IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

Case No.: 72371

Electronically Filed Feb 28 2018 12:18 p.m. Elizabeth A. Brown Clerk of Supreme Court

PARDEE HOMES OF NEVADA

Appellant,

v.

JAMES WOLFRAM and WALT WILKES, et al.

Respondents.

Appeal Regarding Judgment and Post-Judgment Orders Eighth Judicial District Court District Court Case No.: A-10-632338-C

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Dated this 28th day of February, 2018.

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By: /s/ Rory T. Kay

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Attorneys for Appellant

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I am an employee of McDonald Carano LLP, and on the 28th day of February, 2018, a true and correct copy of the foregoing document was e-filed and e-served on all registered parties to the Supreme Court's electronic filing system:

/s/ Beau Nelson
An Employee of McDonald Carano LLP

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT DEPARTMENT IV (702) 671-4302

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1	DISTRICT COURT IV
2	PROCEEDINGS
3	* * * *
4	THE COURT: Good morning.
5	
6	CROSS-EXAMINATION
7	BY MS. LUNDVALL:
8	Q. Thank you, your Honor.
9	Mr. Wolfram, what I want to do is pick up
10	where we left off yesterday. Okay?
11	A. All right.
12	Q. What I'm trying to do is to put in
13	chronological order the events that led to the filing of
14	this lawsuit, all right?
15	And so we started with Mr. Lash's letter
16	which was found at Exhibit W that identified that Pardee
17	had taken down or had purchased other lands other than
18	single family residential lands from CSI?
19	Do you recall talking about that?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. And then you sent a letter back you along
22	with Mr. Wilkes sent a letter back saying we're entitled to
23	commissions on those other lands correct?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. And you begin asking for the documents

1 concerning those transactions, correct? 2 Α. Yes. And we looked at Exhibit 24. We looked at 3 Q. 4 Exhibit 19, and we were on Exhibit 18 that your counsel 5 sent. 6 So what I want to you do is pick up Exhibit 18 for me, please? 7 8 Α. All right. 9 Q. Now, at Exhibit 18, is the letter that bears 10 the date of August 26 of 2009. Your attorney sent this on your behalf, did they not, Mr. Wolfram? 11 12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. And I'm not going to review this entire 14 thing, because much of this is a recap of what was 15 contained in the earlier letters. 16 But, once again, your attorneys are asking 17 for all of the documents underlying all the transactions 18 between SCS and Pardee, correct? 19 Α. That's the only way to find out, you Yes. 20 know, what has happened. And they are contending that you're entitled 21 22 to more commissions, correct? 23 Α. Well, I would be if there is land in there, but this always goes back to money. I'm going to state it 24 25 again. It isn't the money. I'm trying to find out in

1 this lawsuit --Well, Mr. Wolfram, commissions are paid in 2 Q. 3 money, are they not? 4 Α. Yes. 5 Q. All right. So if you're asking for more 6 commissions, you're asking for money, are you not? 7 Α. Yes. 8 Q. All right. What I want to do then is to try 9 to take a look at the response that you got back from Mr. 10 That's the letter that is found at Exhibit 15. Lash. 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. All right. We've talked about this letter. 13 Fairly lengthy. Already in this trial. But this letter in 14 sum identifies all the land, the single family residential 15 land that Pardee purchased from CSI: does it not? 16 Α. I don't think so. 17 Q. You don't think so? But Mr. Lash in his 18 representations to you is telling you this is all the 19 single family residential land that Pardee has purchased 20 from CSI? 21 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Objection, your Honor. 22 The letter will speak for itself concerning 23 whether or not all the residential property --24 THE COURT: Are you just asking for his 25 understanding of the letter?

MS. LUNDVALL: Yes. I'm trying to 1 2 synthesize. 3 THE COURT: What's your understanding? 4 THE WITNESS: My understanding of the letter 5 is that it shows the take down in the letter, and it shows 6 that all balances out to \$84,000 at the bottom. I see 7 that. THE COURT: We know it's 84 million, Counsel. 8 9 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. 84 million. 10 THE COURT: That's okay. 11 THE WITNESS: But I see that on the map. 12 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 13 Q. Okay. And from this perspective that didn't 14 satisfy you either, did it? 15 Α. No. No. 16 Q. So what you did is you went back to the title 17 company again; is that correct? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. All right. Now I want you to turn to Exhibit 20 II, please. 21 THE COURT: It's in the defendant's. 22 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 23 Q. So by the time that you're going back now to the titling company asking for more information, you have 24 25 been told that Pardee has paid you all of its commissions

1 on the \$84 million purchase property price, correct? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Q. And it's already told you that, in fact, they 4 have not exercised any option property, correct? 5 Α. Yes. Q. And you have been given the commission 6 7 orders, the orders to pay commission that identified the amount and the due dates then of your commissions, correct? 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. And Mr. Lash has given you a map that 11 identifies the specific location of those lands, correct? 12 Α. I'm going to have to beg off on that one 13 though. 14 Q. He gave you a map? 15 Α. He gave me a map but --16 And you understood his map that he was Q. 17 projecting to you is the -- is that those were all of the 18 lands that Pardee had purchased with the \$84 million 19 purchase property price? 20 With the \$84 million, but there were other 21 lands that I found out, five different parcels outside of 22 there that I think I should have known about. 23 That could have been -- that could have been 24 single family residents also. I don't know. There is 25 five different parcels. His map didn't show any of those.

- Q. Turning your attention -- because his map didn't show any of those as you well know that he told you that you were not entitled to commissions on those, correct?
 - A. I'm not.

- Q. Correct?
- A. I'm not entitled to anything other than -how do I know those maps if no one will tell me one word
 about them? No one will say they are not single family.
 You know, how do I know that's not going to be single
 family? You're asking me to go out and find your
 information.
 - Q. All right.
- A. All they would have to do is explain to me what those five parcels were and let me take it from there, but I knew there was other lands. So I went back to the title company, and I was trying to find out what the other land was. Was it single family? Was it commercial? That's all I was doing.
- Q. Mr. Wolfram, where is the letter from you that says, Mr. Lash, I am only entitled to commissions on the single family residential land and therefore, that's why I want this information? You don't have that letter, do you?
 - A. I didn't write a letter. I talked to on

1	numerous occasions.	
2	Q. You did not write that letter, did you?	
3	A. No.	
4	Q. I want you to stick with Exhibit II, please.	
5	A. He admitted on the stand, your Honor, that I	
6	talked to him on	
7	THE COURT: You know what, I have all the	
8	testimony, so just answer the questions.	
9	BY MS. LUNDVALL:	
10	Q. All right. So, in other words, the	
11	information you had as we have established that you have	
12	received wasn't good enough, so you were still looking for	
13	additional information, correct?	
14	A. Correct.	
15	Q. All right. At Exhibit II is the instruction	
16	then that Mr. Lash gave to the folks at the title company,	
17	correct?	
18	A. Let me read and see what yeah. And the	
19	reason I did that is because	
20	Q. Hold on. This instruction from Mr. Lash to	
21	the title company, I want to ask you a few questions about	
22	it, if I could, please. All right?	
23	A. All right.	
24	Q. In this instruction then, he's authorizing	
25	the title company to give you all the transaction documents	

1 then dealing with the single family lands, correct? MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Objection, your Honor. 2 3 The document will speak for itself. It's very clear as to 4 what it says. He's allowed to be exposed to and what he 5 says he's not allowed to be exposed to. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 6 7 Q. Do you understand my question, Mr. Wolfram? Α. Let me read it again because I think this is 8 9 10 THE COURT: You're asking him to read and 11 what his understanding was, correct? 12 MS. LUNDVALL: That's correct, your Honor. 13 THE COURT: Because he didn't write it, the 14 document says. But what his understanding because he's 15 referenced in it? So that's what you're looking for. 16 correct, why he was referencing what he was doing, 17 correct? 18 THE WITNESS: Well, I was trying to -- reason 19 why when I went to get there, that's the reason I want the 20 takedowns is because I knew there were other properties. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 21 22 And my question to you is, Mr. Lash Q. 23 authorized the release of the information dealing with the 24 single family residential take downs, correct? 25 Α. No. I don't think.

1	Q.	I'm going as far to direct your attention
2	then to the e	e-mail that says, Hi, Frances. And I want you
3	to answer th	is question.
4	Α.	Where is the e-mail?
5	Q.	On page II?
6		THE COURT: On the same document. Just the
7	top part.	
8		THE WITNESS: Oh, at the top.
9	BY MS. LUND	VALL:
10	Q.	You are authorized to give Jim copies of only
11	the single fa	amily takedowns.
12		Did I read that accurately?
13	Α.	Okay. Copies of only the single family
14	takedowns.	
15	Q.	Did I read that accurately?
16	Α.	Yes. You read that correctly.
17	Q.	Please do not give him copies of multifamily
18	or the commer	rcial transactions.
19		Did I read that correctly?
20	Α.	You read it correctly, but why wouldn't he
21	want me to	have that when I have to track this land or
22	follow this	land the same way he does?
23	Q.	What I want to do then is turn your attention
24	then to where	e we're at on Exhibit KK. We've already
25	identified th	nat you received the deeds then that are found

1 at Exhibit KK; is that correct? 2 Α. May I go back, your Honor? 3 Q. You received --4 Α. Maybe you can clarify something for me. Okay. Mr. Wolfram. 5 Q. THE COURT: Is there a pending question or an 6 7 answer you just gave? THE WITNESS: Was an answer I just --8 9 THE COURT: Back to JJ to that e-mail, is 10 that where you want to go? THE WITNESS: No. I'm on --11 12 MS. LUNDVALL: Yeah. I was on II. 13 THE COURT: Oh, ii. I already moved it. 14 THE WITNESS: It says you're authorized to 15 give Jim copies of only the single family residence 16 takedowns. Are you referring in that letter that the 17 information from the takedowns is Jon's November letter, 18 that is the information they gave me? 19 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 20 Q. Mr. Wolfram, one of the things --21 THE COURT: No. She'll give you the 22 questions, okay. If you don't -- if you think she's 23 referring to something, please ask for clarification of 24 the question. She was just asking you what the e-mail 25 said.

1 THE WITNESS: Would you give me an 2 interpretation of where I got the single family takedowns? BY MS. LUNDVALL: 3 4 Q. What I want to do then is to direct your 5 attention to Exhibit KK, Mr. Wolfram. 6 Α. Okay. 7 THE COURT: These are the deeds. THE WITNESS: 8 Okav. 9 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 10 You received those deeds that are found at Q. 11 Exhibit KK from the title company, did you not? 12 Α. I did. 13 Turn your attention to Exhibit LL. You Q. 14 apparently asked for additional deeds, did you not? 15 Α. Yeah. Because I didn't think I had them all. 16 You're right. 17 Q. And then turning your attention to MM, there 18 is a fax transmission sheet that indicates that eight pages 19 were sent to you. 20 Do you see that? 21 Α. Yes. 22 All right. You received copies of the deeds Q. 23 that were all reflected then in that fax transmission, did 24 you not? 25 Α. Yes.

1	Q. And so the title company gave you copies of
2	the deeds that you had asked for, correct?
3	A. Yes. Now am I allowed to ask for
4	interpretation here?
5	THE COURT: No. I know it's frustrating.
6	This is how cross-examine works.
7	MS. LUNDVALL: All right.
8	THE COURT: Are you feeling you're not
9	answering the questions? Because you need to give full
10	answers.
11	THE WITNESS: I don't think
12	THE COURT: She gets to do the questions.
13	THE WITNESS: I don't think I've been able to
14	fully answer the question.
15	THE COURT: Well, but I think your
16	frustration is you don't think you're getting all the
17	information out. Remember we did that yesterday and
18	believe me, your counsel
19	THE WITNESS: No. No. It's not that. I
20	wasn't getting fully I don't think I had all the
21	information, but there is something that goes along with
22	that information. And that's the fact that they want me
23	to be a private detective.
24	THE COURT: You know what, I understand your
25	feelings. I understand that. I understand you're

1 frustrated. You've been able to say that several times. 2 So please don't think that I'm not aware, okay. 3 But she has to ask her questions so she can 4 do a -- she has a fairness to answer the question asked. If you don't understand it, she'll rephrase it. 5 THE WITNESS: I'll try, your Honor. 6 7 THE COURT: Okay. Try. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 8 9 All right. Mr. Wolfram, at the point that Q. 10 you had received all of the deeds then from the title 11 company, that still wasn't enough for you; is that correct? 12 Α. Right. 13 At this point in time now that, in addition Q. 14 to all the other information that we've talked about, the 15 fact that Pardee has not exercised any option property, the 16 fact that you've been paid and given the information on the 17 amount and due dates then on the purchase property price, 18 you've been given now a map that contains all the 19 single-family residential takedowns. 20 You've been identified -- given a letter 21 describing when those takedowns occurred, and now you've 22 been given the deeds then underlying those takedowns, and 23 that wasn't enough for you, correct? 24 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Objection, your Honor. 25 THE COURT: What is the objection?

1 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: He's testified that 2 those facts are not -- that the underlying facts of the 3 question are not true. It's followed by a fall premise. 4 MS. LUNDVALL: Well, she's doing it basically 5 as a hypothetical. MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: As long as it was a 6 7 hypothetical. THE COURT: I understand what's disputed, but 8 9 if that is true, all those facts you went through, then go 10 ahead. So do it that way. 11 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 12 Q. All of that information --13 THE WITNESS: Restate it again. 14 MS. LUNDVALL: Mr. Wolfram, all of the 15 information that I just identified, that still wasn't 16 enough for you; is that right? 17 Α. State it again because I got sidetracked. 18 Q. What I want to do -- because what I don't 19 want to have happen is for an objection to be made and then 20 for you to think that your attorney is trying to put words 21 in your mouth. 22 Just restate it and I'll answer the question. Α. 23 Q. So you have the letter from Mr. Lash that 24 said we're taking down other properties, and you said we're

entitled to commissions on those other properties, correct?

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1 Α. Only if it was single family Wrong. residences which I didn't know. 2 3 Q. All right. Hold on. I want to take you now 4 all the way back to your letter that is found at Exhibit Z. 5 Α. All right. 6 Ο. In this letter you sent to Mr. Lash, you state that you were the procuring cause of all of those 7 other transactions and that you were entitled to 8 9 commissions on those, correct? 10 On the single family, right. 11 Q. Where does it say? Hold on. I want to ask 12 this question. You and I are going to continue to struggle 13 all day. 14 Α. Okay. 15 But what I'm trying my damnedest to do is to 16 ensure we get you on and off this witness stand as quickly 17 as possible. We are not going to do that if we're arguing. 18 And so what I want to do is to try to ask you, if you wait 19 for my question to finish and then for you to give your 20 answer to the question that I pose to you. 21 Counsel, I'm not trying to argue. I see 22 something come up and I start to answer the question 23 before --24 THE COURT: The question is finished. 25 THE WITNESS: That's what's happened. I'm

not trying to argue. 1 2 THE COURT: Let her get her question out. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 3 4 Q. In this letter you refer back to Mr. Lash's 5 letter that bears a date of August 23rd of 2007, where you 6 talked about the outside agreement to purchase additional 7 properties. And you even quote from his letter that says, "as land is purchased under these agreements you will not 8 9 be entitled to any commissions on these other agreements." 10 That's what you wrote, did you not? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. And you say, "however, we are not clear on 13 how you came to that understanding." 14 Is that what you wrote? 15 Α. I did. 16 And then you went on to talk about how you Q. 17 were the procuring cause on those other transactions, 18 correct? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Ο. And that you believe you were entitled to 21 commissions on those other transactions? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. And there is no letter from you to Mr. Lash before this litigation began that says Mr. Lash, I was 24 25 wrong, I am not entitled to commissions on those other

transactions?

A. I answered that question yesterday. And the way I answered it, any real estate agent will think that if you were the procuring cause, you know, you would get paid for it no matter --

THE COURT: Her question is did you write a letter like that?

THE WITNESS: No, I did not.

THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.

BY MS. LUNDVALL:

- Q. All right. So we're trying to get back into the chronology then that we were laying, Mr. Wolfram.
 - A. Okay.
- Q. You've identified the fact that you received all of the orders to pay commission that identified the amounts and due dates of your commissions on the 84 million purchase property price, correct?
 - A. Yes. But I didn't sign off on all of them, because I didn't get them after it went into the bank.

 But I knew they were paying me. I always thought they were paying me.
- Q. And you knew you were paid in full on the commissions that you were entitled to for the 84 million purchase property price, correct?
- A. No. Not correct. I didn't receive anything

1 to show what any maps or any information to show the check 2 back to see I had been paid. I really felt as though that Pardee was being fair with me. That they were paying me. 3 4 But I had nothing to check it out to see if I was paid 5 correctly. 6 Q. Have you taken a look -- now you're 7 contradicting your earlier testimony, but I want to see if 8 we can go from there. Α. All right. 10 Q. Because you earlier testified that you were 11 paid in full on the commissions owed on the 84 million 12 purchase property price, and that's my question to you. 13 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Objection, your Honor. 14 MS. LUNDVALL: That was my question to you. 15 My simple question is, is that a yes or is that a no? 16 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: The question has changed 17 The question was you knew you were being paid in 18 full versus you were paid in full there are two different. 19 THE COURT: You knew you were being paid in 20 full. 21 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Versus you were paid in 22 The idea is being his subjective understanding of 23 what was going on versus being paid in full on the \$84 24 million. THE COURT: I understand, because that's -- I 25

1 know that's one of the reasons we're here, but just 2 rephrase it. 3 THE WITNESS: She said I knew. I didn't 4 know. 5 THE COURT: Stop. Stop. Sorry. Sorry. THE WITNESS: That's okay. 6 7 THE COURT: Let's get this straightened out. 8 Rephrase your question. Be real clear on your question, 9 Ms. Lundvall. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 10 11 Q. You were paid in full on the 84 million 12 purchase property price commissions, correct? 13 Α. I don't know. I was paid in full, but I felt 14 I was paid in full, but I had no information to confirm 15 the fact that I was paid in full. No one sent me any 16 information to where I could contract. 17 I mean, I know they paid me, and I felt I was 18 being paid right, but I had no information. 19 Q. All right. You received each one of the 20 orders to pay commission, did you not? 21 I got the transcripts from the bank, and all 22 the real estate agency got was a letter in the beginning 23 stating that all the money was going to be paid from the 24 bank. They didn't get a commission order every time when

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my commissions were paid.

