### JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE Case No. 70587

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Amended Criminal Complaint filed 07/09/15.....9-14 Amended Information filed 07/16/15......21-27 Amended Jury List filed 03/24/16......235 Amended Reply to State's Response to Defendant's Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence Amended Supplemental Notice of Witnesses Correspondence from Nevada Department of Corrections Requesting Correction of Judgment of Conviction dated 05/18/17 ...... 1485-1487 Correspondence Regarding Amended Judgment Court Exhibit 6 dated 03/25/16 ......1467 Criminal Complaint filed 06/05/15...... 1-2 Defendant's Motion in Limine to Preclude the State from Introducing or Attempting to Introduce Evidence of Any Other Actual or Potential Victims filed 03/16/16......229-233 Defendant's Opposition to Motion to Preclude Defense Presentation of Jury Nullification Arguments Defendant's Proposed Jury Instructions Not Used at Trial Defendant's Sentencing Memorandum Judgment of Conviction filed 05/20/16...... 1488-1490

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1	Jury List filed 03/21/16234
2	Justice Court Minutes from 06/04/15 through 07/09/15
3	Motion to Associate Counsel Date of Hrg: 10/15/15180-197
5	Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence Date of Hrg: 06/08/17
6 7	Motion to Withdraw as Counsel of Record and for an Order Appointing the Office of the Public Defender Date of Hrg: 06/09/16
8	Notice of Appeal filed 06/09/16
9 10	Notice of Motion and Motion to Preclude Defense Presentation of Jury Nullification Arguments Date of Hrg: 01/12/16
11	Notice of Witnesses And/Or Expert Witnesses filed 12/29/15
12	Order Admitting to Practice filed 10/01/15
13	Order Granting Motion to Withdraw filed 06/14/16
14	Order that Writ of Habeas Corpus Issue filed 09/18/15172
15	Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Pre-Trial) filed on 08/20/15 124-171
16	Petitioner's Traverse filed 09/15/15
17	Presentence Investigation Report dated 05/03/16 1468-1475
18 19	Reply to State's Response to Defendant's Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence Date of Hrg: 06/08/17
20 21	Second Supplemental Notice of Witnesses And/Or Expert Witnesses filed 03/04/16
22	State's Exhibits List
23 24	State's Response to Defendant's Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence Date of Hrg: 06/08/17
25	Substitution of Attorney filed 10/01/15
26	Supplemental Notice of Witnesses And/Or Expert Witnesses filed 02/22/16
27	Supplemental Presentence Investigation Report dated 05/13/16
28	Verdict filed 03/25/16

#### 1 TRANSCRIPTS 2 Recorder's Transcript 3 Preliminary Hearing 4 Recorder's Transcript Defendant's Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence 5 6 Recorder's Transcript Defendant's Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence 7 8 Recorder's Transcript Defendant's Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence 9 10 Recorder's Transcript Initial Arraignment 11 Date of Hrg: 07/20/15.......418-420 12 Recorder's Transcript Status Check: Clarification of Sentence 13 Date of Hrg: 05/18/17.......1548-1559 14 Reporter's Transcript 15 Reporter's Transcript 16 17 Reporter's Transcript Date of Hrg: 11/10/15.......447-456 18 19 Reporter's Transcript Date of Hrg: 12/02/15.......457-488 20 Reporter's Transcript Date of Hrg: 01/12/16.......489-501 21 22 Reporter's Transcript 23 Reporter's Transcript Jury Trial Day 1 24 25 Reporter's Transcript Jury Trial Day 2 26 27 28

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1	Reporter's Transcript Jury Trial Day 3 Date of Hrg: 03/23/161006-1219
2	Date of Hrg: 03/23/16
3	Reporter's Transcript Jury Trial Day 4
4	Date of Hrg: 03/24/16
5	Reporter's Transcript Jury Trial Day 5
6	<b>Jury Trial Day 5</b> Date of Hrg: 03/25/16
7	Reporter's Transcript Jury Verdict
8	Date of Hrg: 03/25/16
9	Reporter's Transcript Sentencing
10	Date of Hrg: 05/17/16
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Ť,	JUSTICE COURT, NORTH LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP		
2	CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA  North Las Vegas Justice Court		
3	THE STATE OF NEVADALADIN OPEN COURT		
4	Plaintiff Duty Date		
5	Clerk CASE NO: 15FN0939X		
6	JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE DEPT NO:		
7	#7019775,		
8	Defendant. CRIMINAL COMPLAINT		
9	The Defendant above named having committed the crimes of SEXUAL CONDUCT		
0	BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL		
1	(Category C Felony - NRS 201.540 - NOC 51067) and FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING		
2	(Category A Felony - NRS 200.310, 200.320 - NOC 50053), in the manner following, to-wit		
3	That the said Defendant, on or between May 14, 2015 and May 28, 2015, at and within th		
4	County of Clark, State of Nevada,		
5	COUNT 1 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL		
7	did on or between May 14, 2015 and May 15, 2015 then and there wilfully, unlawfully		
8	and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed o		
9	volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho		
20	High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with		
21	M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the		
22	school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.		
23	COUNT 2 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING		
24	did on or about May 20, 2015 wilfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, lead, take, entice		
25	carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T.		
26	from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with		
27	the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any		
28	unlawful act, to-wit: sexual intercourse.		

M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

All of which is contrary to the form, force and effect of Statutes in such cases made and provided and against the peace and dignity of the State of Nevada. Said Complainant makes this declaration subject to the penalty of perjury.

16/05/15

15FN0939X/jjd CCSDPD EV# 150603963 (TK)

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# JUSTICE COURT. NORTH LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA DOCKET SHEET...CRIMINAL

		WET OFFER TO KINNINGE	
CASE # 15CRN000941-0000 15FN0939X			
State	LOFTHOUS	SE, JASON	7019775 (SCOPE)
OF COU	OGE, OFFICE	RS PROCEEDINGS APPEARANCES - HEARING	-
June 04, 20	015	BAIL AMOUNT	EVENTS
		Charge #7: CONTRIBUTE TO DELINQUENCY OR NEGLECT OF MINOR	
		BAIL AMOUNT Charge #8: CONTRIBUTE TO DELINQUENCY OR	
		NEGLECT OF MINOR	
	·	BAIL AMOUNT Charge #2: SCH EMP/VOLUNTEER IN AUTHORITY POSITION/AGE 21+ ENGAGING IN SEXUAL CONDUCT W/PUPIL AGE 16-17	
j		BAIL AMOUNT	
		Charge #3: SCH EMP/VOLUNTEER IN AUTHORITY POSITION/AGE 21+ ENGAGING IN SEXUAL CONDUCT W/PUPIL AGE 16-17	
		BAIL AMOUNT	·
		Charge #4: SCH EMP/VOLUNTEER IN AUTHORITY POSITION/AGE 21+ ENGAGING IN SEXUAL CONDUCT W/PUPIL AGE 16-17	
		BAIL AMOUNT Charge #1: SCH EMP/VOLUNTEER IN AUTHORITY POSITION/AGE 21+ ENGAGING IN SEXUAL CONDUCT W/PUPIL AGE 16-17	
		BAIL AMOUNT Charge #5: KIDNAPPING, 1ST DEGREE - SEX MOTIVATED	·
		BAIL AMOUNT Charge #6: KIDNAPPING, 1ST DEGREE - SEX MOTIVATED	
g.		SET FOR FIRST APPEARANCE Event: 72 HOUR HEARING (VIDEO) NLV Date: 06/05/2015 Time: 9:30 am	
		Judge: HOO, KALANI Location: DEPARTMENT 1	

Result: FIRST APPEARANCE HELD

# JUSTICE COURT. NORTH LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA DOCKET SHEET...CRIMINAL

CASE#	15CRN0009	941-0000 15FN0939X	
State	LOFTHOUSE	E, JASON	7019775 (SCOPE)
OF COU	OGE, OFFICER RT PRESENT	S PROCEEDINGS APPEARANCES - HEARING	EVENTS
June 05, 20	15	MEDIA REQUEST (KTNV) GRANTED PER JUDGE HOO FIRST APPEARANCE HELD BAIL SET 250,000 PAD DUE DATE 6-12-15 The following event: 72 HOUR HEARING (VIDEO) NLV scheduled for 06/05/2015 at 9:30 am has been resulted as follows:	
		Result: FIRST APPEARANCE HELD Judge: HOO, KALANI Location: DEPARTMENT 1 MEDIA REQUEST AND ORDER (FOX 5) SIGNED BY JUDGE HOO. STATION NOTIFIED.	
June 08, 20	15	MEDIA REQUEST AND ORDER (CHANNEL 3) SIGINED BY TERA AMES FOR JUDGE LEE. ATTORNEY AND STATION NOTIFIED. SET FOR COURT APPEARANCE Event: FELONY ARRAIGNMENT NLV Date: 06/09/2015 Time: 8:30 am Judge: LEE, CHRIS Location: DEPARTMENT 3 Result: ARRAIGNMENT HEARING HELD	

# JUSTICE COURT. NORTH LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA DOCKET SHEET...CRIMINAL

CASE#	15CRN000	941-0000 15FN0939X	
State	LOFTHOUS	E, JASON	7019775 (SCOPE)
	GE, OFFICER RT PRESENT	APPEARANCES - HEARING	EVENTS
C. Lee, JP V. Villegas, I R. Mayo, CL R. Draskovid L. Schneider JAVS Record	DDA K sh, ESQ. ; ESQ.	COMPLAINT SWORN TO AND FILED: ARRAIGNMENT HEARING HELD  INITIAL ARRAIGNMENT Defendant PRESENT in CCDC custody Criminal Complaint filed in open court Complaint presented, advised, waives reading Louis Schneider and Robert Draskovich confirm as retained counsel Received discovery Defense motion for bail reduction \$20,000 and house arrest Objection by State. Defense motion for bail reduction DENIED BAIL STANDS at \$250,000 COURT ORDERS if bail posted, defendant to be placed on house arrest, surrender passport and have no contact with victim or minor children. PRELIMINARY HEARING DATE SET CCDC/\$250,000 SET FOR COURT APPEARANCE Event: PRELIMINARY HEARING NLV Date: 06/23/2015 Time: 9:00 am Judge: LEE, CHRIS Location: DEPARTMENT 3	
June 10, 201	5	MEDIA REQUEST AND ORDER (8 NEWS NOW) SIGINED BY JUDGE LEE, STATION NOTIFIED.	

#### JUSTICE COURT. NORTH LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

#### **DOCKET SHEET...CRIMINAL**

CASE#

15CRN000941-0000

15FN0939X

State LOFTHOUSE	, JASON	7019775 (SCOPE)
DATE, JUDGE, OFFICERS OF COURT PRESENT	PROCEEDINGS APPEARANCES - HEARING	EVENTS
June 23, 2015 C. Lee, JP B. Schifalacqua, DDA	PRELIMINARY HEARING CONTINUED - PROSECUTION REQUEST	
M. Howard, CLK R. Draskovich, ESQ L. Schneider, ESQ	THIS IS THE TIME SET FOR PRELIMINARY HEARING Defendant PRESENT in CCDC custody	
JAVS Recording	Preliminary hearing was called off. State's request to continue. Defense is ready, but has no objection.	
	Motion Granted. State provided additional discovery to Defense, Including audio and video statements, DVDs and a 4,000 page report.	
	The State has four to six witnesses and the preliminary hearing will be going forward.  PRELIMINARY HEARING DATE SET	
	CCDC/\$250,000 TOTAL BAIL (If bail posted, defendant to be placed on house arrest, surrender passport and have no contact with victim or minor children.)	·
	SET FOR COURT APPEARANCE Event: PRELIMINARY HEARING NLV Date: 07/09/2015 Time: 9:00 am	·
July 07, 2015	Judge: LEE, CHRIS Location: DEPARTMENT 3	
July 07, 2013	MEDIA REQUEST AND ORDER (LAS VEGAS SUN) GRANTED	
July 08, 2015	MEDIA REQUEST AND ORDER (ACTION 13 NEWS KTNV) GRANTED	
	<u> </u>	

## JUSTICE COURT. NORTH LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP <u>CLARK COUNTY</u>, NEVADA

#### DOCKET SHEET...CRIMINAL

CASE#

15CRN000941-0000

15FN0939X

State

LOFTHOUSE, JASON

7019775 (SCOPE)

### DATE, JUDGE, OFFICERS OF COURT PRESENT

#### PROCEEDINGS APPEARANCES - HEARING

#### **EVENTS**

ARRAIGNMENT

July 09, 2015
C. Lee, JP
R. Scow, DDA
A. Cater, CLK
JAVS Recording
R. Draskovich, ESQ
(Bar#6275)
L. Schneider, ESQ
(Bar#9683)

THIS IS THE TIME SET FOR PRELIMINARY HEARING: DEFENDANT PRESENT IN CCDC CUSTODY COURT ALLOWS FILING OF THE AMENDED CRIMINAL COMPLAINT IN OPEN COURT 2 COUNTS OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS AND AN ADDITIONAL 7 COUNTS SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL. COURT RESERVES ANY OBJECTION BY DEFENSE. STATE NOTES THAT BY INTERLINEATION, IN COUNT 4, LINE 14, SHE HAS LINED THROUGH SEXUAL INTERCOUSE AND REPLACED IT WITH CUNNILINGUS. STATE FURTHER NOTES THAT SHE RECEIVED ADDITIONAL DISCOVERY YESTERDAY, WHICH WAS PROVIDED TO DEFENSE. DEFENSE IS READY TO PROCEED. COURT INFORMS PARTIES THAT THE MEDIA HAS BEEN ALLOWED IN THE COURTROOM AND REFERS TO STATE REGARDING AGE OF ALLEGED VICTIM. STATE MOTION TO CLEAR COURTROOM AND OBJECTS TO CAMERAS DURING VICTIM'S TESTIMONY AS SHE IS ONLY 17 YEARS OF AGE. COURT TAKES MATTER UNDER ADVISEMENT. STATE REFERS TO NRS 171.204, STATING THAT A MAGISTRATE, IF GOOD CAUSE IS SHOWN, MAY EXCLUDE ANYONE FROM COURTROOM. MATTER TRAILED BY COURT. CASE RECALLED: DEFENSE DOES NOT OBJECT TO COURTROOM BEING CLEARED FOR TESTIMONY OF UNDER AGE WITNESS. COURTROOM/CAMERAS CLEARED BY COURT. STATE'S WITNESS: MICHELLE TORRES STATE'S EXHIBITS: 1-4 COPY OF PHOTOS. EXHIBITS 1, 2 & 3 OFFERED BY STATE, NO OBJECTION BY DEFENSE, EXHIBITS ADMITTED. **EXHIBIT 4 MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION** PURPOSES ONLY, BUT NOT OFFERED FOR

DISTRICT COURT
ARRAIGNMENT NLV
Date: July 20, 2015
Time: 10:00 am
Location: DISTRICT COURT

WITNESS RESUMES WITNESS STAND, DEFENSE

EVIDENCE (STATE HAS CLERK RETAIN EXHIBIT

AFTER DIRECT EXAMINATION OF WITNESS, COURT TAKES BRIEF RECESS TO RESOLVE

WITH THOSE ADMITTED).

CASE RECALLED:

OTHER MATTERS ON CALENDAR.

### JUSTICE COURT. NORTH LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

DOCKET SHE	ETCRIMINAL

CASE#	15CRN0009	41-0000 15FN0939X	,
State	LOFTHOUSE	, JASON	7019775 (SCOPE)
	OGE, OFFICERS	PROCEEDINGS APPEARANCES - HEARING	EVENTS
		PROCEEDS WITH CROSS EXAMINATION. COURT TAKES BRIEF RECESS TO ALLOW CAMERAS AND ANY OTHER REMAINING PARTIES BACK INTO COURTROOM. CASE RECALLED: STATE MOTION TO VOLUNTARILY DISMISS COUNT 8 - GRANTED. STATE RESTS DEFENDANT WAIVES RIGHT TO TESTIFY/PRESENT EVIDENCE DEFENSE RESTS STATE WAIVES OPENING ARGUMENT. MOTION TO DISMISS AND ARGUMENT IN FAVOR OF SAID MOTION BY DEFENSE. ARGUMENT AGAINST SAID MOTION BY STATE. MOTION TO DISMISS DENIED. WITH OMITTING COUNT 8, COURT RE-NUMBERS AMENDED COMPLAINT TO REFLECT COUNTS 1-14. THEREUPON THE COURT ORDERED DEFENDANT HELD TO ANSWER TO SAID CHARGES, AS AMENDED, IN THE EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT. CCDC/\$250.00 TOTAL (RESET BY COURT) SET FOR COURT APPEARANCE Event: DISTRICT COURT ARRAIGNMENT NLV Date: 07/20/2015 Time: 10:00 am Judge: Location: DISTRICT COURT ARRAIGNMENT	

IRIGINAL

## JUSTICE COURT, NORTH LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

North Las Vegas Justice Court

THE STATE OF NEVADALL

JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE

-VS-

#7019775.

Defendant.

CASE NO:

15FN0939X

DEPT NO:

AMENDED

CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

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The Defendant above named having committed the crimes of SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL (Category C Felony - NRS 201.540 - NOC 51067), OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS (Gross Misdemeanor - NRS 201.210 - NOC 50971) and FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING (Category A Felony - NRS 200.310, 200.320 - NOC 50053) in the manner following, to-wit: That the said Defendant, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 28, 2015, at and within the County of Clark, State of Nevada,

#### <u>COUNT 1</u> - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 19, 2015, then and there, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 2 - OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS

did, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 19, 2015, willfully and unlawfully commit an act of open or gross lewdness by said Defendant having the said M.T. rub and/or touch the body and/or genital area of Defendant and/or said M.T. engage in fellatio with Defendant in a classroom of Rancho High School.

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#### COUNT 3 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING

did, on or about May 20, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

## COUNT 4 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, CUMN living Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

## <u>COUNT 5</u> - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

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#### <u>COUNT 6</u> - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 7 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### CØUNT 8 -SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

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### COUNTY - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, willfully and unlawfully commit an act of open or gross lewdness by said Defendant having the said M.T. rub and/or touch the body and/or genital area of Defendant and/or said M.T. engage in fellatio with Defendant in a classroom of Rancho High School.

#### COUNT 1 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING

did, on or about May 28, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

## COUNT 12 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School,, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which

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27 28 Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

COUNT 18 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in cunnilingus, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

COUNT 14 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School. Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

COUNT 15 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

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1	INFM		Alun J. Lum
2	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565		CLERK OF THE COURT
3	Nevada Bar #001565 STACEY KOLLINS		
4	Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391		·
5	200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212		
6	(702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff	·	
7		rom cormen	
8	I.A. 07/20/2015 DISTRI 10:00 AM CLARK CO SCHNEIDER	ICT COURT UNTY, NEVADA	
9	THE STATE OF NEVADA,		
10	Plaintiff,	CASE NO:	C-15-307937-1
11	-vs-	DEPT NO:	XX
1,2	JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, #7019775		
13	Defendant.	INFO	RMATION
14	Detendant.		
15	STATE OF NEVADA )		
16	COUNTY OF CLARK ) ss.		
١7	STEVEN B. WOLFSON, District Att	torney within and for	r the County of Clark, State
18	of Nevada, in the name and by the authority of	of the State of Nevad	a, informs the Court:
9	That JASON RICHARD LOFTH	OUSE, the Defend	ant above named, having
20	committed the crimes of SEXUAL CONDUC	CT BETWEEN CEI	RTAIN EMPLOYEES OR
21	VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPI	IL (Category C Fel	ony - NRS 201.540 - NOC
22	51067), OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS	(Gross Misdemean	or - NRS 201.210 - NOC
23	50971) and FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING	G (Category A Felo	ny - NRS 200.310, 200.320
4	- NOC 50053) in the manner following:		·
5	That the said Defendant, on or between	n May 6, 2015 and N	May 28, 2015, at and within
6	the County of Clark, State of Nevada, contrar	y to the form, force a	and effect of statutes in such
7	cases made and provided, and against the pea	ce and dignity of the	State of Nevada,
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## COUNT 1 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

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#### **COUNT 2** - OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS

did, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 19, 2015, willfully and unlawfully commit an act of open or gross lewdness by said Defendant having the said M.T. rub and/or touch the body and/or genital area of Defendant and/or said M.T. engage in fellatio with Defendant in a classroom of Rancho High School.

#### **COUNT 3** - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING

did, on or about May 20, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

## <u>COUNT 4</u> - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

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#### <u>COUNT 8</u> - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 9 - OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, willfully and unlawfully commit an act of open or gross lewdness by said Defendant having the said M.T. rub and/or touch the body and/or genital area of Defendant and/or said M.T. engage in fellatio with Defendant in a classroom of Rancho High School.

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did, on or about May 28, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

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## COUNT 14 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

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STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY /s/ STACEY KOLLINS
STACEY KOLLINS
Chief Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #005391

DA#15FN0939X/hjc/SVU CCSDPD EV#150603963

1	AINF STEVIEN B. WOLESON	Dun to Elmin	
2	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565	CLERK OF THE COURT	
3	STACEY KOLLINS		
4	Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391		
5	200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212		
6	(702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff		
7		CT COURT	
8	10:00 AM CLARK COU SCHNEIDER	UNTY, NEVADA	
9	THE STATE OF NEVADA,		
10	Plaintiff,	CASE NO: <b>C-15-307937-1</b>	
1	-vs-	DEPT NO: XX	
12	JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, #7019775	AMENDED	
13	Defendant.	INFORMATION	
4	Deletidant.		
5	STATE OF NEVADA )		
6	COUNTY OF CLARK ) ss.		
7	STEVEN B. WOLFSON, District Att	orney within and for the County of Clark, State	
8	of Nevada, in the name and by the authority of	of the State of Nevada, informs the Court:	
9	That JASON RICHARD LOFTH	OUSE, the Defendant above named, having	
20	committed the crimes of SEXUAL CONDUC	CT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR	
1	VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL (Category C Felony - NRS 201.540 - NOC		
2	51067), OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS (Gross Misdemeanor - NRS 201.210 - NOC		
3	50971) and FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING (Category A Felony - NRS 200.310, 200.320		
4.	- NOC 50053) in the manner following:		
5	That the said Defendant, on or between	n May 6, 2015 and May 28, 2015, at and within	
6	the County of Clark, State of Nevada, contrar	y to the form, force and effect of statutes in such	
7	cases made and provided, and against the pea	ce and dignity of the State of Nevada,	
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STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY /s/ STACEY KOLLINS
STACEY KOLLINS
Chief Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #005391

1	Names of witnesses known to the District Attorney's Office at the time of filing this
2	Information are as follows:
3	ABBOTT; CCSDPD#0199
4	ALEMAN, MARIA; 2237 DEMETRIUS AVE, LVN 89101
5	BROWNLEE, BELISA; 3612 SHAWN REYNOLDS CT #203, LVN 89129
6	BUTLER, VERNON; CANNERY CASINO, 2121 E CRAIG RD, NLV 89030
7	CASTILLO, ZUREMA; 6212 CRATERS EDGE ST, NLV 89031
8	COR or Designee; CCDC
9	COR or Designee; CCSD
10	COR or Designee; CCSDPD COMMUNICATIONS
11	COR or Designee; CCSDPD RECORDS
12	COR or Designee, RANCHO HIGH SCHOOL
13	HIBNER; CCSDPD#0243
4	JONES; CCSDPD#0323
5	KUZMA, JAMES; 2158 FOUNTAIN SPRINGS DR, HND 89074
6	LNU, NATHAN; SECURITY SUPERVISOR; ALIANTE HOTEL/CASINO
7	M.T.; c/o CCDA-SVU/VWAC
.8	MACISZAK; CCSDPD#0308
9	NORDSTROM, R.; ALIANTE HOTEL/CASINO
ю.	PATTY; CCSDPD#0520
1	PRINCIPAL; RANCHO HIGH SCHOOL
2	TORRES, ISIDIRO; 5722 COLEMAN ST, NLV 89031
3	TORRES, MRS. FNU; 5722 COLEMAN ST, NLV 89031
4	TROXELL; CCSDPD#0373
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7	TO A HAR CONTROLOGY HE RESTEE
8	DA#15FN0939X/hjc/SVU CCSDPD EV#150603963
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1	DEPARTMENT 3		
2	CLERK OF THE COURT DISTRICT COURT CASE NO. C-15-307937-1		
3	IN THE JUSTICE'S COURT OF NORTH LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP		
4	IN THE SOUTHOLD GOOK! OF HOKITIE TO VEGICE TOWNSHIP		
5	CLARK COUNTY, STATE OF NEVADA		
6	* * * *		
7	)		
8	THE STATE OF NEVADA,		
9	Plaintiff,		
10	vs.		
11	JASON LOFTHOUSE, }		
12	Defendant.		
13			
14	RECORDED TRANSCRIPT		
	OF PRELIMINARY HEARING		
15	PRELIMINARY MEARING		
16	BEFORE THE HONORABLE CHRISTOPHER K. LEE		
17	JUSTICE OF THE PEACE		
18	THURSDAY, JULY 9, 2015, 9:00 A.M.		
19			
20	APPEARANCES:		
21	For the State: BARBARA SCHIFALACQUA, ESQ.		
22	STACY KOLLINS, ESQ. Deputy District Attorneys		
23	For the Defendant: ROBERT DRASKOVICH, ESQ.		
24	LOUIS SCHNEIDER, ESQ.		
25	TRANSCRIBED BY: NORMA JEAN SILVERMAN, COURT RECORDER		

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}	WITNESSES FOR THE STATE	PAGE
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' [	Cross-Examination by Mr. Draskovich	70
	Cross-Examination by Mr. Schneider	. 77
	Redirect Examination by Ms. Schifalacqua	80
I	·	

#### NORTH LAS VEGAS, CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA THURSDAY, JULY 9, 2015, 9:00 A.M. 2 3 4 PROCEEDINGS 5 THE COURT: Good morning, Ms. Schifalacqua. Are we waiting on 6 7 defense counsel on your case? MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Yes, judge. 8 THE COURT: Is that the Lofthouse matter? 9 MS. SCHIFALACQUA: That is. And we will be going forward 10 11 today so .... THE COURT: Okay. Um, all right. So that -- the Lofthouse 12 preliminary hearing is going forward. 13 How many -- how many witnesses are we looking at? 14 MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Um, your Honor, potentially it can be done 15 with one, but I do have (indiscernible) detectives, so one to three. 16 THE COURT: Okay. Perfect. Then, uh, just let me know when 17 you're ready get going. Um, I -- I intend on calling your preliminary hearing as 18 19 soon as possible here. Um --MS. SCHIFALACQUA: And, judge, I do have an Amended. I spoke 20 -- Mr. Draskovich wasn't here (indiscernible) --21 22 THE COURT: Okay. MS. SCHIFALACQUA: -- (indiscernible). 23 THE COURT: All right. Good. Then let's wait on that until the 24

attorney gets here since we're just handling some housekeeping matters. Um,

1	okay.
2	(Whereupon other matters were heard in open court.)
3	THE COURT: It's nine o'clock. Let me see if I can call this
4	Lofthouse preliminary hearing.
5	State of Nevada versus Jason Richard Lofthouse, 15FN939X.
6	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Good morning, your Honor. Barbara
7	Schifalacqua (indiscernible).
8	THE COURT: Let me, if you can, um, let me ask my bailiff to go
9	pull is it Mr. Draskovich or Mr. Schneider or both?
10	MS. KOLLINS: Both.
11	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Both.
12	THE COURT: If you can grab the defense attorneys, then we'll see
13	where we are.
14	(Pause in proceedings.)
15	THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Draskovich, Mr. Schneider.
16	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Good morning.
17	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: (Indiscernible).
18	THE COURT: This is on State of Nevada versus Jason Richard
19	Lofthouse, 15FN939X.
20	Just wanna take care of a couple housekeeping matters before we
21	go forward on this matter. I'm in receipt of an Amended Criminal Complaint
22	this morning.
23	Mr. Draskovich, Schneider, have you received that as well?
24	MR. DRASKOVICH: Uh, yes, we just received a copy of it.
25	THE COURT: All right. So I'm gonna go ahead and allow for its

1	filling at this time and reserve any objections that you may have to it down the
2	road at any point if the preliminary hearing goes forward or after you consult
3	with, um, the witnesses this morning.
4	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: And, your Honor
5	THE COURT: Yeah, sure.
6	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I appreciate it. (Indiscernible) as to
7	regards to Count 4 so that interlineation, Count 4, line 14, (indiscernible) all the
8	copies I changed it instead of if it's described as a sexual conduct as you
9	can see (indiscernible)
10	THE COURT: All right. Looks like you interlineated sexual
11	intercourse and wrote in cunnilingus; is that correct?
12	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: (Indiscernible).
13	THE COURT: All right.
14	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: (Indiscernible) change on all the copies.
15	MR. DRASKOVICH: And it appears the State is trying to tease out
16	multiple counts of sexual conduct between certain employees for the same
17	conduct or the same course of conduct that occurred on the same day so we
18	are going to object
19	THE COURT: Okay.
20	MR. DRASKOVICH: (indiscernible) we have the State
21	(indiscernible).
22	THE COURT: Okay. All right. So we'll certainly take up that
23	argument and see if the State meets their burden regarding how it's pled.
24	Currently on according to the Amended Criminal Complaint we
25	have, um, we have 15 counts in total.

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All right. Um, the State has indicated that they're prepared to go forward this morning.

Mr. Draskovich, is the defense ready as well?

MR. DRASKOVICH: We are prepared to go forward as well.

THE COURT: All right. No other discovery issues or no other matters? Okay.

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: (Indiscernible) the last time (indiscernible) the State -- any witnesses that we call today -- yesterday I was in receipt of transcribed -- a transcription of certain statements. I provided all to the (indiscernible) that I obtained yesterday to defense counsel this morning.

THE COURT: Okay. Perfect. And as far as the preliminary hearing goes, um, any audio-visual equipment needed this morning?

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: No.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. Perfect.

Um, and I know that -- so -- so I signed and granted the media request regarding this preliminary hearing. Is your -- is your alleged victim still a minor?

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Yes, she is, judge.

THE COURT: Okay.

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: At this time obviously in terms of statutes I'm gonna ask that the media be (indiscernible), um, the courtroom cleared. Um, there is another reason why (indiscernible). The main victim in this case is a minor child, she is only 17 years old. You can imagine that she's (indiscernible) to be able to come forward and testify here today but more importantly she still has another year of high school (indiscernible). This has

been all over the media. She goes to that same school. She will still attend the same school, and so for those parts it is obviously -- we're not gonna want specifically cameras in there.

If your Honor is inclined to let any person stay and not have the courtroom cleared when a minor is testifying, um, you know, I at a minimum ask to make sure that there is zero cameras that are allowed to be up at all, that no one (indiscernible) her voice, nothing, which they're not allowed anyway, but that it's not even capable that they record her in any way.

THE COURT: Just so that I know that we're doing the least restrictive access -- is that right, the least restrictive means of access possible, you're -- the rules that you're citing would simply be for her portion of the testimony that the media would be allowed full access with cameras and everything for any remaining part of the preliminary hearing?

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: We may potentially have a couple of witnesses we will call, as I indicated, up to three witnesses potentially, and the adults we have no objection to. Obviously our concern is the minor child.

THE COURT: Okay. And she, um -- is she gonna be testifying on her own this morning?

