### IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

JOHN DEMON MORGAN,  Appellant,  v.	No. 70424 Electronically Filed E-File Jul 18 2016 08:46 a.m. Tracie K. Lindeman Clerk of Supreme Cour
THE STATE OF NEVADA,	
Respondent.	

### APPELLANT'S MOTION FOR FULL BRIEFING

Comes Now Appellant, JOHN DEMON MORGAN, by and through Chief Deputy Public Defender, SHARON G. DICKINSON, and pursuant to NRAP 3C(k) moves this Honorable Court to order full briefing in this appeal due to the legal and factual complexity of some of the issues and because the "case raises one or more issues that involve substantial precedential, constitutional, or policy questions." NRAP 3C(k)(2)(B)(i) and (ii). This Motion is based upon the Points and Authorities attached and Declaration of Counsel filed herein.

DATED THIS 15th day of July, 2016.

PHILIP J. KOHN CLARK COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER /s/ Sharon G. Dickinson By: SHARON G. DICKINSON, #3710 Deputy Public Defender

### **POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

John Morgan's appeal falls within the rules for a Fast Track Statement. His Fast Track Statement is currently due on 09/12/16. The court recorder has not filed any trial transcripts at this point.

Morgan requests Court grant full briefing in his case due to the complexity of the issues and because the "case raises one or more issues that involve substantial precedential, constitutional, or policy questions." NRAP 3C(k)(2)(B)(i) and (ii). Morgan asks Court to allow him to file an Opening Brief on or about 09/12/16 rather than a Fast Track Statement.

Morgan identified issues presented in this motion through conversations between his trial attorney and appellate attorney and upon review of district court minutes. See affidavit.

If Court grants full briefing, Morgan will not object to court recorder/reporter filing transcripts as allowed for a Fast Track Statements.

#### **FULL BRIEFING**

A party may seek removal of his appeal from the Fast Track system and ask for full briefing pursuant to NRAP 3C (k) which states:

### (k) Full Briefing, Calendaring or Summary Disposition.

(1) Based solely upon review of the rough draft transcript, fast track statement, fast track response, and any supplemental documents, the Supreme Court may summarily dismiss the appeal, may affirm or reverse the decision appealed from without further briefing or argument, may order the appeal to be fully briefed and argued or

submitted for decision without argument, may order that briefing and any argument be limited to specific issues, or may direct the appeal to proceed in any manner reasonably calculated to expedite its resolution and promote justice.

### (2) Motion for Full Briefing.

- (A) A party may seek leave of the Supreme Court to remove an appeal from the fast track program and direct full briefing. The motion may not be filed solely for purposes of delay. It may be filed in addition to or in lieu of the fast track pleading.
- (B) The motion must identify specific reasons why the appeal is not appropriate for resolution in the fast track program. Such reasons may include, but are not limited to, the following circumstances:
- (i) The case raises one or more issues that involve substantial precedential, constitutional, or public policy questions; and/or
- (ii) The case is legally or factually complex.
- (C) If the issues or facts are numerous but not complex, full briefing will not be granted but an excess page motion may be entertained.

#### REASONS FOR FULL BRIEFING

Full briefing is warranted in this case because this case raises several issues that are legally and factually complex. Issues also include substantial precedential, constitutional, or public policy questions regarding jury selection.

The trial attorney identified the following issues for appeal:

- 1. <u>Voir dire questions</u>: Court denied Morgan's request to ask voir dire questions about racial prejudice, overcharging by the State, and questions on the theory of his case.
- 2. <u>Use of peremptory challenges</u>: Morgan objected when court required him to exercise peremptory challenges before the entire jury panel was passed for cause.
- 3. <u>Jury venire</u>: Morgan objected to jury venire as not being representative of the community and court held a hearing allowing parties to question the jury commissioner. Court overruled his objection to the venire.
- 4. <u>Burden shifting</u>: Morgan objected when court told jury both sides were at the same starting line at the beginning of the trial. Morgan objected because court's statement suggested it was a race and Morgan needed to run to do something as if to say he had a burden of proof. Morgan asked for a new jury panel which court denied. Court did not give a curative instruction. State also told jury State and Morgan were at the same starting line. Morgan objected again and court overruled.
- 5. <u>Batson challenge</u>: Morgan made a *Batson* challenge when State removed a juror after eliciting that the juror was not heterosexual. Court denied *Batson* challenge.
- 6. Witness testimony: Morgan objected to a witness narrating a video.

