IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

MARLO THOMAS, Appellant,	Case No.	Electronically Filed Feb 02 2015 02:36 p.m. Tracie K. Lindeman ©1916 of Supreme Court
v. THE STATE OF NEVADA,	}	
Respondent.		

RESPONDENT'S APPENDIX VOL. II

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CLARK COUNTY, JULY DA 144 114 197

THE STATE OF NEVADA

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Plaintiff

CLICASE NO. C136862

DEPT. NO. VI DOCKET NO. "B"

MARLO DEMETRIUS THOMAS

vs.

Transcript of

Defendant

Proceedings

BEFORE THE HONORABLE JOSEPH T. BONAVENTURE, DISTRICT JUDGE

JURY TRIAL - PENALTY PHASE - DAY 1 MONDAY, JUNE 23, 1997

APPEARANCES:

For the State:

DAVID P. SCHWARTZ

Chief Deputy District Attorney

DAVID J.J. ROGER

Chief Deputy District Attorney

For Defendant Thomas:

PETER R. LaPORTA

LEE ELIZABETH McMAHON Deputy Public Defenders

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LAS VEGAS, NEVADA, MONDAY, JUNE 23, 1997, 9:30 A.M. 1 2 (Court is called to order) 3 (Jury is present) THE COURT: All right. Counsel, stipulate to the 4 5 presence of the jury? 6 MR. SCHWARTZ: Yes, Your Honor. 7 MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Judge. MS. McMAHON: 8 Yes, Your Honor. 9 THE COURT: All right. Good morning, ladies and 10 gentlemen. We're here to conduct the penalty phase of this 11 hearing. 12 Mr. Schwartz, on behalf of the State, would you like to make some opening comments? 13 14 MR. SCHWARTZ: Yes, Your Honor. 15 Judge Bonaventure, counsel. Good morning, ladies 16 and gentlemen. You might notice that Mr. Roger is not present 17 He's next door conducting a sentencing in a case that 18 he was involved in. And he should be here momentarily. in any event, we're ready to proceed with our witnesses prior 19 to his arrival. 20 As you were told at the outset of this trial, in the 21 22 State of Nevada any time an individual is found guilty of 23 first degree murder, the jury, which has found him guilty, must determine what the appropriate punishment should be for 24 that crime. You've heard that in the State of Nevada there 25

are three possible forms of punishment; life in prison with the possibility of parole, life imprisonment without the possibility of parole, and the imposition of the death sentence.

You'll be sentencing this defendant twice. You'll be sentencing him for the first degree murder of Matt Gianakis, and you will also be sentencing him a second time for the first degree murder of Carl Dixon.

Today we're beginning the second phase of this trial, known as the penalty phase. The first phase was the guilt or innocence phase, now this is the penalty phase.

During the penalty phase both the State and the defense are given an opportunity to present evidence to you. Hopefully this penalty hearing will assist you in making a determination regarding the appropriate sentence this defendant should receive for the brutal first degree killing of Matt Gianakis and the equally brutal killing of Carl Dixon.

During the penalty hearing you're going to hear a lot about this defendant. You'll learn that the defendant has a significant history of violent criminal behavior. And that violent behavior is not limited to the streets. You will learn that he has an extensive record for violence while incarcerated in the prisons in the State of Nevada, as a result of two separate felony convictions he has sustained for crimes of violence.

 During the penalty phase the State intends introducing numerous individuals who have had dealings with this defendant over the last decade or so.

You will learn that as early as 1984 the defendant was arrested for the crime of robbery, where the victim was Edward DeBrutz.

You'll learn that he was arrested again in 1984 for attacking his teacher while at school, Sherron Robinson.

You'll hear that in 1987 the defendant was arrested for the felony of grand larceny.

You'll hear that in 1988 he stole property belonging to the then Broadway Southwest at the Meadows Mall. And when a female security guard attempted to stop him, he punched her in the face.

You'll hear evidence about a robbery of Hanifa Alkareem. The defendant and his accomplice forced their way into Mr. Alkareem's motel room. Once inside the room they begin to beat him about the face and body, threw him to the floor, continued to kick him in the head and in the body, demanding money, and ultimately took some four hundred and seventy-five dollars, I believe, or three hundred and fifty dollars from his pants pocket.

You'll learn that the defendant was arrested in March of 1990 for possession of a stolen vehicle, a felony.

You'll learn that the defendant was arrested again

in 1990 for the crime of robbery with the use of a deadly weapon, a crime that carries as a maximum penalty 30 years in the Nevada State Prison. However, through plea negotiations, plea bargaining, his attorney was able to allow him to enter a plea of guilty to only attempt robbery, which is probationable and also carries as a maximum sentence, I believe, seven and a half years in the Nevada State Prison.

The victim in that case was Preslyan Beltrane [phonetic], who had just cashed a paycheck when he was approached by two individuals. One of the individuals held his hands behind the back while the second individual thrust a knife to his throat and demanded money, and did in fact get four hundred and seventy-five dollars (\$475) from Mr. Beltrane. That was in 1990. The defendant pled guilty in connection with that armed robbery. He pled guilty to attempt robbery, and I believe he received a six-year prison sentence.

Many security guards from the State of Nevada's

Department of Prisons will testify as to their dealings with

the defendant while he was incarcerated for that attempted

robbery conviction. His victims in prison were not limited to

inmates, they included guards as well.

The defendant assaulted many inmates while incarcerated in the Nevada State Prison. One particular incident, he took a sock filled with rocks and beat it over an inmate's face, causing serious eye damage, which required

surgery.

The defendant was released from prison in August of 1995, I believe.

Six months after his release the defendant went to the home of Pam Davis and Loletha Jackson. He was looking for his girlfriend, Angela, then his girlfriend. Loletha Jackson told the defendant that Angela wasn't here, she's not here. The defendant didn't like that, he became violent, he became very threatening to her. Then he left, but returned a short time after with a loaded handgun. He continued to question Loletha Jackson, as he periodically hit her about the face and body. He continued to question her while he had this handgun placed at her head, demanding to know where his girlfriend Angela was.

Loletha Jackson is expected to testify that he beat her about the face. She required medical attention, she lost at least one of her front teeth. And as the defendant was leaving her house, he took his gun and shot through the living room wall. On the other side of that wall was Loletha Jackson and a small child. Fortunately for them, neither one was hurt.

In connection with the crime against Loletha

Jackson, the defendant pled guilty to battery with substantial bodily harm. The defendant pled guilty to battery with substantial bodily harm on April the 5th, 1996. He was

allowed to remain on bail pending a sentence which was to take place in June of that year.

Those horrible crimes we heard about last week all took place just ten days after the defendant entered a plea of guilty to a felony, battery with substantial bodily harm, and was allowed out on bail.

The defendant's criminal history shows a pattern of escalating violence. Enough is enough. In 1996 he reached the top of the ladder when he committed not one but two murders of the first degree, while using a deadly weapon, that knife.

This defendant's criminal history also demonstrates how the criminal system has failed this community. The defendant was given a substantial break when his robbery with use of a deadly weapon was reduced down to attempted -- I'm sorry -- attempt robbery. A 30-year felony reduced down to a seven and a half year felony. The defendant was given another break on April the 5th, 1996, when the Court allowed him to enter his plea of guilty and then to remain free on bail pending sentencing. The defendant demonstrated his appreciation for these breaks by brutally killing two young and innocent men in a most horrific manner.

The State has alleged six aggravating circumstances in this case. You may only consider the imposition of the death penalty if you unanimously agree that the State has

proven at least one aggravating factor. If you feel the State has proved one aggravating factor, then you can consider the death penalty.

Ladies and gentlemen, the evidence will show that the State has proven six aggravating factors. Two of those aggravating factors have been proven by yourselves with your verdict, that this was a murder which was committed during the course of a robbery -- you've convicted the defendant of robbery and first degree murder -- and that this was a murder that occurred during the course of a burglary. You convicted the defendant of burglary and a second count of first degree murder. So, two of those six aggravating factors, I submit to you, have been proven beyond any reasonable doubt, by yourselves.

At the conclusion of this penalty hearing, ladies and gentlemen, the State will ask you to do justice to this case. Justice based upon the brutality of the two murders, as well as the defendant's criminal history of violence, can only be accomplished by imposing the maximum sentence that is available to you.

Justice requires a punishment that protects the citizens on the street, as well as the men and women who work and happen to be housed in the Nevada State Prison system.

At the conclusion of this hearing, ladies and gentlemen, the State is going to ask you to return two

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sentences, two sentences of death; one for the brutal killing of Carl Dixon and one for the brutal murder of Matt Gianakis.

Thank you.

THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Schwartz.

And, Mr. LaPorta, would you like to make your opening comment?

> MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor.

Your Honor, counsel, ladies and gentlemen of the This is the first time that I've spoken to you, and I find it a very very difficult and troubling moment.

My client stands convicted of a terrible, awful, senseless and brutal crime; two murders. This is an unforgivable crime, and we're not asking for forgiveness. What we're doing here over the next day or two is what we talked to you about during the jury selection process. that was, after the conviction you would look at the big picture, you would look at Mr. Thomas's life.

Last week we looked at an incident. That incident was the unfortunate murder of two innocent victims. This week we're going to ask you to look at something much more difficult, and that is a life. And just how do you present a life to twelve people?

I'm not going to sit here and pretend that Marlo is a good guy, because he certainly is not. We wouldn't be standing here, or I wouldn't be standing here talking to you

if he didn't have a lot of significant bad things that he did in his life. That's a foregone conclusion.

We want you to look at the larger picture and consider everything, not only the bad, but the forces that shaped his life, that brought him to this point. And then we'll ask you to consider between two extreme forms of punishment; imprisonment for the rest of his natural life or to kill him.

Now, as we've talked to you before, murder -- first degree murder in and of itself is no reason to give the death penalty. The State has correctly stated they must prove their aggravators beyond a reasonable doubt. And no doubt, if not all, most of those aggravators will be proven to you beyond a reasonable doubt.

Despite that, as the Judge will eventually instruct you, at that point you still do not need to choose the death penalty. There is no mandatory death penalty. It's simply a choice you may make after the State has proven beyond a reasonable doubt the aggravators.

The one question we are here to answer is, is Marlo so beyond redemption that he should be eliminated from the human race? That's the sole and single question, as the defense sees it.

We're going to talk to you about this young man who has previously sinned before man and God, no doubt. We're

going to ask you to look at the forces that pushed him in the direction to where he finds himself today.

And I want to make this abundantly clear to all of you, there's no excuse for what happened. There is no justification for what happened. We do not offer you this evidence in mitigation to excuse or to justify the crimes. We're simply telling you once again to show you what forces shaped his life. We'll tell of a life and a background that we hope will help you in deciding between two severe forms of punishment.

Some of the facts that you will hear throughout our phase of the trial, and you will hear this through expert witnesses, that Marlo is an individual with an IQ of 79. He's ten points above mentally retarded. The expert will tell you about the significance of that, and how it plays into his ability to process present sensory information, things that he's receiving through his eyes and his ears, and his ability to solve those problems.

You'll hear about when his mother was pregnant with him, during her nine months, that almost on a daily basis she got extremely intoxicated on cheap wine and vodka. Marlo's dad, you will hear, he never knew. You will hear testimony that almost on a daily basis Marlo's mother was kicked, repeatedly kicked and punched in the stomach all during the pregnancy with Marlo.

You'll also hear some evidence as to a difficult life growing up, in particular in grammar school. And you will hear about a young man who was bladder incontinent, all the way up until age 12 years old -- 12 years of age. His classmates nicknamed him stinky. They ridiculed him, they criticized him and made fun of him. Why did they call him stinky? Because of his bladder incontinence, he could not control himself, constantly urinated on himself, and was always smelling of urine while he was in school, afterwards. He was incessantly picked on, and his grammar school years were full of negative experiences.

Getting back to the 79 IQ that you will hear about, you will hear, in addition to that, that he had significant learning and emotional disabilities, areas that touch on Dyslexia, Attention Deficit Disorder and so forth. His mental processing, the speed at which he solved social problems that he's confronted with is inhibited, diminished. He's unable to solve complex and even normal problems as most of the rest of us can. It takes a considerable amount of work.

He has, as I've already alluded to, severe emotional disabilities or disturbances. He's always had those, since day one. He has trouble controlling his behavior. You're going to hear evidence of a young man that's totally out of control, from early on. Why? As the expert will tell you, because of these intellectual and emotional defects that he

manifested from early on.

You're not going to hear a lot of psycho babble, you're going to hear about a defective human being. His wiring is different than everybody else's. That's what you'll hear about. He has a significantly impaired ability for social judgment and for social problem solving. He responds, as the expert will testify, as a 14-year-old.

He's more a person or a human being who allows his impulsive behavior, his impulses, to control what he does, as opposed to thinking through his problems. His ability to reason and rationalize is significantly impaired, as the experts will tell you.

The experts will continue to tell you that he has no grasp on who he is or his place in society. All of this, the experts will continue to you, are due to his personal, social and environmental factors. The expert will tell you that he's not a sociopath without the capacity for remorse, that he's more along the lines of a person with an antisocial personality disorder.

I want to draw your attention to something you've already witnessed, and that is the confession tape. If you will recall, and this goes along with an antisocial disorder, he apologized when given a chance, at the end of that tape, to the families of the victims. That was not rehearsed. This doesn't make what he did okay. It doesn't make it okay at

all. This was a horrible crime. A crime that Marlo needs to be severely punished for. He needs to be removed from society 2 permanently, make no doubt about that. But this big guy over 3 here that you see behaves as a 14-year-old because of this 4 5 defective wiring. 6 The evidence will show you he wasn't dealt a full hand at birth, and he wasn't given a full hand to play in 7 life. With his lack of intelligence and all the other 8 problems, he simply has trouble coping with life. 10 When all is said and done here, we're going to ask you to severely punish this defective human being. 11 going to ask you to imprison him for the rest of his life and 12 13 not to kill him. 14 Thank you. 15 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. LaPorta. That completes the opening statements, ladies and gentlemen. 16 Now we'll hear 17 the State's first witness. MR. SCHWARTZ: Your Honor, may I be excused to see 18 19 which witnesses are in the --20 THE COURT: Certainly. Absolutely. 21 MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you. 22 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Schwartz. 23 (Pause in the proceedings) 24 Who is your first witness? THE COURT:

MR. SCHWARTZ: Your Honor, the State will be calling

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CARLSON - DIRECT

	CARLOON - DIRECT	
1	Officer Jeff Carlson first.	
2	THE COURT: All right. Officer, please remain	
3	standing up over there, raise your right hand and be sworn.	
4	JEFF CARLSON, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN	
5	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.	
6	THE COURT: Please state your name and spell your	
7	last name for the record?	
8	THE WITNESS: Jeff Carlson, C-A-R-L-S-O-N.	
9	THE COURT: Mr. Schwartz?	
10	MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you, Your Honor.	
11	DIRECT EXAMINATION	
12	BY MR. SCHWARTZ:	
13	Q Sir, by whom are you employed?	
14	A Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department.	
15	Q In what capacity?	
16	A Currently in the search and robbery detail.	
17	Q And how long have you been so employed by the Las	
18	Vegas Metropolitan Police Department?	
19	A Just over seventeen years.	
20	Q Let me direct your attention, sir, to September th	.e
21	19th, 1984. Did you have occasion to be dispatched to the	
22	Childrens' Behavioral Services, located at 6171 West	
23	Charleston?	
24	A Yes, I did.	
25	Q And what was the nature of that dispatch?	

CARLSON - DIRECT

1 Α I was dispatched regarding somebody in custody for a 2 battery. 3 Okay. And do you recall upon whom the battery was 4 allegedly to have occurred? 5 Α The battery was against a teacher, Sherron Robinson. 6 Q Okay. When you arrived at the Childrens' Behavioral 7 Services, did you come in contact with Ms. Robinson? 8 Yes, I did, I did speak with her. Α 9 And what, if anything, did she say to you? 10 She said that she was a teacher at the -- at CBS there, and two of the students were engaged in a fight or an 11 12 altercation, she tried to break it up and one of students 13 turned and kicked her in the leg. Okay. Did she identify the student who turned and 14 Q 15 kicked her in the leg? 16 Yes, Marlo Thomas. And did she indicate how Marlo Thomas and the other 17 student, as you've testified, got involved in the fight? 18 19 Α I don't recall what their fight was about, no. 20 Okay. Did you complete an officer's report as a result of this incident? 21 22 Α I did an arrest report, yes. 23 An arrest report. So, Marlo Thomas was in fact 24 arrested? 25 Α Yes, he was.

	1	CARLSON - DIRECT
1	Q	Do you see Marlo Thomas in the courtroom today?
2	A	I don't
3	Q	Would you recognize him if you saw
4	A	I wouldn't
5	Q	him?
6	A	recognize him at this point, no.
7	Q	Okay. I'm going to show you what appears to be a
8	Las Vegas	Metropolitan Police Arrest Report, and I'd ask you
9	if you co	uld read to yourself what's contained in that report?
10		THE COURT: Is this any exhibit, Mr. Schwartz, or
11	this is j	ust
12		MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Your Honor.
13		THE COURT: his report, is that correct?
14		MR. SCHWARTZ: Yes.
15		THE COURT: All right. To refresh his memory.
16		All right. Proceed.
17		THE WITNESS: Okay.
18	BY MR. SCI	HWARTZ:
19	Q	Have you read your report?
20	A	Yes, I have.
21	Q	Does that refresh your recollection
22	A	Yes.
23	Q	about the incident?
24	A	Yes, it does.
25	Q	Does it indicate the nature of a conflict between
		I-17

CARLSON - DIRECT

1	Marlo Tho	mas and the other student, how that all occurred?
2	A	It just states that Marlo Thomas entered the
3	classroom	and, without provocation, struck another student in
4	the back.	
5	Q	Okay. And that's what caused Sherron Robinson to
6	intervene	?
7	A	That is correct.
8	Q	Thank you. On this police report, sir, does it
9	indicate	a date of birth for Marlo Robinson?
10	A	On the second page, I believe. For Marlo?
11	Q	Yes.
12	A	His date of birth well, the copy's not I'm not
13	sure on t	he middle number 11/6 or 11/8 of 1972.
14	Q	Thank you. Officer, when you complete or fill out
15	police rep	ports, after you make an arrest, are you careful to
16	obtain ide	entification from the individuals that you've
17	arrested?	
18	A	As well as possible, yes.
19	Q	And then you would put whatever information is
20	available	to you on these police reports?
21	A	That's correct.
22	Q	Thank you.
23		MR. SCHWARTZ: I have no further questions, Your
24	Honor.	
25		THE COURT: All right. Any cross any cross-
		I-18
- 1		T-TQ

	CARLSON - CROSS
1	examination?
2	MR. LaPORTA: Briefly, Your Honor.
3	CROSS-EXAMINATION
4	BY MR. LaPORTA:
5	Q Officer, do you know you stated a date of birth
6	on there. Do you know, in chronological years, how old he was
7	at that point in time?
8	A I believe he was eleven years old.
9	Q Eleven years old?
10	MR. LaPORTA: No further questions.
11	THE COURT: Thank you very much, Officer. You can
12	go about your business now.
13	THE WITNESS: Okay.
14	THE COURT: Next witness, please, on behalf of the
L5	State?
۱6	MR. SCHWARTZ: The Court's indulgence. Cathy
L7	Barfuss.
18	THE COURT: Please remain standing up over here,
و ا	ma'am, and raise your right hand and be sworn.
20	CATHY BARFUSS-FRAZIER, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN
21	THE CLERK: Thank you, please be seated.
22	THE COURT: State your name and spell your first
3	name and your last name for the record.
4	THE WITNESS: Cathy Barfuss-Frazier, C-A-T-H-Y, B-A-
:5	R-F-U-S-S, F-R-A-Z-I-E-R.

BARFUSS-FRAZIER - DIRECT 1 DIRECT EXAMINATION 2 BY MR. SCHWARTZ: 3 Ma'am, directing your attention back to August the 12th of 1988, where were you employed? 4 5 Α The Broadway. And where -- which Broadway were you working at back 6 7 in 1988? 8 Α The Meadows Mall. Okay. If I could ask you to speak into that 9 microphone, so the members of the jury can hear, I'd 10 11 appreciate that? THE COURT: You could lift it up. Lift it up, get 12 it to your mouth. All right, the best you can. 13 MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you. 14 THE COURT: You can scoot your chair in. 15 16 Proceed. 17 MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you. BY MR. SCHWARTZ: 18 In what capacity were you employed by the Broadway 19 Q out at the Meadows Mall? 20 21 Α I was a security guard, undercover. 22 Q An undercover security guard? 23 Α Mm-hmm. 24 You have to answer out loud. Q 25 Α Yes. I-20

BARFUSS-FRAZIER - DIRECT

Q Okay. Directing your attention to August the 12th, 1988, while you were working as an undercover security guard at the Broadway Southwest at Meadows Lane, did anything unusual occur?

A Yes. A group of juveniles came in, about six of them, and were loading up clothes and taking them outside, shoplifting.

Q Okay. And what did you do after you witnessed these individuals shoplifting, or stealing property from the store?

A I approached the individuals with some members of mall security and store management to detain the people.

Q Okay. And when you approached the individuals, what if anything happened?

A They all kind of took off in different directions. Marlo didn't take off anywhere. I approached him and asked him to come back in the store with me, and he said he wasn't going anywhere.

Q What happened after that?

A I said, you have to come back with me, and he said, I'm not going anywhere, and get out of my face, bitch. So, I said, I'm not getting out of your face, and he punched me right in the face. Then he punched one of the managers at the -- at the Broadway and knocked one or two of his teeth out.

And then he took off running across the parking lot.

Q Did you give chase?

I chased him across the parking lot behind Furr's

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A Yes.

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Q And what happened during the time you tried to apprehend Marlo?

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Cafeteria. One of his friends was behind me. When he got to

started coming toward me.

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Q Did you acknowledge, was he arrested on that second occasion when he came into the store?

Q And what happened after that?

A Mall security drove up at that time in their vehicle, and everybody started scattering again. And Marlo somehow got into the vehicle that mall security was driving, and started driving erratically around the parking lot, and lodged the car up onto a curb and a tree, disabling the vehicle.

the back of Furr's he stopped running and turned around and

Q Okay. Was he able to be apprehended after he disabled the vehicle?

A He ran across the street, across the fence and got onto the freeway, and got away from us. Then he appeared a couple of weeks later in the same store that I was working. And he had some individuals with him at that time and they were watching me and following me around the store. So, I contacted my boss and Metro and advised them that he was here in the store.

BARFUSS-FRAZIER - CROSS 1 Α Yes, he was. During this incident, you stated that one of the 2 managers was punched in the face and lost several teeth, is 3 that correct? 5 Α Maybe one or two, I'm not for sure. Did you sustain any physical injuries as a result of 6 Q 7 what happened? 8 I was a little sore, but nothing broken. Α 9 Q Okay. 10 MR. SCHWARTZ: Pass the witness, Your Honor. 11 THE COURT: Thank you. Any cross? 12 MR. LaPORTA: Just a few brief questions, Your 13 Honor. 14 CROSS-EXAMINATION 15 BY MR. LaPORTA: 16 You said there were a number of juveniles. How many juveniles --17 18 I'd say about six. 19 -- were present at the beginning? About six. 0 there any adults within that group? 20 21 Α I don't recall, because some of them got away. 22 didn't get all of them. 23 Did Marlo appear to be the oldest or did he appear to be somewhere in the middle, or the youngest? 24

I-23

Maybe around the oldest, I'd say, or close to the

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Α

BARFUSS-FRAZIER - REDIRECT 1 oldest. 2 MR. LaPORTA: No further questions. 3 THE COURT: Thank you. Anything else? MR. SCHWARTZ: Just a couple. 4 5 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 6 BY MR. SCHWARTZ: 7 Q Ma'am, you said six individuals on that first 8 occasion were involved in the taking property belonging to the Broadway Southwest. How many individuals punched you? 9 10 One. 11 0 And that was Marlo Thomas? 12 Yes. Α 13 0 And you said that a car or a security car was commandeered by one of these six individuals. Was that also 14 15 Marlo Thomas? 16 Α Yes. 17 0 Thank you. 18 MR. SCHWARTZ: Nothing further, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: All right. That completes the testimony 20 then, thank you very much. You can go about your business 21 now. 22 THE WITNESS: Okay, thank you. 23 THE COURT: The State's next witness? 24 MR. SCHWARTZ: Hanifa Alkareem. 25 THE COURT: Sir, please remain standing up over

ALKAREEM - DIRECT

there, I'd like you to raise your right hand and be sworn.

HANIFA ALKAREEM, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN

THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.

THE COURT: Please state your name and spell your -- sit down, sir. Please state your name and spell your first name and your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: My name is Alkareem, A-L-K-A-R-E-E-M, Hanifa, H-A-N-I-F-A.

DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. SCHWARTZ:

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Q Sir, I'm going to ask you some questions and then defense counsel will be given an opportunity to question you. If you could speak up into that microphone so all the members of the jury can hear, we'd appreciate that.

Sir, I want to direct your attention to December the 28th, 1989. Were you staying at the Arrowhead Motel at 2403 Las Vegas Boulevard North?

- A Yes, I was.
- Q Okay. While you were in your room at the Arrowhead Motel on that date, did two people have occasion to knock on your door?
 - A Yes, they did.
 - Q What did these individuals want?
- A They wanted to know did I want to buy any crack cocaine.

ALKAREEM - DIRECT

- Q And what, if anything, did you say to them?
- A I told them no.

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- Q And what happened after you told these two individuals no?
- A When they attempted to walk over to the door, I attempted to close it behind their backs, and Marlo and the other guy pushed the door back and kicked the door back in and proceeded to give me a good whupping.
- Q Okay. When you say Marlo and the other guy, did there come a time after the incident occurred that you learned the identity of both individuals?
 - A Yes, by the manager of the hotel.
- Q Okay. And what did you learn the name of the individuals to be?
- A One was named Marlo and the other one was named Champ.
- Q Okay. Did Marlo appear to be the younger of the two or the older of the two?
 - A The younger.
- Q Okay. Now, you testified that these two individuals forced their way into your motel room and began to beat you up, is that correct?
 - A That's correct.
- Q Could you describe for the members of the jury what happened, what they did to you?

ALKAREEM - DIRECT

A When I attempted to when I told them I didn't
want to buy any drugs and I attempted to close the door, Marlo
turned around with Champ and they forced their way back into
the motel room, kicking the door open. And I was pushed back,
and I got into a fist fight with Champ, the bigger of the two.
At the time I was fighting Champ, Marlo went into my pocket
and attempted to take the money out of my pocket. At that
time I was fighting Champ, man to man, and Marlo was standing
to the side. He ran outside the door, as me and Champ were on
the ground, he ran outside and picked up a boulder and
attempted to pop bust me in my head with it. As I seen him
having the boulder in his hand, he throwed it and I turned my
head to the side.

After he got the money out of my pocket they went, walked out the room and left me there inside the room by myself.

- Q And after they left is when you contacted the police?
- A Yes, the assistant -- the manager of the motel called the police for me.
- Q Okay. Did you sustain any injuries as a result of what had occurred to you on December 28th?
- A Yes, I did. I broke my right wrist, my hand and I received the bump that you see on my forehead that you see on my forehead now. I lost a couple of teeth in the front part

	ALKAREEM - DIRECT
1	of my mouth.
2	Q Are you certain that it was the individual named
3	Marlo who had the boulder in his hand and threw it at your
4	head?
5	A Oh yes, definitely. I wasn't blind and I wasn't
6	drunk.
7	Q Now, when you say boulder, are you how big was
8	this rock that was thrown? I'm sure the jury can
9	A This big. He had it over his head and I was laying
10	on the ground fighting Champ, and I looked up and I saw him,
11	he threw it down, he was dropping it, and I turned to the sid
12	and hit the floor this.
13	Q Now, do you think, in view of the fact that this
14	occurred in 1989 you would be able to recognize this fellow
15	Marlo if you saw him again?
16	A Yes, I would.
17	Q Okay. Do you see him in the courtroom?
18	A Yes, I do.
19	Q Would you indicate where he's located and describe
20	what he's wearing?
21	A Here.
22	MR. SCHWARTZ: The record reflect he's pointing to
23	the defendant, Your Honor?
24	THE COURT: The record will so reflect.