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Yes.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. So let me take that issue under advisement and for members of the media we'll make sure that we have some clear direction on — on going forward on this, um, um, and, State, if you wouldn't mind, you know, I know that the statute regarding the, um, the motion or the request to clear the courtroom regarding sexual assault cases involving minors, but if you could get me the specific rule for — that affects the

media as well and what grammar that they may have I'd appreciate that during the break.

And then, um, we'll get going as soon possible. I only have a few more cases from the morning calendar to wrap up so hopefully we'll get going on this preliminary hearing by -- by, let's say, 9:35?

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Okay. And, your Honor, for the record -- THE COURT: Mm-hmm?

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: -- pursuant to N.R.S. 171.204, (indiscernible), um, even specific to sexual assault, (indiscernible) let them know that there's one that covers that, but it does indicated that a magistrate may (indiscernible) anything obviously (indiscernible) continue to go to school, et cetera, (indiscernible) in this case, judge, and the nature of those things she's gonna have to talk about (indiscernible), but (indiscernible) any party, actually (indiscernible) anyone from the courtroom but for (indiscernible) person, an that includes (indiscernible) Nevada counsel, defendant, prosecutors, et cetera. So that's under N.R.S. 171.204.

MR. DRASKOVICH: And just so we make the record clear this is not a sexual assault case.

We actually take issue with this girl being referred to as a victim. She's reached the age of consent; however, we do concur with the State's request in that we would like to have the cameras excluded during her testimony but not for the purposes or for reasons the State has claimed she's -- she's some victim of some sexual abuse. She's not.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. Just -- simply based on her status as a minor?

1	MR. DRASKOVICH: As a student, yes.
2	THE COURT: Okay. All right. So we'll go ahead and make sure
3	we, um, take care of that during the break so we can go forward without any
4	interruptions.
5	Then court'll be in recess and let's plan on getting going at 9:35
6	then. Court's in recess. Thank you.
7	THE BAILIFF: Court is in recess.
8	(Recess taken.)
9	(Whereupon other matters were heard in open court.)
0	THE COURT: Okay. That takes us to this is the time, day, and
1	place set for the preliminary hearing in the matter of the State of Nevada versus
2	Jason Richard Lofthouse, 15FN939X.
3	We'll have Mr. Lofthouse come down and sit next to his counsels.
4	And just so, um, the other members or individuals here in the courtroom can at
5	least have a heads-up, State, at what point do you intend on calling your minor
6	victim? Is it first up or last?
7	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: (Indiscernible).
8	MR. DRASKOVICH: And, judge, she's not a victim.
9	THE COURT: Okay. Alleged victim.
0	MR DRASKOVICH: Well, it's not even that
1	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: (Indiscernible) the named victim. There's
2	no (indiscernible)
3	MR. DRASKOVICH: He's charged with (indiscernible) contact under
4	N.R.S. 201 540. That's crimes as against decency and moral conduct. It's not

25 crimes against a person so it's --

MR. GARDNER: -- I'm just thinking of my clients. They have

25

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

	11	
2	BY MS. SO	CHIFALACQUA:
3	Q.	Michelle, how old are you?
4	Α.	Seventeen.
5	Q.	What's your date of birth?
6	Α.	October 22 <sup>nd</sup> , 1987.
7	Q.	Okay. And, as the judge says, I know these microphones move al
8	the way up	o, but your voice is pretty quiet and I'm gonna need you to speak as
9	loud as you	u can. Is that all right?
10	Α.	Okay.
11	Q.	Um, you said that you're 17 years old.
12		Where do you go to school?
13	Α.	Rancho High School.
14	Q.	Okay. And how long have you gone to Rancho High School?
15	Α.	Three years.
16	Q.	All three years?
17	Α.	Yes.
18	Q.	So it's obviously July right now. Is it fair to say you're on a
19	summer br	eak?
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	What year were you in school, this prior school year?
22	Α.	Um, 2014-2015.
23	Q.	Okay. And what were you? Freshman? Sophomore?
24	Α.	A junior.
25	Q.	You were a junior. Okay.

,	<i>i</i>	
1		And so is it you have one more year to go, senior year still?
2	Α.	(No audible response).
3	Q.	Is that I'm sorry?
4	A.	Yes.
5	Q.	Okay. With regard to your junior year, um, you went the entire
6	year at Rar	ncho; is that right?
7.	Α.	Yes.
8	Q.	And do you know a person by the name of Jason Lofthouse?
9	Α.	Yes.
10	Q.	Do you see Jason Lofthouse in the courtroom today?
11	Α.	Yes.
12	Q.	Can you please point to him
13		MR. DRASKOVICH: We'll stipulate to I.D. for the purpose of
14	preliminary	hearing.
15		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: That's fine, judge.
16	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:	
17	Q.	Can you please point to him identify something that he's wearing
18	here today	in court?
19	Α.	Wearing blue.
20	Q.	I couldn't hear you, Michelle.
21	Α.	He's wearing blue.
22	Q.	And can you please point to where he's seated.
23		MR. DRASKOVICH: We'd object as to relevance. We've stipulated
24	to I.D. for t	the purpose of preliminary hearing.
25		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Judge, I can obviously prove up my case. I

1	appreciate the stipulation but I can have her identify for purpose of later on,	
2	whether or not he's observing her, et cetera.	
3		THE COURT: Sure. I'll - I'll accept the stipulation, um, but
4	overrule th	e objection so you can go ahead and ask your question.
5	BY MS. SO	CHIFALACQUA:
6	Q.	Can you please point to Mr. Lofthouse and identify what he's
7	wearing to	day in court?
8	Α.	He's wearing blue.
9		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: And, your Honor, let the record reflect the
10	witness has identified Jason Lofthouse.	
11		THE COURT: Did you Michelle, did you point over there who
12	where is he in blue?	
13		THE WITNESS: In the middle between
14		THE COURT: I need you to speak up a little bit more for me,
15	Michelle. What did you say?	
16		THE WITNESS: In the middle.
17		MS. KOLLINS: She said he was in the middle.
18		THE COURT: All right. The record will reflect identification of the
19	defendant	
20	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:	
21	Q.	And how did you know Jason Lofthouse?
22	Α.	He was my A.P. U.S. history teacher.
23	Q.	And I can barely hear you, Michelle, so if you have to shout that's
24	what I'm gonna need you to do. Okay?	
25	Α.	He was my A.P. U.S. history teacher.

1	A.	Had recently had a child.
2	Q.	Okay.
3		THE COURT: Thank you, Michelle. There you go.
4	BY MS. S	CHIFALACQUA:
5	Q.	And that did he have to do that and I'm sorry, I know you're
6	soft spoke	en if permission, your Honor if I can move this up as far as I can
7		
8		THE COURT: Yeah.
9	BY MS. S	CHIFALACQUA:
10	Q.	but we're gonna have to have you close to the mike. Okay?
11	Α.	Okay.
12	Q.	Okay. And if you need to lean forward please do so.
13	Α.	Okay.
14	Q.	Um, you said he had had a child so did you have a substitute
15	teacher during that time?	
16	Α.	Yes.
17	Q.	Was that January of 2015?
18	Α.	I think so.
19	Q.	Okay. Um, but then did Mr. Lofthouse come back to be your
20	teacher ag	ain?
21	A.	Yes.
22	Q.	And what time frame was that?
23	Α.	Some time after winter break.
24	Q.	Um, did you ever have contact and I wanna specifically talk about
25	that winter	break time frame did you ever have contact, uh, with Mr.
	1	$\cdot$

	11
1	Lofthouse through any kind of social media?
2	A. No, not during winter break.
3	Q. What was that, Michelle?
4	A. Not during winter break.
5	Q. Not during winter break.
6	Was there some time after winter break that you did?
7	A. Um, yeah.
8	Q. Describe that, please, for the court.
9	A. Um, I started following him on Twitter.
10	Q. Okay? And did you ever send messages to him?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. What kind of messages?
13	A. What do you mean?
14	Q. When you first followed him on Twitter what kind of messages did
15	you send to Mr. Lofthouse?
16	A. Um, like tweeted
17	Q. Sure.
18	A him?
19	Q. What kind? Explain that for the court, please.
20	A. Um, I said come back, um, from his absence since we didn't enjoy
21	the substitute teacher.
22	Q. So it's fair to say you didn't like the substitute teacher when Mr.
23	Lofthouse was gone?
24	A. No.
25	Q. Was that just you yourself or were there other friends of yours in

1.	classes (in	discernible)?	
2	Α.	There were other people.	
3	Q.	Okay. Was that one of the first times that you tweeted a message	
4	to Mr. Loft	house you wanted him to come back to school?	
5	Α.	A tweet, yes.	
6	Q.	And, um, did you have time where you started talking to him more	
7	than just w	rith some friends?	
8	Α.	Yes.	
9	Q.	Describe that for the court, please.	
10	Α.	Um, we began direct messaging.	
11	Q.	Okay. Direct messaging?	
12		For those of us who are a little bit older can you explain what direct	
13	messaging means?		
14	Α.	It's direct messaging.	
15	Q.	So would you send a message to someone personally?	
16	Α.	Yes.	
17	Q.	And did you do that with Mr. Lofthouse?	
18	Α.	Yes.	
19	Q.	Would he do that to you back?	
20	Α.	Uh, yes.	
21	Q.	Okay. What was the time frame on this when the direct	
22	messaging	began?	
23.	Α.	Um, probably like March.	
24	Q.	March of 2015?	
25	Α.	Yes.	
	1		

1	Q.	Okay. Was Mr. Lofthouse back at school teaching during that
2	time?	
3	A.	Yes.
4	Q.	Okay. And did there come a point that your relationship changed
5	from a tea	cher-student relationship to something else?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	Can you describe for the court how that progressed?
8	Α.	Um, we began direct messaging on a daily basis.
9	Q.	Okay. So you would talk to Mr. Lofthouse or direct message to
10	Mr. Loftho	use every day?
11	Α.	Um, yeah.
12	Q.	Is that a yes?
13	Α.	Yes.
14	Q.	What types of things would you tell him about?
15	Α.	Um, anything.
16	Q.	I can't hear you, Michelle, I'm sorry.
17	Α.	Everything.
18	Q.	Everything? Like what?
19	Α.	Like school stuff.
20	Q.	Okay. Did you ever talk about stuff that wasn't about school?
21	Α.	Yes.
22	Q.	Like what?
23	Α.	Um, like music.
24	Q.	Music? Okay. Anything else?
25	Α.	Um, yeah.

1	Q.	Would you describe that for the court.
2	Α.	Um, like our I don't know.
3	Q.	You don't know? Okay.
4		When you would talk to him let me ask it this way. When you
,5	would talk	to him on a daily basis did you tell him your like how you're feeling
6	on that e	very day?
7	Α.	I suppose.
8	Q.	You suppose or you did?
9	Α.	I suppose.
10	Q.	Okay. Did he tell you what was going on in his day?
11	Α.	I would talk about our days.
12	Q.	Okay. So you would talk about your days and you said you would
13	talk about i	music.
14		Um, how old is he?
15	Α.	Thirty-two.
16	Q.	Thirty-two years old?
17		And is he married?
18	Α.	Yes.
19	Q.	Does he have any kids?
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	How many?
22	Α.	Three.
23	Q.	Um, did you ever see pictures of them?
24	Α.	Yes. On Twitter.
25	Q.	On Twitter?

1	A.	Yes.
2	Q.	What would he say?
3	Α.	That I was funny.
4	Q.	Okay. Would he tell you anything about your looks?
5	Α.	Yes.
6	Q.	What would he say?
7	Α.	I was pretty.
8	Q.	Okay. What time frame was it when you told Mr. Lofthouse that
9	he told you	that you guys liked each other? When was that?
10	Α.	I believe late April.
11	Q.	April of 2015?
12	Α.	Yes.
13	Q.	Okay. Were you still in his class in fourth period during that time?
14	A.	Yes.
15	Q.	Okay. Did you end up getting did you have Mr. Lofthouse's
16	phone num	ber?
17	Α.	Yes.
18	Q.	In your phone?
19	Α.	Yes.
20	Q.	Was it saved?
21	Α.	Yes.
22	Q.	What was it saved under?
23	Α.	An emoji.
24	Q.	An emoji? What kind of emoji was it saved under?
25	Ä.	A smiley face.

1	Q.	Okay. Did you ever have it saved under his name?
2	Α.	Yeah.
3	Q.	What did you have what name did you have?
4	A.	Jason.
5	Q.	Okay. And then at what point did you change it to the emoji?
6	A.	I don't recall.
7	Q.	Was it after or before the name? Like which came first?
8	Α.	After.
9	Q.	Okay. Why did you do that?
10	A.	Um, didn't want anyone to see it.
11	Q.	Didn't want anyone to see what?
12	Α.	His name.
13	Q.	Why?
14	Α.	I didn't want them to find out.
15	Q.	What time frame was this, do you remember?
16	A.	No.
17	Q.	Okay. Well, I wanna turn your attention to then that time frame
18	you said lat	e April or May after Mr. Lofthouse told you he liked you.
19		THE COURT: Ms. Schifalacqua, I apologize. Let me, if I can, that
20	seems like	a good stopping point. Let me take wrap up this one last case and
21	then we'll d	continue going on with this. Okay? Do you have it? All right.
22		So we'll take a brief recess from this preliminary hearing.
23	-  -	(Whereupon other matters were heard in open court.)
24		THE COURT: We'll get back on the record. Um, the continuation
25	of the prelin	minary hearing in the State of Nevada versus Richard I'm sorry in

1	the matter	of the State of Nevada versus Jason Richard Lofthouse, 15FN939X
2		We took a brief recess from this preliminary hearing to wrap up
3	some rema	ining cases or a remaining case that I had from an earlier calendar
4	I apologize	, Ms. Schifalacqua.
5		If you can, uh, go ahead and continue with direct examination.
6		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank your Honor.
7		THE COURT: Mm-hmm.
8	BY MS. SC	CHIFALACQUA:
9	Q.	You talked about having, um, the defendant Mr. Lofthouse's phone
0	number sa	ved in your phone with an emoji. Do you remember that?
1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	Okay. And did you text message Mr. Lofthouse?
3	Α.	Yes.
4	Q.	Did he text message you?
5	Α.	yes.
6	, Q.	How often?
7	Α.	Often.
8	Q.	Was it every day?
9	Α.	Pretty much.
20	Q.	Okay. I wanna turn your attention in to May of 2015.
21	·	And did there come a time where your relationship with Mr.
22	Lofthouse	started to get physical?
23	Α.	Yes.
24	Q.	Describe the first time it got physical for you.
25	Α.	We kissed.

1	Q.	Where were you when you kissed?
2	Α.	In his classroom.
3	Q.	At Rancho High School?
4	Α.	Correct.
5	Q.	And was the door open to your classroom?
6	Α.	No.
7	Q.	Was it locked?
8	Α.	Probably.
9	Q.	Okay. And, um, did you guys kiss each other at the same time or
10	how did it	happen?
11	Α.	Same time.
12	Q.	Okay. And which side of the classroom were you in? Describe it
13	for the cou	urt, please.
14	Α.	In the right corner.
15	Q.	Why were you in the right corner?
16	Α.	To not be seen.
17	Q.	What was that?
18	Α.	To not be seen.
19	Q.	To not be seen.
20		Where so you kissed that day. Did you do anything else in May
21,	during that	(indiscernible)?
22	Α.	Yes.
23	Q.	Describe it for the court, please.
24	- A.	It began to get more physical.
25	Q.	So at the times that you would on different days have physical

1	contact wi	th Mr. Lofthouse in the classroom?
2	A.	Yes.
3	Q.	How many times?
4	Α.	Couple.
5	Q.	Was that did that include kissing?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	Did it ever include anything else?
8	A.	Yes.
9	Q.	Describe what else did it include?
10	Α.	I gave him oral.
11	Q.	What do you mean when you say you gave him oral?
12	Α.	Um, mouth to penis.
13	Q.	So let's go back. I want you to try and describe where were you
14	when this	first happened?
15	A.	What first happened?
16	Q.	When you gave him oral.
17	Α.	In the classroom.
18	Q.	Okay. Was it Mr. Lofthouse's classroom?
19	Α.	Yes.
20	Q.	Was anyone else in the classroom?
21	Α.	No.
22	Q	Was the door shut?
23	Α.	Yes.
24	Q.	Was it locked?
2,5	Α.	Probably.

	11	
1,	Q.	Were you outside the view of the window and the door?
2	Α.	Yes.
. 3	Q.	Um, and before you gave him oral sex was did you kiss him?
4	Α.	Yes.
5	Q.	Did he kiss you?
6	A.	Yes.
7	Q.	Did you guys touch each other?
8	Α.	Yes.
9	Q.	Describe that for the court, please, (indiscernible).
10	A.	We kissed each other and touched each other, exactly like you said.
11	Q.	Okay. What parts of your body did he touch what parts of his
12	body?	
13	<b>A</b> .	Um, all over.
14	Q.	Okay. So did it include your breast area?
15	Α.	Yes.
16	Q.	And your vagina?
17	Α.	I don't know
18	Q.	No? Okay. What about your (indiscernible)?
19	Α.	Yes.
20	Q.	Um, and what about your hands? Did you touch his chest area?
21	Α.	Yes.
22	Q.	Um, his genital area?
23	Α.	Yes.
24	Q.	Um, his (indiscernible)?
25	Α.	I don't know

1	Q.	Okay. Um, when you touched his genital area was there did he
2	have cloth	es on at first?
3	Α.	Yes.
4	Q.	Okay. And did there come a point in time
5		MR DRASKOVICH: Objection. Leading. I think
6		THE COURT: You wanna restate that?
7		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I said did he have clothes on at first so
.8	(indiscernil	ble)
9		MR. DRASKOVICH: Every question suggests the answer.
10		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: That's not suggesting.
11		THE COURT: I'll go ahead and sustain for now. I'll allow you to
12	to establis	h little bit more foundation if need be. I understand it's, um
13		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Sure.
14	BY MS. SO	CHIFALACQUA:
15	Q.	Did he have clothes on?
16		THE COURT: (Indiscernible) you go.
17		THE WITNESS: Yes.
18	BY MS. SO	CHIFALACQUA:
19	Q.	Okay. Did there come a point in time where you didn't have
20	clothes on	any more?
21	Α.	Um, pulled down his pants.
22	Q.	Okay. So
23.		THE COURT: I'm sorry, Michelle, did you only his pants?
24		THE WITNESS: He pulled off his he pulled down his pants.
25		THE COURT: He pulled down his pants. Okay.

. 1	BY MS. S	CHIFALACQUA:
. 2	Q.	So his pants were down.
3		Was he wearing underwear?
4	Α.	Yeah.
5	Q.	Is that a yes, Michelle?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	Um, and at some point you indicated that his penis was exposed so
8	did his und	lerwear stay on or off?
9	Α.	Came down I guess.
10	Q.	Pulled down, is that what you said?
11	Α.	Pulled down I guess.
12	Q.	Okay. And at some point his penis was was it outside of
13	Α.	Yes.
14	Q.	his underwear? Yes? Okay.
15		And then you indicated you gave him oral sex and your mouth was
16	on Mr. Loft	thouse's penis; is that right?
17	Α.	Yes.
18	Q.	'Til when?
19-	Α.	Well, what?
20	Q.	'Til when? How long?
21	Α.	I don't couple minutes.
22	Q.	Okay. Why did it stop?
23		MR. DRASKOVICH: Objection. Vague. Why did it stop? It's
24	assuming f	acts not in evidence, there's a (indiscernible) for stopping.
25		THE COURT: Um. well. I think her last answer was that it

1			MS. SCHIFALACQUA: (Indiscernible)
2			THE COURT: But it did stop so I think I don't think it assumes
3	facts	not in	evidence because her answer previous answer indicated that it
4	stopp	ed so	I'm gonna overrule it and allow it. You can ask it the same way or
5	you c	an rep	ohrase it, however you want
6			MS. SCHIFALACQUA: (Indiscernible) clarify it (indiscernible)
7			THE COURT: Okay.
8	ву м	s. sc	HIFALACQUA:
9		Q.	Did at some point your mouth stop being on Mr. Lofthouse's penis?
10		A.	Yes.
11		Q.	How did that happen?
12		Α.	It stopped.
13		Q.	Okay. Did he ejaculate?
14		Α.	Yes.
15		Q.	Where?
16		A.	In my mouth.
17		Q.	Thereafter is that the time frame that your mouth that you
18	remo	ved y	our mouth from Mr. Lofthouse's penis?
19		A.	Yes.
20		Q.	After that occurred what did you do next?
21		Α.	(Indiscernible).
22		Q.	Did you say (indiscernible)?
23		A.	Probably.
24		Q.	Okay. Did Mr. Lofthouse keep his clothes down or did he pull them
25	1102		

. 1	^.	rulled entup.
2	Q.	How long did you stay with him in the classroom?
3	Α.	I don't recall.
4	Q.	And that day did you continue to have communications with Mr.
5	Lofthouse?	<b>,</b>
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	Okay. That was in early May; is that right?
8	Α.	I don't recall.
9	Q.	Okay. Did there come a time where
10		THE COURT: Ms. Schifalacqua, I'm sorry to interrupt, so we have
11	our court re	ecorder here. I think she's indicating that she picks you up much
12	better if yo	u stand behind the table where that microphone is right there or
13	even move	down.
14		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: (Indiscernible).
15		THE COURT: Yeah.
16		There you go.
17		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Court's brief indulgence.
18		THE COURT: I guess in a few weeks we won't need this we
19	won't have	e this problem, right, they all need to be transcribed; is that right?
20		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: All set.
21		THE COURT: Okay. All right. Much better.
22		And, then, Michelle, you, too, if you can just speak up a little bit
23	more for us	s. Okay. Thanks
24	MS. SCHIF	ALACQUA:
25	Q.	Uh, I wanna direct your attention to May 20th of 2015.

1		Did you have occasion to go to a hotel with Mr. Lofthouse?
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	What hotel was that?
4	Α.	Aliante.
5	Q.	What?
6	Α.	Aliante.
7	Q.	Okay. I gonna need you to speak all the way into that mike,
8	Michelle.	
9	Α.	Aliante.
10	Q.	Okay. How did you was there a plan to go to Aliante?
11	Α.	Yes.
12	Q.	Was that plan with Mr. Lofthouse?
13	Α.	Yes.
14	Q.	And describe the plan for the court, please.
15	Α.	He would pick me up and we would go.
16	Q.	Okay. Where was Mr. Lofthouse gonna pick you up?
17	Α.	He picked me up on Ranch House Street.
18	Q.	Okay. And Ranch House Street, where is that in relation to your
19	home?	
20	Α.	Close; nearby.
21	Q.	Okay. Um, what time did he pick you up on May 20th of 2015?
22	Α.	Around 7:15.
23	Q.	In the morning?
24	Α.	In the morning.
25	Q.	Did you have school that day?

1,	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	Did you go to school that day?
3	Α.	No.
4	Q.	How did you normally get to school, Michelle?
5	Α.	My mom would drive me.
6	Q.	And did your your mom obviously didn't drive you that day; is
7	that right?	
8	Α.	No.
9	Q.	Okay. What did you tell her?
10	Α.	I was gonna get a ride
11	Q.	A ride
12	A.	from a friend.
13	Q.	From a friend to where?
14	Α.	To school.
15	Q.	Okay. Did you ever tell your mom you were gonna go with Mr.
16	Lofthouse	anyw here?
17	Α.	No.
18	Q.	Did you ever get a permission to not go to school that day?
19	Å.	No.
20	Q.	And to go with Mr. Lofthouse to Aliante (indiscernible)?
21		MR. DRASKOVICH: Objection. Relevant. Her mother's permission
22	as to whet	her or not she would be with this gentleman is irrelevant. There's no
2,3	element in	this crime.
24.		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Absolutely there's no (indiscernible) of a
25	crime. It's	called first-degree kidnapping and it's pursuant to statute, um, that

obviously he took her, she went with him without permission of the legal guardian and/or parent --

MR. DRASKOVICH: I would --

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: -- and so it's directly relevant.

MR. DRASKOVICH: -- I would -- I would ask the State to point to which element the statute they're referring to concerning (indiscernible).

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Sure. Court's indulgence.

N.R.S. 200.310, um, a person who leads, takes, entices, or carries away or detains any minor with the intent to hold the minor to either unlawful surface or perpetrate upon the person of a minor any unlawful act is guilty of kidnapping; however, it is with -- excuse me -- uh, the -- away from the minor from his or her parents, guardians, or any other person having the lawful custody of the minor.

MR. DRASKOVICH: Once again there is no element of permission of parents.

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Right.

MR. DRASKOVICH: Again, too, this case does not involve -- this is not the victim. This man is charged with sexual conduct between certain employees or volunteers to school and pupil. It's charged under N.R.S. 201 540.

You know, as you know, your Honor, our statutes are broken down (indiscernible) --

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Judge, am I gonna be able to finish my direct examination --

THE COURT: Right, right. Hold on a second, Ms. Schifalacqua.

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Let me -- let me let Mr. Draskovich finish his objection. It sounds like an issue that we're gonna have to flush out here anyways. Go ahead, Mr. Draskovich.

MR. DRASKOVICH: As your Honor's well aware the crimes in this state, the Nevada Revised Statutes are broken up into categories. There's transient public justice, crimes against public sovereignty, crimes against the person, and there's also a section concerning crimes against public decency and good morals.

This man is charged for having unlawful contact with a pupil and that's charged under N.R.S. 201 540. Once again that's not crimes against the person. That's crimes against the public decency.

And the State's trying to make a victim out of a nonvictim --

THE COURT: And, Mr. Draskovich, I'm gonna let you get into that part of your argument in your case or in any other objection but at this point I'm gonna overrule the objection. I find it relevant as to Count 3. In Count 3 it's clearly aside from the arguments that you're making right now, is she's the named victim in Count 3, and that is to a person so I'm gonna go ahead and allow that at this point but certainly allow you to have a continuing objection throughout regarding that.

Okay. Ms. Schifalacqua.

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank you, your Honor.

## BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:

- So it's clear you didn't have permission from either of your parents Q. to go with Mr. Lofthouse on May 20th of 2015; is that right?
  - Α. Correct.
  - Okay. When you told your mom that you were getting a ride from Q.

1	a friend to	school on May 20th you didn't get that ride from a friend; is that
2	right?	
3	Α.	No.
4	Q.	Okay. Um, who picked you up?
5	Α.	Mr. Lofthouse.
6	Q.	Can you describe what he was driving?
7		Presumably he was driving a car; is that right?
-8	Α.	(Indiscernible).
, 9,	Q.	Okay. Describe it for me, please.
10	Α.	Blue, four-car four-door car.
11	Q.	A blue four-door car.
12		Do you know about, uh, make of the car?
13	Α.	(Indiscernible).
14	Q.	What?
15	Α.	Toyota.
16	Q.	It was a Toyota. Okay.
17		When you you indicated what street did he pick you up by?
18	Α.	Rancho.
19	Q.	Okay. And was anybody else in the car with Mr. Lofthouse at that
20	time?	
21	Α.	No.
22	Q.	Where did you guys go?
23	A.	Aliante
24	Q.	Okay.
25	Α.	Casino.
	·	

1	Q.	What'd you do when you got to Aliante?
2	<b>A</b> .	We went to the room.
3	Q.	Okay. Did you check into the room with Mr. Lofthouse?
. 4	A.	No.
5	Q.	How'd you get in if you didn't check in?
6	Α.	He already had a keys.
7	Q.	Okay. Mr. Lofthouse had already had the keys.
8		Describe the room for the court, please.
9	Α.	Um, two bed, normal basic room.
10	Q.	Basic room?
11		Did it have a window?
12	Α.	Yes.
13	Q.	And you said two beds.
14		Did it have a TV?
15.	Α.	Yes.
16	Q.	Let me ask you this, Michelle. Before you went to the room, um,
17	did Mr. Lof	thouse ever send you a picture of the room?
18	Α,	Yes.
19	Q.	How?
20	Α.	(Indiscernible) message, text message.
21	Q.	Okay.
22		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: And if I may approach with State's
23	proposed E	xhibit 1 which I've previously shown to counsel?
24		THE COURT: Sure. Yeah, you may approach.
25		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank you.

1	BY MS. SO	CHIFALACQUA:
2	Q.	Michelle, I've been showing you what's been marked as State's
3	proposed i	Exhibit 1. Do you recognize what's depicted in that photograph?
4	Α.	Yes.
5	Q.	What is it?
6	Α.	The room.
7	Q.	What room?
8	Α.	The one he got at Aliante.
9	Q.	Okay. Is that a fair and accurate copy of the photograph the
10	defendant	text messaged you of the room at Aliante?
11	Α.	Yes.
12		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I move for admission of State's Exhibit 1.
13		THE COURT: Any objection?
14		MR. DRASKOVICH: (Indiscernible).
15	·	THE COURT: All right. State's proposed Exhibit 1 will be
16	admitted.	
17		(State's proposed Exhibit 1 admitted.)
18	BY MS. SC	HIFALACQUA:
19	Q.	When you got to the room what did you do?
20	Α.	We had sex.
21	Q.	Okay. Describe for me where you were when you had sex.
22	A.	Um, the bed closest to the window.
23	Q.	What kind of sex did you have?
24	A.	Um, first oral sex and then penis in vagina.
25	Q.	Let me go back and take first oral sex.

1		Did you perform oral sex on Mr. Lofthouse?
- 2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	And so the record is clear was that describe what you mean by
4	that.	
- 5	A.	Um, penis in mouth.
6	<b>Q</b> .	Okay. So his penis was in your mouth?
7	A.	Yes.
8	Q.	Is that right?
9		Did he ejaculate?
10	Α.	Yes.
11	Q.	Okay. Did Mr. Lofthouse perform oral sex on you?
12	Α.	Yes.
13	Q.	Describe what you mean by that.
14	Α.	Um, mouth to vagina (indiscernible).
15	Q.	Okay. And it was the defendant's mouth on your vagina; is that
16	right?	
17	Α.	Correct.
18	Q.	Okay. After that what did you do?
19	Α.	I think we showered.
20	Q.	Did you shower together?
21	Α.	Yes.
22	Q.	And was there any sexual contact in the shower?
23	Α.	No.
24	Q.	After you got outta the shower what did you do?
25	Α.	Uh, we had sex.
	I	

	F   F	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1	Q.	Describe that for the court, please.
2	Α.	Penis to vagina.
3	Q.	Okay. Were you lying on the bed?
4	Α.	Yes.
5	Q.	Which bed?
6	Α.	The one closest to the window.
.7	Q.	And, um, did Mr. Lofthouse ejaculate when you had sexual
. 8	intercourse	on the bed?
9	Α.	Yes.
10	Q.	Where?
11	Α.	My stomach.
12	Q.	Okay. So at some point before ejaculation Mr. Lofthouse pulled
13	out of your	vagina?
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	Um, is that the last time you had sexual intercourse?
16	Α.	No.
17	Q.	Okay. Describe for the court what happened next.
18	Α.	We had sex again.
19	Q.	Was it back to back or was there time in between?
20	A.	There's probably time in between.
21	Q.	How much time was in between?
22	A.	l don't recall.
23	Q.	Okay. You had sex again. Describe what type of sex you had
24	again.	
25	Α	Penis in vagina.

