A. Yes.
Q. And he was a friend of AI's?
A. Yes.
Q. Would AI and Seven hang out at your apartment?
A. It, one time he came over. AI came over to see if Seven was at the house, and that was the only time that he's ever came over to my house.
Q. But you knew Seven and AI hung out together?
A. Yes.
Q. Do you know Seven's actual name?
A. No.
Q. You didn't see Seven this evening of May 26th, did you?
A. Yes.
Q. You did? Earlier in the evening?
A. After the incident happened.
Q. Where, was he around, if you know, when the incident happened?
A. He just came up behind me after everything happened. And the police was there. And he just came from around the corner to come to check on me.
Q. Okay. So, you're up there on the
balcony, and you, your friend hear what you think are the sound of firecrackers. You look over, and you see a commotion going on near that apartment when you see two people leaving, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. The two people leave. And when they're coming down the stairs, how is the lighting as you see them coming down the stairs?
A. The light in the middle, which is bright.
Q. The light in the middle?
A. Yes.
Q. The light in the middle is the one that allows you to see them?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. I want you to look right now at, you're looking at that, and I really don't need to come over here, I guess. Just using this, look at the computer screen. That's how we're doing it now. Look over here at building seven and building nine. Okay? And look at the point where your apartment is and, and look over to, to the building nine.

Now, where precisely in building nine is that apartment, 2068, where these people came from?
A. (Witness indicating.)
Q. Okay. How much distance is there between your place on the balcony and that apartment, 2068, if you know?
A. I don't know.
Q. Do you have an approximation in your head?
A. No.
Q. You're not sure?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Do you have any idea at all?
A. Not really.
Q. Okay. Look at, around the courtroom. Is it further away than, say, the doors to this courtroom?
A. Yes.

MR. BROOKS: Okay. Judge, if I may
approach the witness with Proposed Defense Exhibit C, which I'm showing to Mr. Kane.

THE COURT: Certainly.
BY MR. BROOKS:
Q. This is, this is where old technology meets new technology. This is the old technology. Okay? I'm showing you a photograph. Do you recognize this photograph?
A. Yes.
Q. What does that photograph show?
A. Building nine.
Q. And where is the picture taken from?
A. Seems to be my patio.
Q. Okay. Would this be a fair and accurate view from your patio of the, of building nine? And, and in that building, of course, is apartment 2068.
A. Yes.

MR. BROOKS: Okay. Judge, we would ask that this be admitted as evidence.

MR. KANE: No objection.
THE COURT: It will be admitted.
BY MR. BROOKS:
Q. And just to clarify, this picture was taken in the middle of the daytime. So, the lighting here is not the same as the lighting that you experienced that evening?
A. Yes.
Q. But this would show the distance between the two?
A. Yes.

MR. BROOKS: With the Court's permission, may I publish this to the jury?

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THE COURT: You may.
MR. BROOKS: Judge, may I approach
with --
THE COURT: Sure.
UNIDENTIFIED JUROR: Excuse me. I'm not
sure what exactly, where that apartment is.
BY MR. BROoks:
Q. I'll clarify it, and I appreciate your
question.
Just to clarify for the juror, Ms. Palau,
the photograph that's right there in her hands,
Defense Exhibit -- whatever it is -- C, is it fair
to say that's a view from the balcony, right here
where my finger is, looking across to the
apartment in building nine where my finger is now?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. I'm going to approach now with
Exhibit -- Proposed Defense Exhibit B. This is
another photograph.
that? Does that, does that, do you recognize
A. Yes.
Q. What is that?
A. That is the light in the middle of the staircase.

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THE COURT: I can't hear. Light in --
THE WITNESS: The middle of the staircase. BY MR. BROOKS:
Q. Okay. Is it, is this a fair and accurate representation of the light outside apartment 2062 over the, the staircase?
A. Yes.

MR. BROOKS: Okay. Judge, I would ask to admit this.

MR. KANE: No objection, your Honor.
THE COURT: It will be admitted.
MR. BROOKS: And with the Court's permission, I would like to publish it to the jury.

THE COURT: You may do so.
BY MR. BROOKS:
Q. So, you're looking from one building diagonally across to the other, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. You do not have a clear view directly across into that apartment at 2068 ?
A. No.
Q. In fact, it is a diagonal view of, of the distance shown in that exhibit?

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A. Yes.
Q. And what you're seeing simply is people coming out of there and coming down the stairs, which you described the two people leaving?
A. Yes.
Q. Then you're testifying that you saw AI come out after they had already gone and shooting someone there on the balcony?
A. Yes.
Q. And this is your view from your balcony, looking across the other balcony?
A. Yes.
Q. And the lighting that you're saying shows, this would have to be, for the most part, the lighting provided by that --
A. Yes.
Q. -- exhibit? When he comes out -- when I say he, I mean AI -- you can see his face?
A. I could see the, the outline, the structure of his body and everything else.
Q. You can't see, I mean, he's not close to you obviously?
A. No.
Q. So, you must be looking at something that allows you to recognize him?
A. Yes.
Q. What is it that allows you to recognize him?
A. His height and the structure of his body.
Q. The fact that he's short?
A. Yes.
Q. Can you describe what the structure of his body was?
A. Well, everybody in the apartments were basically either tall or normal, and he was one of the short ones that we knew around the complex.
Q. Was there anything particular about his body build that called your attention to him that night?
A. Just the way he was standing and walking.
Q. Describe his hair.
A. At the time he had braids.
Q. Long braids or short braids?
A. About to his shoulder.
Q. Could you tell what he was dressed in?
A. I believe it was a red and white jersey.
Q. And what about his pants?
A. It was either blue or black shorts.
Q. And at this distance you were able to see him actually hold a gun?

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A. Yes.
Q. Could you actually describe the gun at this distance?
A. No.
Q. Could you actually see any type of flame or blast from the gun?
A. No.
Q. Could you hear the gunshots?
A. Yes.
Q. You've described that he fired three times, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And then he turns and comes down the stairs?
A. Yes.
Q. And then he proceeds essentially west?
A. Yes.
Q. Is that correct? You did not talk to the police that night, correct?
A. No.
Q. In fact, the police arrived in great numbers within a few minutes of the shooting?
A. Yes.
Q. And you could see the police there from your balcony?
A. Yes.
Q. And you stood outside on your balcony and watched them?
A. I was downstairs.
Q. Did you ever go all the way over to the apartment and hang outside the apartment?
A. I was in the middle, halfway there.
Q. Did you talk to other neighbors standing around watching this?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you hear the basic story of what happened from the other neighbors?
A. It was about several different stories.
Q. And people were talking that, in fact, AI had done this, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And people were saying that AI had shot three people inside that apartment?
A. No. Everybody didn't really know. They just heard it.
Q. Did people talk about there being a person inside who was dead?
A. Yes.
Q. And did people talk about the fact that one person was taken to the hospital or taken away

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in an emergency vehicle?
A. They were taken as we were talking about it.
Q. So, you saw that happen?
A. Yes.
Q. Why did you not talk to the police that night?
A. I didn't want to at first.
Q. Why did you not want to?
A. There was a lot of people around, and it was too many people talking, and I just didn't want to get involved.
Q. Okay. You waited more than two weeks to talk to the police, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you contact the police or the police contact you?
A. They showed up at my house.
Q. Did you provide to them the name of the other person there with you that night who saw all this?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you have much contact with that person in those two weeks between the night of the shooting and when the police talked to you?
A. No.
Q. Do you know if that person ever talked to the police?
A. I don't know.

MR. BROOKS: Pass the witness, your Honor.

THE COURT: Redirect?

## REDIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. KANE:
Q. Just a couple. I neglected to ask you, when you saw AI in the doorway of the apartment at the time he's firing the first shot, there is the light from that light between the two apartments, correct?
A. By the door?
Q. When, when you're looking at him standing in the doorway --
A. Yes.
Q. -- there is illumination from that light that's in between the two apartments, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Was there any light coming from inside the apartment --
A. Yes.
Q. -- behind AI? Describe that.
A. It, just regular lamp that would be in the living room. And there was a little bit of smoke coming out of the apartment when the door first opened up.
Q. And, and just to be clear, and I know you've been over this before. You see the two people run down the stairs, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Then you see AI do what he does on the balcony, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And you're watching him the whole time from when those shots are fired, as he goes down the stairs and turns the corner and goes this way, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And by that time the police have turned the corner, and they're proceeding up the street here?
A. Yes.
Q. Does anybody else leave that apartment besides Lazon, the girl that you saw, and AI?
A. No.
Q. And by the time AI clears this corner the
police are already there --
A. Yes.
Q. -- in a position to see if there was anybody else that left the apartment?
A. Yes. MR. KANE: Nothing further, your Honor.

RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. BROOKS:
Q. Just briefly, judge. Mr. Kane asked a little bit about what you were seeing there, and I had asked you about your eyesight. And, and you testified that you do not wear glasses. In fact, you told the police that you did have a history of nearsightedness, didn't you?
A. Yes.
Q. And, in fact, you used to wear glasses?
A. Yes.
Q. And you told the police at one time you were not able to see long distances?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. All of that information you told the police was true?
A. Yes.

MR. BROOKS: Okay. Thank you.

THE COURT: Mr. Kane, anything further?
MR. KANE: No, your Honor.
THE COURT: You may step down. Thank you for your time.

This is probably where we're going to adjourn for the day; is that correct?

MR. KANE: If it pleases the Court, your Honor.

THE COURT: Yes. Ladies and gentlemen, we're going to be in our weekend recess. We will reconvene again on Monday at 1:30. It is going to be very important that you listen to the admonishment that $I$ know after a while becomes sort of rote for me, and I suspect that you tune it out. But it's very, very important that you remember it remains your duty not to discuss this case among yourselves or with anyone else. You cannot read, watch, listen to any report of or commentary on anything which might be associated with this matter. And you cannot do any research of any type, including but not limited to, you cannot visit the scene. You can't do any type of research whatsoever having to do with what you believe to be the facts of this case. And, of course, you cannot form or express an opinion
until this matter has been fully and finally submitted to you under instruction of law by me.

I will look forward to seeing you Monday afternoon. Have a good weekend.
(Thereupon, the jury exited the courtroom.) THE COURT: Very well. Let the record reflect that we are now outside the presence of the jury. I believe, Mr. Brooks, you indicated you had something to add.

MR. BROOKS: Yes, briefly, judge. The witness, Ms. Palau, was unable to identify the precise number of feet between her apartment and the apartment where the shooting occurred, apartment 2062. She did, however, identify two defense exhibits. Those two defense exhibits plus another proposed defense exhibit, which is Exhibit D, are all photographs taken by the public defender's investigator, Steve Yoshida. I have not indicated an interest in calling him before as a witness. However, I would like to have permission to call him on Monday or whatever to simply state that he took the picture and to provide the details regarding the number of feet between the two buildings. His testimony would probably take no longer than approximately seven
to 10 minutes. And I, I'm not sure the State would object to that or not.

MR. KANE: I have no objection to the testimony, or if he's done a report or write-up, we can stipulate to it.

MR. BROOKS: I may check his report, and maybe we, we can just do it by stipulation, because his testimony is relatively simple.

The second issue, judge, is, I want to make a record regarding the representation of Greg Lewis, because this will undoubtedly confuse future readers of the record in this case. When I first learned of Greg Lewis as a witness in this case, I tried to find out whether or not we have represented Greg Lewis. Our office have represented several Greg Lewises. In fact, I went to prison, to Indian Springs to interview Greg Lewis.

THE COURT: Or a Greg Lewis.
MR. BROOKS: A Greg Lewis, correct. And it turns out that the Greg Lewis that our offices represented is not the Greg Lewis that the State has produced as a witness here today. And apparently this Greg Lewis was represented by Craig Mueller as his lawyer, and I had never met
this Greg Lewis until today. But I do want to make sure that the record reflects there are Greg Lewises we have represented, and they're the wrong ones.

THE COURT: Mr. Kane, anything you want to add?

MR. KANE: No, your Honor.
THE COURT: Very well, then. Do you have a matter to --

MR. KANE: Real quick, judge. The letter that we've been talking about, the envelope, the letter itself, and the song have been marked as Proposed -- 49A is the envelope. Forty-nine B is the letter. Forty-nine $C$ is the single sheet containing the song. And I just wanted to make a record that all counsel have examined that, and we've lodged it with the court clerk and had it numbered today, and we'll be using it on Monday.

THE COURT: On Monday, which leads me to what I would like to take up with you all. Where are you in the, your order of proceeding, Mr. Kane? What's left?

MR. KANE: Judge, what's left is Greg Lewis and any other human being that we can find which is still willing to come here that was at
the Saratoga Palms Apartments present May 26 th, 27th, 2003, which I am unable to assure the Court at this point of anybody, and the homicide detective.

THE COURT: If, do I recall that you also had a transcript that you would like to be reading into the record?

MR. KANE: Correct. And that's not very long. I would think 15, 20 minutes at the most.

THE COURT: Okay. Then my estimation is that you'll probably close on Monday, fair?

MR. KANE: I expect so. I expect so. It all depends on --

THE COURT: One-thirty to 5:30. And, Mr. Brooks, I'm now led to believe that you and Mr. O'Brien will be offering at least some witnesses in the form of a defense case. Is that a fair statement?

MR. BROOKS: Well, judge, actually I believe that Mr . Yoshida may be the only witness. I do not believe at this time Mr. Budd is going to testify.

THE COURT: And that would be very short testimony, I presume, correct?

MR. BROOKS: Yes.

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THE COURT: And I already have at least a set of jury instructions. Are these the agreed-upon instructions?

MR. BROOKS: They're not agreed upon yet, judge, but I will have any disagreements I have ready by Monday morning.

THE COURT: Very well. And, Mr. Brooks and Mr. O'Brien, you both know that my preference for those objections is in the form of, I object to this. And you can type it right on the copy of the State's. I object to this, because -- you're going to cite to me either the authority. In many instances it turns out to be violates the constitution. But if you feel that it is either, either an incorrect statement of law or that there is a better statement of the law that should be used, I would ask that you please attach that to the back of the instruction that you disagree with, nothing formal, no brief, nothing like that. We'll argue it in full at the time that we actually order the instructions.

And, Mr. Kane, if the defense, when they present to you, should they present to you what they would like to be as a part of the jury instructions, the same is true to you. I object
to this, because -- and then just attach for me the authority upon which you rely.

MR. KANE: I'll do that.
THE COURT: And we'll go from there.
MR. KANE: Judge, one last thing. In connection with the testimony of Winston Budd, I had made oral representations as to what my investigator would say. I prepared and he signed an affidavit. I've lodged it with the clerk. I would ask that it be marked as a court exhibit so that it doesn't go to the jury and made part of the record.

THE COURT: And, Mr. Brooks and O'Brien, I presume you've seen that.

MR. BROOKS: We have, your Honor.
THE COURT: Very well. Any objection that it becoming part of the Court's record?

MR. BROOKS: Not from the defense.
THE COURT: Very well. It will be so marked.

Is that the first court's exhibit we have?

## THE CLERK: Court's 1.

THE COURT: Very well. Thank you all.

Attest: Full, true, accurate transcript of proceedings.
$t$


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State of NV v. Budd
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TLARK COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER

4

HOWARD S. BROOKS, \#3374 Chief Deputy Public Defender

## STIPULATION

The State and Defense stipulate that:
Defense Exhibits B and $\dot{\mathrm{C}}$ have been admitted into evidence. These exhibits are photographs taken at the Saratoga Palm Apartments, Las Vegas, Nevada. Exhibit $C$ shows the view from the balcony of Celeste Palau's apartment looking at Apartment 2068 in Building 9. Exhibit B shows the light fixture over the stairs outside Apartment 2068. The light fixture is between Apartment 2068 and Apartment 2067. The State and Defense stipulate that Steven Yoshida, an investigator for the Clark County Public Defender Office, took these photographs. The distance between the bottom of the stairs outside Celeste Palau's apartment and the bottom of the stairs outside Apartment 2068 in Building 9 is 218 feet.