1 Q. All right. But you received each and every 2 one of the orders to pay commission that you had requested 3 from the title company? We established that yesterday; am 4 I correct? You know, it's a little bit fuzzy for me. 5 Α. Ι don't know that's correct. All I got from the bank was a 6 7 check and a statement. That's what I got from the bank. Are you saying -- let me ask counsel. Are you saying each 8 9 month when they came in I got that? 10 No. I'm saying at any point in time before 11 this litigation began, you received each and every one of 12 those orders to pay commission? Did you not? 13 The only commissions was the award I had to Α. 14 sign off on. I signed off on a couple of them at D & W 15 Realtv. 16 THE COURT: I think it's Exhibit A. We went 17 through, right? BY MS. LUNDVALL: 18 19 Q. That's right. There is one other exhibit I 20 think that makes it even more clear. If The Court will 21 give me just a second, I will find that? 22 Α. Counsel, if I signed off on --23 Q. Hold on, please. I'm going to ask you a 24 question. 0kay? 25 Α. Okay.

1 Q. What I want to you do is turn to Exhibit Y, 2 please. You looked at Exhibit Y yesterday. Did you not, 3 Mr. Wolfram? 4 Α. Just let me read it. Okav. 5 Q. All right. The very last line is that Mr. 6 Wolfram also asked that I forward to him copies of the previous commission orders which I did. Yesterday I had 7 asked you the question, you received those? Your response 8 9 was yes, I did. Do you remember that? 10 Α. I may have said that, yes. 11 Q. Okay. I want to continue to go on from 12 there. 13 Α. Okay. 14 Q. Now, at Exhibit A in this litigation, all of 15 the orders to pay commission are in there. Have you taken 16 a look at Exhibit A? 17 Α. But what -- let me ask --18 Q. Have you taken a look at Exhibit A? 19 Yeah. I have seen it. Α. 20 Q. Have you totaled up all of the orders to pay 21 commission and the corresponding checks that are found at 22 Exhibit A? 23 I felt that I was paid on the property, but I Α. wasn't sure that I was paid on the property because nobody 24 25 gave me anything going through other than what you're

saying, an order to pay commission. How do you just check back and find out what you've been paid for if you just have an order to pay commission? You know, I wonder if there was more land or less land or when the adjustment came from 1958 acres? I knew when the parcel numbers went down, it wouldn't come out to exactly 1958 acres. It went up to 21 something. You know, how do I know those things are right unless I see some maps or unless I see some information pertaining to that? All right.

- Q. All right. So, now we've gotten to the point at least that you acknowledge that you believe you were paid on in full on the commissions on the purchase property price, correct?
 - A. You're right, I believe.
- Q. All right. Mr. Lash identified -- had already told you that Pardee had not exercised any option property pursuant to paragraph two of the option agreement, correct?
 - A. His word, right.
- Q. And at this point in time you've also received the map from Mr. Lash with all of the single family takedowns?
 - A. I see one map from Mr. Lash.
- Q. And you received then the deeds from the title company, correct?

1 Α. Yes. Well, I don't think all the deeds are 2 there, Counsel. But I did get some deeds from the title 3 company. 4 Q. And on those deeds are reflected parcel 5 numbers, correct? Α. 6 Yes. 7 Q. And there is also the seller that is reflected on that those deeds, correct? 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. The buyer is reflected? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. You could calculate from the legal 13 description the amount of acre that was at issue under 14 those deeds, correct? 15 I could except do you know how long it would 16 take me to go out and get maps for each deed? That isn't 17 the way real estate was done. That's not the way Jon 18 would do it with me. He wouldn't send me a bunch of deeds 19 and say check it out. He would send me a parcel map with 20 some acres and say go find out what is going on here, Jim. 21 Q. I want you to turn to Exhibit K, please. I 22 want to pull up one example. 23 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: You mean KK, Counsel? 24 MS. LUNDVALL: KK. Thank you. What I want 25 you to do is turn to KK-2. I want to use one example

1 under these deeds. 2 Α. All right. 3 Q. You see the stamp that is in the upper 4 right-hand corner? You mean the number? 5 Α. Q. I'm looking at the very upper right-hand 6 corner on KK-2. 7 8 Oh, the whole thing, yeah, okay. 9 Q. All right. There is a bunch of information 10 that is up there; is there not? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. At the very minimum the escrow company's name 13 is up there, correct? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Q. And you see the RPTT? 16 Yes. Α. 17 Q. That is also the real property transfer tax, 18 correct? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. And from that real property tax you can also 21 calculate the purchase property or what the price was underlying of that transaction, correct? 22 23 Α. Correct. 24 And you also received as part of Exhibit KK 25 the declarations of value on these transactions; were you

not?

- A. Repeat that one.
- Q. You also received the declarations of value that had been filed by Pardee and CSI when these deeds were recorded, correct?
 - A. I'm not sure where I am here, your Honor.
- Q. Let's turn to -- let me give you one example then. If you turn to KK-5.
 - A. Oh, yeah, okay.
- Q. So let the record show also received the declarations of value that went along with those deeds, correct?
 - A. From the stamp on the deed.
- Q. All right. Now, as it relates then to the single family residential lands, all of the pieces of information that had been asked for by your counsel have been given to you, was it not?
 - A. It's been given to me in a stamp, but that's it. That's not the way my contract says that they are to provide me with reasonable information. That is not the way you do reasonable information making me go find everything that's out there is not reasonable information. That's just not right. They're supposed to supply me.

 Not make me go out and look for it. I'm sorry. I said it again, but that's what it is.

1 Q. Now, Mr. Wolfram, notwithstanding the receipt 2 of all that information concerning the residential land, 3 that still wasn't good for you, correct? 4 Α. Because I didn't feel as though I was 5 getting the information I needed and the way the 6 information usually goes down in real estate transaction. 7 Q. What I want you to do is turn to Exhibit 20. 8 All right. This is the letter then that you authorized 9 your attorney to send to Mr. Lash, correct? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Q. Now, what I want to do is ask you a few 12 questions concerning the contents of this letter. In the 13 very first paragraph Mr. Jimmerson contends that pursuant 14 to the Pardee's written equipment agreement, Pardee was 15 obligated to provide to Mr. Wilkes of now of Rubicon Realty 16 and Jim Wolfram of D & W Realty, LLC the following, and 17 then he put something in quotes. 18 Do you see that? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. All right. And he says that that portion 21 that is being quoted was pursuant to the written agreement 22 then that was between Pardee and you and Mr. Wilkes, 23 correct? 24 Α. Okay.

All right. You see that portion that is

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Q.

1 quoted? Yes, I do. 2 Α. 3 Q. That quote does not -- is not found within 4 the commission agreement, is it? It's not what? 5 Α. Ο. It's not found in your commission agreement, 6 is it? 7 Α. It's reasonable information. I would think 8 9 that he is requesting reasonable information that I 10 shouldn't have to go look for. 11 But back to my question, sir, though this Q. 12 portion that is found in the letter is not found in your 13 commission agreement, is it? 14 Α. No. 15 Q. All right. 16 As set forth except for the option agreement. Α. 17 Q. And he's also requesting for exercise of all 18 option information. So let's break it down a little bit. 19 Pardee has told you if it hasn't exercised any options 20 pursuant to paragraph two of the option agreement, correct? 21 I'm supposed to take that as being gospel, 22 right? 23 Q. What I want to do then is continue as No. 24 far as taking a look at this letter, please. Now, in this 25 letter there is a reference to being ignored. But we do

know there is information that had been given to you prior to this letter that is dated May 17 of 2010, correct?

A. Your letter is dated May 17, 2010.

- Q. And you also know that before that period of time Pardee through Mr. Lash then had already sent you the letter that is found at Exhibit 15 along with the map he had created, correct?
 - A. A letter I got through my attorney, you're right.
- Q. And all the information then that you got from the title company then came before this letter as well, correct?
 - A. Information came before, but it was only after I went through long efforts to get that information. It wasn't provided to me. All that information was not provided to me.
- Q. And in this letter it also contends that you're entitled to more commissions as well; is that correct?
 - A. Where are you reading, right here? I would only be -- I am without even reading that, I would only be entitled to more commissions. If, in fact, I was a procuring cause of something and it were already property or where I had stated originally other properties because I thought I would have a second agreement on a different

amount of property than my first agreement. I thought there would be two separate contracts. If there weren't two separate contracts, I just, you know, and we worked it out again. And what I thought, this is just what I thought if we worked it out again we probably have to work it out on the single family residence or I should be paid on all of them. That's what I was thinking.

- Q. Let me see if I understand then your testimony, Mr. Wolfram. You're indicating though that if you were entitled to additional monies on these other transactions, there would have to be a second commission agreement, correct?
 - A. That's what I mean right now. It's been explained to me it would probably just go on as single family residence. And if I was wrong, I was wrong. I'm not trying to get out of anything. I just feel as though any real estate agent fees, we go through this I don't know how many times a year on a procuring costs. If any other land was picked up, I would have been the procuring cause of it, because I brought the whole thing to them originally. They didn't take all of it. They just want the single family residence. I understand that, but when they went back and bought other properties, you know, then I feel as though I was a procuring cause. Something should have been worked out there.

Q. Now, there was no second agreement that was entered into for additional commissions between Pardee and yourself; is that correct?

A. Right.

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- Q. There was no written agreement between yourself and -- is that correct?
 - Α. No. This is what I was thinking that I was a procuring cause of. There was no written agreement. I was asking Jon if I'm the procuring cause, let's talk about this and see what we have here on the properties. I mean, I'm not an unreasonable man. If he doesn't want me to be paid on something, we could come to some kind of an agreement if that's the way it was. And when it got down to the golf courses, the golf course lots, I think maybe you could see that that looks like a single family resident lot, because there's a single family on the lot. It looks like it. The way it's worked out, I'm probably, you know, not entitled to that. And that's the way it is. I mean, that was only secondary in my lawsuit anyway here. I'm just after information. That's all.
 - Q. All right.
 - A. For my family.
- Q. So from this perspective, Mr. Wolfram, my question to you though is fairly simple. You understood that there needed be to be a second agreement between

yourself and Pardee concerning these additional lands before you were entitled to the commission; is that correct?

- A. Only --
- Q. Yes or no?
- A. No.

- Q. All right. You did not have a second agreement; is that correct?
 - A. Counsel, we hadn't seen -- talked about it yet. I hadn't said -- Jon hadn't said a word to me other than in the letter, and this on the telephone. We hadn't even sat down to discuss this. He says, no, Jim, you're not entitled. I say, well, Jon, I'm the procuring cause on this. Let's talk about this. I am the procuring cause. Nobody would talk to me about it. If he would just sit down and say let's take -- you take this or you're not entitled to at all, fine. At least we have a decent conversation.
- Q. So from this perspective, Mr. Wolfram, at no point prior to this litigation beginning did you send a letter to Mr. Lash then acknowledging that you did not have a second commission agreement, and, therefore, you were not entitled then to monies on the multifamily, the golf course lands, all the other things?

MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: I'm going to object.

1 This is a misstatement of Nevada law Procuring Cause 2 Doctrine in Nevada does not require commission agreement 3 in order to commission. 4 THE COURT: She's just asking a fact, did you 5 or did you not get a second. I know. MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: No. No. But the last 6 7 clause of the question was and, therefore, you were not 8 entitled to commissions on these things. 9 THE COURT: Pursuant to a written agreement 10 if she would have that, I understand. I do understand the 11 evidence so... 12 MS. LUNDVALL: And, also, from a legal 13 perspective, we wholeheartedly disagree. 14 THE COURT: I understand that too. 15 MS. LUNDVALL: Thank you, your Honor. 16 THE COURT: But I understand you did. There 17 is no second. 18 MS. LUNDVALL: There is no --19 THE COURT: There is no commission agreement. It's the letter we have that basis of this litigation. 20 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 21 22 In fact, then, as we've established as well, Q. 23 Mr. Wolfram, you didn't send a letter before this 24 litigation to Mr. Lash saying I know that I'm owed --25 entitled to commissions pursuant to the commission

1 agreement then that you brought a lawsuit for? 2 Α. I did not send that letter. I didn't think 3 it was ever going to come to a lawsuit in this. Jon and I have had always had a good relationship with Jon Lash. I 4 5 mean, a really good relationship. I wanted to talk to him to see what was happening. It kind of went a little bit 6 7 south when I couldn't get any information. Q. Now, what I want to do, Mr. Wolfram, is to 8 9 address then a question that was posed to you by your 10 counsel. And when you talked with your counsel on Exhibit 11 20, the suggestion was made that did you not get a response 12 from Pardee to that letter, do you recall that? This is Mr. Jimmerson's letter? 13 Α. 14 Yes, sir. Q. 15 Mr. Jimmerson didn't get a response. I mean, 16 a response for information that he was asking for. 17 Q. All right. What I would like to do is be 18 able to mark as Defendants next in line, I think it is 19 Exhibit WW: is that correct? 20 THE CLERK: WW. MS. LUNDVALL: May I approach, your Honor? 21 22 THE COURT: Yes. 23 MS. LUNDVALL: Mr. Wolfram, I'll hand you 24 what will be marked as WW. MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: I don't know what WW is. 25

THE COURT: Make sure you... 1 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 2 3 Q. I will. Let me ask you a few questions. 4 Α. Let me read the letter, please. I mean, I 5 have read it before, but I just want to refresh my memory to make sure. 6 7 THE COURT: That's fine. THE WITNESS: Okay. 8 9 BY MS. LUNDVALL: All right. Mr. Wolfram, let me ask you this, 10 Q. a couple of foundational questions, if I could, please. 11 12 Do you see in the lower right-hand corner 13 there is what you probably learned by now is a bates label? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Q. That bates label indicates in PLTM, the 16 plaintiffs? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. You understand this was a copy of a letter 19 then that the plaintiffs your side produced to us then 20 during the course of discovery in this case, correct? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. And there is a letter that bears a date of 23 June 14 of 2010? 24 That's this letter. Α. 25 Q. And makes reference then to it's responding

1 then to Mr. Jimmerson's letter of April 21st of 2010 and 2 May 17th of 2010, correct? 3 Α. Yes. 4 MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor, we would offer for admission Exhibit WW. 5 THE COURT: Any objection, Counsel? 6 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: None, your Honor. 7 THE COURT: So admitted. Did you get a copy? 8 9 THE CLERK: I did not get a copy. 10 THE COURT: Do you have an extra one because 11 I marked on this one. 12 MS. LUNDVALL: I do. 13 THE WITNESS: Is there a question on this 14 letter? 15 THE COURT: Not yet. We just admitted it into evidence. You're fine. 16 17 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 18 Q. All right. This is a letter? 19 THE COURT: Now there is going to be a 20 question on the letter. THE WITNESS: Okay. 21 22 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 23 Q. This is a letter, Mr. Wolfram that Mr. Curtis sent back to Mr. Jimmerson, is it not? 24 25 Α. It is.

1 Q. And he makes reference to the fact he's 2 responding to the then communications from Mr. Jimmerson, 3 correct? 4 Α. He makes that response. 5 Q. So it is accurate then, that Pardee did respond to the request that Mr. Jimmerson is making, 6 7 correct? 8 Α. He made a response, but he didn't give what 9 Mr. Jimmerson was looking for. 10 It set forth per Pardee's position as to why 11 he was -- it was not giving that information, did it not? 12 It says that but --Α. 13 All right. Let's go through --Q. 14 You need information. Α. 15 Let's go through the content then of the Q. 16 letter, please. All right? 17 Α. All right. 18 Q. In the very -- in the second paragraph, Mr. 19 Curtis writes. "The issue is not what lands Pardee owns. 20 but what land is within the express scope of the September 21 1st, 2004 commission letter which your client and Pardee 22 signed." 23 Did I read that correctly? 24 You did. Α. 25 And when you brought a lawsuit in this case, Q.

1 then your lawsuit is alleging breach of that commission 2 agreement, correct? 3 Α. Breach of that commission and you expect me to go on word. 4 Turning your attention then as far as to on 5 Q. 6 the next paragraph. It identifies that the map that you 7 had sent, it was enclosed with the earlier letter of April 21st? 8 9 Α. Wait a minute. I'm not following you there. 10 Q. You see the third paragraph? 11 Was this not prepared for Mr. Wolfram? Α. 12 THE COURT: Yes. That's what she's referring 13 to. 14 THE WITNESS: Okay. Go ahead. 15 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 16 Q. It identifies that that includes real 17 property that was not within the scope of the commission 18 letter, correct? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. And we've established then in through your 21 testimony that you're not entitled to commissions on the 22 multifamily? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Q. On the golf course land? 25 Α. Yes.

1 Q. And on all the commercial land? 2 Α. That's what you established. 3 Q. It goes onto state that, "please note by its terms, the commission letter was concerned only with the 4 5 sale of certain properties pursuant to paragraphs one and 6 two of the option agreement as defined therein. And the 7 commission letter provided relevant, in relevant part that it represents our entire understanding concerning the 8 9 subject matter hereof." 10 Did I read that correctly? 11 You read that correctly, but I --Α. 12 Q. Hold on. I want to ask you a question. When 13 we go to your commission agreement, this is a blowup. 14 These three paragraphs --15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. -- only deal with paragraphs one and 17 paragraphs two of the option agreement; is that correct? 18 Α. Yes. 19 And there is nothing else within the letter Q. 20 that says that you're entitled to commissions on any other 21 lands, correct? 22 That's right. But I am having --Α. 23 Q. Mr. Wolfram, I'm going to pose a question to 24 Okay? In the second page then, Mr. Curtis goes on to 25 write that Pardee denies any allegation that it materially

breached any representation to provide documents. Pardee further denies that it has any contractual obligations to provide any documents to your client except for such documents as expressly contemplated in the commission letter. All of which were timely furnished to your client long ago.

