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No.	Document Title	Bates Nos.	
1.	Excerpt from January 24, 2014 trial	1548-1549	
	testimony of Richard Pomp		
2	Excerpt from January 30, 2014 trial	1550	
	testimony of John Swain		

pectfully submitted this <u>(3</u> day of November, 2015.

Norman J. Azevedo, NV Bar No. 3204

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

This document was filed electronically with the Nevada Supreme Court on November 13, 2015. Electronic service of this document shall be made in accordance with the Service List as follows:

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Whoma Afredo Rhonda Azevedo

691 1 go ahead and take the stand. 2 Are you feeling better today? 3 I am, yes. THE WITNESS: I do. 4 THE COURT: All right. 5 Your witness, counsel. 6 MR. READ: Thank you, Your Honor. 7 8 RICHARD POMP, 9 having been previously duly sworn by the court clerk, was examined and testified as follows: 10 11 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION 13 (Resumed) 14 BY MR. READ: 15 Good afternoon, Professor Pomp. 16 Good afternoon. 17 Just a few additional questions for you. Q 18 Department in its trial brief raises the issue of whether 19 or not SCE has standing to assert the unconstitutionality 20 of this use tax as applied to its purchase of coal. 21 Do you have any comment on the issue of 22 standing for this Court? 23 I have never understood a taxpayer not to 24 have standing to challenge a tax that it's paid.

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- 1 fact, if I can just read you one sentence from Larry
- 2 Tribe's treatise on constitutional law, which is sort of
- 3 the leading treatise in the field.
- In his long chapter on standing he has one
- 5 sentence, as follows, with respect to taxation: "A
- 6 taxpayer, of course, has standing to challenge the
- 7 validity or application of a taxing statute in
- 8 determining his or her tax obligations." And cites one
- 9 of the cases that we have talked about, or at least I
- 10 talked about yesterday, Bacchus, B-a-c-c-h-u-s, 468 U.S.
- 11 263, where I believe the State of Hawaii tried to say
- 12 that the importers of wine and alcohol beverages didn't
- 13 have standing.
- 14 So it's pretty black-letter law. You pay the
- 15 tax, of course you have standing to challenge it. Who
- 16 else so would be able to?
- 17 Q By the way, Professor Pomp, just for your
- 18 information, I had my office last night prepare a list of
- 19 all the cases, full name and citations, that you referred
- 20 to yesterday, so I have provided that to the Court and
- 21 opposing counsel. Just so you know --
- 22 A Okay.
- 24 extent, in referring to any of these.

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- 1 again.
- 2 Q Let me use the legal term "standing."
- It's correct, isn't it, that there are -- a
- 4 taxpayer can bring an action and has standing to bring an
- 5 action to claim an unconstitutional violation of the
- 6 commerce clause even though that taxpayer may ultimately
- 7 not be able to meet your requirement showing harm due to
- 8 an actual competitor?
- 9 A Oh, absolutely, in a general sense. There
- 10 might be some weird case, but, yes, we get to challenge
- 11 our taxes, and we can be wrong about that.
- 12 Q But while that standing to challenge
- 13 the -- to challenge the statute does not require a
- 14 showing of harm due to a competitor, advantage to a
- 15 competitor, there is that requirement in your view in
- 16 order to obtain a refund?
- 17 A You made an assumption that I think I
- 18 generally agree with as a rule. I just -- I have
- 19 knowledge of kind of an interesting case called Tesoro in
- 20 Alaska that just came down at the end of October.
- It's quite interesting because the Alaska
- 22 Supreme Court applied -- involved the internal
- 23 consistency test, but in a fair apportionment case, but
- 24 it was an internal consistency test, and the taxpayer