WILIP J. KOHN

## DISTRICT COURT

## CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA



CASE NO. C193182X
DEPT. NO. XVIII
DATE: December 12, 2005
TIME: 10:00 a.m.
STIP
PHILIP J. KOHN, PUBLIC DEFENDER NEVADA BAR NO. 0556
309 South Third Street, Suite 226
Las Vegas, Nevada 89155
(702) 455-4685

Attorney for Defendant

FILEDIN OPEN COURT
DEC $122005 \quad 20$ SHITLE:B. PARA+GOUIRE, CLERK
BY
KRISTENM. BROWN EEPUTY
ner Depury Puonc Derender

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FILED IN OPEN COURT DEC $132005 \quad 20$
SHIRLEYB．PARRAGUIRRE，CLERK
BY
DISTRICT COURT KRISTEN RI．BROWNOEPUTY
CLARK COUNTY，NEVADA
THE STATE OF NEVADA， Plaintiff，
－vs－
GLENFORD ANTHONY BUDD，
Defendant．
CASE NO：C 1193182
DEPT NO：XVIII

## VERDICT

We，the jury in the above entitled case，find the Defendant，GLENFORD ANTHONY BUDD，as follows：

Count 1 －MURDER WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON（Victim－Dajon Jones）
（please check the appropriate box，select only one）
$E$ Guilty of First Degree Murder With Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of First Degree Murder Without Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Second Degree Murder With Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Second Degree Murder Without Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Voluntary Manslaughter With Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Voluntary Manslaughter Without Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Not Guilty

# Count 2 - MURDER WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Victim - Derrick Jones) 

(please check the appropriate box, select only one)
Q-Guilty of First Degree Murder With Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of First Degree Murder Without Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Second Degree Murder With Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Second Degree Murder Without Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Voluntary Manslaughter With Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Voluntary Manslaughter Without Use Of A Deadly Weapon $\square$ Not Guilty

## Count 3 - MURDER WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Victim - Jason Moore)

(please check the appropriate box, select only one)
$\square$ Guilty of First Degree Murder With Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of First Degree Murder Without Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Second Degree Murder With Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Second Degree Murder Without Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Voluntary Manslaughter With Use Of A Deadly Weapon
$\square$ Guilty of Voluntary Manslaughter Without Use Of A Deadly Weapon $\square$ Not Guilty

DATED this $13^{\text {th }}$ day of December, 2005

where in court we can help explain where we saw something and what was what. But it's not a absolutely to scale diagram.
Q. Now, were you called to assist in, in the processing of the crime scene at 2895 East Charleston Boulevard, Apartment 2068 in the early morning hours of May the 27th of 2003?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Now, you weren't the only CSA processing the crime scene; is that correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. How is it decided who does what, which crime scene analyst is responsible for what activities?
A. When we go out, we have a supervisor with us. And usually the supervisor makes the determination and, and the determination is based on who, we usually break it up in diagram and evidence and photographs and the narrative report. And he'll make a decision who did the evidence and diagram last time or when these two people work together, which one already has some diagrams backed up and maybe needs to have time to get those up before they get another one, just basic everyday type of decisions like that. Most of the
time each of the people, each of the team that's there is qualified to do all the different positions, and so it's just a matter of just work assignment, workload.
Q. And what was your area of responsibility on this particular crime scene?
A. This night I did the diagram and the evidence collection.
Q. Show you what has been marked for purposes of identification as State's Proposed Exhibit 1, a copy of which has been provided to the defense, and ask if you recognize that?
A. Yes, sir, I do.
Q. And what is that?
A. This is the diagram that I prepared on that, for that crime scene.
Q. And does it fairly and accurately depict, not to scale as we've already discussed, the scene, objects of evidence and positions of bodies as you observed them on the morning of May the 27th of 2003?
A. Yes, sir, it does.

MR. KANE: Offer one, your Honor.
MR. BROOKS: No objection.
THE COURT: It will be admitted.

BY MR. KANE:
Q. If you could, sort of walk the jury through what they're looking at here.

THE COURT: The same will be on your screen as is on the big screen behind you as well as in front of you. BY MR. KANE:
Q. Yeah. You don't have to turn around. You can see it on the computer screen. First of all, at the left of the diagram appears the word legend and then some words and numbers. What's represented there?
A. What the legend is is, it has the numbers of the pieces of evidence and then a basic description of what those are, what those numbers represent. For instance, one through 11 are nine-millimeter cartridge cases. And if you look at the diagram and find one through 11, that's where each one of those nine-millimeter cartridge cases was recovered from.
Q. Now, we discussed your testimony prior to you coming in here, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And I told you that a homicide detective would be testifying in detail about all areas of
the scene. You understand that?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. But you understand that I wanted to ask you in particular about the cartridge cases and their locations?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And they are items one through 11?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And again when you find, let's, let's take cartridge case number one for example. What do you do in terms of photography and memorialization so you can come in here and say, I know that that was found there and, and what position and condition it was found?
A. What we do is, when, the person doing the photography will take an overall photograph. For instance, if it was this room, you would take several overall photographs showing all different areas of the room. And then, for instance, this projector here is a specific item of evidence. So, then he'll get a little bit closer so that you can obviously identify that this is a projector and where it is in relationship to, maybe the screen to the jury box to the court clerk up here. And then you'll get in closer and take a
photograph that identifies that specific machine.
And now if we're going to use placards to say there is several of those around the room, we're going to use numbered placards to show the, each one, the difference between each one. Then we'll put a number there so there will be an overall showing it as it originally was before the placard was put down. And then we'll put the placard down, and we'll do the intermediate relationship so you know wherever it is, and then we'll do the close-up with the numbered placard and that machine. And that way we know that, you know, this is machine number one, and this is where it was located in the scene. And then I'll take the measurements as to where it was and put that on, you know, in my notes for the diagram.

THE COURT: I'm going to have to ask the witness to stop for a minute, Mr. Kane. We have one juror --

MR. KANE: I saw that, your Honor.
THE COURT: She suffers from asthma, as you may or may not recall.

Would the parties agree that we can go forward with this, what still appears to be some preliminary testimony during the absence of this
one juror?
MR. BROOKS: Judge, I would ask that we wait for the juror to return.

THE COURT: Okay.
MR. KANE: Can we approach while we have this break, your Honor?

THE COURT: Certainly.
(Conference at the bench.)
THE COURT: We'll go back on the record now.

BY MR. KANE:
Q. Let me see if we can orient the jury just a little bit, because they have heard a lot about north bedroom and south bedroom, which I think is how most people describe their houses. But there is a compass rose up here in the corner. North is the top of the diagram?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. And where I'm pointing now, is this the front door of the apartment?
A. Yes. That was the front door of the apartments.
Q. Where it says 19 and then 20, those are the stairs coming up to the apartment?
A. Yes.

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Q. And this area here where there appears to be a depiction of a body, is this the patio or landing area at the top of the stairs?
A. Yes. That's the patio.
Q. And then once you enter the apartment where this number five appears, would that be what you would refer to as the north bedroom?
A. Yes, the north or master bedroom.
Q. And then down here where there is quite a concentration of numbers, this would be the south hallway if people have been referring to the south hallway?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. With all of that in mind, let me show you a series of photographs that have been marked for purposes of identification as State's Proposed 32 through 42. Now, I had you look at those outside of court before we came in here; is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And are they pictures of these evidence placards, one through 11, that we've been talking about and the cartridge cases that they relate to?
A. Yes, sir, they are.
Q. And do they fairly and accurately depict
the location of the cartridge cases and the location of the placards which you put down to mark their location as you observed those things on the morning of May the 27th, 2003?
A. Yes, sir.

MR. KANE: Offer 32 to 42.
MR. BROOKS: No objection.
THE COURT: They will be admitted.
BY MR. KANE:
Q. All right. Now, I'm going to sort of flip back and forth between the photograph and the diagram to give the jury an idea of the procedure and where and how these things are found.

First of all, placard number one, and I think I can display this in such a way that you can still see it on the diagram as well. Okay. That's evidence placard number one, and there appears to be a small object in its little L-shaped cradle here, and there is a number one on the diagram.

So, could you kind of orient the jury as to what they're looking at?
A. Yes, sir. That, that northwest corner of the patio was, is where number one is and the, that is a cartridge case, a nine-millimeter
cartridge case. And here you'll see the placard actually does have like an L-shaped scale with it, and the cartridge sits in that $L$. That was a scooter that was there. And sometimes we leave out miscellaneous bits and pieces of property that would make the diagram too busy, just too much stuff. In order to make it more clearer for people to view, something like a child's scooter wouldn't be put in there. And so you see a scooter there that you don't see actually in the diagram.
Q. Now, you mentioned nine-millimeter cartridge case. Understanding that we're going to have a firearms expert to testify about the cartridge cases, to you did all 11 of the cartridge cases that you recovered appear to be nine-millimeter?
A. All of the cartridge cases I recovered had the same head stamp on the base of it that read nine-millimeter.
Q. Showing you next State's Exhibit 33 in evidence, and that is the photograph of evidence placard two. Would you relate that to the diagram and tell the jury what they're looking at?
A. Once again this is going to be on the
patio, in the southwest corner of the patio. And it was located in the corner here just above the head of Jason Moore.
Q. It being a cartridge case?
A. Cartridge case number two.
Q. In the little $L$ shape carved out by the number two?
A. Yeah, cartridge case number two.
Q. And next showing you State's Exhibit 34 in evidence, and that will be placard number three. What are we looking at there?
A. This is another nine-millimeter cartridge case, item three, which was located on the couch in the living room. And the couch is against the south wall of the living room.
Q. And State's Exhibit 35 in evidence, which bears placard number four?
A. And this is nine-millimeter cartridge case item number four located near the door going into the north master bedroom on the carpet, but it was still in the actual living room but near that, that door.
Q. And that's the, that's just outside the door, and inside the door, that's where a body was found wedged between that door and the closet?

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A. Yes, sir.
Q. And State's Exhibit 36 bearing placard number five?
A. And this is a nine-millimeter cartridge case, item number five, located in the north master bedroom.
Q. And State's 37, which is placard number six?
A. This is also a nine-millimeter cartridge case, item number six, and it was located on top of some trash bags that were sitting at the corner of the hall, the south hall. It would be basically the north corner of the south living room wall there.
Q. And is that the number six that you can see with an arrow just below the photograph written on the crime scene diagram?
A. Yes, sir, it is. The arrow is the location, and the tip of the arrow there is actually where six was located.
Q. And State's 38 , which is a little closer view of evidence placard six?
A. Yes, with the nine-millimeter cartridge case.
Q. And that's the case right on the bill of
the hat?
A. Yes.
Q. Next showing you State's 39 , which is a photograph with several placards on it appearing to be seven, eight, and nine, would you describe that and relate it to the diagram?
A. This was a green plastic container, you know, like a carry container that had a lid on it. And items seven, eight, and nine were all three nine-millimeter cartridge cases, and they were located actually on top of the lid of this plastic container. The container was located in the hallway, in the south hallway, against the north wall of the south hallway.
Q. And is that square where the arrows are pointing, seven, eight, and nine, is that actually the plastic container as represented on the diagram?
A. Exactly. The green square represents the green plastic container or the green rectangle.
Q. Next showing you State's Exhibit 40 in evidence bearing evidence placard 10, again would you tell the jury what they're looking at and relate it to the diagram?
A. This is a nine-millimeter cartridge case,
item number 10, and it was located just outside the door to the southwest bedroom. And it was on the carpet in an area where there was a lot of blood on the floor.
Q. And again is it your understanding, although you didn't personally observe it, there is where a person was removed for medical attention, and that's related in that large blood stain?
A. My understanding was that this is where one of the victims had been prior to the paramedics taking him.
Q. And State's 41 in evidence, which is a little closer view of placard 10, and can you clearly see the cartridge case itself in that photograph?
A. Yes, cartridge case, nine-millimeter cartridge case number 10.
Q. And finally in terms of photographs, State's Proposed 42, which has got a number 11 on it, would you explain how that was found and under what circumstances?
A. This number 11 is the last of the nine-millimeter cartridge cases, and it was on the patio. And you'll see it out there at the corner
of the -- oh, I touched it.
THE COURT: It's okay.
THE WITNESS: At the corner of the closet.

THE COURT: If you tap your screen again, it will disappear. BY MR. KANE:
Q. The lower right. Okay.
A. Okay. There at the corner of the closet. Now, the body of Jason Moore, there was a piece of like carpeting under him. And when the mortuary attendants removed the body after the coroner, the coroner's investigator had examined it, it was discovered when we, when we moved that piece of carpeting he was lying on, that this cartridge case was up under the edge of it, just up under the edge where it wasn't visible prior to the body being removed and the carpet being lifted. So, it was actually discovered later on in the scene, later in the investigation.
Q. Now, at my request did you bring an evidence bag to court with you?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And, first of all, how did you get this evidence bag to bring it to court?
A. I went over to the evidence vault, and I requested that this evidence be turned over to me and signed paperwork having it released to me, brought it here yesterday and brought it to the court clerk, and she signed my paperwork saying that she now had custody of it. And I left it here with her.
Q. So, you retained it in your sole care, custody, and control from the time you took it out of the vault and brought it to the court here and gave it to the court clerk?
A. Via the evidence vault.
Q. Okay. Showing you that bag again, which has now been marked for purposes of identification as State's Proposed Exhibit 47, would you tell me, if you can tell from an examination of the outside of the bag, what you would expect to find in it?
A. This is the evidence package that I prepared for the 11 nine-millimeter cartridge cases and some bullets and bullet fragments.
Q. And the bullets and bullet fragments are the things that are noted on your diagram as 12 through 18?
A. Yes, sir, 12 through 18.
Q. So, all of those cartridge cases and all
of those bullet fragments are what you put in that bag?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. How is it you recognize the bag itself?
A. The bag has my, my name and my signature and my initials and $P$ number, has the event number and the address where, of the location, has my seal and initials and the date that I recovered the evidence on the bag.
Q. And is that seal intact just like it was when you sealed it up back in May of 2003?
A. Yes, sir, it is.
Q. Now, does it appear to you, from what you know of procedures in the lab, that anyone else has examined what's in that bag between May the 27 th of 2003 and today?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And --
A. It does.
Q. Is it a person known to you that appears to have examined it?
A. Yes, sir, it does.
Q. Who's that?
A. It looks like it's James Krylo from the firearms section.

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Q. And does it appear that that bag has been opened and that there are new seals placed over those new openings with Mr. Krylo's identifying characteristics on it?
A. Yes, sir. There are three seals that were not here when I sealed the bag.
Q. And except for your seals and the additional seals which appear to be those of Mr. Krylo, is that bag in the same condition as it was when you observed it back in May of 2003?
A. There appear to be some stickers on the back that, in my experience, are the bar codes that the evidence vault uses to identify items of evidence when they take it into custody.
Q. And with that in addition, again is it in the same condition it was back in May of 2003?
A. Yes.

MR. KANE: I offer 47, your Honor.
MR. BROOKS: No objection.
THE COURT: It will be admitted.
MR. KANE: I have nothing further. Pass
the witness, your Honor.
THE COURT: Cross?
MR. BROOKS: No questions, your Honor.
THE COURT: You may step down. Thank you

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very much.
MR. KANE: James Krylo?
THE BAILIFF: Mr. Krylo, if you remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the clerk.

JAMES JOHN KRYLO,
called as a witness, and having been first duly sworn to testify to the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, was examined and testified as follows:

THE CLERK: Please be seated. State your full name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: James John Krylo, $K-r-y-1-0$.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. KANE:
Q. Who do you work for, sir?
A. The Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department.
Q. And what is your job with that department?
A. I'm a firearms and tool mark examiner

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working in the forensic laboratory.
Q. How long have you worked for the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department?
A. Little over seven years now.
Q. And has firearms and tool marks examiner been your job the whole time?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, is part of your job to examine the firearms and firearm-related evidence that's recovered from crime scenes and then come into court like this one and testify about your opinions?
A. Yes.
Q. And have you done that on many prior occasions?
A. Yes, I have.

MR. KANE: I would pass the witness if there is any voir dire.