I-28

MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you. No further questions,

ALKAREEM - CROSS 1 Your Honor. 2 THE COURT: Thank you. Cross-examination? 3 MR. LaPORTA: Yes, briefly, Your Honor. 4 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. LaPORTA: 5 Q 6 Mr. Kareem [sic], is it? 7 Α Yes, it is. 8 Did you know Marlo before that incident? 9 Α No, I didn't. I never met the man a day in my life. 10 0 So, how did you come to identify him? 11 Α Well, let's start the story --12 Q Well, let me ask you, were you shown a police photo lineup? 13 14 Α No, no. 15 Q Were you shown a live lineup? 16 A No. 17 So, did the police tell you that they had arrested him? 18 19 Α No, the police asked me to give a description of the 20 individual who attempted to -- who robbed me and who attempted 21 to take my life. I gave them a physical description. brought the individual back to the motel room and asked me if 22 23 this was the individual and I pointed him out and said, yeah, 24 this is him. 25 0 All right. So, they brought him back. Was this

		ALKAREEM - CROSS
1	daytime,	night time
2	A	Hmm
3	Q	when they had done this, when they asked you to
4	identify 1	nim?
5	A	I think it was night time, night time. The light
6	was you	could see very well.
7	Q	So, they brought one single individual to you and
8	A	Right.
9	Q	set him in front of you. And this was how long
10	after the	attempt on your life, as you explained it?
11	A	About three hours.
12	Q	About three hours or so?
13	A	Yes.
14	Q	And so they didn't there was nobody else there
15	that they	asked you to differentiate
16	A	No, no.
17	Q	They just said, is this the guy?
18	A	Correct.
19	Q	What was the name of this motel, do you remember?
20	A	Arrowhead.
21	Q	And where's that located at?
22	A	It's at close to close to Carey and Las Vegas
23	Boulevard.	
24	Q	Carey and Las Vegas Boulevard?
25	A	Yes.

		ALKAREEM - REDIRECT
1	Q	Okay. So, it's out there near Nellis Air Force
2	Base?	
3	A	Right.
4	Q	And you say it was a boulder this big?
5	A	As big as my hand.
6	Q	Is there a parking lot
7	A	Oh, yes.
8	Q	Is there a parking lot there?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q	Has it got asphalt or is it a desert parking lot?
11	A	Both.
12		MR. LaPORTA: I have no further questions, Your
13	Honor.	
14		THE COURT: Anything else, Mr. Schwartz?
15		MR. SCHWARTZ: Just briefly.
16		REDIRECT EXAMINATION
17	BY MR. SC	HWARTZ:
18	Q	Sir, you indicate that you were robbed. What if
19	anything	was taken from you?
20	A	My wallet with all of my ID. Basically the cash,
21	three hun	dred and fifty dollars (\$350).
22	Q	So, your wallet, your ID, and three hundred and
23	fifty dol	lars (\$350) in cash?
24	A	Correct.
25	Q	Okay. Also, when Mr. LaPorta was asking you about
		T_21

ALKAREEM - REDIRECT the boulder you saw the defendant had in his hand, was he holding it with one hand or with two hands? 2 3 Α Two hands. 0 Two hands. Okay, thank you. 5 I have no further questions. MR. SCHWARTZ: 6 THE COURT: All right. Anything else? 7 MR. LaPORTA: No. No questions, Your Honor. 8 THE COURT: Thank you very much, sir, for 9 testifying, appreciate it. You can go about your business 10 now. 11 THE WITNESS: I will, thank you. THE COURT: Thank you. 12 13 Next witness, please? 14 MR. SCHWARTZ: Officer Hanks [sic]. Thank you, sir. 15 THE COURT: Please remain standing, sir, raise your 16 right hand and be sworn. 17 CHARLES HANK, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN Thank you. You may be seated. 18 THE CLERK: 19 THE COURT: Please state your name and spell your last name for the record? 20 21 THE WITNESS: My name is Charles Lee Hank, H-A-N-K. 22 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Schwartz? 23 MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you, Your Honor.

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		ALKAREEM - REDIRECT
1		DIRECT EXAMINATION
2	BY MR. S	CHWARTZ:
3	Q	Sir, by whom are you employed?
4	A	Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department.
5	Q	In what capacity?
6	A	I'm a sergeant.
7	Q	And how long have you been employed by the Las Vegas
8	Metropol	itan Police Department?
9	A	Just over seven and a half years.
10	Q	Let me direct your attention, sir, to March the 8th,
11	1990. D	id you have occasion to arrest an individual who was
12	identifi	ed to you as Marlo Thomas?
13	A	Yes, sir.
14	Q	And do you see that individual in the courtroom
15	today?	
16	A	Yes, sir.
17	Q	Could you point to where he is sitting and indicate
18	what he's	s wearing today?
19	A	This gentleman to my left. He's wearing tan
20	clothing	, striped black striped shirt.
21	Q	Thank you.
22		MR. SCHWARTZ: Would the record reflect the
23	identifi	cation of the defendant, Your Honor?
24		THE COURT: The record will so reflect.
25	///	

ALKAREEM - REDIRECT

BY MR. SCHWARTZ:

Q Sergeant, could you relate to the members of the jury the facts and circumstances leading you to arrest the defendant?

A Yes. On that day I was driving westbound through the project complex there. As I drove through the complex I noticed three occupants in a vehicle appearing to back out of a parking space. It appeared that as they saw my patrol vehicle, they drove back into the parking space.

I then noted -- made a mental note of the license plate of the vehicle and proceeded to the, what was considered at that time the police substation within the project complex.

My partner then exited the vehicle and went inside to use the restroom. I continued to watch the vehicle. At that time the occupants of the vehicle exited the vehicle, and one of the occupants stood at the front driver's side, and the other two occupants stood at the passenger side, one of them at the front and the other one just a little in front of the passenger door of the vehicle.

At that time I got a return on my computer that the vehicle was stolen. My partner came out of the restroom, I told him, I said, that vehicle there is stolen. And he, in fact, thought I was kidding. I said, no, I'm not. And we then drove over to the vehicle. As I -- as I pulled in behind the vehicle, I got out of my vehicle and started chasing Mr.

ALKAREEM - REDIRECT

Thomas and my partner started chasing one of the other occupants of the vehicle.

And I lost him in an area just southwest of the project complex. He was located over in a store which was at an H&O and it's called Big Eight Market. I then went over there. Two other officers had him in custody. They handed me a set of keys, which they said they had removed from his pants pocket. I then took the keys and went back to the vehicle and the keys fit the vehicle.

I waited on a tow, and towed the vehicle and later completed the police reports.

- Q Okay. So, the stolen vehicle that you observed the defendant in, the keys to that vehicle were in fact found on the defendant himself?
 - A Yes, sir.
 - Q Thank you.
- MR. SCHWARTZ: No further questions.
- 18 THE COURT: Any cross-examination?
- 19 MR. LaPORTA: No questions, Your Honor.
- 20 THE COURT: Thank you, Officer, you are free to go.
- 21 | Thank you.
- 22 Your next witness?
- MR. SCHWARTZ: The Court's indulgence. Michael
- 24 | Holly.

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25 THE COURT: Please remain standing up over here,

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		HOLLY - DIRECT
1	sir, rais	e your right hand and be sworn.
2		MICHAEL HOLLY, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN
3		THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
4		THE COURT: State your name and spell your last name
5	for the r	ecord?
6		THE WITNESS: Michael B. Holly, the last name is
7	H-O-L-L-Y	•
8		THE COURT: Mr. Schwartz?
9		MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you, Your Honor.
10		DIRECT EXAMINATION
11	BY MR. SC	HWARTZ:
12	Q	Sir, by whom are you employed?
13	A	The City of North Las Vegas Police Department.
14	Q	And were you employed by the City of North Las Vegas
15	Police De	partment in 1990 as well?
16	Α	Yes, sir.
17	Q	In what capacity were you employed back in 1990?
18	Α	As a patrol officer.
19	Q	And what's your current capacity?
20	A	Patrol officer.
21	Q	Directing your attention, sir, to August the 10th,
22	1990, did	you have occasion to arrest an individual by the
23	name of M	arlo Thomas?
24	A	Yes, sir, I did.
25	Q	Do you see Mr. Thomas in the courtroom today? Would

you recognize him if you saw him?

A No, sir, I wouldn't recognize him, it's been too long.

Q Okay. What were the facts and circumstances leading you to arrest an individual by the name of Marlo Thomas?

A I was dispatched to the 7-Eleven store at 2325 Las Vegas Boulevard, which is about one block south of the crime location. A Spanish speaking person who that speaks some English was reporting that he was robbed. Because of the Spanish/English difficulty I brought him back to where the crime occurred, which was in front of Rudy's -- in front of Rudy's Bar -- in front of the bar at 2425 Las Vegas Boulevard. It's had a different names since then.

And while I was standing there talking to the victim, we were in front of the bar on Las Vegas Boulevard, a little bit off the sidewalk, and the victim, Mr. Beltrane, pointed out to me Mr. Thomas and said, he's the one that took my money. When I turned around I saw Mr. Thomas walking northbound on the Boulevard alone. I said, are you sure, and he goes, he's the one that took my money.

So, I walked over to Mr. Thomas to get his attention. He became kind of evasive and says, I didn't do anything, I'm going home. And as I tried to stop him he kind of sidestepping around me, to go around me. I told him to stop, and I had my caps in my hand. He refused, so I sprayed

HOLLY - DIRECT

him in the face as he ran past me. I chased him a short distance, lost him in the area. After about a ten-minute foot search with other officers he was located approximately one block away, hiding underneath a bush in front of a house. And I arrested him for the robbery and took him -- I booked him in the Clark County Juvenile Home.

- Q Okay. Now, you indicated that the victim of this robbery was a Mr. Beltrane, is that correct?
 - A Yes, sir.

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- Q Did Mr. Beltrane indicate to you how many people participated in the robbery?
 - A Yes, sir, two.
- Q And did he indicate what each person did, who participated in the robbery?
- A I didn't talk to him that long, because of the English/Spanish difficulties. I wasn't able to get that much of a clear indication of exactly what happened, who did what.
- Q Did he indicate to you whether a weapon was used in the commission of the robbery?
 - A Yes, sir, approximately an eight-inch knife.
- Q In connection with this arrest of Marlo Thomas, did you have occasion to complete a North Las Vegas Police
 Department Investigative Report?
 - A Yes, sir, I did.
 - Q And do you complete this report soon after the

		HOLLY - DIRECT
1	events h	ave taken place?
2	A	Yes, sir.
3	Q	And is the are the events fresh in your mind at
4	the time	you complete these reports?
5	A	Yes, sir.
6	Q	Would reviewing this report refresh your
7	recollect	tion in certain areas with regard to the robbery that
8	was comm:	itted upon Mr. Beltrane?
9	A	Some.
10	Q	Okay.
11		MR. SCHWARTZ: May I approach, Your Honor?
12		THE COURT: Yes.
13	BY MR. S	CHWARTZ:
14	Q	First of all, with regard to the suspect, you said
15	you were	not able you would not be able to recognize him
16	because :	it's been several years?
17	A	Yes, sir.
18	Q	Seven or so. Did you indicate the name of the
19	individua	al whom you arrested?
20	A	Yes, sir, I did.
21	Q	And what name did you put there?
22	A	On the report I wrote down that his name is Mr.
23	Marlo The	omas.
24	Q	And did you obtain a date of birth as well?
25	A	I was given a date of birth of November the 6th,
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HOLLY - DIRECT

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Q Thank you. With regard to the robbery that occurred, I direct your attention to the highlighted portion of your -- page 3 of your report, and ask if it indicates -- after reading that, if that refreshes your recollection as to what Mr. Beltrane told you had happened to him, with regard to each individual who participated, what they did with respectively?

A It was a little unclear. The way I understand it he told me that he was approached by two subjects as he was walking back from the bar. And as he was in front of another bar at 2425 Las Vegas Boulevard the two suspects stopped him. One had an approximately eight-inch knife in his hand. One of the suspects grabbed his hands, the victim's hands, put it behind his back. And one of the -- the other suspect reached into his front pants pocket and took out approximately four hundred and seventy-five dollars. And then --

- Q From reviewing your report, would the report indicate that the suspect who went into the pocket was the one holding the knife on Mr. Beltrane?
 - A I'm not sure at this time, sir.
- Q Well, one of the individuals held a knife to Mr.
 Beltrane?
- 24 A Yes, sir.
- Q And money was in fact taken from Mr. Beltrane?

	HOLLY - CROSS
1	A Yes, sir.
2	Q Now, you indicated that the defendant was arrested
3	for robbery. Isn't it true, sir, that you placed the
4	defendant under arrest for robbery with the use of a deadly
5	weapon?
6	A Yes, sir, I did.
7	Q Thank you.
8	MR. SCHWARTZ: No further questions, Your Honor.
9	THE COURT: Thank you. Any cross?
10	MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor.
11	CROSS-EXAMINATION
12	BY MR. LaPORTA:
13	Q Sergeant, good morning. How much time had elapsed
14	between when you first when the robbery occurred and when,
15	as you testified here today, Marlo came walking came
16	walking by?
17	A If I respond immediately to the store, which I
18	probably would in this case, I would guess approximately
19	fifteen to twenty minutes.
20	Q Fifteen to twenty minutes. And you indicated that
21	there was a language problem with the individual who had been
22	robbed, is that not correct?
23	A Yes, sir.
24	Q At the time that you were interviewing him, at all

25 times that you were gathering pertinent information, did you

HOLLY - CROSS

1	have a translator there?
2	A No, sir.
3	Q So, the information you were gathering was somebody
4	that you were having a language problem with?
5	A Yes, sir.
6	Q Do you feel that that language problem strike
7	that. In your report, which you've had a chance to review,
8	all right, did you indicate in there who held the knife?
9	A No, sir, I didn't.
٥.	Q All right. So, you weren't able to determine that
.1	from the victim in this case?
L2	A I'm not I believe it was Mr. Beltrane has, under
L3	description a suspect description, I put him down as having
4	the eight-inch knife.
.5	Q Okay. Was anyone hurt in this, to the best of your
.6	knowledge?
.7	A No, sir.
.8	Q All right. So, it's safe to say that your report
.9	was based upon an interview with a witness that you were
20	having a language problem with, is that not correct?
21	A Yes, sir.
22	Q All right.
23	MR. LaPORTA: No further questions.
24	THE COURT: Thank you. Anything else?
25	MR. SCHWARTZ: Just briefly.

		HOLLY - REDIRECT
1		REDIRECT EXAMINATION
2	BY MR. SC	HWARTZ:
3	Q	Sir, that same witness who you were having a
4	language	problem, does he appear to be the victim listed in an
5	informati	on which was filed October the 10th, 12:44 p.m.,
6	1990? Do	you see Mr. Beltrane's name as the victim?
7	A	Yes, sir.
8	Q	And whose name do you see as the defendant?
9	A	Mr. Marlo Thomas.
10	Q	Okay. Marlo Demetrius Thomas, is that correct?
11	A	Yes, sir.
12	Q	Additionally, this information charges the defendant
13	with robb	ery with use of a deadly weapon, is that correct?
14	A	Yes, sir.
L5	Q	Were you aware, sir, that the defendant pled guilty
L6	to this c	rime to a reduced charge of attempted robbery and was
L7	given a s	ix-year sentence?
L8	A	I was advised about that last week.
L9	Q	Thank you.
20		MR. SCHWARTZ: No further questions, Your Honor.
21		THE COURT: Anything else?
22		MR. LaPORTA: Nothing, Your Honor.
23		THE COURT: Thank you very much, officer, you can go

THE WITNESS: Thank you, sir.

about your business.

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WOOD - DIRECT THE COURT: Next witness? 1 2 MR. SCHWARTZ: Margaret Wood. 3 THE COURT: Please remain standing up over there, raise your right hand and be sworn. 4 MARGARET WOOD, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN 5 6 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. 7 THE COURT: State your name and spell your last name 8 for the record? THE WITNESS: Okay. Margaret Wood, W-O-O-D. 9 Okay. Mr. Schwartz? 10 THE COURT: MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you. 11 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. SCHWARTZ: 13 By whom are you employed? 14 Right now I'm at Southern Nevada Correctional 15 Center, Nevada Department of Prisons. 16 17 And how long have you been so employed? Seven years. 18 During that seven year period, while you were 19 employed with the Department of Prisons, here in the State of 20 Nevada, did you come in contact with an inmate by the name of 21 Marlo Thomas? 22 Yes, I did. 23 Α Would you recognize Marlo Thomas if you saw him 24 25 again?

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WOOD - DIRECT

the courtroom?

1	A	Yes, I would.
2	Q	Do you see him in
3	A	Yes, I do.
,	0	And can you docar

Q And can you describe where he's located and what's wearing today?

A Okay. He's right here, he's in tan, he's got a plaid shirt on.

Q Okay. Could you relate to the --

THE COURT: The record will reflect the --

MR. SCHWARTZ: I'm sorry, Your --

THE COURT: -- identification of the defendant, the same as before.

MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you.

14 BY MR. SCHWARTZ:

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Q Ms. Wood, could you relate to the members of the jury the contacts you've had with the defendant while in prison? The ones you can recall?

A I worked at Ely State Prison, and I was working in lockdown unit and Mr. Thomas was an inmate in the lockdown unit.

Q What is a lockdown unit?

A It's where an inmate is being held for punishment, being locked up.

Q Okay. And did you have any negative contacts with the defendant while he was housed in the lockdown unit?

WOOD - DIRECT

A Yes, I did.

Q Can you describe them, please?

A Inmate Thomas was very angry, and he was always calling me names, he was always calling me a slut and a whore, and he was always exposing himself to me and showing me his penis. And he basically -- one time he told me to suck his dick.

Q I'm not trying to offend either yourself or the members of the jury, or anyone else in this courtroom. Could you relate -- when you say he exposed himself, could you relate to the jury how this was done, under what circumstances?

A Okay. In one incident I recall he had taken some cleaning supplies into his cell to clean his cell, and he had a sponge and a cleaning brush, and you know, we would give those items to him through the food slot, and then when he was finished he called me over there. And he had his penis on the food slot under the cleaning brush, in hopes that when I grabbed the cleaning brush I would grab him. And I did a Notice of Charges on him for that.

- Q Okay. With regard to this feeding slot, could you describe it for the jury?
 - A The food slot?
 - Q The food slot.
 - A Okay. It was a food slot that unlocked, and you

WOOD - CROSS brought it down and you put the food through it, or you put 2 toilet paper through it, or anything through it to the inmate. 3 Okay. So, it's larger than what we would think of a standard mail slot? 5 A Yes, it would be a little bit larger than that. MR. SCHWARTZ: I have no further questions, Your 6 7 Honor. THE COURT: All right, thank you. 8 9 Cross-examination? 10 MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor. CROSS-EXAMINATION 11 BY MR. LaPORTA: 12 Is it Officer? 13 Q Yes, that is correct. 14 Okay. Good morning, Officer. 15 Q 16 Good morning. Are you presently working at Ely State Prison? 17 0 18 Α No, I'm not. 19 Q But you had worked at Ely State Prison? Yes, I did. 20 Α And how long did you work at Ely State Prison? 21 Q I worked about five years in Ely State Prison. 22 A About five years? 23 Q Mm-hmm. 24 Α Are you -- and you testified that he was in 25 Q I-47

lockdown, is that not correct?

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- A That is correct.
- Q Okay. Can you describe physically what lockdown is like?

A Physically, what lockdown is a like, the inmates spends his time in a cell and the only time that he's taken out -- at that time the only time he was taken out is if he needed to make phone calls, legal or personal, and they were taken to the outside recreation yard. And at any other time they were locked in their cell, during feeding and all other times.

- Q Mm-hmm. When he's taken out to his -- out into the yard for exercise or fresh air, or whatever, is he taken out -- is he out there by himself?
- A He would be out there with the same people that were categorized like him. Like, if he was in disciplinary detention he would be outside with disciplinary detention people.
 - Q Was that what it is, disciplinary detention?
- A Mm-hmm.
- Q When he's taken from his cell to this area, is it not true that he's taken in waist chains, belly chains, leg irons?
- A That is correct, fully restrained.
 - Q Fully restrained. And does he remain in any

restrained	condition	when	he's	out	in	that	yard'

- A No, they take the restraints off of him when he's in the yard.
- Q Okay. Are there inmates, though, that are left with restraints on then when they're out in the yard, because of their classification?
 - A Not to my knowledge.

- Q Okay. To the best of your knowledge, there're not inmates who are allowed into a recreation or an exercise area where they're taken out by themselves?
- A Yes. That would be considered a walk-alone inmate, where he can't be put with any other inmates.
- Q So, there are classifications for that? In other words, there are procedures where you can isolate him from other inmates, is that not correct?
- A That could be correct, yes.
- Q All right. So, Nevada State Prison, Ely -- the Ely location, has methods and procedures to isolate Mr. Thomas from other inmates?
 - A I don't know if Mr. Thomas was isolated from the other inmates.
- Q No -- they have methods and procedures by which you can isolate him from other -- from other inmates?
 - A Yes, they would. They could.
 - Q And when he's taken out in this walk-alone or in

- this -- with other restricted or disciplinary inmates, when -- how many officers take him from his cell?
 - A There are usually two officers.
- Q And are these officers completely -- how would -
 how would you say they're equipped, in terms of their personal
 protection?
- 7 A Well, when I was there, they were dressed just like 8 I am.
 - Q Just like you are?
- 10 A Mm-hmm.

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- 11 Q Do you know in fact if they dress differently now?
- 12 A I'm aware that they do have different things that 13 they wear now.
- 14 Q Okay. And what are those things, if you know?
 - A I believe they wear a vest that protects them from being stabbed. I believe they wear a shield over their -- their head, so that they can't have things propelled on them.
- Q Do they wear any head gear or any --
- 19 A Yeah, head gear. They have -- they wear like a --
- 20 Q How about face shields --
- 21 A Yes, mm-hmm.
 - Q -- anything like that? Okay. So, is it safe to say that the Ely State Prison, okay, has methods and procedures in place whereby they can protect other inmates and guards, and all guards also take extra precautions for unruly or

disciplinary problems?

A Yes.

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MR. LaPORTA: No further questions.

THE COURT: Anything else?

MR. SCHWARTZ: Just briefly.

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

7 BY MR. SCHWARTZ:

Q Ma'am, the Ely State Prison, you're not saying here today that prison guards are never assaulted because of the headgear they wear?

A No, I'm not.

Q You're not saying that because they have a face mask on at a particular time that they're immune from being stabbed, or cut, or beaten up?

A No, I'm not.

Q Okay. Now, in connection with the incident that you've testified to, did you prepare a report, a violation report?

A Yes, I did.

Q I'm showing you what has been marked as State's Proposed Exhibit Number 105 in context, and ask you to look at the third page and ask you to read it to yourself, if that appears to be the report you prepared in connection with this incident that occurred back in the Ely State Prison?

A Yes, it is.

İ		WOOD - CROSS
1	Q	Did you indicate on that proposed exhibit the date
2	when this	incident occurred?
3	A	Yes, I did.
4	Q	And what date did you affix to that document?
5	A	January 19th, 1992.
6	Q	Okay. At the time that document was prepared was it
7	the ordin	mary course of business for the Ely State Prison to
8	keep thes	se records?
9	A	Yes, it was.
10		MR. SCHWARTZ: Your Honor, the State would move for
11	the admis	ssion of State's Proposed Exhibit 105.
12		THE COURT: Any objection?
13		MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Your Honor.
14		THE COURT: 105 will be admitted into evidence.
15		(Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 105 admitted)
16		MR. SCHWARTZ: One final question, Your Honor.
17	BY MR. S	CHWARTZ:
18	Q	Officer, Mr. LaPorta indicated to you through
19	question	ing that at the time this occurred Marlo Thomas was in
20	lockdown	, is that correct?
21	A	Yes.
22	Q	Ely State Prison was keeping him in lockdown?
23	A	Yes, they were.
24	Q	He was by himself, he didn't have access to other
25	individu	als at that particular time?

1		WOOD - RECROSS
1	A	He was alone in a cell.
2	Q	And was that because of behavior that had occurred
3	prior to	his being put in lockdown?
4	A	Yes, it was a disciplinary action.
5	Q	So, while these events occurred that happened to
6	you, or y	ou were the victim of, they all occurred while he was
7	in lockdo	wn?
8	A	Yes, they did.
9	Q	Thank you.
10		THE COURT: Anything else?
11		MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Your Honor.
12		MR. LaPORTA: Yes.
13		MR. SCHWARTZ: Anything else?
14		MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor.
15		THE COURT: Yes, Mr. LaPorta?
16		RECROSS-EXAMINATION
17	BY MR. La	APORTA:
18	Q	Officer, these incidents, and I don't mean to be
19	titillati	ing here, but his showing his penis and calling you
20	the slut	and the whore, is he the one and only inmate who's
21	ever done	e that you've
22	A	No, he's not.
23	Q	personally witnessed? So, you've witnessed this
24	on other	occasions from other inmates, have you not?
25	A	Yes, I have.

WOOD - RECROSS It's not unusual, is it? Not all of them do that. A very small amount does. But it still happens ---- on occasion? All right. Also, I don't see in this where there was any physical aggression towards you, to what you've testified to. Is that not correct?

Yes, that's correct.

All right.

Yes, it does.

- So, he never got physically aggressive towards you?
- Α No, he didn't. 10
- All right. And as to this lockdown, just to be 11 Q clear, there is an even higher classification where he's 12 totally segregated, is that not correct? 13
- I'm --Α 14

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- Walk-alone? 15 Q
- Yes. Α 16
- Okay. How much time does he spend in his cell, if 17 he was in a walk-alone status? 18
- I don't recall. And as far as I know, he wasn't on Α 19 a walk-alone. 20
 - All right. He wasn't, but I'm asking you in under a Q walk-alone status, or what they call, I believe, HRP, High Risk Prisoner, how much time do they spend in their cell?
- I'm not certain. 24 Α
 - All right. Does 23 hours ring a bell? Q

I - 54

- 1		WOOD - RECROSS
1	A	I'm not certain.
2	Q	They eat their meals in their cell, isn't that true?
3	A	Yes, they eat their meals in their cell.
4	Q	All right. They're only allowed out briefly for
5	forty-fiv	e minutes for some exercise, isn't that true?
6	A	I'm I don't recall.
7	Q	Okay.
8		MR. LaPORTA: No further questions, Your Honor.
9		THE COURT: All right. That completes the testimony
10	then?	
11		MR. SCHWARTZ: Yes, Your Honor.
12		THE COURT: Thank you very much. You can go about
13	your busi	ness.
14		THE WITNESS: Thank you.
15		THE COURT: Thank you.
16		Ladies and gentlemen, don't converse among
17	yourselve	s or anyone else on any subject connected with the
18	trial, re	ead, watch or listen to any report of or commentary on
19	the trial	or any person connected with the trial by any medium
20	of inform	nation, including without limitation newspapers,
21	televisio	on and radio, and don't form or express any opinion on
22	any subje	ect connected with the trial until the case is finally
23	submitted	l to you.
24		We'll take a ten-minute recess, ladies and
25	gentlemer	1.

	HILL - DIRECT
1	(The Court recessed)
2	(Jury is present)
3	THE COURT: All right. Counsel, stipulate to the
4	presence of the jury?
5	MR. SCHWARTZ: Yes, Your Honor.
6	MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor.
7	THE COURT: All right. Ladies and gentlemen, we're
8	going to proceed with the State's witnesses at this time. The
9	State will call their next witness, please.
10	MR. ROGER: Alyse Hill.
11	THE COURT: Alyse Hill.
12	Miss Hill, please remain standing up over here.
13	Raise your right hand and be sworn.
14	ALYSE HILL, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN
15	THE CLERK: Thank you.
16	THE COURT: Please state your name and spell your
17	last name for the record.
18	THE WITNESS: My name is Alyse Hill. Last name is
19	spelled H-I-L-L.
20	DIRECT EXAMINATION
21	BY MR. ROGER:
22	Q Is it Miss or Mrs. Hill?
23	A It's Mrs.
24	Q Mrs. Hill, what is your business or occupation?
25	A I am a police officer for the Division of Family
	I-56
	I .

Youth Services.

- Q How long have you been a probation officer?
- A Twenty-four years and three months.
- Q What are your duties?

A They vary. I'm a field probation officer so it's my responsibility, at this particular time, when the cases are assigned to a field officer we have to make sure that the youth that are placed on probation comply with all the court orders, any special conditions that have been set down by the court.

- Q Okay. Are you also responsible from time to time in preparing reports which are then submitted to the court to assist the court or referee in sentencing an individual?
 - A That is true.
- Q Will you describe some of the different services which are available to the Juvenile Division short of incarceration?

A We have formal probation; the least amount of time in the field is six months. That can be either on a suspended or a stayed commitment to one of the institutions. We have -- right now we have what we call a institution without walls, which is called the Freedom Program. It's the last ditch effort between the department and us to try and get the young man or the young person turned around, rehabilitated. Those are about the only services we have prior to commitment to one

of the	institutions.
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- Q You have what you call Spring Mountain Youth Camp, is that right?
 - A That is one of our institutions, yes.
- Q Is that the lowest level of institution that you have in Juvenile Division?
- A After a youth has escalated to that point, depending on the severity of the crime, he can be recommended for placement at that institution. The next step would be Nevada Youth Training Center in Elko, Nevada.
- Q Okay. How long is a commitment over institutionalization of a juvenile, normally?
- A We have no say in that. It mainly depends on the behavior of the child.
- O Does the court set a maximum of nine months?
- 16 A No.
- Q Spring Mountain is the first level of institution?
- 18 A Yes.
- Q Back in 1990, did you also have Third Cottage?
- 20 A Yes, we did.
- Q What is Third Cottage?
 - A That is no longer a viable option. It was one of the cottages on campus on the Division of Youth Service campus that was originally set aside for housing boys. But because the institutions were full, that cottage was then set aside

for those youths who needed to be incarcerated but were instead placed in that institution -- I mean in that cottage.