Did I read that accurately?

- A. You read it accurately.
- Q. All right. Now, Pardee --
- A. Am I allowed to respond to that?

 THE COURT: No. She'll ask you the next question.

BY MS. LUNDVALL:

- Q. Now, Mr. Wolfram, notwithstanding the information you had and notwithstanding the position that Pardee had articulated to you, that still wasn't enough for you; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct, because I.
 - Q. Is that correct? Yes or no.
 - A. I don't have any information. I'm going on word. You tell me that I have to write a letter. I can't use the phone calls and everything right here. It's the same difference. I'm going on somebody's word. Nobody is proving to me that any of that other land is not single family residents. And I also thought that we were into

the option property. According -- when you went east and went outside the office property, I was always told purchased property is purchase property. When they went way back into this -- I heard all that yesterday. I didn't know anything about that. All I knew is what purchase property was. And when I saw it, it went outside the purchase property boundary. I figured that was probably option property.

- Q. Now, what we know is that from your position then as you've testified is it notwithstanding the information that Pardee had given to you and not withstanding the position that Pardee had sack articulated, that still wasn't good enough for you; is that right?
- A. Only because I did not get any information I was requesting.
 - Q. And you brought a lawsuit; is that right?
 - A. To get information but the lawsuit.
 - Q. You brought a lawsuit? Yes or no.
 - A. Yes.

- Q. In that lawsuit you asked for money damages, correct?
 - A. But okay.
 - Q. Yes or no?
- A. I asked for money damages, but my lawsuit isn't about the money.

1	Q. Now, in and also during the course of
2	discovery in this case, were you aware that your attorneys
3	identified that your money damages were in the multi
4	millions of dollars?
5	A. They wouldn't be if I went completely through
6	the whole property.
7	Q. Now, during discovery in this case you know
8	that your attorneys have served subpoenas upon Coyote
9	Springs, correct?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And through those subpoenas, you didn't find
12	any notice of an option to exercise, did you?
13	MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Objection, your Honor.
14	Lack of foundation. Hasn't been established that he
15	actually read all the documents from Coyote Springs.
16	THE COURT: That were produced.
17	MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Yes. There were
18	thousands of documents produced.
19	THE COURT: Well, just ask him from the
20	information you've been provided. Just base it that way.
21	We have to assume that his counsel would provide him.
22	MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Of course.
23	BY MS. LUNDVALL:
24	Q. All right. Mr. Wolfram, let me go back to
25	and revise my question then. You know that during the

1 course, during the course of this litigation then that your 2 attorney served subpoenas upon Coyote Springs, correct? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. And within those documents, you had the opportunity to take a look at those, didn't you? 5 Α. 6 Yes. And you know that your attorney has had the 7 Q. 8 opportunity to take a look at those? 9 Α. They did. 10 Q. And you had an opportunity to take a look at 11 all the exhibit books in this courtroom? 12 Α. Yes, I did. 13 Q. And in none of those exhibit books do we find 14 a written option exercise notice, correct? 15 Α. No. 16 Q. Now, my next question to you got to be this. 17 That document does not exist if all those exhibits that are 18 in this courtroom, correct? 19 Α. No. You called it purchased property. 20 That's true. In addition, you had the opportunity then to 21 Q. 22 subpoena documents then from both Stewart Title Company as 23 well as Chicago Title Company, did you not? 24 Α. We did. 25 Q. Now, once you had -- you, again, you had an

opportunity to take a look at those documents?

A. I did.

- Q. And you had an opportunity to take a look at all the exhibits as far as in this courtroom, correct?
 - A. I did.

- Q. You don't see any escrow documents dealing with a purchase of option property pursuant to paragraph two of the option agreement, do you?
 - A. What I did hear --
 - Q. My question is a yes or no, Mr. Wolfram.
 - A. Yes.
- Q. In other words, none of those documents exist, correct?
 - A. I'm not going to say they don't exist. I really am not -- I am really not an usher here. Not sure I heard all that going way back and say there was so much argument on option property and purchased property here. It's like you're saying that there was never any mention of option property and purchase property. I heard that almost this whole court case being argued on a lot of that stuff and that wasn't what my lawsuit was.
- Q. Let me make sure that you understand my question, Mr. Wolfram. In all of the exhibits then, you didn't find any documents from the escrow companies dealing with a transaction brought pursuant to paragraph two of the

1 option agreement? 2 Α. No. 3 Q. Is that correct? Is that correct? 4 Α. I think. 5 Q. All right. You also then had the opportunity 6 to search the public records, correct? Yes. 7 Α. 8 Q. And you had the opportunity then to bring any 9 of those public records that you found dealing with deeds to this courtroom, correct? 10 11 Α. If I found something, right. 12 Q. And you did not find an option property deed? 13 I did not, but I was calling and asking why Α. 14 wasn't it option property. It looks like reasonable 15 information. Someone would say here is the reason Jim 16 instead of just blowing me off and blowing my attorney That's all. We wouldn't be here. 17 off. 18 Q. Now, Mr. Wolfram, let me see if I can't get 19 you to turn to Exhibit L which is the commission agreement. 20 Α. All right. 21 Q. We've gone through this laboriously, but I 22 just want to cover a couple additional points, if I could, 23 please, when we take a look particularly at i and ii. 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. And if we take a look then at the paragraph

1 that is found on page two of the commission agreement? 2 Α. Okay. 3 Q. When those commissions under i and ii were to 4 be made? A little louder. Just a little louder. 5 6 Q. My apologies. When the payments then made 7 under i and ii were to be made to you was when the payments were being made by Pardee to CSI, correct? 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. All right. And that's found in the 11 paragraph, and it's at the top of page two, correct? 12 Α. Pardon? 13 That's found within the paragraph that's at Q. 14 the top of page two, correct? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. All right. There is nothing as far as in 17 that paragraph when it comes to the payments under i and ii 18 that were dependant upon learning the location for the 19 number of acres that were being sold, correct? 20 Not according to that, but I don't know how Α. 21 I'm going to follow anything if I don't get some of that 22 information. I'm just, I'm in limbo if I don't have it. 23 Q. Mr. Wolfram, you've indicated earlier that 24 this commission agreement was different than any other that 25 you had dealt with; is that right?

A. Absolutely.

- Q. All right. And when you were asking them for locations and takedowns and dates of closing what you were relying upon was your prior experience; is that correct?
 - A. Not completely. I was relying on some of that, but I was relying that I needed information to really check back. I didn't think they were cheating me, but I needed to know. I had to have some kind of a statement or some kind of a map to show me where we were going.
- Q. All right. Now, let me focus your attention then on as far as i and ii, if I could, please.
 - A. All right.
- Q. You knew Pardee was purchasing lands with the \$84 million, correct?
 - A. I did but I wasn't sure on that. I called over and asked please explain it to me because I was not a part of that when it was put together. I get a letter on the 31st of August. I mean, I get a memo on the 31st of August stating that that's what we're doing. And up to that time I didn't have a clue. That's the reason I needed maps and information. I didn't understand it. Mr. Jimmerson tried to help me find out what that was all about.
 - Q. All right. Now, let me as far as see if we

can't clarify then. You indicated you didn't know if Pardee was purchasing lands with the \$84 million; is that right?

- A. No. If they were purchasing land with the \$84 million, the question is where was the land and was I being treated fairly with the land.
- Q. And Mr. Lash then identified the location of those lands. And you also received a deed from the title company concerning those locations, correct?
 - A. I received the letter from Jon Lash only because my attorney just kept assisting with the letters, and I kept calling. That's the only reason I got that.
- Q. And that was all then before this litigation began, correct?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. So you knew as a result of the information that had been provided to you, that Pardee was purchasing lands with the \$84 million and purchased property price, correct?
 - A. You say you knew. I didn't know what the land was or I needed something to see in black and white, what I was being paid for to be certain. That it was up, you know, up to snuff. That's a bad expression, but I needed information to see that I was being paid for the right thing. That's all.

1 Q. All right. 2 I thought it was option property. That's Α. 3 when I -- and I think -- still think it was option 4 property. I'm not going to quarrel with you over issues 5 Q. 6 we've already gone over, okay. But my next question to you 7 is this, the land that Pardee purchased for \$84 million in purchase property price, do you now acknowledge that you 8 9 have been paid the commissions on those lands? 10 I do. I always thought I was getting paid 11 the right commission on there. I thought that's the word. 12 Q. All right. So let's turn then to iii, 13 please. 14 Α. Okay. 15 Q. Iii talks about additional commissions that 16 you were entitled to receive, correct? 17 Α. Right. 18 Q. And those additional commissions would be 19 over and above then what you were getting under i and ii, 20 correct? 21 Α. Option property. 22 Q. All right. But it would be over and above 23 what you were getting under i and ii? 24 Α. Yeah. After the purchase property was 25 purchased, we go to the option property. That's right.

- Q. Okay. And so once you get to the option property then, but, in fact, Pardee was purchasing lands pursuant to paragraph two of the option agreement, you knew you were entitled to commissions for those additional lands, correct?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And if there were no additional lands then that were purchased, you're not yet entitled to a commission, correct?
 - A. But I didn't know whether there was. No. It's not correct. I didn't know on those additional lands that were purchased what I was entitled to. All I wanted was someone to basically tell me -- show me what it is. But I needed it anyway to be able for my family, not so much me. They are not real estate agents. They need to be able to take all of those properties and put them up on a map and have certain information that they can go back and forth to. That's the whole basis of this thing.
- Q. All right. So what I want to do now is to go back to the safeguards that you had built in for your family into the commission agreement when you negotiated that.
 - A. Okay.
- Q. You did build in some of those protections for your family, did you not?

1 Α. What are you referring to? 2 Q. Well, you negotiated this commission 3 agreement then with Pardee, correct? 4 Α. Yes. With options and with reasonable 5 information being provided by Pardee, not by me. Q. Let's take a look then at one of the drafts 6 7 then for which you had requested inserts to be made. Let me get you to turn to exhibit -- can I get you to turn to 8 9 Exhibit K, sir? 10 Α. Okay. All right. 11 Q. All right. At Exhibit K is a draft of your 12 commission agreement. 13 Do you see that? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Q. And these are -- is a draft that has some 16 handwriting on here. 17 Do you see that? 18 Α. Yes. Yeah. I see the handwriting. 19 Q. Do you see the fax transmission at the top of 20 this? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. All right. You received a copy of this; is 23 that right? 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. All right. And these are additional what

1 attorneys call black lines that you wanted into this 2 commission agreement. 3 Do you understand what I mean by black lines? 4 Α. They were dickering back and forth, and these 5 are things maybe we want changes to. I believe that's red 6 lines and black lines. I'm not really good on the 7 attorney. Q. 8 I know. I want to make sure that you and I 9 are talking about the same thing. 10 So let me see if I can't direct your 11 attention then to page two with the black lines then. 12 Α. The black line meaning that? 13 Q. All right. Do you see as far as --14 THE COURT: She wants you to make sure you 15 understand. 16 THE WITNESS: The black line meaning that's 17 what I wanted to change to? 18 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 19 Q. Yes, sir. And you see as far as on page two 20 in the far right-hand corner, far right-hand column there 21 is two markings? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. All right. Those two markings indicate there is going to be an insert. And do you see the two inserts 24 25 then that were being requested?

1 Α. Wait a minute. They are what? 2 Q. They are inserts. They are changes that are 3 being made then to the document that had been provided to 4 vou? That's not a black line is what you're 5 Α. 6 saying? 7 Q. It is what attorneys refer to as black line. 8 Α. 0kay. So those inserts are going to make a 9 change. Okay. Do you see where it says the commission shall 10 Q. 11 be paid into escrow? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. Concurrently with Pardee's deposit of the 14 option property price into escrow? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. And the commission shall be paid directly 17 from the proceeds of said escrow? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. Do you see where I'm at? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. Now, you knew that your commission agreement 22 was going to be -- a copy of it would be given to the 23 escrow agent, correct? 24 Α. Certainly. 25 Q. And the escrow agent would have obligations

1 to follow the contractual document then he or she had in 2 front of him, correct? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. And that escrow officer would be obligated then to pay you any commissions that you would be entitled 5 6 to from the option property closings, correct? 7 Α. Any commissions. And in particularly you wanted the proceeds 8 Q. 9 from the option closing to be paid from the escrow company, 10 correct? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. That was a protection for you, correct? 13 That was a protection for me. Α. Yeah. 14 Q. That all --15 Α. I want reasonable information for the 16 purchase property also. 17 Q. And that protection then survives your death, 18 does it not? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. That protection will also protect your family 21 as well; is that correct? 22 Α. That particular one will, yes. 23 Q. Now, Mr. Wolfram, what I'm trying to do is go 24 through to make sure that I don't -- I'm not covering old 25 ground. So my apologies for any delay.

1 Α. I understand. 2 Q. You have still got Exhibit L in front of you; 3 is that correct? 4 Α. L? L. Which is your commission agreement, sir. 5 Q. Α. Yes. 6 7 Q. All right. At Exhibit L what I want to you do is to turn to page two, if I could, please. 8 9 Now, the very last paragraph on your 10 commission agreement, I want to focus a little bit my 11 questions then concerning that last paragraph. Let me read 12 aloud the first sentence, and then I'll ask you a few 13 questions, if I could, please? 14 Α. Okay. 15 Q. States this agreement represents our entire 16 understanding concerning the subject matter hereof and all 17 oral statements representations and negotiations are hereby 18 merged into this agreement and are superseded hereby. 19 Did I read that accurately? 20 Α. You did. 21 Q. All right. And so you knew that anything you 22 had negotiated or any of the previous drafts, all of those 23 were abandoned, but this was the document that was going to 24 control?

This was the document.

25

Α.

1 Q. And in this lawsuit then the breach of 2 contract that you have alleged is breaching of this 3 commission agreement, correct? 4 Α. Breach of contract, yeah. Breach of the commission. I needed information. 5 6 Ο. In other words, the contract that you alleged 7 is breached is this commission agreement, correct? Α. 8 Yes. 9 Q. All right. The agreement goes on to state 10 that this agreement may not be modified except by a written 11 instrument signed by all of us. There is no other -- there 12 is no modification to this commission agreement, correct? 13 Α. No. 14 And as we've -- that's no? Q. 15 THE COURT: Is that correct? 16 THE WITNESS: No modification. 17 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 18 Q. No modifications and there is no second 19 agreement for any of the additional properties, the 20 commercial properties multifamily, etcetera, correct? 21 Α. That's right. 22 It also goes on to state that, "nothing Q. 23 herein shall create a partnership, a joint venture, or 24 employment relationship between the parties, between the

parties hereto unless expressly set forth to the contrary."

1 Do you see where I'm reading? I do. 2 Α. 3 Q. Now, you knew there wasn't some type of a 4 joint venture between yourself and Pardee, correct? 5 Α. Yes. Ο. 6 And you knew there wasn't a partnership that you were creating with Pardee, correct? 7 Α. Yes. 8 9 Q. And you knew that you weren't an employee of 10 Pardee by reason of this particular language? 11 Α. Right. 12 Q. And now you've been in partnerships before, 13 correct? 14 Yes. Α. 15 Q. You understand that partnerships are special 16 relationships, do you not? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. And that partners owe special duties to each 19 other, correct? 20 Α. Yes. 21 But this agreement, your commission agreement Q. 22 expressly states that you're not in a partnership with 23 Pardee, correct? 24 Α. Correct. 25 Q. Now, also you understand that a joint venture

1 is a form of a partnership? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Q. All right. And people who are parties to a 4 joint venture, they too owe special relationships or special duties to each other, correct? 5 6 Α. All right. And you knew that you weren't entering into a 7 Q. joint venture with Pardee, correct? 8 9 Α. Well. 10 Q. Well --11 Α. Sort of. 12 Q. I want to focus on the language here. 13 language says nothing herein shall create a partnership. 14 Α. Okay. 15 Q. A joint venture or employment relationship. 16 Α. All right. 17 You would agree with me that you're not into Q. 18 a joint venture with Pardee; is that right? 19 Α. Yeah. I will agree with it in the fact that 20 I can see right now that no matter what commission 21 agreement I ever wrote in my life, if it got into court, 22 it could be twisted. It could be pushed around. I can't 23 believe what we're getting into here, but go ahead. I'm 24 sorry. I agree with you. 25 Q. Okay. And you also knew that you weren't

1 going to be an employee then of Pardee as well? 2 Α. Right. 3 In negotiating then this commission Q. 4 agreement, you relied upon Mr. Jimmerson, did you not? 5 Α. I did. Q. And you knew that the agreement then went 6 7 through several drafts or several reiterations; is that 8 right? 9 That's right. That's the reason I went to Α. 10 Mr. Jimmerson, because I wasn't capable attorney wise or 11 legal wise to draw up something of this nature as big as 12 I knew I wouldn't be capable of writing up my this was. 13 -- mine would not have, not been anywhere near what they 14 put together here, your Honor. 15 And you so trusted Mr. Jimmerson to act in 16 your best interest? 17 Α. I certainly do. 18 Q. And at that point in time you weren't looking 19 to Pardee to project your interest, you were looking for 20 Mr. Jimmerson to protect your interest? 21 I like both of them to protect my interest. 22 And I like to protect Jon's interest. This is kind of --23 vou sav it's not. It's kind of a mutual agreement on what 24 we're doing here. Jon needs protection. 25 protection. We just tried to work something out. That's

the way I see it. I guess everybody doesn't see it that
way.