MR. BROOKS: No voir dire.
THE COURT: Very well. You may proceed.
BY MR. KANE:
Q. Just a couple of terms to start out. The jury has heard about cartridge cases and bullets. I'm gathering they're not the same thing.
A. No, they're not.
Q. Would you explain that to the jury?
A. Well, one complete single round of ammunition is called a cartridge, and the cartridge has four basic parts. That's the cartridge case, which is the container. In one end of the cartridge case you have a primer. Inside the cartridge case you have gunpowder. And then seated in the mouth of the cartridge case you have the bullet. So, when you fire a gun, what you have left over is the cartridge case that either stays with the gun or is ejected from the gun and then the bullet, which is the projectile, which has gone down range.
Q. Now, at the crime scene that we're here to talk about there were 11 cartridge cases recovered like around various areas of the crime scene.

Does that fact, the fact that there were 11 and that they were laying in different areas, does that tell you anything about the kind of firearm that you would expect to have been used?
A. That would be indicative of a semiautomatic or full automatic firearm.
Q. What's the difference between that and a revolver that, I guess, we're all familiar with?
A. Typically when we're talking semiautomatic, it's a gun that, as we fire it, the gun goes through a process of loading and then firing and extracting and ejecting the cartridge cases. With a revolver, once you fired it, the cartridge cases stay in the gun until you manually remove them.
Q. And is a semiautomatic the kind of gun, I guess, we all see on television where you have a clip, and you slap it into the bottom of the barrel --
A. Yes.
Q. -- or the bottom of the handle of the firearm?
A. Correct.
Q. Now, if cartridge cases and/or bullets are recovered at a crime scene, what can they tell you about the firearm that they were discharged from?
A. Well, there are a couple things that $I$ can tell. I can determine what caliber the firearm that was used. Depending on the markings that are left on the bullet and cartridge cases, I might be able to get an idea of what brand of firearm was used. I can also compare them and
determine how many firearms were used.
Q. And how is it that marks, marks are deposited on a bullet or a cartridge case by a firearm once the bullets is discharged and then you can go back and look at it later and make comparisons?
A. Well, there are several parts inside a gun that will leave marks on a cartridge case and on a bullet. But if we start with the cartridge case, I remember it, at one end there is a primer, and the primer is kind of like the spark plug that gets everything going. When you fire a gun, what happens is that part of the gun called the firing pin, and that hits the primer. That ignites the priming mixture, which, in turn, ignites the gunpowder. The gunpowder burns. As it burns it gives off a lot, lot of gas. And it's the gas that pushes the bullet out the end of the barrel.

Well, as that gas is pushing forward and pushing the bullet out the barrel, it's also pushing backwards on the cartridge case and outwards on the cartridge case. So, the cartridge case itself picks up marks from inside the chamber of the gun. And if it's a semiautomatic firearm, then a little piece called an extractor, which is
like a little claw or hook, and that's what helps pull that cartridge case out of the chamber of the gun. That can leave marks once it's being pulled out of the chamber. There is little pieces of the gun called ejector, that's what makes the cartridge case fly out of the gun. That can leave marks.

So, those are the type marks I will look at on a cartridge case, marks from the firing pin, marks from inside the chamber of the gun, extractor and ejector marks on the bullet itself. As the bullet goes down the barrel there are spiralling grooves in the barrel, and those grooves are put there to impart spin on the bullet so that it flies straighter in flight, just like a quarterback throws a football. You put spin on, on that -- the bullet is a really tight fit in the barrel. So, those grooves, the impressions of those are marked on the sides of the bullet. And that's what I can compare when I'm looking at two bullets.
Q. Now, these comparisons, if you had both the firearm and the bullet, would allow you to say that a particular bullet came out of a particular gun if they were of good enough quality. Did I
get that right?
A. Correct.
Q. In this case you were never given a gun to examine, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. Just cartridge cases and bullets?
A. Right.
Q. What kind of opinions can you form that would be helpful to the jury just by looking at the cartridge cases and bullets without the gun?
A. I can, again I can do the same comparisons. I can look at the bullets, cartridge cases. I can determine what caliber gun was used. I can inner compare those items, and depending on the quality of markings there are on them, I'm able to say, yes, they were all fired in one gun, or it may be inconclusive, or it may be more than one gun.
Q. Showing you State's Exhibit 47 in evidence, ask if you recognize this?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. And what is it that causes you to recognize it?
A. Well, to begin with, the event number, that's 030527-001 number, and then down on the, on
the label there is an area called chain of custody and has my signature there and then the date and the time that I sealed this package. And then if you look at the sides of the package, you see this blue and white tape. That's the tape that I use to seal the package when $I$ was done. And again you can see my initials, my personnel number, and the date that I sealed it on that tape.
Q. Now, can you tell from looking at that how many times you had these particular items submitted to you for examination?
A. I, I opened this package three times.
Q. Okay. Now, the first and third times were related to this particular investigation, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. Second time has nothing to do with this case?
A. I don't know.
Q. Let me ask you about the first comparison. What were you asked to compare?
A. I was asked to look at all the items inside the package, do an examination, determine caliber and then inner compare them to determine how many guns were used.
Q. And were you able to arrive at any conclusions?
A. Yes.
Q. What were they?
A. Well, there were 11 cartridge cases in this package, and I was able to identify all 11 cartridge cases as having been fired in a single gun. Those cartridge cases are caliber nine-millimeter. The bullets that were in here, I was also able to determine they're consistent with nine-millimeter, but the impressions on the sides of these bullets from passing down the barrel of a firearm were of too poor quality to determine whether or not they conclusively all had been fired from a single firearm.
Q. Now, as to the third examination, how long was that after the first examination?
A. That was over a year later.
Q. And what were you asked to compare in that third examination?
A. There was another bullet that was submitted that I was asked to compare to the bullets in this package.
Q. And what were the results of that examination?
A. It was the same as before. The bullet was consistent with nine-millimeter, but again the impressions on the sides of the bullet were just too poor quality for conclusive identification.
Q. And again that last item that was submitted to you, that was just a fired bullet, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. And you have no way of knowing where that came from or how it was given to you?
A. I know how it was given to me, but the history of it I don't know.
Q. If the jury heard testimony that one of the relatives of a victim was cleaning the apartment and found the bullet and gave it to the police, would you expect that they would submit that to you for your examination?
A. Yes.

MR. KANE: Okay. Nothing further, your Honor, pass the witness.

> THE COURT: Cross?

## CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. BROOKS:
Q. Just briefly. You know a lot about guns,
right?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Eleven cartridges are found. Can 11 cartridges be fired or 11 bullets be fired from the same gun without reloading it?
A. It would depend on the magazine capacity in the gun.
Q. There are guns out there that have magazine capacities that are in excess of 11 , correct?
A. Oh, yes.
Q. And in this case we don't know what kind of gun we're dealing with?
A. Correct. Without the gun I can't tell.

MR. BROOKS: Okay. Thank you. No further questions.

THE COURT: Redirect?
MR. KANE: Nothing further.
THE COURT: You may step down, sir.
Thank you for your time.
Will this be the perfect place for us to take a break?

MR. KANE: If we could, judge, under the special circumstances.

THE COURT: Let's take about a 10 -minute
recess or so.
Ladies and gentlemen, during the recess I must remind you that it remains your duty not to discuss this case among yourself or with anyone else. Do not read, watch, listen to a report of or commentary on anything which might be associated with this matter. And do not form or express an opinion in any of these matters until it has been fully and finally submitted to you under instruction of law by me.

See you in about 10 minutes.
(Recess taken.)
THE COURT: Welcome back. Let the record reflect all parties are present.

Counsel, will you stipulate, please, to the presence of the jury?

MR. KANE: Yes, on behalf of the State, your Honor.

MR. BROOKS: Defense will, your Honor.
THE COURT: And we have a witness in the witness chair.

Would you stand, please, raise your right hand, face the clerk to be sworn?


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## CELESTE PALAU,

called as a witness, and having been first duly sworn to testify to the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, was examined and testified as follows:

THE CLERK: Please be seated. State your full name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: Celeste Palau, c-e-l-e-s-t-e P-a-l-a-u.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. KANE:
Q. Ms. Palau, back in May of 2003, were you living in the Saratoga Palms Apartments over on 2895 East Charleston here in Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada?
A. Yes.
Q. And what was your apartment number if you remember?
A. 2051.
Q. Now, directing your attention to May the 26th around midnight, going into May the 27 th, did you witness an incident that later caused you to come into contact with the police?

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A. Yes.
Q. And from where did you see what it was that you saw?
A. My patio.
Q. Okay. I'm going to show you, and this one is Exhibit 4, one of several copies of the floor plan of the apartment complex.

Is this your apartment here, 2051?
A. Yes.
Q. Would you draw a little circle right around 2051 just so the jury can see that?
A. (Witness complying.)
Q. Okay. And what you saw, did that take place over here at apartment 2068?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Would you draw a circle around 2068?
A. (Witness complying.)
Q. So, this apartment down here in building seven, that's your apartment, 2051?
A. Yes.
Q. And 2068 is one that the jury's already heard a lot about?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, are the buildings in here sort of
cookie cutter apartment buildings? Each building is much like each other?
A. Yes.
Q. So, you had a patio just like apartment 2068 had a patio?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, since your number is 2051, were you up on the second floor just like apartment 2068?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you know the people who lived in apartment 2068 back in May of 2003?
A. I saw them around, spoke with the mother of one of them.
Q. Okay. Who did you know to be living there?
A. The mother with her son and a couple of other people. And $I$ knew her daughter.
Q. Okay. Were all the people the same race?
A. Yes.
Q. What was that?
A. Black.
Q. Okay. Did you also know a person in the apartment complex named AI?
A. I know about him.
Q. Okay. And do you know where he Iived in
the apartment complex?
A. It was by our pool in the back.
Q. Okay. And the pool would be here?
A. Yes.
Q. So, what you know is, he lived somewhere in the vicinity of the pool?
A. In building 12.
Q. In building 12, which is here. Okay. Now, it's May the 26th, going into May the 27th between 11:00 and midnight, and you're where?
A. On my patio.
Q. With anyone?
A. Yes, my friend.
Q. Who's that?
A. Michelle.
Q. Now, do you know where Michelle is today?
A. No.
Q. In fact, have you tried to get in touch with Michelle since this happened?
A. Yes.
Q. Where was the last place you knew she was living?
A. In San Diego.
Q. And you haven't been able to get in contact with her?
A. No.
Q. Now, are you both sitting facing in the same direction, or are you facing each other? Tell me how it went.
A. We're facing each other.
Q. Okay. And down at the bottom of the diagram that's on the screen in front of you, you'll see East Charleston Boulevard.

Were you facing towards Charleston or the other way?
A. The other way.
Q. Okay. So, you were facing in the direction of apartment 2068?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And your friend was facing in the opposite direction looking at Charleston?
A. Right.
Q. What happened that attracted your attention?
A. It sounded like fireworks, you know, like little firecrackers were going off. So, it kind of distracted me. But at first I looked towards Charleston, because I thought something was going on over there.
Q. Did you see anything when you looked
towards Charleston?
A. No.
Q. So, what did you do then?
A. Turned my head forward and had, my head went to the right.
Q. Okay. What did you see then?
A. At that time I saw two people running out of an apartment.
Q. And what apartment was it if you know?
A. 2068 .
Q. Okay. Now, who were the people that you saw? Would you describe the people you saw running out of the apartment?
A. It was a younger boy and a girl.
Q. Now, were either of those people people that you knew to live in apartment 2068?
A. One of them.
Q. Which one?
A. Casper.
Q. And was --
A. The boy.
Q. The boy, I assume. Okay. And when you saw Casper, where was he when you first saw him?
A. When I saw him coming out the apartment, he was just running down the stairs.
Q. Okay. So, he came out the door of the apartment and ran down the stairs?
A. Right.
Q. Where did he go once he got to the bottom of the stairs?
A. He went around the corner of the building and ran.
Q. In which direction, towards Charleston, in another direction?
A. If he goes down the steps, he makes a left and goes around that corner.
Q. Okay. So, as far as you know, he went around behind the building into, in other words, away from Charleston?
A. Uh-huh.
Q. Where did the girl go if you saw?
A. She went down the steps, and after that she got away pretty quick.
Q. Okay. Did you see anybody else in the area when you first look over there besides those two, the boy and the girl running down the steps?
A. No.
Q. Okay. What's the next thing you remember?
A. I saw AI come out of the house, and he
was shooting somebody on the patio.
Q. Okay. You saw him come out of the apartment, 2068?
A. Uh-huh.

THE COURT: Is that a yes?
THE WITNESS: Yes.
BY MR. KANE:
Q. Describe exactly what you saw him do.
A. He came out of the apartment, and I heard the shot go off, and it seem like he was following the person that was on the patio. He shot him a second time. He was heading towards the little storage area on the patio. And for the third shot he went in a little bit closer and did the third shot, and after that he left.
Q. And again you know the layout of the patio, because yours is the same layout if you just flip it around the other way?
A. Yes.
Q. How far apart were the three shots that you witnessed? Was it bang, bang, bang, or was there space between the three?
A. A little space in between.
Q. Did AI move between the time he fired the first shot and the second shot and the third shot?

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A. Yes.
Q. Describe that to the jury.
A. The first shot, it was coming out the door. The second shot, he followed the person as if he was trying to follow the same direction he was going into. The third shot, he moved in a little bit closer and shot the third shot off.
Q. Now, after the third shot what did he do?
A. He walked down the steps.
Q. And what happened when he got to the bottom of the steps?
A. He walked straight ahead towards the front of our office.
Q. Now, which direction would that be in on the diagram here? And you can just use your finger to point.
A. It would be going past building six and five.
Q. So, he went out this way?
A. Uh-huh.

THE COURT: Yes?
THE WITNESS: Yes.
BY MR. KANE:
Q. What's the next thing you can remember?
A. I saw undercover there, and pretty much
after that I went down the stairs, and that's when the whole big commotion, everybody was coming outside to see what had happened. And not too long after that police had arrived.
Q. Okay. And what do you mean by undercover?
A. Well, we had some gang activity going on in the complex. So, they were in there doing their nightly routine by circling around the complex.
Q. And you were pretty used to that? You had seen their car before?
A. Yeah.
Q. So, you immediately recognized that it was a police car, even though it wasn't a black-and-white?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, when you first saw the police car, where was it? And just tap the screen where it was.
A. (Witness complying.)
Q. Okay. And at the time that you first see the police car has AI already proceeded down that, this street here?
A. He was right --
Q. Where is he, right there?
A. Yes. He's already down the steps.
Q. Okay. By the time, where does the police car go from here, from this first little green dot?
A. They go this way.
Q. Okay. So, they come up and turn the corner?
A. Uh-huh.

THE COURT: Yes? You have to answer yes or no, because the reporter can't report --

THE WITNESS: Yes.
BY MR. KANE:
Q. I'm sorry. I should have made that clear to you. This young lady is taking down everything you say. So, you have to say yes or no.
A. Yes.
Q. At the time the police car turns the corner and heads up this way where is AI? Tap the screen.
A. (Witness complying.)
Q. Okay. So, he's cleared this corner here and is proceeding down the block?
A. Yes.
Q. So, the police car virtually, he and the

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police car virtually pass one another?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And then what happens with the police car if you see?
A. I don't know where they ended up at.
Q. Okay. What did you do at that point?
A. First I went in my apartment, and then I went downstairs with a few of my friends to see what had happened.
Q. And did you eventually give a statement to the police where you told them basically what you've told us today?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, on the night, well, on May the 26 th into the 27 th at about midnight what were the lighting conditions like in the apartment complex?
A. Some of them were busted out, and some of them were working.
Q. Okay. How about the lights over by apartment 2068?
A. The light in the middle was on, which is pretty bright.
Q. Explain what you mean by that.
A. Well, the light in the middle between the two apartments is really bright. It's in the
middle of the steps as you go up. So, it lets off a lot of light.
Q. Okay. And again apartment 2068 and that building is set up just like your building but flipped around?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, as you walk out the door of your apartment is there a little light right by the door like you would see in most apartments?
A. Yes.
Q. Was that light on over by 2068 on May the 27th?
A. No.
Q. So, what was the light that enabled you to see who was on the stairs?
A. The big bright light in the middle of the two master bedrooms.
Q. Okay. And on the diagram here there is some little dots, and is that dot like the location of a light that hangs on the wall?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, it's in between the two sets of apartments?
A. Yes.
Q. There is, there is stair steps that come
down like this, like a $V$, and it's right in the middle?
A. Yes.
Q. And how much illumination does it provide?
A. Quite a bit.
Q. Quite a bit to the extent that anyone in the apartment building ever does anything about it?
A. Yes.
Q. What?
A. They basically bust it out.
Q. Okay. So, lights over there had been busted out, because they provide so much light?
A. Yes.
Q. And that light was working on that night?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Is there any doubt in your mind that the person that you saw come out of apartment 2068 and walked down the street just as the police car was turning the corner was AI?
A. It was him.
Q. Is AI present here in court?
A. Yes.
Q. Would you point to him and tell me
something he's wearing?
A. He's wearing a white shirt and a tie.