  Court overruled.

- 7. Request for mistrial when State introduced other bad act: Morgan motioned for a mistrial when a police officer testified that Morgan resisted arrest, arguing State introduced a bad act. Prosecutor admitted deliberately introducing evidence of resisting arrest to show the robbery occurred with force. Morgan then asked for a mistrial and dismissal because prosecutor acted deliberately.
- 8. <u>Jury instructions</u>: Morgan presented numerous jury instructions that were denied: (1) *Crawford* Instruction; (2) mere presence instruction; and (3) lesser related jury instruction of petty larceny. Morgan objected to State's jury instruction that indicated State did not need to recover stolen property in a robbery case, arguing the instruction shifted and lowered State's burden of proof beyond a reasonable doubt.
- 9. <u>Closing argument</u>: Morgan objected to State's Closing Argument regarding facts not in evidence. Court disagreed and told Defense Attorney to inform jury that she was wrong. When Defense Attorney did not completely agree with court's assessment of the facts, court told jury that Defense Attorney was incorrect. Morgan moved for a mistrial that court denied.
- 10. Rebuttal argument: Morgan objected to State's Rebuttal Argument.

  During rebuttal, State argued for first time that the crime of robbery was actually Morgan walking aggressively towards the victim and the force was not the battery. Thus, State changed the theory of its case. Prior to trial Defense

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### **DECLARATION OF SHARON G. DICKINSON**

- 1. I am an attorney licensed to practice law in the State of Nevada;
  I am a deputy public defender assigned to handle the appeal of this matter; I am
  familiar with the procedural history of this case.
- 2. Defendant filed a Notice of Appeal in this matter on 05/17/16. This case is governed by the provisions of NRAP 3C, which required the Appellant to file a Fast Track Statement 40 days after the filing of the Notice of Appeal.
- 3. On 06/25/16, the court reporter/recorder filed a request for an extension of time to file the trial transcripts. On 06/28/16, Morgan filed a request for an extension to file the Fast Track Statement due to missing transcripts. On 07/06/16, Court issued an order allowing Morgan to file the Fast Track Statement on 09/12/16.
- 4. Although the court reporter/recorder has not filed the trial transcripts, I have reviewed Mr. Morgan's case with his trial attorney and she provided me with a list of some of the issues and problems she encountered during the trial. Based on her statements and after reviewing the district court minutes, I listed the issues she discussed within this motion. Due to the numerous complex issues within this case, I am asking for full briefing to allow full development of all issues.

1	5. This Motion for Full Briefing is made in good faith and not for
2	the purpose of delay.
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4	I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and
5	correct.
6	EXECUTED on the 15 <sup>th</sup> day of July, 2016.
7	EXECUTED on the 13 day of July, 2010.
8	/s/ Sharon G. Dickinson
9	SHARON G. DICKINSON
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### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE I hereby certify that this document was filed electronically with the Nevada Supreme Court on the 15th day of July, 2016. Electronic Service of the foregoing document shall be made in accordance with the Master Service List as follows: SHARON G. DICKINSON ADAM LAXALT HOWARD S. BROOKS STEVEN S. OWENS I further certify that I served a copy of this document by mailing a true and correct copy thereof, postage pre-paid, addressed to: JOHN DEMON MORGAN NDOC No. 1158013 c/o High Desert State Prison P.O. Box 650 Indian Springs, NV 89018 BY /s/ Carrie M. Connolly Employee, Clark County Public Defender's Office

**EXHIBIT A** 

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

**COURT MINUTES** 

August 06, 2015

C-14-302450-1

State of Nevada

John Morgan

August 06, 2015

9:00 AM

Motion to Dismiss

HEARD BY: Barker, David

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 16C

COURT CLERK: Deborah Miller

RECORDER: Sara Richardson

**PARTIES** 

PRESENT:

Craig-Rohan, Christy L.