- Q Where is Nevada Youth Training Center located?
- A It's in Elko, Nevada.

- Q Will you describe that institution for us?
- A I can't describe it, I've never been there.
- Q Is there any higher level than Nevada Youth Training Center?

A At the time, no, I don't think so. I think presently they have an institution in Tennessee, but I don't know anything about that.

Q Okay. What is the age groups of juveniles, according to law, where they can be treated in the juvenile system?

- A The youngest that I'm aware of is ten.
- O How about the oldest?

A Well, the oldest, depending on Nevada law and depending on what the crime is, because at the age of -- prior to the Legislature and -- of AB317, the age then was seven -- sixteen that a child could be certified up to the status of an adult. Since that time the age is fourteen. By the same token, we can -- if a child is -- commits a crime and it's recommended by the District Attorney's office that he be certified down to the status of a juvenile, we can then work with that child until he's twenty-one or twenty-four.

	Q	When	the	State	of	Nevada	request	s that	an ir	ndividual
be	certif	ied as	an	adult	, wh	at prod	cess tak	es pla	ce wit	:h
res	spect t	o your	jok	as a	juv	enile p	probatio	n offi	cer?	

A My responsibility -- well, it all depends, really. What happens initially is that the case is sent out to a field officer. Then that case is assigned by the supervisor for the report to be written. At that time, we have what we call a format with different variables that we have to follow depending on severity of the crime. And then at that time, a report is written, the family is interviewed, and depending, like I say, upon the severity of the crime, a recommendation is then reached that has to be approved by the department.

Q Mrs. Hill, I'm showing you State's proposed Exhibit number 85 which appears to be a numerous-page document entitled "Petitions." Will you just briefly glance through those and tell me if you recognize those documents?

A I recognize that it is a petition that was filed by the District Attorney's office, yes.

Q Is a petition a document which is a charging documents which alleges that the juvenile or what you refer to as a subject, a minor, has committed an infraction or violation of the law?

A Yes, it is.

Q So for each new infraction or breach of the law, a new petition is filed?

HILL - DIRECT Yes. 1 Α Do those petitions relate to a particular 2 3 individual? What do you mean? 4 Α Is there a name on the --5 6 There is a name on the petition, yes. What is the name? 7 Q This name is Marlo Demetrius Thomas. 8 These are all documents that are kept in Juvenile 9 Court to start juvenile proceedings? 10 11 Α Yes, they are. MR. ROGER: Move for their admission, Judge. 12 THE COURT: Any objection to 85? 13 MR. LaPORTA: No, Your Honor, no objection. 14 THE COURT: Thank you. 85 will be admitted in 15 16 evidence. (Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 85 admitted) 17 18 BY MR. ROGER: With respect to the top of page, that is Petition 19 Q Number 25? You want to see --20 Yes, it is. 21 Α 22 Q Okay. Mm-hmm. 23 Α I'm now showing you State's Proposed Exhibit Number 24 86. Will you go through that document, just briefly to 25

yourself,	to	identify	the	different	contents	in	that	document?
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- A Well, it's a certification order and all it is, really, is a recapitulation of what the court -- what the certification report states and it's an order that's handed to the District Attorney and subsequently the judge on the day of sentencing.
- Q There are other documents there if you would. What else is --
- A There is the certification report which was filed August 31 at 11:20 a.m. in 1990. There is a Clark County Juvenile Court Service previous record sheet and a disposition report that was filed July 23rd, 1990, at 9:46 a.m.
- Q Are all those documents that -- which were prepared by you?
 - A Yes, they were.

- Q When you prepare these documents, do you have access to all of the -- perhaps police report or prior juvenile records of an individual?
- A When we receive a certification petition order to do a certification report, what we have available is the certification petition, we also have available the subject minor's record, and we have available to us -- that's about all, really.
- Q Is it customary to speak with the subject minor in preparing the report?

to?

A It's not it's not customary, but generally we do
and that's to just ascertain try and ascertain and do an
assessment of whether or not this young man this young
person meets the requirements of the department.
Q In addition, do you generally or do you try to
contact the parents or guardians to find out what the home
life is like?
A Yes, we do.
Q Are all of these reports, the certification order,
the certification report, as well as the review and
disposition report, do they relate to the same person, Marlo
Demetrius Thomas?
A Yes, they do.
MR. ROGER: I'd move for their admission, Judge.
THE COURT: 86, any objection?
MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Your Honor.
THE COURT: 86 will be admitted into evidence.
(Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 86 admitted)
BY MR. ROGER:
Q Mrs. Hill, I'd like to direct your attention to the
last document in that package, the review and disposition
report. That was authored by you on July 25th of 1990?

I-63

What was the charge which Mr. Thomas had pled guilty

Yes, it was.

- A That was possession of stolen vehicle.
- Q How old was he at the time?
- A Seventeen.

Q I'd like to direct your attention to page 2 with respect to prior services. This section of the report tells the sentencing judge what services a juvenile has received prior to this particular sentencing, is that right?

A Yes, it is. At the time that we received the case for dispositional report, then the youth's juvenile record is pulled from SCOPE, yes.

Q Okay. Would you please read lines 3 through 9 which reflect past services which the defendant had received?

A It says,

"Prior services. Marlo has been detained on seven previous occasions and has received extensive services from the Probation Department and community based programs, including placement in the Children's Behavioral Services MOD program for battering a teacher, the Home Management program, the Third Cottage program, formal probation, commitment to the Nevada Youth Training Center on two occasions, and finally, three weeks in the Clark County Detention Center, after being certified as an adult on February 8th, 1990. Apparently nothing impacted the subject minor's behavior, as he was

back before the court one month later on another delinquent offense."

- Q On the next page, Mrs. Hill, on page 3, lines 1 through 10, you submit an evaluation concerning what sentence is appropriate. Would you please read that for us?
 - A The whole sentence? The whole statement?
 - O Please.

Α

"Seventeen-year-old Marlo Demetrius Thomas is before
the court on Petition Number 23, possession of
stolen vehicle. Marlo's prior record with the
Juvenile Court is extensive and includes placement
out of the home on two different occasions,
placement in the Children's Behavioral Services MOD
Program, placement in the Home Management Program,
and three weeks placement in the Clark County
Detention Center. Marlo has made use of all the
services that are available and that could be
provided by the juvenile system without an impact on
his behavior.

"He has exhibited a total lack of commitment to changing his negative lifestyle, in that he lacks respects for authority, he's aggressive, he lacks impulse and temper control, and is perceived as being a threat to both himself and the community.

Mrs. Thomas agrees some form of punitive action must

be taken if Marlo is to be saved from himself, and she agrees the recommendation would be in the subject minor's best interest."

- Q Going back to page 1, what was your recommendation for the -- for Mr. Thomas?
- A My recommendation at that time was that he be given credit for time served in the Juvenile Court Detention facility and that he spend thirty days in the Clark County Jail.
- Q Do you have an independent recollection as to what sentence was imposed?
- A No, I do not, that was seven years ago. I -- at the time, let me say, at the time I was in the what we call court report writing unit and it was my responsibility to write these reports, then take it to court and subsequently the case was assigned to a field officer, okay, for supervision. So I don't know what happened after that.
- Q Thank you. Subsequently, on September 14th, 1990, you were requested to write a certification report, is that right?
 - A That is true.
- Q Marlo Thomas had been charged with robbery with use of a deadly weapon? Is that right?
- 24 A That is true.

Q On page 5, on the subjective factors, would you

please read what you wrote there?

"Marlo is a seventeen-year-old youth who has been involved with the Juvenile Court System since March 28th, 1984, a period of six years and five months. Marlo's first referral to the Juvenile Court was a result of being charged with battery for hitting a teacher at the Miley Achievement Center at Children's Behavior Services. Since the initial referral, Marlo has had thirteen arrests for battery."

Do you want me to read -- continue?

Q Please.

Α

"Marlo has also had two other arrests which demonstrates his explosive nature and inability to solve issues without resorting to violence and aggressive acting out. There was also an incident at the Nevada Youth Training Center where he fought with a staff person, causing that person to be hospitalized. When placed on parole, the first five months were uneventful. According to his parole officer, Marlo secured a job at McDonald's and worked for several months. He also followed the conditions of his parole agreement and reported as required. Marlo was arrested for curfew on October 25, 1989."

- Q Will you turn to the next page, please? On page 7, line 14, entitled community protection, would you please read that section?
 - Α "Marlo has received services from Clark County Juvenile Court and the Las Vegas community since 1984. His biggest problem has been his tendency toward aggressiveness and physical violence. has received all services made available to him by the Juvenile Court system without his behavior being impacted. He has exhibited a total lack of commitment to changing his negative lifestyle, in that he lacks respect for authority, he's aggressive, he lacks impulse and temper control and he is perceived as being a threat to both himself and the community. Marlo's tendency to resolve issues confronting him with negative acting out behavior and his tendency to continue to engage in antisocial behavior increases the risk to the community. As a result, it is in the best interests of the child and the community that Marlo transferred to the adult system."
- Q Subsequently, Judge Shearing agreed with the recommendation and the defendant was certified as an adult?
 - A That is true.

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Q Thank you, Ms. Hill.

1		HILL - CROSS
1		THE COURT: That completes the testimony?
2		MR. ROGER: Yes, Judge.
3		THE COURT: Any cross?
4		MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor.
5		CROSS-EXAMINATION
6	BY MR. La	PORTA:
7	Q	Good morning, Ms. Hill.
8	A	Good morning.
9	Q	How are you? Ms. Hill, you've testified you've been
10	a probati	on working for the Juvenile Probation Department
11	for twent	y-four years, is that correct?
12	A	That is true.
13	Q	Okay. And you've had a variety of jobs within that?
14	A	Absolutely.
15	Q	You've had a variety of exposures, I would take it
16	then, to	different to different disciplines within the
17	Juvenile	Court system, is that correct?
18	A	That is true.
19	Q	Okay. Now, how old was Marlo when you first came in
20	contact w	with him, do you recall?
21	A	I don't recall but the report says seventeen.
22	Q	He was seventeen years of age?
23	A	Mm-hmm.
24	Q	You've had opportunity obviously, as you've
25	testified	d to, to review all the other reports that go all the

HILL - CROSS

- 1 way back to when he was age twelve years?
- 2 A That is not true.
- 3 Q That's not true?
- 4 A No, it isn't.
 - Q So you have not had an opportunity to review any of those reports?
- 7 A No, I have not.
- 8 Q Any of those dispositional reports --
- 9 A No.
- 10 Q -- or anything of that nature. Are you familiar,
- 11 during that period, and I would make this, oh, '84 through
- 12 '89, you were working for the Juvenile Department, were you
- 13 | not?

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- A Yes, but I -- I'm not familiar with that period of
- 15 his -- of his involvement.
- 16 Q Of his personal history.
- 17 A Absolutely.
- 18 Q I'm going to ask you in general terms right now.
- 19 Obviously, from what -- would you not agree that Marlo was an
- 20 emotionally disturbed individual?
- 21 A I have no basis for saying that; I'm not a
- 22 psychologist so I can't attest to that.
- Q Okay. Well, let me ask you this, what services did
- 24 the State of Nevada have through Juvenile Probation to assist
- youths who were emotionally disturbed or intellectually

HILL - CROSS

- challenged that found themselves in trouble with the law?
- We have very few, really, resources. We did have the Miley Achievement Center at that particular time. was Children's Behavioral Services, I think, where the kids are sent to the Youth Hospital for an assessment. I'm not sure if that's -- if that happened in this case.
- But as you stated, you had very few services --
- Α Very few. 8
 - -- through this time?
- Α 10 Yes.

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- Isn't it true that the children who found Okay. themselves in trouble with the law during this period of time were viewed more as a criminal problem than as a social or behavioral problem?
- That is true.
- And at what age do these children enter into the 16 17 juvenile system?
- Α It all depends --18
- Well --19
- -- because we work with children from babies up, you We have kids who are brought down to Child Haven for 21 abuse, abandonment, and neglect, so it all depends. Criminal 22 activity can start as early as eight.
 - So you have heard or personally been part of situations where a juvenile in trouble with the law was eight

		JOHNSON - DIRECT
1	years of a	ge?
2	A	I think the youngest youth I had was nine.
3	Q	Was nine years of age?
4	A	Yes.
5	Q	Okay.
6		MR. LaPORTA: No further questions, Your Honor.
7		THE COURT: All right. Anything else?
8		MR. ROGER: No, Your Honor.
9		THE COURT: Thank you very much, ma'am, for
10	testifying	. You can go about your business now.
11		THE WITNESS: Thank you.
12		THE COURT: Next witness, please.
13		MR. SCHWARTZ: Richard Johnson.
14		THE COURT: Mr. Johnson, please remain up remain
15	standing u	p over there. Raise your right hand and be sworn.
16	RI	CHARD JOHNSON, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN
17		THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
18		THE COURT: All right, sir. Please state your name,
19	spell your	last name for the record. Speak into that
20	microphone	so we could all hear you, all right?
21		THE WITNESS: Okay. My name is Richard Johnson.
22	Last name	is spelled J-O-H-N-S-O-N.
23		THE COURT: Mr. Schwartz.
24		MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you.
25	//	

DIRECT	EXAMINATION

2	BY	MR.	SCHWART	ΓZ :
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- Q Mr. Johnson, by whom were you employed back on August the 9th, 1993?
- A I was employed by the Nevada Department of Corrections.
 - Q Okay. Can you speak into that microphone so everybody can hear?
- 9 A I was employed by the Nevada Department of 10 Corrections.
- 11 Q In what capacity were you employed by them?
- 12 A I was a correctional officer.
- Q And in August of 1993, what institution were you working at?
- 15 A Ely State Prison.
- 16 Q Okay. Also as a correction officer?
- 17 A That is correct.
- Q Okay. What were your -- what were your duties and responsibilities at Ely as a correction officer?
- A At that time, I was on the security squad, which is a -- like a first response type team.
- Q Okay. So if there were problems within the prison you would be one of the first people to respond to them?
- 24 A That is correct.
- Q Directing your attention to August the 9th, 1993,

- 1 did you have occasion to come in contact with an inmate by the 2 name of Marlo Thomas?
 - A Yes, I did.

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- Q And do you see Marlo Thomas in the courtroom today?
- 5 A Yes, he's right there in the plaid shirt.
- 6 Q What's he wearing today?
 - A The brown plaid shirt and --
- MR. SCHWARTZ: The record reflect the identification of the defendant, Your Honor?
- 10 THE COURT: The record will so reflect.
- 11 BY MR. SCHWARTZ:
 - Q Mr. Johnson, on August the 9th, 1993, could you relate to the jury what, if anything, transpired between yourself and the defendant?

A Yeah. I was out on the Phase I yard and Mr. Thomas was making a -- he was being uncooperative. And he started making threats towards me, and so we pulled him off the yard, took him up to the sergeant's office. And he continued to be, you know, uncooperative and belligerent, so we took him up to visiting holding, which is a cell -- isolation cells, more or less, and therefore, you know, where you take an inmate for like a little cool-down period. And he had made threats to me where he was going to, you know, he told me I didn't run nothing, I run this yard, you know, I'll kick your ass, and that kind of thing. And then when we did get him up to

- visiting holding -- when you get him to visiting holding you

 -- you know, you take all their possessions away from them,

 you strip search them, and then you lock them in the cell.

 And upon being released from his restraints he immediately

 turned around and tried to make good on his threat to me and

 the other officer.
 - Q Okay. How did he try to make good of those threats?
 - A He turned around and went to take a swing on us and we immediately took him to the ground.
 - Q You said prior to that you had strip searched him. What's the reason that you strip search inmates?
 - A Well, when you strip search them you, you know, make sure they don't have any weapons or anything on them. But he tried to attack us prior to being strip searched.
- Q Is it unusual to find inmates in the Nevada State
 Prison in possession of weapons?
- A It's unusual, but it does happen.
- 18 Q It happened -- would you say it happens frequently?
- 19 A Fairly frequently, yeah.
 - Q And when I say weapons, I'm not meaning your standard gun or your standard knife but --
- 22 A Yeah.

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- Q -- what else do you sometimes find in the prison?
- A A prison manufactured weapon. A lot of times
 they'll use a piece of metal, a long skinny piece of metal and

fashion	а	handle,	make	it	similar	to	an	ice	pick
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- Q Okay. In connection with the incident that you've been testifying to that occurred on August the 9th, 1993, did you prepare an incident report or report of violation?
 - A Yes, I did.
- MR. SCHWARTZ: Court's indulgence.

7 BY MR. SCHWARTZ:

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- Q Mr. Johnson, let me first show you what has been marked for identification as State's Proposed Exhibit Number 106. Are you able to identify that document, sir?
- 11 A Yes, that is a notice of charges I --
- 12 Q Could you speak up, I'm sorry.
- A This is a notice of charges that I wrote on Mr.

 14 Thomas on that particular incident.
- 15 Q That'd be August 9th, 19 --
- 16 A August 9th, 1993.
- Q 1993. Thank you. Are these documents kept in the ordinary course of business of the Ely State Prison?
- 19 A Yes.
 - Q Let me show you what's been marked for purposes of identification, State's Proposed Exhibits 91 and 107. Are they also incident reports relating to a Marlo Thomas that are kept in the ordinary course of the --
- 24 A Yes, they are.
- 25 Q -- Ely State Prison?

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JOHNSON - VOIR DIRE

Yes, this is a disciplinary hearing form, this is a 1 -- after we write him up, then a disciplinary committee 2 handles it and then they decide what sanctions are required. 3 Thank you. 4 Q MR. SCHWARTZ: Your Honor, the State would move for 5 6 the admission of State's 106, 91, and 107. THE COURT: Any objection? 7 MR. LaPORTA: Your Honor --8 9 (Off-record counsel colloquy) MR. LaPORTA: Okay. Are you the -- voir dire, Your 10 Briefly. 11 Honor. THE COURT: Sure. 12 VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION 13 BY MR. LaPORTA: 14 Are you the author of -- obviously this report. 15 16 you the author of these? Α No, I am not. 17 THE COURT: Well, what are these now? 18 MR. LaPORTA: These proposed exhibits, 91 and --19 well, it is -- just says 91. 20 THE COURT: 91 and --21 MR. LaPORTA: What's the other -- oh, 107. 22 THE COURT: 107. 23 24 BY MR. LaPORTA: 25 Q Are you the author of these?

JOHNSON - VOIR DIRE

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1	A No, I am not.
2	Q Are you
3	A Those are handled by the disciplinary committee.
4	Q Okay. Are you the custodian of records
5	A No, I am not.
6	Q at that location? Do you have any personal
7	knowledge about how these records are handled? What records
8	are kept?
9	A Well, the only personal knowledge I know of is once
LO	we do our notice of charges, then it is turned over to
L1	administration. They turn it over to the disciplinary
L2	committee and what they do with it from there is out of our
L3	hands.
L4	Q Okay. So you have no idea how the records are
L5	handled in the Nevada Department of Prisons?
16	A No.
L7	Q All right.
18	MR. LaPORTA: Your Honor, I have no objection to
19	106, but I do as to all the other exhibits as I don't believe
20	they're being introduced through the right witness.
21	MR. SCHWARTZ: Well, Your Honor
22	THE COURT: Well, just a minute, just a minute. 10
23	will be admitted in evidence. Now we're going to talk about
24	91 and 107.
25	(Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 106 admitted)

JOHNSON - DIRECT I can shed some light on those. THE WITNESS: When 1 I get my copy --2 MR. LaPORTA: Judge, we --3 THE WITNESS: Oh. 4 MR. LaPORTA: -- we've made our objection. 5 THE COURT: Well, just a minute. Mr. Schwartz 6 there's an objection. Do you want to pursue this with the 7 witness or you want to --8 MR. SCHWARTZ: Just for a moment. 9 THE COURT: Pardon me? 10 MR. SCHWARTZ: Just for a moment. 11 THE COURT: Yes, you're allowed to do that. 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION (Continued) 13 BY MR. SCHWARTZ: 14 Mr. Johnson, showing you again what -- just 107 this 15

Q Mr. Johnson, showing you again what -- just 107 this time and 91, are you familiar with these records? Are you familiar with whether or not they are kept by the Ely State Prison in the ordinary course of prison business?

A Well, yeah, they would be kept. I receive a copy of whatever the disciplinary committee's findings were when they return my copy of the original write-up.

Q Okay. Let's look at 107 for a moment. There appears to be the name Marlo Thomas on there and also the name security officer or Officer Drain [phonetic], is that correct?

A Yes, that is correct.

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1	Q Are you familiar with Officer Drain?
2	A Senior Drain is now a case worker up there but he
3	was a correctional senior correctional officer at that time
4	of that report.
5	Q Are you aware of whether or not Officer Drain is
6	available today to testify?
7	A I do not believe he's available today to testify.
8	MR. SCHWARTZ: Your Honor, we again renew our
9	motion to admit State's 107 and 91. Although this witness
10	might be testifying to something that perhaps someone else
11	filled out, I believe hearsay is clearly admissible in a
12	penalty phase hearing.
13	THE COURT: All right. Go ahead, you want to say
14	anything else Mr. LaPorta?
15	MR. LaPORTA: Judge, still they haven't proved that
16	these are authentic records. He's going to be referring to
17	these, he was not the author of these, he can't testify as to
18	whether or not he saw this Officer Drain fill these out.
19	Judge, this is not the proper witness to introduce these
20	additional records through. He's not the custodian of
21	records. There's absolutely no authenticity to these records

THE COURT: Well, over your objection, 91 and 107 will be admitted in evidence.

(Plaintiff's Exhibit Nos. 91 and 107 admitted)

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BY	MD	SCHWARTZ
HY	MK.	SCHWARIZ

- Q Sir, let me show you State's Exhibit 107 and ask you to read aloud the nature of the incident report in that particular document.
 - A Let's see, the nature of the incident, it says,

 "On September 30th, 1991, at approximately 7:30 a.m.

 I responded to shots fired in Units 1, 2 -- and 2

 hallway. At approximately 7:40 a.m., inmate Thomas

 was being escorted out of the hallway back into Unit

 1-B wing, when he attacked inmate Orange [phonetic]

 who was wearing in -- who was in wrist restraints

 and striking inmate Orange in the lower right back

 with his fist. Inmate Thomas threw another punch

 striking me" and that -- and in parenthesis it says,

 "(Officer Drain) in the left shoulder, glancing

 upwards along the left side of my head."

 And that's all he has written.
- Q Thank you, sir. Sir, showing you State's Exhibit 91, again I'd like you to read the incident report aloud into the record, please.
 - A All right. It says:

 "On January 20th, 1992, at approximately 3:20 p.m.,
 during the 3:15 p.m. institutional count, I, Ceil
 [phonetic] Leavitt was counting Unit 3-B wing.
 Inmate Thomas, back" -- you know, it lists his back

JOHNSON - DIRECT number and cell number -- "had cardboard in his 1 He removed it and said, " and it's a quote 2 in parenthesis, "'(Do you like what you see? Suck 3 my dick, whore.)' After count, while trying to 4 perform my duties on the tier, inmate Thomas 5 continually called my name and called me a slut and 6 told me to ('suck his dick.')" Which is also in 7 parenthesis, as a quotation. 8 Thank you. 9 0 MR. SCHWARTZ: Pass the witness, Your Honor. 10 THE COURT: Cross. 11 MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor. 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION 13 BY MR. LaPORTA: 14 15 Mr. Johnson, you're no longer employed with Nevada Department of Prisons, is that correct? 16 Oh, I am -- I am currently employed in Department of 17 Prisons. 18 Oh, you are currently employed? 19 Q Α Yes. 20 And what is your position, once again? O 21 I'm a correctional officer.** 22 Α Okay. And where are you located? 23 Now I'm assigned to the Culinary. 24 Α Okay. And that's where, in Ely? 25 Q

- A Yes, at Ely State Prison.
- Q All right. So -- and how long have you been at Ely?
- 3 A Five years.

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- Q All right. And that security force, that first response team I believe as you call it, that dealt with high risk prisoners oftentimes, did it not?
 - A That is correct.
- Q Okay. There is such a classification called high risk prisoners there, is there not?
 - A Yeah, they do have that classification now.
- Q Okay. Are you familiar with their routines,
 procedures, the methods and manners that are employed with
 high risk prisoners?
- 14 A They've changed those substantially. I've been off 15 the security squad for over three years --
- 16 Q All right. Well, what do --
- 17 A -- due to a motorcycle injury.
- Q Okay. What do you know about procedures that they
 19 -- that they now use?
 - A Well, I know that they -- when they feed them they have to use a protective shield to prevent them from propelling on them. And they have to -- when they come out of their cell, it's with two officers in full body armor.
- 24 Q Okay.
 - A And they take them either to a -- to the yard -- rec

yard, by themselves, which is just an enclosed area that has a gun port that overlooks it. Or if they go to the shower, which is an enclosed -- with steel bars, you know, they're restrained at all times.

- Q All right. Even while they're showering?
- A They -- when they put them in the shower and close the door and then they remove the restraints through the bars.
- Q Okay. So, those restraints -- and when you say restraints, what are we talking about? What are the --
- A We're talking about handcuffs with hands behind their back and leg shackles.
 - Q All right. Belly chains?

- A They don't usually use belly chains when they're escorting them to and from the shower or the yard. The only time they would use belly chains is if they like came out for a visit or something like that. Then they would be in full oranges with belly chains and leg irons, if they were coming out of the unit.
- Q All right. How much time do they spend in their cell when they're a high risk prisoner?
 - A About twenty-two hours a day.
- Q Okay. And the rest -- and that other time is in the yard by the --
- A Well, they get like an hour of yard time every day and then -- for their -- they bring them out for their shower.

JOHNSON - DIRECT And then that yard time is strictly controlled and monitored as you've already testified to? Yes, yes. They are ---- in ,, there by themselves. All right. When they're put out into that yard are the chains removed through a -- some kind of port? Yeah, they have bars on the lower halves of the doors and the inmates are made to kneel. They remove their -- and then close the door. -- and you testified there was a gun port that overlooked that yard?

Α Yes.

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leg irons --

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All right.

And you --

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- And there's someone actually attending or in that --
- When you only --Α
- -- gun port? 18 Q
 - -- have one inmate out there they don't post a -- an armed officer above that.
 - Okay. All right. And he's in that exercise yard? That person who'd be considered a high risk prisoner would be in that little exercise area by themselves?
 - Yes, they would.
 - All right. And they would be escorted back from

- that exercise yard to their cell by two well-protected officers, is that correct?
 - A That is correct.
 - Q All right. They take their meals inside that cell?
- 5 A Yes.

- Q And just to be sure, you said that the chains and everything and their handcuffs were removed from them when they took a shower, but maybe you could describe that shower facility. That's a secure facility?
- A Well, it's -- each shower is a stall that's about three by three and a half and it has a steel door which is all bars. And what you do is, you know, you take the inmate in, you have them kneel down, and then you take their leg irons off prior to closing the door. And we do have a lot of staff assaults from inmates jumping up.
- Q All right. So, a high risk prisoner would be an assaultive prisoner --
- A Yes.
- Q -- would he not? Somebody who has a history of attacking inmates and being aggressive towards guards, is that not right?
- 22 A That is correct.
 - Q All right. So the Ely State Prison has methods and manners of dealing with this, do they not?
 - A Yes. Yes, they do.

- All right. I mean -- and they take their job seriously, I would think, these officers that are assigned that duty --
 - Α Yeah.

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- -- they're very careful men. They don't intend to be hurt, do they?
- Well, they try not to.
- All right. This one incident where shots were fired and I want to be clear on this. Who fired the shots?
 - I don't know, I was not at that incident. Α
- Well, it wasn't an inmate, was it? 11 Q
- No, it would be an officer. 12 Α
- It was an officer who had fired the shots? 0 13
- Yeah. Α 14
- The first incident that you testified to in '91 15 where you took him to an area, I believe it was visiting lock-16 l up you called it? 17 l
- It's visiting holding. It's just some holding cells up by the visiting room. 19
 - And you took him to cool down and so forth. 0 stated that he made some statements, some --
 - That was prior to being escorted up there. That was what got him pulled off the yard.
- Okay. All right. He runs this yard and --24
- Α 25 Yeah.