MR. KANE: Would the record reflect identification of the defendant, your Honor? THE COURT: The record will so reflect.

MR. KANE: Nothing further.

## CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. BROOKS:
Q. Ms. Palau, my name is Howard Brooks. I'm going to ask you a few questions. On the evening of May 26 th, excuse me. Just so you know, Ms. Palau, this is new technology here. This is a new courthouse. We're all getting used to it.

Okay. So, going to the evening of May 26th, you were at your apartment, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And your apartment is in building seven?
A. Yes.
Q. And if you don't mind, if you could, simply take your hand and put it on building seven.
A. (Witness complying.)
Q. Okay. And just go ahead and put your hand on building nine.
A. (Witness complying.)
Q. Okay. Your apartment is in building seven, and you're on the second floor, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Going to that, the picture there in this exhibit, this is Exhibit 4. Going to this exhibit, I want you to look at building seven and show us where precisely your apartment would be in building seven.
A. (Witness complying.)
Q. Okay. So, it's a little bit to the north of the middle of the apartment?
A. Yes.
Q. And your apartment faces on the eastern side of the building?
A. Yes.
Q. And you're on the second floor?
A. Yes.
Q. On this evening sometime before midnight you are sitting outside your apartment on the balcony?
A. Yes.
Q. Are you sitting in a chair?
A. Yes.
Q. You're sitting there with a friend?

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A. Yes.
Q. What is your friend's name?
A. Michelle.
Q. Michelle what?
A. Mardriguez.
Q. Mardriguez?
A. Mardriguez.
Q. What were you all doing there?
A. We were having a conversation. She had came over about an hour and a half prior to the incident. We were going to school together in junior high school, and she moved out to California. So, she was here visiting her family and stopped by my apartment.
Q. Had you been drinking any alcohol?
A. No.
Q. Had you been doing any type of drugs?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Now, as you're standing here right now, you're not wearing eyeglasses, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. Do you wear eyeglasses?
A. No.
Q. Did you wear eyeglasses back in May of 2003?
A. No.
Q. So, your vision is pretty good?
A. Yes.
Q. You're sitting out there with your friend. You're both sitting in chairs?
A. Yes.
Q. And the first thing that you notice, something unusual, is that you hear gunfire, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you hear the gunfire before or after seeing the police car?
A. Before.
Q. Okay. Because you heard the gunfire, which you think are firecrackers, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. You stand up and start looking around?
A. Yes.
Q. And you stand up and look around, and as you're looking around after hearing the sound of what you think are firecrackers, you see the police car?
A. I saw it afterwards, yes.
Q. Okay. Your attention is eventually drawn to the other building identified in Exhibit 4,
which is building nine, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And it's drawn to, the first time to that apartment, because you see two people leaving?
A. Yes.
Q. And you think those two people are like playing a game?
A. Yes.
Q. You think that they are obviously together?
A. Yes.
Q. And you think that they are playing with firecrackers?
A. Yes.
Q. And you see these two people both coming out of the apartment at the same time?
A. Yes.
Q. And you see both these people going down the stairs at the same time?
A. Yes.
Q. One is right in front of the other?
A. Yes.
Q. And they get down to the bottom. And which direction do those two people run?
A. When they go down the steps, they went to
the left.
Q. Both of them together?
A. Yes.
Q. The male and the female?
A. The male continued on running. The female hid somewhere.
Q. Okay. Now, do you know if, who those two people were?
A. Yes.
Q. Who were those two people?
A. One was Casper, and one was his girlfriend, Chrissy.
Q. Does Casper have another name?
A. Lazon.
Q. Lazon Jones?
A. Junior, yes.
Q. Who was the girl?
A. Chrissy.
Q. And did you know Chrissy at that time?
A. I met her a few times. We've talked.
Q. And, I'm sorry. You just said this, but I didn't quite catch it. What is Chrissy's relationship to Casper if you know?
A. Nothing.
Q. Okay. Who is Chrissy if you know?

What's her relationship to anybody?
A. At the time she was AI's girlfriend.
Q. Okay. Now, you knew, you had actually talked to Chrissy before?
A. Yes.
Q. You had talked to Lazon before?
A. No.
Q. Okay. But you knew who Lazon was?
A. Yes.
Q. Were you friends with Lazon or his brothers at that time?
A. No.
Q. Were you friends with Lazon's mother?
A. Yes.
Q. Were you friends with Jason Moore?
A. No.
Q. None of those people had ever been inside your apartment?
A. No.
Q. And you were not friends with Chrissy really either?
A. Not really.
Q. But you just knew them, because they were around the complex?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. AI, who is here in court, was he a friend of yours?
A. No.
Q. But you knew him, because he had been around the complex?
A. Yes, and he knew a friend of mine.
Q. Who was that friend of yours that he knew?
A. Seven.
Q. Who is Seven?
A. He was the guy that was staying with me at the time.
Q. And as of May, 2003 --
A. He had moved out a month prior to it.
Q. How long had he been living with you?
A. About two months.
Q. So, he lived there two months. Then he moved out about a month before?
A. Yeah. He moved out in April.
Q. But he still came over?
A. Yes.
Q. He was still your friend?
A. Yes.
Q. He would still come spend time at your apartment?

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area?
A. Correct.
Q. Where do you go from that point?
A. As soon as we enter the apartment, we entered really fast together. I mean, it's almost like at the same time. You enter, because we're covering each other. He's, he, when he first entered the apartment, it's the living room area directly ahead. When, if you just kept going is the kitchen, but there is a bar that separates the living room from the kitchen. We both made entry. He paid attention to the kitchen and the two, and the hallway area that you can't see behind, and then I immediately drew my attention to the, the first bedroom on the left, because the door was partially open.
Q. Let me stop you. Are the lights on?
A. There was a kitchen light on, and I think that was it as far as in the living room area.
Q. Your guns are drawn?
A. Yes.
Q. You're on high alert?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. What is the first room that you enter beyond this den?

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A. The first bedroom I enter, it's a bedroom, the very first bedroom on the left-hand side. It's the north bedroom.
Q. You enter that --
A. Well, I tried, I tried to kick the door open. It was partially open, maybe, you know, not even a foot. So, I tried to, I tried to hit it with my hand. It wouldn't move. And I tried to kick it, and it wouldn't move. So, I did some quick peeks around the door, you know, so if there was somebody in there with a gun, that they, you know, I was trying to be really quick. And as I did that I could see two feet laying behind the door. So, I knew that he was there. At that time I --
Q. Let me stop you. So, he is on the floor in that room?
A. Yes.
Q. And he's on the floor by the doorway?
A. Yes, behind the door.
Q. And, in fact, his body is blocking part of the door?
A. His feet are sticking out the edge of the door, and he's right behind the door.
Q. But you can't open the door because of
his body?
A. Right, not easily.
Q. Eventually you, there is a hallway off to the right and two bedrooms and a bathroom over to the right, correct?
A. To the right, if you enter the apartment and you make a right, you have to go around a couch. You make a right, and directly in front of you, I think, is the bathroom. I don't remember if there is a closet. There is a bathroom. And then if you make another right, there is a bedroom and a bedroom.
Q. Where precisely was the other body found?
A. The third victim was in the hallway.
Q. In the hallway to the right?
A. Correct.
Q. On the ground?
A. Correct.
Q. Okay. And that was the person who was still alive or at least had some signs of life?
A. Correct.
Q. You and your partner eventually come back out of the apartment, and you basically secure the premises and wait, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. You wait for emergency personnel?
A. We were actually still in the apartment when emergency personnel arrived, because what happened was, he, because he showed signs of life, he was face down. He was, his face was kind of turned down into the floor. But there was, there was so much blood that even if he was trying to breathe, it was very labored. So --
Q. I understand.
A. We tried to --
Q. I understand.
A. We tried to assess him to see if we can give him CPR or --
Q. But basically at this point you're waiting for the emergency personnel. The personnel arrived, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. They come in. They start attending to these people?
A. Actually they, the only person they attended to was the person in the hallway. They checked, obviously we don't, you know, we don't do that.
Q. Is anyone else coming into the apartment at this time besides yourself, your partner, and
the emergency personnel?
A. There were. Detective Mead had entered with us to, he was the third body that came up to help us. And then I do believe he had a partner. I don't know if he stayed at the door. The only three officers were, that I'm aware of is Detective Mead, Detective Wallace, and myself.
Q. You come back out of the apartment. Has anyone put up a crime scene tape or done anything yet to keep people away?
A. It was all going on simultaneously.
Q. So, within a few minutes, perhaps, someone put up a crime scene tape?
A. I couldn't tell the time frame. I was inside the apartment. Once I exited it was pretty much under control. Patrol had arrived, and they were, patrol, you know, primarily their function. And they carry the crime scene tape in the car, and they start doing, so they were setting that up.
Q. The scene was secured, though?
A. Yes.
Q. You did not have people coming in and wandering in and out of the apartment?
A. Absolutely not.
Q. Also you come back out of the apartment, and you can see that there is a need for the tape, because people are gathered outside, correct?
A. I personally didn't see that many people gathered. There may have been. I, I can't answer that.
Q. You saw some people gathered?
A. I personally did not. I don't recall that.
Q. Did you hang around for very long?
A. Actually, no. We were there for a long time, but homicide had arrived. The detectives, homicide had arrived actually fairly quickly. Once they arrived we attended their briefing, what they call briefing, because we have to give them our, you know, our account, because we were the first ones there and saw what had transpired in the apartment. So --
Q. Who else was at the briefing?
A. Homicide detectives, their squad.
Q. Is this being held outside near the cars?
A. At their cars.
Q. Is it happening outside the cars or inside the cars?
A. They do their briefing outside the car.
Q. Do you recall how many people were there at the briefing?
A. No, I don't.
Q. And so basically your role in
investigating the case is essentially to end at this point?
A. Correct.

MR. BROOKS: Thank you. No further questions.

THE COURT: Redirect?
MR. KANE: No, your Honor.
THE COURT: You may step down. Thank you very much.

Who's next?
MS. PANDUKHT: State calls Detective Michael Wallace.

THE BAILIFF: Detective Wallace, if you will, remain standing, please, raise your right hand, face the clerk.

## MICHAEL ALLEN WALLACE,

called as a witness, and having been first duly sworn to testify to the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, was examined and testified as follows:

THE CLERK: Please be seated. State your full name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: Michael Allen Wallace, W-a-1-1-a-c-e.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MS. PANDUKHT:
Q. How are you employed?
A. I'm currently employed as a detective with the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department.
Q. How long have you worked for the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department?
A. A little over 11 and a half years.
Q. Are you assigned to a particular unit at this present time?
A. I'm currently assigned as homicide detective at the homicide section.
Q. And how long have you been a homicide detective?
A. Going on two years.
Q. Were you previously assigned to other detective bureaus?
A. Yes, I was.
Q. Now, were you on duty on May 26 th into May 27th, 2003 around the hour of midnight?

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A. Yes, I was.
Q. Were you with a partner or working alone at that time?
A. I was working with Detective Spencer. She was assigned as my usual partner at that time.
Q. Were you in the area of the Saratoga Palms II East Apartments located at 28 -2895 East Charleston?
A. Yes, I was.
Q. And that is in Clark County, Nevada?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. What was the purpose for you and Detective Spencer to be there?
A. Detective Spencer and I were assigned a uniformed detective position, and we were in an unmarked vehicle. It's basically a patrol vehicle that's unmarked. We've had some reports of various type of criminal activity going on in that particular corner of that complex, and we were just investigating it to see if there is any validity to those reports.

MS. PANDUKHT: Now, if I can approach the witness to --

THE COURT: Certainly.

BY MS. PANDUKHT:
Q. I'm going to show you a diagram that has been admitted as State's Exhibit No. 3. Hold on. I need a pen.

Could you review this diagram? And let me tell you a couple things. First of all, Detective Spencer has marked the diagram in the red pen in terms of the route that she was, well, first of all, who was driving the vehicle?
A. Detective Spencer was driving.
Q. Okay. So --
A. I was in the front passenger seat seated next to her.
Q. So, she was driving. In red she's marking the route that she was driving through the apartment, and we've written here error, because she said that she didn't actually go this way. But in reviewing the path that she has written here in red, I want you to take this black pen and let me know if, does that appear to be the route that you proceeded on that evening?
A. Yeah. It, how we, what you do is, when you come in, the part that she wrote error on is actually like, it's gravel and a planter. It's not where you can actually drive. It's not a
driveway. It's kind of misleading on the diagram here. When you come into the complex, you pass the gate, and you cannot go right or left until you reach the office and the pool area, which is directly in front of you. At that point we made a left, because it was the northeast corner of the complex that we're primarily interested in. When we usually patrol that area, that's where we head to, because that's where the problems are in that area. So, we made a left once we hit the $T$ intersection right in front of the office. And the path that she denoted on this diagram is the correct path that we took.
Q. Okay. Well, then, I'm going to go ahead and just clarify a couple of things. For the record, you didn't make any markings in the black pen, but now I would like you to explain to the jury, and I'll leave this up there for you. Once you were driving along that path, you mentioned a corner. What corner? Could you just point? You're able to do that actually.
A. Do you mind?
Q. Your screen, actually you can touch it.
A. Okay. New technology.
Q. What corner were you talking about?
A. This is right in this area here. See where the red is? There is a power box there where a lot of people sit, hang out, sell drugs. There is a lot of disturbances there. I also worked patrol in this area, and it's just that corner of the complex is always been a particular sore spot. So, what we usually try to do is just concentrate a little bit of extra patrol and a little bit of extra attention on there to try to get the people from hanging out and make the apartment a better place to live.

Right below the red dot that I've made is, there is a wrought iron gate that goes along the south side of Charleston, the whole entire length of the complex where, what people have done is, they have broken out bars on that gate in order to ingress and egress the apartment complex without having to go all the way around through the proper entrance.
Q. Now, on the diagram, do you see the area marked here in this corner that I'm pointing with my pen?
A. Right there?
Q. There is a GS and a YM written there in the corner. What happened once you got to that
corner?
A. On that particular night what we did was, we, we broke the plane of the parking area. We could see the corner. There was no real activity, nothing for us to, that caught our attention. So, what Detective Spencer was doing, I believe she made like a two-point turn. It's like she pulled down, backed up, and then started back the way we came in. And she had her window down. It's common for us to do that. One or the other will have our window down. That way if a citizen hales us or we hear gunfire or anything, we can hear it. She had her window down on that particular night.
Q. Was your window down that night?
A. No, it was not.
Q. Did anything unusual happen when you were around that corner?
A. When she's backing up, she stops right in that area. Sometime during the course of the U-turn or the three -- the two-point turn she looked at me kind of puzzled, and she said, did you hear that? It sounded like gunfire, and I, I think I heard two or three gunshots. I forget the number. And I didn't hear it at all. She had better hearing than I did that night. She heard

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the gunfire. And I said, well, let's go check it out. And that's where we proceeded to, where we believed the gunfire was coming from.
Q. Did you notice anything else as you were proceeding toward that area?
A. When, when we were making the turn, a black male ran across, he kind of trotted across the driveway that we were headed down. We're now getting ready to head west in this driveway here. And I don't know the exact path from the diagram, but a black male came running across here when we were making the turn.

Did it show up on there?
Q. And now what I'm going to do is, could you draw that on the diagram, then, in the black pen?
A. I believe that was the path that he took, around building 13.
Q. Okay. And now --
A. Once he's out of my view I wasn't able to determine where he went from there.
Q. Where was your car when you saw him?
A. Somewhere around in here.
Q. Okay. Could you put, how about a PC for patrol car?

