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based upon the below Memorandum of Points and Authorities, the papers and pleadings on file herein and such oral argument as the Court may permit.

# MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

## I. **LEGAL ARGUMENT**

## STAY SHOULD ISSUE **A.** IN **THIS** CASE IMPORTANT ISSUES OF STATUTORY INTERPRETATION MUST BE DETERMINED.

As Petitioners briefed in their underlying Motion, this Court routinely grants stays of the lower court proceedings while it considers important issues of statutory interpretation. This is especially true when Nevada's anti-deficiency statutes are implicated. See Lavi v. Eighth Jud. Dist. Ct., 130 Nev. Adv. Op. 38, 325 P.3d 1265, 1266 (2014); Walters v. Eighth Jud. Dist. Ct., 263 P.3d 231, 232 (2011); Sandpointe Apts. v. Eighth Jud. Dist. Ct., 129 Nev. Adv. Op. 87, 313 P.3d 849, 852 (2013).

Respondents argue that a stay should not issue in this particular case because the underlying facts are dissimilar to the facts in each of the foregoing cases where this Court did issue a stay. This argument lacks merit. To the contrary, the facts in each of the foregoing cases are *very* similar to the facts of this case. See Lavi, Docket No. 58968; Walters, Docket No. 55912; Sandpointe Apartments, LLC, Docket No. 59507. In each of the foregoing cases, as in this case, a creditor sought a deficiency judgment against a borrower/guarantor. See id. In each of the foregoing cases, as in this case, the creditor claimed to have followed all of the requirements deficiency necessary to seek a judgment against the borrower/guarantor in accordance with Nevada law. See id. In each of the foregoing cases, as in this case, the borrower/guarantor argued that contrary to the

See May 13, 2015 Opposition, on file herein at pp. 5 - 6.

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creditor's assertions, the creditor did not satisfy the requirements necessary to seek a deficiency judgment against the borrower/guarantor in accordance with Nevada See id. In fact, the issue now before this Court (whether the creditor complied with the six-month deadline contained in NRS 40.455(1)), is the exact same issue that raised in the Lavi and Walters cases. In each of the foregoing cases, this Court granted a stay of the lower court proceedings while it considered the parties' competing arguments regarding the proper interpretation and application of Nevada's anti-deficiency judgment statutes. Given that the same public policy, statutory interpretation and probability of irreparable harm are presently at issue as they were in Lavi, Walters, and Sandpointe Apartments, LLC, Petitioners respectfully request this Court to issue the same stay in this case, that it issued in each of those cases.

# THE NRAP 8 FACTORS, TAKEN AS A WHOLE, WEIGH **B.** DECIDEDLY IN FAVOR OF THE ISSUANCE OF A STAY.

# 1. Petitioners' Writ Is Likely To Succeed On The Merits.

The plain language of NRS 40.455 and the precedent set by Lavi both suggest that Petitioners are likely to succeed on the merits of their Writ. Omni's chief argument against Petitioners' likelihood of success on the merits – namely, that the District Court already carefully considered the matter and did not agree with Petitioners<sup>2</sup> – is the same unsuccessful argument presented in opposition to a motion for stay in Walters. Docket No. 55912. This argument is again unpersuasive here, as the point of Petitioners' Writ is that the District Court's determination (however careful it may have been) was incorrect under Nevada law. This is especially true given that this Court will review this issue de novo. See

 $<sup>\</sup>overline{^2}$  Id. at p. 9.

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Wood v. Safeway, Inc., 121 Nev. 724, 729, 121 P.3d 1026, 1029 (2005). Put simply, Omni's disagreement with Petitioner's position is insufficient to overcome the plain language of NRS 40.455 and this Court's decision in Lavi, which both clearly require creditors to make an application for deficiency judgment within six months following the foreclosure sale – something that Omni failed to do in this case. Omni's failure to comply with NRS 40.455 is likely to result in this Court overturning the District Court's decision in this case. For this reason, Petitioners respectfully request this Court grant a stay of the District Court proceedings while it considers Petitioners' Writ.

> Petitioners Will Lose The Ability To Avoid Unnecessary, 2. Costly, Time Consuming And Inconvenient Litigation - The Object Of Their Appeal – If A Stay Is Not Granted.