Lalli, Christopher J Morgan, John Demon

Sliwa, Susanne M

Deputy Public Defender

Deputy District Attorney

Defendant

Deputy Attorney General

#### **JOURNAL ENTRIES**

- Ms. Craig stated the history of the case, noting Competency Court ordered Defendant to be transferred to Lake's Crossing on May 22, 2015. Further, counsel argued Defendant's due process rights have been violated, therefore, requested court dismiss charges and release him from custody. Ms. Sliwa noted there is a Federal lawsuit and a consent decree was entered, and efforts have been made on the process. Upon court's inquiry, Ms. Sliwa acknowledged they are not in compliance; however, dismissal is not the appropriate remedy. Ms. Lalli argued as to the lack of legal authority to dismiss, consent decree, and the substantial steps that have been done to alleviate the waiting period. Further arguments by Ms. Craig. Court stating FINDINGS, and ORDERED, Motion DENIED, noting dismissal is extreme and appropriate remedy is for State to comply with the order. Ms. Craig to provide an order to transport Defendant within seven (7) days.

CUSTODY

PRINT DATE:

08/07/2015

Page 1 of 1

Minutes Date:

August 06, 2015

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor COURT MINUTES February 22, 2016

C-14-302450-1 State of Nevada
vs
John Morgan

February 22, 2016 8:3

8:30 AM

Jury Trial

HEARD BY: Johnson, Susan

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 15D

COURT CLERK: Melissa Murphy

RECORDER: Norma Ramirez

PARTIES PRESENT:

Craggs, Genevieve C. Deputy District Attorney
Graham, Elana L. Deputy District Attorney
Heshmati, Arlene Deputy Public Defender
Hojjat, Nadia Deputy Public Defender

Morgan, John Demon Defendant

#### **JOURNAL ENTRIES**

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF THE PROSPECTIVE JURY PANEL: Ms. Hojjat summarized a procedural overview of the case and noted the Deft will concede to identity at the start of trial. Mr. Graham added to the procedural overview of the case and noted the witness regarding the documents dropped at the scene is going to state they were documents with the Deft s name on it. Court advised it would like the parties to have a written stipulation regarding the piece of evidence. Court gave instructions regarding the Jury selection process. Blind Alternate selected (Seat # 13). Ms. Hojjat requested to pass 23 Jurors for cause. COURT ORDERED, request DENIED. Colloquy regarding potential Juror questions, scheduling and State's exhibits. Ms. Hojjat placed her objections with respects to State's Exhibits 1 and 8; however stipulated to foundation and authentication. Ms. Graham noted the photographs were relevant to the case and not prejudicial. Court advised it didn't see a problem with the photographs so as long as there weren't any authentication issues; however counsel can lodge their objections during trial.

PROSPECTIVE JURY PANEL PRESENT: Introduction by the Court and counsel. CONFERENCE AT BENCH. Prospective Jury panel sworn. Voir dire of panel.

PRINT DATE:

02/29/2016

Page 1 of 2

Minutes Date:

February 22, 2016

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF THE PROSPECTIVE JURY PANEL: Ms. Hojjat placed her objections on the record with respects to challenges made at the bench and requested a new Jury panel. COURT stated FINDINGS and FURTHER ORDERED, request for new panel DENIED. Colloquy regarding challenges for cause.

PROSPECTIVE JURY PANEL PRESENT: Voir dire continued.

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF JURY PANEL: Renewed motion by Ms. Hojjat requesting a hearing with the Jury commissioner on how the panel was put together. Opposition by Ms. Graham. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, oral Motion DENIED. Continued arguments regarding the method and resources of how the Jury is selected by the Commissioner. Court advised the Jury is not asked about race, creed or national origin and therefore will inquire whether the Jury Commissioner is available at 4:45 p.m. to testify.

PROSPECTIVE JURY PANEL PRESENT: Voir dire continued. CONFERENCES AT BENCH.

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF THE PROSPECTIVE JYURY PANEL: Court advised Jury Commissioner Witt would be available to come in at 4:30 p.m. Ms. Hojjat placed her Batson challenge on the record made at the bench conference in which the court denied. Further argued the Deft's right to Voir dire had been restricted. Ms. Graham placed her opposition on the record and noted objections were properly sustained by the Court. COURT SO NOTED.

PROSPECTIVE JURY PANEL PRESENT: Voir dire continued. CONFERENCES AT BENCH. Twelve Jurors and one Alternate selected and sworn. Jury list FILED IN OPEN COURT. Court instructed the Jury regarding trial procedures and parameter. Clerk read the Information and stated Deft's plea thereto. Court admonished the Jury for evening recess and FURTHER ORDERED, Trial CONTINUED at the given time.