1	Q.	Okay. Was it still on the same (indiscernible)?
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	And did Mr. Lofthouse ejaculate?
4	A.	Um, yes.
5	Q.	Where?
6	Α.	On my stomach.
7	Q.	Okay. And what did you do after that?
8	<b>A</b> .	Um, we talked.
9	Q.	How long did you talk?
10	Α.	Don't recall.
11	Q.	What'd you talk about?
12	Α.	Don't recall.
13	Q.	Did you have did you just talk and then leave or was there
14	anything e	lse that happened?
15	Α.	I don't recall.
16	Q.	How many times in a total did you have sexual intercourse with Mr.
17	Lofthouse	on May 20th at the Aliante? And when I say that I mean penis in
18	vagina.	
19	Α.	About twice.
20	Q.	Twice?
21		Did Mr. Lofthouse use a condom?
22	Α.	No.
23		THE COURT: Sorry, Ms. Schifalacqua. Sure. Let me take that
24	brief	
25		(Pause in proceedings.)

J	The Gookt. Go anead, please.
2	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank you.
3	THE COURT: Mm-hmm.
4	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:
5	Q. Today, Michelle, you said that you had two sexual intercourses with
6	Mr. Lofthouse, two times.
7	Do you recall having an interview with the detective about this
8	case?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. Do you remember telling him that you had sexual intercourse with
11	Mr. Lofthouse three different times?
12	A. Maybe.
13	Q. Okay. So do you not remember the third time or is
14	A. Don't remember.
15	MR. DRASKOVICH: She didn't say she doesn't remember. She
16	said it was twice. It mischaracterizes her testimony.
17	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Actually, if I will, your Honor
18	THE COURT: Sure.
19	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I asked her if she remembers telling me
20	three, she said maybe; so, my follow-up question is do you not remember the
21	third time or
22	MR. DRASKOVICH: And that's assuming there is a third time and
23	she already testified today it was twice.
24	THE COURT: But I'll I'm gonna allow this line of questioning
25	only 'cause it it's either a follow-up, a legitimate follow-up, to her previous

ı	,	
1	Α.	Yeah.
2	Q.	And he picked you up it was 7 a.m.?
3	Α.	Uh, past 7.
. 4	Q.	Okay. What'd you do after 2 p.m.?
5	Α.	I went home.
6	Q.	Okay. How'd you get there?
7	Α.	He drove me home.
8	Q.	And were you dropped off at your house?
9	Α.	By my house.
10	Q.	What street?
11	Α.	Ranch House.
12	Q.	And how far is Ranch House from your actual home?
13	Α.	Couple feet.
14	Q.	I'm sorry?
15	Α.	Couple feet.
16	Q.	Um, that was on May 20 <sup>th</sup> of 2015.
17		After that did you continue to talk to Mr. Lofthouse on a daily
18	basis?	
19	Α.	Yes.
20	Q.	Okay. And did you ever have any let me direct you specifically
21	from May 2	21st to May 27th did you ever have any other physical contact with
22	Mr. Lofthoι	use?
23	Α.	Yes.
24	Q.	Describe that for the court, please.
25	Α.	I gave him oral sex again.

1		Q.	l'm sorry, I couldn't hear you, Michelle.
2		Α.	Gave him oral sex.
3		Q.	Okay. And where was that?
4		A.	In his classroom.
5		Q.	Describe, um, the circumstances of the oral sex in Mr. Lofthouse's
6	class	room.	
7		A.	Describe how?
8		Q.	Was there anyone else in the classroom?
9		Α.	No.
10		Q.	Was it during a school day?
11		A.	Yes.
12		Q.	Do you remember the time frame?
13		Α,	Probably seventh period.
14		Q.	Okay. Seventh period, did you actually have a class you were
15	suppo	osed t	o be at?
16		Α.	Yes.
17		Q.	Um, and so when you went into the classroom was the door open
18	or sh	ut?	
19	-	Α.	Don't recall.
20		Q.	Okay. When you went into the classroom did you have clothes
21	on?		
22		Α.	Yes.
23		Q.	Did Mr. Lofthouse have clothes on?
24		A.	Yes.
25		Q.	Was there a point that some of those clothes were removed?
- 1			

1	A.	Um, yes. Not very not completely.
2	Q.	Okay. Not completely.
3		So did you kiss Mr. Lofthouse?
4	Α.	Yes
5	Q.	Did he kiss you?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	Can you describe for the court what if anything you were doing
8	with your l	hands?
9	Α.	Um, they're on him.
10	Q.	Okay. Where?
11	Α.	Um, all over his body.
12	Q.	Including his genital area?
13	A.:	Yes.
14.	Q.	Chest? Was it the chest area as well?
15	Α.	Yeah.
16	Q.	Was that a yes, Michelle?
17	Α.	Maybe.
18	Q.	Okay. Buttocks area?
19	Α.	I don't know.
20	Q.	Okay. And did his clothing you said part of clothing came off.
21	Whose clot	thing came off?
22	Α.	His.
23	Q.	Okay. How?
24	Α.	His pants were pulled down.
25	Q.	Who pulled 'em down?

1	A. Don't recall.		
2	Q. What about his underwear? Was he wearing underwear?		
3	A. Yes.		
4	Q. Okay. Were eventually was his penis exposed?		
5	A. Yes.		
6	Q. So did his underwear stay on?		
7	A. Don't recall.		
8	Q. Um		
9	MR. DRASKOVICH: Your Honor, I wanna make a record right	now	
10	to I object to the form of the question.		
11	You basically have the State standing or peering over the witn	ess.	
12	Ms. Schifalacqua keeps getting closer and closer. I can see in this young lady's		
13	face that she's very uncomfortable (indiscernible).		
14	THE COURT: Yeah. We'll		
15	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I'm gonna object to him indicating that	tlan	
16	making this witness uncomfortable. Absolutely ridiculous, your Honor.		
17	MR. DRASKOVICH: It's very clear and if we have a camera I'd	like	
18	to show her face.		
19	THE COURT: And certainly it it both counsel will be able to see	)	
20	what is being recorded on JAVS through the video. Certainly I'll allow Mr.		
21	Draskovich to make his record of what he appears to to feel is happening	<b>j</b> .	
22	Ms. Schifalacqua, I understand that you obviously don't agree	with	
23	him.		
24	We'll allow both comments to be a part of the record but you of	can	
25	certainly continue your questioning in the manner in which you have been		

	II .	
1	questioning	g.
2.	BY MS. SO	CHIFALACQUA:
3	Q.	Michelle, let me ask you this. How do you feel today about having
4	to testify h	ere in open court?
5	Α.	Annoyed.
6	Q.	What?
7	Α.	Annoyed.
8	Q.	Annoyed?
9	÷	Do you wanna be here?
10	Α.	No.
11	Q.	Do you wanna be talking about the subject matter that we're talking
12	about right	now?
13	A.	No. I wish my my, um, my choice was respected.
14	Q.	So let's go back to talking about and you were describing what you
15	referred to	as oral
16	Α.	Yes.
17	Q.	Mr. Lofthouse.
18		You indicated that you don't remember if his underwear was down;
19	is that right	:?
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	But at some point do you is his penis exposed?
22	Α.	Yes.
23	Q.	Describe what you do and what he does.
24	Α.	Penis to vagina to mouth.
25	Q.	Okay. And how long was Mr. Lofthouse's penis in your mouth?

1	A.	Minutes.
2	Q.	Okay. And did he ejaculate?
3	Α.	Yes.
4	Q.	Where?
5	A.	In my mouth.
6	Q.	After Mr. Lofthouse ejaculated in your mouth what happens next?
7	Α.	Um, we talked.
8	Q.	Okay. Did he pull his pants up (indiscernible)?
9	Α.	Yeah.
10	Q.	Is that a yes?
11	A.	Yes.
12	Q.	How long do you think you talked with him in the classroom?
13	Α.	I don't recall.
14	Q.	Okay. Do you eventually go back to your seventh grade class?
15	Α.	I don't recall.
16	Q.	Um, was there any more physical contact at Rancho High School on
17	that day w	ith you and Mr. Lofthouse?
18	Α.	No.
19	Q.	I wanna turn your attention to May 28th of 2015.
20		Did you have occasion to go to a hotel room with Mr. Lofthouse on
21	that day?	
22	Α.	Yes.
23	Q.	Okay. Between all of this time are you continuing to talk with Mr.
24	Lofthouse	on a daily basis?
25	A:	Yes.
1	i	

1	Q.	And text message him?
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	And is he text messaging you?
4	Α.	Yes.
5	Q.	Um, how do you get to the hotel? Is there a plan again with Mr.
6	Lofthouse?	
7	Α.	Yeah.
8	Q.	Okay. What's the plan?
9	Α.	Same plan.
10	Q.	Same plan as last time?
11	Α.	Yes.
12	Q.	So it was a school day?
13	Α.	Yes.
14	Q.	Um, what did you tell your mom about going to school on May 28th
15	of 2015?	
16	Α.	Same thing. (Indiscernible) to get a ride.
17	Q.	And were you picked up by Mr. Lofthouse?
18	Α.	Yes.
19	Q.	Where?
20	Α.	Rancho.
21	Q.	Okay. And what type of vehicle?
22	Α.	Same one.
23	Q.	The blue Toyota?
24	Α.	Yeah.
25	Q.	Is that a yes, Michelle?
- 11	1	

	11	
. 1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	Okay. Around what time did Mr. Lofthouse pick you up at Ranch
3	House?	
4	Α.	Same time.
5	Q.	What was that?
6	A.	Around after seven.
. 7	Q.	Okay. After 7 a.m.?
. 8	A.	Yes.
9	Q.	Where do you go?
10	Α.	The Cannery.
11	Q.	Okay. And is
12		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Court's indulgence.
13		THE COURT: Sure.
14		(Whereupon other matters were heard in open court.)
15		THE COURT: Just for the record we're taking a brief pause from
16	our prelimir	nary hearing because counsel on a previous matter is submitting
17	some docu	ments to the court at this time.
18		Mr. Melgar obviously is
19	·	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: (Indiscernible) I just wanted to make sure.
20		THE COURT: Okay. Perfect. So with that, Ms. Schifalacqua, you
21	can continu	ıe.
22		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank your Honor.
23	BY MS. SC	HIFALACQUA:
24	Q.	Michelle, I wanna go back briefly before we talk about the Cannery,

Rancho High School, is that located in North Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada?

1	A.	Yeah.
2	Q.	Is that a yes?
3	A.	Yes.
4	Q.	Okay. How about, um, the Aliante Hotel that you were at, is that
5	also in Nor	th Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	And with regard to the Cannery, where was the Cannery located?
8	Α.	On Craig and Losee I think.
9	Q.	Okay. And is that here in North Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada?
1.0	A.	I think so.
11	Q.	Describe what happens when you get to the Cannery with the
12	defendant (	(indiscernible)?
13	Α.	Um, we go up to the room.
14	Q.	Okay. Did you check into this hotel room with him?
15	Α.	No.
16	Q.	How'd you get in the room?
17	Α.	He already had the keys.
18	Q.	Who already had the keys?
19	Α.	Um, Mr. Lofthouse.
20	Q.	Okay. And describe this room for the court, please.
21	Α.	It was a basic room.
22	Q.	How many beds?
23	Α.	Two.
24	Q.	Did you say two?
25	Α.	Two.

1	Q.	And I'm sorry, I'm struggling to hear you.
2		Um, was this room different from the room at Aliante?
3	Α.	Um, just different how?
4	Q.	Well, was there anything different? You described it as the same
5	twotw	o beds. Was there anything different about it?
6	A.	Not really.
7	Q.	Okay. Was one of the hotels nicer than the other?
8	Α.	Yeah.
9	Q.	Which one?
10	Α.	Aliante.
11	· Q.	So the Cannery is it fair to say was an older hotel?
12	Α.	Um, yes.
13	Q.	When you go into the room well, let me back up.
14		When you go to the Cannery, just so it's clear, you indicated you
15	told your	mom you were getting a ride to school.
16		Did your mom know that you were going anywhere with Mr.
17	Lofthouse	e?
18	Α.	No.
19	Q.	How about your dad?
20	Α.	No.
21	Q.	Did you ever ask permission to go with Mr. Lofthouse anywhere on
22	May 28 <sup>th</sup>	of 2015?
23	A.	No.
24	Q.	So when you enter into the Cannery, the room in the Cannery, did
25	this hotel	room also have a window?

1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	Okay. What do you do when you get in the room?
3	Α.	Um, talk.
4	Q.	Okay. Where do you talk? Physically where are you located?
5	Α.	By the TV.
6	Q.	Okay. What were you talking about?
7	Α.	He was showing me that he got me something.
8	Q.	What did he get you?
9	Α.	Frozen mangos and some records.
10	Q.	Frozen mangos and what else? I'm sorry?
11	Α.	Some records.
12	Q.	Some records like, um, like you play like music records?
13	Α.	Yes.
14	Q.	Okay. What type of records did he have?
15	Α.	Um, Lana Del Rey
16	Q.	Lana Del Rey?
17	Α.	Yes.
18	Q.	A musical artist?
19	Α.	Yeah.
20	Q.	Is that a yes?
21	Α.	Yes.
22	Q.	Okay. She's taking down obviously they're taking down
23	everything	you say.
24		Um, frozen mangos, do you like frozen mangos?
25	Α.	Yes.

1	Q.	Had you told Mr. Lofthouse that?
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	How were the frozen mangos packaged if you will?
.4	Α.	In a plastic bag.
5	Q.	I'm sorry?
6	Α.	In a plastic bag.
7	Q.	And so when you go in where are those placed?
8	Α.	In the refrigerator.
9		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I'm gonna approach with your permission,
10	your Honor	, with State's proposed Exhibits 2 and 3 which have been previously
11	provided in	discovery and shown to counsel this morning. If I may?
12		THE COURT: Sure.
13		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank you.
14	BY MS. SC	HIFALACQUA:
15	Q.	I'm gonna show you, Michelle, what's been marked as State's
16	proposed E	xhibits 2 and 3.
17		Can you please look at those
18		Do you recognize what's depicted in State's proposed Exhibits 2
19	and 3?	
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	And what let's start with 2. What does that show?
22	Α.	Us kissing.
23	Q.	And when you say us kissing, you and who else?
24	Α.	Jason and I.
25	Q.	Okay. Is that the defendant?
	l t	

1	Α.	Yes.	
2	Q.	Is that at the Cannery Hotel?	
3	Α.	Yes.	
4	Q.	Is that a fair and accurate picture of how you looked on May 28th of	
5	2015 at th	e Cannery Hotel kissing Mr. Lofthouse?	
6	Α.	Yes.	
7		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I'd move for admission of State's 2.	
.8		THE COURT: Any objection?	
9		UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: No.	
10		THE COURT: All right. State's proposed Exhibit 2 will be	
11	admitted.		
12		(State's proposed Exhibit 2 admitted.)	
13	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:		
14	Q.	With regard to State's proposed Exhibit 3 do you recognize what's	
15	depicted in	that exhibit?	
16	Α.	Yes	
17.	Q.	What do you see?	
18	Α.	Us walking out of the elevator.	
19	Q.	Okay. And by us who do you mean by us?	
20	Α.	Mr. Lofthouse and I.	
21	Q.	And is Mr. Lofthouse carrying anything?	
22	Α.	A bag.	
23	Q.	Okay. Is that a fair and accurate picture of you and Mr. Lofthouse	
24	at the Car	nery Hotel & Casino on May 28th of 2015?	
25	Α.	Yes.	

1		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I'd move for admission of State's 3.
2		THE COURT: Any objection?
3		UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: (Indiscernible).
4		THE COURT: All right. State's proposed Exhibit 3 will also be
-5	admitted.	
6		(State's proposed Exhibit 3 admitted.)
. 7	BY MS. SC	CHIFALACQUA:
8	Q.	That bag that's shown in State's 3 that Mr. Lofthouse is carrying, i
9	that the	what the frozen mangoes were being carried in that you described?
10	Α.	Yes.
11	Q.	Okay. Now describe what happens after you put the frozen
12	mangoes ir	nto the refrigerator.
13	Α.	Um, we started kissing.
14	Q.	Okay. Does anything else happen?
15	Α.	Um, I gave him oral sex.
16	Q.	Okay. Describe what you mean when you say you gave him oral
17	sex.	
18	A.	Penis in mouth.
19	Q.	Mr. Lofthouse's penis in your mouth?
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	Where were you positioned physically in a hotel room?
22	Α.	On the bed I think.
23	Q.	Okay. You said there were two beds. Do you remember which
24	bed you we	ere in?
25	A.	The one closest to the window.

1	Q.	Okay. And how were you physically positioned and how was Mr.
2	Lofthouse	physically positioned when you were giving him oral sex?
3	A	We were both on the bed I think.
4	Q.	Okay. And did Mr. Lofthouse ejaculate?
5	Α.	Yes.
6	Q.	Where?
7	A	In my mouth.
8	Q.	Did he ever give you oral sex at the Cannery?
9	Α.	Yes.
10	Q.	Describe what you mean by that for the court.
11	A.	His mouth to my vagina.
12	Q.	And where were you positioned physically in the hotel room at that
13	time?	
14	Α.	Same bed I think.
15	Q.	Okay. Was that all of the physical contact you had between each
16	other?	
17	Α.	No.
18	Q.	Okay. Describe for the court what happens after the, um after
19	the oral sea	x happened.
20	A	We had sex, um, penis in vagina.
21	Q.	Okay. Where were you when you had sex? Physically in the room
22	(indiscernit	ole).
23	Α.	Um, the same bed.
24	Q.	Okay. Do you remember what position you were in?
25	Α.	I was on top.

1	Q.	Okay. And did Mr. Lofthouse ejaculate?
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	Okay. Where?
4	Α.	My stomach.
5	Q.	So did he pull his penis out of your vagina at some point?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	Okay. What did you do after you had sexual intercourse that time?
8	Α.	Um, we talked.
9	Q.	Okay. What'd you talk about?
10	A.	Uh, don't recall.
11	Q.	How long do you think you talked?
12	A.	A while.
13	Q.	And what did you do after that?
14	Α.	We had sex again.
15	Q.	Okay. You had sex again.
16		Where (indiscernible) when you had sex again?
17	Α.	In the same bed.
18	Q.	What type of sex are you referring to?
19	Α.	Um, penis in vagina.
20	Q.	Okay. Did Mr. Lofthouse through any of this wear a condom?
21	Α.	No.
22	Q.	Okay. The second time at the Cannery that you had sexual
23	intercourse	, um, did Mr. Lofthouse ejaculate?
24	Α.	Yes.
25	Q.	Where?

1	Α.	On my stomach.
2	Q.	So at some point again did he remove the penis from your vagina?
. 3	Α.	Yeah.
4	Q.	Is that a yes?
5	Α.	Yes.
6	Q.	And what did you do after that?
7	Α.	Talked some more.
8	Q.	Talked some more?
9		And what'd you talk about at this time?
10	Α.	I don't recall.
11	Q.	Um, did you ever do anything else that day at the Cannery?
12	Α.	No.
13	Q.	Hmm?
14	Α.	No.
15	Q.	How long did you stay at the hotel on May 28th of 2015?
16	Α.	Until two o'clock.
17	Q.	What'd you do at two o'clock?
18	Α.	I went home.
19	Q.	How'd you get home?
20	Α.	He drove me.
21		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Court's indulgence, please.
22		THE COURT: Sure.
23		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank you.
24		THE COURT: Mm-hmm.
25	BY MS. SC	HIFALACQUA:

1	Q.	Did you continue to, um, talk with Mr. Lofthouse on a daily basis
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	after that? Okay.
4		I wanna talk to you about June 3 <sup>rd</sup> of 2015. Do you remember that
5	day?	
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	Okay. On that day did you go to school?
8	A.	Yes.
9	Q.	And was Mr. Lofthouse at school?
10	<b>A</b> .	Yes.
11	Q.	What's significant about the timing of that day? When when did
12	the school	year end?
13	Α.	The 4th.
14	Q.	I'm sorry?
15	Α.	The 4th.
16	Q.	Okay. So the school year was supposed to end the day that day
17	after, June	4th?
18	Α.	Yes.
19	Q.	Do you need to take a break?
20	Α.	I'm fine.
21	Q.	Okay. And on June 3 <sup>rd</sup> did you, uh, have occasion to be in Mr.
22	Lofthouse's	s classroom?
23	Α.	Yes.
24	Q.	Describe it for the court, please.
25	Α.	Um, I left seventh period.

1	Q.	What class did you have seventh period?
2	Α.	Precalculus A.B.
3	Q.	Okay. And where'd you go?
4	Α.	His classroom.
5	Q.	Describe for the court who's in the classroom.
6	Α.	I think there were several people I think.
7	Q.	Did it remain that way?
8	Α.	No.
9	Q.	Did there come a point in time where it was just you and Mr.
10	Lofthouse	in the classroom?
11	Α.	Yes.
12	Q.	Okay. And was the door open or shut?
13	Α.	Shut.
14	Q.	Was it locked or unlocked?
15	Α.	Locked.
16	Q.	And what were you doing with Mr. Lofthouse?
17	Α.	We were talking.
18	Q.	Okay. Did you ever have (indiscernible) contact with
19	(indiscernit	ole)?
20		MR. DRASKOVICH: And I would just clarify as to foundation what
21	date are w	e talking about?
22	-	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: June 3 <sup>rd</sup> .
23		MR. DRASKOVICH: Okay.
24		THE WITNESS: Um, yeah, we kissed.
25	BY MS. SC	CHIFALACQUA:

1	Q.	Okay. Where were you positioned physically in that classroom?
2	Α.	Um, when? When?
3	Q.	On June 3rd of 2015. Where were you in the classroom when the
4	door was le	ocked and shut?
5	Α.	Um, in the right corner.
6	Q.	Why were you in the right corner?
7	Α.	Um, so no one can see.
8	Q.	Did there come a time where someone, um, came and knocked on
9	the door?	
10	Α.	Um, I don't think they knocked.
11	Q.	Okay. What happened then? Describe it, please, for the court.
12	Α.	They walked in.
13	Q.	Okay. Who was that?
14	Α.	Officer Patty and another security.
15	Q.	Okay. And, um, where did you go after Officer Patty and another
16	security of	ficer came into the classroom?
17	Α.	Uh, they took me to the their office.
18	Q.	Did you eventually meet with a Detective Troxil or an Officer Troxil?
19	Α.	Yes.
20	Q.	And another officer?
21	Α.	Yes.
22	Q.	Did you while you were at school gave him a statement?
23	Α.	Yes.
24	Q.	Um, when they first talked to you about what happened were you
25	truthful?	

1	∥ A.	No.
2	Q.	Okay. So your first statement, um, at the school wasn't the truth?
3	Α.	No.
4	Q.	How was it not truthful?
5	Α.	Um, I denied our relationship.
6	Q.	Can you say that louder, Michelle, because I can barely hear you.
7	Α.	I denied having a thing with Mr. Lofthouse.
8	Q.	After you left school where did you go?
9	Α.	Home.
10	Q.	And when you went home what happened?
11	Α.	Um, my dad took all of my electronics and then I called my mom.
12	She came I	nome.
13	Q.	And then what happened?
14	Α.	And then I my dad told my mom.
1.5	Q.	What did you tell your parents?
16	Α.	That it was true.
17	Q.	Did after that you talk with the Detective Troxil and another
18	detective, 1	female detective, again?
19	Α.	Yes.
20	Q.	Did you give a statement the second time detailing your relationship
21	with Mr. Lo	ofthouse?
22	Α.	Yes.
23	· Q.	Okay. Um, and that included talking about Aliante, is that right,
24	the hotel?	
25	Α.	Yes.

MR. DRASKOVICH: And there appears to be a muddling of two different bases so I'm trying to clarify that for the record.

24

1	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: At at this point my first step will be to
2	see if it refreshes her memory, yes.
3	THE COURT: All right. Overruled and I'll allow this line of
4	questioning.
5	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:
6	Q. It starts on 20 upward through 27. If you go ahead and read
7	through that and when you're done please feel free to look up at me as you
8	cannot read beyond the statement that you (indiscernible).
9	And I'm gonna take that away from you, Michelle.
10	Did looking at your statement help refresh your memory as to how
11	many times you had sexual intercourse with Mr. Lofthouse at Aliante?
12	A. Pretty sure it was just twice.
13	Q. Okay.
14	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Court's indulgence.
15	THE COURT: Sure.
16	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:
17	Q. Let me ask this with regard to Aliante Hotel and the Cannery Hotel
18	Um, what was the plan of why you and Mr. Lofthouse were going?
19	A. Um, the plan?
20	Q. Yeah. Why'd you why why were you going there? Did he
21	did Mr. Lofthouse ever tell you why you were going there?
22	A. Um, we were planning on having sex.
23	Q. Okay. So have you talked about it with Mr. Lofthouse?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Okay. And how did you how many times did you talk about it?

.1	Α.	A lot of times.
2	Q.	A lot of times? And that was before you went to the Aliante Hotel?
3	A.	Yes.
4	Q.	As well as the Cannery?
5	A.	Yes.
6	Q.	What types of things would he say?
7	A.	Sexual things.
8	Q.	What kind of sexual things? Describe it, Michelle.
9	Α.	Um, he wanted me and I I would say I want him too.
10	Q.	Okay. Did he say anything else besides he wanted you?
11	Α.	Yes.
12	Q.	Describe that for the court, please
13	Α.	Um, he'd say sexual things like I wanna rip your clothes off.
14	Q.	Did he say any other type of sexual things?
15	Α.	Yes.
16	Q.	What kind?
17	Α.	I can't recall any right now.
18	Q.	And the things that Mr. Lofthouse that you just described that he
19	said to you	was that before you guys went to the Aliante?
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	Would he say those sexual type of things before you went to the
22	Cannery?	
23	Α.	Yes.
24	:	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Court's indulgence.
25		THE COURT: Sure.

1	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I have no more questions.
2	THE COURT: All right. Um, you know, this witness considering her age
3	and everything she's been on the stand for about an hour and a half now let's
4	take maybe a five-minute comfort break and then we'll pick up on cross-
5	examination when we come back.
6	All right. Court's in recess for five minutes.
7	THE BAILIFF: Court's in recess.
8	THE COURT: So, Michelle, um, just to let you know, you're still
9	gonna be remaining under oath. Make sure that you don't talk about the case
10	while we're on this five-minute break. Okay? And then we'll come right back.
11	Okay.
12	(Recess taken.)
13	THE COURT: All right. Then we'll go ahead and get back on the
14	record. This is a continuation of the preliminary hearing in the matter of the
15	State of Nevada versus Jason Richard Lofthouse, 15FN939X.
16	We took a brief recess after direct examination of our first witness
17	um, Michelle Torres is resuming the witness stand.
18	Michelle, as I indicated previously just remember you're still under
19	oath. Okay? All right.
20	Mr. Draskovich, please.
21	MR. DRASKOVICH: Thank you.
22	THE COURT: Mm-hmm.
23	* * *
24	* * *

## CROSS-EXAMINATION

2	BY MR. DRASKOVICH:		
3	Q.	Hello, Michelle.	
4	Α.	Hello.	
5	Q.	You were asked a number of questions concerning sexual conduct	
6.	between y	ourself and Jason. Do you remember all of those questions that	
7	you've been asked in the last hour and a half?		
8	Α.	Yes.	
9	Q.	These events all occurred in May	
10	Α.	Mm-hmm.	
11	Q.	essentially; is that correct?	
12	Α.	Yes.	
13	Q.	And you'd agree with me that none of these actions were forced	
14	upon your	self?	
15	A	No.	
16	Q.	They're consensual?	
17	Α.	Yes. Completely.	
18	Q.	You were a consensual participant in these sexual acts?	
19	Α.	Yes.	
20	Q.	At no time did Jason ever give you any alcohol?	
21	Α.	No.	
22	Q.	At no time did he give you any type of drugs?	
23	Α.	No.	
24	Q.	You're completely sober?	
25	Α.	Yes.	
	1		

1	Q.	And completely aware of what you were doing?	
2	Α.	Yes.	
3	Q.	In reference to the first time that you and he went to a hotel was	
4 ,	the Aliante	that was on May 2015; correct?	
5	A.	Correct.	
6	Q.	You went with him willingly?	
7	Α.	Yes.	
8	Q.	He did not imprison you in any way?	
9	Α.	No.	
10	Q	He did not confine you in any way?	
11		UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Objection	
12		THE WITNESS: No.	
13		UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: your Honor. That calls for a legal	
14	conclusion.		
15		MR. DRASKOVICH: If he imprisoned her it's I wish we would	
16	stick to the law in this case		
17		THE COURT: Right.	
18		MR. DRASKOVICH: (indiscernible) major appropriate	
19	(indiscernible).		
20		THE COURT: I'm gonna I'll allow that question based on her	
21	understanding of what it means.		
22	BY MR. DR	ASKOVICH:	
23	Q.	At no point in time did he try and keep you from your parents?	
24	Α.	No.	
25		UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Objection. Move to strike, calls for	

'	Ispeculation as to what he intended to do with hear, your honor.		
2	BY MR. DRASKOVICH:		
3	Q.	Did he ever tell you that he wanted to keep you from your parents?	
4		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I'd like a ruling on that	
5		THE COURT: Sustained. Sustained.	
6		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank you.	
7	BY MR. DR	ASKOVICH:	
8	Q.	Did he ever tell you he wanted to keep you from your parents?	
9	Α.	No.	
10	Q.	Did you ever feel like he was trying to keep you from his parents?	
11	Α.	No.	
12	Q.	Your parents?	
13	Α.	No.	
14	Q.	No?	
15		You'd go and do things without your parents' permission all the	
16	time; correc	et?	
17	Α.	Yes.	
18	Q.	You're 17 years old	
19	Α.	Yes.	
20′	Q.	is that right?	
21		You don't tell them every time you're with a particular person who	
22	that person	is?	
23	Α.	No.	
24	Q.	You're not a slave to your parents, are you?	
25	Α.	No.	
1	11		

Q.	In reference to the second time that you and he went to a hotel
room that	was the Cannery; correct?
Α.	Correct.
Q.	At no point in time on that day of May 28th did he confine you?
Α.	(No audible response).
Q.	I'm sorry?
Α.	No.
Q.	At no point in time on the 28th did you feel imprisoned by him?
Α.	No.
Q.	At any point in time on May 28th did he tell you he was trying to
keep you f	rom your parents?
Α.	No, never.
Q.	You felt like you were free to leave him at any time?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	You were asked some questions a few minutes ago concerning how
you feel today.	
	You're not happy to be here, are you?
À.	No.
Q.	Had you met with these two prosecutors before today?
Α.	Yes. With her.
Q.	Is it Ms. Schifalacqua?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	Have you felt intimidated by her during the course of this case?
	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Objection, your Honor. Is that
(indiscernil	ole)?
	room that value A. Q. A. Q. A. Q. keep you f A. Q. you feel to A. Q. A. Q. A.