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A. Box.
Q. Or box. Now, what did you notice about this black male adult or black male?
A. I remember he had a light-colored shirt on and like shorts. I believe they were blue. At the time what really struck us, caught our attention was, it didn't look like he had shoes on, and that was kind of unusual. We didn't really focus on him, because we were, we're in a car that looks like a police car, and we're in uniform. I mean, and normally in, everybody knows that we're the police or security. Most of them know that we're the police. And he didn't really pay any attention to us, and he wasn't really running, trying to get away. It didn't look like he was trying to run from something. So, we felt that our urgent attention should be paid to where the gunshots were coming from rather than stopping him. We took note of him running across, but our, we felt finding the gunfire was more important, more of a pressing issue. That's why we continued on.
Q. So, what was the next thing that happened?
A. The next thing that happened was, we
rounded the corner here, and there was a group of people down on this area there. And they, they, obviously something was out of place. Something was going on down there by their actions. The group was kind of, where people face each other and talk to each other normally, the group was kind of going in different directions, almost pacing in circles. It really, we, from my experience of being a patrol and on the street, we knew that something was happening down there. We needed to go talk to these people. So, we went down to see what was going on.
Q. And so what did you do at that point?
A. As we're approaching I believe, I remember, I don't know if it was one or two people went up the stairs like they're going up to the apartment and then came down the stairs. That's the upstairs apartment on building eight, the southwest corner of the building.
Q. Could you point to that?
A. Once they came down --
Q. Could you point to the building?
A. It's right here, this building. It was actually here. It's building nine on the diagram. I think it was building nine.

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Q. Okay. This building right there?
A. Yeah. So, what we do was, we stopped. We asked them what was going on. And one of the guys, he was, almost ghostly appearance. He said, something bad happened up there. Somebody got hurt, something to that effect, which Detective Spencer and I immediately exited our vehicle and went to go investigate.
Q. And what happened? Where exactly did you go to investigate?
A. When you're facing east, which is this direction here, when you're facing that way, you're looking at the apartment building, and the staircase goes up to your right. There is two windows to the apartment and then a balcony. You know, with the gunfire and the way that people were reacting, we coupled those together. Something really bad happened. So, we, at this point, were very cognizant of our safety as well. So, what we did, we kind of came up with a plan. Detective Spencer said, we'll go up the stairs. I'll lead, and you cover the window, and I'll cover the door. So, we drew our firearms, and we kind of slowly methodically went up the stairs. While Detective Spencer covered down with
her firearm on the balcony and the doorway I maintained a visual of the window. That way if anybody had a gun in the apartment and it came to the window, I would have our backs, and she would have what we call our point.

We slowly went up the staircase, and we, we broke the plane of the balcony. We saw a male lying in a prone position, kind of almost like a fetal position face down but his head turned toward the west. And I also noticed a large blood flow to the west of the person lying on the ground. We continued moving up. I challenged the person: That's the tactic we do just in case we don't know what's going on. There was no reaction from that person, and I didn't see any visual signs of life. And I was looking for a respiration movement. I didn't see any. So, I told Detective Spencer, I said, okay. I don't think we have to worry about him as being a threat. That was, Jason Moore was on the patio. And I said that we don't need to worry about him as being a threat. I think he got shot in the head. Let's clear the, continuing clear the apartment. We try to do this in a fluid motion, because if there is going to be gunfire, we don't

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want to be caught standing in one spot. So, when we don't know the layout of the apartment when we are entering, we don't know furniture or anything else. So, it's really dynamic.

What we did was, we rolled into the apartment, and the first of, first obvious point for us to go was the north bedroom. Detective Spencer rolled in. It's, like I said, a fluid motion, rolled into that bedroom, and she's trying, the door comes back at her, which kind of held us up a little bit. We didn't know if anybody pushed the door back at her or what. So, we then had to go a little methodically and really force the door open. She went through the door and cleared that room while I posted up with my firearm, making sure nobody came out of the, any of the back bedrooms to fire upon us. What she discovered behind the door and I also observed was the body of another male, Dajon, lying face down behind the door. And that's what the obstacle was that the door hit. At this point, needless to say, our safety levels are way high. And I look over toward the hallway, and I see two feet from another individual lying on the ground that were kind of flailing, moving around. And I could hear

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labored breathing from that location.
Detective Spencer posted up and watched the hallway while I cleared the kitchen to the left. It was just a real quick peek around the corner, make sure nobody was there. And then we moved forward to the hallway, which is like a $T$ hallway at the, at the, at the south end of the apartment. This particular area was really a concern to us, and it was really difficult for us as two officers to clear it safely, because there was two closed doors facing each other, a bathroom, and then Derrick was lying down injured in the center of the hallway. So, at that point I asked Detective Spencer, why don't we hold up here, wait for another unit, because we need to get somebody else to watch our backs when we clear the bedrooms.

So, at that point, that's when Detective Mead and a patrol officer arrived to give us assistance so we could safely continue to clear the apartment. We safely cleared the apartment, and then once the situation was stable and we knew that there was no shooter in the apartment, we took note that there was still a haze of smoke in the air. We knew the shooting had just occurred,
because the apartment was almost like a shooting range. When we qualify with our firearms, there is haze just hanging in the air. And we tried to attend to Derrick Jones on the ground there.
Q. Now, where did you see Derrick Jones in terms of what was around him?
A. Derrick Jones was in, his head was kind of, do you have a diagram? It's kind of hard to explain verbally. It would be easier if I could --
Q. Well, what I wanted to do also, let me try this first before we go there. I wanted to show you a couple of photographs. First let me ask you to look at these three pictures and tell me if you recognize them.

And for the record, I'm referring to State's Proposed Exhibits 24, 18, and 21.

THE COURT: Counsel, you have seen those?
MR. BROOKS: Defense counsel has, your
Honor.
THE COURT: Very well.
BY MS. PANDUKHT:
Q. And without telling me what's actually in the photograph, do you recognize all three of these photographs?

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A. Yes, I do.
Q. How do you recognize them?
A. That's the location I just described where the apartment was and the location of the two deceased individuals, Jason Moore and Dajon Jones. And the third photograph is a photograph of the hallway where Derrick Jones was lying when I arrived.
Q. Do all three of these photographs fairly and accurately depict the crime scene that you walked in on on May 27th, 2003?
A. Yes, sir.

MS. PANDUKHT: Move to admit State's Proposed Exhibits 21, 18, and 24 and move to publish for the jury.

THE COURT: Counsel, objection?
MR. BROOKS: I don't object, your Honor, but I would ask that there is a description first as far as what they are in the record. We haven't received a description.

THE COURT: He determined that he recognized them, the apartment he was just talking about. Do you want to have further, I don't know what they are either. So, it's hard for me to say whether it's adequate.

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MS. PANDUKHT: I believe he did state exactly what each photograph was, but I can have him do it one by one.

MR. BROOKS: I apologize. I didn't catch that.

MS. PANDUKHT: State's, well, first of all, are they --

THE COURT: Well, first of all, it's further identification, and then we can move for admission.

BY MS. PANDUKHT:
Q. Regarding State's Proposed Exhibit 24, could you. describe what is depicted in this photograph?
A. Exhibit 24 is a photograph of the patio area just adjacent to the front door. It depicts the body of Jason Moore lying on the patio with his head in the southeast corner of the patio and his feet facing to the northwest, northwest.
Q. Regarding State's Proposed Exhibit No. 18, what does this photograph depict?
A. This photograph is a photograph taken from within the interior of the north bedroom in a southeasterly direction. The photo depicts the body of Dajon Jones lying in a prone position
behind the entry door to the bedroom.
Q. Regarding State's Proposed Exhibit No. 21, what does this photograph depict?
A. This photograph is taken from the north or the southeast bedroom in a westerly direction, and it depicts the $T$ hallway where Derrick Jones was lying upon my arrival.

MS. PANDUKHT: State renews its motion.
MR. BROOKS: No objection.
THE COURT: They will be admitted.
MS. PANDUKHT: Move to publish.
THE COURT: You may do so.
BY MS. PANDUKHT:
Q. Now, I'm showing State's Exhibit No. 24, and actually could you tap, oh, good. That worked. Okay.

Could you describe to the jury now so that they can see what you're talking about in this photograph? And it's number 24.
A. As I previously described what we saw when we were topping the staircase in the main entry door, this green, this green piece of wood. Here is the door frame of the main entry door to the apartment. That would be to your left as you're coming up the stairs. This is the first
body that we encountered that I described. He's, his head's in the southeast corner. His feet go kind of towards the northwest. And this is the blood flow pattern that I described earlier. And this, I was trying to look for breathing, respiration when we were topping the staircase. I did kind of a, your responsibilities, you have numerous responsibilities there. We took a moment and, like I said, he didn't appear to have any signs of life at that point.
Q. Could you now explain to the jury what we're looking at in State's Exhibit No. 18?
A. This doorway here was the doorway that we first entered once we got into the apartment.
This was the first bedroom. We came in from this direction, and Detective Spencer rolled into the apartment this way while I stood here with my gun pointed that way for the rest of the apartment. Obviously she encountered him, which was Dajon Jones, lying on the ground. However, she cleared the entire apartment while I'm standing there guarding her back. This is the reason we couldn't get the door open, because the door hit Dajon's body lying on the ground.
Q. Could you tell the jury what this is?
A. This here?
Q. Yes.
A. I believe it's a, closet doors that are off their rails, just kind of lying there, leaned up against each other.
Q. But that's the closet right there?
A. Yes. This is the closet, and this is a bathroom.
Q. Okay. Would you tap your screen? Now, could you explain to the jury, and this is -we're going back now -- how you found the body of Derrick Jones in State's Exhibit No. 20? And I don't know. It's a little hard to see.

Can the jury see that? Is that better? I don't know. That might be, I don't know. Is that better? Okay. All right.

Where is this in the apartment?
A. Back up in this corner here, a little over toward that direction where my arrow, my crude arrow is pointing is the main entryway to the apartment. Directly this way is kind of a passageway that traverses the living area of the apartment and the kitchen into the original bedroom where Dajon was lying face down. The master bedroom, so this is directly opposite of

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the master bedroom. So, if you're coming out of the master bedroom, you're walking straight. To your right would be the main entry door and the living area. To your left would be the kitchen area and a nook. And you continue down the hallway. You enter, you come through this passageway, and now you're entering into a $T$ hallway with one bedroom and two bedrooms and then a bathroom right here.
Q. Where was the bedroom where Dajon Jones was found? Is that one --
A. This would be this direction. You have to go through the main living area of the apartment, the kitchen, the nook, the living room in order to get to the main master bedroom. In other words, the master bedroom is on the north side, and then one and two bedrooms are on the south side of the apartment. In the middle is the column and living area.
Q. Now, can you show the jury, why don't you tap your screen, get rid of the red.

Can you point out exactly where you saw the body of Derrick Jones?
A. Derrick Jones's head was in the corner. This door was closed at the time when I arrived,

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and his body was this direction here.
Q. Were all of those objects there when you saw Derrick Jones's body?
A. I believe this object here was actually in his hands.
Q. And it's very difficult to actually, to see what that is. I --
A. It's --
Q. You know what?
A. I could describe it if you would like.
Q. Here, hold on. It's very difficult to see. You know, just tell us what it is, because it's difficult to see this photograph on this screen.
A. It's a plastic shopping bag. It's the common type of shopping bag that you get with the two handles at your local grocery store. It's yellow. And inside were, I don't remember if it was toilet paper or paper towels. There was some sort of sanitary paper product, a bundle of it, like multiple rolls, two rolls of paper towels in that bag.
Q. And you said that somebody was holding it?
A. Derrick was holding that, when we came

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around the corner, in his hands.
Q. Did you try to talk to Derrick Jones?
A. Derrick was, his breathing was labored. I could tell he was struggling. And I tried to start, I tried to invoke communication with him, tried to ask him who did this, what happened. I was encouraging him to hold on, to continue breathing, was telling him the paramedics are on their way, we have medical coming. I was trying to have him hold on to life a little bit, is what we were trying to do.

With the injuries that he had, we, in our training, we didn't, there wasn't much we could do as far as first aid other than try to encourage him to keep breathing. If they're still breathing, the first thing to do is let them to keep breathing. And that's what we did. But what I was trying to do is get a declaration of who did it, and he was, he wasn't able to communicate with me at all. Detective Mead was, you know, asked if, maybe if we turned him over a little bit, it would alleviate his problem with his breathing. So, we, both of us rolled him a little bit to try to get him off of his chest so that he could breathe a little easier. That didn't alleviate

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the breathing at all. He was still very, very labored breathing. And at that point I observed the injuries to his head, and I realized that communication at that point was futile and I wouldn't be able to get any type of response from him.
Q. Now, did you summon medical assistance for Derrick Jones?
A. I don't recall if I did. I know that medical was summoned.
Q. And you were there when medical arrived?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you also notify homicide detectives and crime scene analysts to come to the scene?
A. I didn't personally, but that's part of the procedure that occurs. I broadcast over the air that we had two victims probably deceased and one in critical condition being taken to UMC. Usually what happens then is a detective supervisor, my supervisor will contact the homicide supervisor and have them respond. What I did was, I started the ball in motion, but I didn't personally make the notifications.
Q. Now, were you there not only when medical arrived but also when the homicide detectives

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arrived and the crime scene analysts arrived?
A. Yes. What I did originally was, once the scene was fairly stable, we knew medical would be there momentarily. I delegated to a patrol officer to start securing the crime scene. I backed up and made sure, what happens is, when the fire department comes, we have different priorities. My priority is to maintain the crime scene. Their priority is to save lives. Ultimately their priority prevails in that type of situation. However, I tried to, what I tried to do is document all the changes that were made to the scene while they were there. And that's what I did.

In my head I was making notes of things that had happened. And there was also a shell casing lying on the ground near the north bedroom doorway. I was trying to make sure nobody walked over that or kicked it. Basically we tried to make it as pristine as we could while they were there, letting the firemen do their job and try to save Derrick. And that's what I did.
Q. And you also made sure that the crime scene was secured so that other random people from the outside couldn't just come in and disturb any
evidence?
A. Exactly.
Q. Now, the one thing I forgot to ask you was, did you notice anything when you first walked into the apartment in terms of any smells or anything else?
A. The only thing that really, it's vivid in my mind was that the haze of gun smoke and the smell of gunfire. I knew, based upon hearing the gunfire, the short time, time frame of us getting there, that coupled with the haze of gunfire in the air, I knew that a shooting had just occurred. And that's why we took our time and were so cautious clearing the apartment, because a lot of times in those situations if we arrive that quickly, we catch the perpetrator in the apartment. And that's a desperate situation for the, for the perpetrator, and it, you know, shooting could happen. That's what really stuck in my mind, was how quickly we got there. And he was either still in the apartment, or we just missed him.

MS. PANDUKHT: Thank you. Pass the witness.

THE COURT: Mr. Brooks?

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BY MR. BROOKS:
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Q. Where was that apartment diagram, Exhibit 3?
A. I no longer have it.
Q. There it is. Thank you.

Detective, my name is Howard Brooks. I just want to ask you a few clarifying questions.
A. Good day.
Q. Now, when ya'll entered that apartment complex, there was no gate, correct?
A. Well, there is a gate. Whether or not it was open that night, it's sporadic. It's sometimes operable and sometimes not operable. There is a gate, and I believe in, I believe this area here.
Q. Okay. But you didn't have to go through a gate to get inside?
A. Not that I remember.
Q. You enter in your car. The car is unmarked, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. You turn your headlights off?
A. I don't remember that. I wasn't operating the vehicle that day.