- Q. But in negotiating then this agreement though, it was Mr. Jimmerson who you were relying upon to get the best deal possible for you, correct?
 - A. I was relying on Mr. Jimmerson, but I thought Jon would be fair about what I did and I'm not saying he didn't.
- Q. And ultimately then you guys reached a final agreement, correct?
 - A. We did.

- Q. Now, in the edits that you had asked for that we had taken a look at and that are found on Exhibit K, do you recall those edits about the escrow, the black lines?
 - A. Wait a minute. Yes.
- Q. All right. Those edits then found its way into the final draft that you signed, correct?
 - A. They did.
 - Q. All right.
 - A. Counsel, I don't think there is anything wrong with my commission agreement. I agreed to it. I agreed to it, and I thought it was fair. I don't know where we're going with this, but I thought it was a fair commission agreement. I don't -- I didn't have any problem with what they worked out.

1 Q. All right. The edits that you had asked for 2 were contained then in the final version of the commission 3 agreement, correct? 4 Α. They were. So your input then they -- the question then 5 Q. for being paid from escrow information from escrow that got 6 7 -- that was found in the final version of the escrow of the 8 commission agreement, correct? 9 Α. Correct. 10 Q. And you considered then this to be an arms 11 length transaction between yourself and Pardee? 12 Α. A what? 13 Q. An arms length transaction? 14 Explain arms length so I make certain I know Α. what we're talking about. 15 16 Q. That you brought an attorney with fire power 17 to the negotiating table with Pardee? 18 Α. Yes, I did. 19 And he negotiated a deal that was in your Q. 20 best interest? 21 Α. In my interest and Jon's interest. Not iust 22 my interest, Counsel. Jon needs protection too. 23 Q. All right. Mr. Lash on behalf of Pardee, he asked for some things too? 24

25

Α.

Yes.

1	Q. Is that right? And you asked for some		
2	things; is that right?		
3	A. We were trying to come to some mutual		
4	agreement on what commission should have been.		
5	Q. And as a result then of coming to a mutual		
6	agreement then, you had the opportunity to review this and		
7	then before you signed it, correct?		
8	A. Yes.		
9	Q. And you found it to be acceptable to you,		
10	correct?		
11	A. I did. I think that I accepted the whole		
12	commission letter as being fair. I wouldn't have signed		
13	it.		
14	Q. Now, I want to turn your attention to a		
15	different topic, if I could, please. All right.		
16	Now, you indicated that never during your		
17	professional career had you worked on an hourly basis; is		
18	that correct?		
19	A. I can't remember working on an hourly basis.		
20	I'm going to say I won't say never, but I really don't		
21	recall working on an hourly basis.		
22	Q. And you're not familiar with any other		
23	brokers within your industry that do work on an hourly		
24	basis, correct?		
25	A. Well, there may have been some, but I really		

don't think I remember any.

- Q. All right. And so when you were coming up with the hourly rate, then for your time, you were basically pulling a number out of the air, were you not?
- A. You have it right. I tried to make it fair. I did. I took it way less hours, probably three times less hours than what I put into this thing. Driving up there. Going everywhere. Pulling up. All the information trying to put the map together, it took several months.
- Q. And what you're doing then is not only you were guessing then as to what rate would be applicable, then to for your time; is that correct?
 - A. I was -- I was just trying to make it fair.
- Q. And you were also pretty much getting then as to how much time you had into it as well; is that right?
 - A. No. No. I know -- I don't know. I didn't keep track how did we get into this. I didn't keep track hour by hour by hour. You know, this went over months. This went from I don't know how many trips to the county building. I don't know how many trips to Coyote Springs. I don't know how many trips anywhere. I didn't think it was coming to this. I have well more hours than what I put down here. Someone told me to put down what I think I should be paid, and I just tried to make a fair

1 figure. Nobody could quibble with it. 2 Q. But as you indicated, you did not keep any 3 kind of a log? 4 Α. No. I did not write down hour for hour. I 5 just went up and did my job. Q. 6 And so the total then the amount you're guessing at that in what that total amount was? 7 Α. Well, it's an educated guess, because 8 I am. 9 I spent way more time than what it was and the amount that 10 I would have down there per hour being a professional, you 11 know, a plumber would get paid more than that. I 12 mentioned that before, they would. But I put down 13 something that I didn't think anyone would guibble with. 14 Q. You're not a plumber, correct? 15 Α. No. I'm not a plumber. 16 All right. Now, I'm going to turn to a new Q. 17 topic then as well. All right? 18 Α. All right. 19 Now, being within the industry, are familiar Q. 20 with the process of recording acquisitions of real 21 property, are you not? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. You know that deeds are found as a matter of 24 public record, correct? 25 Α. They are.

And you also know the declarations of value 1 Q. 2 are found as a matter of record? 3 Α. Declarations of what? 4 Q. Declarations of value? 5 Α. Yes. Q. And you know on a deed you're going to find 6 who the seller is, correct? 7 Α. 8 Yes. 9 Q. You're going to find out who the buyer is? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Q. And you're going to be able to discern by 12 looking at the legal description what the location of that 13 land is, correct? 14 But I'm not going to have any maps. Α. Yes. 15 Q. And you're going to be able to determine what 16 the parcel numbers are from a legal description as well? 17 Α. They are not acres on all of them. Yes. 18 There are acres on some. 19 Q. You can calculate what the acreage is from 20 the legal description, can you not? 21 If I was to go out and try to get maps and 22 put together a whole series of maps and everything, and 23 that was the way I would do it. There is a much easier 24 way of doing it than trying to send someone out to do 25 that. Actually, I don't know why I should have had to. I

1 think that you should have provided the maps. 2 All right. Also, from the deed and from the Q. 3 declaration of value, you can discern the amount of money 4 that had been paid for the land acquisition, correct? 5 Α. Yes. 6 Q. And you can also make determination as to the 7 date by which the land then changed hands, correct? Α. I can. 8 9 Q. Also, as we have seen then on those stamps 10 that were in the upper right-hand corner that usually 11 identifies what the -- who the escrow company is? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. And various numbers then associated with that 14 escrow, correct? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. And also there is a document number that is 17 18 Α. Yes. 19 -- ascribed to that deed as well, correct? Q. 20 Α. Yes. And why wasn't I provided those deeds 21 without asking for them? In fact, I didn't. 22 Q. Now, another topic for you before this 23 litigation began, you've indicated that you had spoke to Frances Butler at Chicago Title, correct? 24 25 Α. Yes.

1 Q. And you also knew that Linda Jones was at 2 Stewart Title? Did I? 3 Α. 4 Q. She was one the of the escrow officers that 5 was previously handling the escrow? Α. 6 That was Pardee's escrow at Stewart. 7 Q. In other words, CSI and Pardee started at 8 Stewart and moved the transaction then to Chicago Title, 9 correct? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Q. And you knew that Frances Butler then was the 12 escrow officer assigned to the task of, as the escrow 13 officer for their transactions, correct? 14 Α. I did. 15 All right. And you spoke to her before this Q. 16 litigation was filed? 17 Α. Several, several times. 18 Q. And you confirmed with her that your 19 commission letter was part of the escrow instructions in 20 her escrow file, correct? 21 Yes. It was recorded with the escrow, so I 22 was part of the escrow. And all I was asking was what any 23 other commission I have, if I went, if I bought 40 acres 24 from anybody in here and I would call the title company 25 and ask about my commission, they would certainly let me

know all the information that I needed to know about my 1 2 commission. But in this case, I couldn't find anything. 3 Q. But you did confirm though with Frances 4 Butler that your commission agreement was part of her escrow file at Chicago Title? 5 Α. 6 Yes. And that the title company then had your 7 Q. commission agreement on file with them? 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. And you knew that they had duties then that 11 arose by reason of knowing what your commission agreement 12 required? 13 They have duties and they should talk to me Α. 14 about my commission. 15 All right. I want to turn your attention 16 then to a different topic, if I could, please. 17 In this litigation we have seen copies of 18 amendments 1 through 8 of the amended and restated option 19 agreement? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. Do you recall that? 22 I have seen them in my book here, in Α. 23 the book I had previous to coming to court. 24 Q. All right. And we now know that the purchase 25 property price was \$84 million, correct?

1	A. Yes.	
2	Q. And any of those amendments, did you see an	
3	increase in purchase property price?	
4	A. Yeah. They have a schedule where the price	
5	of land goes up every year. I think that was in the	
6	original agreement with Mr. Whittemore and Jon Lash.	
7	Q. Let me see if I can't reframe my question	
8	because I don't think you understand my question. Okay?	
9	A. Relevant. Okay.	
10	Q. I want to focus your attention and maybe if I	
11	take you to the exhibit. Pick up the Plaintiff's exhibits.	
12	I believe beginning at Exhibit 6 is the first amendment to	
13	the options agreement.	
14	A. My book tells me which one to go to.	
15	MS. LUNDVALL: May I approach, your Honor?	
16	THE COURT: Yes. It in their second book.	
17	THE WITNESS: Right. It's 11.	
18	MS. LUNDVALL: Actually, if you go to tab six	
19	for me, please, I want to start there.	
20	THE COURT: Start with amendment one. Now,	
21	at Exhibit 6, that is the first amendment to the amended	
22	and restate option agreement.	
23	A. Yes.	
24	Q. All right. And you had the opportunity to	
25	take a look then at Exhibit 6?	

1 Α. Yeah. Let me refresh my memory here a little 2 bit. 3 Q. All right. 4 Α. Okay. I didn't read it all, but I refreshed 5 my memory a little bit. All right. Very simple question, and that is 6 Q. 7 Were there any increases in purchase property price found within this document? 8 9 Α. I don't remember if there was an increase in the price right off hand. I don't remember, Counsel. 10 11 Q. You would agree with me that this document to 12 use attorney terms speaks for itself; is that right? 13 Α. If you read it, I'm sure it speaks for Yeah. 14 itself. 15 Q. In other words, that is what is on the 16 written page is what the parties' agreement was, correct? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. And if, in fact, there was an increase in 19 purchase property price, you would have expected your 20 attorneys then to point that out to The Court, would you 21 not? 22 I think there was an increase. The increase 23 went up to 43. I think it was 43 plus an acre or 44 an 24 acre. I know I've seen it, but I don't remember exactly

25

where I saw it.

1 Q. All right. I want to make sure that you 2 understand my question to you, Mr. Wolfram. 3 We've identified the purchase property price. 4 Now I'm going to use those terms in capital letters. Eighteen million dollars? 5 Α. Nope. \$84 million. Q. 6 I mean, well, from the 67, okay. 7 Α. \$84 8 million, I was just taking that from the 66 million, from 9 the extra purchase \$18 million going up. 10 Q. All right. Is this a copy on my poster board 11 then of your commission agreement? 12 Α. Yes. 13 All right. Purchase property price is the Q. 14 term that is used in your commission agreement? 15 Α. Right. 16 Q. And we know from taking a look at the second 17 amendment to the option agreement as well as the amended 18 and restated option agreement, that that number was \$84 19 million. correct? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. All right. In Exhibit 6 which is the first 22 amendment, did the parties say we're going to pay more than 23 \$84 million? 24 However --Α. No. 25 Q. Okay. There is no question that is Stop.

1 pending to you right now, and I want to try to make sure we 2 get through this as quickly as possible. 3 Α. Okay, Counsel. 4 THE COURT: It just makes it easier. Okay. THE WITNESS: It makes it harder on me. 5 THE COURT: You're doing very well. You're 6 7 listening to the questions and answering them. THE WITNESS: 8 Okay. 9 THE COURT: And it's going very smoothly. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 10 11 Q. All right. Mr. Wolfram, also and, Brian, if 12 you can take that down for me. Given the confidentiality 13 component, I don't want this part displayed. If we could 14 -- not that there is anybody -- everyone in this courtroom 15 is bound by that. So strike that. My apologies. 16 THE COURT: No. That's okay. 17 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 18 Q. Also, Mr. Wolfram, we know you were entitled, 19 if one existed to a written option exercise notice for any 20 of the properties that were being purchased pursuant to 21 paragraph two of the option agreement? 22 Α. Yes. 23 So at Exhibit 6, is there any written option Q. exercise notice found in that first amendment? 24 25 Α. I didn't get one.

1 Q. All right. Well, nor is it found in that 2 first amendment, correct? 3 Α. No. It's not in there. 4 Q. Okay. All right. I'm going to ask you these 5 same questions concerning each one of these amendments. 6 The problem is my answer is kind of 7 redundant, Counsel. I mean, you know, I don't want to be redundant, because I know the Judge here doesn't want me 8 9 to keep being redundant. But it's the same thing. I was 10 not a party to whatever you were saying was happening 11 there, and I wouldn't have to get an attorney to help me 12 out here, because no one would answer my questions. 13 Q. All right. 14 And I realize, your Honor, you told me don't 15 keep saying it's important to me. I didn't understand 16 what was going on. 17 THE COURT: I'm not trying to cut off your 18 time. I'm just trying to make sure you answer the 19 question that she had, and I understand the evidence 20 there. And your counsel has asked a question, so you can 21 say that, but it is in evidence. 22 THE WITNESS: It keeps coming back to that, 23 and it keeps coming back to the answer.

just trying to get the evidence out she needs.

THE COURT: And I understand that.

24

25

She's

Can you

1 ask the -- like amendments 1 through 8. 2 MS. LUNDVALL: That's what I'm going to do. 3 Try to do that in an effort to expedite things a little 4 bit. You've got all the amendments that were found from 5 tab six to tab thirteen. Α. And I didn't have any of them after the 6 7 restated option agreement. Nobody sent me any of them. Q. You have those in front of you, do you not? 8 9 Α. I do now. 10 Q. Hold on. That's one of the reasons. 11 Α. 12 Q. Okay. 13 Α. Okay. 14 Q. All right. You have Exhibit 6 through 13 in 15 front of vou? 16 Α. Uh-huh. 17 We've looked at 6. Q. 18 Α. Yes. 19 We now know that in 6 that there is no Q. 20 increase in purchase property price found within Exhibit 6? 21 84 million. Α. 22 Still 84 million, and it's the same thing in Q. 23 tab 7, correct? 24 Α. Yes. 25 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Your Honor, we'll

1 Can we save -- we did this earlier with regard stipulate. 2 to some of the deeds. Can we just stipulate that the \$84 3 million in purchase property price never changed? 4 THE COURT: Did not increase even through any 5 of the amendments and that's your understanding too? THE WITNESS: That's my understanding. 6 7 THE COURT: Okay. Then you have the second 8 part, okay. 9 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 10 So we have a stipulation that from amendments 11 1 through 8 which are found at tabs 6 through 13, that 12 there is no increase in purchase property price? 13 Α. Correct. 14 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Yes. 15 MS. LUNDVALL: Just need it on the record. a 16 verbal. Thank you. 17 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 18 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 19 Q. All right. My next question is going to be 20 is if there is a written option exercise notice that's been 21 given pursuant to paragraph two of the option agreement, 22 found in amendments 1 through 8 that are found at 6 through 23 13? 24 Α. There's no written option agreement in there, 25 but I needed to know whether it was option property or

1 purchase property. I was under the impression that the 2 purchase property from the very beginning was in the 3 parcel one. And when land got outside of that property, 4 it's only reasonable that I should question that land to 5 see why it is an option property. Q. Mr. Wolfram, what I want to try to do then is 6 7 to confine you to the question again, because you're starting to go off on the tangent again. 8 9 Α. I get a little excited. I know. So do I. I think we all do. 10 Q. 11 Α. All right. 12 All right. So I want to focus my question. Q. 13 And it looks like we're going to have to take each one of 14 these at a time. 15 THE COURT: And he also didn't say notice 16 too, so just try it again. Just try collectively again. 17 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. 18 THE COURT: No. You're fine. You don't need 19 to apologize to anybody. 20 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 21 Q. This written option exercise notice pursuant 22 to paragraph two of the option agreement, there is no such 23 notice that is found at Exhibit 6, correct? 24 Α. There is not.

Not one at Exhibit 7?

25

Q.

1		Α.	No.
2		Q.	At 8?
3		Α.	That's correct, yes.
4		Q.	At Exhibit 8?
5		Α.	Correct.
6		Q.	At Exhibit 9?
7		Α.	Correct.
8		Q.	At Exhibit 10, correct?
9		Α.	What was Exhibit 10?
10		Q.	Exhibit 10 is
11		Α.	Just refresh my memory.
12			THE COURT: Amendment number five.
13	BY MS.	LUND\	/ALL:
14		Q.	Amendment number 5 and restated option
15	agreement.		
16		Α.	Oh, okay. All right. Correct.
17		Q.	And at tab 11 is amendment number six, I'm
18	correct	there	too; is that right?
19		Α.	Yes.
20		Q.	And at tab 12 is amendment number 7.
21			I'm correct there as well?
22		Α.	That's what's in there, right.
23		Q.	And at tab 13 is found at amendment number 8.
24	I'm corr	ect t	here as well?
25		Α.	Yes.