JOHNSON - REDIRECT Q -- he's --1 Told me I didn't run anything and that he runs the 2 yard and that he was going to kick my ass. 3 Q Is he the first inmate that ever said he was going 4 to kick your ass? 5 Α No. 6 7 It's happened before, hasn't it? Α Yeah. 8 With other inmates? 9 Q Not that frequently. Usually they're --Α 10 But it has happened, has it? 11 Q Α Yeah. 12 With inmates other than Marlo? 13 0 Yeah. Α 14 Prison's a very violent place, isn't it? 15 Yes, it is. 16 MR. LaPORTA: No further questions, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: Anything else? 18 MR. SCHWARTZ: Yes, Your Honor. 19 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 20 BY MR. SCHWARTZ: 21 Mr. Johnson, Mr. LaPorta asked you about what is 22 taking -- what is done at Ely State Prison with regard to high 23 risk prisoners, and you talked about how guards usually work 24 in pairs and they have a suit of armor on at certain times or 25

I-88

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JOHNSON - REDIRECT at least --1 2 No, it's --Α 3 -- a vest? Yeah, it's just a vest. 4 It's not -- it's not a full suit that would Okay. 5 O protect them in every area of their body? 6 No, it's not. Okay. Now, if a high risk prisoner is sick, very 8 sick, does he get medical treatment, or because he's a high 9 risk prisoner you just forget about him? 10 No, he gets medical treatment. 11 So, a doctor has occasion to examine a high risk 12 prisoner who is sick? 13 That is correct. 14 Is the doctor wearing a bulletproof vest or any kind 15 of armor to protect him? 16 17 Α No, he is not. If an inmate -- a high risk inmate has severe dental 18 Q problems, is he seen by a dentist? 19 Α Yes, he is. 20 And is this dentist wearing protective gear to Q 21 protect his life? 22 23 Α No, he is not. Now you stated that there are occasions when people 24 lie to you -- inmates lie to you in -- sorry, inmates threaten 25 I-89

JOHNSON - REDIRECT you in prison, is that correct? Yes, that is correct. But you tempered that with the statement, but not as frequently. Is the incident that you've related with regards to yourself and the defendant the only negative contact you came into the defendant with? No, it's just the one that stands out most in my Okay. When you were subpoenaed to be here and you learned it was in a case involving Marlo Thomas, did that name

- How many such names would ring a bell of all the people that have been in prison under your -- you've been a
- correction officer? 15

ring a bell?

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- Not very many. 16
- 17 But his name stands out?

Oh, yes.

- Α Yes. 18
- Thank you. Q 19
- THE COURT: All right. That completes the 20
- testimony? 21
- MR. LaPORTA: Judge, just --22
- THE COURT: Sure. 23
- MR. LaPORTA: -- a few more questions. 24

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RECROSS EXAMINATION

BY	MR.	LaP	ORTA
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- Q Mr. Schwartz asked you some questions about these prisoners, high risk prisoners, receiving medical and dental health. First of all, every precaution is taken to make sure that they're not faking this or exaggerating their --
 - A No, that's not for us to decide.
- Q All right. Well, when they're taken for medical or dental help, all right, are they just put in a room with the dentist or with the doctor by themselves?
 - A No, they're in restraints.
- Q They're in restraints at that point in time, is that not correct?
 - A That is correct.
- Q And are there not Department of Prison first team response or other type --
- A Oh, anytime a high risk potential inmate comes out
 of his unit, it will be escorted by two security squad
 officers in -- only.
 - Q All right. So when he sees the dentist or he sees the doctors he's in full restraints with two of the security team officers ready for anything --
 - A Yes.
 - Q -- present? Is that not correct?
- 25 A That is correct.

	DOMINGON - KECKOSS
1	Q Okay.
2	MR. LaPORTA: No further questions, Your Honor.
3	THE COURT: All right. Thank you very much, sir.
4	You can go about your business now. Thank you.
5	Next witness.
6	MR. ROGER: Roger Edwards.
7	THE COURT: Mr. Edwards, please remain standing up
8	over here. I'd like you to raise your right hand and be
9	sworn.
10	ROGER EDWARDS, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, WAS SWORN
11	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
12	THE COURT: Please state your name and spell your
13	last name for the record, sir.
14	THE WITNESS: My name's Roger Edwards,
15	E-D-W-A-R-D-S.
16	THE COURT: All right. Put that microphone a little
17	up so you can talk into it.
18	DIRECT EXAMINATION
19	BY MR. ROGER:
20	Q Sir, please state your business or occupation.
21	A Right now I work for BHP Copper as an equipment
22	operator. I left the Department of Prisons two years ago.
23	Q What did you do for the Department of Prisons?
24	A I was a correctional officer.
25	Q How long were you a correctional officer?

- A little over two and a half years. 1 Α What were your duties as a correctional officer? 2 Q The safety and wellkeeping [sic] of the inmates, the 3 Α health, things of that nature. Did you work at a particular prison in the Nevada 5 Q State Prison system? 6 7 Α Ely State Prison. Did you work at Ely the entire two and a half years? 8 Yes, I did. 9 Α Would you describe Ely State Prison as a maximum 10 security prison? 11 Yes, it is. 12 Α What types of inmates are sent to Ely Prison? 13 We dealt with everything from maximum general Α 14 population inmates to death row. Everything in between. 15 During your two and a half years, were you generally 16 familiar with the workings of the prison? 17 Yes, very familiar. My wife and I both worked 18 there. 19
 - Officer Edwards, will you please describe what type 0 of amenities prisoners receive at the prison?

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They have three meals a day, bed, blankets, Α televisions, coffee pots, radio, stereos. Their cells are small, they're concrete and stainless steel. A stainless bed frame with a mattress, stainless steel sinks, stainless steel

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toilet. A light to the outside. Each cell has a light in it or window. They have lights in the cells that they can

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control and hot water and --

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appliances, is there a limit on how many appliances that each

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inmate can have in their own individual cell? Α I believe there is. They can only have one of each.

With respect to the electrical appliance --

They can have one television, one radio/tape player, one coffee pot -- hot pot type thing, one razor, if it's an electric razor. They can't have multiples.

0 With respect to the televisions, are the inmates given cable TV --

Α Yes, they are.

-- in their cell?

They're given satellite cable TV, they're given education on -- I think it's three channels, but it's at least three channels of educational TV. They have a full educational staff there at the prison to do just about anything in college courses, high school courses, GED through college-level courses. That's the main function of the TV is education. They also get cable TV on top of that -- satellite cable TV that they can watch any program you guys watch.

With respect to contact with -- people who are on the outside of the prison, whether it be friends or relatives, what access do they have to those people?

- A They have telephone access, they have access through the mail system, they have visiting privileges and access to have people come in and visit -- personal type visits.
- Q What about recreation? What type of amenities do -are they allowed?
- A If they're general population, what -- you'd say that regular inmates they have basketball, a full gymnasium set up, handball, baseball outside, everything furnished. And they get, depending on which part of the prison they're in, they get a set number of hours per day per week for that. In their units they have a recreation yard in their unit that they can play handball in or basketball or whatever they want right in their unit.
 - Q Are they also given access to spiritual guidance?
- A Yes, they are. They -- there's full time Catholic priest there. His name's Father Kelly and he has services there quite often. They bring in other ministers and preachers five days a week for services.
- Q What years did you work at the Nevada State Prison at Ely?
 - A I worked there '93 through June 26th of '95.
- Q You say that your work -- your wife also worked there?
- A Yes, she still works there. My wife is the administrative aide for the associate warden of programs.

Q	Officer	Edwards,	when yo	u worked	as	a	correctional
officer,	were you	personal	ly armed	!?			

A No. You don't carry arms with you. You don't carry the riot clubs or sticks. All -- at that time we carried a flashlight and a pair of handcuffs. Now, we don't carry handcuffs either. All we have is a flashlight. Most of the people will use a small light that's easier to carry.

Q How would you describe your job back then as a correctional officer as far as safety is concerned?

A The main part of your job was to be safe, to make sure the inmates didn't hurt each other and didn't hurt the officers. It was -- it was more safety oriented than anything else.

Q Recognizing that you are one guard, how many inmates did you supervise at any one time?

A A standard unit holds a hundred and forty-eight inmates, I believe, and the institution holds a thousand fifty total and at any one time you might have two hundred inmates on the yard and be walking the yard as a search and escort officer or escort or whatever.

Q Generally speaking, what was the ratio, guard to prisoners?

A It's very low there. I believe the ratio is seven or eight inmates to one officer.

Q Did you consider your job to be hazardous?

- A Yeah, I did. I thought of it as a kind of job you needed to stay on your toes, you needed to stay alert.
- Q And clearly the inmates at Ely State Prison were the worst of the worse?
 - A Yes sir, they are.

- Q When an inmate violates certain rules within the prison, is there a report which an officer fills out?
- A Yes, there is. It's a notice of charges. I found one in my file at home and brought it. And it's a Nevada Department of Prisons, Code of Penal Discipline Disciplinary Form, Notice of Charges.
 - Q Is that a document which the officer fills out?
- A Yes, you do. You fill it out with the inmate's name, back number, current housing location, date, time, and the report of the violation.
- Q Thereafter, after a notice has been filed -- and I take it the inmate is given a copy of the notice?
 - A Yes, he is.
- Q Does a hearing officer conduct an investigation and make a disposition, whether it be sanctions or referring it to a higher level?
- A Yes, it does go that way. Your notice of charges goes to your shift supervisor, and that is a lieutenant, and he reviews it and then signs it and sends it to the hearing officer. So it goes to a committee of quite a few people

JOHNSON - RECROSS that's randomly selected. 1 Well, now we're talking about the disciplinary 2 hearing, which is the next level, is that right? 3 Α Yes. So the hearing officer has the option of resolving 5 Q the issue himself or either himself or the inmate can 6 7 recommend that it go to a full disciplinary hearing? Disciplinary committee. 8 And that is a committee comprised of several people 9 10 who work in the prison? 11 Α Yes. They hear evidence and they determine whether or not 12 the allegations are true? 13 That's correct. They do the same thing a court Α 14 The inmate has an opportunity to call witnesses on 15 their behalf, have somebody there to represent them. 16 it's basically the same system we use in the court of law. 17 18 Thereafter, does the disciplinary hearing committee fill-out a reform --19 20 Yes, they do. Α

- Q -- a form reflecting their findings?
- 22 A Yes, they do.
- 23 Q You're familiar with all of these forms?
- 24 A Yes, I am.

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Q These are forms which are kept in the ordinary

JOHNSON - VOIR DIRE

	DOMNSON - VOIR DIRE
1	course of business within the prison?
2	A They are.
3	Q Officer Edwards, I'm showing you State's Proposed
4	Exhibits Numbers 92, 93, 95, and 98. If you would, just
5	briefly take a look at those documents. Do you recognize
6	those documents generally as being documents that are kept in
7	the ordinary course of business at prison with respect to
8	violation by inmates as well as hearing officer reports and
9	sometimes a summary of disciplinary hearings?
10	A Yes. Normally, they keep these in a file, in the
11	records department at the prison, in each inmate's file.
12	Q Recognizing that you're not a custodian of record,
13	but you have seen these reports generally before and you know
14	that these are official reports kept at the prison?
15	A Yes, I do.
16	MR. ROGER: Move for their admission, Judge.
17	THE COURT: Any objection to 92, 93, 95, and 98?
18	MR. LaPORTA: Voir dire, Your Honor?
19	THE COURT: Yes.
20	MR. LaPORTA: Briefly.
21	VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION
22	BY MR. LaPORTA:
23	Q Sir, were you the author of any of these reports?
24	A Not of these
25	O No. just any

JOHNSON - VOIR DIRE

- A -- but I do have one that I did.
- Q No, just the ones that the State has presented you.

 Are you the author of any of those reports?
 - A No, I'm not.

- Q Are you the custodian of records now or were you ever --
 - A No, I never was.
- Q -- at Ely State Prison? Did you work in the records department?
 - A No, I didn't.
- Q All right. So then -- and you no longer work at Ely State Prison, is that not correct?
 - A That's correct.
- MR. LaPORTA: Your Honor, this witness can't testify as to the authenticity of these records or the fact that they are -- and he's not qualified to say these are records kept in the ordinary course. We'd object to their introduction.

THE COURT: Mr. Roger.

MR. ROGER: Judge, as the Court is aware, hearsay is admissible. I've even laid the foundation as an exception to the hearsay rule. It is not required that he be a custodian, only a person with knowledge and he's certainly demonstrated that.

THE COURT: 92, 93, 95, and 98 will be admitted in evidence.

JOHNSON - DIRECT (Plaintiff's Exhibit Nos. 92, 93, 95, and 98 admitted) 1 2 DIRECT EXAMINATION (Continued) BY MR. ROGER: 3 State's Proposed Exhibit Number -- is this a report 4 O 5 which you generated yourself as a result of contact with Marlo Thomas? 6 7 Α Yes, it is. What -- is this an exhibit? 8 THE COURT: State's Proposed Exhibit Number 96. 9 MR. ROGER: THE COURT: 96. All right. 10 Move for its admission. 11 MR. ROGER: 12 THE COURT: Any objection? MR. LaPORTA: No objection to that one, Your Honor, 13 14 no. 96 will be admitted in evidence. 15 THE COURT: (Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 96 admitted) 16 BY MR. ROGER: 17 Do you know Marlo Thomas? 18 Q Yes, I do. 19 Α Do you see him in court today? 20 Yes, I do. Α 21 Please point to him and describe an article --22 23 The gentleman ---- of clothing that he's wearing today. 24 -- setting right here in the brown pants, white 25 Α I-101

JOHNSON - DIRECT shoes, checkered shirt, buttoned to the top. 1 2 MR. ROGER: May the record reflect the identification of the defendant, Marlo Demetrius Thomas. 3 THE COURT: The record will so reflect. 4 BY MR. ROGER: 5 Now did you have contact with him at the Nevada 6 0 State Prison? Yes, I did. 8 I'd like to direct your attention to State's Exhibit 9 Number 92. That is a summary of disciplinary hearing on the 10 front page? Is that yes? 11 12 Α Yes, it is. Okay. If you would turn to the back of page -- is 13 that the notice of charges? 14 Yes, it is. Α 15 Do you know Officer Cameron [phonetic]? 16 I knew him, yes, I did. 17 He was a correctional officer at the Ely State 18 19 Prison? Mm-hmm -- yes, sir. 20 Α Did he indicate which date this infraction occurred? 21 Maybe in the upper right-hand corner. 22 Α April 27th, 1992. 23 Will you please read for us paragraph 9 which refers 24 to the reporting employee's statement, Officer Cameron.

1	A	Paragraph 9:
2		"Reporting employee's statement. On April 27th,
3		1992, at approximately 8:45 p.m., I, Correctional
4		Officer Cameron, confiscated one prison- made
5		Cadillac made of torn stage sheets from inmate
6		Thomas, back number 32824, housed in 4-B, cell 32.
7		After confiscating the Cadillac, Thomas became
8		verbally abusive. 'Give me back my shit, you fucking
9		bitch.' Then Thomas threatened me saying, 'I'm
10		going to kick your ass, you bitch. That's right,
11		I'm getting out and I'm coming to Ely and I'm going
12		to kick your motherfucking whore ass, then you'll
13		call me daddy.' End of report."
14	Q	Is Officer Cameron a male or female officer?
15	A	Officer Cameron was a female, I believe.
16	Q	Do you have back then, did you have very many
17	female	correctional officers?
18	A	No sir, we didn't. Very few.
19	Q	I'd like to direct your attention to State's Exhibit
20	Number	93 and specifically to the last page. Again, is that a
21	notice	of charges?
22	A	Yes, sir, it is.
23	Q	The Correctional Officer is Vern Kissel
24		Yes.

I-103

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Q -- K-I-S-S-E-L?

A Yes, it is.

- Q Did you know Officer Kissel?
- A I know Officer Kissel now. I've know him for years.
- Q Will you please read from paragraph 9?
- A Paragraph 9:

"Reporting employee statement. At approximately 1:30 p.m., on April 3rd, 1993, I and" -- there's a name marked out, Officer something -- "standing about three feet apart" -- I can't make out that word.

Q No, I'm sorry. I think that you missed a line. "I, Officer Vern Kissel did observe inmates, Marlo Thomas" --

A Let me start again. I did miss a line, it's my mistake. Paragraph 9:

"Reporting employee statement. At approximately 1:30 p.m., on April 3rd, 1993, I, Officer Vern Kissel, did observe inmates, Marlo Thomas, back number 32824, and" -- this part's blacked out -- "standing about three apart arguing. I seen inmate Thomas pick-up a chair and hit inmate Duckett" D-U-C-K-E-T-T -- "and a fist fight started. I observed three inmates run over to help out in the fight. I kicked open the officer door and yelled for them to stop. The fight stopped instantly. Inmate Duckett walked to the sally port followed by

three other inmates, inmate Thomas staying where he was at. Thomas received a cut to the right cheek.

There was a shank involved, security squad found the weapon in the trash can in the sally port. End of statement."

Q What is a shank?

A A shank is a prison-made weapon, much like a knife you'd make out of scrap pieces you might find in your garage or a broken piece of metal some place or a -- you -- a piece of glass filed down, a piece of wood filed on concrete until it's sharp enough to cut you or stab you.

- Q Now Ely State Prison is your maximum security prison. There's one guard for every seven inmates. You do your best to maintain peace and tranquility at the prison, is that right?
 - A That's correct.
- Q Nevertheless, despite your efforts, do inmates still use their ingenuity in manufacturing weapons?
- A They do, and it's amazing the kinds of weapons and things they can come up with.
- Q In addition to your efforts, do inmates, nevertheless, engage in fights and use weapons against each other?
- A Yes, they do quite often. They have a lot of altercations, a lot of fights, a lot of weapons are used.

- 1 Q Guards out on the grounds are unarmed? 2 Yes, they are. We do not carry weapons, we don't Α carry any kind of self defense things, only handcuffs. 3 4 Q Is it dangerous? 5 Yes, it is -- it can be. I'd like to direct your attention to State's Exhibit 6 Q 7 number 95, and if you would go to the last page, which is the notice of charges. This is a report which was generated by 8 9 Officer Gerald Thompson, is that right? 10 Yes, it is. 11 Q Did you know Officer Thompson? 12 Α Yes, I do. 13 This was back on August 24th, 1993? Yes, it is. 14 Α 15 Q Were you working at Ely back then? 16 Α Yes, I was. 17 Were you personally familiar with this incident? 18 Α No, I wasn't.
 - A Report of violation, paragraph 3: "On August 24th, 1993, at approximately 8:10 p.m on the Unit 1-B tier, inmate Thomas Marlo, back number 32824, did physically assault" -- this part's blacked out --

"with his fist and a sock containing five rocks

If you would, read paragraph 3, which is a report of

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a violation.

approximately five inches in circumference,
violation of NRS 200.400. Thomas's actions also
caused the firing of two .12 gauge shotgun rounds,
one blank and one 7-1/2 bird shot. Charges written
on completion of investigation refer to case file
ES93-0119."

- Q Is this sock containing rocks in it a type of a blackjack item?
- A It is worse than a blackjack. It's almost like a club because when you swing a sock full of rocks it stretches out about that far and that pile of rocks can really -- it can knock you out first hit. It's worse than a club, they're horrible.
- Q And then I'm going to refer you to State's Exhibit
 Number 98. That is a report which was generated by
 Correctional Officer Gina Boyter, B-O-Y-T-E-R?
- 17 A Yes, it is.

- Q If you would, please turn to the final page. Well, okay, second to the last page. That is the notice of charges which was filed by Gina Boyter?
- 21 A Yes, it is.
 - Q Would you please read paragraph 3?
- 23 A Paragraph 3:
- "Report of violation. At Ely State Prison on April 12th, 1994, I, Correctional Officer Gina Boyter, was

assigned to unit 3-B wing, while feeding cell 3-B
29, inmate Marlo Thomas, back number 32824, was
given a dinner tray by myself. Inmate Thomas then
took his dinner tray and propelled it" "propelled
a cup of strong-odored urine at me, which hit my
face, hair, mouth, and upper right side of my body.
I then left the tier to go to the infirmary. End of
report."

- Q The last page, is that a list of medical charges which Officer Boyter incurred?
- A It is. It is a list of restitution of medical services.
 - Q Did you know Officer Boyter?
- A Yes, I did.

- Q How well did you know Officer Boyter?
 - A Officer Boyter drove back and forth to work with me and my wife for about a year and a half. She rode with us the day this incident happened.
 - Q Did you speak with Officer Boyter after this incident where urine was thrown at her?
 - A Yes, we did. We -- when we got her to the parking lot and got in the car and went home, we talked about this all the way home that night.
 - Q How did it affect Officer Boyter?
 - A It really demoralized her. This lady is a small

lady; she's maybe five foot two, maybe weighs a hundred pounds. At the time of this incident she was about six months pregnant. It really hurt her bad. It demoralized her terrible.

- Q Thank you. You also had contact with the defendant, is that right?
 - A Yes, I did.
- Q Were you one of the officers who was in charge of supervising Marlo Thomas?
- 10 A Yes, I was.

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- Q How much contact did you have with Mr. Thomas?
- A For quite a while in lockdown I had daily contact
 with him, five days a week, eight hours a day.
 - Q He was eventually let out of lockdown to a general population unit, he wound up back in lockdown a short time later. He did his time there, went back to a general population unit, and stayed there a short time and then went back to lockdown. He didn't stay on the yard very long. I was -- a year and a half, I dealt with him in lockdown and then for the next year, maybe fourteen months, I dealt with him as a search and escort officer.
 - Q You had quite a bit of contact with him?
- 23 A Yes, I did.
 - Q How would you describe him as a security risk?
- 25 A High. Maximum.

Q Well, what do you mean by that?

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- A He was constantly assaultive and abusive of staff. He was also assaultive and abusive of fellow inmates.
- Q Did you take extra precautions whenever you had contact with the defendant?
- A If he was in lockdown, we wore safety glasses, we wore bulletproof, knifeproof vests. We were not allowed physical contact with them unless they were in leg irons and handcuffs behind the back. Those were the rules.
- Q Those were rules which would apply to the defendant?
- A They applied to all inmates in lockdown, lockdown status.
- 13 O What is lockdown status?
- A Lockdown status is where they put assaultive, abusive inmates.
 - Q Can you tell us what percentage of the defendant's incarceration was spent in lockdown status?
- 18 A What percentage of inmates?
- A His -- no what percentage of the defendant's incarceration time was spent in lockdown?
- A I have -- I have no idea. While I was there, the -
 my period of time, I would estimate over 80 percent was

 lockdown.
 - Q On September 17th, 1993, you had contact with the defendant, is that right?

1		JOHNSON - DIRECT
1	A	Yes, I did.
2	Q	You indicated to us earlier that you had a copy of
3	that incid	dent report
4	A	Yes, I
5	Q	at home in your own file?
6	A	Yes, I do. I found this in my file the night before
7	we came to	Las Vegas.
8	Q	Do you keep copies of all of your incident reports?
9	A	I try to. Some of them were kept for AG referrals,
LO	but the or	nes that I managed to keep, I kept at home in a file.
11	Q	What shift were you working on that date?
12	A	Night shift, 4:00 in the afternoon 'til 12:00
13	midnight.	
L4	Q	What were you doing that evening?
15	A	On this particular day, I was a floor officer in
16	unit 3.	
17	Q	Was the defendant housed in unit 3?
18	A	Yes, he was. He was housed in unit 3-B29.
19	Q	Did you have contact with him that evening?
20	A	Yes, I did.
21	Q	Tell the jury about your contact with him.
22	A	At this particular time, my report of violation
23	read:	
24		"On September 17th, 1993, at Ely State Prison, I,
25		Officer Roger Edwards, had just got back from

I-111

RA 000296

pushing the food carts onto the 4-A wing from the
culinary. At this time, Officer David Oxborough
[phonetic] told me to pick up the phone at cell
4-A8; this is inmate Thomas Marlo 32824's cell.
When I picked up the phone, inmate Thomas became
abusive saying, 'Edwards, you bitch. I will get
your ass someday, then we'll see you, motherfucker.'
Inmate then began throwing newspaper and other
garbage out of his cell onto the tier saying, 'Here,
clean-up after me, you motherfucker. I'll get the
whole tier to go off, you asshole.' This type of
abuse continued for most of the night. When I swept
the tier, there was an inordinate amount of trash in
front of 4-A29."

Q With respect to the threats and vulgarities, do you remember those?

A Yes, I do. That's not normal behavior for -- even for an inmate, that is not normal.

- Q Did you take those threats seriously?
- A Of course.

Q When he said that he was going to get the whole tier to go off, what was he referring to?

A There's forty-eight inmates housed on a tier, each individual cells. If one inmate can get the rest of the inmates on that tier to go off on the officer, you have a real

	EDWARDS - CROSS
1	bad tour of duty.
2	Q In what way?
3	A They throw things on the officers or they threaten
4	you, cuss you, throw garbage out, every way imaginable.
5	Q Thank you.
6	MR. ROGER: That concludes direct examination.
7	THE COURT: So you're going to have to come back at
8	1:00, I'm sorry, for cross-examination.
9	Now don't converse among yourselves or anyone else
10	on any subject connected with the trial, read, watch or listen
11	to any report of or commentary on the trial or any person
12	connected with the trial by any medium of information,
13	including, without limitation, newspapers, television, and
14	radio. And don't form or express any opinion on any subject
15	connected with the trial until the cause is finally submitted
16	to you.
17	We'll we reconvened at 1:00 o'clock.
18	(Court recessed until 1:00 p.m.)
19	THE COURT: All right, Mr. Edwards, you're still
20	under oath. Mr. LaPorta has a few questions he wants to ask
21	you. All right?
22	MR. LaPORTA: Thank you, Judge.
23	CROSS-EXAMINATION
24	BY MR. LaPORTA:
25	Q Good afternoon, Mr. Edwards, how are you?
	I-113

- A Fine. How are you?

 Q Good. Very good. I have some questions of you.

 At the end of your direct testimony here today you testified that threats and vulgarity were not a normal part of the prison, were not normal behaviors by inmates; is that not
- A It's as normal there as it would be here; it's not normal in public, it's not normal there. That is a small public, it's a small community.
- 10 Q Violent community.
- 11 A Small, violent community.
- 12 Q The "worst of the worst," as was testified to.
- 13 A Yes.

correct?

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- Q And so if someone had testified here, a Department of Prisons employee had testified that it wasn't unusual to have threats and vulgarity displayed and directed at a prison employee, they would be mistaken?
- 18 A It happens quite often --
- 19 Q Okay. That's --
- 20 A -- but it is not normal.
- Q Well -- all right, that's fine. Let me ask you
 about lockdown versus a classification called HRP, which is
 high-risk prisoner. Are you familiar with that?
- 24 A Yes, I am.
- Q Okay. Are they the same classification, and if not,

which is the highest secur	rity classification
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- A The highest security classification is death row.
- Q Well, I'm asking between lockdown and HRP. Please try to listen to my questions. And I asked you between lockdown and HRP, which is the highest classification?
 - A It's HRP.
- Q All right. To the best of your knowledge was Mr. Thomas ever classified HRP?
 - A Not that I know of.
- Q Okay. You take different methods and procedures and precautions when somebody is classified HRP as opposed to being placed in lockdown?
- 13 A You do.

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- 14 Q Okay. Who --
- 15 A To deal with the nature --
 - Q All right. Who gets classified HRP, generally speaking; what type of behaviors get you classified as HRP?
 - A Officer assault that is horrendous, if an officer winds up in the hospital for the damage done to him; any inmate assault where the inmate is maimed, that person would get classified a --
 - Q By an "inmate maimed," you mean an inmate other than, like say, the defendant in this situation?
- 24 A An inmate-on-inmate situation.
- 25 Q Okay.

- A After the hearing, after the notice of charges, the hearing, the normal procedure, he would get classified HRP.
- Q Okay. Now you testified during direct that during your employment there in Ely you were very familiar with Marlo, and that was because he was general population lockdown -- general population lockdown, something along those lines?
 - A Mm-hmm. Yes.
- Q But now you've also testified here just a second ago that at no time was he classified an HRP or high-risk prisoner, put into that additional security situation, is that not correct?
- 12 A I --

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- 13 Q Yes or no?
- 14 A I said, not that I knew of.
 - Q Not that you knew of, okay. Lockdown, is that both an individual and maybe a living unit status? In other words, can an individual be placed in lockdown and can a wing, or a living unit be placed in lockdown?
 - A Placed on lockdown status, yes.
- Q Okay. Both individual and, let's say, not barracks
 but let's say living quarters, a whole wing?
- 22 A A tier could be placed on lockdown status --
- 23 Q Okay.
- 24 A -- at the discretion of the warden --
- 25 Q All right --

A	for	safety	or	security.
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- Q All right. Is it not true that Ely State Prison currently or while you were there has always had at least a partial lockdown situation, if not a total lockdown situation for its whole inmate population?
- A They have always had at least one unit dedicated just to lockdown, yes.
- Q All right. And when you say "units," are you talking about a living unit?
- A A forty-eight-person unit, yes --
- 11 A All right --

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- A -- a forty-eight-person tier.
- Q And to the best of your knowledge, is that 48-person living unit maxed out, in other words are 48 people in lockdown?
- 16 A Always. The entire institution is maxed out.
 - Q Okay. High risk prisoner, are they ever -- they spend twenty -- is it not true that they spend approximately twenty-three hours a day in their cell by themself?
 - A Twenty-two to twenty-three hours, yes, sir.
 - Q When they are allowed out of their cells they are shackled prior to being released from that cell?
 - A Yes.
- Q There are two officers present at the time they are released?