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Q. Okay.
A. A lot of times we do. It all depends on the, what we're trying to do or trying to accomplish.
Q. As you're driving in you're going in a southerly direction, correct?
A. That is correct.
Q. And look at where my finger is. You're driving in. You go to this $T$ and take a left, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. How much, how far would you say it is from where that Texaco star is to where you take the $T$ ?
A. Less than a football field.
Q. So, less than 300 feet?
A. Correct.
Q. Would you say it's close to 300 feet?
A. It's right around there.
Q. Okay. You make a left-hand turn. You go over. Then you make another left-hand turn. You come down. You take a right-hand turn. You don't hear the gunshots, correct?
A. I did not hear the gunshots.
Q. The first knowledge you had of those was
your partner telling you that, that she had heard something?
A. That's correct.
Q. Okay. Did you hear the gunshots before or after you saw this person running by, or did you learn of your partner hearing gunshots before or after this person running by?
A. It was before.
Q. Okay. You saw this person running by?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you see this person do anything indicating an awareness of you?
A. No. They just kind of ran by and almost like just glanced at us but didn't, didn't take note of our presence.
Q. Okay. You turned around. You come back to this little turn here. And at that point as you're turning left and going south, again you see something happening up in this area here?
A. Again that's the group that was acting kind of out of place.
Q. How many people were in this group if you know?
A. Four, five, I don't really recall. I just recall there was a few people standing

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around.
Q. What are they doing?
A. Like I said, they were standing around, walking in different directions, frantic almost. They, they, they knew something happened. They were, best description would be that they were lost, and they needed somebody to calm them down and give them some direction.
Q. As you turn you're obviously proceeding towards them, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. And you're actually, do you actually speed up a little bit to get down there as soon as you can?
A. Normally that's what they do, but I don't remember that. Again if I'm driving, I usually have a little more cognizance on how the vehicle is being operated. But I would have if I was driving. Trish probably did.
Q. But you're not absolutely sure?
A. I don't really remember.
Q. Do you know where you parked the car or where she parked the car?
A. Parked the car out in the middle of the, right in here somewhere, right, just out in the
middle of the driveway, adjacent to the building, a little bit north of the actual apartment.
Q. Do you remember seeing anything as you were turning, before you had actually driven down and parked you could see the group of people, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. Could you see much beyond that when you actually are making the turn itself?
A. I would say at that point we kind of focused in on the people, the group, you know, what's going on down there.
Q. I realize this was happening very, very fast, correct?
A. Right.
Q. I mean, basically you're turning, and it's almost instantaneous. You're driving down there towards that group.
A. Right. And we have no idea what is about to unfold. It could be, you know, a lot of it could be something completely innocent. It could be a family fight. It could be somebody's dog just got run over. We have no idea. It's just, it struck us as odd and the way the people were reacting, and we wanted to make contact with them

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just to see if they needed the police's assistance.
Q. When you stopped the car, you get out of the car, correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. At that time you don't draw your gun, do you?
A. No.
Q. At that time as you're getting out of the car you don't know there's a dead body at the top of the stairs?
A. Correct.
Q. As you get out of the car you're looking up towards the apartment?
A. Kind of looking at the group.
Q. The group is looking up at the apartment, aren't they?
A. Right.
Q. And doesn't that lead your attention toward the apartment?
A. Not at that point. What drew my attention was the guy kind of walked off a little bit. I believe he was a white guy, which isn't unusual. A lot of times people don't want to have contact with the police in some particular
neighborhoods at all. And he kind of, he just walked a few steps away, like he was going to leave. And I called him back because, like I said, I didn't know what was going on. This is almost contemporaneous with the guy saying something bad happened up there. So, I remember Detective Spencer contacted him, and that's when I called the guy back. I tried to maintain that group.
Q. As you're getting out of the car and you're looking at that group your attention goes towards the apartment as well, correct?
A. No. Like I said, my attention was the group.
Q. Okay.
A. And then --
Q. Well, let me stop you. Then at some point your attention turned to that, to the apartment before you actually walk up to the apartment?
A. Oh, yeah. After the guy go, something's bad happened up there. And then we decided we needed to check it out. We told the group to go into an apartment which is directly below.
Q. Okay. Let me stop you. Once your

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attention is turned towards that apartment you got out of the car. What can you see from downstairs looking up towards that apartment? What do you see?
A. See windows and a patio in between the two windows and a door.
Q. You can't see a body up there, correct?
A. Not at all.
Q. Is it well-lit or poorly lit or moderately lit?
A. It's moderately lit. It wasn't bad. There was light being emitted from the interior of the apartment, which was well-lighted. And there was also a hardware store -- I believe it was a Wards at the time -- just to the west of there. And they have a number of lights in their parking lot that flooded into that apartment complex, and it wasn't bad lighting at all.
Q. Wait a second. You're saying to the west of there, looking at the map here, you're saying over here someplace?
A. Right. There is fairly bright light in the parking area there that, that kind of like creates an ambient light in the apartment complex.
Q. So, basically, then, you and your partner

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go up there and find what you found?
A. Exactly.
Q. Okay. Now, you described the inside of the apartment as the lights being on?
A. Yes, except for the southeast bedroom the light was out, I believe.
Q. Eventually you were joined by Detective Mead?
A. Correct.
Q. And by a patrolman?
A. Correct.
Q. And then at some point you guys end up leaving, coming back out of the apartment?
A. We, I left the apartment once Derrick Jones had been removed from the apartment and there was no one else that was going to track in and out of the apartment. It's best for us to leave and maintain the scene. That's when I left.
Q. When you, by the time you leave the apartment how many people are gathered outside?
A. Police personnel or --
Q. Everybody?
A. It's hard to say, 15, 20.
Q. Fifteen to 20 people are gathered outside?
A. That's citizens and police personnel.
Q. Neighbors?
A. I believe so.
Q. Family members, do you know?
A. I don't remember that. I don't know who the civilian people were. I just know that there was civilians around as well as a number of uniformed police officers.
Q. And they were not being allowed to come into the apartment at that time?
A. That's correct.
Q. Did you stay around into the early morning hours of 2:00 o'clock by the time detectives were there and doing their interviews or not?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. What time did you actually leave the scene?
A. As soon as my statement was completed I was relieved. So, without referring to my statement, I know it was probably after 1:00 in the morning to $2: 00$ in the morning.
Q. When you left the scene, had the family been allowed back in the apartment?
A. I, once I began my statement I, I wasn't
even near the scene at that point. What happened was, the statement was conducted a little further out towards the pool area in the manager's office in one of the homicide detective's vehicle. Basically at that point I was removed from the scene. It was no longer my responsibility. Therefore, I had no business being up in the scene. So, what I did was waited out there. My statement was taken, and then $I$ was relieved.
Q. Also, just out of curiosity before I let you go here, where was the corner of the complex that had the problems, down there in the very --
A. In between 13 and 14, along the east edge of building 14 predominantly.
Q. So, that's the northeastern corner of the complex?
A. Yes.

MR. BROOKS: Okay. All right. Thank you. No further questions.

THE COURT: Redirect?
MS. PANDUKHT: No. Thank you, your Honor.

THE COURT: You may step down.
THE WITNESS: Thank you.
THE COURT: We're going to take a very

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brief recess, and we'll come back in about 10 minutes.

Ladies and gentlemen, during the recess I must remind you, it remains your duty not to discuss this case among yourselves or with anyone else. Don't read, watch, listen to a report of or commentary on anything which might be associated with this matter. Don't form or express an opinion in any of these issues until it has been fully and finally submitted to you under instruction of law by me.

I:ll see you back in about 10 minutes.
(Recess taken.)
THE COURT: Counsel, before you call your next witness I presume that you heard the information from my law clerk about this afternoon.

MS. PANDUKHT: Not until just right this second.

THE COURT: So, there will be no afternoon session.

MR. BROOKS: Thank you, judge.
THE COURT: Who's next?
MR. KANE: Louise Renhard, your Honor.
THE BAILIFF: Ms. Renhard, if you would,

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remain standing, please, raise your right hand, and face the clerk.

LOUISE RENHARD,
called as a witness, and having been first duly sworn to testify to the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, was examined and testified as follows:

THE CLERK: Please be seated. State your full name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: Louise Renhard,
$R-e-n-h-a-r-d$.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. KANE:
Q. Ms. Renhard, who do you work for?
A. With the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department.
Q. And what is your current assignment?
A. I'm senior crime scene analyst.
Q. And has either crime scene analyst or senior crime scene analyst been your assignment throughout your career with Metro?
A. Yes. Crime scene analyst has been my

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assignment.
Q. How long have you been with Metro?
A. A little over nine and a half years.
Q. Would you tell the ladies and gentlemen of the jury, perhaps in contrast to what they see on television, exactly what it is a crime scene analyst does?
A. Crime scene analysts will respond to the scene of a crime, usually at the request of a police officer or detective. When we get there, we will document the crime scene with photography and, some instances, diagrams. We will recover any evidence, do any latent print processing that's required at the scene and of any of the, and often of any of the evidence that we recover.
Q. Now, if there is an item at the scene -let's take a bullet, for example -- and either a detective or crime scene analyst decides, we may need that for some purpose later. What do you do with it?
A. I will take a photograph of it. I would note it in my notes or on a diagram, recover it. When I recover it, I would put it like in a plastic vial and mark on it what, you know, which one it is, mark on the outside of the vial which
one it is, and then note, I would like possibly give it a number or alphabetical marker. And that changes, depending on the scene, when I use numbers or alphabetical. And then I would mark it on the diagram or in my notes where it came from, take it back to the crime lab. At the crime lab I would probably do fingerprint processing -possibly sometimes latent print detail does that -- and then put it in an envelope, seal it, and it would be booked into our temporary evidence hold where the evidence vault would, would collect it.
Q. And you do all of that so that you can come into court sometimes years later and you can say, this bag contains this specific bullet that I obtained from this specific location, correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, what if somebody needs to examine something that you booked into evidence, like a bullet, say? What steps are taken so again you can come in here two years later and say, that's still my original bullet, even though somebody else has now looked at it?
A. Usually what happens is that, say, for instance, a firearms examiner in the instance of a
bullet or a cartridge case, would need to look at it and do their own examination. They would contact the evidence vault and request that this package be released to them. When they get that package, they sign for it. And they sign for it on the bag, and they sign for it through other paperwork. When they open it, they open it on a different area than where my seal is. They never actually break my seal. They open it in a different area.

They do their examination. They return it to the same package and then seal the opening that they made, and then they initial and date their seal and return it back to the evidence vault through, and do all the paperwork in order to do that. And the evidence vault retains it then until it's needed for court or if somebody else needs to do an examination of it.
Q. And, finally, in the processing of a typical crime scene is there a drawing made called a crime scene diagram?
A. In a typical crime scene, no. Diagrams in our department are done only in, in the instance of a homicide or officer-involved shootings and in some instances where there is an
injury where there might possibly be a death later and in fatal traffic accidents.
Q. And what is the crime scene diagram? Is it like an architectural drawing drawn to scale like house plans would be?
A. No. It's a representation of the scene on that day that will help identify the scene and the area where evidence was, where bodies are, if there is a body at the scene. We do do measurements, but the measurements can be off a little bit. We're, you'll use a hand roller or a measuring tape where architectural diagrams are much more detailed. And often with ours like, you know, we're not measuring the width of a wall or the width of a door or anything like that or a doorway. And so like a house, it might have four-inch walls versus a house with six-inch walls. We don't account for that. We just draw like the interior, the basic outline and then measure the, you know, across the room, you know. And then the room on the other side, we measure across that room. But we don't take into account the width of a wall. It's a representation so that later on anybody that needs to look at the scene can look at it and see where stuff was,

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GLENFORD A BUDD, Appellant,
vs.
THE STATE OF NEVADA Respondent.

Supreme Court No.:
District Court Case Electrôchicicaify Filed Nov 102014 09:31 a.m. Tracie K. Lindeman Clerk of Supreme Court

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| Motion 10: Defendant Budd's Motion in Limine to Prohibit any <br> Reference in Front of the Jury to the Trial Phase of the Proceedings as the <br> "Guilt Phase" filed on 09/14/2004 | $276-230$ |
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11 LOUISE RENHARD
PATRICIA SPENCER
By Mr. Kane:
By Mr. Brooks:

MICHAEL WALLACE
By Ms. Pandukht: 58
By Mr. Brooks:

By Mr. Kane:

JAMES KRYLO
By Mr. Kane:
By Mr. Brooks:

CELESTE PALAU

W ITNESSES
STATE'S Dr. Cr. Redr. Recr. VD.

15

83

95

117
126

By Mr. Kane: 129162
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LAS VEGAS, NEVADA, DECEMBER 9, 2005, 8:30 A.M.

THE COURT: I understand we have a matter outside the presence.

MR. BROOKS: Briefly three matters, judge. Howard Brooks on behalf of Mr. Budd. This just really doesn't matter, but I will make sure the Court's aware of the situation. I was contacted on Wednesday by Deputy District Attorney Leon Simon regarding his desire to subpoena me to testify in a hearing. I explained to him that I'm in trial in a capital murder case, and $I$ also explained that rule 250 says these cases take precedence. Nevertheless, he served me with a subpoena to testify in a case today in District Court 14, Judge Mosley's department. As of yesterday he left an e-mail message for me saying that they were going to move my testimony into the afternoon to accommodate our schedule. I simply e-mailed him yesterday, said that that may not work out, but in any event this is where I'm at.

THE COURT: Understood.
MR. BROOKS: And as far as how serious it is, quite frankly, my testimony is marginal to that case. Second issue, judge, is that when Greg

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Lewis testifies, the issue will arise, Greg Lewis and Glenford Budd were jail mates at CCDC. He went on to prison. The correspondence that occurred between them occurred, that allegedly occurred occurred when they were both in the CCDC. We're not going to make a game out of claiming that our client was not in jail. There are issues that we want to bring out regarding their both being in jail. And so I just want to make sure that this is a tactical decision on our part that we're going to bring out the fact that they were in jail. They were subject to jail procedures, and we think those issues are relevant. And I'm not going to do anything to pretend that's not the case.

THE COURT: So, in other words, you're essentially waiting as a trial tactic any error, waiting in error. But at any rate you are acknowledging that, but for trial strategy, it would be or potentially could create error due to the prejudice that your client would suffer in those situations where the jury finds out that he's in jail.

MR. BROOKS: Correct.
THE COURT: Okay.

MR. BROOKS: Correct.
THE COURT: State, I presume you have no objection to that.

MR. KANE: No, judge. I've also offered to counsel, if they wish an instruction from the Court, subject to your approval, that the fact that he's in custody isn't to be considered against him. Anyway most defense attorneys that I've dealt with doesn't want that instruction. But if they want it, I've got no problem with --

MR. BROOKS: And that's our position, judge. We would rather not call recognition to it.

MS. PANDUKHT: We will bring it out on direct.

MR. BROOKS: The third issue, judge, and this is again is not a major issue. I want to make sure it's out there and the court understand. It's my understanding we're probably going to go in the afternoon today. If there are any concerns or possible or possible doubts about doing that, we had previously scheduled an appointment with the doctor, Dr. Paglini this afternoon. If it comes to a point where there is, there is a decision being made one way or the other, our
preference would be not to go this afternoon. But we can go either way.

THE COURT: I'm waiting to find out whether that meeting is going to go. I'm guessing at this point, since I haven't heard otherwise, that it is going to go. So, probably you'll get your wish.

I know, State, you had anticipated you might be able to finish if we went this afternoon, but I apologize. I'm still waiting. I have not neither voice mail nor e-mail with regard to whether it's going to go. It's a higher authority that calls that meeting, and when the Supreme Court justice tells me to be somewhere, I try to be there.

MR. KANE: Understood, judge. We've got four police officer witnesses who are already here and waiting to testify. When they're done, what we'll probably do is ask to approach the bench at that point, find out if we've got a morning or afternoon session. If we're only going to have morning, I'll ask for a little longer morning recess, because we're going to have Greg Lewis brought over, and both of us will have a chance to talk to him.

THE COURT: Okay.
MR. BROOKS: Court's indulgence.
THE COURT: Do we have the --
MR. KANE: Judge, one more thing outside the presence. I finally have something. The court gave $a$, from everything that I've heard, deserved lecture to the spectators yesterday about their conduct in the courtroom. Ms. Pandukht and I had a long interview with the family members after court, and $I$ just want to make sure the Court's well-aware of both sides of the controversy, because $I$ think there are ways to limit this type of behavior.

What the family members told us is that, yes, they were real mad in court. And the main reason that they were mad, besides the facts that their loved ones were deceased, was that they have been repeatedly approached by the defense lawyers in this trial, one of them in the men's room. And, and the questions that they're being asked are, would you be willing to come in at the penalty phase and say our client shouldn't get the death penalty?