1	Q. Now, have you ever taken a look then at the		
2	transactions that are reflected as the property that is		
3	being taken down by Pardee to determine if it is reflected		
4	on Mr. Lash's map that he sent you as Exhibit 15. Have you		
5	done that comparison?		
6	A. I have looked at Mr. Lash's map, and I saw		
7	the takedowns on Mr. Lash's map. And they didn't agree		
8	with what I thought was purchase property and option		
9	property.		
10	Q. Okay. My question is different than that,		
11	Mr. Wolfram. Have you taken a look at tab 6 through 13?		
12	A. Yes, I have.		
13	Q. And compared those in the takedowns being		
14	identified therein?		
15	A. Yes.		
16	Q. To Mr. Lash's map?		
17	A. His takedowns up to 84 million were correct.		
18	Q. All right. Now, I've had another I have		
19	another series of questions. Hold on. I have another		
20	series of questions for you. I have no question on the		
21	table at this point in time.		
22	A. Okay.		
23	THE COURT: Are we at a stopping point now?		
24	My bailiff reminded me I needed to do something. Let's go		
25	ahead and take a quick 15 minute break. So come back at		

1 10:30. 2 (Short break.) 3 MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor, I intend to pass 4 the witness. THE COURT: Oh, okay. Great. 5 THE WITNESS: Wow. 6 7 THE COURT: All right. Okay. Now it's your counsel's chance to do what is called a redirect, okay? 8 9 THE WITNESS: Okay. 10 THE COURT: All right. You're going to get 11 there, I promise. 12 13 **REDIRECT-EXAMINATION** BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 14 15 Q. How are you doing, Mr. Wolfram? 16 I'm here. Α. 17 Q. Can you flip open to Exhibit Number 1, 18 please. It's a commission letter agreement. 19 Mine starts with 6. Is there another book? Α. 20 THE COURT: There is a one to five book. 21 What is the other exhibit? 22 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: L. 23 THE COURT: Yeah. I'll just look at that. 24 THE WITNESS: Is that the one you want? MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Yeah. That's the one we 25

1 want you be to on. Permission to approach. 2 THE COURT: Yeah. Absolutely, to help him. 3 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Here is 1 through 5. 4 THE COURT: We'll all be consistent. 5 THE WITNESS: Okay. Here we go. BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 6 7 Q. Mr. Wolfram, this is your commission letter 8 agreement that you signed at the beginning of September 9 2004? 10 It is. Α. 11 Q. Okay. And it's representing your agreement 12 with Pardee; is that right? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. Okay. You were asked some questions about 15 how the payments were made to you. 16 Do you see how the payments were structured 17 and Roman numeral I, II, and III? 18 Α. I do. 19 Q. I remember you testified concerning the 20 purchase property price payments. 21 Do you remember what you said? 22 Maybe not. Α. 23 Q. Okay. 24 Α. I mean it came up so many times, I'm not sure 25 which time you're talking about.

1 Q. I understand. 2 Α. I know what the purchase property price is, 3 if that's what you're saying. The payments on 84 million, 4 they went into escrow. This came up a lot. I'll begin I guess my questioning with do you 5 Q. 6 see that the term purchase property price is a capitalized 7 term? 8 Α. It is. It goes back to the option. 9 Q. Okay. And do you -- can you tell us what 10 that definition is from the option agreement? 11 Α. Yeah. It means it's the same thing as what's 12 in the option agreement number two on our book here, the 13 option. 14 But do you remember what the definition is, Q. 15 what the words are that define the term purchase property 16 price? 17 Α. I have it right here. 18 Q. If you would like to flip to Exhibit 2, we 19 can, just to look. It's on page three. 20 Α. Yeah. It's in the middle of paragraph B. 21 Q. 22 Yeah. The purchase price property price, Α. 23 okay, yeah. 66 million. Oh, yeah. 66 million. I'm with 24 you mow. 25 Q. What is the definition though? It says it

1 shall be 66 million. What is the definition? 2 Α. The definition is of the first there is four 3 percent of the --Can you read the definition of purchase 4 5 property price for us? 6 Α. The purchase price -- the purchase price of the purchase property -- purchase property price shall be 7 \$66 million and shall be payable as follows. 8 9 Q. Okay. So what is being bought for at this 10 point in time \$66 million? 11 MS. LUNDVALL: What's his understanding of 12 what is being bought? 13 THE COURT: Yes. 14 THE WITNESS: My understanding is that they 15 are taking the purchase property price in parcel, parcel 16 one, which is the purchase property parcel, and they are 17 buying that 1958 acres. That's in that parcel. 18 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 19 Later they buy 1958 acres. At this point Q. 20 it's only 1500; is that right? It was changed to 1950, but it was 21 Yeah. 22 1500 in this, right? 23 Q. When it was changed, the purchase property price was increased from 66 million to 84 million? 24 25 Α. Right.

1	Q.	Okay. And, again, when it was increased,	
2	what was the	land that was being purchased for the \$84	
3	million? Wha	t was your understanding?	
4	Α.	I didn't have an understanding. I didn't ask	
5	what the lar	nd was. Nobody would tell me what the land	
6	was. I was	looking then again north and it moved east. I	
7	asked.		
8	Q.	Why did you think it would go north?	
9	Α.	That's the purchase property. That's the	
10	parcel. Par	rcel one is purchased property.	
11	Q.	Okay.	
12	Α.	There is 3,000 plus acres in that.	
13	Q.	Okay. Now, we can flip back to Exhibit 1?	
14	Α.	Oh, okay.	
15	Q.	Mr. Wolfram, there was some discussion about	
16	some of the p	rotections and safeguards that were	
17	implemented a	s part of this contract.	
18		Do you remember that discussion?	
19	Α.	Yes.	
20	Q.	Okay. I would like to point you to paragraph	
21	number two on	page two. Was this part of those protections	
22	as you understood them?		
23	Α.	Let me read it. I mean, I have read this	
24	before, but	I want to be sure.	
25		THE COURT: It's okay. Take your time.	

1 THE WITNESS: Yes. I have read it. BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 2 3 Q. Okay. Was this part of the protections or 4 safeguards as we discussed earlier as you understood the contract? 5 That's what Mr. Jimmerson was trying to work 6 out for me so I could follow what was going on. 7 Q. 8 And when you say -- so you could Okay. 9 follow what was going on, which portion of this paragraph 10 entitles you to information that allows you to follow what 11 is going on? 12 Α. On the option portion they, you know, they 13 tell me ahead of time what have you. When you get into 14 the purchase price, everybody says, you know, you can't 15 talk acreage. You have to spend price. But it also says 16 to keep me reasonably informed. And reasonably informed, 17 I would assume, would be that acreage that they're being 18 -- that they are taking down for the 84 million so I can 19 see if I'm being properly compensated on it. 20 Q. Have you ever engaged in a transaction where you didn't know what you were being paid for? 21 22 Α. No. I haven't. 23 Q. In your industry is it regular or is it 24 ordinary that brokers would be paid for something they did

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not know about?

1 Α. No. 2 Q. Okav. Did Mr. Wilkes ever face a situation 3 with you and he as partners where he was being paid or you 4 were being paid for something that you didn't know what you 5 were being paid for? Α. 6 No. That wouldn't... You know what you're 7 being paid for. Q. Okay. So let's talk about these 8 9 communications between you and Pardee that were referenced 10 earlier today. Can you please switch binders now, Mr. 11 Wolfram? 12 All right. Which binder? Α. 13 Q. I'm sorry. The second there was binders. I 14 apologize. 15 THE COURT: That's okay. We have it. 16 second one that says six through 33. We got it. 17 MS. LUNDVALL: Which binder are we on? 18 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: It's binder two, Exhibit 19 22. Are you at Exhibit 22, Mr. Wolfram? 20 Α. I am. 21 Q. And you testified on cross-examination that 22 in this letter you were requesting or you were requesting 23 additional commissions or that you were stating that you 24 hadn't been paid for the commission. You hadn't been paid

commissions on these additional purchases.

25

1 Do you remember that discussion? 2 Α. Yeah, I do. 3 Can you point to me in this letter where Q. 4 vou're demanding payment? I'm not demanding payment. That's what I 5 Α. I want to know what it was about. If, in fact, I 6 7 was and they said, you know, it was single family residence, I take the pay. But if it isn't, it would have 8 9 been gone. But I still would have liked to have the maps 10 so I could follow -- so my family down the road can follow 11 what's going on. It's just the same as what Pardee would 12 have. 13 Q. Now, looking at paragraph three, it says 14 further as we have never received any surveyed plat maps of 15 the development we're unable to track which options have 16 been exercised and/or what un optioned property is now 17 being purchased? 18 Α. Right. I see that. 19 Do you later request these maps in this Q. 20 letter? 21 Α. Yeah. I do. 22 Did you ever request the maps outside Q. Okay. 23 of correspondence with Mr. Lash or other representatives of 24 Pardee?

The five parcels are you speaking about that

25

Α.

1	I found that they didn't?		
2	Q. No. I'm asking generally did you make a		
3	phone call? Did you have a face to face conversation as		
4	opposed to just formal correspondence?		
5	A. Yeah. I talked several times to Jon.		
6	Q. Okay.		
7	A. Well, not just to Jon finally said even		
8	though I talked to him. He finally said I'm not really up		
9	to date as much as other people are on this project. And		
10	when I knew that was wrong Jon Lash knows everything that		
11	is going on over there he said.		
12	MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor, I'm going to as		
13	far as to ask to strike that.		
14	THE COURT: I will.		
15	MS. LUNDVALL: Thank you.		
16	THE COURT: But he's smart.		
17	THE WITNESS: Yeah. He understands.		
18	MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: I'll ask the question		
19	again.		
20	THE COURT: We're going to redo the question.		
21	THE WITNESS: Let's do it.		
22	THE COURT: It's okay.		
23	BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON:		
24	Q. So other than formal correspondence, other		
25	than letters or e-mails, were there any other		

1 communications that you had with Mr. Lash or other 2 representatives of Pardee concerning your request for 3 information or maps? 4 Yes. I called. I talked to Jon and Jon 5 finally said that he didn't really have the information. 6 Maybe that I needed -- he wasn't completely sure as much 7 as other people said he was going to send me to an 8 attorney. 9 He sent me to Mr. Stringer and Mr. Stringer's 10 I didn't know he had something to do with it at 11 that time with the land, but he sent me to Mr. Stringer. 12 So I talked to Mr. Stringer, and I talked to Mr. Curtis. 13 Q. Did you have conversations with those two 14 individuals? 15 Α. I certainly did. 16 Okay. Why didn't you send letters? Q. 17 I probably -- if I knew I was going to have a 18 lawsuit, you could bet I would have sent letters, but I didn't send letters. I expected him to keep me reasonably 19 20 informed. I asked him what was going on, but nobody would 21 give me anything, nothing. 22 Q. Okay. You eventually received a map from Mr. 23 Lash; is that right?

Okay. Can you please flip to Exhibit 15?

24

25

Α.

Q.

Yes.

1 Α. Yes. I have it. 2 Q. You got it in front of you. Was this map or was this letter with the enclosed map and the legend 3 4 addressed to anyone else besides you at D & W Real Estate? 5 Α. No. Q. Okay. Do you know if Mr. Lash sent this to 6 7 Mr. Wilkes? It didn't go to Mr. Wilkes, but I always 8 Α. No. 9 -- Walt and I always kept each other informed. I sent a letter to Mr. Wilkes. 10 11 Q. But you passed it onto Walt? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. Please review this letter. And can you point 14 to me the sentence where Mr. Lash tells you the attached 15 map reflects all of the production residential property 16 that Pardee has purchased? 17 Α. You want me to read the whole letter to find 18 that? 19 Q. Tell me if that statement exists. 20 Α. Well, I don't remember it being in there. 21 Q. That's what I'm saying. Tell me if it's 22 there, please point me to it. 23 Α. I read the letter. I don't remember that 24 being in there. 25 Q. Okay. Please flip to the map, so page three

1 of this exhibit. 0kay? 2 Α. Okay. You have seen this map before, right? 3 Q. 4 Α. Yes. I have seen this map before. 5 Q. Okay. And if you will note -- let me note on my 6 Α. 7 I found this property. It was on my map. The map he gave me, it was not on there. 8 9 Q. Well --Okay. 10 Α. And there were other properties that weren't 11 on there either. 12 Q. We'll get there. You discussed that on 13 cross-examination. But look at this map. Can you tell me 14 what the designation of the different colors of land are? 15 Α. No. 16 Q. Does it tell you the designation of the white 17 land? 18 Α. We have -- they have it all in yellow on 19 here, but it doesn't tell me designations at all. 20 Q. Okay. Why are the designations important? 21 Α. Because I get paid on a single family 22 production residential property, and I don't get paid on 23 commercial. I don't get paid on multifamily. 24 Okay. You were asked about some of the Q. 25 publically recorded documents that you had looked at.

1 Do you see any designation on those 2 publically recorded documents? 3 Α. No. There is not. 4 Q. Okav. On the deeds? 5 Α. No. There is not on there either. 6 Q. What about the declaration of value? 7 Α. Well, there is value on there. I think on the deed if I'm trying to remember that thing in the upper 8 9 right-hand corner. I don't remember whether it says 10 declaration of value on that or not. 11 Well, but --Q. 12 Α. But, no. 13 How do you know how the land is designated? Q. 14 Α. I don't. 15 Q. Okay. Now, you had later sent a letter 16 responding to Mr. Lash with an enclosure of your map; is 17 that right? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. Okay. Was that a complete -- did that map 20 match the map of Mr. Lash? 21 It's amazing what I put -- how I put my map together. And it came out. It looks like Jon's map which 22 23 he must have already, must have had himself, but it did 24 not match Jon's map. 25 Q. What was the difference between the map you

sent Mr. Lash and the map that is enclosed here?

- A. The difference was it has five different parcels that were -- that would have been bought. And they didn't have it on their map. And all I wanted to know what those five parcels were. I mean, I don't think that is being unreasonable.
 - Q. And how did you come up with your map?
- A. I started out with like I mentioned in passing. That's all new land up there. I started out with planning and zoning. At one time Walt, we went down there together. That is before Walt was real sick of planning and zoning. They didn't really have accurate figures. So they sent me to a master planner. The master planner told me forget it. We can't do it. We don't have it.

They sent me to the development office down the corner. When we went into the development office, the development office said no, we had already been to the assessors office. But we didn't really work real hard with them. We thought the development office would have it. We went in there. They said no. All we do is take what Pardee brings in here to us, and we try to put it together.

So we went back up to the assessor and recorders office. And, oh, God. I made 20 trips, 15-20

1 trips down to the assessors office. And the way they did 2 it then it's a lot better now. They took a little thing 3 and they punched on the screen to tell who owned what 4 different pieces of property. But they didn't have the 5 whole property. So I couldn't put my map together. And God love this girl. She said, you know 6 7 what, there is a guy that draws the maps in the back. He 8 probably knows more about this than anybody, but I don't 9 know that he'll speak to you. And she brought him out. 10 And he took me in the back room, and when he 11 started going in, then my map came together. And you can 12 see on my map, even then I had a mistake in the red area 13 at the top. You know, they took out in four pieces they 14 took out. I had mine in purple, because there was still 15 some question on that when I did my map. 16 Q. Well, let's look to your map.

- Α. Pardon?
- Q. Let's flip to your map so we know. Flip to 23A since that is the better copy of it.

THE COURT: I was going to say, mine isn't.

MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 23A is the best copy

22 that we made.

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18

19

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THE COURT: Here it is.

BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 24

> Q. Okay. Mr. Wolfram, I'm looking at this map

1 of 23A. Is this the map that you created that you were 2 describing how you put together? This is the map that I put together, 3 Α. Yeah. 4 right. 5 Q. Okay. And you've got here these names. Ιt says Coyote and Pardee in different portions of the map. 6 7 Do you see that? Α. 8 Yes. 9 Q. Now, what are you communicating or what's 10 being reflected? 11 Α. Well, I was communicating there when I went 12 down there to find, you know, the land, a lot of it was 13 Covote Springs land. So what I did when I was there, I 14 went back down and went clear out to the edge of what the 15 property was and put down -- this is what I'm trying to 16 get out of Pardee, how to follow the land. And I put down 17 all these other parcels. So if any one of those parcels 18 were sold, was sold, I could color that in and show that 19 that went to Pardee. 20 Q. Okay. So when you say Coyote or Pardee, 21 that's who owns the land? 22 Α. Coyote is CSI. Coyote Springs Yeah. 23 Development and the colored portion is Pardee.

A. That's the easiest way to track it, James. I

24

25

Q.

Okay.

mean, if someone gives you each parcel when they sell it, and you can color it in, and I know they -- well, I -- she'll say I don't know. But I assume that they have a map on their wall just like this. And as things are taken down, everything they color it in, and they can follow it. And that's what I think that I need and my assigns needs.

- Q. Well, you knew at least as of the date of the creation of this map who owned certain portions of land in Coyote Springs, right?
 - A. Yes, I did.

- Q. Did you get that information from public records?
- A. I went down to the assessors office, and that's where I finally got it.
- Q. But it was public records, you weren't calling a private company?
 - A. No. No.
- Q. Okay. What is the numbers? So you've got the name Pardee or Coyote, and then you have a series of numbers. What are those numbers?
 - A. Those are parcel numbers.
 - Q. And what's a parcel number?
- A. A parcel number is the way of keeping track of land down at the county building. The ownership and track of land. Who owns it and how much the acreage is

1 and what have you. 2 Q. So is it like a social security number for 3 land? 4 Α. Yes. Sort of. I never heard it that way before, but that's probably right. 5 6 Q. Okay. Now, you've got another set of numbers 7 below the parcel number. What is this number? 8 Α. That's the acreage. 9 Q. How did you learn about the acreage? 10 Well, it's -- like I say, you go down there 11 and when I went to the assessors office, and say, for 12 instance, the one there that says 91 acres Pardee, I'm 13 just using that as an example. When I finally saw Pardee 14 owned that, I have the parcel number, I can get the 15 acreage, and it tells me what they bought. 16 Q. Okay. And you got that from public records; 17 is that right? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Now, you were asked a question on Q. cross-examination, if you could calculate how many acres 20 21 were inside parcel one versus outside of parcel one that 22 was owned by Pardee. 23 Do you remember that? 24 Yes. Α. 25 Q. Okay. Are you able to calculate?