		EDWARDS - CROSS
1	A	Yes.
2	Q	And when the cell is unlocked, they are completely
3	shackled,	is that not true?
4	A	They're hands are shackled through the food slot,
5	they are	ordered to turn around and kneel; then the door is
6	opened an	d their leg shackles are put on 'em at that time.
7	They're h	elped to their feet and escorted to the yard.
8	Q	Okay. Now I'm talking about the HRPs, okay. Then
9	they go i	nto a concrete-enclosed yard, is that not correct?
٥.	A	That's correct.
.1	Q	And then a door is shut behind them and secured
.2	A	Correct.
.3	Q	and then these handcuffs are pulled off of them,
.4	is that n	ot correct?
۱5	A	They remove the leg irons while they're knelt at the
L6	doorway,	the door is closed, they stick their hands through
L7	the bars	after the door is secured, and you remove their
L8	cuffs; th	ey they're put on the yard.
L9	Q	And then the shower it's a similar
20	A	The same situation.
21	Q	How often a week are they allowed to shower?
22	A	Every other day.
	•	Olars and there's always two officers who are in

I-118

protective garb in attendance at all times, is that not

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correct?

- A That's correct.
- Q Okay. How about medical and dental situations where they need to see either a doctor or a dentist, they are shackled while they're there seeing the doctor or dentist?
- A If the doctor or dentist requests that the shackles be removed, they're removed.
 - Q And that would be for purposes of treatment only?
- 8 A Right.

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- Q Is there a time, any time, when those two officers, or if -- excuse me -- if need be, more officers are not present while the inmate is seeing the doctor or dentist?
- A There are times that there will be four to five officers present, depending on the inmate, whether he's HRP lockdown; the minimum is two.
- Q The minimum is two. And there are situations where you can more than two on a particular inmate --
- 17 A Yes, there are.
- 18 Q -- if his behavior so calls for it?
- 19 A Violence.
 - Q All right. You described where -- or testified during your direct that safety was an issue, and I can -- is that not true?
- 23 A That's true.
 - Q All right. So you're always aware of what's going on around you. You also made a statement that today you're

- more aware, more oriented towards safety than what you were sometime in the past; is that not true? I mean, you made that statement during your direct testimony.
 - A Well, as I get older, I'm -- yeah.
 - O That was --

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- A When I was --
- Q That was a statement about you personally, or about the prison itself?
- 9 A Myself personally, and the prison also.
- 10 Q The prison has become a little more secure today?
- 11 A Yes, it has.
- 12 Q In other words, they've learned from their errors
 13 and their mistakes?
- 14 A Yes, they have.
- Q You stated that there were no arms, no guns or
 weapons allowed in the prison by the correction officers such
 as yourself. What about gas?
- 18 A There were no --
- 19 Q Pepper spray?
 - A -- no guns or arms on the yard; there are guns in secured places. You do not walk the yard with guns,
- 22 ammunition or any kind of weapon.
- 23 Q Is gas or pepper spray considered a weapon?
- 24 A It's -- you don't walk the yard with gas or pepper 25 spray either, that's --

	EDWARDS - CROSS
1	Q Okay.
2	A that's kept contained in secure areas.
3	Q Okay. Getting back to the twenty-three hours that
4	the HRP prisoners put in, who have earned that distinction,
5	getting back to that, you testified as to what they have
6	available to them, okay. Just what specifically does the
7	State give an inmate when he arrives in terms of what's in his
8	cell, not what he can have, but what the State gives him?
9	A His blanket, sheet, mattress, toiletries, inclusive,
10	razors, toothbrushes, toothpaste. If he has no clothes, he's
11	given clothes. If he requests a television in writing and
12	he's an indigent inmate, the State gives him a television set
13	Q Okay. Anything well, will the State give him
14	anything beyond a television set if he's indigent, such as a
15	radio and everything else that you're
16	A I I don't know.
17	Q testifying to? Okay.
18	Now, the Director of Prisons approves that policy,
19	does he not, as to televisions and so forth?
20	A That policy was approved before the current director
21	of prisons.
22	Q But still, the director of prisons, no matter who is
23	was, approved that, along with maybe a committee or something

I-121

I would suppose.

Q All right --

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A Through the legis	lature.
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- Q Okay. Now, is it not true that during these hearings that you have for incidents such as what you testified to, that one of the forms of punishment is loss of appliances --
- A Yes.

- O -- loss of --
- 8 A Yes, it is.
 - Q All right. So in other words, you give -- allow a TV an inmate, you can attempt to control his behavior by taking that television away from him for a week, thirty days, what have you; is that not correct?
- 13 A That's correct.
 - Q Is that the same for telephone privileges that are given to them?
- 16 A Yes, it is.
 - Q So they could lose their telephone privileges if they don't behave as they should?
 - A If they abuse the telephone they can lose their privileges to use the telephone.
 - Q All right. You also testified during direct that at times you -- when you're out in the yard there can be up to two hundred prisoners and they have various recreational activities available to 'em, handball, basketball, things of that nature. That's not -- isn't it true that's not available

EDWARDS - CROSS high-risk prisoners, is it? 1 No, not the high-risk or lockdown prisoners; they 2 are restricted to the mini-yards, the small yard. 3 Yeah. And the high-risk prisoners are restricted 4 0 even further, to being by themselves in this concrete-enclosed 5 yard? 6 Correct. 7 Α All right. Would you -- have you seen that 8 concrete-enclosed yard? 9 Yes, I have. 10 Α How big is that concrete-enclosed yard? 11 O Roughly the size of this courtroom. 12 Α And a great concrete wall surrounding it? 13 Q Approximately twelve-foot high --A 14 All right. 15 Q -- concrete walls. 16 A Uncovered, with the sky? 17 Q A Right. 18 And they're in that enclosure as a HRP 19 Q classification for approximately forty-five minutes a day? 20 Α One to two hours. 21 0 One to two hours? 22 Yeah. Α 23 All right. Now, you testified to a number of 24 incidents here, and -- with other guards. And your general 25

descrip	ptives we	ere thos	e of as	saultiv	ve beha	avior.	Can	you
define	for this	s jury w	hat you	, as a	prior	correct	cion	officer
in the	prison,	what yo	u mean	by "ass	aultiv	re behav	vior'	ı Ş

A Any abusive verbal assault, any contact, any propelling. If someone was to throw something on me I would consider that assaultive behavior. If someone was to talk derogatorily about my wife, my family, myself, try to touch me, I would consider all that assaultive.

Q Okay, so, all right. But that's different than an actual physical attack upon a guard, is that not true?

A I believe physical assault, assault and battery, is anytime you touch someone and you don't request it.

- Q Well, not to get into the legal distinctions between assault and battery, but are there not different charges that can be made towards a prisoner who has threatened and been verbally abusive, versus a prisoner who has, or an inmate, who has actually physically attacked a guard; are there -- is there --
 - A There's distinctions, yes.
- 20 O So there distinctive charges --
- 21 A Yes.

- Q -- that can be made and filed against an inmate, is that not correct?
- 24 A That's correct.
- Q Okay. And all we heard during your direct testimony

was incidents of assaultive behavior, no incidents where he had physically attacked a guard; is that not true?

A I don't remember reading anything that had physical attack.

Q Okay. For the jury, can you describe what a "Cadillac" is? During one of your incidents you had taken a Cadillac away from him.

A The inmates will take a prison-issued sheet and tear it into strips approximately a half-inch wide and tie them together, tie a heavy object on the end like a bar of soap, a plastic sack full of water or anything else, and send it out from underneath their door and whip it around and get it to another door, where the other inmate will reach out and get it; or whip it out and hook it to something and pull it to their house, pull it in underneath the door. There's two, three, four inches of space between the doors, depending on how the tier is laid out, underneath that they can do this. That's a Cadillac. We call it a Cadillac because it is a transportation thing.

- Q All right. Now is that an offensive weapon?
- A It can be, yes.
- 22 Q Have you -- have you personally seen it used --
- 23 A Yes, I have.

- 24 O As an offensive weapon?
- 25 A Yes, I have.

- Q All right. And I shank I think everybody would know here. That's a weapon, as you say, fashioned from scratch metal or something like that?
 - A Yes.

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- Q You also testified that fights were quite -- quite common in the -- this prison setting?
- A Fights are common. You put over a thousand men together in a contained area, yeah, you have fights on occasion.
- 10 Q And shanks offensive -- which were --
- 11 A Offensive.
- Q -- offensive weapons, are they also defensive weapons at times for some inmates?
- 14 A I suppose they could be.
- 15 Q Now, isn't it true that all the incidents that you 16 testified to, that you read from the incident reports that 17 only one officer who had urine thrown on her --
- 18 A Mm-hmm.
- 19 Q -- only one officer ever had to go to the infirmary, 20 is that not true?
- 21 A That is all I know of.
- Q That's all you know of?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- Q All right. You also stated during your testimony
 that oftentimes you keep notes for yourself for --

A Yes, I do.

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- Q And that's for possible charges filed by the attorney general's office, is that not correct?
- A Not necessarily. I kept a daily diary of where I worked, who I worked with, if there was an incident that day I responded to, who was there.
- Q If charges, criminal charges in court are to be filed against an inmate, what institution, would it be the attorney general's office that would be the prosecutor in that situation?
- 11 A I have no idea.
- 12 Q All right.
- A I -- I know of cases in Ely where the district attorney has handled the charges --
- 15 | Q Okay.
- 16 A -- if they're misdemeanor-type charges.
- Q All right. All right, then -- then -- then you do
 know of situations where criminal charges were actually filed
 in a county or a state court against an inmate at Ely?
- 20 A Yes.
- Q All right, you know personally of those situations like that?
- 23 A Yes.

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Q To the best of your knowledge, were criminal charges during -- anytime during Marlo's stay at Ely State Prison

1	filed with either the county prosecutor or the attorney
2	general's office of the State of Nevada for behavior that
3	arose out of activities while he was staying at Ely State
4	Prison?
5	A I can't say.
6	Q To the best of your knowledge?
7	A That I know of? No. Of the incidents I was
8	involved in.
9	MR. LaPORTA: Court's indulgence.
.0	No further questions, Your Honor.
.1	THE COURT: All right. Anything else?
.2	MR. ROGER: No, Your Honor.
.3	THE COURT: Thank you very much, sir. Appreciate
.4	you coming back after lunch and testifying. Thank you.
.5	You're free to go.
.6	Next witness.
.7	MR. ROGER: Gina Morris.
.8	THE COURT: Ms. Gina Morris. Please remain standing
.9	up over there, please, and this way. And raise your right
20	hand and be sworn.
21	GINA MORRIS, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN
22	THE CLERK: Thank you. You may be seated.
23	THE COURT: Please state your name and spell your
24	last name for the record.
25	THE WITNESS: My name is Gina M-O-R-R-I-S, Gina

		MORRIS - DIRECT	
1	Morris.		
2		THE COURT: How do you spell Gina?	
3		THE WITNESS: G-I-N-A.	
4		THE COURT: All right, proceed.	
5		DIRECT EXAMINATION	
6	BY MR. ROGER:		
7	Q	Is it Miss or Mrs.?	
8	A	Miss.	
9	Q	Miss Morris, back in 1994 what was your business or	
10	occupation?		
11	A	I was a correctional officer at Ely State Prison,	
12	which I still am a correctional officer there.		
13	Q	And how long have you been a correctional officer?	
14	A	I've been there for six years.	
15	Q	Ms. Morris, back in April of 1994 were you	
16	responsible for at least supervising part-time an inmate by		
17	the name of Marlo Thomas?		
18	A	Yes, I was.	
19	Q	Do you see him in court today?	
20	A	Yes, I do.	
21	Q	Please point to him and describe an article of	
22	clothing	that he's wearing today?	
23	A	He's right there sitting to my left, and he's	
24	wearing a	a beige shirt with brown stripes.	
25		MR. ROGER: May the record reflect the	
		I-129	

- 1	MORRIS - DIRECT		
1	identification of Defendant Marlo Thomas.		
2	THE COURT: The record will so reflect.		
3	BY MR. ROGER:		
4	Q Ms. Morris, back in 1994 during your shift, were you		
5	responsible for providing meals to inmates who were locked in		
6	their cells?		
7	A Yes, I was.		
8	Q In April of '94 we have heard from Roger Edwards,		
9	you know him?		
.0	A Yes, I do.		
.1	Q He indicated that you were pregnant during that		
.2	period of time; is that true?		
.3	A Yes, it is.		
.4	Q On April 12th, 1994 do you recall having contact		
.5	with the defendant where you went to serve him his meal while		
.6	he was in his room?		
.7	A Yes, I do.		
.8	Q How did you serve inmates while they were in their		
.9	room?		
20	A We had to wear safety glasses, and at times we had		
21	to have a shield for protection.		
22	Q Was there a slot in the cell door which had a tray		
23	and you could send things back and forth to the inmate?		
24	A Yes, there is.		
25	Q As you went to provide the defendant with his meal		

MORRIS - DIRECT

that day, can you tell the jury what happened?

A I went up the stairs to pour the juice for him and give him his meal, and he had a cup of some urine, or some -it was a odored substance, and he threw it at me. So I ran downstairs and went to the sally port and went to the infirmary and got cleaned off. And it took a few hours for me to -- until I could come back and finish my duties, 'cause I had to get cleaned up. But he threw that at me and hit me in the face.

- Q You indicated that it was a strong odor, did you tell correctional officers that it was urine?
- 12 A Yes, I did.

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- 13 Q How strong was the odor?
 - A Well, it stung my face, and my face was stinging for a couple days, even after I had showered several times. But it was -- it smelled really strong, and I don't know if he put something else in there with it; but it was very strong.
- 18 Q Were you aware that he alleged that it was iced tea?
 - A No, I wasn't.
- 20 Q Would you agree that the -- there's a difference 21 between the smell of iced tea and urine?
- 22 A Yes, there is.
- 23 Q And did it smell like ice tea to you?
- 24 A No, it did not.
- 25 O What did it smell like?

MORRIS - DIRECT

There might have To me it smelled a lot like urine. 1 been -- it was the color of urine -- there might have been 2 some cleanser mixed in there, or something, I don't know if 3 anything else was mixed in there, bleach or anything like 4 5 that; I don't -- I don't know. Where were you struck? 6 Α In the face. 7 MR. ROGER: That concludes direct. 8 THE COURT: All right. Do you have any cross? 9 MR. LaPORTA: No cross-examination, Your Honor. 10 THE COURT: All right. Thank you very much, ma'am, 11 for testifying. You're free to go about your business. All 12 right? 13 THE WITNESS: Okay. 14 THE COURT: Next witness, please. 15 Marty Neagle. MR. ROGER: 16 Please remain standing up over here, THE COURT: 17 sir, and raise your right hand and be sworn. 18 MARTY NEAGLE, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN 19 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. 20 THE COURT: State your name and spell your last name 21 for the record. 22 THE WITNESS: Name is Marty Neagle, N-E-A-G-L-E. 23 // 24 // 25

NEAGLE - DIRECT DIRECT EXAMINATION 1 BY MR. ROGER: 2 What is your business or occupation? 3 Q I'm a correctional sergeant at Ely State Prison. 4 And how long have you been a correctional officer? 5 Approximately twelve years and eight months. 6 Α And how about a sergeant, how long have you been a 7 Q 8 sergeant? Approximately six years. 9 Α Now, Sgt. Neagle, do you know an individual by the 10 name of Marlo Thomas? 11 12 Yes, I do. Do you see him court today? 13 Yes, I do. Α 14 Please point to him and describe an article of 15 clothing that he's wearing. 16 He's right here, brown shirt. Α 17 MR. ROGER: May the record reflect the 18 identification of the defendant. 19 THE COURT: The record will so reflect. 20 BY MR. ROGER: 21 Sgt. Neagle, between 1991 and 1994, were you working 22 as a sergeant at the Ely State Prison when the defendant, 23 Marlo Thomas, was an inmate? 24 Yes, I was. 25 Α

NEAGLE - DIRECT As a sergeant, what were your duties back then? Q 1 Part of the time I was the property sergeant, and I 2 believe part of the time I was the lockup sergeant. 3 Directing your attention to March 3rd, 1994, did you 4 have an incident where you had contact with the defendant? 5 You're referring to the notice of charges that I did 6 Α 7 on the inmate? 8 0 Yes. (Pause in the proceedings) 9 BY MR. ROGER: 10 Sgt. Neagle, I'm showing you State's Proposed 11 Exhibit Number 97. Will you please take a look at that 12 document and familiarize yourself with it. 13 Do you recognize those documents? 14 Yes, I do. 15 Α Are those documents that relate to an incident that 16 you had with the defendant in March 3rd, 1994? 17 Yes, they are. 18 MR. ROGER: Move for their admission. 19 THE COURT: Wait, what 97? 20 MR. ROGER: It says -- yes, 97. 21 THE COURT: Any objection to 97? 22 If I may see it, Your Honor, first --MR. LaPORTA: 23 THE COURT: Yes, sure. 24 -- I'm sure I've seen it before. 25 MR. LaPORTA:

1	NEAGLE - DIRECT
1	Yeah.
2	THE COURT: Any objection?
3	MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Your Honor.
4	THE COURT: 97 will be admitted in evidence.
5	(Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 97 admitted)
6	BY MR. ROGER:
7	Q Do you have an independent recollection of this
8	incident?
9	A Yes, I do.
10	Q Okay. Will you please tell us, where was the
11	defendant located when you had this contact with him?
12	A At Ely State Prison, housed in Unit 3B, which is a
13	lockdown unit at the prison.
14	Q Was he out on the yard?
15	A Yes, he was out on the recreation yard.
16	Q Were other inmates out there on the recreation yard
17	as well?
18	A Yes, they were.
19	Q Can you estimate how many?
20	A During that time frame they were allowed twelve at a
21	time out on that yard; at that particular time I don't know
22	how many was out. Up to twelve.
23	Q Up to twelve. Did you observe the defendant and
24	other inmates engaged in some type of activity?
25	A I didn't personally see it, no. As a supervisor, I
;	I-135

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NEAGLE - DIRECT was called to the incident; I would have been called over to 1 2 where the incident took place. So there were correctional officers who were 3 supervising the defendant and other inmates on the recreation 5 yard? 6 Α Correct. 7 You received a call to respond to that area? Yes. 8 9 What was the reason for the call? Apparently a fight had taken place between two 10 inmates on the yard. 11 Did the correctional officer indicate to you who was 12 13 involved in the fight? Once I -- once I got at the scene, sure, they would 14 Α 15 have told me who was involved in the fight. Who was involved in the fight? 16 Yeah, they would have told me who was involved in 17 Α 18 it. 19 Okay, the question is: who was involved in it? Q I'm not sure. 20 Α 21 Was the defendant involved in the fight? Q 22 Α I don't believe he was in the fight. Will you refer to your incident report. 23 Q 24 Α Okay. 25 Does your report reflect whether or not the Q

NEAGLE - DIRECT

defendant was fighting	defen	dant	was	fiah	ting?
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- A No, it don't. It does reflect there was two other individuals fighting.
 - Q Okay. What happened when you arrived?
- A From what I can recall, the -- the inmates had already been placed onto the ground in the recreation yard, they were ordered to lay face down onto the ground. As a supervisor I'd get a team of officers together, go into the recreation yard, restrain the inmates, take 'em out of the yard individually, one at a time back to their respective cells.
- Q How were these inmates ordered to get down on the ground?
- A Up above the recreation yard there's an officer who's assigned to a gun post, who is -- he has a shotgun in his hand. So I imagine he gave 'em a verbal order to get on the ground. My report doesn't indicate if there was any shots fired or not.
 - Q It does not indicate whether shots were fired?
- 20 A No, it doesn't.
 - Q What happened when you arrived, were all of the inmates down on the ground?
- A Excuse me, it does say that shots were fired on the recreation yard.
 - Q So that would suggest to us that the inmates did not

NEAGLE - DIRECT

1	comply	with	the	verbal	command	
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A Correct.

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- Q -- and shots were fired from a shotgun in order to get their attention?
 - A Correct.
 - Q When you arrived, did you assist other officers, or did you supervise these officers in handcuffing the inmates down in the yard?
 - A No, I would -- I would assist them in entering the recreation yard, assign a group of officers to each inmate to restrain them and escort 'em out of the yard. I wouldn't physically put the restraints on myself; as a supervisor, I'd sit back and make sure that things were done right.
- Q As you sat back, did you observe officers trying to place handcuffs on these inmates?
 - A Yes, I did.
- 17 Q Did you observe the defendant?
- 18 A Yes, I did.
- 19 Q What was he doing?
 - A He was -- he was on the ground. When the officers entered the recreation yard I believe he yelled several comments and tried to entice the other inmates to jump up and assault the staff members.
- 24 O Was that a volatile situation --
- 25 A Yeah, yes --

1	NEAGLE - DIRECT			
1	Q with these inmates fighting?			
2	A Yes, it was.			
3	Q Did you have concern for the safety of the inmates			
4	as well as the correctional officers?			
5	A For both, yes.			
6	Q And this was volatile situation, especially in light			
7	of the fact that a shotgun had to be fired to get their			
8	attention?			
9	A Correct.			
10	Q Were these inmates who were down on the ground in an			
11	agitated state?			
12	A Oh, yeah, sure. There would be there was a lot			
13	of yelling, screaming, you know, a lot of verbal abuse towards			
14	the staff members.			
15	Q Were you trying to maintain order and extricate all			
16	of these inmates, as quickly as you could, back to their			
17	cells?			
18	A Yes.			
19	Q When the defendant was trying to urge these other			
20	inmates to rebel against the officers, did you indicate in			
21	your report exactly what he said?			
22	A Yes, I did.			
23	Q Did you include the defendant's words in quote?			
24	A Yes, I did.			
25	Q What exactly did he say?			
	I-139			

NEAGLE - DIRECT

- A He made the statement to the other inmates, let's get up and kick these officers' ass. I'll kill every one of you.
- Q When he said, I'll kill every one of you, who was he referring to?
- A The staff, the officers that entered the recreation yard.
 - Q And this is even while he was down on the ground?
- 9 A Right.

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- 10 Q Sgt. Neagle, I'd like to show you a couple of
 11 documents. Now, you're familiar with the general records at
 12 Ely State Prison?
- 13 A Yes.
- Q You're familiar with the record keeping function, as far as disciplinary violations?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Are you also familiar with discharge papers which 18 were kept in an inmate's file?
- 19 A No.
- 20 | Q Never seen them before?
- A I believe I have seen them. I don't think I have a good understanding of them.
- Q Okay. But when a person is discharged from prison,
 they are given certain documents that tell them what to do, is
 that right?

I - 140

NEAGLE - VOIR DIRE Α Correct. 1 I'm showing you State's Proposed Exhibit Number 100. 2 Is that a computer generated disciplinary hearing for the 3 defendant, Marlo Thomas? 4 Yes, it is. 5 Α Does it include, to the best of your knowledge, all 6 of the charges that he was charged with throughout his stay at 7 the Nevada State Prison? 8 Α Yes. 9 MR. ROGER: Move for its admission. 10 THE COURT: Any objection to 100? 11 MR. LaPORTA: Voir dire, Your Honor? 12 THE COURT: 13 Yes. VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION 14 BY MR. LaPORTA: 15 Sir, are you the author of any of these documents or 16 17 reports? I may have been, yes. 18 Well, why don't you look at them and see whether or 19 Q not you were? 20 This -- this ain't going to tell me if I'm the 21 Α author of these charges. 22 All right. Do you recognize the handwriting or the 23 report itself? 24 Α Of this report that I --25 I-141

l		NEAGLE - DIRECT
1	Q	Either
2	A	Yes.
3	Q	No, no. The documents that
4	A	These no, these don't have any handwriting, no
5	signature	, nothing. This is a computerized sheet.
6	Q	All right. So, you can't tell if you're the author
7	of	
8	A	No, sir.
9	Q	those, right? Okay. Are you the custodian of
10	records?	
11	A	No, I'm not.
12	Q	Do you regularly come in contact and work with these
13	documents	as part of your ordinary duties?
14	A	Yes, I do.
15		MR. LaPORTA: No objection.
16		THE COURT: 100 will be admitted in evidence.
17		(Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 100 admitted)
18		DIRECT EXAMINATION (Continued)
19	BY MR. RO	GER:
20	Q	What is the date of the first charge?
21	A	January 2nd, 1991.
22	Q	Recognizing well, actually, how many pages of
23	charges a	re indicated on this?
24	A	Eleven pages.
25	Q	When was the last discharge I mean, violation?
•		I-142

Ī	NEAGLE - DIRECT
1	A November 6th, 1994.
2	Q I'm showing you State's Proposed Exhibit Number 101.
3	Will you take a look at these documents, just briefly, to
4	yourself?
5	A Okay.
6	Q Recognizing that you did not author any of those
7	reports, do you still recognize those as official documents of
8	the Nevada Department of Prisons, relating to the discharge of
9	the defendant, Marlo Thomas?
10	A Yes, I do.
11	Q The first page, does it have a picture on it?
12	A Yeah.
13	Q Who is depicted in that photograph?
14	A Mr. Thomas.
15	Q The defendant here in court?
16	A Yes, sir.
17	Q Is the first page entitled "Certificate of
18	Discharge"?
19	A Yes, it is.
20	Q The following pages, they all relate to his
21	discharge?
22	A Yes, they do.
23	MR. ROGER: Move for their admission.
24	THE COURT: 101, any objection?
25	MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Your Honor.
	I-143

NEAGLE - DIRECT

THE COURT: 101 will be admitted into evidence.

(Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 101 admitted)

BY MR. ROGER:

- Q Let me just ask you briefly, when an inmate is incarcerated at Ely, or any of the prisons within the Nevada Department of Prisons, are they given statutory good time credits?
 - A Yes, they are.
 - Q What are statutory good time credits?
- A It's credits that inmates earn for being on good behavior, which means they haven't gotten on -- in any type of trouble, been respectful to the officers, done what they're told. As long as they do that and abide by the rules of the prison, they earn good time. That good time may get an inmate out a lot earlier than it would if he's always in trouble. If he's always in trouble, he may end up doing day for day.

For instance, if he has a five-year sentence, he may do all five years if he has bad conduct. If he had good conduct, he may be -- may do three years and ten months. It depends how much good time he earns.

- Q If an inmate is charged with numerous violations, there are many different sanctions which can be imposed, is that right?
 - A That's right.
 - Q Including the loss of his statutory good time

1		NEAGLE - DIRECT
1	credits?	
2	A Correct	
3	Q On page	1, under Certificate of Discharge, does it
4	indicate when the	defendant was sentenced to prison?
5	A Yes, it	does.
6	Q Okay.	What was the date?
7	A Novembe	r it looks like 29th, 1990.
8	Q When wa	s he discharged?
9	A The 8th	day of October, 1995.
10	Q So, he	served almost a total of five years?
11	A Yeah.	It looks like four years, eleven months,
12	close to four year	rs and eleven months.
13	Q On page	two, does this document request that the
14	inmate, Marlo Tho	mas, provide well, let me ask you this,
15	Mr. Thomas was no	t paroled, is that right?
16	A That's	right.
17	Q He was	discharged, meaning that he served all of his
18	time?	
19	A Yes, he	did.
20	Q That wo	ould suggest to you that based upon the nine
21	or eleven pages o	of sanctions, that he lost all of his
22	statutory good ti	me credits?
23	A Yes, it	would.
24	Q So, he	served the maximum term that he was sentenced
25	to?	
		I-145

NEAGLE - DIRECT

Q You indicated to us that had Marlo Thomas behaved and not lost his good time credits, he would have served half the time?

A Probably a little bit more than half. I believe they can earn up to twenty days a month good time.

- Q But that didn't happen in Mr. Thomas's case?
- A Apparently it didn't, no.
- Q Does this second page of the document request a forwarding address?
 - A Yes, it does.

Correct.

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- Q Did Mr. Thomas give a forwarding address?
- 13 A No, he did not.
- 14 Q He refused to give one?
- 15 A Yes. That's what it says.
 - Q On -- I lost track of the pages, but there's a document entitled "Nevada Department of Prisons Notification of Registration and Gun Laws'.
 - A Okay.
- 20 Q Do you see that document?
- 21 A Yes, I do.
- 22 Q When an inmate is -- are you a peace officer?
- 23 A Yes, I am.
- Q When an inmate or a person is convicted of a felony, are they entitled to carry firearms on their person?