Now, first of all, no witness at the penalty hearing is allowed to say that, at least

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not victim witnesses. And we'll argue that case when we get to that point. So, what these people have reported to us they're being asked to do would be improper. In any event, the long story short, none of the members of the victims' family want to talk to the defense lawyers. None of them want to be approached by them. None of them want to be bothered by them. We can eliminate, I think, a lot of antagonism in court by just having a gentleman's agreement we'll leave the defendant's family alone, the defense lawyers leave the victims' family alone. And I think that will do a lot to calm down the situation. We explained to them that the defense lawyers were just doing their jobs. The relatives didn't appreciate the way it was being done by that side. From now on I think we can minimize damage if both sides just leave the other sides to themselves.

THE COURT: Are you confident,
Mr. O'Brien, Mr. Brooks, that the victims' family have refused to testify?

MR. O'BRIEN: Just for clarity of the record, judge, I tried once to contact the family of Mr . Jones from a phone number we had in the police report.

THE COURT: If you want to make a clear record, we need to know which Mr. Jones.

MR. O'BRIEN: That's why I'm grabbing the file. I called the family. I believe it was Jason Eric Jones or -- excuse me -- Jason Eric Moore. This was some weeks ago. After a not very pleasant conversation $I$ said, thank you very much. Sorry to bother you.

Yesterday during the break $I$ went down two floors to go to the bathroom. In there, in the bathroom was one of the family members. I didn't know, $I$ knew he was a family member. I didn't know which one. I asked him if I can ask him a question. He said yes. I said, what family were you related to? I said, do you mind if I ask you how you feel about the death penalty? He, and I gave it with a caveat. I said, if you don't want to talk to me, that's fine.

THE COURT: Sure.
MR. O'BRIEN: He gave me his response, and that was it. I said, thank you. Sorry to bother you. And that was the only contact I've had with the family since, since the trial started.

THE COURT: Can we enter into the
gentleman's agreement suggested by Mr. Kane that with respect to victims' families and defendant's family and their desire not to --

MR. O'BRIEN: Absolutely, your Honor. And I contacted Mr. Kane before this trial started asking for contact information for the family. He said he was going to try to give that to me. He was never able to coordinate that. But certainly the gentleman's agreement is fine at this point.

THE COURT: Very good. And again I don't like to have to lecture people who obviously aren't, I guess they are within my authority to, to do something about, especially if they're doing something inappropriate. But I know, I understand how sensitive this is for everybody, I really do, the families of Mr. Budd, the victims' families. But, and I hope that you all were not as aware of what was going on as I was, but it was real bad yesterday afternoon. It was real bad and very obvious. So --

MR. BROOKS: Judge, I was totally oblivious to the entire situation.

THE COURT: As well you should be.
MR. BROOKS: But I would like to know, just for the record, what was going on? I have no
idea.
THE COURT: Well, there were at least two, and I'm assuming that they're victim family members, because they're on this side of the courtroom.

MR. BROOKS: And, for the record, yesterday we only had two people here.

THE COURT: Yeah. There was one individual at the very least, I think two that were seated in the first two seats behind the State. The one gentleman had enough of a -Mr. Bailiff, why don't you just describe what happened, because he's the one that first brought it to my attention.

THE BAILIFF: He continuously stayed on the end of his chair and patting his foot and staring constantly at the defendant and then sometimes at you guys but more than, more often at the defendant. And I was so concerned that I told both Cos to keep an eye on him in case I was in and out of the courtroom. And then I asked, I forgot his name. I also asked him if there was anything I needed to know about him, because he made me uncomfortable, and I was spending more time watching him than $I$ was anything else going
on in the courtroom. And, of course, the other gentleman was, the black guy in the middle, I don't know. I can't recall, but he was saying stuff, but I couldn't understand what he was saying, but it was more directly toward the family.

THE COURT: The family?
THE BAILIFF: Right. So --
MR. BROOKS: Well, for the record, judge, I'm not hearing anything yet that causes me concern as far as the record. Nevertheless, I do want the record to reflect that my impression yesterday was that on the State's side of the audience were probably 10 to 12 people.

THE COURT: At least.
MR. BROOKS: Members of the family of the three deceased, and then there were two people on the other side of the courtroom for, for my client's family.

THE COURT: And I was happy to know that the situation was handled, frankly, so suddenly by the COs and my bailiff. But my other concern came when one of the individuals, the one who was seated in the front, the very end front seat, continuously came and went in and out of the

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courtroom and followed at least one witness out. Now, admittedly you know this. The young man was a family member. And I wasn't as concerned as I might have been if it was someone else, but the in and out and the demeanor concerned me. But I think we're okay, and certainly nothing with the record I don't think you need to be concerned with.

Do we have a full jury?
THE BAILIFF: We do.
THE COURT: Yeah. Okay. Let's bring them in.
(Thereupon, the jury entered the courtroom.)
THE COURT: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. Welcome back. Let the record reflect that we are again present in the matter of State versus Budd. All parties are present.

Counsel, will you stipulate to the presence of the jury?

MR. KANE: Yes, your Honor.
MR. BROOKS: Defense will, your Honor.
THE COURT: Who's next, Mr. Kane?
MR. KANE: Patricia Spencer, your Honor.
THE BAILIFF: Ms. Spencer, if you would remain standing, please, and face the clerk.

## PATRICIA DEANNE SPENCER,

called as a witness, and having been first duly sworn to testify to the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, was examined and testified as follows:

THE CLERK: Please state your full name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: Patricia Deanne Spencer, $s-p-e-n-c-e-r$.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. KANE:
Q. Who do you work for, ma'am?
A. The Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department.
Q. And how long have you worked for that department?
A. Approximately 11 years.
Q. I want to talk to you about some event that happened on the late evening hours of May 26th and into the early morning hours of May the 27th, 2003.

I don't need to know the unit that you were assigned to at that time, but were you on
duty that evening?
A. I was.
Q. And were you working alone or with a partner?
A. I had a partner.
Q. And who was the partner?
A. Detective Michael Wallace.
Q. Now, around a quarter to midnight or midnight did you and Detective Wallace have occasion to be in the area of Saratoga Palms Apartments at 2895 East Charleston here in Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada?
A. We did.
Q. And what was your reason for patrolling that particular location?
A. The area, that particular apartment complex, we knew through our prior experience, had been a high level of narcotics activity, gang activity, numerous. We patrolled that area to try to keep that, the activity down.
Q. And were you aware of the entrances and exits to that apartment complex?
A. Yes.
Q. Both of ones that were created by the people who built it and the ones that may have
been created by others?
A. Yes.
Q. And what, if any, entrances or exits were there that weren't there as the place was originally designed?
A. Are you talking about like the holes in the fences that were created?
Q. Right.
A. There was numerous holes in the fences that people broke bars off. I know in the north corner, the northeast corner of the apartment complex there were some bars broke off, also on the south side. Those are the ones that I'm specifically aware of.
Q. So, there is a few ways, I'm sorry. There were a few ways for people who knew that these places were there to get in and out of the apartment complex without using the regular entrances and exits?
A. Yes.
Q. And, in your experience, they were well-known to the people that actually lived in the apartment complex?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, when you went to the apartment

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complex around a quarter till 12:00 or midnight on May the 26 th, were you on foot or in a car?
A. We were in a car.
Q. And which of you were driving?
A. I was.
Q. What kind of car?
A. It is a Crown Victoria, Ford Crown Victoria, identical to a police car with no lights.
Q. And it didn't have the LVMPD markings on it or anything?
A. No. It looked like a regular car but, it was the same exact Crown Victoria, looked just like a police car. It was a different color with no lights on top.
Q. Were you dressed in a police uniform or clothes similar to what you are wearing?
A. I was wearing what we call fatigues, or we use their green fatigues with the patches on both sleeves, the star of the Metro, the Metro star.
Q. How was Detective Wallace dressed?
A. The same.
Q. Now, where did you, and to assist you in doing this, what I'm going to do is show you

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what's been marked for purposes of identification and I would move into evidence at this time Exhibit 3, which is one of the several apartment diagrams, judge.

THE COURT: And that was, I believe, technically already agreed to be admitted by stipulation, correct?

MR. BROOKS: That's correct. We have no problem. BY MR. KANE:
Q. What I would like you to do, if you would, Detective Spencer, is draw a line on here that shows where your vehicle entered the apartment complex and where you went. And I'll ask you to use this red pen. Detective Wallace, if he makes any different marks, I'll ask him to do it in black so the jury can distinguish this.
A. Okay.
Q. And this will be displayed on the overhead for the jurors to be able to see.
A. Do you want me to explain?
Q. No. Just draw the line, and I'll put it up on the display, and you can explain it to the jury.
A. (Witness complying.)

THE COURT: We're just experiencing a little technical difficulties. This is all brand new for us. So, bear in mind that we're doing our best.

BY MR. KANE:
Q. Let me ask you some questions while we're trying to adjust the equipment.

Basically you drove into the apartment complex and then sort of drove around a little bit?
A. Yes. Usually when we enter the complex or any complex, a lot of times we'll turn our lights off, especially at that time of night. We'll turn the lights off, and we won't, I won't even accelerate the vehicle. I'll just let it cruise really slow. I'll roll the windows down so I can hear what's going on as I'm cruising through and just drive really slow so we can see everything going on. A lot of complexes that we patrol are really dark, you know. A lot of lights are burnt out and stuff like that. So, you just cruise through so they can't hear your car accelerating and that kind of thing. So, they're usually creeping around the corner selling their drugs, whatever they're doing at the time. So --

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Q. Okay. Now, I've got, and tell me if I'm wrong. It appears that your red lines enters off of Charleston Boulevard, proceeds south for a little ways --
A. Yes.
Q. Correct?
A. Correct.
Q. -- then turns east. So, you drove east down this street?
A. Yes. This, the photograph here isn't exactly correct, because when you get to the first, where building eight is right there, you actually have to make a small left-hand turn to continue east. So, it's not a straight shot.
Q. Okay. And the way I'm looking at the diagram, it looks like you started to make sort of a left turn down, this kind of appears to be an alley behind the apartments.
A. Yes, just to turn around.
Q. Okay.
A. We usually go down to the corner, and then I made a left-hand turn, and then I reversed, and then we went right back the way I came.
Q. So, that's why it looks like a broken U-turn?
A. Right.
Q. As you turned here and proceeded back into the street did something happen that attracted your attention?
A. Yes. Actually right when I turned, made that northbound turn and stopped right around in that area is where I heard what I believed to be three gunshots. At that moment I stopped the car right where we were, and I asked my partner, did you hear that? And he's like, hear what? I'm like, you didn't hear that? And he's like, no. I didn't hear that. And I said, I think I heard three gunshots.
Q. Now, do you recall if your driver side window was up or down?
A. My window was down.
Q. Do you recall if Detective Wallace's was up or down?
A. His was not.
Q. So, you heard the gunshots, relayed it to him. He said he hadn't heard it?
A. He didn't hear it.
Q. Would you mark for the jury -- and just put the letters GS -- where you were when you heard the gunshots?

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A. (Witness complying.)
Q. Okay. And that's right in that area that we've been talking about where you made the broken U-turn?
A. Correct.
Q. What did you do once you heard what you believed to be shots?
A. Well, once I reversed the car to make the U-turn to be able to go back the way we came from, in the direction $I$ believe the gunshots came from, right at that moment we saw a young kid running from west to east. He was jogging. He wasn't sprinting. But what was odd was that he didn't have any shoes on. But there is a 7-Eleven on the corner. So, we kind of looked at each other. Well, maybe he's just going to the store. He didn't seem alarmed. Almost everybody in the complex that we've ever come in contact with knew that our car was a police car. He wasn't trying to come to us, which we thought would have been, if he was actually in distress or, and he didn't appear to be running from us either. So, it struck us as odd, but it wasn't too particular.
Q. Would you mark on here and use the letters YM where you saw the young man?
A. (Witness complying.)
Q. Okay. And that's pretty close to where you were making that broken U-turn?
A. Yes. He ran right in front of our, well, I would give him maybe 20, 25 feet, but he ran right in front of our car.
Q. Now, where did he go from when he passed the car, did you see?
A. He was running right towards the corner where the, like I said, there is broken bars. I don't know if there is a gate in that particular corner either, but that's the direction where he was running, right towards the 7-Eleven.
Q. And would that have been down this --
A. Exactly.
Q. Behind the building?
A. Okay. We lost sight of him kind of once he broke our plane. So, I'm not exactly sure where he exited, but he went toward that corner.
Q. But you know from being in the area that there is a break in the fence in that corner?
A. There is numerous breaks in the fences.
Q. And that, if you go out that break and turn to your right, as you exit you'll come to a 7-Eleven?
A. If you're running, if you're running in an eastbound direction, actually 7-Eleven is on the, on the left, because it's actually, it depends where you go out. But it's actually on the corner of Mojave, the northwest corner of Mojave and Charleston.
Q. And how far from the Saratoga Palms Apartments?
A. Not even a block. I mean, it's maybe a half a block, not even. I mean, it's right across the street and maybe one building over, really close.
Q. What did you do after you saw the young man and heard what you believed to be gunshots?
A. We continued through the complex the way we came out and made a left-hand turn. Right around where you have to make a turn, where I said you make a left, you have to make a small left. As soon as we rounded that corner we saw, I saw actually a, a group of people. They appeared to be young juveniles. They were, you know, they were frantically running around, talking to each other, and pointing upstairs. And then I saw one kid actually run upstairs. He ran about three quarters up the stair. He look at the balcony.

He, I mean, he was really panicked. And then he ran back down like, oh, we need to talk to these guys. Something is going on.

I jumped out of my car, hey, man, come here. And obviously I was a little alarmed, because we didn't know what was going on. So, I kind of stayed towards my car for cover, just in case. I didn't know what was going on. And he ran over to my car, and he said, hey, somebody needs help up there. They're hurt.
Q. And did you stop your car, so you drove back down the street and stopped your car right where the line stops?
A. Yeah. I stopped it at an angle, facing the apartments, facing the particular apartment, actually like at an angle, because as soon as we saw them frantically, I stopped my car as soon as I saw them.
Q. And would you write the word group on the diagram where you saw the group of people? And this is apartment 2068 if that helps.
A. Yes, like, it's not like exact, because this is, you know what? I'm actually mistaken, because this isn't the road. This is the road, because that's why I said you had to make a left.

This picture, this pen's not working. This is actually the road. And you have to make a left. So, then when I came back right here, I stopped my car.
Q. And then would you write group where you saw the group?
A. Okay, group.
Q. Now, did you make a little correction? And I apologize. This isn't a street map. It's a kind of diagram that's posted in front of the apartment complex so people can find their way around.

So, did you find that you had sort of been off a little in describing your original route?
A. Yeah, because I actually thought that was the actual first road you come to. And once you enter the complex the very first street you can turn to past the gate, that's where we made the left.
Q. Let me try to trace your route again. Again I've got you coming in off of Charleston, and then you go up here, and this is where you make your left?
A. Correct.
Q. Okay. You then make another left, go down this way?
A. Correct.
Q. And then go down this street. That's where you make the broken $U$-turn and spot the young man. All of that correct?
A. Correct.
Q. Then you come back this way and turn up this street. And now is this little rectangle where you eventually stopped your car?
A. Correct.
Q. And you made a mark, GP, up here. Is that where you saw the group of young men?
A. That's where the group of people were. There was, females were, they look like they were having maybe a get-together or something at the apartment below.
Q. And you can see this apartment, 2068, is the apartment up here in the corner?
A. Correct.
Q. Okay. What did you do once you made contact with the group of young people and realized that this scene --
A. Once he ran over to our car and he told us that somebody had been shot and hurt upstairs,

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we immediately both exited our cars, and we both, Mike and I both started heading towards the apartments. At that time I do believe Detective Wallace made radio contact with dispatch and advised them what was going on. We both believed it was really immediate. I had just heard the gunshots and the, we believed the suspect could possibly actually still be upstairs.