MR. DRASKOVICH: There will be --1 MS. SCHIFALACQUA: And obviously --2 3 THE COURT: Um --MS. SCHIFALACQUA: -- unless there's some showing of proof are 4 we serious that Mr. Draskovich is gonna stand in this courtroom and say that 5 I'm intimidating a witness that's come here to court? 6 MR. DRASKOVICH: Yes. 7 THE COURT: Well --8 MR. DRASKOVICH: (Indiscernible) her conduct in her direct, yes. 9 THE COURT: -- yeah -- listen, I don't think Mr. Draskovich is at 10 least at this point saying that you intimidating the witness. He's asking the 11 12 witness if she felt intimidated. Certainly she's, uh, allowed to answer that question. It's relevant I 13 guess to, um, because I allowed certain questions regarding prior contact and, 14 um, although credibility of the witnesses is always at issue and may be limited 15 at the preliminary hearing. 16 I'll allow this line of questioning. The answer will stand for itself 17 and we'll see where we are. 18 BY MR. DRASKOVICH: 19 You (indiscernible) intimidated by this prosecutor (indiscernible)? 20 Q. I feel intimidated by anyone who questions what I do with my body. Α. 21 Have you felt forced to participate in this case? 22 Q. Yes. Completely. 23 Α. Have you felt coerced? 24 Q.

(No audible response).

25

Α.

1	Q. Is that I see you're shaking your head (indisconting). I don't	
2	wanna	
3	A. Yes.	
4	Q put answers in mouth but are you feeling coerced?	
5	A. Yes.	
6	Q. Yes?	-
7	A. Yes.	
8	Q. Are you being forced to cooperate in this case against your col	nsent
9	or against your free will?	
10	A. Um	
11	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Your Honor, at this point I'm gonna ob	iject.
12	If Mr. Draskovich thinks there's a problem with a court order to appear and	
13	subpoena whether or not she wants to be here that's fine, but whether or	1
14	she feels coerced and against her will, you know, judge, but whether or no	
15	has to comply with the law are two separate things and I'd ask that the re	cord
16	be clarified with the same.	
17	THE COURT: Sure. I'll let you clean it up on redirect. I don't	
18	this line of questioning is any different from a domestic violence case that	we
19	have with an uncooperative witness. I'm gonna allow it. Overruled.	
20	BY MR. DRASKOVICH:	
21	Q. Do you feel like you've been placed in a position where you're	
22	suffering unjustifiable mental harm or suffered?	
23	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Objection. Legal conclusion, unjustific	able
24	legal excuse me unjustifiable mental harm	•
25	THE COURT: Yeah, yeah. I was worried about the the t	ne

	1 .	
. 1.	coercion question and that was kind of on the line but I'm gonna go ahead an	
2.	sustain this objection.	
3	BY MR. D	RASKOVICH:
4	Q.	Is this is your and you feel coerced or forced participation in
5	this prose	cution?
6	Α.	(Indiscernible) to be here because of a subpoena.
7	Q.	I'm sorry??
8	Α.	I'm only here 'cause of the subpoena.
9	Q.	Have there been any threats made to you concerning your
10	unwillingness to participate?	
11	Α.	No.
12	Q.	Okay. Do you feel in any way victimized by this?
13	Α.	No. Not at all.
14	-	MR. DRASKOVICH: Your Honor, I had to just be she requested
15	from Mr. Schneider would like to ask	
16		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I'm gonna object, your Honor.
17		MR. DRASKOVICH: some questions.
18	,	Well, we can sit here and I can have him ask me to ask her on a
19	question-by-question basis if we want to do that.	
20		THE COURT: What is the basis of the objection?
21		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Judge, obviously we have one counsel
22	asking he	questions. I wouldn't have Ms. Kollins get up in the middle of my
23	direct and ask additional questions and keep on going.	
24		Obviously Mr. Draskovich is done this quite long enough. I don'

see why we have to change counsel in the (indiscernible) or what the legal

1	Dasis is for them to do so.	
2	MR. DRASKOVICH: There's no conclusion to my (indiscernible).	
3	THE COURT: Um, I mean if there's if there's I understand that	
4.	the custom and the practice we've done one lawyer one witness, um, it is	
5	highly unusual. I just don't know if there's a specific prohibition to it other than	
6	custom and practice. Is there?	
7	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I've never seen it any other way, your	
8	Honor.	
9	THE COURT: Right. I know. I understand that that it has	
10,	traditionally been one witness, one lawyer.	
11	Mr. Schneider, I'll allow you to ask some questions in the interest o	
12	from making sure that we give the benefit of the doubt to the defendant in	
13	these types of instances but please try to keep it as brief and to the point as	
14	possible.	
15	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Absolutely, your Honor. Thank you.	
16	MS. KOLLINS: And, your Honor, with your permission, may I give	
17	the witness some water?	
18	THE COURT: Yeah, please do.	
19	Okay, Mr. Schneider.	
20		
21	CROSS-EXAMINATION	
22	BY MR. SCHNEIDER:	
23	Q. (Indiscernible)?	
2.4	A. Yes.	
25	Q. Okay. I'm Louis.	

1		
1		Michelle, I just have (indiscernible) couple questions.
2		You stated a few minutes ago that you have your you don't like
3	having to a	nswer for what you do with your own body. Is that fair?
4	A.	Yes.
5	Q.	You were a student of my client Jason Lofthouse?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q	And did you feel that because he was your teacher you had to enter
8	into this so	rt of relationship with him?
9	A.	(Indiscernible).
10	Q.	I'm sorry (indiscernible).
11	Α.	No.
12	Q.	So it was entirely a voluntarily relationship on your part?
13	Α.	Yes.
14	Q.	Was it a honest relationship?
15	Α.	Yes.
16	Q.	Do you regret that relationship?
17	Α.	If it wasn't for the situation we're in now legally.
18	Q.	So I think what you're saying is that because Jason's in trouble you
19	regret it?	
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	(Indiscernible)?
22	Α.	I believe we're both equally responsible.
23	Q.	(Indiscernible). Is there anything else you'd like this court to know
24	about that	relationship?

THE COURT: Hold on, Mr. Schneider. One second.

1	(Discussion off the record between bailiff and Judge Lee.)	
2	THE COURT: Mr. Schneider, is that do you (indiscernible)?	
3	MR. SCHNEIDER: No, I don't.	
4	THE COURT: All right. Please continue.	
5	MR. SCHNEIDER: Your Honor, the last question I asked Michelle	
6	was whether or not there was anything else that she wanted this court to know	
7	about the relationship she had with my client Jason.	
8	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Objection. Vague.	
9	THE COURT: Sustained.	
10	BY MR. SCHNEIDER:	
11	Q. Is there anything you want to tell the judge today about this case?	
12	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Objection. Relevance, vagueness	
13	MR. SCHNEIDER: Your Honor	
14	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I mean I'm not	
15	THE COURT: Yeah. It it seems pretty pretty well legal	
16	(indiscernible). Um, unless there's a specific area where she, um, feels like she	
17	needs to answer some sort of question that you might have, Mr. Schneider, is	
18	there anything else?	
19	MR. SCHNEIDER: Your Honor, I'm trying to go down forcing the	
20	issue too hard throughout this this young lady's opinion about her relationship	
21		
22	THE COURT: We will	
23	MR. SCHNEIDER: (indiscernible)	
24	THE COURT: yeah, we can leave that up to argument then as	
25	far that question then I'm gonna go ahead and sustain the objection.	

1	It sounds like, um, there's some some hardware here that the	
2	media left in when we excused them that they need to come and get back.	
3	MR. SCHNEIDER: I don't have any other questions.	
4	THE COURT: Okay. All right. Then, um, cross-examination, that	
5	concludes cross-examination.	
6	Let me take a brief recess to allow a member of the media to get	
.7	their equipment and then we'll move to redirect.	
8	All right. Court's in recess.	
9	THE BAILIFF: Court is in recess.	
10	(Recess taken.)	
11	THE COURT: For the record this is the continuation of the State of	
12	Nevada versus Jason Richard Lofthouse, 15FN939X.	
13	We took a brief recess to allow members of the media access back	
14	into the courtroom to get their equipment. The courtroom has been cleared	
15	once again.	
16	And, Ms. Schifalacqua, redirect.	
17	MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank your Honor.	
18		
19	REDIRECT EXAMINATION	
20	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:	
21	Q. Michelle, I wanna, um, talk about some things you were asked on	
22	cross-examination.	
23.	Um, you're 17 years old; right?	
24	A. Yeah.	
25	Q. And	

1	A.	Yes.
2	Q.	Okay. And let's talk about school, um, in general.
3		Have you ever gone on a school fieldtrip?
4	Α.	Yes.
5	Q.	Okay. Um, do you have to get your parents' permission to be
6	taken by ar	ny person from school?
7	Α.	Um, yes.
8	Q.	Okay. And what do they have to do?
9	Α.	Sign a consent form.
10	Q.	So even though you're 17 they still have to sign a consent form, is
11	that right?	
12	Α.	Yeah.
13	Q.	Is that a yes, Michelle?
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	Okay. Um, with regard to you going to either of the hotels with
16	Mr. Lofthou	use, um, let me ask you this. The defense counsel asked you a
17	number of	questions about you feeling confined or forced.
18		You said you didn't feel forced; right?
19	Α.	(Indiscernible).
20	Q.	I'm sorry?
21	Α.	No.
22	Q.	Okay. But you didn't tell your mom; right?
23	Α.	About?
24	Q.	About going to those hotels with Mr. Lofthouse?
25	Α.	No.

1	Q.	Why?
2	Α.	I didn't want to.
3	Q.	Why didn't you want to?
4	Α.	I don't know.
5	Q.	You don't know? Okay.
6		Let me ask you this. Um, you didn't not only not tell your mom, is
7	that right, v	what did you tell her?
8	Α.	That I was getting a ride.
9	Q.	Where were you going?
10	Α.	(No audible response).
11	Q.	Where did you tell your mom that you were going?
12	Α.	I didn't. I just said I was gonna get a ride.
13	Q.	To school or not?
14	Α.	She assumed.
15	Q.	She assumed.
16		Did you leave out the details that you weren't going to school that
17	day?	
18	Α.	Yeah.
19	Q.	Is that a yes, Michelle?
20	Α.	Yes.
21	Q.	Okay. Let me ask you this because you were asked specifically if
22	you had an	honest relationship with Mr. Lofthouse, you said you did; right?
23	Α.	Yes.
24	Q.	Okay. So did your parents know about your relationship with Mr.
25	Lofthouse?	

1	Α.	No.
2	Q.	Okay. Would they have wanted you to have an (indiscernible)?
3		MR. DRASKOVICH: Objection. Relevance.
4		THE COURT: I think Mr. Schneider opened the door with the
5	honesty qu	estions so I'm gonna allow it. Overruled.
6	:	THE WITNESS: Um, can you repeat the question?
7	BY MS. SC	HIFALACQUA:
8	Q.	Would they have wanted you to have a relationship? You said it
9	was honest and	
10		MR. DRASKOVICH: Calls for speculation.
11	BY MS. SC	HIFALACQUA:
12	Q.	you didn't tell your parents
13		MR. SCHNEIDER: Your Honor, how can she possibly answer what
14	her parents wanted?	
15		THE COURT: Right. Hold on. I allowed you to ask questions, Mr.
16	Schneider, but I can't also have you pile on an objection.	
17		Um
18		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: I can rephrase it actually, your Honor.
19		THE COURT: Okay. All right. Thank you.
20	BY MS. SC	HIFALACQUA
21	Q.	Would you have gotten in trouble by your parents if they knew that
22	you were going with Mr. Lofthouse to hotels?	
23		MR. DRASKOVICH: I'd object as to relevance.
24		THE COURT: Overruled.
25		THE WITNESS: I um, yes, if I was going with anyone to any

1    I	hotel they wouldn't like it.		
2    1	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:		
3	Q.	Okay. So when you told Mr. Schneider or Mr. Draskovich that you	
4   \	went places	s all the time without your parents' permission, there were still time	
5   t	that your pa	arents had a say in where you went. Is that fair?	
6	Α.	Yeah.	
7	Q.	Is that a yes, Michelle?	
8	Α.	Yes.	
9	Q. ·	Okay. So specifically with regard to you saying you had an hones	
0   r	relationship did you ever talk to Mr. Lofthouse's wife?		
1	A.	No.	
2	Q.	Okay. You never talked to her about your relationship with Mr.	
3    1	Lofthouse, did you?		
4	Α.	No.	
5	Q.	No. So no so in fact did you tell any person that was an adult	
6	18 years of age or older about your relationship with Mr. Lofthouse?		
7	Α.	No.	
8	Q.	Michelle, did you know your relationship with Mr. Lofthouse was	
9	wrong because he was a teacher?		
0		MR. DRASKOVICH: Objection. Calls for a legal conclusion.	
1		THE COURT: Sustained.	
2		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: (Indiscernible).	
:3	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:		
4	<b>Q</b> .	Let's go back. Why didn't you tell any adult person about your	
25	sexual relat	tionship with Mr. Lofthouse?	
3	<b>Q</b> .	HIFALACQUA: Let's go back. Why didn't you tell any adult person ab	

1	Α.	I don't tell any adult about my sexual relationships
2	Q.	Okay.
3	Α.	in general.
4	Q.	Was there a particular reason why for example, um, in the
5	classroom	you were in a particular spot in that corner, you described the right
6	corner?	
7	Α.	Yes.
8	Q.	Why?
9	A.	So no one could see.
0	Q.	So what?
11	Α.	No one could see.
2	Q.	No one could see your honest relationship? Why? Why did you
13	want no one to see	
14		MR. DRASKOVICH: Object as to relevance. (Indiscernible)
5		THE COURT: I think I think you made our point. I'll go ahead
16	and sustair	that objection.
7		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank your Honor.
8	·	THE COURT: Mm-hmm.
19		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Court's indulgence.
20	BY MS. SO	CHIFALACQUA:
21	Q.	Let's talk about how you feel about being here today because I
22	wanna ma	ke something very clear for this record before the court.
23		Has anybody made any threat to you whatsoever to have you come
24	testify?	
25	Α.	No.
	1	

- 1	Q.	Okay. Do you have a court order to appear for this criminal case:
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	Is it your understanding that you have to abide by that court order?
4	Α.	Yeah. That's why I'm here.
5	Q.	Okay. It's fair to say you don't wanna be here?
6	Α.	No.
7	Q.	You still have feelings for Mr. Lofthouse?
8.	Α.	I suppose.
9	Q.	You suppose. Okay.
0	-	How many
11		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Court's indulgence.
12	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:	
13	Q.	And, Michelle, I know you said at least on cross-examination that
14	you felt int	imidated about talking to anybody about your sexual relationship
15	with Mr. L	ofthouse. Do you remember that?
۱6		MR. DRASKOVICH: Object. That mischaracterizes her testimony.
17		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: No, it does not.
8	BY MS. SCHIFALACQUA:	
19	Q.	So do you remember that?
20	Α.	Yes.
21		THE COURT: Uh, overruled.
22		Mm-hmm. Go ahead.
23		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank you.
24	<b>i</b> :	THE WITNESS: Yes, it's personal.
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1	A.	(indiscernible) who? The detectives?
2	Q.	No. Of defense investigators?
3	Α.	No.
4	Q.	Did you talk with anybody that's been associated with Mr.
5	Lofthouse	as to how the case began?
6	Α.	No.
7	Q.	Let me ask you this. I ant because Mr. Draskovich asked you.
8		You met with me, Barbara Schifalacqua, prior to testimony
9	Α.	Yes.
10	Q.	today; is that correct?
11	Α.	Yes.
12	Q.	You did not meet with Ms. Kollins, is that right?
13	Α.	No.
14	Q.	Okay. Anything about what I talked with you about before you had
15	come to testify personally intimidate you?	
16	Α.	(Indiscernible).
17	Q.	Okay. Is it the subject matter? Is it my actions? Describe for the
18	court.	
19	· A.	Just the whole case in general.
20	Q.	Okay. The whole case.
21		MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Nothing further, your Honor.
22		THE COURT: Thank you. Any redirect I'm sorry recross based
23	on that redirect?	
24		MR. DRASKOVICH: No, your Honor.
25	1	THE COURT: All right. All right. Thank you, Michelle, for your

testimony this morning. You are excused.

Uh, State, any more witnesses?

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: No, your Honor.

The State. um, is not gonna call any more witnesses, and prior to resting, with regard to Count 8, your Honor --

THE COURT: Well, let me do this. Because there's a, um -- there's a media request that was granted, at this time since the minor witness has stepped down, we'll go ahead and allow whoever is remaining back into the courtroom.

All right. For the record, uh, while testimony of the minor witness was on the record we had cleared the courtroom and at this point since that witness has stepped down from the witness stand the courtroom has been reopened to members of the general public and the media.

All right. With that then, Ms. Schifalacqua, um, did you have any more witnesses at this time?

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Your Honor, the State is not gonna call any further witnesses for the preliminary hearing; however, prior to resting with regard to Count 8 the State is going to voluntarily move to not go forward on that count, um, at this time. We move to voluntarily dismiss Count 8 and so that would bring the total counts up to 14.

THE COURT: Fourteen? Okay.

All right. And then we'll --

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: And the State would rest.

THE COURT: Okay. Then at least at for now we'll work on renumbering all the counts to be one less than what they're currently indicated

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at after Count --

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Eight.

THE COURT: -- starting with Count 9 I guess.

Okay. All right. The State has rested. Mr. Draskovich, do you have any witnesses for today?

MR. DRASKOVICH: We do not. I've discussed with my client the standard of proof that's required at this juncture. I've informed him that it would be contrary to my advice and Mr. Schneider's advice for him to testify.

(Indiscernible) not going to present to him any testimony or evidence we'll be resting as to the evidentiary portion of this preliminary hearing.

THE COURT: All right. The defense has rested.

Ms. Kollins or Ms. Schifalacqua, argument?

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Judge, we'll reserve for rebuttal.

THE COURT: Okay. Uh, Mr. Draskovich, any argument?

MR. DRASKOVICH. (Indiscernible) addressed my arguments as to each count --

THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. I'd appreciate that. That's (indiscernible) --

MR. DRASKOVICH: -- in order to make it simple.

As to Count 2 we have an open or gross lewdness. And once again all of these counts concerning either sexual conduct between certain employees or volunteers at school and people and open and gross lewdness are victimless crimes in the sense that they're not crimes against the person per N.R.S. 200. That's crimes against public decency and good morals which is N.R.S. 201.

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An element of open and gross lewdness is that in the sexual conduct that occurs must be in view of the public.

We have heard here that if this conduct did in fact occur it was in hidden from the public; therefore, the open and gross lewdness counts, which would be 2 -- I know there was one other --

MR. SCHNEIDER: 10.

MR. DRASKOVICH: -- and 10 should not stand.

Once again 2, open and gross lewdness is alleged consensual conduct between two people. If the State were to actually treat this case appropriately both the pupil and the teacher should be charged, and that has not occurred.

In reference to Count 3, the first-degree kidnapping, here again we have the State trying to stretch this raw over circumstances this law was never meant to address.

We do not have the defendant in this case keeping this young lady, imprisoning this young lady, prying this young lady away from her parents or guardians. If there was in fact movement it was incidental to the sexual conduct.

Our Nevada Supreme Court has stated that in order for a separate charge of first-degree kidnapping to stand that movements must be so great and so substantial that it substantially increases the risk of harm to the alleged victim but in this case we don't have a victim so it doesn't apply.

And this whole idea of asking parental consent, that's approaching the statute from the wrong angle. That's not what this statute was intended to be. Otherwise, we would have every person who is speaking to a person under

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18 without consent of the parent or going someplace with a 17-year-old without the consent of the parent conducting a (indiscernible) felony that's not what our Nevada legislature intended.

As far as the rest of the counts and in my comments concerning the first-degree kidnapping were as to Count 3 and as to Counts former 11 which would be now Count 10.

As the remaining counts outside of the open and gross lewdness count and the kidnapping counts I'd submit are questions for a jury and I'll submit it.

THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Draskovich.

Uh, Ms. Schifalacqua.

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: Thank your Honor.

I will first address (indiscernible) the supreme court has clearly stated (indiscernible) this state and that's 109 Nev. 205, your Honor, that a conviction under obviously an open or gross lewdness did not require proof of the intent to offend an observer or even that the exposure was observed.

In fact, uh, go on to -- and let me make it clear -- in Ransom v. State, 99 Nev. 766, for the record, actually talks about that the definition was to include those acts which are even committed in a private place but which nevertheless are committed open as opposed to a secretive matter.

In this place the public place is Rancho High School. No one pursuant to Nevada Supreme Court have to actually observe the conduct but the conduct was clearly testified to and so that is of course a question of fact for the jury and we provided sufficient probable cause to have him stand to both counts.

With regard to count of the first-degree kidnapping, um, there's a couple of distinguishing things that need to be addressed here, your Honor, and that is for purposes of first-degree kidnapping.

There are different theories under our statute and as to the first of one that Mr. Draskovich is talking about where, um, it really talks about confining, inveigle, enticing, abducting, et cetera, kidnapping a person with the intent to have one of the enumerated offenses occur.

And what's an enumerated offense (indiscernible), robbery, sexual assault, substantial bodily harm, or murder, or attempted murder to the person's body, but there is also a second portion of the first-degree kidnapping statute and that's what theory which -- which we have presented here today so I do not have to show that there is some movement above and beyond this enumerated offense because I don't have to enumerate a specific offense 'cause that's not what we're going under.

Our theory that we're going under is a person who leads, takes, entices, or carries away or detains any minor with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine the minor from his or her parents and it is for an unlawful purpose. The unlawful purpose as we've pled is the sex with a pupil.

And then I further enumerated that in our pleading just so that there's no confusion to obviously have sexual intercourse and/or cunnilingus and/or fellatio with the named victim and she in fact testified to the same.

Right?

She testified, your Honor, that it was the plan that they were going there to have sex, that they wanted to have sex, they -- he was taken from these hotel -- to these hotels, excuse me, to have sex, an idea that, um, we

have to -- the intent of the victim is at issue. It's not. The intent of the defendant -- and we've provided sufficient evidence and probable cause for that to be a question of fact for a jury.

The intent is not the victim. The intent is not whether the victim felt a certain way but it is intent by the defendant to keep from her parents which that's why the permission comes into play.

And let's make something very clear. We're not talking about persons talking to minor children, your Honor. The testimony that was given by the -- obviously the named student in this case was that they -- he took her in his vehicle and she told her mother that she had a ride to school, right, and he took her to go to a hotel to have sexual intercourse and/or other sexual conduct with her which is the (indiscernible) and he kept her from her parent. She didn't have permission to do so and that's why it's important.

And so we have obviously met our burden for purposes of the preliminary hearing. We have sufficient probable cause to, um, bind the defendant over on the amended as interlineated -- excuse me -- by myself dismissing Count 8 here today for him to face a jury on these charges.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Ms. Schifalacqua.

I certainly understand, Mr. Draskovich, your nature of the ongoing argument that you've presented regarding, uh, the counts of sexual conduct between certain employees or volunteers of school on pupil and I believe you made a clear record of that.

I also understand your arguments regarding the open and gross lewdness and the case law that states cites, um, certainly counter any sort of specific requirement as to open and as a testimony you produced here today I

guess even with the counts that that refers to in the classroom they're eventually discovered by school security.

And your arguments regarding first-degree kidnapping, um, can certainly be more appropriately taken up in future proceedings.

So with that, Mr. Lofthouse, please stand. It appears to me from the complaint on file herein and from the testimony adduced at this preliminary examination that the crimes of Counts 1, 4, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15 of sexual conduct between certain employees or volunteers of school and pupil, Counts 2 and 10 of the open and gross lewdness, and Counts 3 and 11 of first-degree kidnapping have been committed and that there's sufficient cause to believe the defendant named herein has committed the same -- the said crimes.

I hereby order that the defendant be bound over to the Eighth Judicial District Court, State of Nevada, county of Clark, on --

Let me make sure I got the -- if I stated the -- the numbers right on the counts. Are we all on the same page with 8 being stricken?

MR. DRASKOVICH: Should be 1 through 14, yeah.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. Perfect then. And 1 through 14 are all bound over at this time.

And before we give out that bindover date, before I lose jurisdiction here, we had an Exhibit 4 that was previously marked --

MS. SCHIFALACQUA: (Indiscernible), your Honor. We did not move for admission of Exhibit 4 and I don't know if we want the clerk to --

THE COURT: Yeah. We'll just leave it that way. We'll note for the record that State's proposed Exhibit 4 was marked for identification purposes but not introduced into evidence and not offered for evidence.

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CLERK OF THE COURT

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Counsel for Defendant/Petitioner

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, STATE OF NEVADA

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In the Matter of the Application of

JASON LOFTHOUSE

For a Writ of Habeas Corpus.

Case No. C-15-307937-1 Dept No. XX

PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS (PRE-TRIAL)

The Honorable Judge of the Eighth Judicial District Court of The State of Nevada, in and for the County of Clark

The Petition of JASON LOFTHOUSE submitted by ROBERT M. DRASKOVICH,

GARY A. MODAFFERI and LOUIS C. SCHNEIDER, as attorneys for the above-captioned

individual, respectfully affirm:

1. That attorneys for Petitioner are duly qualified, practicing and licensed attorneys in the City of Las Vegas, County of Clark, State of Nevada.

2. That attorneys make an application herein on behalf of their client Petitioner

for a Writ of Habeas Corpus.

- 3. That the imprisonment and restraint of Petitioner is unlawful for the following reasons: The Petitioner is unlawfully and unconstitutionally charged with Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil (Counts 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13), Open or Gross Lewdness (Counts 2 and 9), and First Degree Kidnapping (Counts 3 and 10).
- 4. That no other Petition for Habeas Corpus has heretofore been filed on behalf of Petitioner.
- 5. The Petitioner waives the 60 day limitation for bringing the accused to trial.
- 6. If the Petition is not decided within 15 days before the date set for trial, the Petitioner consents that the Court may, without notice or hearing, continue the trial indefinitely or to date designated by the Court.

WHEREFORE, Petitioner prays that this Honorable Court make an Order directing the County of Clark to issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus directed to the said Joseph Lombardo, Sheriff, commanding him to bring the above-mentioned Petitioner before your Honor, and return the cause of his imprisonment.

DATED: August 20, 2015.

/s/ Gary A. Modafferi, Esq.

By:

Robert M. Draskovich, Esq. (6275)
Gary A. Modafferi, Esq. (12450)
Louis C. Schneider, Esq. (9683)
Attorneys for Defendant/Petitioner Jason Lofthouse

#### NOTICE OF MOTION

TO: ALL PARTIES OF INTEREST and THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD; and TO: THE STATE OF NEVADA.

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on the 8 day of SEPT, 2015, Defendant Lofthouse will bring the foregoing PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS (PRE-TRIAL) on for hearing at the hour of  $8:30\,\mathrm{AM}$ a.m. in the above-referenced court.

DATED: August 20, 2015.

/s/ Gary A. Modafferi

By: Robert M. Draskovich, Esq. (6275) Gary A. Modafferi, Esq. (12450) Louis C. Schneider, Esq. (9683) Attorneys for Defendant Jason Lofthouse

#### DECLARATION

GARY A. MODAFFERI makes the following declaration:

- 1. I am an attorney duly licensed to practice law in the State of Nevada; I am familiar with the facts and circumstances of this case.
- 2. That I am the attorney of record for Petitioner/Defendant in the above matter; that I have read the foregoing Petition, know the contents thereof, and that the same is true of my own knowledge, except for those matters therein stated on information and belief, and as to those matters, I believe them to be true; that Defendant, JASON LOFTHOUSE, personally authorizes me to commence this Writ of Habeas Corpus action.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. (NRS 53.045).

EXECUTED this  $20^{th}$  day of August, 2015.

/s/ Gary A. Modafferi

GARY A. MODAFFERI

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## MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

#### I. OVERVIEW

The Petitioner is charged by way of Amended Information filed on July 16, 2015 with Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil (Category C Felony); Counts 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13; Open or Gross Lewdness (Gross Misdemeanor) Counts 2 and 9; and First Degree Kidnapping (Category A Felony) Counts 3 and 10.

A preliminary hearing was held before the Honorable Christopher K. Lee on July 9, 2015.

The State was represented by Barbara Schifalacqua, Esq., and Stacy Kollins, Esq. The Petitioner was represented by Robert M. Draskovich, Esq., and Louis C. Schneider, Esq. The State presented one witness; Minor M.T..<sup>2</sup> At the end of the hearing, Count 8 was voluntarily dismissed and the Justice Court sustained the remaining fourteen counts as represented in the

attached Amended Information.3

<sup>1</sup> See Amended Information attached as Exhibit A.

<sup>2</sup> The preliminary hearing transcript was filed on July 30, 2015 and is referred to hereinafter as "PHT."

<sup>3</sup> The statutory elements of the challenged counts are outlined below:

NRS 200.310 Degrees.

1. A person who willfully seizes, confines, inveigles, entices, decoys, abducts, conceals, kidnaps or carries away a person by any means whatsoever with the intent to hold or detain, or who holds or detains, the person for ransom, or reward, or for the purpose of committing sexual assault, extortion or robbery upon or from the person, or for the purpose of killing the person or inflicting substantial bodily harm upon the person, or to exact from relatives, friends, or any other person any money or valuable thing for the return or disposition of the kidnapped person, and a person who leads, takes, entices, or carries away or detains any minor with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine the minor from his or her parents, guardians, or any other person having lawful custody of the minor, or with the intent to hold the minor to unlawful service, or perpetrate upon the person of the minor any unlawful act is guilty of kidnapping in the first degree which is a category A felony.

2. A person who willfully and without authority of law seizes, inveigles, takes, carries away or kidnaps another person with the intent to keep the person secretly imprisoned within the State, or for the purpose of conveying the person out of the State without authority of law, or in any manner held to service or detained against the person's

will, is guilty of kidnapping in the second degree which is a category B felony.

[1:165:1947; 1943 NCL § 10612.05]—(NRS A 1959, 20; 1979, 39; 1987, 495; 1995, 1184)

NRS 200.320 Kidnapping in first degree: Penalties. A person convicted of kidnapping in the first degree is guilty of a category A felony and shall be punished:

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 Where the kidnapped person suffers substantial bodily harm during the act of kidnapping or the subsequent detention and confinement or in attempted escape or escape therefrom, by imprisonment in the state prison:

(a) For life without the possibility of parole;

(b) For life with the possibility of parole, with eligibility for parole beginning when a minimum of 15 years has been served; or

(c) For a definite term of 40 years, with eligibility for parole beginning when a minimum of 15 years has been served.

2. Where the kidnapped person suffers no substantial bodily harm as a result of the kidnapping, by imprisonment in the state prison:

(a) For life with the possibility of parole, with eligibility for parole beginning when a minimum of 5 years has

een served; or

(b) For a definite term of 15 years, with eligibility for parole beginning when a minimum of 5 years has been served.

[2:165:1947; 1943 NCL § 10612.06]—(NRS A 1967, 469; 1973, 1804; <u>1995, 1184</u>)

NRS 201.470 Definitions. As used in NRS 201.470 to 201.550, inclusive, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 201.480 to 201.530, inclusive, have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

(Added to NRS by 1997, 2522)

NRS 201.480 "College" defined. "College" means a college or community college which is privately owned or which is part of the Nevada System of Higher Education.

(Added to NRS by 1997, 2522)

NRS 201.490 "Private school" defined. "Private school" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 394.103. (Added to NRS by 1997, 2522)

NRS 201.500 "Public school" defined. "Public school" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 385.007. (Added to NRS by 1997, 2522)

NRS 201.510 "Sado-masochistic abuse" defined. "Sado-masochistic abuse" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 201.262.