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF THE JURY: Mariah Witt SWORN and TESTIFIED. Following arguments by counsel, COURT stated FINDINGS and ADDITIONALLY ORDERED, Motion to Disqualify panel DENIED.

CUSTODY

CONTINUED TO: 02/23/16 1:00 PM

PRINT DATE: 02/29/2016 Page 2 of 2 Minutes Date: February 22, 2016

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor COURT MINUTES February 23, 2016

C-14-302450-1 State of Nevada vs John Morgan

February 23, 2016 1:00 PM Jury Trial

HEARD BY: Johnson, Susan COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 15D

COURT CLERK: Melissa Murphy

RECORDER: Norma Ramirez

PARTIES Craggs, Genevieve C. Deputy District Attorney PRESENT: Graham, Elana L. Deputy District Attorney Deputy Public Defender

Heshmati, Arlene Deputy Public Defender Hojjat, Nadia Deputy Public Defender

Morgan, John Demon Defendant State of Nevada Plaintiff

#### **JOURNAL ENTRIES**

JURY PRESENT: Parties stipulated to State's Exhibits on the record. Testimony and exhibits presented (see worksheet). CONFERENCES AT BENCH.

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF THE JURY: Ms. Hojjat moved for a mistrial without prejudice based upon the testimony given by Officer Law as to other bad acts. Opposition by Ms. Craggs. COURT stated FINDINGS and ORDERED, Motion for Mistrial DENIED. Ms. Graham requested to file an Amended Information to flip the order of the counts and to update the department number. Ms. Hojjat noted she had no objection to the department change; however argued switching the counts would be prejudicial to the Deft. COURT advised it didn't see it being prejudicial. Amended Information FILED IN OPEN COURT.

JURY PRESENT: Testimony presented (see worksheet). Magdalena Becerra, Spanish Interpreter present. CONFERENCES AT BENCH. Juror question asked by the Court, marked and admitted.

PRINT DATE: 02/29/2016 Page 1 of 2 Minutes Date: February 23, 2016

#### C-14-302450-1

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF THE JURY: Discussions regarding objections made at the bench conference regarding testimony of Maria Verduzco, perception of the officers as to what the charges were, and the 911 call by Mr. Gonzales. Court advised motions for mistrial regarding alleged 911 call and allegation on resisting arrest were denied at the bench. Further advised the Deft of his right not to testify under the constitution. Ms. Hojjat requested for the State's opening power point presentation be printed and admitted as a courts exhibit. Ms. Graham stated no opposition. COURT SO ORDERED. Ms. Graham requested to have the State's investigator testify about his efforts in obtaining a witness. Objection by Ms. Hojjat. Court advised the investigator will be allowed to testify. Colloquy regarding scheduling, witnesses remaining and preparation of Jury instructions.

JURY PRESENT: Testimony continued (see worksheet). CONFERENCES AT BENCH. COURT admonished the Jury for evening recess and ORDERED, Trial CONTINUED at the given time.

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF THE JURY: Ms. Hojjat moved for mistrial regarding efforts to obtain witness Rubi Cruz and information that was not provided by the State. Opposition by Ms. Graham. COURT stated FINDINGS and ORDERED, Request for Mistrial DENIED. Ms. Hojjat requested Deft's investigator be allowed to testify. COURT SO NOTED. Further colloquy regarding Jury Instructions.

**CUSTODY** 

CONTINUED TO: 02/24/16 9:30 AM

PRINT DATE: 02/29/2016 Page 2 of 2 Minutes Date: February 23, 2016

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

**COURT MINUTES** 

February 24, 2016

C-14-302450-1

State of Nevada

John Morgan

February 24, 2016

9:30 AM

**Jury Trial** 

**HEARD BY:** Johnson, Susan

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 15D

COURT CLERK: Melissa Murphy

RECORDER:

Norma Ramirez

PARTIES PRESENT: Craggs, Genevieve C. Graham, Elana L.

Heshmati, Arlene

Hojjat, Nadia Morgan, John Demon

State of Nevada

Deputy District Attorney

**Deputy District Attorney** Deputy Public Defender

Deputy Public Defender Defendant

Plaintiff

#### **JOURNAL ENTRIES**

Defense Proposed Jury Instruction FILD IN OPEN COURT.