1		NEAGLE - DIRECT
1	A	No, they are not.
2	Q	Is that a right that they lose as a result of their
3	conviction	1?
4	A	Yes, they do.
5	Q	Does this document inform Marlo Thomas that he is
6	not entit	led to carry a firearm?
7	A	Yes, it does.
8	Q	On the next page, is there an acknowledgement
9	section, v	which reads, the undersigned acknowledges receipt of
10	a copy of	the foregoing document of information
11	A	Yes, it does.
12	Q	on this 8th day of October, 1995?
13	A	Yes, it does.
14	Q	And is there a signature?
15	A	Yes, there is.
16	Q	Where is the signature?
17	A	Marlo Thomas.
18	Q	So, he was advised that he could not carry a
19	firearm?	
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	Could not own a firearm?
22	A	Yes.
23	Q	Under any circumstances?
24	A	Correct.
25		MR. ROGER: That concludes direct examination.
		I-147

	NEAGLE - CROSS
1	THE COURT: All right. Do you have any cross-
2	examination?
3	MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor.
4	CROSS-EXAMINATION
5	BY MR. LaPORTA:
6	Q Good afternoon, Officer Neagle. You had testified
7	to an incident where shots were fired on the yard, and the
8	defendant was one of maybe up to twelve different inmates in
9	the yard at that time. Was you also testified that the
LO	defendant became verbally abusive and made some threats. Was
۱1	he the only one of the other twelve people that made that
L2	was verbally abusive or made threats?
L3	A No.
14	Q So, some of the others were verbally abusive?
15	A Yes.
۱6	Q And some of the others made threats?
L7	A Yes.
18	Q Did all of them were all of them verbally
19	abusive?
20	A I don't recall if every one of them were verbally
21	Q Were the majority verbally abusive?
22	A Yes.
23	Q Were the did the majority of those, up to twelve
24	inmates, make threats?
25	A Yes.

NEAGLE - CROSS Verbal abuse and threats to harm are not unusual in 1 Q a prison setting, are they? 2 No. 3 Α It's part of the job --4 Yes. 5 Α -- that you have to deal with on a daily basis, is 6 that not true? 7 That's true. 8 Α The shots fired in the yard, those were by a 9 correctional officer, to the best of your knowledge? 10 11 A Yes. All right. Are you familiar with the classification 12 HRP or High Risk Prisoner? 13 Yes, I am. Α 14 Okay. To the best of your recollection -- well, 15 strike that. You testified, after reviewing some documents, 16 that Mr. Thomas had eleven violations that he was written up 17 for, is that not correct? 18 19 MR. ROGER: That's not --THE WITNESS: Eleven pages. 20 BY MR. LaPORTA: 21 Q Oh, eleven pages? 22 Eleven pages. 23 Α All right. 24 Q 25 Α Each page with --I-149

- Q And each page had numerous -- had a number of violations on it, is that not correct?
 - A Correct.

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- Q Okay. That's quite a bit, isn't it?
- A That's quite a few, yes.
- Q Yeah. During the four years and ten months, or eleven months that he was housed at Ely State Prison, were you there that whole time?
 - A Yeah. Eight hours a day, five days a week.
- Q As a result of these eleven pages of violations, all right, was he ever classified a high risk prisoner?
 - A Not that I can recall, no.
- Q Okay. As a result of these eleven pages of violations, were any criminal charges ever filed against him in a courtroom setting such as this, where the State of Nevada was prosecuting him for criminal behavior, or was all of this handled in-house?
- 18 A I have no idea if he was ever prosecuted for any of 19 it.
 - Q For any of his behavior or not?
- 21 A Right.
 - Q Do you think you would have known if the State of Nevada, the Department of Prisons, had had charges filed against him for prison behavior?
 - A If I was involved in the incident, yes, I would have

NEAGLE - CROSS known. 1 But, to the best of your knowledge, no charges were 2 ever filed in a criminal setting such as this, against Mr. 3 Thomas for prison behavior? I -- I do not know. 5 Α All right. You don't recall? 6 0 I don't recall. Α 7 All right. 8 Q MR. LaPORTA: No further questions, Your Honor. 9 THE COURT: Anything else? 10 MR. ROGER: No, Your Honor. 11 THE COURT: Thank you very much, sir. You can go 12 about your business. 13 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 14 THE COURT: Next witness? 15 The State would call Robert Sedlacek. MR. SCHWARTZ: 16 17 THE COURT: Remain standing up over there, sir, raise your right hand and be sworn. 18 ROBERT SEDLACEK, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN 19 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. 20 THE COURT: State your name and spell your last 21 22 name? THE WITNESS: My name is Robert Sedlacek. The last 23 name is spelled S-E-D-L-A-C-E-K. 24 I THE COURT: 25 Okay.

1		NEAGLE - CROSS
1		DIRECT EXAMINATION
2	BY MR. SC	HWARTZ:
3	Q	Sir, by whom are you employed?
4	A	Department of Prisons.
5	Q	And where are you currently working?
6	A	Ely, Nevada, the maximum security prison.
7	Q	In what capacity are you working at Ely, Nevada?
8	A	I'm a senior correctional officer.
9	Q	Were you working at Ely back on December the 30th,
10	1994?	
11	A	Yes, I was.
12	Q	In what capacity?
13	A	It was a CO at the time, working the floor.
14	Q	When you say CO, do you mean correctional officer?
15	A	Correctional officer, yes.
16	Q	Okay. On December the 30th, 1994, did you come into
17	contact w	ith an inmate by the name of Marlo Thomas?
18	A	Yes, I did.
19	Q	And do you see that individual in the courtroom
20	today?	
21	A	Yes, I do.
22	Q	Could you point to where he's located and describe
23	an articl	e of clothing he's wearing?
24	A	Oh, he's got a brown pair of pants on, brown shirt
25	with some	stripes through it, directly
		I-152

MR. SCHWARTZ: The record reflect the identification of the defendant, Your Honor?

THE COURT: The record will so reflect.

BY MR. SCHWARTZ:

Q Would you describe for the members of the jury what occurred on December the 30th, 1994?

A Well, as I remember, we were doing showers, and we brought him back from the shower. Whenever we pull an inmate out for a shower we do a cell shakedown, as a rule. Anything that they have that might be contraband is taken from them. Well, at that particular day we took a Cadillac, which is a passing device that the inmate uses to pass from one cell to the other, you know, small items usually. We took that from his cell.

When we put him back in he was -- he seen us take the Cadillac, and the time he was in the shower he was verbally abusive, you know, calling us names, saying he was going to get even, give me back the Cadillac, I'll make you give me back the Cadillac, so on and so forth. We put him back in the cell, we closed the -- well, first he kneels down, you take the leg irons off, and then you close the door behind him and he puts his hands out through a food slot. The food slot's about waist high, and it's about, oh, probably eight inches tall by about two foot long. He sticks his hands out through the food slot, you disconnect his cuffs, and then he

pulls back in and you close the food slot, under normal conditions.

Well, disconnected his second cuff, he turned around and he tried to punch through the food slot. He would come up short, because I was far enough away he couldn't reach me. The partner I was with grabbed his arm that he punched with and pulled it to one side. He was trying to reach through the other side and grabbed him, so I grabbed his other arm and pulled it to the other side.

In the meantime he tried to pull me in and bite me. He was trying to get down to my arm or something, and he was biting at my arm to get me to let go of him. And, you know, again, very abusive, you know, I'm going to get even with you, I'm going to kill you, whatever. All kinds of remarks. I don't remember all of the remarks that were made.

And at that -- and then we both let go at the same time, he held the food slot for a period of time and finally gave us back the food slot. We were able to shut it, and go on with our normal duties.

- Q And, sir, in connection with this incident of December the 30th, 1994, did you prepare a Violation Report?
- A Yes, I did. Actually, mine was an informative. The other officer done the write-up itself.
- Q Thank you. Earlier this morning, did I have occasion to allow you to read a report of that violation on

December	30th.	1994?
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- A Yes. Yes, you did.
- Q Sir, showing you what has been marked for identification as State's Proposed Exhibit Number 99. Would you look at that report --
 - A Yes, I will.
- Q -- the contents of that report and indicate whether or not you recognize it?
- A I did not go to the disciplinary on him, so the disciplinary part's this. But the write-up, yes, I read the write-up at the time it was done, and I've also got my informative in here, which, yeah, it's in my handwriting, it's one that I -- that I have wrote.
- 14 Q So, you prepared that --
- 15 A This one here, the -- it says misconduct, yes.
- 16 Q -- the last page of this document yourself?
- 17 A Yes, I did.
 - Q Which at the top says "Nevada Department of Prisons Misconduct Report"?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Did you recognize the incident report that you read 22 that was prepared by a different --
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q -- officer?
- 25 A Yes, I did.

1	Q And that document, State's Exhibit or, Proposed
2	Exhibit Number 99 is basically a package that deals with this
3	specific incident?
4	A Mm-hmm.
5	Q That's a yes?
6	A Yes.
7	Q Are you familiar with those documents, sir?
8	A Yes, I am.
9	Q And are they kept in the regular course of business
10	of the Nevada State Prisons system?
11	A Yes, they are.
12	MR. SCHWARTZ: Your Honor, we'd move for the
13	admission of State's Proposed 99.
14	THE COURT: Any
15	MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Your Honor.
16	THE COURT: 99 will be admitted in evidence.
17	(Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 99 admitted)
18	BY MR. SCHWARTZ:
19	Q Sir, was that the only dealing or negative dealing
20	you had with the defendant?
21	A No.
22	Q Okay. Without getting into specifics, about how
23	many times would you say you were involved in negative conduct
24	on behalf of the defendant?
25	A That would be rough to estimate, because to my

recollection he was one of the very, you know, verbally abusive in most everything. He didn't -- rules meant nothing. You know, if you wanted him to go by a rule or a regulation, it was, you know, a problem for him, I guess, and he would be abusive towards you all at, you know, any time you tried to make him go by rules, so many other times. I don't know, I couldn't give you a --

O Okay.

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- A -- count, because I wouldn't know.
- Q About how many inmates would you say you've supervised over the years?

A That would be tough. Right now we've got about -oh, about a thousand and twenty-five approximately at Ely
State Prison, I suppose. I've been there for six years and
three months, so you can probably take that times three.

- Q Okay.
- A Probably roughly, because a lot of inmates come and go.
 - Q Okay. Do you remember --
 - A I'd say three thousand.
- Q -- the names of all the inmates that you've supervised?
 - A No, I sure would not.
 - Q When you received the subpoena to appear in court and testify in a case involving a Marlo Thomas, did you have

	NEAGLE - CROSS	
1	any difficulty remembering	
2	A Not any problem at all.	
3	Q who he was?	
4	A Not any problem at all. And the reason for	or that is,
5	is because I've only been personally involved in any	type of a
6	personal assault two or three times, and this happer	ıs to be
7	one of them, where they've tried to take a poke at m	ne
8	personally, so	
9	Q Thank you.	
10	MR. SCHWARTZ: No further questions, Your	Honor.
11	THE COURT: Cross?	
12	MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor.	
13	CROSS-EXAMINATION	
14	BY MR. LaPORTA:	
15	Q Good afternoon.	
16	A Good afternoon.	
17	Q I won't try to pronounce your last name an	nd butcher
18	it here.	
19	A That's no problem.	
20	Q But let me ask you, can you how big was	that
21	sally port, or the dinner port?	
22	A It's about eight inches tall, like I say,	by about
23	two foot, maybe a foot and a half wide.	
24	Q All right. And it's about where off of the	ne floor,
25	how many inches	

		NEAGLE - CROSS
1	A	It's
2	Q	waist high, or
3	A	just just right at the waistline, I'd say,
4	which wou	ld be roughly three feet
5	Q	And it was
6	A	two and a half feet.
7	Q	And it was through this dinner port that he tried
8	to	
9	A	Yes.
.0	Q	took the punch at you?
.1	A	Yes, he did.
.2	Q	All right. So, he had to be leaning or crouched
.3	down and	
4	A	Oh, yeah. Yeah, he just wheeled right around when
.5	we took t	he last cuff out, and about like this through the
.6	food slot	
.7	Q	Yeah. Okay.
.8	A	Yeah. It's pretty common for an inmate to you
.9	know, in	some cases to try to do something through a food
0	slot. Yo	u know, to bend over and try to, you know, attack
1	another o	fficer or something. The first time it's ever and
2	_	time it's ever happened to me through a food slot,
3	but usual	ly it's in person. But this was one of the times,

Q But to just use the words you yourself use, it's

yes.

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NEAGLE - CROSS common for them to --1 2 Α Oh, it's ---- to use that port --3 -- for other things. Yeah, for anything. 4 -- to try something? 5 Yeah. 6 Α Some type of assaultive behavior --7 8 Yeah -- towards an officer? 9 Oh, yes, yeah. 10 Okay. Were you or anybody treated for injuries as a 11 result of this? 12 Α No. 13 Did you have to go to the infirmary or --14 Q No. 15 -- anything? 16 0 17 Α No. To the best of your knowledge, outside of an 18 Q incident where a correction officer had what appeared to be a 19 20 urine type substance thrown on her or propelled on her, do you recall any officer having ever received any injuries as a 21 result of Marlo Thomas's behavior? 22 23 Α No. You say that he was mouthy, verbally abusive, is 24 25 that not correct?

	STALEY - DIRECT
1	A Yes.
2	Q And the reason for that was because he just had
3	trouble following the rules?
4	A Yes.
5	MR. LaPORTA: Nothing further, Your Honor.
6	THE COURT: Anything else?
7	MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Your Honor.
8	THE COURT: Thank you very much, you can go about
9	your business.
10	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
11	THE COURT: Next witness, please?
12	MR. ROGER: Dick Staley.
13	THE COURT: Please remain standing up over there,
14	raise your right hand and be sworn.
15	RICHARD STALEY, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN
16	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
17	THE COURT: State your name and spell your last name
18	for the record.
19	THE WITNESS: Richard Michael Staley, S-T-A-L-E-Y.
20	DIRECT EXAMINATION
21	BY MR. ROGER:
22	Q Sir, what is your business or occupation?
23	A I'm a police officer with the Las Vegas Metropolitan
24	Police Department.
25	Q How long have you been employed as a police officer?
	I-161

STALEY - DIRECT

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1	A Nineteen years.	
2	Q Officer Staley, prior to court did you review	a
3	report which was generated by both yourself and Sergeant	Ron
4	Moise of the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department?	
5	A It was produced by myself, not Sergeant Moise.	
6	Q Okay. Were you working as a patrol officer on	
7	Thursday, June 4th, 1987 at around 10:55 to 11:00 a.m.?	
8	A Yes.	
9	Q Did you receive a dispatch to Garside Junior H	igh
10	School, located at 300 South Torrey Pines Drive, Las Veg	as,
11	Clark County, Nevada?	
12	A Yes.	
13	Q Did you contact a security guard as well as an	
14	assistance principal at that location?	
15	A Yes.	
16	Q Did you learn that the Assistant Principal, Do	nald
17	Chaineyworth, had observed a Marlo Thomas steal a bicycl	e?
18	A Yes.	
19	Q Were you then directed to the Smith's Food Kin	g
20	located at Jones and Clarice, where Sergeant Moise had M	arlo
21	Thomas in custody?	
22	A Yes.	
23	Q Did you speak with Marlo Thomas at that time?	
24	A Yes, I did.	
25	O Prior to speaking with him, did you confirm th	at the

STALEY - DIRECT

bicycle	had	been	stole	n, and	did	you	speak	with	Richard	Baird,
B-A-I-R-	-D, v	who wa	as the	owner	of	the	bicycle	∍?		

- A I subsequently talked with the owner of the bicycle.
- Q Okay. And after speaking with the defendant and speaking to the victim and the eyewitnesses, did you learn that the defendant had gone to another location, another high school, junior high school, stolen a bicycle and gone with an accomplice to Garside, where he stole that second bicycle?

A From talking with both suspects, I determined that both of them had gone to Garside Junior High earlier and allegedly stole another bicycle that they went to Garside Junior High School with, and apparently stole the second bicycle from Garside.

- Q Okay. That other junior high school is Cashman Junior School, where the other bicycle was stolen?
 - A Yes, it was Cashman.
- Q Did you place the defendant under arrest for grand larceny?
 - A Yes.

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- MR. ROGER: That concludes direct examination.
- 21 THE COURT: Anything?
- 22 MR. LaPORTA: No cross-examination, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: Thank you very much, sir, you're
- 24 excused, you can go about your business. Next witness?
- MR. SCHWARTZ: Loletha Jackson.

JACKSON - DIRECT THE COURT: 1 Yes? MR. SCHWARTZ: Your Honor, I believe she's in the 2 back -- I'm not sure. 3 4 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Bailiff, come here a 5 minute. Tell Hank what you told me. 6 MR. SCHWARTZ: Ms. Jackson, I think might be in the 7 back with one of our investigators. 8 (Pause in the proceedings) THE COURT: Please remain standing up over there and 9 10 raise your right hand and be sworn. 11 LOLETHA JACKSON, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN THE COURT: All right, please have a seat. I'd like 12 you to state your name, spell your first name and your last 13 l 14 name for the record, and speak into the microphone. 15 right? THE WITNESS: L-O-L -- Loletha Jackson, 16 L-O-L-E-T-H-A, J-A-C-K-S-O-N. 17 THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Schwartz? 18 MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you, Your Honor. 19 DIRECT EXAMINATION 20 BY MR. SCHWARTZ: 21 Ms. Jackson, how old are you? 22 0 23 Thirty-two. And back in March, March the 5th, 1996, were you 24 25 living at 2500 Clayton?

1		JACKSON - DIRECT			
1	A	Yes.			
2	Q	And who were you living there with or staying there			
3	with?				
4	A	With a father and some friends.			
5	Q	Okay. On that date of March the 5th, 1996, did a			
6	Pam Davis	visit you at your home?			
7	A	Yes.			
8	Q	I'm going to ask you some questions, if you could			
9	speak up :	into that microphone, so everybody here can hear you,			
10	okay?				
11	A	Mm-hmm.			
12	Q	Is that a yes?			
13	A	Yes.			
14	Q	After Pam Davis visited you on March the 5th, 1996,			
15	did there	come a time when an individual by the name of Marlo			
16	Thomas came into your home?				
17	A	Yes.			
18	Q	Where were you when Marlo Thomas entered your			
19	residence	?			
20	A	In the back, in the back room.			
21	Q	What, if anything, did you hear after Marlo Thomas			
22	entered ye	our home?			
23	A	A lot of arguing			
24	Q	Okay.			
25	A	before, and then gunshot.			

1		JACKSON - DIRECT
1	Q	So you heard a lot of argument and then you heard a
2	gunshot?	
3	A	Yes.
4	Q	Okay. What, if anything, did you do after hearing
5	this loud	argument and this argument and the gunshot?
6	A	What did I do then? I ran for cover.
7	Q	Okay. Where did you go for cover?
8	A	I hid behind the door in the bedroom.
9	Q	Was there anybody with you in the bedroom at that
10	time?	
11	A	Yeah, my son.
12	Q	Who? Your son?
13	A	Mm-hmm.
14	Q	Is that a yes?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	How old was your son?
17	A	About five.
18	Q	Okay. Did there come a time when you came out of
19	hiding and	d you went to see what had happened?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	And what did you see when you came out of hiding?
22	A	Marlo coming down the hallway, pointing a gun at me.
23	Q	You indicated that he had a gun in his hand?
24	A	Yes.
25	Q	And it was pointed at you?

		JACKSON - DIRECT
1	A	Yes.
2	Q	What's the next thing you remember happening?
3	A	Him busting me in the face, and I just remember
4	being und	conscious, that's it.
5	Q	So, for some period of
6	A	I was knocked unconscious.
7	Q	time you were rendered unconscious?
8	A	Yes.
9	Q	Do you remember anything happening between the time
10	you were	busted in the face and the time you woke up?
11	A	No.
12	Q	Did you feel any pain to your stomach area?
13	A	Yes. To my chest.
14	Q	What caused that?
15	A	Him stomping me with his feet.
16	Q	So, Marlo Thomas was stomping you
17	A	Yes.
18	Q	as well? What area of the body was he stomping
19	you?	
20	A	Up in the chest area.
21	Q	The chest area?
22	A	Yes.
23	Q	Did you lose any teeth as a result of this incident?
24	A	Yes.
25	Q	Do you see Marlo Thomas in the courtroom today?
		I-167

		JACKSON - DIRECT
1	A	Yes.
2	Q	Would you point to where he's located and describe
3	what he's	wearing today?
4	A	Oh, he's to the left there, got on a beige shirt and
5	beige par	nts.
6		MR. SCHWARTZ: The record reflect the identification
7	of the de	efendant, Your Honor?
8		THE COURT: The record will so reflect.
9		MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you.
10	BY MR. SO	CHWARTZ:
11	Q	Ms. Jackson, presently are you incarcerated in the
12	North Las	Vegas Detention Center?
13	A	Yes.
14	Q	And is that on a drug charge?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	And did you plead guilty to some drug charge and
17	have you	been referred to Drug Court?
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	Is that to help you get off of
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	the drug problems?
22	A	Yes.
23	Q	Do you have any other convictions?
24	A	No.
25	Q	Thank you.
		I-168

JACKSON - CROSS THE COURT: Does that complete your --1 2 MR. SCHWARTZ: Yes. 3 THE COURT: All right. Do you have any cross? 4 MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor, thank you. 5 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. LaPORTA: 6 7 Ms. Jackson, isn't it true that Mr. Thomas was there Q that day and was quite upset and agitated over the fact that he believed that his wife's wedding rings, or some rings were 10 stolen? Α No, they weren't stolen. 11 They weren't stolen? 12 Q Α No, they weren't. 13 Q Was there -- was there an issue about some rings 14 15 though? 16 It was -- didn't never get to that point, until after he was sent to jail and -- no, there wasn't. 17 18 Q There was no issue, I mean, that's -- today's the 19 first time you've heard anything about rings? No, it isn't. 20 Α 21 MR. LaPORTA: The Court's indulgence. 22 (Pause in the proceedings) BY MR. LaPORTA: 23 24 Do you recall an individual by the name of Angela 25 Thomas or Angela Love?

		JACKSON - CROSS
1	A	Yes.
2	Q	All right. How do you know her?
3	A	This is my neighbor's niece.
4	Q	And do you know her to be Mr. Thomas's wife or
5	fiance at	the time?
6	A	No, I didn't know that was his wife.
7	Q	All right.
8		MR. LaPORTA: The Court's indulgence.
9		THE COURT: Sure.
10	BY MR. La	PORTA:
11	Q	These rings that I've asked you about earlier
12	A	Mm-hmm.
13	Q	did Marlo ask you for some rings back? Just yes
14	or no.	
15	A	No.
16	Q	He never asked you for the rings back?
17	A	No.
18	Q	So, are you denying that today?
19	A	When he come to me down my hallway with a gun
20	pointed to	o me, he was like, bitch, where's my rings. The next
21	thing I k	now was a boom, boom, boom. He never gave me a
22	chance to	say nothing. I was knocked out conscious [sic].
23	Q	And whose rings were he was he referring to?
24	A	He's referring to Angela's rings.
25	Q	All right. And those were her wedding rings?
		I-170

	RODRIGUES - DIRECT			
1	A I don't know what kind of rings they were, sir.			
2	Q But it's your testimony he never gave you an			
3	opportunity to answer?			
4	A That's right.			
5	MR. LaPORTA: No further questions.			
6	THE COURT: Anything else?			
7	MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Your Honor.			
8	THE COURT: All right, thank you very much. She			
9	could be excused now.			
10	Next witness?			
11	MR. SCHWARTZ: Mike Rodrigues.			
12	THE COURT: Mike Rodrigues. All right.			
13	Please remain standing up over there, raise your			
14	right hand and be sworn.			
15	MIKE RODRIGUES, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN			
16	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.			
17	THE COURT: State your name and spell your last name			
18	for the record.			
19	THE WITNESS: My name's Mike Rodriguez. It's			
20	R-O-D-R-I-G-U-E-S.			
21	DIRECT EXAMINATION			
22	BY MR. SCHWARTZ:			
23	Q Sir, by whom are you employed?			
24	A The City of North Las Vegas.			
25	Q In what capacity?			
	T 171			

RODRIGUES - DIRECT I'm a police officer. 1 Α And how long have you been so employed? 0 2 Almost eight years with North Las Vegas. Α 3 Directing your attention to March the 5th, 1996, did 4 Q you have occasion to respond to 2500 Clayton in North Las 5 Vegas? 6 7 Α Yes, I did. And what was your purpose in responding to that 8 particular location on that date? 9 Myself and Officer Burns were dispatched there on a 10 shots fired call. 11 Excuse me. And when you arrived at 2500 Clayton, 12 Q did you come in contact with a woman by the name of Pamela 13 Davis? 14 Yes, I did. 15 Α Did you also come in contact with a woman by the 16 name of Loletha Jackson? 17 Α Yes, I did. 18 With regard to those women, did you have a 19 conversation with them? 20 Yes, with both of them. 21 A Okay. And could you relay to the members of the 22 jury the nature of that conversation, or those conversations? 23 With Pamela Davis, when we first arrived, she was 24

I-172

outside of the house. She stopped us and contacted us,

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RODRIGUES - DIRECT

advised us that a subject named Marlo was inside the house, and he was battering Loletha Jackson, and that he had discharged a firearm inside the house.

So, at that time other officers showed up. We approached the house. We were contacted by another witness. I believe her name was Lawanda [phonetic].

- Q Would that be Trotter [phonetic]?
- A Yes. And she advised that she was in the house and Marlo had already left. So, we went into the house.
- Q Okay. And when you entered the house, did you speak to yet another individual inside the house?
- A Yeah, there were several individuals inside the house.
- Q Okay. More specifically, did you speak with Loletha Jackson?
 - A Yes, I did.

- Q And what, if anything, did Ms. Jackson tell you had occurred?
- A Well, when I first walked into the house she was bleeding from the face and mouth area. I had talked to her and could see that she had some -- had a tooth missing from her mouth, so I called medical for her. She advised me that a subject named Marlo, who lived directly behind them on Raymond Street, had come over looking for, I believe it was his girlfriend named Angie. And when he was told that Angie

RODRIGUES - DIRECT

wasn't there, he became upset and started threatening people in the house. Then he left the house, and he returned a few minutes later with a handgun, and he had questioned Loletha Jackson again about where Angie was. This time he was holding the gun to her head as he was questioning her. And that's when he started beating her about the face and kicking her.

- Q Did Ms. Jackson and/or Ms. Davis indicate to you whether or not a shot had been fired within the house?
- A Yes. Ms. Davis, Pamela Davis and Jackson, Loletha Jackson. They had taken Jackson into the first bedroom down the hallway that adjoins the living room wall, where he had left her there. And when he came out of the back bedroom he fired a round through the -- into the wall that bordered the room where Loletha Jackson and a small child was.
- Q So, he fired a shot into the wall that separated the area where Loletha Jackson and a child were located?
- A Yes.

- Q From the living room?
- A Yeah. At that point, Pamela Davis said she confronted him, then Marlo turned and pointed the gun in her face. She said she pushed the gun away and ran outside of the house.
- Q Did there come a time, Officer Rodrigues, when you had a conversation with the owner of the residence?
 - A Yes, I did. I believe his name was James Jackson.

RODRIGUES - DIRECT

1 And did Mr. Jackson relate anything to you with Q 2 regard to his contact with the defendant that day? 3 No, just that he was the owner of the house. There 4 was another gentleman there. His name escapes me right now. Donald Smith, I believe his name was. And he was --5 Did Mr. -- I'm sorry. 6 0 7 Α And he --8 Q Did Mr. --9 Α -- was present during the time. 10 Okay. Did anyone else discuss with you the defendant and his use of a weapon, other than Ms. Jackson and 11 12 Ms. Davis? 13 No. The other people did. Those were the only two that would actually fill out witness statements. The other 14 15 people were reluctant to fill anything out. 16 Even though the reluctant witnesses didn't fill out 17 statements, did they tell you what they had observed? 18 Α Yes. 19 Q And was it consistent with what you heard from Ms. Davis? 20 Yes, it was. 21 Α 22 Q And Ms. Jackson?

I-175

MR. SCHWARTZ: The Court's indulgence.

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Yes, it was.

Thank you.