(Added to NRS by 1997, 2522)

NRS 201.520 "Sexual conduct" defined. "Sexual conduct" means:

1. Ordinary sexual intercourse;

2. Anal intercourse:

3. Fellatio, cumilingus or other oral-genital contact;

4. Physical contact by a person with the unclothed genitals or pubic area of another person for the purpose of arousing or gratifying the sexual desire of either person;

Penetration, however slight, by a person of an object into the genital or anal opening of the body of another
person for the purpose of arousing or gratifying the sexual desire of either person;

6. Masturbation or the lewd exhibition of unclothed genitals; or

7. Sado-masochistic abuse. (Added to NRS by 1997, 2522)

NRS 201.530 "University" defined. "University" means a university which is privately owned or which is part of the Nevada System of Higher Education.

(Added to NRS by 1997, 2522)

NRS 201.540 Sexual conduct between certain employees of school or volunteers at school and pupil: Penalty; exception.

1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, a person who:

(a) Is 21 years of age or older,

(b) Is or was employed in a position of authority by a public school or private school or is or was volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school; and

#### II. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

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Counsel for Petitioner began the hearing by pointing out to the Court that the Petitioner was being charged with a crime against decency and moral conduct under NRS 201.540 and not a crime against the person.4 The sexual relationship that was alleged between M.T. and Petitioner is not and was not prohibited by law due to M.T.'s age. The State's one and only witness was

(c) Engages in sexual conduct with a pupil who is 16 or 17 years of age and:

(1) Who is or was enrolled in or attending the public school or private school at which the person is or was employed or volunteering; or

(2) With whom the person has had contact in the course of performing his or her duties as an employee or

is guilty of a category C felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.

2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, a person who:

(a) Is 21 years of age or older;

(b) Is or was employed in a position of authority by a public school or private school or is or was volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school; and

(c) Engages in sexual conduct with a pupil who is 14 or 15 years of age and:

(1) Who is or was enrolled in or attending the public school or private school at which the person is or was employed or volunteering; or

(2) With whom the person has had contact in the course of performing his or her duties as an employee or

→ is guilty of a category B felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 1 year and a maximum term of not more than 6 years, and may be further punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000.

3. For the purposes of subsections 1 and 2, a person shall be deemed to be or have been employed in a position of authority by a public school or private school or deemed to be or have been volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school if the person is or was employed or volunteering as:

(a) A teacher or instructor;

(b) An administrator;

(c) A head or assistant coach; or

(d) A teacher's aide or an auxiliary, nonprofessional employee who assists licensed personnel in the instruction or supervision of pupils pursuant to NRS 391.100. 4. The provisions of this section do not apply to a person who is married to the pupil.

(Added to NRS by 1997, 2522; A 2001, 703; 2013, 2098)

NRS 201.210 Open or gross lewdness; penalty.

1. A person who commits any act of open or gross lewdness is guilty:

(a) For the first offense, of a gross misdemeanor.

(b) For any subsequent offense, of a category D felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.

2. For the purposes of this section, the breast feeding of a child by the mother of the child does not constitute an act of open or gross lewdness.

[Part 1911 C&P § 195; A 1921, 112; NCL § 10142]—(NRS A 1963, 63; 1965, 1465; 1967, 476; 1973, 95, 255, 1406; 1977, 866; 1979, 1429; 1983, 206; 1991, 1008; 1995, 127, 1199, 1327; 1997, 2501, 3188)

<sup>4</sup> PHT 9.

M.T. She was seventeen with a date of birth of October 22, 1987 when these events were alleged to have occurred.<sup>5</sup>

M.T. attends Rancho High School where she was a junior during the 2014-2015 school years. She met the Petitioner at Rancho during this time. Petitioner taught U.S. History. They first met in the beginning of the school year in 2014. She described their relationship through winter break as a "beginner teacher-student relationship. After winter break Petitioner took time off and M.T. had a substitute teacher. M.T. and Petitioner began contact outside of their school relationship through Twitter after the school winter break. It began with friends asking him to return because they were unhappy with his substitute. M.T. began direct messaging Petitioner in March, 2015. They would message about music and other topics.

M.T. said she knew the Petitioner was married with children and that he was 32 years old. <sup>14</sup> In late April, the two began telling each other that they were attracted to each other. <sup>15</sup> The first time there was physical contact was in May 2015 when the two kissed in his classroom. <sup>16</sup> M.T. described giving Petitioner oral sex in the empty and locked classroom. <sup>17</sup> They had positioned themselves in the corner of the room so as not to be seen by other people.

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<sup>7</sup> PHT 17. <sup>10</sup> PHT 17

<sup>11</sup> PHT 18.

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<sup>17</sup> PHT 27 and PHT 30 (counts 1 and 2)

On May 20, 2015 they made arrangements to go to a hotel to have sex. <sup>18</sup> Petitioner picked her up in the morning at her house; they both skipped school, and went to a hotel to have consensual sex. <sup>19</sup> They first had oral sex and next they had penis in vagina sex. <sup>20</sup> Count three is charged as a kidnapping in the first degree for this consensual encounter at the hotel on May 20, 2015. The State would later argue that this charge was supported by a custodial/parental interference theory.

The State also splintered the encounter into two episodes of sexual intercourse by charging Counts six and seven for penis to vagina sex. They charged separately Count 5 for fellatio and Count 4 for cunnilingus. Petitioner dropped off M.T. near her house at approximately 2p.m. on May 20, 2015. M.T. described several other encounters with Petitioner occurring between May 21st to May 27th including oral sex in the classroom. She touched his genitals and they kissed. 22

M.T. told the prosecutor that she was annoyed to be forced to tell her about these private and consensual choices and that she wished "my choice was respected." M.T. next asked to describe another hotel sexual encounter with Petitioner at the Cannery Hotel on May 28, 2015. A.T. indicated she did not have her parents' permission to go to either the Aliante on May 20, 2015 or the Cannery on May 28, 2015.

The State identified a surveillance photograph through M.T. of her kissing the Petitioner. 26 While in the hotel room M.T. testified she "gave him oral sex." He gave her oral sex. 28 M.T.

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<sup>18</sup> PHT 33. M.T. testified they had penis to vagina sex twice. PHT 43.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> PHT 33, 34 and 39.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> PHT 39-40.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> PHT 45

<sup>22</sup> DEFT 46 47

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<sup>||&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> PHT 50-53.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> PHT 34 and 54.

⁴° PHT 57

<sup>-&#</sup>x27; PHT 58.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> PHT 59

also testified to twice having penis to vagina sex.<sup>29</sup> On June 3, 2015, M.T. went to Petitioner's classroom. She kissed him and then a security officer entered and took her to the school office.<sup>30</sup> M.T. first denied then admitted the relationship.<sup>31</sup>

Upon cross-examination, M.T. readily underscored that she was seventeen when these acts occurred with Petitioner and that they were all completely consensual.<sup>32</sup> No drugs or alcohol were involved.<sup>33</sup> M.T. told the Court she went with Petitioner willingly and was not confined in anyway.<sup>34</sup> Petitioner at no point tried to keep M.T. from her parents, nor did he tell her he wanted to keep her from her parents, nor did M.T. feel that he was keeping her from her parents.<sup>35</sup> Being seventeen she routinely met with people without her parents' permission. M.T. said she felt like she was free to leave him at any time.<sup>36</sup>

When asked if she felt intimidated by the prosecutors M.T. responded "I feel intimidated by anyone who questions what I do with my body." M.T. said she felt completely forced to participate in this prosecution. M.T. felt her relationship with the Petitioner was an "honest" relationship and it was entered into voluntarily on her part. But for the fact that Petitioner is in legal trouble she did not have regrets. She testified that "I believe we're both equally responsible." When asked by the prosecutor if she told anyone older than 18 about her sexual relationship with Petitioner, M.T. responded "I don't tell any adult about my sexual

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<sup>32</sup> PHT 70

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<sup>37</sup> PHT 74

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relationships."<sup>41</sup> M.T. testified that, "I don't see how it concerns what I do with anyone else."<sup>42</sup> She told the prosecutor "It's my body and I'm over 16."<sup>43</sup>

#### III. LEGAL ARGUMENT

# A. The three First Degree Kidnapping charges are unsupported by the facts or the law.

Even when the evidence presented at the preliminary hearing is viewed through the probable cause standard evidentiary prism, nothing the Petitioner did or said, can transform these events into legal culpability amounting to kidnapping in the first degree. The Amended Information alleges two counts of First Degree Kidnapping as codified in Counts 3 and 10.

The State uses the exact tracking language provided for is the definitional section of NRS 200.310. Counsel for the Petitioner consistently made the argument that the State's misuse of its charging powers has transformed a crime against public decency and good morals offense as codified in NRS 201 into a crime against persons offense as codified in NRS 200.

Counsel for Petitioner argued, "We do not have the defendant in this case keeping this young lady, prying this young lady away from her parents or guardians. If there was in fact movement it was incidental to the sexual conduct. Our Nevada Supreme Court has stated that for a separate charge of first-degree kidnapping that movement must be so great and so substantial that it substantially increases the risk of harm to the alleged victim, but in this case we don't have a victim so it doesn't apply."

The language Counsel made reference to in his argument is the same language contained in Counts 3 and 10 and is the same language that the Nevada Supreme Court has scrutinized

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>41</sup> PHT 85

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>43</sup> PHT 87.

<sup>44</sup> PHT 91

through multiple decisions. In both events, the Amended Information reads in pertinent part that the Petitioner "did ... willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T. a minor, with intent to keep, imprison or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T. which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers and Pupil, to-wit Sexual Intercourse and/or Fellatio and/or Cunnilingus." The charge at issue is a class A felony which carries a life term.

The act at issue is consensual sex between a seventeen year old girl and a man. This conduct alone is not criminal. The circumstance, pursuant to the student/teacher prohibition makes an otherwise legal encounter a criminal encounter. However, the harm necessary to support a charge of First Degree Kidnapping does not then morph to support a First Degree Kidnapping charge.

At the preliminary hearing, the State erroneously argued the kidnapping allegation is is legally valid when coextensively alleged with the premise that the attendant actions constitute their interpretation of interference with parental custody. The State also argued that consideration of the complainant's explicit unwavering testimony that she agreed and desired to go with the Petitioner is irrelevant to assessing this offense. 46

The State misapprehends the law. It is the State's burden to present evidence amounting to probable cause that the seizure, movement or restraint substantially exceeded what is necessary to complete the associated offense. To begin with the associated offense, it is respectfully submitted, must be an offense which causes the person kidnapped to be harmed or

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subjected to the possibility of harm. That proof is lacking in the preliminary hearing record. The State cannot point to any legislative intent to make Kidnapping in the First Degree elementally indistinguishable from Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil. Voluntarily going to a hotel to have consensual sex does not transform these events into Kidnapping.

Beginning with Wright, the Nevada Supreme Court distinguished the acts necessary to sustain a Kidnapping in the First Degree and an associated Robbery offense. 47 In Wright, the Nevada Supreme Court concluded "that the Legislature intended a conviction of both kidnapping and robbery only when the movement of the victim substantially increases the risk of harm beyond that necessarily present in the crime of robbery itself."48 Not a single fact presented at preliminary hearing that makes the kidnapping charge more than incidental to the morals and decency offense. 49 The State presented no legal basis for including a morals and decency offense as a predicate crime to support an allegation of Kidnapping in the First Degree.

In Clem, the Nevada Supreme Court held that, "while the plain language of NRS 200.310 (1) does not require asportation, the court has required it when the kidnapping is incidental to another offense, such as robbery, where restraint of the victim is inherent with the primary offense."50 If the victim is physically restrained, "this in itself, establishes kidnapping as an additional offense."51 In Petitioner's case, there was no asportation and there was no restraint.

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PHT 93-94. Wright v. State, 94 Nev. 415, 581 P.2d. 442 (1978)

Woods v. State, 95 Nev. 29, 31 588 P.2d. 1030, 1032 (1979)

Clem, id, 104 Nev. at 354.

In Woods, id, the Court found that locking the victims in the trunk of a car in a remote area substantially increased their risk of harm.

Clem v. State, 104 Nev. 351, 354, 760 P.2d. 103, 105 (1988) citing Wright v. State, 94 Nev. 415, 581 P.2d. 442 (1978); Langford v. State, 95 Nev. 631, 600 P.2d. 231 (1979)

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In <u>Clem</u>, the Court held that "... the kidnapping is not incidental to the underlying offense if "the restraint increased the risk of harm" or "had an independent purpose and significance as [being] essential to the accomplishment of the other offense." Here, the State did not prove that there was any asportation or restraint of any kind.

In <u>Hutchins</u>, the Nevada Supreme Court sustained a kidnapping because the victim was forcibly moved to a different part of the apartment where she was physically restrained and accordingly less apt to be heard by a passerby. Additionally, the forcible method used to relocate her to a more secure setting for the assault, coupled with the measures used to accomplish her restraint, created a greater risk of harm without more.<sup>52</sup> These are not the facts of Petitioner's case. There is nothing like this in Petitioner's case.

In Mendoza, the Court held "that movement or restraint incidental to an underlying offense where restraint or movement is inherent, as a general matter, will not expose the defendant to dual criminal liability under either the first or second kidnapping statutes. However, where the movement or restraint serves to substantially increase the risk of harm to the victim over and above that necessarily present in the associated offense, i.e. robbery, extortion, battery resulting in substantial harm, or sexual assault, or where the seizure, restraint or movement of the victim substantially exceeds that required to complete the associated crime charged, dual convictions under the kidnapping and robbery statutes are proper." 53

The State essentially argues that the Petitioner interfered with parental custody and this interference substitutes for restraint or movement that substantially exceeds that necessary to complete the charge of Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil. Under the State's proposed use of the kidnapping statute the driver of M.T.s car used to

<sup>52</sup> Hutchins v. State, 110 Nev. 103, 887 P.2d. 1136 (1994)

cut school would also be guilty of Kidnapping. The manner in which this kidnapping was charged and presented at preliminary hearing represents a forbidden scenario in which every charge of Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil would also necessarily be a Kidnapping in the First Degree charge. This is not the law and it is not in keeping with the holdings of such cases as Mendoza, Clem, Wright and Hutchins.

In Pascua, the Nevada Supreme Court once again took the opportunity to hold that, "movement or restraint incidental to an underlying offense, where restraint or movement is inherent, as a general matter, will not expose the defendant to dual criminal liability under either the first-or-second degree kidnapping statutes."54 The Court went on to address the propriety of dual convictions under Nevada kidnapping and murder statutes. The Court in Pascua stated that "although we are cognizant that seizure, restraint, or movement often occurs incidental to the underlying offense of murder, there are certainly situations in which such seizure, movement, or restraint substantially exceeds that required to complete the murder."55 The Court then attempted to illustrate examples of a situation where "such seizure, movement, or restraint substantially exceeds that to complete the murder." The Court stated "for example dual convictions could stand where the object is murder and victim is kidnapped for that purpose. We can also imagine a scenario in which a person is kidnapped for ransom and is murdered in order to prevent the victim from identifying the kidnapper."56

In this case, the State argues that probable cause to establish Kidnapping in the First Degree was presented because Petitioner constructively violated the Complainant's parental custody. The State failed to present any evidence on this point from M.T.'s parents. Probable

<sup>55</sup> Pascua, id at 1034.

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<sup>53</sup> Mendoza v. State, 122 Nev. 130 P.3d. 176 (2006)

Pascua v. State, 122 Nev. 1001, 145 P.3d 1031, 1033 (2006)

cause remains the standard to be applied. The terms slight and/or marginal have not eroded the basic tenet that this is still the same amount of evidence that must be proffered in the warrant application process to enter a citizen's home or alternatively, the amount of evidence for a police officer to arrest a citizen from the street.

In <u>Graves</u>, the Nevada Supreme Court examined whether the same probable cause standard applied to proof of corpus delecti. The Court held that the State has the burden of showing a "reasonable inference" of death by criminal agency, such that a person of ordinary caution and prudence (would) believe and conscientiously entertain a strong suspicion." This applicable legal analogy was repeated in <u>Middleton</u> where the Court held, "Accordingly, we now clarify that at preliminary hearing stage, the State's burden with respect to the corpus delecti is the same as its burden to show probable cause." The State must present evidence supporting a "reasonable inference" of death by criminal agency."

In this case the State must have presented proof amounting to probable cause that a crime occurred and that the Petitioner is the person that committed the crime. The crime of first degree kidnapping did not occur. The State's proof surrounding this issue was presented at preliminary hearing in a tangential and confusing manner. M.T. did not need her parents' permission to have sex. The proposed charge of kidnapping in the first degree by interference with parental custody is based upon the erroneous presumption that M.T. was beholden to legally obtain this permission.

Pascua, id at 1034.
 Graves v. Sheriff, 88 Nev. 436, 439, 498 P.2d. 1329, 1326 (1972)
 Sheriff v. Middleton, 112 Nev. 956, 961, 921 P.2d. 286 (1996)

### B. The State presented insufficient evidence to establish that Petitioner committed open or gross lewdness.

The Petitioner was charged with two counts of Open and Gross Lewdness based upon private, unviewed, physical interactions between M.T. and Petitioner in his classroom. 59 M.T. said they kissed in the right hand corner of the classroom ... "to not be seen." She further testified that the otherwise empty classroom was probably locked. 61 They were "outside the view of the window and the door" during their physical encounters. The second charged encounter occurred sometime ... "From May 21st to May 27th..." In both instances evidence was adduced that M.T. engaged in consensual oral sex (fellatio) with Petitioner.

The Nevada Supreme Court has previously considered what acts of lewdness were deemed "open" under NRS 201.210.63 The Ranson court concluded that because the term "open" modified the word "lewdness" the Legislature intended to broaden the common law definition to include acts which are committed in a private, but which are nevertheless committed in an "open" as opposed to secret manner.64

In this case, the parties took particular caution to prevent open exposure of their physical encounter. The door was locked and they moved to a portion of the classroom where they could not be seen by others in the building. It is respectfully submitted that these precautions preclude a finding that the offenses charged were committed in an "open" manner. 65

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup> Count 2 alleges a time between May 6, 2015 and Count 9 alleges a time between May 21, 2015 and May 27,

PHT 26 and 27.

Ranson v. State, 99 Nev. 766, 767 (1983)

### **CONCLUSION**

It is respectfully submitted that the State failed to present sufficient probable cause to sustain counts 2, 3, 9, and 10. These counts should be dismissed.

DATED: August 20, 2015.

By: /s/ Robert M. Draskovich
Robert M. Draskovich, Esq. (6275)
Gary A. Modafferi, Esq. (12450)
Louis C. Schneider, Esq. (9683)
Counsel for Defendant/Petitioner LOFTHOUSE

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>65</sup> The petition plans to challenge the constitutionality of Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, NRS 201,540 A motion to dismiss will be filed for that purpose.

ROBERT M. DRASKOVICH, ESQ. (6275) TURCO & DRASKOVICH, LLP 815 S. Casino Center Boulevard Las Vegas, NV 89101 Telephone: (702) 474-4222 Fax: (702) 474-1320 GARY A. MODAFFERI, ESQ. LAW OFFICES OF GARY A, MODAFFERI 815 S. Casino Center Boulevard Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 LOUIS C. SCHNEIDER, ESQ. (9683) 500 S. Seventh Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 10 Telephone: (702) 435-2121 11 Counsel for Defendant/Petitioner DISTRICT COURT 12 CLARK COUNTY, STATE OF NEVADA 13 14 In the Matter of the Application of Case No. C-15-307937-1 Dept No. XX 15 JASON LOFTHOUSE 16 For a Writ of Habeas Corpus. 17 18 CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE 19 I, the undersigned, hereby certify that on the 20th day of August, 2015, I served a true 20 copy of PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS (PRE-TRIAL) upon the following: 21 22 Stacey Kollins, Esq. Chief Deputy District Attorney 23 stacy.kollins@clarkcountyda.com 24 Barbara Schifalacqua 25 Chief Deputy District Attorney barbara.schifalacqua@clarkcountyda.com 26 /s/ Erika W. Magana 27 Erika W. Magana, An Employee of 28 Turco & Draskovich, LLP

## **EXHIBIT "A"**

			Alun J. Chum	
1	AINF STEVEN B. WOLFSON		CLERK OF THE COURT	
2	Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565			
3	L STACEY KOLLINS		. 1	
4	Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391 200 Lewis Avenue			
5	Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500			
6	Attorney for Plaintiff		;	
7	I.A. 07/20/2015 DISTRICT COURT 10:00 AM CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA			
8	10:00 AM CLARK COU SCHNEIDER	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
9	THE STATE OF NEVADA,	CASE NO:	C-15-307937-1	
10	Plaintiff,			
11	-vs-	DEPT NO:	XX	
12	JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE,	A M	ENDED	
13	#7019775	INFO	RMATION	
14	Defendant.			
15	STATE OF NEVADA )	•		
16	COUNTY OF CLARK ) ss.			
17.	STEVEN B. WOLFSON, District Attorney within and for the County of Clark, State			
18	of Nevada, in the name and by the authority of the State of Nevada, informs the Court:			
19	That JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, the Defendant above named, having			
20	committed the crimes of SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR			
21	VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL (Category C Felony - NRS 201.540 - NOC			
22	51067), OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS (Gross Misdemeanor - NRS 201.210 - NOC			
23	50971) and FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPIN	G (Category A Fel	ony - NRS 200.310, 200.320	
24	- NOC 50053) in the manner following:			
25	That the said Defendant, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 28, 2015, at and within			
26	the County of Clark, State of Nevada, contrary to the form, force and effect of statutes in such			
27	cases made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the State of Nevada,			
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# COUNT 1 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 19, 2015, then and there, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

### COUNT 2 - OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS

did, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 19, 2015, willfully and unlawfully commit an act of open or gross lewdness by said Defendant having the said M.T. rub and/or touch the body and/or genital area of Defendant and/or said M.T. engage in fellatio with Defendant in a classroom of Rancho High School.

### COUNT 3 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING

did, on or about May 20, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

# COUNT 4 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in cunnilingus, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at

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which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

### COUNT 5 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

### COUNT 6 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

# COUNT 7 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

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## COUNT 8 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 9 - OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, willfully and unlawfully commit an act of open or gross lewdness by said Defendant having the said M.T. rub and/or touch the body and/or genital area of Defendant and/or said M.T. engage in fellatio with Defendant in a classroom of Rancho High School.

#### COUNT 10 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING

did, on or about May 28, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

## COUNT 11 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which

Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

### COUNT 12 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in cunnilingus, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

### COUNT 13 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### **VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL**

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

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## COUNT 14 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY /s/ STACEY KOLLINS
STACEY KOLLINS
Chief Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #005391

b

1	Names of witnesses known to the District Attorney's Office at the time of filing		
2	Information are as follows:		
3	ABBOTT; CCSDPD#0199		
4	ALEMAN, MARIA; 2237 DEMETRIUS AVE, LVN 89101		
5.	BROWNLEE, BELISA; 3612 SHAWN REYNOLDS CT #203, LVN 89129		
6	BUTLER, VERNON; CANNERY CASINO, 2121 E CRAIG RD, NLV 89030		
7	CASTILLO, ZUREMA; 6212 CRATERS EDGE ST, NLV 89031		
8	COR or Designee; CCDC		
9	COR or Designee; CCSD		
10	COR or Designee; CCSDPD COMMUNICATIONS		
11	COR or Designee; CCSDPD RECORDS		
12	COR or Designee; RANCHO HIGH SCHOOL		
13	HIBNER; CCSDPD#0243		
14	JONES; CCSDPD#0323		
15	KUZMA, JAMES; 2158 FOUNTAIN SPRINGS DR, HND 89074		
16	LNU, NATHAN; SECURITY SUPERVISOR; ALIANTE HOTEL/CASINO		
17	M.T.; c/o CCDA-SVU/VWAC		
18	MACISZAK; CCSDPD#0308		
19	NORDSTROM, R.; ALIANTE HOTEL/CASINO		
20	PATTY; CCSDPD#0520		
21	PRINCIPAL; RANCHO HIGH SCHOOL		
22	TORRES, ISIDIRO; 5722 COLEMAN ST, NLV 89031		
23	TORRES, MRS. FNU; 5722 COLEMAN ST, NLV 89031		
24	TROXELL; CCSDPD#0373		
25			
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2	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney	
3	Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 STACEY L. KOLLINS	
4	Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391	
5	200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212	
6	(702) 671-2500 State of Nevada	
7		
8	DISTRICT COURT	
9	CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA	
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11	In the Matter of Application, )	
12	of Case No. C-15-307937-1	
13	JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, Company of the period of the peri	
- 1	#7019775 )	
14	For a Writ of Habeas Corpus.	
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17	RETURN TO WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS	
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19	DATE OF HEARING: SEPTEMBER 22, 2015 TIME OF HEARING: 8:30 A.M.	
20	COMES NOW, JOSEPH LOMBARDO, Sheriff of Clark County, Nevada,	
21	Respondent, through his counsel, STEVEN B. WOLFSON, District Attorney, through	
22	STACEY L. KOLLINS, Chief Deputy District Attorney, in obedience to a writ of habeas	
23	corpus issued out of and under the seal of the above-entitled Court on the 20th day of August,	
24	2015, and made returnable on the 8th day of September, 2015, at the hour of 8:30 o'clock	
25	A.M., before the above-entitled Court, and states as follows:	
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1	1. Respondent admits the allegations of Paragraph 1, of the Petition for Writ of Habeas		
2	Corpus.		
.3	2. Respondent denies the allegations of Paragraph 3 of the Petitioner's Petition for		
4	Writ of Habeas Corpus.		
5	3. Paragraphs 2, 4, 5, and 6, do not require admission or denial.		
6	4. The Petitioner is in the actual custody of JOSEPH LOMBARDO, Clark County		
7	Sheriff; Respondent herein, pursuant to an Amended Criminal Information, a copy of which		
8	is attached hereto as Exhibit 1 and incorporated by reference herein.		
9	Wherefore, Respondent prays that the Writ of Habeas Corpus be discharged and the		
10	Petition be dismissed.		
11	DATED this 8th day of September, 2015.		
12	Respectfully submitted,		
13	STEVEN B. WOLFSON		
14	Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar # 001565		
15			
16	BY /s/ STACEY L. KOLLINS		
17	STACEY L. KOLLINS Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391		
18	ingvada Dai #003391		
19	POINTS AND AUTHORITIES		
20	STATEMENT OF FACTS PERTINENT TO THIS RETURN		
21	Defendant, JASON LOFTHOUSE, is charged by way of Amended Information with		
22	the crimes of Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employers or Volunteers of School and Pupil		
23	(Category C Felony - NRS 201.540), Open or Gross Lewdness (Gross Misdemeanor - NS		
24	201210) and First Degree Kidnapping (Category A Felony - NRS 200.310, 200.320). The		
25	crimes occurred on or between May 6, 2015 and May 28, 2015. The victim is M.T. (DOB: 10-		
26	22-87).		
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### The Preliminary Hearing Testimony of M.T. Pertinent to this Return

On July 9, 2015, a preliminary hearing was held in the above-captioned matter. The charges stem from an ongoing sexual relationship between M.T. and Jason Lofthouse, (hereinafter Defendant), a teacher a Rancho High School.

M.T. testified that she was 17 years old and her date of birth is October 22, 1997. M.T. attended Rancho High School for the past three years and was a junior during the 2014-2015 school year. PHT, p. 12. M.T. attended Ranch High School during her entire junior year and she knew Defendant as her fourth-period A.P. U.S. history teacher, during her junior year. PHT, pp. 13-15. M.T. first met Defendant in August 2014 and was in his class through June 2015. When she first met Defendant, M.T. was sixteen years of age. PHT, p. 15.

M.T. recounted that during the first semester with Defendant as her teacher they had a beginner teacher – student relationship. M.T. shared that during the second semester the relationship started to change. PHT, p. 16. Defendant was out on family leave because he had recently had a child which required a substitute teacher in January of 2015. Defendant came back to school sometime after the winter break. PHT, p. 17. Near that time, M.T. began following Defendant on Twitter. M.T. tweeted Defendant a message to come back from his absence because they were not enjoying the substitute teacher. PHT, p. 18.

Defendant and M.T. began direct messaging one another in March 2015. Defendant was back at school teaching during that time. PHT, pp. 19-20. Defendant and M.T. began direct messaging one another every day. In those messages M.T. discussed the school day and music, among other things. PHT, p. 20-21. M.T. told the Court that she knew Defendant was thirty-two years old and married with three children. M.T. testified that she had seen pictures of the Defendant's children on Twitter. PHT, p. 21. M.T. and Defendant communicated daily through April and May 2015. The relationship changed as M.T. began to like Defendant not as a teacher but as a romantic interest. Defendant told M.T. that he was attracted to her. PHT, p. 22. Defendant told M.T. that she was funny and pretty. That relationship began sometime at the end of April 2015. PHT, p. 23. M.T. testified that she had Defendant's phone number in her phone, saved under an emoji, as she did not want anyone to see Defendant's name

because she didn't want them to find out. PHT, pp. 23-24.

M.T. testified that she and Defendant text messaged almost every day. In May 2015, the relationship between M.T. and Defendant began to get physical. M.T. testified that they kissed in his classroom at Rancho High School. M.T. testified that the classroom door was closed and probably locked, and they kissed in the right corner of the room so they would not be seen. PHT, pp. 25-26. In May, after the kissing incident, the physical relationship escalated. On a couple of occasions M.T. and Defendant kissed followed by M.T. giving Defendant oral [sex], by placing her mouth on his penis. These encounters occurred in Defendant's classroom, with the door shut and probably locked. PHT, pp. 26-27. These encounters occurred outside the view of the window and the door. Defendant and M.T. kissed each other and touched each other. Defendant touched M.T.'s breasts. M.T. touched Defendant's chest area and genital area. PHT, p. 28. M.T. testified that Defendant pulled down his pants and underwear and M.T. gave him oral sex until he ejaculated in her mouth. PHT, pp. 29-30.

On May 20, 2015, M.T. went to the Aliante hotel with Defendant. The plan was that Defendant would pick M.T. up and they would go to the hotel. Defendant picked M.T. up on Ranch House Street at 7:15 a.m. M.T. was supposed to go to school that day but she did not. M.T. testified that her mother would normally drive her to school, but that day she told her mom she was going to get a ride. M.T. stated she never told her mom she was going anywhere with Defendant. M.T. had neither permission to skip school that day nor to go with Defendant to Aliante. PHT, pp. 33-34. M.T. testified that she did not have permission from either parent to go with Defendant on May 20, 2015. PHT, p. 36.

M.T. stated that Defendant picked her up in blue, four (4) door, Toyota, and took her to Aliante Casino. PHT, p. 37. M.T. testified that they went directly to the room when they arrived as Defendant already had keys. M.T. testified that room was a basic room with a window, two beds and a TV. Before M.T. went to the room, Defendant had sent her a picture of via text message. PHT, p. 38. M.T. was shown a photograph marked as State's Exhibit "1", which she identified as a photograph of the room she was in at Aliante. PHT, p. 39.

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M.T. testified that when they got into the room they had sex on the bed closest to the window. M.T. testified they first had oral sex and then they had penis to vagina sex. M.T. recounted that she put her mouth on Defendant's penis and he ejaculated. Further, Defendant put his mouth on her vagina. Afterward, they took a shower together and then they had sex again, with Defendant placing his penis inside M.T.'s vagina, until Defendant ejaculated on M.T.'s stomach. PHT, pp. 39-40. Afterward, they talked. PHT, pp. 41-42. M.T. testified that she and Defendant had penis to vagina sex in the room "about twice" and Defendant did not use a condom during the sex. PHT, p. 42.