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF THE JURY: Jury instruction and Verdict form, argued and settled on the record.

JURY PRESENT: Exhibits presented (see worksheet). State and Defense rested. Court instructed the Jury on the law. CONFERENCES AT BENCH. Jury Instructions FILED IN OPEN COURT. Parties stipulated to the documents that fell out of the Deft's bag containing his name on it. Closing arguments by Ms. Craggs and Ms. Hojjat.

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF THE JURY: Following argument by Ms. Hojjat, COURT stated FINDINGS and ORDERED, oral Motion for Mistrial DENIED.

JURY PRESENT: Rebuttal argument by Ms. Graham. CONFERENCES AT BENCH. Court thanked Page 1 of 2 Minutes Date: February 24, 2016 PRINT DATE: 02/29/2016

#### C-14-302450-1

and admonished Alternate Juror. Amended Jury List FILED IN OPEN COURT. At the hour of 12:17 p.m. the Jury retired to deliberate. At the hour of 2:50 p.m. the Jury returned with a written Verdict FILED IN OPEN COURT. JURY FOUND Deft GUILTY OF COUNT 1 - ROBBERY and of COUNT 2 - BATTERY. Jury polled, thanked and excused.

OUTSIDE THE PRESENCE OF THE JURY: Ms. Graham requested the Deft be remanded without bail or have Deft s bail increased. Opposition by Ms. Hojjat. COURT ORDERED, State's Request DENIED; Deft s bail to REMAIN at \$50,000.00. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, matter REFERRED to the Division of Parole and Probation and SET for Sentencing.

CUSTODY

04/14/16 9:00 AM - SENTENCING

PRINT DATE: 02/29/2016 Page 2 of 2 Minutes Date: February 24, 2016

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**EXHIBIT B** 

Electronically Filed 04/19/2016 07:13:27 AM

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CLERK OF THE COURT

#### DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA.

Plaintiff,

-vs-

CASE NO. C302450-1

DEPT. NO. XXII

JOHN DEMON MORGAN aka John Morgan #1965837

Defendant.

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JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION
(JURY TRIAL)

The Defendant previously entered a plea of not guilty to the crimes of COUNT 1 – ROBBERY (Category B Felony) in violation of NRS 200.380, COUNT 2 – BATTERY WITH INTENT TO COMMIT A CRIME (Category B Felony) in violation of NRS 200.400.2; and the matter having been tried before a jury and the Defendant having been found guilty of the crimes of COUNT 1 – ROBBERY (Category B Felony) in violation of NRS 200.380; and COUNT 2 – BATTERY (Misdemeanor) in violation of NRS 200.481; thereafter, on the 14<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2016, the Defendant was present in court for sentencing with his counsel NADIA HOJJAT, Deputy Public Defender, and good cause appearing,

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- 1 Dismissed (alter diversion)
- Dismissed (before trial)
- () Guilty Plea with Sent (before trial)
- Transferred (before/during trial)
  Other Manner of Disposition
- Bench (Non-Jury) Trial
- Dismissed (during trial)
- Acquittal
- Guilty Plea with Sent. (during trial)
- ☐ Conviction
- Jury Treat
- Dismissed (during: 3.4
- Acquittal
- Guilty Plea with Sent (during Irrai)
- Conviction

THE DEFENDANT IS HEREBY ADJUDGED guilty of said offenses and, in addition to the \$25.00 Administrative Assessment Fee, \$250.00 Indigent Defense Civil Assessment Fee, and \$150.00 DNA Analysis Fee including testing to determine genetic markers, plus a \$3.00 DNA Collection Fee, the Defendant is SENTENCED as follows:

AS TO COUNT 1 - TO A MAXIMUM of ONE HUNDRED TWENTY (120) MONTHS with a MINIMUM parole eligibility of TWENTY-SIX (26) MONTHS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC); and AS TO COUNT 2 — SIX (6) MONTHS in the Clark County Detention Center (CCDC), Count 2 to run CONCURRENT with Count 1; with FIVE HUNDRED THIRTY-THREE (533) DAYS credit for time served.

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of April, 2016.

JSUSAN JOHNSON

DISTRICT COURT JUDGE