1 MS. LUNDVALL: Now you're asking him to 2 contradict his testimony that he gave earlier? 3 THE COURT: He's just going over it. He said 4 it. You're asking the same question again. MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Yeah. Is he able to 5 calculate? 6 MS. LUNDVALL: And he previously testified 7 that he was able to. 8 9 THE COURT: Clarify that or if he's 10 consistent. It's his witness. 11 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 12 Q. Are you able to calculate it? 13 If you take the overall picture, no. Α. 14 Why not? First of all, why would you say on Q. 15 cross-examination that you could calculate it and now 16 you're saying you can't? 17 MS. LUNDVALL: Well, your Honor, I think we 18 need to clarify what was originally asked of him. Because what I asked of him was if he could calculate the acreage 19 20 that was outside of parcel one. MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: That's what I want to 21 22 How he can do it if he said yes and now he said no. 23 I want to know how. 24 THE COURT: That's a legitimate. 25 THE WITNESS: Okay. I didn't on -- when

1 you're looking that the map, I didn't -- no one showed me 2 the green area. But I did know I had five parcels in here 3 and that they were outside of what Mr. Lash's map were and 4 we got the --5 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Mr. Wolfram, sorry. THE COURT: That's okay. 6 7 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: I'm going to get later. THE COURT: I'm just listening to the 8 9 testimony. Let your counsel help you. 10 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 11 Q. I just need to know why you testified on 12 direct exam -- first of all, I'll ask you again. 13 If you were to put the boundaries of parcel 14 one, the purchased property, the map that we discussed 15 throughout this litigation --16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. Okay. In this map... 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. Okay. The map that you drew... 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. Okay. Would you be able to tell us, would 22 you be able to calculate the number of acres that are 23 outside of parcel one that are owned by Pardee as reflected 24 in this map? 25 Α. We did that on the first day. We measured to

1 see that the green area was outside of parcel. 2 Q. And what I want to know is are you able to 3 calculate the exact number of acres that's outside of 4 parcel one that is owned by Pardee? 5 Α. No. Q. Why did you say otherwise? 6 7 Α. Well, I don't remember what her question was 8 when you say why did I say otherwise. 9 Q. Okay. Well, my question is this. If you 10 could calculate it, how would you go about calculating the 11 number of acres that are outside of parcel one? 12 Α. How I do like any. 13 THE COURT: That's based on this map? 14 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 15 Q. Uh-huh. 16 I would do like any real estate agent. I go Α. 17 see where parcel number one is. But on this map here, it 18 doesn't show me or his map, it doesn't show me the parcel 19 But I would go and I would get the parcel one line. 20 numbers. I would get the acreage. I would do all that to 21 see if it was in parcel one or out of parcel one. 22 Q. Okay. My question would be this. How could 23 you take the number of acres if it wasn't -- the property 24 wasn't in a straight line, the property was curved?

Well, you see, I don't completely understand

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Α.

1 your question, James. If the property was curved, I know 2 that looking at this, some of that on that line that was 3 drawn, some of that may be in and some may be out. I 4 don't think that's where you're going. 5 I just want to know if you were able to calculate it how you would calculate it. Because it's one 6 7 thing to be able to calculate height times width and 8 getting an area. I want to know how do you calculate the 9 number of acres when the land is curved? 10 Well, that will be tough. I don't think --11 that would be tough. 12 Q. Okay. What's the most advanced math that you 13 graduated from either high school or college, Mr. Wolfram? 14 Α. I think I had algebra. I had a little 15 geometry. 16 Q. Did you graduate from -- did you finish your 17 calculus class? 18 Α. No. My major didn't have that. 19 Q. Okay. So for your best testimony now, could 20 you tell us whether or not you could calculate the number 21 of acres Pardee owned outside of parcel one? 22 No. Not exactly. Α. 23 Q. Okay. 24 I can't. Α.

Mr. Wolfram, continuing on with this map, I'm

25

Q.

seeing here a number of different colors. Does that correspond to the I guess I would call it legend on the page behind it where it says sales?

A. Yes. That's what I did.

- Q. And you've got here in sales, you've got these prices. These numbers with a dollar sign before them. What do those refer to?
 - A. Let me turn over. That's how much that -let me see. Oh, that's how much -- I was trying to figure
 out what they had -- what they had paid for the property
 that they were getting. I put down everything that I
 could think of. When I went to get those maps, I put down
 the acreage. I put down the parcel, anything that showed
 on those maps, I tried to make a record of it so I
 wouldn't have to come back and back and back again.
- Q. Well, I'm asking you when you said you referred to prices, did they have actually prices on the maps, or did you get that information from a different location?
 - A. I don't know if I got that. I probably may have put that down when I got it from Jon's letter. I don't know if that's when I put that down or not.
- Q. Okay. But you said that you put down all the information?
 - A. You know what, that was -- I'm trying to

1 remember when I put that down, whether I got it from the 2 public records and put it down. And I don't even know 3 right now. It's been so long, if that even matches up with what they have on theirs. I really don't know. 4 5 Q. Okay. We had gone over earlier about what was available on the deeds. Is the declaration form public 6 7 record? 8

Α. Yes.

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- Q. Would it contain some of this information concerning the price of land?
 - Α. It would. And that's what I was trying to I would think when I was doing this map, I tell you. would have probably got it off of some of the deeds or maps or something.
 - Q. Okay.
 - But I would not have taken all of this map Α. that I did off the deeds. I would have to work forever to put a map together off the deeds like I put together.
- Q. Well, you said you worked off maps; is that right?
 - I worked off what? Α.
 - Maps? Q.
 - Yes. Α.
- Q. Okay. Where on here do you indicate the land designation?

1 Α. There is no -- there is no land designation. 2 Q. Why didn't you put down the land designation? 3 Because there wasn't any -- there isn't any. Α. 4 Wish we would have. MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Okay. Mr. Wolfram. 5 Can we now switch binders, your Honor? 6 7 THE COURT: Yes. You got it. Where do you want to go? 8 9 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: To ii. 10 THE COURT: I'm going to put this back. THE WITNESS: James, can I answer that part 11 12 again? I have had a little time to think about it. 13 THE COURT: You're talking about the guestion 14 where you got your money values on the map? 15 THE WITNESS: No. It's okay. Just forget 16 it. BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 17 18 Q. I want to know if you've got an incomplete 19 answer, I want to hear the complete answer. 20 Α. On that green area on my map there, I knew 21 that that's possibly what they were buying, but I wasn't 22 The acreage on there, I wasn't exactly certain 23 whether it was all within the -- from we didn't have a map 24 and an actual map to show the line on the property where 25 the parcel number one was. I assumed. And some of it may

1 not be exactly where we thought -- where I thought it was. 2 But I was trying to put it together. But I did not -- was 3 not able to actually take all the acreage outside of 4 parcel one, because I found there is other acreages down 5 below there. They were out of parcel one too. MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Mr. Wolfram, that is a 6 7 very, very good point. I'm glad you actually completed your answer. Your Honor, before we get to ii, I would 8 9 like to refer The Court to begin with Exhibit 25 which is 10 the map of the parcel one. Okay. And I would like to 11 refer to -- I believe it's Exhibits 26 and 29. 12 THE COURT: I'll just do off these instead of 13 trying to unroll the big ones. It's too difficult. 14 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 15 Okay. Well, your Honor, I'm just going to Q. 16 put it here, if possible. 17 Α. That's better for me. 18 Q. Okay. Mr. Wolfram, this is parcel one here, 19 right? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. Okay. Can you see the boundaries parcel one 22 on this map? 23 THE COURT: You're referring to 24 plaintiffs...? 25 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: I think I've got it

1 upside down, actually. THE COURT: You do. 2 3 THE WITNESS: You did. MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Here. I'll just double 4 5 check exactly which exhibits this is. Your Honor, Exhibit 26. 6 THE COURT: Okay. 7 THE WITNESS: Let me take a look here. 8 9 THE COURT: It's in sections under Exhibit 10 26. It's not put together as a whole. MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: And this is Exhibit 30, 11 12 your Honor. 13 THE COURT: All right. 14 MS. LUNDVALL: So you're comparing and 15 contrasting Exhibit 25 against which? 16 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 17 Q. Against 26 and 30. 18 Α. I see parcel one over there, but I don't see 19 the line on this map I have in front of me. 20 Q. You see parcel one here? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Referring to Exhibit 25? Q. 23 Α. Yes. That's the parcel one. 24 Q. Okay. Do you see the boundaries of parcel one on Exhibits 26 or 30 here or here? 25

1 Α. No. 2 Q. Okay. The maps represented here compared to 3 the map represented here do not contain all the same 4 information; is that right? 5 Α. Right. 6 Q. Okay. So referring to the maps that you used 7 to construct your map, did it contain -- do the maps showing the parcels that have been purchased, do those maps 8 9 contain the boundaries of parcel one? 10 Α. No. Absolutely not. 11 Q. Okay. Now we can move onto ii, your Honor, 12 unless Mr. Wolfram's got anything else on that answer. 13 Α. No. 14 Q. Okay. 15 Should use bifocals, but when I'm hunting Α. 16 they get in my way. 17 THE COURT: Try blended bifocals. They might 18 work. 19 THE WITNESS: Probably should. 20 THE COURT: Now we're back to ii? 21 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 22 Q. Yes, your Honor. Mr. Wolfram, do you see at 23 the top line of the top e-mail, "Hi, Frances, you're 24 authorized to give Jim copies of only the single family takedowns"? 25

1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	Okay. Did you receive copies of all of the
3	single family	home takedowns from Pardee or from the title
4	company?	
5	Α.	No.
6	Q.	Okay. Let's look to JJ, an e-mail sent one
7	week later after ii. Are you there, Mr. Wolfram?	
8	Α.	I am.
9	Q.	Looking at this, it says, "I spoke to Jon and
10	he said to no	t give him any amendment since they referenced
11	the multifami	ly and custom lot transactions."
12		Do you see that?
13	Α.	I do.
14	Q.	Were you given any amendments which reference
15	the multifami	ly and custom lot transaction.
16	Α.	No. I wasn't. But you got to remember what
17	my map was.	That was one of the reasons that I'm here.
18	My map showe	ed they bought some property over there to
19	on the botto	om on the left. And it didn't have it on his
20	map and, you	u know, I wanted those things clarified.
21	Q.	Well, what about the amendments that didn't
22	contain custo	m lots or family, were you given any of those?
23	Α.	No.
24	Q.	Interesting.
25		MS. LUNDVALL: You know, your Honor,

1 somewhere counsel needs to learn. That's why I'm placing 2 my objection. I have great as far as respect for Mr. 3 Jimmerson and think it's a good idea to try to learn good 4 habits. I know you feel that, but 5 THE COURT: Yeah. we can't always say it out loud in the courtroom is what 6 7 she's saying. I have the point perfectly but... BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 8 9 Q. Mr. Wolfram, this next sentence, it says, "he 10 said to just let Jim know that you provided everything to 11 him." 12 Do you see that? 13 I see that but I didn't get everything Α. Yeah. 14 provided to me. 15 Q. Uh-huh. Did you tell -- were you informed 16 that you were provided everything? 17 Α. Well, they -- yeah. They say that I was 18 provided everything, but I wasn't provided everything. 19 Q. Okav. 20 And that was the reason for our 21 correspondence, and it would be so easy for somebody just 22 to say, you know, you're not entitled to this or 23 something, but nobody told me -- would tell me anything on 24 that land. I wouldn't have an attorney if it --25 THE COURT: So you're speaking of the land

1 that you found that was outside? 2 THE WITNESS: Right. Not just that land. 3 The other land, but, no, the -- but the other land too. 4 THE COURT: No. I understand. THE WITNESS: The other land. Also, if 5 you're getting paid for something, think about it. If 6 7 you're getting paid for something, wouldn't you want to know what you're getting paid for? Wouldn't you want to 8 9 know if it was accurate instead of just taking somebody's 10 word for it? That's my position on that, and that's the 11 reason I'm here. 12 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 13 Mr. Wolfram, you were asked on direct Q. 14 examination. You referred back to our plaintiff's binder 15 2. We're going to begin with Exhibit 12. 16 You were asked on cross-examination whether 17 you had compared the maps between what Mr. Lash had 18 represented to you and what was included as maps in the 19 Exhibits 6 through 12, amendments -- or 6 through 13, 20 amendments 1 through 8 to the amended restated option 21 agreement? 22 Do you remember that? 23 I remember. I guess I didn't Α. Yeah. 24 understand it at first. Maybe she had to repeat it again,

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but I do remember that.

1 Q. Okay. I just wanted to make sure that you 2 remember what was going on. Let's begin with B1, Exhibit B1 within Exhibit 12. It's going to be bates 1156. 3 4 Α. Where? Where do you want me to get --5 Q. I just want to you refer to B1, bates 1156. Α. In which book are we talking about here? 6 7 Q. Exhibit 12. So Plaintiff's book number 2. Oh, Exhibit 12, okay. Okay. 8 Α. 9 MS. LUNDVALL: You're at 12, and you're 10 asking him to turn to which exhibit? BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 11 12 Q. B1. 1156 is the bates stamp. Are you there, 13 Mr. Wolfram? 14 Yeah, I am. Α. 15 Q. I'll wait for Ms. Lundvall to get there. Are 16 we all there? Okay. 17 THE COURT: I think so. 18 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 19 Mr. Wolfram, did Mr. Lash's exhibit contain Q. 20 designations for example res 1, res 2, res 3? 21 No. And, you know, that's where I probably 22 misspoke too. Because I brought my map trying to find out 23 what that land was, and when she said compared, I didn't 24 -- James, I didn't compare this res 1, res 2, res 3, res 25 4. But that was one of the reasons I was here, to find

1 out what was going on over there. 2 Q. Okay. 3 On res 1 and res 2 and res 3, res 4. Α. 4 Q. Did it contain information containing the 5 information of washes, the wash campus? 6 Α. You mean on these maps in the back here? 7 Q. No. In Mr. Lash's map? 8 Α. No. 9 Okay. If you want to flip the page, we'll go Q. 10 to 1157. Did Mr. Lash's map contain information concerning 11 the AD1, AD2, AD3, AD4? 12 Α. No there were no designations. And that's 13 what I'm talking about. That's what I'm talking about, 14 your Honor. I know they have those maps over there, and 15 they could given those maps to me because they were 16 developing. 17 Okay. Mr. Wolfram, please flip now to B6, Q. 18 1161. 19 Α. All right. 20 Ο. Did Mr. Lash's map contain reference to the 21 land res 1, res 2, res 3, res 4, res 5? 22 Α. It didn't refer to any of that at the No. 23 top of site acreage, no. 24 Q. Did it contain information concerning how the 25 land was going to be built in which order?

1	A. No.	
2	Q. Okay. Did Mr. Lash's map even reference any	
3	of this land on B6 with the exception of the wash, the	
4	school, and the park?	
5	A. No.	
6	Q. Did your map?	
7	A. My map didn't my map just showed where it	
8	was. I didn't have designations to know it was in there.	
9	Q. Did your map show that Pardee owned?	
10	A. Yeah.	
11	Q. The land reference in res 1, res 2, res 3,	
12	res 4?	
13	A. No. That was the reason I had it on my map.	
14	I was sure they owned the property. I just had no	
15	designation, or I didn't know what it was all about. That	
16	was my inquiry.	
17	Q. Okay. Mr. Wolfram, now you were asked about	
18	the bottom of the commission letter agreement concerning	
19	whether or not there was an employment relationship or a	
20	joint venture or a partnership.	
21	Do you remember that discussion?	
22	A. Yes, I do.	
23	Q. Were you under the impression that you were	
24	going to be partners with Pardee?	
25	A. No.	
	1	

1 Q. Have you ever been partners with clients that 2 you brokered a deal for? 3 Α. Well, yeah. I've been partnered up with 4 Walt. We brokered a lot of deals. I'm sorry. Have you ever been partners with 5 Q. 6 a client in that, that you gave them the land or you brought them the land? 7 Α. 8 No. 9 Q. Okay. 10 Α. Nor has Walt. 11 Q. Have you ever been in a joint venture with a 12 client? 13 Not to my recollection. Α. 14 Okay. Have you ever, I guess, been employed Q. 15 beyond the standard broker commission or broker/client 16 relationship? 17 Α. No. 18 Q. Okay. Are many of those relationships one 19 time deals? 20 Α. In real estate a lot of relationships are one 21 time deals. 22 Q. Okay. In many of those relationships do you 23 have any expectation that the relationship would continue 24 on after the land transaction? 25 MS. LUNDVALL: What relationships are we now

1 talking about? THE COURT: I think client/broker 2 3 relationship. 4 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Q. Broker/client. 5 Α. 6 No. Do you have an expectation between that the 7 Q. relationship between you and Pardee would go on? 8 9 Α. Just through my commission to the end of the 10 commission. We had an agreement and that we went 35 more 11 years, I guess. 12 Q. Okay. So you expected it to go on for 13 another 35 years? 14 Well, you never know. They may sell their Α. 15 interest or they may re-parcel and sell a portion of it. 16 There is going to be so many different things happen in 17 the next 35 years, that you can't even predict all the 18 things that can happen. 19 But at the time of the signing of the Q. commission letter agreement, did you have any idea or have 20 21 any expectation that it would be just a one time deal? 22 Α. The overall picture, just the one time deal? 23 Q. I'm referring to the initial purchase, No. the initial receipt of commissions. 24

The initial what?

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Α.

1 Q. Receipt of commissions. You didn't receive 2 one commission, you received multiple commissions? 3 Α. Oh, okay. No. Right. It would go over a period of time. 4 Did you have an understanding of or an 5 Q. 6 expectation or a contemplation that Pardee's relationship 7 with Coyote Springs would become more involved? Α. On down the road? 8 9 Q. Uh-huh. 10 Α. Yes. 11 And to the extent there was more land Q. 12 purchased for which you would be entitled a commission, you 13 would have a continued ongoing interest in that 14 relationship, right? 15 I would have to, right. Riaht. 16 MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor, I'm going to 17 object to that. It would be subject to the commission 18 agreement based on his --19 THE COURT: I think that was the basis for the question anyway. He's made it very clear that the 20 21 ongoing relationship with Pardee was because of his 22 commission agreement, and then you said who knows what 23 will happen with the land. But it just tied to the 24 commission agreement. That's my understanding, correct?