M.T. testified that she was at the Aliante Hotel with Defendant from a little after 7 a.m. until 2 p.m., when Defendant took her home. PHT, pp. 44-45. M.T. testified that on May 21, 2015, she gave Defendant oral sex, in his classroom, during her seventh period class time. M.T. was supposed to be in class but did not go. During that incident M.T. and Defendant kissed and M.T. touched Defendant all over his body, including his chest and genital area. Defendant's pants and underwear were pulled down and his penis was exposed. PHT, p. 46-49. M.T. testified that she felt annoyed about having to testify in open court and that she did not want to be there. M.T. testified that she wished her choice would have been respected. M.T. further testified that while Defendant's penis was exposed, she put his penis in her mouth until he ejaculated. PHT, pp. 49-50.

M.T. continued to talk to Defendant on a daily basis. On May 28, 2015, M.T. had occasion to go to a hotel with Defendant. It was a school day and like the plan before, M.T. told her mom that she was getting a ride and Defendant picked her up, on Ranch House, in his blue Toyota. PHT, pp. 50-51. Defendant picked M.T. up after 7 a.m., and took her to the Cannery Hotel-Casino. PHT, p. 52. M.T. testified that the Cannery and Rancho High School are located in North Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada, as is the Aliante Hotel. PHT, pp. 52-53. M.T. relayed that the Cannery is located on Craig and Losee. Identical to the trip to Aliante, Defendant already had the keys to the room when they arrived. PHT, p. 53.

M.T. recounted that her mom and dad did not know she was going to the Cannery with Defendant and she had not asked permission to go anywhere with Defendant on May 28, 2015. When they got into the room at the Cannery they talked. Defendant gave M.T. some frozen mangos and Lana Del Rey records. PHT, p. 55. M.T. was shown a photograph marked as State's Exhibit "2", which she identified as a picture of her and Defendant kissing at the Cannery Hotel on May 28, 2015. M.T. was also shown a photograph marked as State's Exhibit "3", which she identified as a picture of her and Defendant walking out of the elevator, with Defendant carrying a bag, at the Cannery Hotel and Casino. PHT, p. 57.

When they got to the room, Defendant put the frozen mangos in the refrigerator and M.T. and Defendant began kissing. M.T. testified that she gave Defendant oral sex by placing his penis in her mouth until he ejaculated. Defendant also gave M.T. oral sex by placing his mouth on her vagina. M.T. and Defendant then engaged in penis to vagina sex, with M.T. on top, until Defendant ejaculated on M.T.'s stomach. PHT, pp. 58-61.

Defendant and M.T. stayed at the Cannery and talked that day until 2:00 p.m., when he drove her home. PHT, p. 61. M.T. continued to talk with Defendant on a daily basis afterward. On June 3, 2015, M.T. went to school. M.T. left her seventh period class and went to Defendant's classroom. When she got to the classroom there were several people present. After the room emptied and M.T. and Defendant were alone, the door was shut and locked. Defendant and M.T. kissed, in the right corner of the classroom, again positioned such that no one could see. Officer Patty and another security came into the classroom. M.T. was taken to their office where she met with Detective Troxil and another officer. PHT, p. 64.

M.T. gave a statement to them that was not truthful, in that she denied having a relationship with Defendant. When M.T. got home from school, her dad took all of her electronics and then called her mom to come home. M.T. told her parents that it was true. M.T. then spoke to Detective Troxil and another female detective and gave them a statement that detailed her relationship with Defendant. PHT, pp. 64-65.

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M.T. testified that when she and Defendant made plans to go to Aliante and the Cannery it was for the purpose of having sex. M.T. testified that she and Defendant talked spoke often about those plans and Defendant would say sexual things to M.T. such as he wanted her and that he wanted to rip off her clothes. PHT, p. 67-68.

### LEGAL ARGUMENT

### STANDARD OF PROOF AT PRELIMINARY HEARING

In order to hold a person for trial, a justice of the peace must find probable cause to believe that an offense was committed and that the defendant in question committed the offense. NRS 172. 155; Kirksey v. State. 112 Nev. 980, 923 P.2nd 1102, 1108 (1996). During the preliminary proceeding, the State must elicit sufficient evidence demonstrating probable cause that a crime was committed and that the accused was likely the perpetrator. Sheriff v. Miley, 99 Nev. 377, 379, 663 P.2d 343, 344 (1983); NRS 172.155. As such, an Information will be sustained where the State submits sufficient legal evidence to establish probable cause. Sheriff v. Simpson, 109 Nev. 430, 434-35, 851 P.2d 428, 431-32 (1993). "The finding of probable cause may be based on slight, even 'marginal' evidence, because it does not involve a determination of the guilt or innocence of an accused." Id. at 435, 851 P.2d at 432 (quoting Sheriff v. Hodes, 96 Nev. 184, 186, 606 P.2d 178, 180 (1980) (citations omitted)). A preliminary hearing need not be perfect; the proceeding need only provide a defendant with fair consideration. Franklin v. State, 89 Nev. 382, 389, 513 P.2d 1252, 1257 (1973). The preliminary hearing functions merely to determine whether the State has sufficient probable cause to pursue charges against the defendant. Since the burden of proof at a preliminary hearing is so much lower than that required at trial, the evidence adduced at the hearing need not be sufficient to support a conviction. Abbott v. Sheriff, 87 Nev. 397, 487 P.2d 1067 (1971). The State need not produce the quantum proof necessary to establish guilt of the accused beyond a reasonable doubt. Id. The State only has to present enough evidence to support a reasonable inference that the accused committed the crime and does not need to negate all possible inferences as to doubt. See, Lamb v. Holsten, 85 Nev. 566, 568, 459 P.2d 771, 772 (1969); Johnson v. State, 82 Nev. 338, 341, 418 P.2d 495, 496 (1966). Further, a Petition for

Writ of Habeas Corpus is not a vehicle to determine factual disputes as those are matters reserved for the trier of fact at the time of trial. Brymer v. Sheriff, 92 Nev. 598 (1976); Wrenn v. Sheriff, 87 Nev. 85 (1971). In sum, if the evidence produced at the preliminary examination establishes a reasonable inference that the defendant committed the charged crimes, probable cause exists to order the defendant to answer in the district court. Morgan v. Sheriff, 86 Nev. 23, 476 P.2d 600 (1970).

I. THE STATE PRESENTED SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE THAT DEFENDANT COMMITTED THE CRIMES OF FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING AS FURTGHER ALLGED IN COUNTS 3 AND 10 OF THE AMENDED INFORMATION

Counts 3 and 10 of the Amended Information charge the Defendant as follows:

### **COUNT 3** - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING

did, on or about May 20, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

### COUNT 10 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING

did, on or about May 28, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

### NRS 200.310(1) defines First Degree Kidnapping as follows:

1. A person who willfully seizes, confines, inveigles, entices, decoys, abducts, conceals, kidnaps or carries away a person by any means whatsoever with the intent to hold or detain, or who holds or detains, the person for ransom, or reward, or for the purpose of committing sexual assault, extortion or robbery upon or from the person, or for the purpose of killing the person or inflicting substantial bodily harm upon the person, or to exact from relatives,

friends, or any other person any money or valuable thing for the return or disposition of the kidnapped person, and a person who leads, takes, entices, or carries away or detains any minor with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine the minor from his or her parents, guardians, or any other person having lawful custody of the minor, or with the intent to hold the minor to unlawful service, or perpetrate upon the person of the minor any unlawful act is guilty of kidnapping in the first degree which is a category A felony.

NRS 200.310 recites three alternative theories for the crime of first degree kidnapping, **two** of which are implicated in this case. Defendant's entire Writ argument is based upon the first portion of NRS 200.310(1), which does not apply to minor children and is not applicable in this case. Furthermore, the first portion of the statute is not applicable to the facts in this case because the State is not alleging that Defendant seized, confined, inveigled or enticed the victim in this case with the intent to hold or detain her for ransom or reward; or, for the purpose of committing sexual assault, extortion or robbery upon or from her person. Nor do the fact indicate that the kidnapping occurred for the purpose of killing or inflicting substantial bodily harm on the minor victim. As such, the case law cited by Defendant in support of his erroneous reliance on the first portion of the statute is also inapplicable to the facts of this case.

The second portion of NRS 200.310(1) delineates the second theory under which a first degree kidnapping occurs and indicates that a defendant is guilty of first degree kidnapping if he "leads, takes, entices, or carries away or detains any minor with the intent to keep, imprison or confine him from his parents." The State has to prove two things under this theory. First, that the Defendant lead, took, enticed, carried, or detained the minor and second, when he did so, he did it with intent to keep imprison, or confine the minor from her parents.

For the first prong, the Defendant definitely "led" and/or "took" and/or "enticed" M.T. when he made arrangements to meet her, drove to her location, and pick her up with his vehicle, on two occasions, without her parent's consent. For the second prong, the Defendant clearly did this with the intent to keep and/or confine M.T. from her parents; and, he did so for the purpose of engaging in sexual acts with her, by taking her to two separate hotel/casinos, where they spent upwards of seven hours together in locked hotel rooms talking and engaging in sexual acts together.

Alternatively, under the third and final portion of the statute, a defendant is also guilty if he "leads, takes, entices, or carries away or detains any minor... or perpetrates upon the person of the minor any unlawful act." Here, the Defendant committed the unlawful acts of Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus. Therefore, he also meets the third type of kidnapping found within the statute.

Most importantly, NRS 200.350 clearly states that: The consent thereto of the person kidnapped or confined shall not be a defense unless it appears satisfactorily to the jury that such person was above the age of 18 years and that the person's consent was not extorted by threats, duress or fraud.

In this case, M.T. was 17 years old at the time of these crimes, thus, under the law she cannot consent. Furthermore, a minor cannot legally consent to become the victim of unlawful service or to have unlawful acts perpetrated on her. Therefore, it doesn't matter that M.T. was a willing participant throughout the course of Defendant's misconduct. Due to her age, alone, she cannot consent to this type of conduct. The Defense might not like the state of the law, but it is what it is, and the Defendant broke it.

M.T. testified that on two separate occasions, Defendant picked her up near her home, on a school day, and drove her to two separate hotels, where he had rented the room so that they could engage in having sex with each other. M.T. testified that she told her mother that she was getting a ride to school on those two occasions; and, that she did not have permission from either parent to go to the hotels with the Defendant on May 20, 2015 and May 28, 2015. PHT, pp. 33-42; pp. 50-61.

Defendant violated the parental custody of the victim. The State disagrees. The victim in this case testified that she was 17 years of age and she did not have permission from her parents to be out of school or taken anywhere by the Defendant on either day at issue here. Her testimony alone, that she was a minor; that her mother thought she was getting a ride to school; and, that her parents did not ever give her permission to go anywhere with the Defendant, is enough to

establish the violation of parental custody.

Clearly, from the testimony presented at the preliminary hearing, the State has met the burden of slight or marginal evidence, to charge Defendant with the crimes of First Degree Kidnapping as further alleged in Counts 3 and 10 of the Amended Information.

# II. THE STATE PRESENTED SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE THAT THE DEFENDANT COMMITTED THE CRIMES OF OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS AS FURTHER ALLEGED IN COUNTS 2 AND 9 OF THE AMENDED INFORMATION

### **COUNT 2** -OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS

did, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 19, 2015, willfully and unlawfully commit an act of open or gross lewdness by said Defendant having the said M.T. rub and/or touch the body and/or genital area of Defendant and/or said M.T. engage in fellatio with Defendant in a classroom of Rancho High School.

### **COUNT 9** -OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, willfully and unlawfully commit an act of open or gross lewdness by said Defendant having the said M.T. rub and/or touch the body and/or genital area of Defendant and/or said M.T. engage in fellatio with Defendant in a classroom of Rancho High School.

#### NRS 201.210 states:

- 1. A person who commits any act of open or gross lewdness is guilty:
- (a) For the first offense, of a gross misdemeanor.
- (b) For any subsequent offense, of a category D felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.
- 2. For the purposes of this section, the breast feeding of a child by the mother of the child does not constitute an act of open or gross lewdness.

At common law, open lewdness was defined as an "unlawful indulgence of lust involving gross indecency with respect to sexual conduct" committed in a public place and observed by persons lawfully present. Young v. State, 109 Nev. 205, 849 P.2d 336 (1993).

Under some statutes, lewdness is deemed "open" when it is committed in another's presence or in a place open to public view, or in an open manner. <u>Id.</u> Similarly, indecent exposure of one's genitals was punishable at common law without regard to whether the

exposure was observed, or observed by a consenting adult, as long as the exposure occurred in a public place. <u>Id</u>.

The Nevada Supreme Court has a long standing principle that private acts that are committed in an open fashion with the intent to be offensive fall under the definition of open and gross lewdness. Ranson y. State, 99 Nev. 766, 670 P.2d 574 (1983).

In <u>Ranson</u>, supra, the defendant entered the victim's home without her permission, stole her gun and forced her to partially undress at gunpoint. The defendant then fondled the victim's breasts and buttocks, bit her buttocks and then left. He was later convicted of burglary, robbery with the use of a deadly weapon and open or gross lewdness. On appeal defendant claimed that he couldn't be convicted of open and gross lewdness because the acts weren't open, they were committed inside the victim's home and not a public place. The Nevada Supreme Court disagreed and stated:

At common law, it was necessary to prove that the offense of "lewdness" was committed in a public place It is generally accepted, however, that when a legislature uses the term "open" to modify the term "lewdness," as the Nevada Legislature has done, it intends to broaden the common law definition to include acts which are committed in a private place, but which are nevertheless committed in an "open" as opposed to a "secret" manner. See Commonwealth v. Wardell, 128 Mass. 52, 35 Am.Rep. 357 (1880); State v. Baldino, 11 N.J.Super. 158, 78 A.2d 95 (Ct.App.Div.1951); see generally 50 Am.Jur.2d, Lewdness, Indecency, Etc., § 1 (1970). Contra Everett v. Commonwealth, 214 Va. 325, 200 S.E.2d 564 (1973) (crime of open and gross lewdness must be committed in a public place). We therefore conclude that it was sufficient that appellant committed the present lewd acts in an "open" fashion, clearly intending that his acts be offensive to his victim. See Commonwealth v. Wardell, supra.

In this case, M.T. testified that, on a couple of occasions, she and Defendant kissed and M.T. gave the Defendant oral [sex], by placing her mouth on his penis. The incident occurred in Defendant's classroom [at Rancho High School], with the door shut and probably locked. PHT, pp. 26-27. The incidents occurred outside the view of the window and the door. During that incidents Defendant and M.T. kissed each other and touched each other. Defendant touched M.T.'s breasts. M.T. touched Defendant's chest area and genital area. PHT, p. 28. M.T. testified that Defendant pulled down his pants and underwear and M.T. gave him oral

sex until he ejaculated in her mouth. PHT, pp. 29-30. 1 Clearly, the State presented sufficient evidence through the victim's testimony that 2 Defendant committed Counts 2 and 9, as further charged in the Information. 3 **CONCLUSION** Based on the foregoing arguments, the State respectfully requests Defendant's Petition 5 for Writ of Habeas Corpus be DENIED. 6 DATED this 8th day of September, 2015. 7 Respectfully submitted, STEVEN B. WOLFSON 9 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 10 11 BY /s/ STACEY L. KOLLINS 12 STACEY L. KOLLINS Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391 13 14 15 CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE 16 I, hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing, was made this 8th day of 17 September, 2015, to: 18 19 ROBERT M. DRASKOVICH, ESQ. GARY A. MODAFFERI, ESQ. 20 Email: emagana@draskovich.com 21 LOUIS C. SCHNEIDER, ESQ. Email:lcs@lvnlaw.net 22 23 24 /s/ HOWARD CONRAD Secretary for the District Attorney's Office Special Victims Unit 25 26 27 28 hjc/SVU

EXHIBIT "1"

1	AINF		Atun J. Lunn
2	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney		CLERK OF THE COURT
3	Nevada Bar #001565 STACEY KOLLINS		
4.	Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391		
5	200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212		
6	(702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff		
. 7		DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA	
8	10:00 AM CLARK COU SCHNEIDER		
9	THE STATE OF NEVADA,	G (0D) 10	C 45 405005 4
10	Plaintiff,	CASE NO:	C-15-307937-1
11	-vs-	DEPT NO:	XX
12	JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, #7019775	A M	ENDED
13	Defendant.	INFO	RMATION
14			
15	STATE OF NEVADA ) ) ss.		
16	COUNTY OF CLARK		
.17	STEVEN B. WOLFSON, District Atte	orney within and for	the County of Clark, State
18	of Nevada, in the name and by the authority of the State of Nevada, informs the Court:		
19	That JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, the Defendant above named, having		
20	committed the crimes of SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR		
21	VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL (Category C Felony - NRS 201.540 - NOC		
22	51067), OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS	(Gross Misdemean	or - NRS 201.210 - NOC
23	50971) and FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING	G (Category A Felo	ny - NRS 200.310, 200.320
24	- NOC 50053) in the manner following:		,
25	That the said Defendant, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 28, 2015, at and within		
26	the County of Clark, State of Nevada, contrary to the form, force and effect of statutes in such		
27	cases made and provided, and against the peace	ce and dignity of the	State of Nevada,
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## COUNT 1 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 19, 2015, then and there, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 2 - OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS

did, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 19, 2015, willfully and unlawfully commit an act of open or gross lewdness by said Defendant having the said M.T. rub and/or touch the body and/or genital area of Defendant and/or said M.T. engage in fellatio with Defendant in a classroom of Rancho High School.

#### COUNT 3 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING

did, on or about May 20, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

## COUNT 4 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in cunnilingus, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at

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which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

## <u>COUNT 5</u> - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

## <u>COUNT 6</u> - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

## COUNT 7 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

## <u>COUNT 8</u> - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering. COUNT 9 - OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, willfully and unlawfully commit an act of open or gross lewdness by said Defendant having the said M.T. rub and/or touch the body and/or genital area of Defendant and/or said M.T. engage in fellatio with Defendant in a classroom of Rancho High School.

#### **COUNT 10 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING**

did, on or about May 28, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

## COUNT 11 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School,, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which

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Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 12 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in cunnilingus, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 13 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

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## COUNT 14 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY /s/ STACEY KOLLINS
STACEY KOLLINS
Chief Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #005391

1	Names of witnesses known to the District Attorney's Office at the time of filing this		
2	Information are as follows:		
. 3	ABBOTT; CCSDPD#0199		
4	aleman, maria; 2237 demetrius ave, LVN 89101		
- 5	BROWNLEE, BELISA; 3612 SHAWN REYNOLDS CT #203, LVN 89129		
6	BUTLER, VERNON; CANNERY CASINO, 2121 E CRAIG RD, NLV 89030		
7	CASTILLO, ZUREMA; 6212 CRATERS EDGE ST, NLV 89031		
8	COR or Designee; CCDC		
9	COR or Designee; CCSD		
10	COR or Designee; CCSDPD COMMUNICATIONS		
11	COR or Designee; CCSDPD RECORDS		
12	COR or Designee; RANCHO HIGH SCHOOL		
13	HIBNER; CCSDPD#0243		
14	JONES; CCSDPD#0323		
15	KUZMA, JAMES; 2158 FOUNTAIN SPRINGS DR, HND 89074		
16	LNU, NATHAN; SECURITY SUPERVISOR; ALIANTE HOTEL/CASINO		
17	M.T.; c/o CCDA-SVU/VWAC		
18	MACISZAK; CCSDPD#0308		
19	NORDSTROM, R.; ALIANTE HOTEL/CASINO		
20	PATTY; CCSDPD#0520		
21	PRINCIPAL; RANCHO HIGH SCHOOL		
22	TORRES, ISIDIRO; 5722 COLEMAN ST, NLV 89031		
23	TORRES, MRS. FNU; 5722 COLEMAN ST, NLV 89031		
24	TROXELL; CCSDPD#0373		
25			
26			
27	DA#15FN0939X/hjc/SVU		
28	CCSDPD FV#150603963		

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CLERK OF THE COURT

### DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

JASON LOFTHOUSE,

Defendant,

٧s. 14

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27 28 CASE NO.: C-15-307937-1

DEPT. NO.: XX

### ORDER THAT WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS ISSUE

The Petition of ROBERT M. DRASKOVICH, ESQ., GARY A. MODAFFERI, ESQ., and LOUIS C. SCHNEIDER having been filed in the above matter,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUSTED AND DECREED that you, Clerk of the Highth Judicial Court of the State of Nevada, in and for the County of Clark, issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus, as is attached hereto.

DATED AND DONE at Las Vegas, Nevada, this 16 day of 2015.

忽

DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

ERIC JOHNSON

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CLERK OF THE COURT

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GARY A. MODAFFERI, ESQ.

LAW OFFICES OF GARY A. MODAFFERI

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7 | Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

LOUIS C. SCHNEIDER, ESQ. (9683)

9 500 S. Seventh Street

Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

Telephone: (702) 435-2121

Counsel for Defendant/Petitioner

### DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, STATE OF NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

Petitioner/Defendant.

vs.

П

19 JASON LOFTHOUSE,

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CASE NO. C-15-307937-1

DEPT. NO. XX

### PETITIONER'S TRAVERSE

COMES NOW, the Defendant, JASON LOFTHOUSE, by and through his counsel,

ROBERT M. DRASKOVICH, ESQ., of TURCO & DRASKOVICH, LLP, GARY A.

MODAFFERI, ESQ., of THE LAW OFFICE OF GARY A. MODAFFERI, LLC, and LOUIS C.

SCHNEIDER, ESQ., and respectfully tenders the following Traverse (Pre-Conviction).

This Traverse focuses on the issues of whether the State correctly interpreted NRS 200.310 to support their three theory argument of kidnapping in the first degree. Specifically, whether a crime against public decency and morals can be used to support a charge of first degree kidnapping and whether the State sustained its burden of probable cause as to all elements of the offenses charged.

This Traverse is offered in addition to any evidence and/or argument adduced at a hearing on this matter.

DATED this 15<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2015.

/s/ Gary A. Modafferi, Esq.

By:

Robert M. Draskovich, Esq. (6275) Gary A. Modafferi, Esq. (12450) Louis C. Schneider, Esq. (9683) Attorneys for Defendant/Petitioner Jason Lofthouse

#### **TRAVERSE**

#### I. THE KIDNAPPING CHARGES.

The Return provided by the State suggests that three separate "alternative theories" supplied by NRS 310. The State argues that the litany of cases provide for in the Writ that deal with incidental restraint are inapplicable. The State provides not a single Nevada case to support its theory that their interpretation of the statute overrides the long standing rule "that movement or restraint incidental to an underlying offense where restraint or movement is inherent, as a general matter, will not expose the defendant to dual criminal liability." The dual criminal liability at issue is criminal responsibility for the predicate offense, Sexual Conduct Between Employees or Volunteers of School or Pupil and the crime of Kidnapping in the First degree. Implicit in this rule is that the movement must be non-consensual. In this case all movement was consensual. Implicit in this rule is the movement significantly adds to the NRS 310 trivializes the serious nature and consequence of a conviction of Kidnapping in the First Degree.

The State argues that M.T. was a minor and pursuant to NRS 200.350 she could not consent to any movement. Specifically, the State argues, "a minor cannot legally consent to become a victim of unlawful service or to have unlawful act perpetrated on her. Therefore, it doesn't matter that M.T. was a willing participant throughout the course of Defendant's misconduct. Due to her age, alone, she cannot consent to this type of conduct." The type of conduct at issue is not considered a "Crime Against the Person." Those crimes are codified in NRS 200. Rather, the conduct at issue is consensual sex between a seventeen year old that is capable of consenting to sex with a man of any age.

<sup>1</sup> Return at p.9.

Return at pp. 9-10.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Mendoza v. State, 122 Nev. 267, 275 130 P.3d. 176, 181 (2006)

The State argues that M.T.'s parents must give consent in this circumstance for their daughter to have sex she can otherwise legally consent to because that sex with was a teacher. According to their theory, if she cannot consent to sex with a teacher, even if she is seventeen, then Kidnapping in the First Degree is automatically implicated no matter how inconsequential or slight the movement might be to have sex.

While the conduct at issue may satisfy the elements of Sexual Conduct Between Employees or Volunteers of School or Pupil, the State gives no legal precedent that these offenses overlap with the elements of a Class A First Degree Kidnapping charge to the point where they are essentially coextensive. The State divides NRS 200.310(1), for purposes of their separate theory argument, by highlighting certain portions of the statute to the exclusion of other portions of the statute. The manner in which the State arbitrarily segments the statute is misleading because the incidental movement doctrine derived from Mendoza and its progeny are connected to the highlighted portions of the State's Return by the conjunctive qualifier "and." The pertinent portion as presented and highlighted in the State's Return reads as follows:

1. A person who willfully seizes, confines, inveigles, entices, decoys, abducts, conceals, kidnaps or carries away a person by any means whatsoever with the intent to hold or detain, or who holds or detains, the person for ransom, or reward, or for the purpose of committing sexual assault, extortion or robbery upon or from the person, or for the purpose of killing the person or inflicting substantial bodily harm upon the person, or to exact from relatives, friends, or any other person any money or valuable thing for the return or disposition of the kidnapped person, and a person who leads, takes, entices, or carries away or detains any minor with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine the minor from his or her parents, guardians, or any other person having lawful custody of the minor, or with the intent to hold the minor to unlawful service, or perpetrate upon the person of the minor any

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Return at p.10.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Return at p.9.

unlawful act is guilty of kidnapping in the first degree which is a category A felony.

The use of the word "and" before the highlighted portion that the State wishes this Court to emphasize makes it clear that the incidental movement doctrine outlined in Mendoza, and not some undefined unsupported parental custody doctrine of a seventeen year old girl, is still the appropriate test for determining probable cause in a First Degree Kidnapping Charge.

### II. THE OPEN OR GROSS LEWDNESS CHARGES.

The State cites Ranson to support their theory that the consensual physical contact between M.T. and Petitioner in a classroom of Rancho High School constituted the offense of Open or Gross Lewdness. The State wrote in their statement of facts that, "M.T. testified that the classroom door was closed and probably locked, and they kissed in the right corner of the room so they would not be seen." This testimony underscores the fact that the physical encounters were committed in a "secret" as opposed to open manner as distinguished in Ranson and supported by The Nevada Supreme Court's supporting citation to Commonwealth v. Wardell. In Wardell, as relied upon in Ranson, it was essential that in order for the exposure to be

In <u>Wardell</u>, as relied upon in Ranson, it was essential that in order for the exposure to be considered done "in an "open" fashion" ... the offender must intend that his acts be offensive to the victim." The acts of the conduct at issue were not offensive to M.T. and the State has not proven offense to any other victim, accordingly, these counts cannot legally stand.

In <u>Quinn</u>, the Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court catalogued the development of their open and gross lewdness statute. In <u>Quinn</u>, the court remphasized that <u>Wardell</u> held that to sustain a charge of open and gross lewdness the Defendant must "intentionally, indecently, and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Ranson v. State, 99 Nev. 766 (1983) Commonwealth v. Wardell, 128 Mass. 52 (1880)

<sup>7</sup> Commonwealth v. Quinn, 439 Mass. 492 (2003)

offensively expose himself ... without necessity reasonable excuse, and in such a way as to produce alarm."

Surely, M.T. was not alarmed by the exposure. To the contrary, she testified that she welcomed it. In the final sentence of the quote cited by the State from Ranson, it states, "we therefore conclude that it was sufficient that Appellant committed the present lewd acts in an "open" fashion, clearly intending that his acts be offensive to his victim." The acts in question were secret not open and they were not intended to be offensive to the complainant. Accordingly, probable cause was not presented to sustain these charges.

### **CONCLUSION**

It is respectfully submitted that insufficient evidence was presented to sustain either the Kidnapping in the First Degree charges or the Open and Gross Lewdness charges. Accordingly, those charges should be dismissed.

DATED this 15<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2015.

/s/ Gary A. Modafferi, Esq.

By:

Robert M. Draskovich, Esq. (6275) Gary A. Modafferi, Esq. (12450) Louis C. Schneider, Esq. (9683) Attorneys for Defendant/Petitioner Jason Lofthouse

<sup>8</sup> Quinn, supra at 496.

3.

<sup>9</sup> Return at p.12, citing Ranson, supra.

1 2 3 4	ROBERT M. DRASKOVICH, ESQ. (6275) TURCO & DRASKOVICH, LLP 815 S. Casino Center Boulevard Las Vegas, NV 89101 Telephone: (702) 474-4222 Fax: (702) 474-1320	
5	GARY A. MODAFFERI, ESQ.	
6	LAW OFFICES OF GARY A. MODAFFEL 815 S. Casino Center Boulevard	RI
7	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101	
8	LOUIS C. SCHNEIDER, ESQ. (9683)	
9	500 S. Seventh Street	
10	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Telephone: (702) 435-2121	
11	Counsel for Defendant/Petitioner	
12		
13		RICT COURT TY, STATE OF NEVADA
14		
15	THE STATE OF NEVADA,	CASE NO. C-15-307937-1
16	Plaintiff,	DEPT. NO. XX
17	vs.	
18	JASON LOFTHOUSE,	
19	Petitioner/Defendant.	
20	CEDTIFIC	ATE OF SERVICE
21		
22	I, the undersigned, hereby certify tha	t on the 15 <sup>th</sup> day of September, 2015, I served a true
23	copy of TRAVERSE upon the following:	
24	Stacey Kollins, Esq.	Barbara Schifalacqua
25	Chief Deputy District Attorney stacy.kollins@clarkcountyda.com	Chief Deputy District Attorney <u>Barbara.schifalacqua@clarkcountyda.com</u>
26		/o/ Erileo W. Maconn
27		/s/ Erika W. Magana
28		Erika W. Magana, An Employee of Turco & Draskovich, LLP

1	MOTN
2	GUROVICH, BERK & ASSOCIATES, APC DMITRY Y. GUROVICH, ESQ. (CA Bar No. 181427) 15250 Ventura Boulevard, Suite 1220
3	Sherman Oaks, California 91403 Tel: (310) 937-2066
. 4	-and- Electronically Filed
5	MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD. 09/29/2015 11:11:31 AM JASON R. MARGOLIS, ESQ. (NV Bar No. 012439)
6	625 South Sixth Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Tel: (702) 385-9777
7	Attorneys for Defendant, CLERK OF THE COURT
8	Jason Lofthouse
9	DISTRICT COURT
10	CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA
	THE STATE OF NEVADA )
11	)
12	Plaintiff, ) Case No. C-15-30/93/-1 Dept. No. XX
13	vs.
14	JASON LOFTHOUSE, )
15	Defendant. )
16	
17	MOTION TO ASSOCIATE COUNSEL
18	COMES NOW the Defendant Jason Lofthouse, by and through his counsel, Jason R. Margolis,
19	
20	Gurovich, Esq., to practice in Nevada pursuant to Nevada Supreme Court Rule 42.
21	The grounds for Defendant's Motion are set forth in the attached Memorandum of Points and
22	Authorities.
23	DATED this 29th day of September, 2015.
24	MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD.
25	/s/ Jason R. Margolis, Esq.
26	JASON R. MARGOLIS, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 012439
27	625 South Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
28	Attorney for Defendant

#### NOTICE OF MOTION THE STATE OF NEVADA; Plaintiff and TQ: OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY, Counsel for Plaintiff TO: 3 PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Defendant will bring the foregoing Motion to Associate Counsel 9:00 at the hour of 9:00 am on for hearing on the 15 day of October 5 .m., in Department XX of the above-entitled Court. 6 DATED this 29th day of September, 2015. 7 MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD. 8 9 /s/ Jason R. Margolis. Esq. JASON R. MARGOLIS, ESQ. 10 Nevada Bar No. 012439 625 South Sixth Street 11 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Attorney for Defendant 12 13 MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES 14 I. THIS CASE 15 Defendant Jason Lofthouse hereby moves the Court for an Order permitting Dmitry Y. Gurovich, 16 Esq., to practice in Nevada pursuant to SCR 42. This Motion is supported by the attached Verified 17 Application for Association of Counsel (Exhibit "A"), the Certificate of Good Standing from the State of 18 California and the State Bar of Nevada Statement (Exhibit "C"). 19 **CONCLUSION** 20 Based upon the foregoing, it is respectfully requested that this Court enter an Order permitting 21 Dmitry Y. Gurovich, Esq., to practice in Nevada pursuant to SCR 42. 22 DATED this 29th day of September, 2015. 23 MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD. 24 25 / Jason R. Margolis. Esq. JASON R. MARGOLIS, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 012439 26 625 South Sixth Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 27 Attorney for Defendant 28

### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned, an employee of MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD., hereby certifies that on the 29<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2015, she caused a copy of the foregoing MOTION TO ASSOCIATE COUNSEL, by electronic service in accordance with Administrative Order 14.2, to all interested parties, through the Court's Odyssey E-File & Serve system addressed to:

Stacy Kollins
Deputy District Attorney
200 Lewis Avenue, 3<sup>td</sup> Floor
Las Vegas, Nevada 89155
stacy.kollins@clarkcountyda.com

/s/ Theresa J. Muzgay
An Employee of Mace. J. Yampolsky, Ltd.