As detailed extensively in the underlying Motion, Petitioners will lose the protections afforded by Nevada's anti-deficiency judgment protections – the ability to avoid unnecessary, costly, time consuming and inconvenient litigation – in other words, the object of their appeal – if this Court does not grant a stay of the District Court proceedings. Omni's arguments regarding the Borrower's involvement in the underlying case misses the point,<sup>3</sup> because Omni is not merely proceeding against the Borrower. It is proceeding against the Borrower and the Petitioners as guarantors. In other words, the Petitioners as guarantors, are being forced to participate in the District Court litigation unnecessarily. Accordingly, this Court must issue a stay of the District Court litigation while it considers this Writ, otherwise, Petitioners will lose the protections afforded by Nevada's antideficiency judgment protections – the ability to avoid unnecessary, costly, time consuming and inconvenient litigation – the object of their appeal. For this

 $<sup>\</sup>frac{3}{3}$  I<u>d.</u> at pp. 6 – 7.

additional reason, Petitioners respectfully request this Court grant a stay of the District Court proceedings while it considers Petitioners' Writ.

# 3. Denial Of A Stay Will Result In Irreparable Harm To Petitioners.

Petitioners will be irreparably harmed if a stay is not granted. Omni mistakenly contends that the substantial inconvenience, wasted time and legal expenses Petitioners face in being forced to unnecessarily defend themselves in the underlying litigation are insufficient to warrant irreparable harm. Contrary to Omni's position, however, "[t]he Legislature has shown a strong inclination towards protecting an obligor's rights under the anti[-]deficiency statutes. Lavi, 325 P.3d at 1268 (citing Lowe Enters. Residential Partners, L.P. v. Eighth Judicial Dist. Court, 118 Nev. 92, 103-04, 40 P.3d 405, 412-13 (2002)). Indeed, forcing Petitioners to proceed with the unnecessary burden of litigation when they clearly have no liability under Nevada's anti-deficiency judgment statutes, and then possibly being forced to post a huge supersedeas bond in order to stay execution pending an appeal is precisely the type of irreparable harm this Court must prevent. For this additional reason, Petitioners respectfully request this Court grant a stay of the District Court proceedings while it considers Petitioners' Writ.

# 4. A Stay Will Not Result In Irreparable Harm To Omni.

Omni will not suffer irreparable harm if a stay is granted. First, Omni's suggestion that Petitioners might suddenly attempt to divest themselves of assets during a stay is offensive and unsubstantiated.<sup>5</sup> If Omni truly believed this was a concern, they surely would not have let this case linger with the District Court for

 $<sup>^{4}</sup>$  <u>Id.</u> at pp. 7 – 8.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> <u>Id.</u> at pp. 8 - 9.

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the past two years, and could have raised this issue with the District Court at some point before now. Moreover, the whole point of the underlying Writ is that Omni is not entitled to any judgment against the Petitioners. Accordingly, by definition, Omni will not suffer any harm during a stay, because they are not entitled to any judgment against the Petitioners in the first place. Finally, the argument that a delay in the resolution of litigation equates to irreparable harm has also been soundly rejected by this Court on multiple occasions. See Fritz Hanson A/S v. Dist. Ct., 116 Nev. 650, 658, 6 P.3d 982, 987 (2000) (noting that a delay in time is not irreparable harm); Mikohn Gaming Corp. v. McCrea, 120 Nev. 248, 253, 89 P.3d 36, 39 (2004) (reaffirming that a mere delay is not irreparable harm). For this additional reason, Petitioners respectfully request this Court grant a stay of the District Court proceedings while it considers Petitioners' Writ.

## II. **CONCLUSION**

Based upon the foregoing, good cause exists for a stay. Petitioners therefore respectfully request this Court grant their Motion To Stay District Court Proceedings.

Dated this 20th day of May, 2015.

# **BOGATZ LAW GROUP**

By: /s/ Charles M. Vlasic III, Esq. I. Scott Bogatz, Esq. Charles M. Vlasic III, Esq. 3883 Howard Hughes Pkwy, Suite 790 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169 Attorneys for Petitioners

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# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on the 20th day of May, 2015, our office caused service of a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing REPLY IN SUPPORT OF MOTION TO STAY DISTRICT COURT PROCEEDINGS

pursuant to the Supreme Court Electronic Filing System, to the following:

Roger P. Croteau, Esq. Roger P. Croteau & Associates, LTD. 9120 W. Post Rd., #100 Las Vegas, Nevada 89148 Attorneys for Real Party in Interest Omni Family Limited Partnership

And by first class United States mail, postage prepaid, Las Vegas, Nevada, to the following:

> The Honorable Jerry A. Wiese II Eighth Judicial District Court Department 30 Regional Justice Center 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155

> > /s/ Jaimie Stilz-Outlaw An employee of Bogatz Law Group