THE WITNESS: Yes.

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1 THE COURT: All right. 2 MS. LUNDVALL: Thank you. 3 THE COURT: You're welcome. 4 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 5 Q. As part of that commission agreement, you contract to receive certain information in addition to 6 7 commissions; is that right? Α. 8 Yes. Right. 9 Q. Is that one of the reasons -- or, I'm sorry. 10 Strike that, your Honor. 11 When you contracted to receive information 12 specifically to be reasonably informed as to all matters 13 related to the amount and due dates of your commissions. 14 did you expect that you would be required to go to the 15 public recorders office, the assessors office to get that 16 information? 17 Α. This was the whole point that I was trying to 18 make when the counsel was up there, and you said I would 19 be cross-examined. This is the whole point I was trying 20 to make. This whole thing is I'm the private eye. I have 21 to go out and complain to the title. Complain here. 22 Complain to get my information. It shouldn't be that way. 23 You know how simple it is. 24 MS. LUNDVALL: I'm going to as far as object 25 to what he thinks is simple for Pardee. He has no idea of

Pardee's office. I have heard this repeatedly. I think it's inappropriate for him to continue to do so.

MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: He should be able to.

THE COURT: Here's how I'm taking it. He's taking it based on his prior experience. I also have the testimony that he's never been involved. And I understand all that in this type of an agreement.

So I understand, Mr. Wolfram, is your testimony all you have is your prior experience, so I understand that is the foundation for his testimony. I will make that clear. I understand that, okay.

THE WITNESS: May I answer the question?

THE COURT: You may answer the question, and will you answer mine? You're doing this based on your prior experience, you had never been involved in this type?

THE WITNESS: Yeah. Well, yeah. My prior experience and different commission letters and that is my prior experience, but you know how easy it would be for me. It says reasonable information or I know when it gets into the option property according to the option property it comes down to reasonable information. You talk to somebody and they say, hey, Jim, we're going to send you an e-mail. We're taking down 150 acres, we're going to give you parcel number, what have you. And a few of the

1 information goes into the title company, so you have it 2 all. You can pick it up down there at the title company. 3 It would take them just a few minutes to punch that into 4 the computer and come out with something that I can 5 understand. 6 MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor, once again --THE COURT: I understand. You don't really 7 have a foundation to know how Pardee set it up. Based on 8 9 your experience, I'll take the answer based on his --10 MS. LUNDVALL: Thank you, your Honor. THE WITNESS: That's reasonable information. 11 12 THE COURT: I get the reasonably informed. I 13 get the key words. 14 THE WITNESS: I'm driving you crazy probably, 15 but the truth of the matter is I have to go on what I 16 know. 17 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 18 Q. Let's talk about what you know, Mr. Wolfram. 19 Do you know if Pardee has maps of the land 20 they purchased from Coyote Springs? 21 Α. They do. 22 Q. Do you know if --23 MS. LUNDVALL: How do you know? Hold on. 24 From the standpoint now I need a foundation. How does he 25 know that?

1 THE COURT: That was my next question. 2 THE WITNESS: Because I saw designations in 3 the 7, 6, and 5. There is designations in there. 4 THE COURT: In the amendments. MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 5 May I? THE COURT: You want your witness back? 6 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: I would love to conduct 7 an examination. 8 9 THE COURT: Why don't you get your witness 10 back. And I know you don't want to hear this, but you 11 have to answer the questions your counsel asks. So I know 12 you want to get things done. 13 THE WITNESS: I was talking to her. 14 THE COURT: I know and that doesn't work very 15 well. As I said before, your counsel will ask questions. 16 THE WITNESS: Do you want your witness back? 17 THE COURT: Yes. He deserves to get his 18 witness back. The Court would like that. So listen to 19 his questions. BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 20 Q. Mr. Wolfram? 21 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. Have you seen the maps? 24 I have. Α. 25 Q. That Pardee has?

1 Α. I have. Where have you seen those maps? 2 Q. 3 Α. I have seen it in the amendments that I 4 didn't get after the restated option agreement. I have seen in amendment 7, I think in amendment 6 and amendment 5 6 five after the restated option agreement. I have seen the 7 designations there. Q. Okay. So you -- do you know if Pardee has 8 9 information concerning the designations of the land that 10 they have purchased? 11 Well, they certainly had to have it or they Α. 12 wouldn't have put it in the amount. 13 Q. Do you know if they put them in maps, in map 14 form? 15 Well, I haven't seen their overall picture, 16 but I -- any developer that is developing a project --17 MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor --18 THE COURT: The answer is you don't have the 19 foundation so... BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 20 I'll ask a new question. Have you seen maps 21 Q. 22 concerning designation information? 23 Α. I have. 24 From Pardee? Q. 25 Α. I have.

1 Q. Are those the same maps you're referring to 2 earlier from the amendments? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. 0kav. Mr. Wolfram, were you furnished at any 5 point prior to this litigation a copy of those maps? Α. 6 No. 7 Q. Were you furnished a copy of any map from Pardee containing designation information? 8 9 Α. Not containing designation information. 10 Q. Okay. 11 Α. And that's important to me, James. 12 Q. Why is it important to you, Mr. Wolfram? 13 It's important to me because I know how -- I Α. 14 know this purchased property I don't get paid on the designations. But it's still important for me to track. 15 16 And you get outside of the like amendment 7, you get 17 outside of the area, and then I only get paid on single 18 family residents property. I want to understand this, Mr. Wolfram. 19 Q. 20 you entitled to payment for any commercial property sold? 21 Α. No. 22 Q. Are you entitled to payment for any --23 MS. LUNDVALL: This has now been asked and 24 answered how many times. 25 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Your Honor, I have not

1 asked that question on redirect. MS. LUNDVALL: It's been established in this 2 3 trial, so it's been asked and answered. 4 THE COURT: You're doing it as a foundation. 5 correct? 6 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Yes. Exactly, your 7 Honor. It's going to be two more sentences. THE COURT: I'll go ahead and allow it and 8 9 overrule it. Get to it. 10 BY MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: 11 Q. Are you allowed to get commission for the 12 sale of multifamily property? 13 Α. No. 14 Okay. So to the extent the land is Q. 15 designated for those uses, you could expect no commission? 16 Α. Absolutely. 17 Q. Okay. On the flip side, for land not 18 designated commercial, not designated multifamily, and 19 designated production residential, you would be entitled to 20 a commission; is that right? 21 I would. Α. 22 Okay. And were you given, once again, any Q. 23 maps reflecting the location of that production residential 24 designated property? 25 Α. No.

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1
            Q.
                  In Coyote Springs?
 2
            Α.
                  No. That's what I -- okay. That's what I
 3
      needed.
 4
                  THE COURT: Okay. You answered.
                  MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Your Honor, can I take a
 5
      brief moment?
 6
 7
                  THE COURT: Absolutely.
                  MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: I pass the witness.
 8
 9
                  MS. LUNDVALL: Very briefly, your Honor.
                  THE COURT: Yes. We're limiting it to what
10
11
     we just did, right?
12
13
                          RECROSS-EXAMINATION
14
      BY MS. LUNDVALL:
15
            Q.
                  Absolutely. All right.
16
                  Mr. Wolfram, what I want to do is to take
17
    you back to your commission agreement. We opened up to
18
    have tab -- Exhibit 11 or Exhibit L for me.
19
                  Exhibit what?
            Α.
20
            Q.
                  L.
                  THE COURT: L as in Larry. The commission
21
22
      agreement.
23
                  THE WITNESS: Oh, okay. There we go. All
      right.
24
      BY MS. LUNDVALL:
25
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1 Q. All right. What I want you to do is turn to 2 page two of that exhibit. Okay? I want to focus 3 specifically upon the language that was contracted for between vourself and Pardee? 4 5 Α. All right. 6 Q. This very last sentence says that you're going to be -- shall be kept reasonably informed as to all 7 matters relating to the amount and due date of your 8 9 commissions. 10 Did I read that accurately? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. And you have acknowledged that you're not 13 entitled to commission on multifamily? 14 Α. I am not. 15 Q. You're not entitled to a commission on the 16 commercial land? 17 Α. I am not. 18 Q. Or the golf course land? 19 Α. I am not. Or the custom lot land? 20 Q. 21 You mean the custom lot that we discussed Α. 22 here, yes. I am not. 23 Q. All right. 24 Or I don't think I am. The Judge is going to 25 make a decision on that, but I really don't think I am.

1 Q. Okay. So of those lands, there is no amount 2 or due date of a commission that is due to you, correct? 3 Α. Not on those lands. 4 Q. All right. 5 Α. But --6 Q. Hold on. I have another question for you, 7 please. What I want you to do is turn to Exhibit 15. Α. 8 Okay. 9 Q. This is the letter that Mr. Lash had sent to 10 you, correct? 11 Α. It is. 12 Q. And this is the letter that contained the map 13 that was being discussed between you and Mr. Jimmerson? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Q. I want you to go to the third paragraph on 16 page one. 17 Α. Okay. 18 Q. All right. The very first sentence in that 19 third paragraph says the transaction was amended on March 20 28 of 2005 to reflect an adjusted acquisition price of \$84 21 million. 22 Did I read that correctly? 23 You read that correctly. Α. 24 Q. And Mr. Lash then went on through the balance 25 of the letter and described to you how it is that they

1 spent that \$84 million? 2 Α. He did. 3 Q. And you knew that that \$84 million was 4 supposed to be for purchase property, correct? 5 Α. Yes. 6 Q. And you knew --7 Α. Well --Q. You knew? 8 9 Α. Now wait. Now wait. Now wait. I didn't 10 That wasn't to my understanding. That's how I got, 11 halfway got here in the first place. Some of that land 12 was outside of what the purchase property was that I was 13 originally talking about. And I wanted to know what it 14 Simple question. What is it? Just tell me why was. 15 we're outside of the purchase property area. 16 Q. All right. What I want to do, though, is to 17 limit you to the question that I asked. You knew that the 18 \$84 million was being spent by Pardee to acquire purchase 19 property, correct? 20 In their view of purchase property and I knew 21 that. 22 All right. And Mr. Lash in this letter Q. 23 identified to you how it is that the \$84 million was being 24 spent, correct?

25

Α.

It does.

1 Q. All right. The purchase property from your 2 review of the option agreement was supposed to be the 3 production residential property, correct? 4 Α. Yes. And you knew that was for the single family 5 Q. 6 production detached residential property, that big long 7 name that we've been using? 8 Α. Right. 9 Q. And that we've been shortening it to single 10 family residential, correct? 11 Α. Right. 12 Q. All right. So you knew when you got this 13 letter that what Mr. Lash was describing to you that they 14

had spent the 84 million upon, correct?

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If you look it shows on the map at the bottom, the last takedown, takedown five. It comes out and right at the bottom of that it says 83 million, almost 84 million. That's what it says.

But when you take that what it says in red down in the last takedown and you take it over to my map, you see that there is other land over and above that 84 million that was taken down in amendment 7. And what I'm doing is trying to find out what that other land was I wasn't paid for. And then I find out that it's been subdivided. When I go to the county and res 5 is

1 definitely single family residence, they have the rest of 2 it drawn out in separate lots. Also, it may not have been 3 recorded that way, but res 5 was definitely recorded that 4 way. 5 Q. All right. 6 Α. I don't know how they got --7 Q. Mr. Wolfram, you're going far beyond the question that I asked of you. But you knew that Mr. Lash's 8 9 letter was describing to you how they spent the \$84 10 million. correct? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. And you knew that was for purchase property, 13 correct? 14 His view of purchase property. Α. 15 Q. And you knew the purchase property was single 16 family residential land, correct? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. All right. What I want you to do now, we're 19 going to go to a totally different topic based on what Mr. 20 Jimmerson asked of you. I want you to turn to tab 12 and follow-up on 21 the questions that were posed to you by Mr. Jimmerson? 22 23 Okay. Hold on. I have tab 12. Α. 24 Q. All right. He asked you to turn to Exhibit

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B1.

1 Α. On -- oh, B1 in the back, okay. Hold on. 2 All right. 3 Q. At Exhibit B1. 4 Α. Did he ask me B1? He asked you questions on B1. 5 Q. 6 Α. I thought it was B2. 7 Q. He asked you questions on B1. All right. So my question to you is I want you to pick up the map that 8 9 Jon Lash prepared which is found at Exhibit 15. 10 Α. All right. Okay. The easiest way for you to be able to 11 Q. 12 do this is you see that finger, that funny looking finger 13 that is on B1? 14 At the top? Α. 15 Q. Yeah. 16 Yeah. Α. 17 That funny looking finger is colored in on Q. 18 Jon Lash's map, is it not? 19 Α. It is. 20 Q. All right. This transaction is reflected on 21 Mr. Lash's map, is it not? 22 Α. Yes. 23 All right. Now I want you to turn back then Q. to while you're at it tab 12. 24 I see it. Comes off the bottom of the 25 Α.

1 finger. 2 Q. All right. Tab 12. We go to B6. 3 Wait a minute. Tab 12 I thought we were on Α. 4 Jon's map on 15. 5 THE COURT: She was having you compare. THE WITNESS: Fifteen or twelve? 6 7 THE COURT: You need to redo it. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 8 9 Q. All right. So what I want you to do then is 10 to -- why don't you take the map --11 You can just tell me again. Α. 12 Q. All right. Take a look up here. Turn his 13 head around. This is Jon Lash's map. See that funny 14 looking finger, that funny looking finger that appears as far as on Exhibit B1, that is found at tab 12, correct? 15 16 Α. Correct. 17 Q. All right. So that land transaction is 18 reflected then on the map that Mr. Lash prepared for you, 19 is it not? 20 Α. Yes. All right. Now I want you to turn to Exhibit 21 Q. 22 B6 that is found at tab 12. 23 Α. All right. Okay. I got it. 24 Q. All right. At B6 -- you were here during the 25 testimony of Mr. Whittemore, correct?

1 Α. Yes, I was. 2 And he described B6 as property that Pardee Q. 3 had acquired pursuant to the multifamily agreement, 4 correct? Yeah. It wasn't part of the -- oh, okay. 5 Α. 6 Harvey --7 Q. Hold on. Do you recall his testimony in that 8 regard? 9 Α. I recall his testimony saying it was an adult 10 -- I mean multifamily for the whole thing is what I remember him saying. 11 12 Q. It was multifamily land, correct? 13 Α. The whole thing. 14 And Pardee had acquired that land pursuant to Q. 15 the multifamily agreement, correct? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. And you acknowledged that you are not 18 entitled to commissions on multifamily land transactions, 19 correct? 20 Α. Correct. But if the designation changes, I 21 should be entitled to it. 22 Q. Now, what I want to you do -- okay. That's 23 your testimony; is that right? 24 If anything is single family residence is my 25 testimony.

1 Q. Hold on. What I want you to do -- you said 2 if it changes, then I'm entitled to a commission? 3 If it changes to single family residence like Α. 4 res 5, I should be entitled to that single family residence. 5 Q. 6 You show me where in your commission 7 agreement it says that? It says in my commission agreement single 8 9 family residence. 10 Q. All right. You tell me where in your 11 commission agreement that it says that you are entitled to 12 any changes that Pardee make at any point in the future? 13 Α. Are you telling me that over 35 years there 14 will be so many changes in this thing in 35 years. 15 says right there that I am single family residents. And 16 the option it says single family residents, and I 17 understand that. This is single family residents. I 18 don't even know how we got out of this. This is it. 19 Ready to go. And they even have -- I believe they even 20 have pads on it. Mr. Wolfram, is there anything as far as 21 Q. 22 within paragraph one, paragraph two, or paragraph three 23 that says Pardee acquires multifamily land and pays a 24 premium for that land --

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Α.

No.

1 Q. -- but later changes it, that somehow that 2 you're entitled to a commission? There's nothing in here? 3 Α. Nothing. There is nothing on there that says 4 that. All right. That's my question. Stop. 5 Q. 6 That's my question. 7 Α. Okay. Okay. Okay. Q. Now, I believe this is my last question to 8 9 you, Mr. Wolfram, based upon the redirect examination. I 10 guess I have two more. I wrote down a quote. And your 11 quote was, "it would be so easy if someone told me what I 12 was not entitled to." 13 Α. Okay. 14 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: I'm going to object. 15 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 16 Q. Is that an accurate quote that you testified 17 to? I know what I'm not entitled to. I 18 Α. 19 referenced it here. I don't know how many times she 20 always says I'm being redundant. How many times did I reference that I don't get paid for commercial. I don't 21 22 get paid for multifamily. I understand that I don't. 23 Q. And we looked at Exhibit WW this morning which was the letter from Mr. Curtis. And at the very 24 25 minimum, Mr. Curtis told you what you weren't entitled to,

1 correct? 2 In the letter he stated what I wasn't Α. 3 entitled to. 4 Q. All right. Now, let's go as far as to the issue concerning calculations of acreage, please. 5 6 Α. I'm sorry. Speak up again a little bit. 7 Q. Calculations of acreage. 8 Α. Okay. 9 All right. All the way back in October when Q. 10 I had the opportunity to ask you some questions --11 Α. Oh, okay. 12 Q. All right. And I want to see if I can 13 refresh your recollection a little bit. And I'll ask you a 14 couple more. You identified that your theory of the case 15 was that parcel one was purchased property, correct? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. And that you believed that Pardee had 18 purchased option property because certain of the deeds that 19 had been supplied by the title company, and when you map 20 those you could see that existed outside the boundary of 21 parcel one, correct? 22 Α. That was part of it. Actually, I went to the 23 deeds, but I don't always work off deeds. It was better 24 to go to the assessors office and find out what was

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outside of parcel one.