·

# Exhibit "A"

Exhibit "A"

	C	DISTRICT LARK COUN		A.		
People of the Sta	_	,		•		
	ntiff,	)	Case No. (	C-15-307931 20	7-1	
VS.	,		Dopu, Ital			
Jason Lafthous	e	· )				•
	endant.	) )				
OF C	OUNSEL UNI	•	SUPREME	COURT R	RULE 42	
Dmitry	Yuzef	Gurovich	, Pe	titioner, res	pectrumy r	epresents:
First	Middle Name	Last				
1. Petitioner reside	s at1713	San Vito Lane	Street Ad	dress		
	•		. 011001111	4. ****		
Camarillo		Ventura		CA ,	, 930	******
City		County		State	Zip	Code
(818 )205-1555	hone					
Petitioner is an a     with offices at	ttorney at law a	ra Blvd., Suite		of: Gurovio	ch, Berk &	Associates
		Street Address				
Sherman Oaks			ngeles		<u>CA</u>	91403 Cada
City		County		State	∠ıp	Code
(818 )205-1555		ρl	na law@yahoo.	com		· · · · ·
(818 )205-1555 Telep	hone			Email		

3. Petitioner has been retained pers	onally or as a member of the above named law firm by
Jason Lofthouse	to provide legal representation in
connection with the above-entitled i	natter now pending before the above referenced court.
4. Since <u>December</u> of	1995, petitioner has been, and presently is, a member of good
standing of the bar of the highest co	ourt of the State of California where
petitioner regularly practices law.	
5. Petitioner was admitted to pract	ice before the following United States District Courts, United
States Circuit Courts of Appeal, the S	Supreme Court of the United States, and/or courts of other states
on the dates indicated for each, and is	presently a member in good standing of the bars of said Courts:
	_ DATE ADMITTED
Central District of Ca	ilifornia 12/1995
State of California	12/1995
6. Is Petitioner currently suspended	or disbarred in any court? You must answer yes or no. If yes,
give particulars; e.g., court, jurisdicti	on, date: No
7. Is Petitioner currently subject to ar	ny disciplinary proceedings by any organization with authority
at law? You must answer yes or no.	If yes, give particulars, e.g. court, discipline authority, date,
status: No	

OT TO T					
or no. If yes, giv	e particulars, e.g.	court, disci	pline authority, date, s	tatus:	No
<u> </u>					
9. Has Petitione	r ever had any cei	tificate or p	rivilege to appear and	practice bef	ore any regulato
administrative bo	ody suspended or	revoked? Yo	ou must answer yes or i	no. If yes, gi	ve particulars, e.
date, administrat	ive body, date of	suspension (	or reinstatement:]	Vo .	
10 m m			1 1		
10. Has Petitione	r, either by resign	ation, withd	rawal, or otherwise, ev	er terminate	ed or attempted t
			rawal, or otherwise, ev ler to avoid administra		_
erminate Petition	er's office as an at	ttorney in or	der to avoid administra	tive, discipli	nary, disbarmen
erminate Petition	er's office as an at	ttorney in or		tive, discipli	nary, disbarmen
erminate Petition	er's office as an at	ttorney in or	der to avoid administra	tive, discipli	nary, disbarmen
erminate Petition	er's office as an at	ttorney in or	der to avoid administra	tive, discipli	nary, disbarmen
erminate Petition or suspension pro	er's office as an at	ust answer y	der to avoid administra	tive, discipli particulars: _	nary, disbarmen
erminate Petition or suspension pro	er's office as an at ceedings? You m	ust answer y	der to avoid administra	tive, discipli particulars: _	nary, disbarmen No Nevada Supreme
erminate Petition or suspension pro  1. Petitioner has Court Rule 42 dur	er's office as an at ceedings? You m	ust answer y	der to avoid administra ves or no. If yes, give p	tive, discipli particulars: _	nary, disbarmen No Nevada Supreme
erminate Petition or suspension pro  1. Petitioner has Court Rule 42 dur	er's office as an at ceedings? You m	ust answer y	der to avoid administrates or no. If yes, give pronon(s) to appear as counties the following matters,	tive, discipli particulars: _ nsel under I if none, ind	nary, disbarmen No Nevada Supreme
rerminate Petition or suspension pro  1. Petitioner has Court Rule 42 dur aclude Federal Pi	er's office as an at ceedings? You m	ust answer y	der to avoid administrates or no. If yes, give pon(s) to appear as couthe following matters,	tive, discipli particulars: _ nsel under I if none, ind	No  Nevada Supreme
erminate Petition or suspension pro  1. Petitioner has court Rule 42 dur actude Federal Pi	er's office as an at ceedings? You m	ust answer y	der to avoid administrates or no. If yes, give pronon(s) to appear as counties the following matters,	tive, discipli particulars: _ nsel under I if none, ind	nary, disbarmen No Nevada Supreme
erminate Petition or suspension pro  1. Petitioner has court Rule 42 dur actude Federal Pro Date of pplication	er's office as an at ceedings? You m filed the following the past three	ust answer y	der to avoid administrates or no. If yes, give pon(s) to appear as count the following matters,  Title of Court Administrative Body	tive, discipli particulars: _ nsel under I if none, ind	No  Nevada Supreme icate so: (do not
erminate Petition or suspension pro	er's office as an at ceedings? You m filed the following the past three	ust answer y	der to avoid administrates or no. If yes, give pon(s) to appear as count the following matters,  Title of Court Administrative Body	tive, discipli particulars: _ nsel under I if none, ind	No  Nevada Supreme icate so: (do not

12. Nevada Counsel of Record for Petition in this matter is: (must be the same as the signature on the NevadaCounsel consent page)

Jason	R	Margolis	12439
First Name	Middle Name	Last Name	NV Bar #
who has offices at	Mace J. Yampolsky Li	mited	
		Name/Company	
625 S. Sixtl	n Street	Las Vegas	, Clark ,
Street Address		City	County
89101	, ( 702	385-9777	
Zip Code	Phor	e Number	
13. The following	accurately represents	the names and addresses	of each party in this matter
WHETHER OR N	OT REPRESENTED	BY COUNSEL, and the	names and addresses of each
counsel of record v	vho appeared for said p	arties: (You may attach as	an Exhibit if necessary.)
NAME		MAILI	NG ADDRESSS
Office of District A	*******	700 Lovein	Ave Tec Viene NV 90101
Office of District A	tuomey	ZOU Lewis	Ave., Las Vegas NV 89101
Robert M. Draskov	ich, Esq (previous Defe	nse Counsel) 815 S. Casin	o Center Blvd. Las Vegas Gary
A. Modafferi. Esq (	Previous Defense Cou	nsel) 815 S. Ca	sino Center Blvd. Las Vegas
Louis C. Schneider.	Esq. (Previous Defens	se Counsel) 500 S. Sev	enth Street, Las Vegas 89101
14. Petitioner agree	s to comply with the pr	ovisions of Nevada Supre	me Court Rule 42(3) and (13)
and Petitioner cons	ents to the jurisdiction	of the courts and discip	linary boards of the State of
Nevada in accordan	ce with provisions as s	set forth in SCR 42(3) and	(13). Petitioner respectfully
equests that Petition	ner be admitted to practi	ice in the above-entitled cou	urt FOR THE PURPOSES OF
THIS MATTER ON	ILY.		
5. Petitioner has d	isclosed in writing to th	ne client that the applicant	is not admitted to practice in

this jurisdiction and that the client has consented to such representation.

- I, <u>Dmitry Yuzef Gurovich</u>, do hereby swear/affirm under penalty of perjury that the assertions of this application and the following statements are true:
  - 1) That I am the Petitioner in the above entitled matter.
- 2) That I have read Supreme Court Rule (SCR) 42 and meet all requirements contained therein, including, without limitation, the requirements set forth in SCR 42(2), as follows:
  - (A) I am not a member of the State Bar of Nevada;
  - (B) I am not a resident of the State of Nevada;
  - (C) I am not regularly employed as a lawyer in the State of Nevada;
  - (D) I am not engaged in substantial business, professional, or other activities in the State of Nevada;
  - (E) I am a member in good standing and eligible to practice before the bar of any jurisdiction of the United States; and
  - (F) I have associated a lawyer who is an active member in good standing of the State Bar of Nevada as counsel of record in this action or proceeding.
  - -2) That I have-read the foregoing application and know-the contents thereof; that the same istrue of my own knowledge except as to those matters therein stated on information and belief, and as to the matter I believe them to be true.

That I further certify that I am subject to the jurisdiction of the Courts and disciplinary boards of this state with respect to the law of this state governing the conduct of attorneys to the same extent as a member of the State Bar of Nevada; that I understand and shall comply with the standards of professional conduct required by members of the State Bar of Nevada; and that I am subject to the disciplinary jurisdiction to the State Bar of Nevada with respect to any of my actions occurring in the course of such appearance.

CASE NO.

# IN THE 8TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CLARK

	IN AND F	OR THE COUNT	Y OF <u>CLA</u>	RK	
People of the s	tak of Werada)				
VS.	14/1/14	VERIFIED APP	LICATION	FOR	
1		ASSOCIATION			
Jason Lofthouse	)	NEVADA SUPP	EME COU	RT RULE 42	
De	fendant)				
	·				
Dmitry Yuze	ef Gurovich		, Petitioner,	, respectfully repres	ents
	liddle Name Last		·,		
		***. #			
1. Petitioner	resides at 1713 San	V1to Lane treet Address		, · · · ·	
		neer Address			
Camarillo		ura ,		California	
City	County		State		
93012	, (818_)205-15	<b>ζ</b> ζ .			
	, ( 818 /203-13				
	- -				
2. Petitioner i	is an attorney at law and a	a member of the law	firm of		
CIDOVI	CH, BERK & ASSOCIAT	TEC ADO			
GOROVI	CH, BERK & ASSOCIA	ILB, AI C	<del></del>		<del></del>
with offices at	15250 Ventura Blvd.,	Suite 1220		·	
• .	Street Address	•			
Oh	•	Tog Angeles		, CA	
Sherman Oaks City		Los Angeles County		State	۰
011,					
91403	,( 818) 205-1555	gba_law@yahoo			<u>.</u>
Zip	Telephone		Email		

DATED this 25th day of September, 2015 If this signature is not in blue ink, you have a сору. STATE OF CA COUNTY OF As Argele 5 Subscribed and sworn to before me this 25 day of September

Notary Public

### CALIFORNIA ALL-PURPOSE ACKNOWLEDGMENT CIVIL CODE § 1189

A notary public or other officer completing this certificate verifies only the identity of the individual who signed the document to which this certificate is attached, and not the truthfulness, accuracy, or validity of that document.
State of California  County of 105 Angele 5  On 09-25-2015 before me, Taxa L. Charlet, Notary Public.
personally appeared Dmtrv Tuze +
Name(s) of Signer(s)
who proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he/she/they executed the same in his/her/their authorized capacity(ies), and that by his/her/their signature(s) on the instrument the person(s), or the entity upon behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the instrument.
I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing paragraph is true and correct.
TARA L. CHARVET COMM. #2083521 Notary Public - California C Los Angales County My Comm. Expires Oct. 23, 2018  Signature of Notary Public
Place Notary Seal Above
OPTIONAL  Though this section is optional, completing this information can deter alteration of the document or fraudulent reattachment of this form to an unintended document.
Description of Attached Document  Title or Type of Document: Document Date:  Number of Pages: Signer(s) Other Than Named Above:
Capacity(ies) Claimed by Signer(s)
☐ Corporate Officer — Title(s): ☐ Corporate Officer — Title(s):
☐ Partner — ☐ Limited ☐ General ☐ Partner ☐ Limited ☐ General
☐ Individual ☐ Attorney In Fact ☐ Individual ☐ Attorney in Fact ☐ Trustee ☐ Guardian or Conservator ☐ ☐ Conservator ☐ ☐ Conservator ☐ ☐ Conservator ☐ ☐ Conservator ☐ ☐ Conservator ☐ ☐
Other:
Signer Is Representing: Signer Is Representing:

©2014 National Notary Association • www.NationalNotary.org • 1-800-US NOTARY (1-800-876-6827) ltem #5907

I Jason R. Margolis Print NV Counsel hame	hereby consent as Nevada Counsel of Record to the
designation of Petitioner to associate i	n this cause pursuant to SCR 42.
	DATED this 28th day of September, 20 15
	Counsel of Record  If this signature is not in <u>blue ink</u> , you have a copy.
STATE OF Nevada	_) ) ss _)
Subscribed and sworn to before me this RY day of Sift My, 20	THERESA J. MUZGAY Notary Public State of Nevada No. 93-2196-1

## Exhibit "B"

Exhibit "B"

180 HOWARD STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94105-1617

TELEPHONE: 888-800-3400

### CERTIFICATE OF STANDING

September 17, 2015

### TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

This is to certify that according to the records of the State Bar, DMITRY YUZEF GUROVICH, #181427 was admitted to the practice of law in this state by the Supreme Court of California on December 12, 1995; and has been since that date, and is at date hereof, an ACTIVE member of the State Bar of California; that the public record states that information has been provided pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 6086.1(c); and that no recommendation for discipline for professional or other misconduct has ever been made by the Board of Trustees or a Disciplinary Board to the Supreme Court of the State of California.

THE STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA

Louise Turner

Custodian of Membership Records

Dur Durner

# Exhibit "C"

Exhibit "C"

STAT 2 DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 3 Case No. C-15-307937-1 4 Dept. No. 20 5 6 People of the State of Nevada 8 Jason Lofthouse 10 STATE BAR OF NEVADA STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SUPREME COURT RULE 11 42(3)(b) 12 13 THE STATE BAR OF NEVADA, in response to the application of Petitioner, submits the following statement pursuant to SCR42(3): 14 SCR42(6)Discretion. The granting or denial of a motion to associate 15 counsel pursuant to this rule by the court is discretionary. court, arbitrator, mediator, or administrative or governmental hearing officer may revoke the authority of the person permitted to 17 appear under this rule. Absent special circumstances, repeated appearances by any person or firm of attorneys pursuant to this rule shall be cause for denial of the motion to associate such person. 19 (a) Limitation. It shall be presumed, absent special circumstances, and only upon showing of good cause, that 20 more than 5 appearances by any attorney granted under 21 this rule in a 3-year period is excessive use of this 22 (b) Burden on applicant. The applicant shall have the burden to establish special circumstances and good cause 23 for an appearance in excess of the limitation set forth in subsection 6(a) of this rule. The applicant shall set 24 forth the special circumstances and good cause in an affidavit attached to the original verified application. 25 26 1. DATE OF APPLICATION: September 28, 2015 2. APPLYING ATTORNEY: Dmitry Yuzef Gurovich, Esq.

27

3. FIRM NAME AND ADDRESS: Gurovich, Berk & Associates, 15250 Ventura Blvd., Suite 1220, Sherman Oaks, CA 91403

- 4. NEVADA COUNSEL OF RECORD: Jason R. Margolis, Esq., Mace J. Yampolsky, Ltd., 625 S. Sixth St., Las Vegas, NV 89101
- 5. There is no record of previous applications for appearance by petitioner within the past three (3) years.

DATED this September 28, 2015

Laurie K. Scheffler Member Services Admin. Pro Hac Vice Processor STATE BAR OF NEVADA

### ORIGINAL

FILED IN OPEN COURT STEVEN D. GRIERSON CLERK OF THE COURT

1	SUBT GUROVICH, BERK & ASSOCIATES, APC OC. 0 i 2015
2	IDAGTDV V CIDOVICH ESO (CA Dar No. 191427)
3	Sherman Oaks, California 91403  Tel: (310) 937-2066  Billow Skinner, DEPUTY
- -	101: (510) 557 2000
4	-and- MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD.
5	JASON R. MARGOLIS, ESQ. (NV Bar No. 012439) 625 South Sixth Street
6	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
7	Tel: (702) 385-9777 Attorneys for Defendant,
•	Jason Lofthouse
8	DISTRICT COURT
9	CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA
10	China Goon 1,1,2,1,2,1,2,1,2,1,2,1,2,1,2,1,2,1,2,1
11	THE STATE OF NEVADA )
12	) Case No. C-15-307937-1
	) Dept. No. XX
13	vs.
14	JASON LOFTHOUSE, )
15	Defendant.
16	
17	SUBSTITUTION OF ATTORNEY
18	The undersigned, Jason Lofthouse, Defendant in the above-entitled action, hereby substitutes and
19	appoints Dmitry Y. Gurovich, Esq., as attorney of record, in place and stead of Robert Draskovich, Esq.
20	DATED this day of October, 2015.
21	11/1
22	JASON / OF THOUSE
23	
24	
25	

C - 15 - 307937 - 1 SUBT Substitution of Attorney 4491337

26

27

28

1	CONSENT TO SUBSTITUTION OF ATTORNEYS		
2	The undersigned Robert M. Draskovich, Esq., hereby consents to the above-entitled substitution.		
3.	DATED this day of October, 2015.		
4	TURKO & BRASKOVICH		
5	To avoy and Foo		
6	ROBERLM DRASKOVICH, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 006275		
7	815 South Casino Center Boulevard Las Vegas, Nevada 89101		
8	ACCEPTANCE OF SUBSTITUTION OF ATTORNEYS		
9	Dmitry Y. Gurovich, Esq., hereby accepts the above Substitution of Attorneys in the place and		
10	stead of Robert M. Draskovich, Esq.		
11	DATED this day of October, 2015.		
12	GUROVICH, BERK & ASSOCIATES, APC & MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD		
13	WACE J. TAMPOLSKI, LID		
14	DMITRY Y. GUROVICH, ESQ. California Bar No. 181427		
15	15250 Ventura Boulevard, Suite 1220		
16	Sherman Oaks, California 91403 -and-		
17	JASON R. MARGOLIS, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 012439		
18	625 South Sixth Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101		
19	Attorneys for Defendant		
20	RECEIPT OF COPY		
21	RECEIPT OF COPY of the foregoing SUBSTITUTION OF ATTORNEY is hereby acknowledged		
22	this day of October, 2015.		
23	OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY		
24			
25	DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY		
26	200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Attorney for Plaintiff		
27	Attorney for Plaintiff		
28			
- 11			

# ORIGINAL FILED IN OPEN COURT

GUROVICH, BERK & ASSOCIATES, APC	<u> </u>
DMITRY Y. GUROVICH, ESQ. (CA Bar No. 181427)	
15250 Ventura Boulevard, Suite 1220	y inte
Sherman Oaks, California 91403	BENIAN DEL
Tel: (310) 937-2066	BY Julda Skinner, D
-and-	,
MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD.	
JASON R. MARGOLIS, ESQ. (NV Bar No. 012439)	
625 South Sixth Street	•
Las Vegas, Nevada 89101	
Tel: (702) 385-9777	

DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA

11 Case No. Plaintiff, 12 Dept. No.

13 VS. JASON LOFTHOUSE, 15

Defendant.

C-15-307937-1

C-15-307937-1 ORAP Order Admitting to Practice



### ORDER ADMITTING TO PRACTICE

Dmitry Y. Gurovich, Esq., having filed his Motion to Associate Counsel under Nevada Supreme Court Rule 42, together with a Verified Application for Association of Counsel, a Certificate of Good Standing for the State of California, and the State Bar of Nevada Statement; said application having been noticed, no objections having been made, and the Court being fully apprised in the premises, and good cause appearing, it is hereby

23 ////

ORDR

Attorneys for Defendant, Jason Lofthouse

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22

1/// 24

25 ////

1/// 26

27 ////

ORDERED, that said application is hereby granted, and Dmitry Y. Gurovich, Esq., is hereby admitted to practice in the above-entitled Court for the purposes of the above-entitled matter only.

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of October, 2015.

DISTRICT COUNTYUDGE

Respectfully submitted:

MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD.

ASON R. MARGOLIS, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 012439 625 South Sixth Street

Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Attorney for Defendant

Electronically Filed 12/29/2015 03:42:03 PM

MOT STEVEN B. WOLFSON CLERK OF THE COURT 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 3 STACEY KOLLINS Chief Deputy District Attorney 4 Nevada Bar #00531 200 Lewis Avenue 5 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 6 Attorney for Plaintiff 7 DISTRICT COURT 8 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 9 10 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 11 Plaintiff, 12 CASE NO: C-15-307937-1 13 DEPT NO:  $\mathbf{X}\mathbf{X}$ JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, #7019775 14 Defendant. 15 16 NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION TO PRECLUDE DEFENSE 17 PRESENTATION OF JURY NULLIFICATION ARGUMENTS 18 DATE OF HEARING: JANUARY 12, 2016 TIME OF HEARING: 8:30 AM 19 20 COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, by STEVEN B. WOLFSON, Clark County District Attorney, through STACEY KOLLINS, Chief Deputy District Attorney, and files this 21 Notice of Motion and Motion to Preclude Defense Presenting Jury Nullification Arguments. 22 This Motion is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the 23 24 attached points and authorities in support hereof, and oral argument at the time of hearing, if deemed necessary by this Honorable Court. 25 26 27 //

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### NOTICE OF HEARING

YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned will bring the foregoing motion on for setting before the above entitled Court, in Department XX thereof, on Tuesday, the 12 day of JANUARY, 2016, at the hour of 8:30 o'clock AM, or as soon thereafter as counsel may be heard.

DATED this 29th day of December, 2015.

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY /s/ STACEY KOLLINS
STACEY KOLLINS
Chief Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #00531

# POINTS AND AUTHORITIES STATEMENT OF FACTS

At the inception of this case, Defense counsel suggested that because M.T. was of age to consent to sex, there should be no criminal responsibility on Defendant's behalf. It is the sex between Teacher and Student that is prohibited by statute. Additionally, much was made of the fact that NRS 201.540, Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, is categorized by the legislature as a Crime Against Public Decency as opposed to Crimes Against Persons. The State files this motion proactively and as a precaution such that nullification be deemed an impermissible argument at trial.

### **ARGUMENT**

It is incontrovertible that a jury, or even a single juror, has the power to "acquit 'in the teeth of both law and facts." Merced v. McGrath, 426 F.3d 1076, 1079 (9th Cir. 2005) (quoting Horning v. District of Columbia, 254 U.S. 135, 138, 41 S.Ct. 53, 65 L.Ed. 185 (1920). Courts have recognized that although the jury has the power of nullification, they do not have the right to exercise that power. See Standefer v. United States, 447 U.S. 10, 22-23, 100 S.Ct. 1999, 64 L.Ed.2d 689 (1980), cited in, Merced v. McGrath, 426 F.3d at 1079. Rather, "it is

The Second Circuit stated:

Inasmuch as no juror has a right to engage in nullification-and, on the contrary, it is a violation of a juror's sworn duty to follow the law as instructed by the court-trial courts have the duty to forestall or prevent such conduct, whether by firm instruction or admonition or, where it does not interfere with guaranteed rights or the need to protect the secrecy of jury deliberations, ... by dismissal of an offending juror from the venire or the jury.

United States v. Thomas, 116 F.3d 606, 616 (2d Cir.1997)

It is for this very reason that courts do not give instructions to juries on their power of nullification. See e.g., Merced v. McGrath, 426 F.3d at 1079. The Ninth Circuit stated: "[W]e note that a number of courts have considered whether petit juries should be informed of their nullification power. The courts have uniformly rejected the idea." United States v. Navarro-Vargas, 408 F.3d 1184, 1199 (9th Cir. 2005) (en banc); see also, United States v. Powell, 955 F.2d 1206, 1213 (9th Cir.1992); United States v. Dougherty, 473 F.2d 1113, 1137 (D.C.Cir.1972) ("An explicit instruction to a jury conveys an implied approval that runs the risk of degrading the legal structure requisite for true freedom, for an ordered liberty that protects against anarchy as well as tyranny"); United States v. Boardman, 419 F.2d 110, 116 (1st Cir.1969) ("Today jurors may have the power to ignore the law, but their duty is to apply the law as interpreted by the court, and they should be so instructed."); see also, People v.

Partner, 180 Cal.App.3d 178, 186, 225 Cal.Rptr. 502 (1986) ("We agree that the jury should not be instructed on so-called jury nullification.<sup>1</sup>").

Moreover, the Nevada Supreme Court has indicated that nullification arguments to a jury are impermissible. Lioce v. Cohen, 124 Nev. 1, 174 P.3d 970 (2008). The Ninth Circuit, when faced with arguments of jury nullification indicated that the trial court may properly instruct the jury to disregard the arguments of counsel and also indicated that "[n]ot only should a judge interfere with an attorney's closing argument when it is 'legally wrong,' but he should also limit, for example, attorneys' remarks outside the record or unduly inflammatory." United States v. Blixt, 548 F.3d 882, 890 (9th Cir. 2008) (quoting United States v. Sturgis, 578 F.2d 1296, 1300 (9th Cir.1978)).

### **CONCLUSION**

For the reasons stated above the State moves this Honorable Court to grant its Motion to preclude the defendant from making arguments to the jury that amount to jury nullification.

DATED this 29th day of December, 2015.

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY /s/ STACEY KOLLINS
STACEY KOLLINS
Chief Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #00531

Black's Law Dictionary 875 (8th ed. 2004).

<sup>1</sup> Jury nullification has been defined as,

<sup>[</sup>a] jury's knowing and deliberate rejection of the evidence or refusal to apply the law either because the jury wants to send a message about some social issue that is larger than the case itself or be-cause the result dictated by law is contrary to the jury's sense of justice, morality, or fairness.

### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing, was made this 29th day of December, 2015, to:

JASON MARGOLIS, ESQ. Email: jason@macelaw.com

DMITRY GUROVICH, ESQ. Email:gba\_law@yahoo.com

/s/ HOWARD CONRAD
Secretary for the District Attorney's Office
Special Victims Unit

hjc/SVU

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CLERK OF THE COURT

DMITRY Y. GUROVICH, SBN 181427 GUROVICH, BERK & ASSOCIATES, APC 15250 Ventura Blvd., Suite 1220

Sherman Oaks, CA 91403
Telephone: (818) 205-1555
Facsimile: (818) 205-1559
Email: gba\_law@yahoo.com
Appearing Pro Hac Vice:
Jason Margolis, Bar #12439
Local Counsel

Attorneys for Defendant Jason Lofthouse

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DISTRICT COURT
CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE,

Defendant.

CASE NO. C-15-307937-1

DEFENDANT'S OPPOSITION TO MOTION TO PRECLUDE DEFENSE PRESENTATION OF JURY NULLIFICATION ARGUMENTS

A motion such as this is both premature and unnecessary. At no time, did this defense counsel indicate or imply that he would seek to influence the jury to ignore the laws of the State of Nevada. We, as legal professionals, understand that the jury has the power to nullify. We also understand that instructing the jury to do so should not be encouraged as it undermines our entire legal system. The jury should follow the law as instructed by the judge. "While we recognize that a jury may render a verdict at odds with the evidence or the law, neither the court nor counsel should encourage jurors to violate their oath." US vs. Trujillo, 715 F.2d 102.

In every single trial, a judge instructs the jury as to the law. He or she further instructs the jury to follow the law regardless of how they feel about it. This instruction is intended to make clear to the jury that they must not ignore the law and make their

DEFENDANT'S OPPOSITION TO MOTION TO PRECLUDE DEFENSE PRESENTATION OF JURY NULLIFICATION ARGUMENTS

decision based on some other standard. Furthermore, the judge has control of the courtroom. He or she is perfectly capable of controlling a defense attorney or a prosecutor that is making improper arguments. This motion in limine is as necessary as a motion to forbid the introduction of hearsay evidence.

This motion should be denied because it is wasteful and unnecessary.

9 Dated: February 1, 2016

/s/ DMITRY Y. GUROVICH
DMITRY Y. GUROVICH
Counsel for Defendant

### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned, an employee of MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD., hereby certifies that on the
2 <sup>nd</sup> day of February, 2016, she caused a copy of the foregoing DEFENDANT'S OPPOSITION TO
MOTION TO PRECLUDE DEFENSE PRESENTATION OF JURY NULLIFICATION

ARGUMENTS, by electronic service in accordance with Administrative Order 14.2, to all interested parties, through the Court's Odyssey E-File & Serve system addressed to:

Stacy Kollins
Deputy District Attorney
200 Lewis Avenue, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor
Las Vegas, Nevada 89155
stacy.kollins@clarkcountyda.com

/s/ Theresa J. Muzgay
An Employee of Mace. J. Yampolsky, Ltd.