We ran upstairs. We instructed the people that were outside running around to go back into the apartment. Obviously we didn't know who the threat was. So, we both, Detective Wallace led up the stairs, and once he broke the plane of the balcony he looked back at me and advised me that the person on the balcony had been shot and was, was probably not alive. And he's like, we got to clear the apartment.
Q. Now, explain to the jury, please, what you mean by clear the apartment.
A. Well, obviously we knew that the person on the balcony was dead at that time. So, sorry.
Q. That's all right.
A. We believed that the bad guy, the suspect could possibly still be in the apartment. So, we had to make sure that no one else was hurt as
well. So, Mike, the door was already partially opened, and we could see that there was smoke still inside, which is usually from the gun. So, he opened the door, and I led the way, and the very first door was partially ajar. I tried to kick the door to open it, and it wouldn't open. And I looked down, and I saw somebody's feet behind the door. And I told him I was having a hard time, because he had came in and posted at the kitchen to watch the rest of the apartment at that time to make sure that the threat didn't come at us.

So, I kicked the door a couple more times, trying to move the body, because I couldn't get, I couldn't fit. So, once I could get it moved a little bit more, I squeezed through, and I saw the victim there with a gunshot wound to the back of the head, and he clearly was not responsive. I finished clearing that apartment, that particular bedroom and made sure there was nobody else in there. And then I came out, and I told him I was ready. Well, at that time I could see that there were a hallway and a bathroom and two closed bedroom doors. He cleared the kitchen, but at that time, because the doors were closed,
we really, we needed one more person to help us. So, we paused for maybe less than a minute, 30 seconds while another detective came up the stairs to help us.

At that time we reentered the apartment and went straight towards the hallway, and we posted up until the, our third person could stand at the door for us, and then we finished clearing the apartment, going and opening the other doors. Well, as we were going towards those I could see a third victim lying there in the hallway, holding, he was holding like a bag of toilet paper in a plastic bag. He was like clutching it. And he did appear to have some sort of signs of life, because he was breathing laboredly. The other two, we cleared the other two bedroom doors, and at that time medical was summoned up the stairs once we believed that the apartment, there was no other threat in the apartment, and at that time medical was summoned up, and they tried to, they took the third victim out of the apartment.
Q. Now, did either you or Detective Wallace at any time observe anyone in the apartment except for the three shooting victims?
A. No.

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Q. And did you basically then secure the scene and turn it over to homicide detectives?
A. Yes. I mean, it really went so fast, but once medical took the third victim out we posted, a detective was posted at the door. And homicide was there like really, really fast.
Q. So, things --
A. It was secured really, it was secured really fast.
Q. Okay. But anything like a detailed examination of the scene or recovery of physical evidence, that would have been done by other detectives that you turned the scene over to; is that correct?
A. Yes.

MR. KANE: Nothing further, your Honor.
Pass the witness.
THE COURT: Cross-examination?

CROSS-EXAMINATION
BY MR. BROOKS:
Q. Could we leave that exhibit there, please?

Officer, my name is Howard Brooks. I have a few questions to ask you to clarify a few
things.
THE COURT: Mr. Brooks, before you start can we $X$ out the area on that diagram that was made in error? I don't want there to be a confusion later on down the road.

MR. BROOKS: Would Mr. Kane like to do that?

THE COURT: That first line. Thank you.
MR. KANE: I've written error right
through the line.
THE COURT: Thank you.
BY MR. BROOKS:
Q. We're still getting used to this new courtroom. So, we've not mastered all of this stuff yet.

You can see this document there on your computer screen in front of you.
A. Uh-huh.
Q. Okay. Looking at the computer screen, there is what I look at, and I look at that, and I see a Texaco star on the lower side over near, not far off East Charleston Boulevard. Is that the site of a gate?
A. You know, I'm, I, I can't answer that. I don't know. The gate has never been opened as

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long as I had ever worked the streets over there. So, whether, there is a fence, and there is a place for a gate. But whether it's actually attached and, I've never seen one. I don't have any --
Q. You don't know if it operates?
A. No. I have no idea.
Q. Okay. As of today do you still work in this area or not?
A. No, I do not.
Q. Okay. You worked there in 2003?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Okay. At that time was this a gated community?
A. Well, it's gated. It's, it's fenced off, but the gates, I worked over there five years, and never once were the gates closed.
Q. So, at that time the gates were simply there, but they were open all the time?
A. There is openings for gates, but whether they were actually physically attached to the fence, I don't know. But the gates were never functioning as far as I'm aware.
Q. So, when you entered the complex that night, you guys didn't have to go through a gate.

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You just drove in?
A. Correct.
Q. You're driving essentially an unmarked Metro car?
A. Yes.
Q. It's white in color?
A. No. It was green.
Q. And you are the driver or the passenger?
A. I'm the driver.
Q. There are two people inside the vehicle?
A. Correct.
Q. And this is your, yourself as passenger, the driver?
A. I'm the driver.
Q. I'm sorry.
A. Detective Wallace is the passenger.
Q. I'm sorry. I apologize. You enter the complex. You drive essentially south until you get to the first street?
A. Correct. It's actually a dead end T. You have to make a right or a left.
Q. Okay. And when you come to that dead end T, you take a left?
A. Correct.
Q. Can you estimate how far you had come
into the complex by the time you took the $T$, the left-hand $T$, in other words, from where the gate should have been?
A. It's not very far. I mean, from this picture, I mean, it's not very far. It's probably, I want to say, I mean, I'm guessing 50 feet. I mean, it's not, it's not very far at all.
Q. It looks like it's, it looks like a block.
A. I know it seems really far. That's why I was confused when $I$ was drawing it the first time, because it seems like, because that first left really isn't that far, because actually $I$, no one, seems like there is a gate that actually runs along building three and four. But I can't remember, because it just, this picture doesn't seem obviously to scale, but it's not very far.
Q. But what you're doing is you're driving in. You're passing by one building, the end of one building on the left. You're passing by a little bit of $a$, sort of a grassy area, I guess, then another building on your left. Then you're coming to the $T$, and then you're taking a left, right?
A. Correct.
Q. Then you're driving approximately the same distance over to the east, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. And you're making a left-hand turn coming back the same distance again and then taking a right?
A. Correct.
Q. And then you're driving over approximately maybe a little bit more down to the end and turning around?
A. Correct.
Q. Okay. And I was a little confused about something you said. At that point you saw an individual, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. And what exactly was that individual doing?
A. He was jogging. He was running down the, down the street.
Q. Was he still in the complex area?
A. Yes.
Q. What was he dressed in?
A. He was dressed in casual clothes, shorts and a shirt, and he had socks on but no shoes.
Q. Since this time have you figured out who
that person was?
A. I saw him in the car, and they told me his name was Lazon Jones.
Q. And you believe that to be true?
A. Yes.
Q. You turn around. So, he's essentially running away from the complex at that point --
A. Correct.
Q. -- leaving? Okay. Do you sit there for a few minutes while you're at that, that, that end of the road position or not?
A. We probably sit there for maybe 10 seconds, 15 seconds after I heard the gunshot. I stopped my car. I heard the gunshots. I stopped the car and listened, you know, to see if there is going to be any more and also to see if there was any more, if I could hear where they're coming from. It's very difficult, when you hear gunshots, to know where they're coming from. So, I sat there and listened for maybe two or three seconds. I reversed the car, putting it in reverse, was doing the U-turn. As I'm doing the U-turn it's altogether fluid. That's when we saw him running.
Q. Okay.

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A. So, we're talking, we're talking maybe 15 seconds from the time I heard the gunshots from the time I saw Lazon. I mean, it was really fast.
Q. So, look at the map here. See where my finger is? Do you see where my finger is?
A. Yes.
Q. Are you driving along this way right here when you hear the gunshots?
A. No. I'm actually at the corner.
Q. You're at the corner?
A. Yeah.
Q. So, you're at the corner. You hear the gunshots. And you saw Lazon at roughly the same time that you hear the gunshots?
A. I mean, I would give him like maybe 15 seconds, 20 seconds after I even, I'm guessing, but it was really fast. I mean, I heard the gunshots, put the car in reverse. I reversed. As I'm getting ready to put the car in drive, here he comes. I mean, it was, you know, 15, 20 seconds, maybe 30 .
Q. So, you heard the gunshots before you saw him?
A. Yes, right before.
Q. Right before and literally 10 to 15

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seconds before?
A. Right.
Q. Do you know how many gunshots you heard?
A. Three.
Q. Were they spaced, or were they, were they one, two, three, real fast? How, how was the sound that you heard?
A. They were rapid. They were boom, boom, boom.
Q. And do you know that you absolutely heard three shots?
A. That's what $I$ recounted at the time, yeah.
Q. Okay. You turned around, and at that point you're turning around, because you want to go find out where the gunshots were fired?
A. Correct.
Q. You drive back down to this intersection here, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. And you are turning left at this point and heading south?
A. Correct.
Q. Now, when you get to that intersection and when you start to turn left, do you see
anything at that point that arouses your interest?
A. Yeah. As soon as we hit the corner, I mean, this spacing is really far, but it's not that far. Because as soon as we hit the corner, I mean, you could see the people acting, you know. They were, their arms, I mean, they were like really excited and aroused. I mean, and so I went a little bit further and then spaced my car as, the front of my car where my engine block basically would be between me and them at a angle so I had some protection, because I had no idea, first of all, I just heard gunshots, and now they're very excited and aroused. I don't know what's going on. So, that's why I parked my car at an angle as soon as $I$ could.
Q. I don't want to get there quite yet.

Now, as you're sitting in the car and as you get to that intersection and you turn left heading south, first of all, the car is not marked. Are you wearing a uniform?
A. Yes.
Q. And your partner's wearing a uniform?
A. Correct.
Q. And you were armed?
A. Yes.

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Q. Okay. Once you were at that intersection right there looking south, what exactly are you seeing?
A. As soon as you hit that corner I would, you could see down the way, and you could, you could hear people. You could hear them talking. And I was still rolling pretty slow. And as soon as I could get a visual of really what was going on I parked my car. I stopped my car. And we just kind of sat there and was looking at, we watched them for maybe two or three seconds. That's when the guy ran up the stairs. He, he only made it maybe halfway to three quarters up, and he stopped, and then he, he was completely in dismay and ran down. And that's also the person that ran to me and said, hey, somebody's up there. He's shot. He's hurt. He needs help.
Q. Now, you've testified that these complexes are often dark. This is near midnight. Is this complex dark?
A. Some parts of it, not always, not this, not necessarily. This, this particular complex actually had a lot of lights in it. What I stated was that a lot of times a lot of complexes we go into are dark. So, we turn our lights off and go
really slow. This particular complex actually is pretty well-lit. At that time it was, because all the outside lights are pretty, pretty good.
Q. When you're at this intersection here before you drive down and park, can you see, you can see a person outside apartment 2068?
A. He had been, he was downstairs, and then he ran up halfway and then ran down.
Q. Okay. Now, are you seeing him from where I have my finger now, or are you seeing him as you drive down here and park?
A. As, as I'm cruising south.
Q. Okay. So, you're cruising down. You're seeing one person run up to that second floor apartment?
A. He didn't run up to the apartment. He was on the stairway.
Q. He ran on the stairway. He didn't actually enter the apartment?
A. No.
Q. You had your eyes on him, though?
A. Yes.
Q. Was there anyone else in your field of sight?
A. Yes. There were maybe three or four
people down on the ground at apartment 1068. They were on, there is, they all have balconies. Like where the first victim was lying, they're all balconies. And the, there was maybe two or three people on that balcony, and they were, they were the ones that were panicked.
Q. And these people appear, just from your observation from inside the car as you drive towards them, they appear to be upset?
A. Yes.
Q. And they appear to be yelling?
A. They're talking amongst each other.
Q. There seems to be some confusion among them as to what's going on?
A. Yes.
Q. They're trying to figure out what's happening?
A. I don't know what they were doing, but that's what appeared to be.
Q. You're trying to figure out what's happening?
A. Correct.
Q. So, you drive down. You pull your car over and park. You park on the left-hand or right-hand side?
A. In the middle of the road. I don't recall.
Q. You just stopped the car in the middle of the road?
A. Yeah.
Q. Do you have a, emergency lights on your car?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you activate those?
A. No.
Q. Look at where my finger is right now in the middle of the street. There are parking spaces along this street, are there not?
A. Yeah. I do believe what it is, it's, there is various covered and uncovered parking spaces along both sides. I couldn't tell you where they're at, but they do have them in that complex.
Q. I mean, wouldn't it be fair to say this, this diagram shows buildings, but it doesn't actually show the covered parking that's in the street area? Isn't that a fair statement?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So, you're driving down here. You stop your car. You and your partner get out the
car. You see this person going up to the balcony area outside the apartment. I'm sorry.

Did you say that he did or did not yell something out?
A. No. He didn't say anything. When, what happened was, he ran up and, and about three quarters up you could see what was going on on the balcony. And it was very clear. That's why I got upset earlier. It was not, I mean, there was a huge puddle of blood. It was coagulated blood. You could clear, he was tucked in a fetal position.
Q. Let me stop you. When did you make those observations?
A. As I was following Detective Wallace up the stairs and I entered the apartment.
Q. Okay. You didn't see those things from your car?
A. No. What I'm saying is, when that individual ran up halfway, that's what he saw. And when he saw that, you could clearly see, I mean, he looked and, I mean, from where I was at, I could clearly see --
Q. Let me stop you. Forgive me. I have something I want to try to do here, but let me

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just ask you a few questions.
When you were in your car, though, you could not see him, any person?
A. Yes, I could.
Q. You could not see the person who is on the floor --
A. No, I could not.
Q. -- upstairs?
A. No.
Q. In fact, it would have been impossible for you to see the person on the floor when you were in your car down on the ground floor?
A. I don't know about impossible. No. I didn't see him.
Q. Okay. And, in fact, when you turned your car there to the left to head south and you're looking all the way down here towards where these people are outside that apartment, at that time what were you able to see when the person was going up the, up or down the stairs?
A. I saw him walk up the stairs, look. I mean, his body language, he looked, and he turned around. He ran downstairs, and he, he, he spoke to the people that were standing on the, like he was telling them what he saw. And he, he, his
hands were up in the air. I said, hey. And that's when I was getting out of my car all at the same time. I yelled at him to come over to my car. He walked, he's like, hey. And as he's coming towards me he's pointing upstairs telling me that somebody up there needed help and they were hurt. They had been shot.
Q. Okay. Did you later learn the identification of this person who you were talking to?
A. No, I didn't.
Q. Never did?
A. No.
Q. Okay. Your first desire at this point is to investigate what's happening up there in that apartment to see if someone needs help, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. You and your partner both get out of the car, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. You both approach the apartment?
A. Correct.
Q. You both go up the steps, and you find the body outside the apartment on the balcony?
A. Correct.
Q. And there is blood underneath that body?
A. It was all around his head on the ground, and it was flowing in a westbound, you know, it was like in a westbound flow.
Q. Was, was that person, to your appearance, dead?
A. Yes.
Q. And was his entire body outside of the apartment?
A. Yes.
Q. You then noticed the smell or scents of some type of smoke from inside the apartment?
A. It was actual gunpowder. You could smell the gunpowder, and you could see the smoke.
Q. And that would be consistent with someone having fired a gun?
A. Yes.
Q. You don't know at that point whether the person is inside or not, but you suspect he could be?
A. Correct.
Q. The person that did the shooting? You and your partner both enter the apartment?
A. Yes.
Q. You yell out as you enter the apartment?
A. Yes, before we entered actually.
Q. What did you yell out?
A. Detective Wallace actually did that. I, he, we call it sounding out. What we do is, we yell into the apartment, police, police. Come out. Police, police. Anybody hurt? And we try to get their attention. We wait for a few seconds to see if anybody responds to us. We call it challenging the apartment, give the person inside a chance, an opportunity to come out. And if they are a victim or, or they fear for their life, they won't accidentally shoot us, thinking we're the bad guy.
Q. Right. So, you're entering. Who actually enters the apartment first?
A. I do.
Q. Okay. The front door, the door that leads to the outside, is that the door that's closed?
A. No. It's partially, it's probably maybe halfway open.
Q. So, basically you're able to just push that open?
A. Correct.
Q. You both enter into the den, that first