	RODRIGUES - DIRECT
1	BY MR. SCHWARTZ:
2	Q Do you see strike that. You didn't did you
3	personally arrest Marlo Thomas?
4	A No, I didn't.
5	Q Okay. Would you know Marlo Thomas if you saw him?
6	A No, I wouldn't.
7	Q Okay. Thank you.
8	MR. SCHWARTZ: Pass the witness.
9	THE COURT: All right.
LO	MR. LaPORTA: No questions, Your Honor.
L1	THE COURT: All right. Thank you so much. You're
L2	excused.
L3	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
.4	THE COURT: Don't converse among yourselves or
L 5	anyone else on any subject connected with the trial, read,
.6	watch or listen to any report of or commentary on the trial,
.7	or any person connected with the trial by any medium of
8.	information including, without limitation, newspapers,
.9	television or radio, and don't form or express any opinion on
20	any subject connected with the trial until the cause is
21	finally submitted to you.
22	We'll take a ten-minute recess. We'll be at ease
23	until the jury leaves.
24	(The Jury Recessed)
25	THE COURT: This is outside the presence of the

I-176

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jury. How many witnesses have you got left? It seems more 1 than the other part of the case. 2 3 MR. SCHWARTZ: Five, Your Honor. THE COURT: You've got five others left? 4 5 MR. ROGER: We have --6 Two are the victim impact and three MR. SCHWARTZ: 7 regular witnesses. THE COURT: All right, we'll proceed with this. 8 9 me -- I didn't know you had that many left. I thought you had one or two left. But let me read the defendant's right to 10 allocution in the penalty phase. Mr. LaPorta, you've 11 discussed this with your client, I'm sure? 12 MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor, we have. 13 THE COURT: I think I should read this during this 14 15 phase of the trial, the penalty phase. Mr. Thomas, you will have an opportunity to make a 16 sworn or unsworn statement. A sworn statement is one made 17 after you have taken an oath to tell the truth. Should you 18 decide to make a sworn statement, you could address any issue 19 20 that is relevant to the case or trial. However, the 21 prosecutor will be allowed to cross-examine you. Instead, you may make an unsworn statement to the 22 23 In your statement you must limit your comments to 24 expression of remorse, pleas of leniency, and plans and hopes

for the future. You may not testify concerning the facts and

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1	circumstances relating to your guilt or innocence. If you say
2	anything beside your expressions of remorse, pleas of
3	leniency, and plans and hopes for the future, as I have told
4	you, you will be subject to corrective actions by the Court.
5	These actions may include, but are not limited to my comments
6	on your testimony, the State's comment upon your statement, or
7	the State's cross-examination of you concerning your
8	statement.
9	Did you explain this to your client, Mr. LaPorta?
10	MS. McMAHON: Yes, Your Honor, I have.
11	MR. LaPORTA: Yes.
12	THE COURT: Is that correct, Mr. Thomas?
13	THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
14	THE COURT: Did they explain this right to
15	allocution?
16	THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
17	THE COURT: Is he going to make an unsworn
18	statement? At least you'll tell me at the appropriate time?
19	MS. McMAHON: That's correct, Your Honor.
20	THE COURT: All right. All right then, we'll take a
21	recess.
22	(The Court Recessed)
23	(Jury is present)
24	THE COURT: All right, counsel stipulate to the
25	presence of the jury?

COMPTON - DIRECT 1 MR. ROGER: Yes, Your Honor. 2 MR. SCHWARTZ: The State does, Your Honor. 3 MR. LaPORTA: Defense does, Your Honor. THE COURT: All right. The State's next witness, 4 5 please. 6 MR. ROGER: Michael Compton. 7 THE COURT: Would you remain standing up over here, sir, raise your right hand and be sworn. 8 9 MICHAEL COMPTON, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN 10 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. THE COURT: State your name and spell your last name 11 12 for the record. 13 THE WITNESS: I'm Michael Compton, C-O-M-P-T-O-N. 14 DIRECT EXAMINATION 15 BY MR. ROGER: 16 What is your business or occupation? 17 I'm a parole and probation officer with the Division 18 of Parole and Probation. 19 And how long have you been a parole and probation officer? 20 21 About seven years. 22 Are you assigned to a certain section of the Parole 23 and Probation Department at the present time? 24 I work in the Court Services Unit writing

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presentence investigation reports.

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COMPTON - DIRECT

- Q And how long have you been assigned to that section?
- A Well, I've done it on and off for about three years.
- Q What is a presentence investigation report?
- A It's a report that prepared for the Court prior to a defendant's sentencing that summarizes his criminal history and social background.
- Q In that report, do you also offer a recommendation to the Court as to what sentence might be appropriate?
 - A Yes, we do.

- Q What sources of information do you have to draw from?
- A We have criminal history reports from NCIC, the National Crime Information Center, Federal Bureau of Investigation, state -- various state depositories, including the State of Nevada, SCOPE and other criminal histories. We also ask the defendant to fill out a questionnaire that asks about his criminal history and social background. We also have access to juvenile court records if the person is under twenty-four years of age. We can also have access to educational information, educational background. And we also do a face-to-face interview with the defendant whenever possible.
- Q Officer Compton, I'm showing you State's Proposed Exhibit Number 87. Do you recognize that document?
 - A Yes, I do.

		COMPTON - DIRECT
1	Q	What is it?
2	A	It's a presentence investigation report.
3	Q	What was the what is the defendant's name?
4	A	Marlo Demetrius Thomas.
5	Q	What is the date of the report?
6	A	It's dated November 20th, 1990.
7	Q	What was the charge which he had pled guilty to?
8	A	Attempt robbery.
9	Q	And do you know who the author of the report is?
٥ ا	A	Yes. Officer Norma Price.
1	Q	She was working in the Court Services Division at
ا 2	that point	t?
۱3	A	Yes, she was.
4		MR. ROGER: I move for its admission, Judge.
.5		THE COURT: Any objection?
.6		MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Judge.
.7		THE COURT: 87 will be admitted in evidence.
8.		(Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 87 admitted)
ا و ا	BY MR. ROO	GER:
20	Q	With respect to this report, is there reference to
21	his Ma	rlo Thomas's juvenile arrest?
22	A	Yes, there is.
23	Q	Is there a on page 3 of that document, is there
24	reference	to a July 6, 1984 arrest?
25	A	Yes.

		COMPTON - DIRECT
1	Q	What was the arrest for?
2	A :	Robbery, amended to battery.
3	Q '	That was his juvenile arrest?
4	A ·	Yes, sir.
5	Q 1	Was it a North Las Vegas Police Department arrest?
6	A 1	North Las Vegas Police Department, yes.
7	Q	You've seen different police reports throughout your
8	career in	generating these PSIs, is that right?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q :	I'm showing you State's Proposed Exhibit Number 108.
11	Is that a	two-page incident report from the North Las Vegas
12	Police Depa	artment?
13	A :	Yes, it is.
14	Q :	In the top right-hand corner, does it have a date
15	for the inc	cident?
16	A ?	Yes, it does. It looks like July 6th of '84.
17	Q I	Does that correspond with the second entry for his
18	arrest for	robbery?
19	A Y	Yes, it does.
20	Q I	Does it list a suspect's name?
21	A ?	Yes.
22	Q V	What is the suspect's name?
23	A M	Marlo Demetrius Thomas.
24	Q A	Are these this the type of report which either
25	yourself or	r Ms. Price might have relied upon in preparing that
		I-182

COMPTON - DIRECT 1 report? 2 Α Yes. MR. ROGER: Move for its admission. 3 4 THE COURT: What is that, 108? MR. ROGER: Yes, Your Honor. 5 THE COURT: Any objection? 6 7 MR. LaPORTA: No objection. THE COURT: 108 will be admitted. 8 9 (Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 108 admitted) 10 BY MR. ROGER: With respect to the defendant's social history --11 Q I'm sorry for reaching in front of you --12 All right. Α 13 14 -- does it have a section on page 6 entitled "Social 15 History"? Α Yes. 16 Does it indicate whether or not the defendant told 17 18 Ms. Price whether or not he had a close relationship with his family? 19 Yes. He said that he had a close relationship with Α 20 his family. 21 Does it also refer to a certification report where 22 the defendant's mother was interviewed? 23 l 24 Yes, it does. Α Will you please read those two paragraphs which 25 I-183

relate to the defendant's mother's interview.

A According to the certification report:

"The defendant's mother indicated that her son was,"

quote marks, "'spoiled rotten and somewhat independent.'

Her degree of parental control has been fair. She relied on the defendant's older brother's to help her discipline him, since they moved from the residence he became more aggressive. She did not believe that the defendant was involved in drugs, but believed that he would get into drugs if it provided," quote, "'quick money.' She describes him as 'a child who grew up too quickly. He is basically quiet and is a loner or a follower.' He continued to the lifestyle of a teenager while remaining in his mother's home, but he has become more dangerous.

"A telephone interview on November 15th, 1990, with Ms. Thomas indicated that much of the above report was exaggerated by juvenile authorities. She wants her son to come home, get a job, and help her with the household expenses."

- Q Does it indicate whether or not the defendant claimed to have any health problems?
 - A He claimed not to have any.
 - Q Does that include mental health problems?
- A Well, the next page -- well, it usually does; I don't see one on here, but.

COMPTON - DIRECT

Q Okay.

- A It's normally a part of the report, yes.
- Q Does it indicate whether he had any problems with alcohol or narcotics?
 - A It indicates that he said he did not.
- Q On the final page, was the defendant given an opportunity to write a statement for the Court's consideration?
 - A Yes.
 - Q Will you please read that for us?
 - A "I was helping my cousin out when I committed the crime. I should be granted probation because I'm a nice person and about to turn 18 soon. And my adult life -- and I won't -- and I want to start it off doing things that are good for me and for my family, and I don't want to start my adult life behind bars. I know what I done was wrong, but I don't think you should hold that against me because I was there. I have a job waiting for me at Bally's if I get out. And I want to do for my community now."
 - Q Is it signed Marlo Thomas?
 - A Signed Marlo Thomas, yes.
- Q I'm showing you State's -- what was the recommendation for imprisonment?
 - A The recommendation was for a term of three years and

COMPTON - DIRECT restitution in the amount of two hundred and thirty-seven 1 2 dollars and fifty cents (\$237.50). 3 What was the maximum term of imprisonment for attempted robbery? 4 5 Α One to seven and a half years in the Nevada Department of Prisons. 6 7 I'm showing you State's Proposed Exhibit Number 88, which is a three-page document. Does this appear a certified 8 9 copy defendant's judgment of conviction for attempt robbery? Yes, it does. 10 11 MR. ROGER: Move for its admission. THE COURT: Any objection? 12 MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: 88 will be admitted in evidence. 14 (Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 88 admitted) 15 BY MR. ROGER: 16 Moving to page 2. Is it signed by the district 17 Q 18 judge, dated December 6, 1990? 19 Α Yes, it is. Is that generally the date where -- on which he was 20 21 sentenced? 22 Α Yes. What was the defendant's sentence imposed by the 23 0 Court? 24 25 Α Six years in the Nevada State Prison with credit for

COMPTON - DIRECT time served of 111 days. 2 Subsequently, you conducted an interview and you were requested to prepare a presentence investigation report 3 for the defendant? Yes. 5 Α I'm showing you State's Proposed Exhibit Number 102. 6 Q 7 Is that a copy of your presentence investigation report? Yes, it is. 8 Α 9 MR. ROGER: Move for its admission. 10 MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Your Honor. THE COURT: Which exhibit is this? 11 MR. ROGER: 102. 12 THE COURT: Any objection? 13 MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Your Honor. 14 THE COURT: 102 will be admitted in evidence. 15 (Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 102 admitted) 16 BY MR. ROGER: 17 Q What did the defendant plead guilty to? 18 Battery with substantial bodily harm. 19 Α Was that a negotiated plea? 20 Well, it was negotiated. The State agreed to retain 21 Α the right to argue facts and circumstances at the time of 22 sentencing. And the defendant agreed to pay restitution. 23 24 When did he enter his guilty plea? Α April 5th, 1996. 25

		COMPTON - DIRECT
1	Q	When did you prepare your report?
2	A	It's dated May 20th, 1996.
3	Q	When a defendant enters a guilty plea, is he given
4	certain i	nstructions by the Court as to contacting the
5	Departmen	t of Parole and Probation?
6	A	Yes. He is supposed to call us and make an
7	appointme	nt to come in for an interview.
8	Q	Do you have any independent recollection as to
9	whether o	r not the defendant called you to set up the
10	appointme	nt?
11	A	He didn't.
12	Q	You're saying that he did not call you to set up an
13	appointme	nt?
14	A	That's correct.
15	Q	On April 15th, 1996, on the date of this murder in
16	which the	defendant was convicted, he was a convicted felon
17	for attem	pted robbery?
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	Was he under the laws of the State of Nevada was
20	he allowed	d to carry a firearm?
21	A	No.
22	Q	Is that an additional crime?
23	A	Yes, it is.
24	Q	When you interviewed the defendant, what was his
25	attitude?	

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RA 000373

COMPTON - DIRECT

- A He wasn't very cooperative; he didn't want to talk to me. He said that he didn't know why he was talking to me because he had more important things to worry about.
- Q In the course of your investigation, did you rely on Norma Price's report to a great extent?
 - A Yes.

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- Q Do you have a section in your report which refers to the defendant's conduct while he was incarcerated on the attempted robbery charge?
 - A Yes.
- Q Does this report indicated that he had an altercation with an inmate while he was incarcerated?
 - A Yes, it does.
- Q Does your report reflect what happened to the inmate?
- A The report says that he assaulted a fellow inmate, and the result of that was that the inmate was injured to the extent that he required surgery to one of his eyes.
 - Q What was the result of the defendant's infraction?
- A Served 12 months in disciplinary segregation.
- Q Were you aware that the defendant was not paroled, but merely discharged from his sentence?
 - A Yes.
- Q What was your recommendation?
 - A Maximum term of 60 months with the minimum parole

COMPTON - DIRECT eligibility of 13 months in the Nevada Department of Prisons. 1 I'm showing you State's Proposed Exhibit Number 103. 2 Is that a certified copy of the defendant's judgment of 3 conviction? Α Yes. 5 MR. ROGER: Move for its admission. 6 7 THE COURT: Any objection? MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Your Honor. 8 THE COURT: All right, that'll be admitted. 9 Is it 103? 10 (Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 103 admitted) 11 BY MR. ROGER: 12 What was the defendant's sentence as imposed by the 0 13 district court judge? 14 A maximum of 60 months with the minimum parole 15 eligibility of 13 months in the Nevada Department of Prisons. 16 And what the date of his conviction? 17 July the 12th, 1996. 18 Thank you. 19 0 MR. ROGER: Judge, that's concludes direct 20 examination. 21 THE COURT: Do you have any cross? 22 23 MR. LaPORTA: Yes, Your Honor, a little bit of 24 cross. 11 25

COMPTON - CROSS

CROSS-EXAMINATION

RV	MR.	LaPORTA

- Q Good afternoon. This report that you referred to wherein there was an attack upon an inmate that required surgery, you gathered that information strictly from a report?
- A It came from a report from the Department of Prisons.
- Q All right. Did you interview any correction officers as to what had occurred?
- A No.
- Q Did you interview any Department of Prison officials as to what had occurred?
- 13 A No.
 - Q Did you interview the inmate that the injury occurred to?
- 16 A No
 - Q So this -- the conclusion you came to was strictly off of a sterile report that you had read?
 - A Yes.
 - Q Okay. You had testified that there was no mention as to health problems, specifically mental health problems, in some of these presentence investigation reports. Is it the Department of Parole and Probation's normal activity in processing these to review school district records, and specifically in the areas of behavioral and emotional problems

1		COMPTON - CROSS
1	that a ch	ild may have had?
2	A	We do sometimes. If it's if we have information
3	that that	is the case, then we will try to, yes.
4	Q	Okay. How about Children's Behavioral Services, do
5	you review	w those on occasion?
6	A	If we have information that that is that he has
7	been there	e, then we would try to, yes.
8	Q	And that information usually comes through the
9	defendant	or his family, is that not true?
10	A	The fact that he was there, yes.
11	Q	That he's had those kinds of problems?
12	A	Yes, uh-huh.
13	Q	All right. Otherwise then you would have no reason
14	to search	those records unless something like that triggered
15	that?	
16	A	Yes, that's true.
17		MR. LaPORTA: No further questions, Your Honor.
18		THE COURT: That completes this one. We thank you.
19	You can go	o about your business now.
20		Next witness.
21		MR. SCHWARTZ: Paul Wheelock.
22		THE COURT: Mr. Wheelock.
23		THE WITNESS: Yes.
1		THE COURT. Demain standing up over there raise

I-192

25 your right hand and be sworn.

	WHEELOCK - DIRECT
1	PAUL WHEELOCK, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN
2	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
3	THE COURT: State your name and spell your last name
4	for the record. Have a seat, sir, yes. And state your name
5	and spell your last name.
6	THE WITNESS: Paul Wheelock, W-H-E-E-L-O-C-K.
7	THE COURT: All right.
8	DIRECT EXAMINATION
9	BY MR. SCHWARTZ:
10	Q Sir, by whom are you employed?
11	A The State of Nevada.
12	Q In what capacity?
13	A Correctional Officer, Department of Prisons.
14	Q And where are you currently assigned?
15	A Southern Desert Correctional Center.
16	Q Directing your attention to August the 1st, 1996,
17	were you also employed by the Department of Prisons on that
18	date?
19	A Yes, sir, I was.
20	Q And where were you assigned on August the 1st, 1996?
21	A Inmate work detail.
22	Q At what at what prison?
23	A Southern Desert.
24	Q Okay. Did there come a time on August the 1st,
25	1996, when you made contact with an individual by the name of

WHEELOCK - DIRECT

1	Marlo Th	omas?
2	A	Yes
		A 3

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- A Yes, sir, there was.
- Q And do you see Marlo Thomas in the courtroom today?
- A Yes, sir. He's sitting right to my left.
- Q And can you describe what he's wearing today?
- A Right now, yes, sir. He's in white shoes, looks like brownish/grayish socks and tan pants and the same with the shirt.
 - Q Thank you.
- MR. SCHWARTZ: Will the record reflect the identification of the defendant, Your Honor?
- 12 THE COURT: The record will so reflect.
- 13 BY MR. SCHWARTZ:
 - Q On August the 1st, 1996, did an incident occur at the prison involving yourself and the defendant?
- 16 A Yes, sir, it did.
 - Q Could you describe for the jury, please, what took place?
 - A Yeah. I had a trash crew; we were picking up the trash in unit 7. Of course I did not know the defendant at the time, he was screaming out the window. Kind of racist, because the institution at the time was in a lockdown situation. He was kind of getting a little racial because we were -- I had two white inmates on my work crew, and he was kind -- let's say he was really belly aching because I didn't

WHEELOCK - DIRECT have any blacks out there. Started calling 'em --Without getting into what was said at that time, what else happened between yourself and the defendant? When I went inside of the unit to pick up the rest of the trash, deliver some bags to my porters that were serving food at the time, he carried out with telling me he was going to whip my whatever and got rather verbal. Okay. Did the defendant attempt to assault you or one of your helpers? He attempted to assault me, sir. Tell us about that. Well, when he wouldn't quit screaming and hollering and calling me names through the cell, I went over to find out what is the problem here; don't need this. Lockdown So when I opened the cell door to talk to the inmate, told him let's go out here, let's discuss this, let's shut this up, don't need it, he attempted to take a swing at At that time I -- basically I blocked the swing and put

0 Thank you.

him up against the wall.

Okay.

Okay.

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I have no further questions, Your MR. SCHWARTZ:

24 Honor.

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Do you have anything? THE COURT:

	WHEELOCK - CROSS
1	MR. LaPORTA: Just a few questions.
2	CROSS-EXAMINATION
3	BY MR. LaPORTA:
4	Q Officer, the correction officers as you work through
5	a shift are assigned areas, are they not?
6	A Yes, sir.
7	Q And what was your assignment at that time? Were you
8	assigned you said work details.
9	A Yes, sir. I'm all over the yard.
10	Q You're all over the yard. I mean, do you have
11	responsibilities inside these living areas, these residences?
12	A Absolutely, sir. We my crews do the painting,
13	the cleaning, we pick up all the trash. Basically we're in
14	any unit on the yard and every square inch of the yard.
15	Q All right. And inside the residences?
16	A Each and every unit.
17	Q Okay. So your being in there was not out of the
18	ordinary?
19	A Oh, no, sir. I'm in there probably three times on
20	the average of a day.
21	Q One swing and one swing only?
22	A Yes, sir.
23	MR. LaPORTA: No. No further questions.
24	THE COURT: You got 104, now you don't want to do
25	anything with that?

1	MR. SCHWARTZ: Your Honor, we'll move for its
2	admission. Let me show it to
3	(Off-record counsel colloquy)
4	THE COURT: All right. You move to admit 104?
5	MR. SCHWARTZ: Yes, Your Honor.
6	MR. LaPORTA: No objection, Your Honor.
7	THE COURT: There's no objection. 104 will be
8	admitted into evidence.
9	Thank you very much, sir. You're excused.
10	Next witness.
11	MR. SCHWARTZ: Wendy Cecil.
12	THE COURT: Ms. Cecil, please remain standing up
13	over there, raise your right hand and be sworn.
14	WENDY CECIL, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN
15	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
16	THE COURT: Please state your name and spell your
17	last name for the record.
18	THE WITNESS: My name is Wendy Lynn Cecil,
19	C-E-C-I-L.
20	THE COURT: And spell your first name perhaps, too,
21	please.
22	THE WITNESS: Wendy, W-E-N-D-Y.
23	THE COURT: All right.
24	THE WITNESS: L-Y-N-N.
25	THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

CECIL - DIRECT Mr. Schwartz. 1 MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you, Your Honor. 2 DIRECT EXAMINATION 3 BY MR. SCHWARTZ: Ms. Cecil, I'm going to ask you a few questions and 5 Q then defense counsel can ask you some questions. 6 7 appreciate it if you could speak up into that microphone so the members of the jury can hear. Okay? 8 About a year ago were you residing in the state of 9 Nevada? 10 Α Yes. 11 And did there come a time you moved away from the 12 state of Nevada? 13 Α Yes. 14 So currently you reside outside of the state 15 Okay. of Nevada? 16 Α 17 Yes. Did you know a young man by the name of Carl Dixon? Q 18 Yes. 19 Α How was it that you knew Carl Dixon? 20 He was a very close family friend. 21 Α So you were social acquaintances with one another, 22 or social friends? 23 24 Α Yeah. He stayed at our house several times. So he'd hang out at your house on occasion? 25 Q

		CECIL - DIRECT
1	A	Yeah. Yes.
2	Q	Were you aware of the fact that Carl Dixon worked at
3	the Lone	Star Steakhouse located on Rainbow?
4	A	Yes, I did.
5	Q	Did you realize that he worked there on a for a
6	certain p	eriod of time and then left to go work at Applebee's?
7	A	Yeah.
8	Q	But then returned back to the Lone Star?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q	How well did you know Carl?
11	A	Really well.
12	Q	Okay. Did he ever talk to you about problems that
13	he was en	countering at his job or just in life in general?
14	A	Not really, but just one incident.
15	Q	Okay. When he talked when he confided in you
16	this one	time and talked about an incident, did he have to do
17	with wher	e he was working?
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	And was that at the Lone Star Steakhouse?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	Did the incident he relate to you deal with a
22	co-employ	ree, somebody who worked there with him?
23	A	Yes.
24	Q	Or used to work there with him?
25	A	Yes.
		I-199

RA 000384

CECIL - DIRECT What did he say about this individual? 1 First it was just backtalking, smartaleck; it was 2 just a person named Thomas that was just a smart mouth. 3 4 Q Okay. In addition to saying that this Thomas was a smart mouth, did there come a time when Carl Dixon indicated 5 to you a specific incident that had occurred while he was at 6 work with Mr. Thomas? Yeah. Well, the first time it was just backtalking, 8 and then he left that company, and then I guess moved to a 9 10 different location, to Applebee's. And then I bumped into him at the Lone Star and that's when he was very disturbed. 11 Okay. You bumped into Carl --12 Q 13 Α Yeah. -- is that correct? 14 Yeah. 15 Α And he appeared disturbed? 16 17 Α Yeah. Very different than his normal behavior? 18 Oh, yeah. Α 19 When you bumped into Carl and he appeared disturbed, 20 Q when was that in relationship to April the 15th when he was 21 killed? 22 Would you like a glass of water, ma'am? 23

I-200

So you bumped into Carl Dixon about a week before

It was about a week.

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A

Q

his death?

- A Yes.
- Q And you -- you believe he appeared, at least in your opinion, to be troubled by something?
 - A Yes. Yes. I'm sorry.
 - Q Did he confide in you as to what was troubling him?
- A When we -- at first he didn't want to talk about it, and then I just -- then jokingly we were kidding around and I told him, you know, come on, you can talk to me; and he said that he was having a problem that came back, that Thomas came back. And I asked him, is this the guy, you know, you were talking about a year ago? And he said, yeah. And he -- and then he came in the -- that he felt like he was the cause of some disturbance, from the manager I guess, said that he caught -- saw Thomas taking money out of the till and -- and that he was the only person there, and Carl said that, he saw him and Thomas came by and took a knife, one of the steak knives, and put it up -- up in the back and said that if you tell anybody I'll kill you.
- Q Did Carl indicate to you some type of a premonition about what he thought might happen to him?
- A Yeah. I said, are you kidding me, you know, I thought we were just kidding around, that he was just joking around; and he was like stone-cold face, he said, no, this is not a guy to be messed with. And I asked him, I'm like, you

CECIL - DIRECT

- know kidding around, I said, you're not afraid of anybody. And he was like, no, I'm afraid; look, he threatened my life. And I was like, well, what are you going to do? And he was, there's nothing to do, it's already -- it's just going to go down that way, it's just going to come to a head.
- Did Carl ever demonstrate how this Mr. Thomas 0 utilized the knife when he made threats?
 - No. He just said he's -- he just stuck it up --
 - I -- I'm sorry, I can't hear you.
- He just said that he stuck it up to his back, and Α 10 11 just --
- Up to his back? 12 0
 - -- and just threatened him. Α
- Did Carl appear to be serious when he was relating 14 Q these events to you? 15
- Oh, yeah. More serious than I was. 16 Α
- Well, you didn't work at the Lone Star, did you? 17 Q
- No. Α 18

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- And did you know an individual by the name of Mr. 19 Q 20 Thomas?
 - No.

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- Did Carl tell you anything about him, either his 22 size or his race or anything like that? 23
- No, just referred to him as a black man that was 24 working there. 25

CECIL - CROSS

	Q	Okay. Was Carl Dixon a quiet person?
2	A	Yeah, he was kind of a loner.
3	Q	Did you ever see him involved in any kind of a
4	fight?	
5	A	No. No, no.
6	Q	Did you ever see him act violent with anyone?
7	A	No. No.
8	Q	And you said that you told him that, based on you
9	knowing (Carl that he wasn't afraid of anybody?
10	A	Yeah. Before when we were sitting and watching
11	T.V. I as	ked him if he was ever afraid of anything; and he
12	said, no.	And then this night that's what kind of made
13	calm down	a little bit and get serious with him, he was
14	definitel	y afraid.
15	Q	Thank you.
16	A	Definitely.
17		MR. SCHWARTZ: Pass the witness.
18		THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Mr. Schwartz.
19		Do you have any questions?
20		MR. LaPORTA: Yeah. A few questions, Your Honor.
21		CROSS-EXAMINATION
	BY MR. La	PORTA:
22		
	Q	Ms. Cecil, you gave a statement to the police, did
22		

CECIL - CROSS

1 Q Is it --2 Yes, I did. All right. And that was when? 3 4 I -- last -- about four months ago maybe. About -- less -- about four months ago, maybe. 5 Q About four months ago. Have you given them any 6 0 7 other statements other than that one? 8 Α No. Just that one. Just the one. And were you here, or did they come 9 to wherever you now live? 11 Yeah, they came to my apartment. I was leaving 12 then. Okay. Was anybody else present then? 13 Q Yes. My mother and my fiance'. 14 Α 15 Q Okay. Have you had a chance to review that statement since then? 16 17 Yeah. Today. 18 Okay. Do you have it there? Q 19 Α Yes, I do. Isn't it not true that you never mentioned to the 20 Q police anything about hiding the knife --21 22 I didn't --Α 23 -- at that time? 24 -- say hiding the knife. Α 25 What did you say then? Q

CECIL - CROSS

1	A I said he was hold it up to his back.
2	Q Holding a knife.
3	A Mm-hmm.
4	MR. LaPORTA: The Court's indulgence.
5	(Off-record colloquy)
6	BY MR. LaPORTA:
7	Q Do you have the statement with you right now?
8	A Yes.
9	Q All right. May I see that statement, please?
10	MR. LaPORTA: Approach the witness, Your Honor?
11	THE COURT: Yeah.
12	MR. LaPORTA: The Court's indulgence.
13	(Off-record counsel colloquy)
14	MR. LaPORTA: Your Honor, at this time we have no
15	further questions, but we'd ask for at least the next hour or
16	two that Ms. Cecil remain in the area. We may recall her.
17	MR. SCHWARTZ: Your Honor, if they have questions,
18	they can cross-examine her now. She has a flight that's
19	scheduled to leave at 5:00 o'clock. We've made every
20	opportunity for them to talk to her; we've been courteous to
21	them. They've had all day long to speak with her.
22	THE COURT: All right, all right, we'll yeah, I
23	think you should finish up now, Mr
24	MR. LaPORTA: Judge, I've never had an opportunity
25	to talk to her.