1 **NWEW** STEVEN B. WOLFSON CLERK OF THE COURT 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 STACEY KOLLINS 3 Chief Deputy District Attorney 4 Nevada Bar #005391 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 5 (702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff 6 DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 8 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 10 Plaintiff, 11 CASE NO: C-15-307937-1 -VS-12 JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE. XXDEPT NO: #7019775 13 Defendant. 14 15 NOTICE OF WITNESSES AND/OR EXPERT WITNESSES 16 NRS 174.2341 17 JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, Defendant; and TO: 18 JASON MARGOLIS, ESQ. and DMITRY GUROVICH, ESQ., Counsels of Record: TO: 19 YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the STATE OF 20 NEVADA intends to call the following witnesses and/or expert witnesses in its case in chief: 21 ABBOTT; CCSDPD#199 22 ALEMAN, MARIA; 2237 DEMETRIUS AVE, LVN 89101 23 BROWNLEE, BELISA; 3612 SHAWN REYNOLDS CT #203, LVN 89129 24 BUTLER, VERNON; CANNERY HOTEL/CASINO, NLV 25 CASTILLO, ZUREMA; 6212 CRATERS EDGE ST, NLV 89031 26 COR or Designee; CCDC 27 COR or Designee; CCSD/RANCHO HIGH SCHOOL 28 W:\2015F\N09\39\15F\N0939-NWEW-(LOFTHOUSE\_JASON)-001.DOCX

### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing, was made this 29th day of December, 2015, to:

JASON MARGOLIS, ESQ. Email: jason@macelaw.com

DMITRY GUROVICH, ESQ. Email:gba\_law@yahoo.com

/s/ HOWARD CONRAD
Secretary for the District Attorney's Office
Special Victims Unit

hjc/SVU

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1	AINF STEVEN B. WOLFSON	Alun & Louin	
2	Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565	CLERK OF THE COURT	
. 3	STACEY KOLLINS		
4			
5			
6	(702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff		
7	I DISTRICT COURT		
8	CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA		
9	THE STATE OF NEVADA,	1	
10		CASE NO: C-15-307937-1	
11	-vs-	DEPT NO: XX	
12	JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, #7019775	SECOND AMENDED	
13		INFORMATION	
14	Defendant.	INT ORMATION	
15	STATE OF NEVADA		
16	COUNTY OF CLARK ) ss.		
17	STEVEN B. WOLFSON, District Attorney within and for the County of Clark, State		
18	of Nevada, in the name and by the authority of the State of Nevada, informs the Court:		
19	That JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, the Defendant above named, having		
20	committed the crimes of SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR		
21	VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL (Category C Felony - NRS 201.540 - NOC		
22	51067) and FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING (Category A Felony - NRS 200.310, 200.320		
23	- NOC 50053) in the manner following:		
24	That the said Defendant, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 28, 2015, at and within		
25	the County of Clark, State of Nevada, contrary to the form, force and effect of statutes in such		
26	cases made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the State of Nevada,		
27	<i>#</i>		
28	<i>//</i>		
		WELOOLETS AND OF COMMON A COMO	

## COUNT 1 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 19, 2015, then and there, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 2 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING

did, on or about May 20, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

## COUNT 3 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in cunnilingus, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

# COUNT 4 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a

position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

# <u>COUNT 5</u> - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

## <u>COUNT 6</u> - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

## COUNT 7 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

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#### **COUNT 8 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING**

did, on or about May 28, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

## COUNT 9 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

### COUNT 10 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in cunnilingus, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

## COUNT 11 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

## COUNT 12 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY /s/ STACEY KOLLINS
STACEY KOLLINS
Chief Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #005391

DA#15FN0939X/hjc/SVU CCSDPD EV#150603963

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1 NWEW STEVEN B. WOLFSON CLERK OF THE COURT 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 STACEY KOLLINS 3 Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391 4 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 5 (702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff 6 DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 7 8 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 9 Plaintiff, 10 C-15-307937-1 CASE NO: 11 -VS-JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, XXDEPT NO: 12 #7019775 13 Defendant. 14 SUPPLEMENTAL NOTICE OF WITNESSES 15 AND/OR EXPERT WITNESSES 16 NRS 174.234 17 JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, Defendant; and TO: 18 JASON MARGOLIS, ESQ. and DMITRY GUROVICH, ESQ., TO: Counsels of Record: 19 YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the STATE OF 20 NEVADA intends to call the following witnesses and/or expert witnesses in its case in chief: 21 \*indicates additional witness(es) and/or modification(s) 22 ABBOTT; CCSDPD#199 23 ALEMAN, MARIA; 2237 DEMETRIUS AVE, LVN 89101 24 \*BEHNIA; ALI; UNK 25 \*BELTHAZAR, STEPHANIE; UNK 26 BROWNLEE, BELISA; 3612 SHAWN REYNOLDS CT #203, LVN 89129 27 BUTLER, VERNON; CANNERY HOTEL/CASINO, NLV 28 W:\2015F\N09\39\15FN0939-NWEW-(LOFTHOUSE\_JASON)-001.DOCX

1	*CALDWELL, M.; CCSD; Will testify as expert as to the forensic analysis of
2	computers, cellular phones and related technology, and/or as to forensic analysis of said
3	devices conducted in the instant case.
4	CASTILLO, ZUREMA; 6212 CRATERS EDGE ST, NLV 89031
5	COR or Designee; CCDC
6	COR or Designee; CCSD/RANCHO HIGH SCHOOL
7	*C.T.; c/o CCDA-SVU/VWAC
8	*FIELDS, MIA; UNK
9	*GONZALEZ, SAMANTHA; UNK
10	GUGLIELMO, PANNELLI; UNK
11	HERNANDEZ-DIAZ, TANIA; UNK
12	HIBNER; CCSDPD#243
13	I.T.; c/o CCDA-SVU/VWAC
14	JONES; CCSDPD#323
15	KIDD, SAMANTHA; UNK
16	KUZMA, DR. JAMES; PRINCIPAL, RANCHO HIGH SCHOOL
. 17	M.T.; c/o CCDA-SVU/VWAC
18	MACISZAK; CCSDPD#308
19	MAGANA, WENDY; UNK
20	MYERS, MIKAYLA; UNK
21	*NISKANEN, MARILYN; UNK
22	NORDSTROM, R.; ALIANTE HOTEL/CASINO
23	PAGLINI, DR JOHN; 9163 W FLAMINGO RD, LVN 89147
24	*PANNELLI, GUGLIELMO; UNK
25 .	PATTY; CCSDPD#520
26	SECURITY SUPERVISOR; ALIANTE HOTEL/CASINO
27	*SWAR, JESSICA; UNK
28	TROXELL; CCSDPD#373
	•

These witnesses are in addition to those witnesses endorsed on the Information or 1 Indictment and any other witness for which a separate Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert 2 Witnesses has been filed. 3 A copy of each expert witness' curriculum vitae, if available, is attached hereto. STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 6 BY /s/ STACEY KOLLINS 8 Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 17 I, hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing, was made this 22ND day of 18 February, 2016, to: 19 20 JASON MARGOLIS, ESQ. jason@macelaw.com 21 22 DMITRY GUROVICH, ESQ. gba\_law@yahoo.com 23 24 /s/ HOWARD CONRAD 25 Secretary for the District Attorney's Office Special Victims Unit 26 2.7 hic/SVU 28

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1 **NWEW** STEVEN B. WOLFSON CLERK OF THE COURT 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 STACEY KOLLINS 3 Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391 4 200 Lewis Avenue 5 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 6 Attorney for Plaintiff DISTRICT COURT 7 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 8 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 10 Plaintiff, 11 C-15-307937-1 CASE NO: 12 JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, DEPT NO: XX#7019775 13 Defendant. 14 15 AMENDED SUPPLEMENTAL NOTICE OF WITNESSES 16 AND/OR EXPERT WITNESSES 17 NRS 174.234 18 JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, Defendant; and TO: 19 JASON MARGOLIS, ESQ. and DMITRY GUROVICH, ESQ., 20 Counsels of Record: YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the STATE OF 21 NEVADA intends to call the following witnesses and/or expert witnesses in its case in chief: 22 \*indicates additional witness(es) and/or modification(s) 23 ABBOTT; CCSDPD#199 24 ALEMAN, MARIA; 2237 DEMETRIUS AVE, LVN 89101 25 BEHNIA; ALI; UNK 26 BELTHAZAR, STEPHANIE; UNK 27 BROWNLEE, BELISA; 3612 SHAWN REYNOLDS CT #203, LVN 89129 28 W;\2015F\N09\39\I 5FN0939-NWEW-(LOFTHOUSE\_JASON)-001.DOCX

TROXELL; CCSDPD#373 1 These witnesses are in addition to those witnesses endorsed on the Information or 2 Indictment and any other witness for which a separate Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert 3 Witnesses has been filed. 4 A copy of each expert witness' curriculum vitae, if available, is attached hereto. 5 STEVEN B. WOLFSON 6 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 8 BY /s/ STACEY KOLLINS 9 Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE 17 I, hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing, was made this 24TH day of 18 FEBRUARY 2016February, 2016, to: 19 20 JASON MARGOLIS, ESQ. jason@macelaw.com 21 DMITRY GUROVICH, ESQ. 22 gba law@yahoo.com 23 24 /s/ HOWARD CONRAD
Secretary for the District Attorney's Office
Special Victims Unit 25 26 27 28 hjc/SVU

#### Detective M. Caldwell P#368

#### Clark County School District Police Department

#### 120 Corporate Park Drive, Henderson, Nevada 89074

- Lantern Certified Examiner (24 hours)
- 2015 National Law Enforcement Training on Child Exploitation, this training covers various classroom blocks most of which are related to computer and cell phone forensic techniques. (21 hours)
- Emerging Trends in Recovering Cell Phone Data (20 hours)
- OSINT (24 hours)
- Nevada POST Basic Certificate
- Nevada POST Intermediate Certificate
- Nevada POST Advanced Certificate
- Instructor Development (40 hours)
- Field Training Officer (32 hours)
- Post First Line Supervision (80 hours)
- Advanced FTO Seminar (24 hours)
- Crisis Intervention Training (24 hours)
- Detective and New Criminal Investigator training (35 hours)
- Reid Interview and Interrogation (24 hours)
- Advanced Reid Interview and Interrogation (8 hours)
- Defensive Tactics Instructor (40 hours)

- ASP Tactical Baton Instructor (40 hours)
- Forensic Interviewing of Children (40 hours)
- Surveillance Basics (16 hours)
- Back Ground Investigations (12 hours)
- Gang Crime Conference (16 hours)
- Gang Response for Patrol (27 hours)
- Multijurisdictional Counterdrug Task Force Training (24 hours)
- Radar Operator Course
- WMD Awareness program (8 hours)
- National School Safety Conference (28 hours)
- Financial Research and Money Laundering (7 hours)

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**NWEW** 1 STEVEN B. WOLFSON CLERK OF THE COURT Clark County District Attorney 2 Nevada Bar #001565 STACEY KOLLINS 3 Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391 4 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 5 (702) 671-2500 6 Attorney for Plaintiff DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 8 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 10 Plaintiff, 11 C-15-307937-1 CASE NO: -VS-12 JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, DEPT NO: XX #7019775 13 Defendant. 14 15 SECOND SUPPLEMENTAL NOTICE OF WITNESSES 16 AND/OR EXPERT WITNESSES 17 NRS 174.234] 18 JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, Defendant; and TO: 19 JASON MARGOLIS, ESQ. and DMITRY GUROVICH, ESQ., TO: Counsels of Record: 20 YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the STATE OF 21 NEVADA intends to call the following witnesses and/or expert witnesses in its case in chief: 22 \*indicates additional witness(es) and/or modification(s) 23 ABBOTT; CCSDPD#199 24 ALEMAN, MARIA; 2237 DEMETRIUS AVE, LVN 89101 25 BEHNIA; ALI; UNK 26 BELTHAZAR, STEPHANIE; UNK 27 BROWNLEE, BELISA; 3612 SHAWN REYNOLDS CT #203, LVN 89129 28 W:\2015\2015F\N09\39\15FN0939-NWEW-(LOFTHOUSE\_IASON)-001.DOCX

SWAR, JESSICA; UNK 1 TROXELL; CCSDPD#373 2 These witnesses are in addition to those witnesses endorsed on the Information or 3 Indictment and any other witness for which a separate Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert 4 Witnesses has been filed. 5 A copy of each expert witness' curriculum vitae, if available, is attached hereto. 6 STEVEN B. WOLFSON 7 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 8 /s/ STACEY KOLLINS 10 Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #005391 11 12 13 14 15 16 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 17 I, hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing, was made this 4TH day of 18 MARCH 2016, to: 19 20 JASON MARGOLIS, ESQ. jason@macelaw.com 21 DMITRY GUROVICH, ESQ. 22 gba\_law@yahoo.com 23 24 /s/ HOWARD CONRAD Secretary for the District Attorney's Office Special Victims Unit 25 26 27 hjc/SVU 28

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DMITRY Y. GUROVICH, SBN 181427 GUROVICH, BERK & ASSOCIATES, APC CLERK OF THE COURT 15250 Ventura Blvd., Suite 1220 Sherman Oaks, CA 91403 Telephone: (818) 205-1555; Fax No. (818) 205-1559 Email: gba law@yahoo.com Appearing Pro Hac Vice MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD. Jason Margolis, Bar #12439 Nevada Bar No. 012439 615 South Sixth Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (702) 385-9777; Fax No. (702) 385-3001 Email: jason@macelaw.com Local Counsel Attorneys for Defendant Jason Lofthouse 10 11 DISTRICT COURT 12 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 13 CASE NO. C-15-307937-1 THE STATE OF NEVADA, DEPT. NO. XX Plaintiff, 15 DEFENDANT'S MOTION IN LIMINE TO PRECLUDE THE STATE FROM v. 16 INTRODUCING OR ATTEMPTING TO INTRODUCE EVIDENCE OF ANY OTHER JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, 17 ACTUAL OR POTENTIAL VICTIMS Defendant. 18 19 TO ALL PARTIES AND TO THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD: 20 COMES NOW, Defendant by and through his attorneys, Dmitry Y. Gurovich and 21 Jason Margolis, and moves this Court to PRECLUDE THE STATE FROM 22 23 INTRODUCING OR ATTEMPTING TO INTRODUCE EVIDENSE OF ANY OTHER 24 ACTUAL OR POTENTIAL VICTIMS. 25 26 27 28

DEFENDANT'S MOTION IN LIMINE TO PRECLUDE THE STATE FROM INTRODUCING OR ATTEMPTING TO INTRODUCE EVIDENSE OF ANY OTHER ACTUAL OR POTENTIAL VICTIMS

This Motion is based on all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the attached points and authorities in support, and oral arguments at the time of hearing. Dated: March 16, 2016 /s/ Dmitry Y. Gurovich, Esq DMITRY Y. GUROVICH. Attorney for Defendant NOTICE OF M<u>OTION</u> THE STATE OF NEVADA, Plaintiff; and 9 TO: OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY, Attorney for Plaintiff. 10 TO: YOU AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned will 11 12 bring the above and foregoing Motion on for hearing before Department XX of the above-entitled Court 13 on the 5th day of April , 2016, at the hour of 8:30 AM ...m. Dated: March 16, 2016 15 /s/ Dmitry Y. Gurovich, Esq. 16 DMITRY Y. GUROVICH, 17 Attorney for Defendant 18 1. Factual Allegations: 19 Mr. Lofthouse has been charged with a violation of NRS 201.540, prohibiting 20 21 sexual conduct between teachers and their students, and NRS 200.310, First Degree 22 Kidnapping. Both statutes involve a single Victim. It has come to the attention of the Defense that the State may attempt to introduce 24 25 "Prior Bad Acts" evidence of one or more than one other victims. The Defense 26 strenuously objects to the introduction of any such evidence. 27 28

### 2. Argument:

NRS 48.035 states in pertinent part: "Although relevant, evidence is not admissible if its probative value is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, of confusion of the issues or of misleading the jury."

Here, not only has there been no discovery with respect to any other victims or potential victims, testimony or argument involving any such allegations, very likely, will mislead the jury and will substantially prejudice the defense.

There has been, absolutely no discovery produced by the State as to any potential or actual victims, other than the Victim that is the subject of this case. Although, the State may suspect that such individuals exist, nothing beyond mere suppositions has been shared with the Defense. As such, any allusions, hinting at, or direct testimony about any other victims of the Defendant must be forbidden by this Court.

Likewise, these questionable allegations will only stand to mislead the jury and to prejudice Mr. Lofthouse's defense in this case. If the jury hears that there may be other victims, they likely will label Mr. Lofthouse, improperly, as a predator. They also will use these allegations as defendant's character evidence, something that should not be allowed. Jury instructions attempting to rehabilitate the situation after the fact, will not be enough to undo the damage caused by these inadmissible allegations.

#### 3. Conclusion:

As such, Mr. Lofthouse, respectfully requests that this Honorable Court order the State not to introduce or attempt to introduce any evidence or allegations of any victims

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or potential victims other than the Victim that is the subject of this case. Mr. Lofthouse, further requests that this Honorable Court order the State to instruct its witnesses not to "inadvertently blurt out" any such allegations.

Dated: March 16, 2016

/s/ Dmitry Y. Gurovich, Esq.
DMITRY Y. GUROVICH,
Attorney for Defendant

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing, was made this 17<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2016, via electronically filing to:

Stacey Kollins, Chief DDA Stacey.kollins@clarkcountyda.com

MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD.

/s/ Theresa J. Muzgay
An employee of
MACE J. YAMPOLSKY, LTD.

DEFENDANT'S MOTION IN LIMINE TO PRECLUDE THE STATE FROM INTRODUCING OR ATTEMPTING TO INTRODUCE EVIDENSE OF ANY OTHER ACTUAL OR POTENTIAL VICTIMS

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STEVEN D. GRIERSON
CLERK OF THE COURT
MAR 2 | 2016

DISTRICT COURT

EN LINDA SKINNER, DEPUTY

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

STATE OF NEVADA

Plaintiff(s),

-VS-

JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE Defendant(s).

CASENO C307937

DEPT. NO. XX

#### JURY LIST

- 1. JERRY MORRIS
- 2. TIA CHAI
- 3. DONNA LEWIS
- 4. JED BRAEGGER
- 5. CAROLINE THOMAS-JENSON
- 6. NICOLO SANTABRIGIDA
- 7. LISETTE BRIONES

- 8. ROBERT MCCANN
- 9. NICHOLAS MOORE
- 10. TABITHA REYES
- 11. TERESA CASTELLAN OS-ZAMORA
- 12. HOLLY WITTE
- 13. DAVIDLONGORIA
- 14. CHERRY CASTANAGA

**ALTERNATES** 

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C-15-307937-1 JURL Jury List 4533118 JURL

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FILED IN OPEN COURT STEVEN D. GRIERSON CLERK OF THE COURT MAR 2 4 2016

BY DISTRICT COURT

NDA SKINNER, DEPUTY

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA

Plaintiff(s),

CASE NO. C307937

DEPT. NO. XX

-VS-

JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE Defendant(s).

#### AMENDED JURY LIST

1. JERRY MORRIS

2. TIA CHAI

3. DONNA LEWIS

4. JED BRAEGGER

5. CAROLINE THOMAS-JENSON

6. NICOLO SANTABRIGIDA

7. LISETTE BRIONES

8. ROBERT MCCANN

9. NICHOLAS MOORE

10. TABITHA REYES

11. TERESA CASTELLAN OS-ZAMORA

12. HOLLYWITTE

#### **ALTERNATES**

1. DAVID LONGORIA

2. CHERRY CASTANAGA

C - 15 - 307937 - 1 AJUR Amended Jury List 4594810



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FILED IN OPEN COURT STEVEN D. GRIERSON CLERK OF THE COURT MAR 2 5 2016

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DISTRICT COURT
CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

-VS-

**INST** 

JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE,

Defendant.

CASE NO:

C-15-307937-1

DEPT NO:

 $\mathbf{X}\mathbf{X}$ 

### INSTRUCTIONS TO THE JURY (INSTRUCTION NO. 1)

#### MEMBERS OF THE JURY:

It is now my duty as judge to instruct you in the law that applies to this case. It is your duty as jurors to follow these instructions and to apply the rules of law to the facts as you find them from the evidence.

You must not be concerned with the wisdom of any rule of law stated in these instructions. Regardless of any opinion you may have as to what the law ought to be, it would be a violation of your oath to base a verdict upon any other view of the law than that given in the instructions of the Court.

C - 15 - 307937 + 1 INST Instructions to the Jury 4534808



If, in these instructions, any rule, direction or idea is repeated or stated in different ways, no emphasis thereon is intended by me and none may be inferred by you. For that reason, you are not to single out any certain sentence or any individual point or instruction and ignore the others, but you are to consider all the instructions as a whole and regard each in the light of all the others.

The order in which the instructions are given has no significance as to their relative importance.

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Information is but a formal method of accusing a person of a crime and is not of itself any evidence of his guilt.

In this case, it is charged in an Information that on or between May 6, 2015 and May 28, 2015, at and within the County of Clark, State of Nevada, contrary to the form, force and effect of statutes in such cases made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the State of Nevada,

# COUNT 1 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 6, 2015 and May 19, 2015, then and there, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 2 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING

did, on or about May 20, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

# COUNT 3 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a

position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in cunnilingus, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

# COUNT 4 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

# COUNT 5 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

# COUNT 6 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 20, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

# COUNT 7 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or between May 21, 2015 and May 27, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teach, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### **COUNT 8 - FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING**

did, on or about May 28, 2015, willfully, unlawfully and feloniously, lead, take, entice, carry away or kidnap M.T., a minor, with the intent to keep, imprison, or confine said M.T., from her parents, guardians, or other person or persons having lawful custody of M.T., or with the intent to hold M.T. to unlawful service, or to perpetrate upon the person of M.T. any unlawful act, to-wit: by Defendant engaging in sexual acts with the said M.T which constitute Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil, to-wit: sexual intercourse and/or fellatio and/or cunnilingus.

### COUNT 9 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School,, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in fellatio, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

### COUNT 10 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously,

while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in cunnilingus, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 11 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

#### COUNT 12 - SEXUAL CONDUCT BETWEEN CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OR

#### VOLUNTEERS OF SCHOOL AND PUPIL

did, on or about May 28, 2015, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously, while employed or volunteering or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school, to-wit: a teacher, at Rancho High School, , Clark County, Nevada, and who is over 21 years of age, engage in sexual intercourse, with M.T., who was 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which Defendant was or previously had been employed or volunteering.

It is the duty of the jury to apply the rules of law contained in these instructions to the facts of the case and determine whether or not the Defendant is guilty of one or more of the offenses charged.

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To constitute the crime charged, there must exist a union or joint operation of an act forbidden by law and an intent to do the act.

The intent with which an act is done is shown by the facts and circumstances surrounding the case.

Do not confuse intent with motive. Motive is what prompts a person to act. Intent refers only to the state of mind with which the act is done.

Motive is not an element of the crime charged and the State is not required to prove a motive on the part of the Defendant in order to convict. However, you may consider evidence of motive or lack of motive as a circumstance in the case.

The Defendant is presumed innocent until the contrary is proved. This presumption places upon the State the burden of proving beyond a reasonable doubt every element of the crime charged and that the Defendant is the person who committed the offense.

A reasonable doubt is one based on reason. It is not mere possible doubt but is such a doubt as would govern or control a person in the more weighty affairs of life. If the minds of the jurors, after the entire comparison and consideration of all the evidence, are in such a condition that they can say they feel an abiding conviction of the truth of the charge, there is not a reasonable doubt. Doubt to be reasonable must be actual, not mere possibility or speculation.

If you have a reasonable doubt as to the guilt of the Defendant, he is entitled to a verdict of not guilty.

You are here to determine the guilt or innocence of the Defendant from the evidence in the case. You are not called upon to return a verdict as to the guilt or innocence of any other person. So, if the evidence in the case convinces you beyond a reasonable doubt of the guilt of the Defendant, you should so find, even though you may believe one or more persons are also guilty.

A separate crime is charged against the Defendant in each count. You must decide
each count separately. Your verdict on one count should not control your verdict on any
other count.

22.23.

The evidence which you are to consider in this case consists of the testimony of the witnesses, the exhibits, and any facts admitted or agreed to by counsel.

There are two types of evidence; direct and circumstantial. Direct evidence is the testimony of a person who claims to have personal knowledge of the commission of the crime which has been charged, such as an eyewitness. Circumstantial evidence is the proof of a chain of facts and circumstances which tend to show whether the Defendant is guilty or not guilty. The law makes no distinction between the weights to be given either direct or circumstantial evidence. Therefore, all of the evidence in the case, including the circumstantial evidence, should be considered by you in arriving at your verdict.

Statements, arguments and opinions of counsel are not evidence in the case. However, if the attorneys stipulate to the existence of a fact, you must accept the stipulation as evidence and regard that fact as proved.

You must not speculate to be true any insinuations suggested by a question asked a witness. A question is not evidence and may be considered only as it supplies meaning to the answer.

You must disregard any evidence to which an objection was sustained by the court and any evidence ordered stricken by the court.

Anything you may have seen or heard outside the courtroom is not evidence and must also be disregarded.

In deciding the facts in this case, you may have to decide which testimony to believe and which testimony not to believe. You may believe everything a witness says, or part of it, or none of it.

In considering the testimony of any witness, you may take into account:

- (1) The witness' opportunity and ability to see or hear or know the things testified to;
- (2) The witness' memory;
- (3) The witness' manner while testifying;
- (4) The witness' interest in the outcome of the case, if any;
- (5) The witness bias or prejudice, if any;
- (6) Whether other evidence contradicted the witness' testimony;
- (7) The reasonableness of the witness' testimony in light of all the evidence; and
- (8) Any factors that bear on believability.

The weight of the evidence as to a fact does not necessarily depend on the number of witnesses who testify. What is important is how believable the witnesses were, and how much weight you think their testimony deserves.

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A witness who has special knowledge, skill, experience, training or education in a particular science, profession or occupation is an expert witness. An expert witness may give his opinion as to any matter in which he is skilled.

You should consider such expert opinion and weigh the reasons, if any, given for it. You are not bound, however, by such an opinion. Give it the weight to which you deem it entitled, whether that be great or slight, and you may reject it, if, in your judgment, the reasons given for it are unsound.

In order to return a verdict of guilty as to First Degree Kidnapping, you must find the state has proven the following elements:

- 1. Defendant lead or took or enticed or carried away or detained a minor, that is a person under the age of 18 years, AND
- 2. Acted with one or more of the following intents:
  - a. With the intent to keep, imprison, or confine her from her parents, guardians, or any other person having lawful custody of the minor, OR
  - b. With the intent to hold the minor to unlawful service, OR
  - c. With the intent to perpetrate upon the person of the minor any unlawful act.

It is not necessary for everyone to agree on the particular theory of action or intent. However, you all must agree that Defendant took at least one of the above listed actions, that is the Defendant lead or took or enticed or carried away or detained a minor, and that he did it with any one of the intents listed above.

Consent of a minor under the age of 18 years is not a defense to Kidnapping in the Frist Degree. Force or threat of force is not an element of First Degree Kidnapping.

Where a person is charged with the crime of First Degree Kidnapping for the purpose of committing Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees Or Volunteers Of School And Pupil it is not necessary to establish the Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees Or Volunteers Of School And Pupil was actually committed.

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A teacher while employed or having been previously employed or volunteering in a position of authority at a public or private school who is over 21 years of age, who engages in sexual conduct with someone who is 16 or 17 years of age at the time, and who was enrolled in or attending the school at which the teacher was or previously had been employed is guilty of Sexual Conduct with Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil.

### Sexual Conduct means:

- 1. ordinary sexual intercourse,
- 2. fellatio, cunnilingus or other oral genital contact,
- 3. physical contact by a person with the unclothed genitals or pubic area of another person for the purpose of arousing or gratifying the sexual desire of either person,
- 4. Masturbation or lewd exhibition of unclothed genitals.

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 Consent is not a defense to Sexual Conduct with Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil.

Force or threat of force is not required to find someone committed the crime of Sexual Conduct with Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil.

There is no requirement that the crime of Sexual Conduct with Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and Pupil take place on school property.

There is no requirement that the testimony of a victim of a sexual conduct crime be corroborated, and her testimony standing alone, if believed beyond a reasonable doubt, is sufficient to sustain a verdict of guilty.

1.7

Where multiple sexual acts occur as part of a single criminal encounter a Defendant may be found guilty for each separate or different act of sexual conduct.

For both Sexual Conduct Between Certain Employees or Volunteers of School and
Pupil and First Degree Kidnapping, there is no requirement that the Defendant knew that the
minor was under the age of 18. Proof that the minor was under the age of 18 at the time is
sufficient.

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Where a sexual conduct is alleged, the State is not required prove a specific date, but may prove a time frame within which the act took place.

Although you are to consider only the evidence in the case in reaching a verdict, you must bring to the consideration of the evidence your everyday common sense and judgment as reasonable men and women. Thus, you are not limited solely to what you see and hear as the witnesses testify. You may draw reasonable inferences from the evidence which you feel are justified in the light of common experience, keeping in mind that such inferences should not be based on speculation or guess.

A verdict may never be influenced by sympathy, prejudice or public opinion. Your decision should be the product of sincere judgment and sound discretion in accordance with these rules of law.

In your deliberation you may not discuss or consider the subject of punishment, as that is a matter which lies solely with the court. Your duty is confined to the determination of the guilt or innocence of the Defendant.

When you retire to consider your verdict, you must select one of your members to act as foreperson that will preside over your deliberation and will be your spokesperson here in court.

During your deliberation, you will have all the exhibits which were admitted into evidence, these written instructions and forms of verdict which have been prepared for your convenience.

Your verdict must be unanimous. As soon as you have agreed upon a verdict, have it signed and dated by your foreperson and then return with it to this room.

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If, during your deliberation, you should desire to be further informed on any point of law or hear again portions of the testimony, you may send a note through the clerk or bailiff, signed by any one or more of you. No member of the jury should ever attempt to communicate with me except by a signed writing, and I will respond to the jury concerning the case only in writing or here in open court. If you send out a question, I will consult with the lawyers before answering it, which may take some time. You may continue your deliberations while waiting for the answer to any questions. Remember that you are not to tell anyone - including me - how the jury stands, numerically or otherwise, on any question submitted to you, including the question of the guilt of the Defendant, until after you have reached a unanimous verdict or have been discharged.

Readbacks of testimony are time consuming and are not encouraged unless you deem it a necessity. Should you require a readback, you must carefully describe the testimony to be read back so that the court reporter can arrange her notes. Remember, the court is not at liberty to supplement the evidence.

The law does not compel a defendant in a criminal case to take the stand and testify and no presumption may be raised and no inference of any kind may be drawn from the failure of a defendant to testify.

Now you will listen to the arguments of counsel who will endeavor to aid you to reach a proper verdict by refreshing in your minds the evidence and by showing the application thereof to the law; but, whatever counsel may say, you will bear in mind that it is your duty to be governed in your deliberation by the evidence as you understand it and remember it to be and by the law as given to you in these instructions, with the sole, fixed and steadfast purpose of doing equal and exact justice between the Defendant and the State of Nevada.

GIVEN:

DISTRICT / DGE

1	IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA		
2		<u> </u>	
3	JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE, ) N	No. 70587	
4	Appellant, )		
5	vi. )		
6 7	THE STATE OF NEVADA, )		
8	Respondent. )		
9	APPELLANT'S APPENDIX VOLUME I PAGES 001-262		
10	ATTELLANT SATTENDIA VO	HOME ITTO LA VILLE	
11	PHILIP J. KOHN Clark County Public Defender 309 South Third Street 2	STEVE WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney 200 Lewis Avenue, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor	
12 13	309 South Third Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2610	Las Vegas, Nevada 89155	
14		ADAM LAXALT Attorney General 100 North Carson Street	
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16	Counsel for Respondent		
17	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE		
18	I hereby certify that this document was filed electronically with the Nevada Supreme Court on the Alagar of Supreme Court on the		
19	<u> </u>		
20	foregoing document shall be made in accordance with the Master Service List as follows:		
21	ADAM LAXALT HOWARD S. BROOKS STEVE WOLFSON WILLIAM M. WATERS		
22	I further certify that I served a copy of this document by mailing a true and		
23	correct copy thereof, postage pre-paid, addressed to:		
24 25	JASON RICHARD LOFTHOUSE NDOC# 1159974 c/o High Desert State Prison P.O. Box 650 Indian Springs, NV 89070		
26	tudian shrings, 14 4 aso. 10	h	
27	BY		
28	Employee, Clark County Public Defender's Office		