DIXON - DIRECT 1 (Off-record colloquy) 2 MR. LaPORTA: No further questions, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: All right, thank you very much. Nothing 4 else then? 5 Thank you. You can be excused then, all right? 6 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 7 THE COURT: Thank you so much. 8 Next witness, please. 9 MR. ROGER: Fred Dixon. 10 MR. SCHWARTZ: Thank you, Wendy. 11 THE COURT: Mr. Dixon, please remain standing up over there, raise your right hand and be sworn. 12 13 FRED DIXON, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN 14 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. THE COURT: State your name and spell your last name 15 16 for the record. 17 THE WITNESS: Fred Dixon, D-I-X-O-N. THE COURT: Okay. 18 19 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ROGER: 20 21 Q Mr. Dixon, you're Carl Dixon's father? 22 Α Yes. I know that you have a prepared statement that you'd 23 24 like to read to the jury, but I'd like to ask you a few questions about Carl, if that's okay?

		= 33333
1	A	Certainly.
2	Q	How old was Carl at the time of his death?
3	A	Twenty-four, I believe.
4	Q	Did he have any brothers or sisters?
5	A	No he had one sister, I'm sorry.
6	Q	How old is his sister?
7	A	Twenty-eight.
8	Q	How was Carl as he was growing up in the home?
9	A	He was very joyful. We never had any problems with
10	him. He	was just a joy to be around.
11	Q	Did he graduate from high school?
12	A	Yes, sir.
13	Q	Did he hold regular jobs during his young adult
14	life?	
15	A	Yeah, he did.
16	Q	Can you tell us what types of jobs?
17	A	Well, he had paper routes and various jobs that high
18	school kid	ds have. He worked for a computer company building
19	computers	at one time. And he worked at McDonald's while he
20	was going	to high school. And of course after high school is
21	when he en	rolled in UNLV. I believe that's the only three
22	jobs that	I can remember he had during high school.
23	Q	Okay. While he was attending UNLV, he started
24	working at	the Lone Star?
25	A	No. He had started attending UNLV after graduation

from high school, and he had completed, I believe about three, three and a half years. He was in the nuclear medicine field and then he completed his internship at UMC, and I really think he was kind of getting burned out of going to school because he had started right after high school so he had decided to lay out for a couple of semesters and get a job and -- to make some money.

- Q How long did he work at the Lone Star Restaurant?
- A Probably for about a year. I really don't know, to give you exact dates.
- Q Okay. You have a statement that you'd like to read to the jury?
- A I have a statement, and I have a statement that was prepared by his mother that she would like also to be read.
 - Q Is his mother present in court?
- 16 A Yes, she is.

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- Q Go ahead and read the statement if you would.
- A Okay. The first one I'd like to read is from Carl's mother, Phyllis.

"My son Carl, was a gentle, kind and loving person.

He was a good son and very protective of me, his mother.

I have wonderful memories of Carl as a baby, as a small boy and as a young man. Carl lived with me for twenty-one of his twenty-three years of life. He was quite an adolescent who loved to play computer games with his

friend Charlie.

"Carl excelled in his junior and senior years of high school, becoming a member of DECA and receiving many awards in marketing.

"Carl never gave me any problems of the -- never gave me any of the problems that most teenagers gave their parents. I always knew where he was and what he was doing. He was either at our house with his friend Charlie playing games on the computer, or at Charlie's house doing the same thing. I can still hear the two of them laughing.

"I remember the day of Carl's confirmation into church, and just three years later his high school graduation, followed by his admission to UNLV. There were supposed to be many, many more memories, memories that were stolen from me. Carl's life was taken from him before he had a chance to meet and fall in love with his dream girl. There will be no wedding for Carl, no children for Carl, and no grandchildren for me from him.

"The holidays that have passed since Carl's death have been very painful for me, especially Thanksgiving, Christmas and his two birthdays.

"I dread the endless years ahead without my son. My heart is broken because I was given no chance to tell him goodbye. I have shed so many tears that sometimes I

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RA 000394

think I cannot cry any more, but the tears still come.

"The loss of my son Carl has been devastating to me and the rest of my family. The thought of the rest of my life without my son is unbearable."

And this is statement that I prepared. I preferred not to read the jury a statement, but I -- I'm scared I will leave something out that I wanted to say.

"Today I'm here to represent my only son Carl Frederick Dixon. As I tried to think of what to say today, and to especially think of what Carl would want me to say, so many memories of him went though my mind. Memories that a father has of his son, memories that cannot be taken from me, his mother, his sister, grandparents and friends.

"Remembering the first time I took Carl to a daycare center, how he cried when I left him and how joyful he was when I came to pick him up. When he first learned how to swim, how scared he was of the water. The first tooth he lost and put under his pillow, awakening to find the tooth fairy had left a quarter where his tooth had been. Remembering how proud I was of Carl when he was

selected by Clark High Principal Allan Coles as marketing and occupational student of the month.

"After graduation from high school Carl enrolled at UNLV and was majoring in nuclear medicine. After

completing his internship at UMC, Carl decided to take a break from school and work for awhile. He had so much going for him, but had he of known, so little time to do it in.

"As Carl lived with me for the past couple of years, we had become more than father and son; we had became best friends. Going out to dinner, joking around with each other, but not to say we did not have our difficult times, as parents will be parents trying to point their children in the right direction and help guide them to a better life.

"I have dedicated most of my entire life to the law enforcement profession, and I cannot recall how many messages of death I've delivered, feeling compassion for the receivers and trying to comfort them. However, as I talk here today to you the jury, I wish I could find the words to express my feelings on the tragic loss of my son. I cannot even begin to imagine what horror and tremendous pain Carl endured, and often wonder just what my son was thinking of during his final moments.

"Never a day goes by that I do not think of my son, think of the terrible tragedy that happened to him or how it has devastated my life. I can still feel his presence and laughter in my home. Hearing a noise during the night I sometimes think for a brief moment Carl's coming

home.

"I sometimes look at his Star Trek plate collection that he was so proud of, and I think of all the dreams he must have had of the wonderful life that was ahead of him.

"Carl was a gentle person, someone that was always willing to help others, someone who would go an extra just to help.

"I'd like to close by telling the jury a little story about my son, a story that will sum up the kind of caring and honest person he was.

"During his middle school years, Carl had a paper route in the apartment complex where we lived. One day while doing his paper route he found an envelope on the ground with the last name on it. Carl looked in the envelope and found that it contained a one-hundred-dollar bill.

"Now, Carl like all kids liked to spend money and buy things. So what did he do? Well, he went to the mail room of the apartment complex where we lived, checked all the mailboxes for the last name that was on the envelope. After locating the name on the mailbox, he went to that apartment number and asked the lady if she had lost a hundred dollars. The lady said, yes, she did, and was so thankful that the money had been returned, as

1	GIANAKIS - DIRECT
1	she told Carl that was their family grocery money. Carl
2	received a ten-dollar reward from the lady.
3	"And that was my son Carl."
4	MR. ROGER: That concludes direct examination,
5	Judge.
6	THE COURT: Anything, Mr
7	MR. LaPORTA: No, Your Honor.
8	MS. McMAHON: No, Your Honor.
9	THE COURT: All right. Thank you so much.
10	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
11	THE COURT: Next witness, please.
12	MR. ROGER: Al Gianakis.
13	THE COURT: Please remain standing, raise your right
14	hand and be sworn.
15	ALEXANDER GIANAKIS, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, IS SWORN
16	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
17	THE COURT: State your name and spell your last name
18	for the record, sir.
19	THE WITNESS: Alexander Gianakis, G-I-A-N-A-K-I-S.
20	DIRECT EXAMINATION
21	BY MR. ROGER:
22	Q Mr. Gianakis, you are Matthew's father?
23	A Yes, I was.
24	Q How old was Matthew at the time of death?
25	A Twenty-one.

GIANAKIS - DIRECT

- Q Did he have brothers and sisters?
- A He had one brother and one sister.
- Q How old are -- is brother?
- A Well, today his brother is thirty and his sister twenty-eight.
 - Q Is his mother present in court today?
- 7 A Yes, she is.

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- Q Do you have a statement which you'd like to read to the jury?
- A Yes, I do.
 - Q Please go ahead and do so.
 - A "Your Honor and members of the jury.

"The death of our son Matthew has left a void in our" -- excuse me -- "in our lives that can never be filled. When they killed our son, they also killed us, only we are dying a slow death, a little bit each day. Death is so final, it boggles the mind. We just can't get it through our heads that we'll never see our son alive again. We're still waiting for him to come bouncing through the front door into the house.

"A day without Matthew is like a day without sunshine. We miss his radiant smile, his tremendous sense of humor, his willingness to help when help was needed, and most of all, his companionship.

"Sure we have memories of our son. Okay? But you

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GIANAKIS - DIRECT

can't hug a memory, you can't kiss a memory; you cannot share in a memory's future aspirations. We also have the memory of our son lying in his coffin; that vision will haunt us the rest of our lives. Every time I think of the way he passed away it gnaws at my insides, I hyperventilate for a moment or two.

"You know, in a way, strange as it may sound, I envy the defendant's parents. If they want to see their son, all they have to do is just go to the correctional facility where he's located. If we want to see our son we have to go to the cemetery.

"Our ordeal will never be over until the day we die. The Court can never know the devastation that this has wrought upon my family and myself. You know, we as civilized human beings, living in a civilized society are responsible for our actions, whether they be good or bad and must face the consequences. I beg the Court, please don't forget this."

Thank you.

THE COURT: Anything else?

MR. ROGER: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. LaPorta?

MR. LaPORTA: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Thank you so much, sir.

MR. ROGER: May I confer with the clerk for a

1	moment?			
2	THE COURT: Yes. Sure.			
3	(Off-record colloquy)			
4	MR. ROGER: Judge, there are a few exhibits which			
5	were not admitted.			
6	THE COURT: Yeah, 89, 90 and 94.			
7	MR. ROGER: Correct. We'd move for their admission.			
8	THE COURT: They're violation reports. Any			
9	objection?			
10	MR. McMAHON: No.			
11	MR. LaPORTA: No. No objection as to those, Your			
12	Honor.			
13	THE COURT: They'll be admitted.			
14	(Plaintiff's Exhibit Nos. 89, 90, 94 admitted)			
15	MR. ROGER: Thank you. The State rests.			
16	THE COURT: All right. Ladies and gentlemen, don't			
17	converse among yourselves or with anyone else on any subject			
18	connected with the trial, read, watch or listen to any report			
19	of or commentary of the trial or any person connected with the			
20	trial by any medium of information, including without			
21	limitation newspapers, television and radio; and don't form or			
22	express any opinion on any subject connected with the trial			
23	until the cause if finally submitted to you.			
24	We'll take ten minutes.			
25	(The Court Recessed)			

,	W-CTIDDA DIDECE
	McGILBRA - DIRECT
1	(Jury is present)
2	THE COURT: of the jury?
3	MR. ROGER: Yes, Your Honor.
4	MS. McMAHON: Yes, Your Honor.
5	THE COURT: All right. The State has called their
6	witnesses in this penalty phase.
7	Mr. LaPorta, Ms. McMahon.
8	MS. McMAHON: Thank you, Your Honor. The defense
9	would call Linda McGilbra.
10	THE COURT: Okay. Linda McGilbra?
11	MS. McMAHON: McGilbra. That's correct, Your Honor.
12	THE COURT: Please remaining standing up over here,
13	I'd like you to raise your right hand and be sworn.
14	LINDA McGILBRA, DEFENDANT'S WITNESS, IS SWORN
15	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
16	THE COURT: Please state your name and spell your
17	last name for the record.
18	THE WITNESS: Linda McGilbra, M-C-G-I-L-B-R-A.
19	THE COURT: Ms. McMahon.
20	MS. McMAHON: Thank you, Your Honor.
21	DIRECT EXAMINATION
22	BY MS. McMAHON:
23	Q Good afternoon, Ms. McGilbra. Would you tell us
24	what it is that you do for a living, Ms. McGilbra?
25	A CNA, certified nurse's assistant.

McGILBRA - DIRECT

- Q Okay. And you're a full-time employee?
- 2 A Yes.

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- Q Now you're related to Marlo Thomas, is that correct?
- A I'm his aunt.
 - O You're his?
- 6 A Aunt.
 - Q Okay. Can you -- or I'm going to ask you to tell the ladies and gentlemen of the jury some of your recollections that you have about Marlo and about your family.
 - A When Marlo was younger he used to come over to my house and have dinner with my kids and play football and basketball with my two sons.
 - Q How old are your boys now?
 - A My oldest boy is twenty-three, my youngest is twenty-one.

Marlo and Patrick -- Patrick in high school -- I
don't know did -- was Marlo going to school or what, but
Patrick ditched school with Marlo one day and they went over
on the west side around about Monroe. Later on Patrick came
back to tell me that there was a drive-by shooting, and
someone fired the gun and missed Patrick's head about -- about
that much. And Patrick looked at Marlo and said, man, I'm
suppose to be in school, my mom's at work and she's thinking
that I'm in school right now; here I am hanging out with you.
And he told me that Marlo looked at him and told him, well,

McGILBRA - DIRECT

man, maybe you should stop hanging out with me. And that's what Patrick did, Patrick stopped hanging out with Marlo, he went back to school and he graduate himself.

Maybe if Marlo wouldn't of talked as to that he would have kept hanging out with Marlo and God knows what would have happened. I don't know, but he did stop hanging out with Marlo and he did go ahead to graduate.

- Q Marlo had a close relationship with you, with your son?
- A Well, no, he didn't have a close relationship with me, with my sons he did.
- Q Oh, okay. And do you feel he was influential in helping your son not to be involved with the problems that other teenagers were having in that area?
- A Well, yeah. Patrick, you know, like I said, Patrick stopped hanging out, Patrick went back to school; Patrick finished school.
- Q Is there anything else that you'd like to say to the jury today about Marlo or on his behalf?
- A Last night I talked to my eldest son Patrick about the situation that's going on. And from what he said is that Marlo went out and, God knows what he did, because God and Marlo knows exactly what Marlo did, and he feeled that it was Marlo's way of maybe getting attention, asking for help. So now he done went out and supposedly -- suppose he went out and

McGILBRA - DIRECT

killed these two young mans, and now they asking to take his
life. And my heart go out to their families. But if you take
his life, it's not going to bring Carl back or the other young
man. All you're going to be doing is taken Marlo's, and
that's not helping Marlo. And I don't know, than him spending
the rest of life in prison is that going to help? I don't
know. All I know is that killing him is not going to help and
it's not going to bring the victims back.

And, you know, I'm sorry.

Q Thank you very much for coming and testifying.

THE COURT: Just a minute. Do you have anything?

MR. ROGER: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Thank you very much. You're excused.

Appreciate it. You're excused, you go about your business.

Next witness please.

MS. McMAHON: Your Honor, if we would call Georgia Thomas, please.

THE COURT: Okay. Georgia Thomas, Mr. Bailiff. Bring Georgia in.

Please remain standing up over here, raise your right hand and be sworn.

GEORGIA THOMAS, DEFENDANT'S WITNESS, IS SWORN

THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.

THE COURT: Please state your name and spell your first name and your last name for the record, please.

GEORGIA THOMAS - DIRECT THE WITNESS: Georgia Thomas, T-H-O-M-A-S. 1 G-E-O-R-G-I-A. 2 3 THE COURT: Thank you. Ms. McMahon. DIRECT EXAMINATION 4 BY MS. McMAHON: 5 Mrs. Thomas, you're related to Marlo, is that 6 Q 7 correct? 8 Α Yes. Okay. Can you pull that microphone up a little and 9 make it easier for you to speak. 10 And in fact, you're Marlo's mother, is that correct? 11 Yes. 12 Α Okay. Mrs. Thomas, your sister just told the ladies 13 and gentlemen of the jury one of her recollections about Marlo 14 and his relationship with her sons. I'd like you, if you 15 could, to tell the ladies and gentlemen of the jury some of 16 your recollections about your son and about his growing up 17 that shows the jury some other parts of Marlo's personality 18 19 and character. Well, when he was growing up it was only me. 20 Α only me that raised him. He --21 Mrs. Thomas, where was Marlo's father? 0 22 He wasn't around. He was not in the home. Α 23 How many children did you have? 24 Q 25 Α Four.

	GEORGIA THOMAS - DIRECT				
1	Q	How many children, if any, did you have that were			
2	older than Marlo?				
3	A	Two.			
4	Q	And then one younger?			
5	A	Yes.			
6	Q Now, when you say there was only you, you mean you				
7	were the only working adult?				
8	A	I was the only adult in the house, period.			
9	Q	Okay.			
LO	A	And I was the only working one.			
L1	Q	Okay. And working full-time?			
L2	A	Yes.			
13	Q	Okay. And supporting all of your children?			
L4	A	Yes.			
L5	Q	Okay. Was Marlo like your other children?			
16	A	No, he was a little different.			
17	Q	Can you describe to us how he was different?			
18	A	He was more higher higher I can't say it.			
19	Q	Hyper?			
20	A	Yeah, very hyper.			
21	Q	Did Marlo have problems at school?			
22	A	Yes, he did.			
23	Q	Did he have problems with other children his own			
24	age?				
25	A	Yeah.			

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RA 000407

GEORGIA THOMAS - DIRECT

- Q Okay. What, if anything, did you and the school district try to do?
- A We tried to -- we tried to help him. He was put in the Children Behavior Center in the mental -- mental institution out there on Charleston for a while.
 - Q Was he put on medication?
- A I can't remember whether they gave -- yes, they gave him some medication.
 - Q Did it seem to help?
- 10 A A little.

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- Q What was the relationship like between Marlo and your older children?
- A Between Marlo and his older two brothers, when I wasn't there they helped me -- they helped me with him. He -- he listened, and sometimes he didn't listen, but they helped him a lot; they talked to him.
- Q Okay. Is it correct that during the first years that your boy was in grammar school, that he had an incontinent problem, that he couldn't stop from wetting himself?
 - A Yes, he did.
- Q Is it correct that the other children picked on him about that?
 - A They called him stinky. They said he didn't take -- take baths and stuff.

		GEORGIA THOMAS - DIRECT		
1	Q	Did you try and help him with that?		
2	A	Yes.		
3	Q	You eventually were successful?		
4	A	Not really. He couldn't see that he had a problem.		
5	He couldn't see it.			
6	Q	I know this is very difficult.		
7	A	It's very hard.		
8	Q	Did Marlo like school?		
9	A	Not really.		
10	Q	Did he have trouble learning?		
11	A	He couldn't some things that he would know, and		
12	some thin	ngs that it was hard for him to understand.		
13	Q	Did Marlo think that you liked your other boys		
14	better than you liked him?			
15	A	Yes, he did.		
16	Q	Was it true?		
17	A	I acted like it. I I acted like I did.		
18	Q	Ms. Thomas, you've sat here through this entire		
19	trial, an	nd I know it's not been easy, any more than sitting		
20	there today is easy.			
21	A	No, it hasn't.		
22	Q	Is there anything else you'd like to say to the jury		
23	about your son, or on his behalf?			
24	A	Marlo, he helped me out with his younger brother, he		
25	would bak	bysit. He helped me clean, he helped me cook. As he		

GEORGIA THOMAS - DIRECT

got older, I don't know what happened.

My heart goes out to the victims' family because I hurt. What he did, I hurt it. He didn't only take their lives, but he took mine, too. And by taking his life, it's not hurting him, it's hurting me. If you takin' -- if you take his life you take mine, too, because he's a human being, he don't deserve to die. The victims didn't deserve to die either. I can't bring 'em back; if I could, I would, because I know what they going through, because I cry, I shed tears right along with them. But by taking his life, you're not hurting Marlo, you're only hurting me. He need to be put where he would understand and think about what he did each day. He needs to think about that, he don't need to die, because if he die he just gone, he don't think about what he did; it leaves me and the victims' families to think about it.

Please, please don't take my child's life. Give him a chance, let him go to prison and spend the rest of his life there. Please don't take my child's life. I'm begging you with all my heart, don't take my child's life, please don't take his life, please don't take him.

Q Thank you, Mrs. Thomas. I have no further questions of you.

THE COURT: Anything else?

MR. ROGER: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Thank you very much, ma'am. You're

ļ	DARRELL THOMAS - DIRECT		
1	excused.		
2	Next witness.		
3	MS. McMAHON: Your Honor, the defense would call		
4	Darren [sic] Thomas, please		
5	THE COURT: Okay.		
6	MS. McMAHON: Darrell Thomas, I'm sorry.		
7	THE COURT: Please remain standing, raise your right		
8	hand and be sworn.		
9	DARRELL THOMAS, DEFENDANT'S WITNESS, IS SWORN		
10	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.		
11	THE COURT: State your name and spell your first		
12	name and your last name for the record.		
13	THE WITNESS: Darrell Thomas, D-A-R-R-E-L-L		
14	T-H-O-M-A-S.		
15	DIRECT EXAMINATION		
16	BY MS. McMAHON:		
17	Q Good afternoon, Reverend Thomas.		
18	A How you doing?		
19	Q You're Marlo Thomas's older brother, is that		
20	correct?		
21	A The second-oldest.		
22	Q The second-oldest brother, okay. Mr. Thomas, can		
23	you tell me and the ladies and gentlemen of the jury briefly		
24	what it is that you do in life?		
25	A I work in the school district as a teacher's		
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		DARRELL THOMAS - DIRECT
1	assistant	t, also pastor at church.
2	Q	And where are you a teacher's assistant?
3	A	At Variety School, a special school for children.
4	Q	Okay. When you say a special school, do you mean a
5	school fo	or children with special needs?
6	A	Mentally-, physically-challenged students.
7	Q	And you're assistant pastor at what church?
8	A	The Philadelphia Church of God of Divine Christ.
9	Q	Okay. It was the testimony of your mother that
10	during th	he years that Marlo was growing up, she was the only
11	economic	support of the household, and that you and your
12	brother w	were involved basically as babysitters for Marlo?
13	A	Yeah. My older brother played football, so I
14	basically	y babysitted Marlo and my younger brother, PJ.
15	Q	Okay. Were Marlo and your younger brother PJ alike,
16	were the	y similar in their behavior?
17	A	Marlo and PJ? No. No, they wasn't.
18	Q	How long have you been at Variety School?
19	A	About three years, and probably five months, five,
20	six mont	hs.
21	Q	And the children that are there, you said are the
22	special	needs children, is that correct?
23	A	Mm-hmm.
24	Q	And these are
25	A	Yes.
	I	

- Q -- children with intellectual handicaps or physical handicaps?
 - A Some of them, yeah, emotional --
 - Q Emotional problems?

- A -- physical, mentally, disabilities that they have.

 It's a school for special children.
- Q Now that you've had the experience of working with special children, do you see behavior in these children that reminds you of behavior you saw in Marlo when he was a child?
- A When I worked in the aggressive behavior unit for about a year -- as a matter of fact, my first year I worked there and part of my second year -- some of -- some of the behavior that the students brought forth kind of put me in the mind of some of the things that Marlo would do and say.
- Q During the years when Marlo was growing up, when you were taking care of Marlo and PJ, did you try and help Marlo learn school work?
 - A I'm sorry?
- Q Did you try and help Marlo learn to understand his school work?
- A To a certain degree, because I was in school myself.

 Marlo didn't want to really listen to what myself had to say.

 We -- we weren't really close, but he didn't want to listen;

 you couldn't tell him nothing. He wanted to kind of do what

 Marlo wanted to do. He -- you know, I would make statements

to him like, you know, you've got a problem up here, and you know, that would just make him mad, because he felt he didn't have a problem. But --

Q Now that --

A -- looking at myself and my older brother, and looking at Marlo, that's night and day.

Q Now that you've been working with children who are special, who have problems, do you see the same inability, or lack of paying attention, the inability in these children to follow up with things as you saw with Marlo?

A Yes. Most of those students are on medication, so that -- that helps their behavior. They take Ritalin and Thorazol so it helps them to be able to maintain themselves.

Q Maintain control, to learn?

A Of their behavior. We have some that are very aggressive toward the staff, some that we have to physically restrain. You know, your typical -- most of these kids are -- the older kids are 13, 14, 15, and even 18. And they're like -- they're regular high school students, but they have to attend that school because they have a problem, some type of disorder. And they're just typical students, like a regular high school kid. You can't tell them nothing, they don't want to listen. And there we have to kind of physically restrain them to -- to make them sit, to make them do as we ask them to do, to follow instructions.

Q And you see many of these children that are there in school are on medication, is that correct?

A Yeah, just about all of them there are on some type of meds.

Q And is it fair to say that for the most part during these years that your brother Marlo was having these problems and in the special schools, that he was not on medication?

A I don't really know whether he was on meds. My mother would have known. I don't really know whether he was on medication or not.

When I got the knowledge -- when I had started working in the school district and my eyes kind of came open to a lot of things, because I was taught and took some classes, and so I knew the different signs to look for, and I kind of came to the conclusion -- but I think Marlo was -- I believe he was incarcerated then -- that as many times as Marlo had been in and out of the system, some type of help, he should have had some type of help somewhere down the line. Someone should have seen -- seen, you know, this guy is a time bomb here, you know, he's going to explode any moment, we have to -- we have to get him help. But I don't think he got the help that he needed in and out of jail, you know. He -- he just didn't get the proper help that he should have gotten.

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and then a natural point of view, that if Marlo hada got the

Looking now, from two point of views, both a spiritual

help mentally that he needed, we -- we probably wouldn't even be here today. But he didn't get the help that he needed. You -- you try to talk to Marlo, he -- he just can't -- he can't comprehend. When you say things to him he think you're coming against him, when you're not, you're only offering him help. You drop a -- he drop a piece of paper, hey, let me pick it up; well, why can't I pick it up, I dropped it, you know, and stuff. Something like -- something as simple as that.

I just -- I wish he had of gotten some type of help somewhere.

Q Reverend Thomas, is there any last thing you'd like to say to the jury regarding Marlo, regarding the choice of sentences they have to impose?

A Well, this is my first time being in a setting like this. I'm not a person that would take sides, and my family knows that. I've always believed -- and Marlo knows this -- if any -- a man commit a crime, according to the Bible they got to be punished. I would hate to see any man under any circumstances be put to death. I'm not rehearsed anything to say, because I didn't really know I would be called today, but I would say that, yes, two innocent lives were tooken [sic] and cut short. There's families hurting on both sides.

I watched my mother during the duration of this thing, from the time it started, and not only does she cry for Marlo,

but she cry from a mother's point of view, of these two mothers and fathers losing their child. That's a painful thing when you have a kid here one day and he's gone the next day, and you have no more memories of being with him but a memory.

And I would like to say that, to the jury, whatever you do, make the right decision and let it be something that you can live with. I don't personally believe in sentencing anybody myself, but of course I'm not a juror. So I can only pray that they will make the right decisions that they can live with.

Once again, and it has already been stated, if Marlo died it can't bring anybody else back. Most people believe an eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth. But in this case you've got to look -- you've got to look at an individual and you gotta say to yourself, if I sentence this man to die, and he dies, is that going to help anybody. It's not going to help nobody. I believe in my heart that God will always get the final word. And the best punishment that could ever be is when God punished you, because you don't get away from him.

And that's basically all I have to say.

Q Thank you, Reverend Thomas.

MS. McMAHON: I have no further questions.

THE COURT: Thank you very much, sir. You're

25 excused.

MS. McMAHON: Your Honor, may we approach the bench, please?

THE COURT: Certainly.

(Off-record bench conference)

THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, it's been a long day, and unfortunately, due to nobody's fault, one witness is not available 'til Wednesday morning at 9:00 o'clock or 9:30.

I'd rather, rather than have one or two witnesses tomorrow, I just -- I want to make it convenient for the jury, I'd rather you have the day off tomorrow, because we can't finish anyway, we have to wait for this witness on Wednesday.

So, what we'll do is have off tomorrow, Tuesday; we'll come back at 9:15 on Wednesday, we'll hear one or two witnesses, or whatever it is, and we'll have instructions again for you, we'll have brief closing statements, and the case will be submitted to you Wednesday at 12:00, 1:00 o'clock, or whatever it is. So, that's it, that's what we're going to do. And I appreciate your tolerance, but unfortunately this witness is not available tomorrow, so we can't finish it tomorrow, we'll finish it Wednesday. All right?

That being said, don't converse among yourselves or with anyone else on any subject connected with the trial, don't read, watch or listen to any report of or commentary on the trial or any person connected with the trial by any medium

of information, including and without limitation newspapers, television and radio; and don't form or express any opinion on any subject connected with the trial until the cause is finally submitted to you. So, we'll be reconvened, Ms. Clerk, Wednesday at 9:15. What day is that? THE CLERK: June 25th. THE COURT: Okay? Thank you. (Proceedings recessed until the following day, June 24th, 1997 at 10:00 a.m.) I-234

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