1 I mean, I don't know anybody that would go to the deeds and try to pull up all this information here 2 3 when you can go and get the parcel number and get the 4 number acreage and see exactly where the land is laying. That's the way we do it. 5 6 Q. And you identified back in October that you 7 had created an overlay of the lands that Pardee had acquired to compare against parcel number one. 8 9 Do you recall that? Α. Yeah. I don't recall it, but I probably did 10 11 that. Are you talking about the depo? 12 Q. No. I'm talking about your testimony back in 13 October. 14 Α. Oh, okay. Okay. 15 All right. Remember the transparency overlay Q. 16 that had been created? 17 Α. No. I don't. 18 Q. It was used during Mr. Whittemore's 19 testimony. 20 Do you recall any of that? MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Objection. Lack of 21 22 foundation. 23 THE COURT: She's just asking if he recalls. If he doesn't recall, we have no foundation. 24 25 THE WITNESS: Which don't recall. See, you

1 guys --BY MS. LUNDVALL: 2 3 Q. Let me ask you this... 4 THE COURT: She's going to ask. If you don't 5 recall, she has to ask another question. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 6 7 Q. Do you know what the boundaries of number one 8 is, correct? 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. And you know the boundaries of what Pardee 11 acquired with the 84 million? 12 Α. Right. 13 And you could create -- you could create that Q. 14 type of overlay, right? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. And you could see how much land then exists 17 outside the bound of parcel one? 18 Α. Very close, yes. 19 Q. All right. You indicated that you personally 20 don't have the skill set to calculate that acreage; is that 21 right? 22 Α. It isn't a skill set. When I'm sitting here 23 thinking without sitting down, I can see the part of that 24 property might be a little dubious as to where that line 25 There wasn't a line on anything that I had. was.

1 wasn't any line. So I had to try to figure out if it was 2 in or out. Some of it might be in a little bit. Some of 3 them might be out a little bit on either the previous red 4 or in the green area. But you said in response to Mr. Jimmerson's 5 Q. 6 questions that you don't have the math ability to calculate 7 boundaries if they were rounded. 8 Do you recall that? 9 Α. I recall what he said, but you're blowing 10 this way out of proportion here. 11 But you know there are individuals that do Q. 12 have that skill set, correct? 13 Α. And I can calculate the acreage on those maps 14 myself. 15 Q. All right. Thank you, Mr. Wolfram. 0kav. 16 One last question and it concerns Exhibit Z. Would you pull 17 up Exhibit Z for me, please? 18 Α. Exhibit what? 19 Q. Z as in zebra. 20 Α. Okay. All right. 21 Q. All right. This is the letter that you 22 wrote, correct? 23 Α. It is. 24 Q. I asked you some questions concerning this

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letter.

1 Do you recall that? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Q. And I asked you whether or not if it was, you believed it was reasonable for Mr. Lash to interpret your 4 5 letter as asking for more commissions. 6 Do you recall that? 7 Α. I recall what you said. And you believed it was reasonable for Mr. 8 Q. 9 Lash to believe you were asking for more commissions, 10 correct? 11 About the land for more commissions, I was 12 wanting to know where the land was, if I was entitled to 13 It wouldn't take very much to figure out whether I 14 was or whether I wasn't. 15 Let's talk about the land that you were Q. 16 making reference to, and I want to direct your attention to 17 the letter you drafted. 18 Α. Okay. 19 That letter is in response to Mr. Lash's Q. 20 letter dated August 23rd of 2007, correct? 21 Α. Which one are you? 22 Q. It's exhibit --23 I know the map. I mean, I know the letter. Α. 24 All I need to know is whether or not that if Q. 25 you were responding then to Mr. Lash's letter that is found

1 at Exhibit W? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Q. And in Exhibit W is the letter that where Mr. 4 Lash says we're buying some other properties. You're not entitled to commissions on those other properties, correct? 5 6 No, not correct. I'm taking his word for it. 7 And his word isn't necessarily right. Q. Well, let's put it in a time context. Okay. 8 9 You have got the benefit of hindsight right now, but you 10 didn't communicate the benefit of hindsight. And I want to 11 as far as be able to take a look at the words that you 12 communicated at this time. 13 Α. Go ahead. 14 All right. At Exhibit W is Mr. Lash's Q. 15 letter, page two of Mr. Lash's is letter. 16 Α. Okay. 17 Right up underneath a portion where he Q. 18 identifies then how the overpayment is going to be taken 19 into account. 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. He talks about how recently Pardee entered 22 into separate agreements under different values per acre in 23 terms in the original deal to purchase this additional 24 acreage?

25

Α.

Yes.

1 Q. He also talks about the commercial and the 2 golf related acreage, correct? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. And he said Pardee may ultimately purchase 5 the right to this acreage in the future as well? Α. 6 Yes. 7 Q. And then he goes onto say as land is purchased under these other agreements, you will not be 8 9 entitled to any commissions related to those agreements, 10 correct? 11 Α. That's what he states. 12 Q. Right. And we know now that's a true 13 statement? 14 Α. That's a true statement. 15 Q. All right. Let's turn to your letter of 16 Exhibit Z. Okay. Your letter of Exhibit Z is responding to 17 Mr. Lash's letter, is it not? 18 Α. It is. 19 You make express reference to the date of his Q. 20 letter, correct? 21 Α. Yes. 22 You state in the very first paragraph. Q. 23 even repeat language about how Mr. Lash informed you that 24 as land is purchased under these agreements you will not be 25 entitled to any commissions related to these other

1 agreements. 2 Do you see where I'm at? 3 Α. I am, but how I do know --4 Q. And, however, we're not clear how you came to this understanding. 5 6 Did I read that accurately? 7 Α. You read it accurately because I wasn't --You're next paragraph, let's follow along. 8 Q. 9 You set forth your argument for why you thought that you 10 were entitled to commissions on those other land? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. Did you not? 13 Α. Yes. 14 All right. And so you were telling Mr. Lash Q. 15 that you were entitled to additional commissions on these 16 other transactions? 17 Α. I was entitled to them, but I figured we 18 would discuss it to see what it was. I mean, how else can you do that? 19 Ο. 20 Well --21 You have to have a discussion on what it is. Α. 22 Well, when you were going to discuss it with Q. 23 Mr. Lash, were you going to try to shake him down for 24 additional commissions? 25 Α. Oh, shake him down, ma'am?

1 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Objection, your Honor. 2 It's argumentative. 3 THE COURT: Let's please stop. It's okay. 4 Stop. I'm going to strike the question. Could you just rephrase it? What was the purpose? 5 THE WITNESS: I don't have a blemish on my 6 7 whole real estate career. THE COURT: Stop. 8 9 BY MS. LUNDVALL: What I want to do, Mr. Wolfram, is clarify 10 Q. one point. Your letter to Mr. Lash, you believe it was 11 12 reasonable for Mr. Lash to interpret that as you asking for 13 more commissions? 14 It was for discussion. Α. 15 MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Asked and answered. 16 THE WITNESS: If he didn't think I was 17 entitled --18 THE COURT: He's answering the same way he 19 did before so... BY MS. LUNDVALL: 20 Well, he sent you a letter --21 Ο. 22 THE COURT: We need to move on. 23 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 24 Q. He sent you a letter in response and said you 25 were not, correct?

1	A. He sent me a letter that says I was not. But
2	how do I know what those lands are? How? If you're
3	expecting me to sit there in the dark and not understand.
4	This isn't hard to clarify if people get together.
5	MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor, I'm going to pass
6	the witness. Thank you.
7	THE COURT: All right. I think we're good.
8	MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: Is it time for lunch?
9	THE COURT: Yes, it is.
10	MS. LUNDVALL: Well, what I would like to do
11	is confirm that they have no further questions of Mr.
12	Wolfram.
13	MR. J.M. JIMMERSON: I don't believe we're
14	entitled to.
15	THE COURT: They weren't going to get another
16	shot. They were done. They weren't going to.
17	MS. LUNDVALL: Thank you, your Honor.
18	THE COURT: Okay. I don't mean that nasty,
19	but I know you were complete.
20	THE WITNESS: Sorry for the outbreak.
21	THE COURT: Please. I take no offense, Mr.
22	Wolfram, I take no offense. Both parties I know I have a
23	position, and I understand that. Okay?
24	THE WITNESS: Okay.
25	THE COURT: You don't need to apologize. I

1 appreciate you trying the best you can to cooperate on the 2 cross. Let's take a lunch break. Mr. Lash is here, 3 right? 4 MS. LUNDVALL: Uh-huh. Back at 1:00? 5 THE COURT: Welcome back. So we'll be ready to go with you. How long do we need for lunch? 6 7 MS. LUNDVALL: Ten to 1:00, hour and five minutes? 8 9 THE COURT: That would be fine. Is that okay with Mr. Lash's schedule? 10 11 MS. LUNDVALL: Thank you, your Honor. 12 THE COURT: 1:00 o'clock would be fine. I'm 13 trying to get --14 MS. LUNDVALL: Can we make it 1:00 o'clock? 15 THE COURT: 1:00 o'clock would help The Court 16 I have some other things I'm trying to do at the 17 lunch hour. See you back here at 1:00 o'clock. 18 (Lunch break.) 19 THE COURT: Good afternoon, Counsel, I found 20 my notes from Mr. Lash. You're still on direct exam; is 21 that correct? 22 MS. LUNDVALL: From a technical standpoint. 23 The direct exam had been -- he had been called in Yeah. 24 the case in chief by Mr. Jimmerson. And so technically 25 I'm on cross-examine, but I recognize my duty.

1 THE COURT: That's why my notes look like 2 direct. Okay. I went through my notes. All right. So 3 then you will continue. Perfect. Okay. Mr. Lash. Do you want me to swear him in? 4 THE CLERK: 5 THE COURT: Yes. Because it's been a while. THE CLERK: Please stand and raise your right 6 7 hand. 8 Whereupon - -9 JON LASH, was called as a witness, and having been first duly sworn, 10 11 was examined and testified as follows: 12 THE CLERK: For the record, please state and 13 spell your first and last name. 14 THE WITNESS: Jon Lash, J-o-n, L-a-s-h. 15 THE COURT: Thank you. Welcome back. THE WITNESS: Thank you. 16 17 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION 19 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 20 Q. Mr. Lash, I'm going to try very hard not to 21 re-plow old ground with you. And I'm going to try as far 22 as to ask you questions in new topic areas for which we 23 have not had an opportunity to chat. 24 So the first thing what I want to do is, I 25 want to establish a chronology of really what led to this

1 dispute, what led to this litigation, if I could, please? 2 Α. Right. 3 Q. All right. And in March of 2005, Pardee and 4 CSI had signed the amended and restated option agreement, 5 correct? 6 Α. Correct. 7 Q. And then after that point in time there was an initial closing and, therefore, the very first 8 9 commission payment would have been made to Mr. Wilkes and 10 Wolfram. correct? Mr. 11 Α. Yes. Correct. 12 Q. And then thereafter there were a series then 13 of commission payments that were being made to Mr. Wolfram 14 and Mr. Wilkes; is that right? 15 Α. Correct. 16 Now, there is a letter that we have seen in Q. 17 this trial that bears a date of August of 2007 when it 18 identifies that Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes had been 19 overpaid that you drafted. 20 Do you recall that letter? 21 Α. Yes. 22 What I want to do is to ask you during the Q. 23 timeframe between 2005 when they first began receiving 24 commission payments and your letter then of August of 2007, 25 did you receive any complaints from either Mr. Wolfram or

1 Mr. Wilkes about any of their commission structure? 2 Α. No. 3 Q. Did you receive any complaints from them 4 saying they were not given enough information about their 5 commissions? Α. 6 No. 7 Q. Did you receive any requests from them saying 8 we need some information from you, Mr. Lash, please give it 9 to us? 10 I don't believe so. Α. 11 Q. All right. What I want to do then is to take 12 you to the timeframe then in August of 2007 when you sent 13 the letter. That's Exhibit W. Can I ask you to turn to there so we can be on the same page? 14 15 Α. Tell me where in the -- we're in the 16 defendant's trial? 17 Q. In the defendant's trial exhibits. And what 18 I would like for you to do is to turn to Exhibit W, please. 19 Α. All right. 20 Q. Now, at Exhibit W is your letter, correct? 21 Α. Correct. 22 That letter as we have seen frequently in Q. 23 this trial has two parts to it. Number one, you're 24 informing them how the overpayment was going to be dealt 25 with, correct?

1 Α. Correct. 2 Q. And then also on the second page, you also 3 inform them that there are other transactions that Pardee 4 is entering into with CSI. 5 Do you see where I'm at? Α. Hold on. 6 I'm now on page two on the last --7 Q. Yes. It says recently Pardee entered into 8 Α. 9 separate agreements under different value per acre. 10 Q. There we go. And you also go on to let them 11 know they are not entitled to commission on those other 12 transactions, correct? 13 Α. Correct. 14 All right. And if I move through these Q. 15 exhibits too quickly, let me know. Since we've dealt with 16 them so much, we have somewhat of an idea what is contained 17 in there. But if I need to stop and slow down, please let 18 me know. All right? 19 Α. I will. Now, after you sent this letter to Mr. 20 Q. 21 Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes, you got a letter back from them, 22 did you not? 23 Α. Yes. 24 And let's turn to Exhibit Z. That is found Q. 25 within the exhibit binders there. This is the letter that

1 you got back from Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes, correct? 2 Α. Correct. 3 Q. They directly respond to your letter that was 4 sent in August of 2007. Do you see that in the first line? 5 6 Α. Yes. 7 Q. And they quarrel with your understanding regarding the fact they are not entitled to commissions on 8 9 the other agreements that you had made them aware of, do 10 they not? 11 Yes. Α. 12 Q. In the second paragraph they set forth their 13 request to you or their argument to you as to why they 14 should be entitled to additional monies. 15 Do you see where I'm at? 16 Yes. I'm reading it. Α. 17 Q. Feel free to spend as much time as you want 18 with it. 19 Α. All right. 20 Q. And in that second paragraph there they are 21 setting forth their argument as to why they should be 22 entitled to additional monies, are they not? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Q. Is that how you interpret their letter? 25 Α. Yes.

1 Q. And is that the understanding that you took away from their letter? 2 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. Now, we've established then through this 5 trial that they then began to make certain demands and 6 certain requests for information upon the title company. What I want to do is go immediately to the letters that 7 were being sent to Pardee and to ask you a few questions 8 9 concerning those letters. Can I begin by getting you to pick up the 10 11 plaintiff's books and turning to Exhibit 24, please? 12 Α. All right. 13 Q. All right. That Exhibit 24 which I have 14 misplaced on mine, but let me walk a little closer. This 15 is the first letter you had received or the Jim Stringer 16 had received then from Mr. Jimmerson in April of 2009. Ιs 17 that -- do you recall that? 18 Α. I recall the letter. I'm not sure it was the 19 first letter. I did receive this letter. 20 Q. So you don't know if it's the first letter or 21 not, but you do recall receiving this letter? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. And Mr. Stringer, did he bring it to your 24 attention? 25 Α. Yes.

1 Q. And when Mr. Stringer brought it to your 2 attention and the request for information were made in 3 there, what is it that you understood then Mr. Jimmerson to 4 be asking for? I thought every time we got these letters 5 6 there was -- it was all about not getting paid properly 7 and basically wanting more money. Q. And did you understand then that these 8 9 letters were asking for information and more money then 10 from Pardee? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. That was the context in which that you were 13 reading these communications; is that right? 14 Α. Correct. 15 Q. All right. Turning your attention then to 16 Exhibit 19. It's another letter that was sent. 17 It's dated May 19? Α. 18 Q. It's dated May 19 of 2009. 19 Α. Also to Mr. Stringer. 20 Q. Also to Mr. Stringer. Did Mr. Stringer then 21 bring this to your attention as well? 22 Α. Yes. 23 And did you have conversation with Mr. Q. 24 Stringer and have the opportunity to read this letter and 25 to discuss that with Mr. Stringer?

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. And, once again, what was it that you
3	understood then the plaintiffs to be asking for from Pardee
4	at this time?
5	A. Additional information is primarily what the
6	letter was asking for.
7	Q. And did you understand that additional
8	information then to be related to the other transactions,
9	the other additional monies that they had been asking for?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. All right. Turning your attention then to
12	Exhibit 18. Now, Exhibit 18 is another letter that this
13	time it is directed to Mr. Curtis at Pardee. Did Mr.
14	Curtis share this with you, Mr. Lash?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. Once again, can you summarize what it is you
17	understood being requested of Pardee from the plaintiffs?
18	A. There again, that they still didn't have the
19	information they needed to understand the if they had
20	been paid fairly under the single family transaction.
21	Q. And did you understand them to be asking for
22	all documents under all transactions that Pardee had
23	entered into?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. And all transactions would have included the

1 multifamily, the custom lots, the commercial properties, 2 and the golf courses, correct? 3 Α. Correct. 4 Q. And did you believe they were entitled to those documents? 5 Α. 6 As I've already testified, they are not 7 a party to those agreements, and we had confidentiality agreements with Mr. Wolfram where we could not give them 8 9 the documents. And in addition, did you believe they were 10 Ο. 11 entitled to commissions on these other agreements? 12 Α. No. 13 So when they were making a request for Q. 14 commissions under these other agreements, did you believe 15 they were entitled to information related to those other 16 agreements? 17 Α. No. They are not. 18 Q. Now, you sent a response, though, back to 19 these communications containing a map in an explanation then that is found at Exhibit 15. Can I get you to turn to 20 21 Exhibit 15, please? 22 All right. It's dated November 24. Α. 23 November, yeah. It's November 24 of 2009. Q. 24 Now, can you explain to The Court then how it 25 was that you and your staff then went about putting this

1 letter together to be able to send back to Mr. Wolfram? 2 Α. We had our area engineers here in Las Vegas 3 work with our person in Las Vegas. His name is Jim Rizzi who handles our land development. And they basically 4 prepared a map that would show which property we purchased 5 for the 84 million. And then we tried in the narrative to 6 7 summarize takedown by takedown how much was paid. I think that's on page two of the exhibit. It shows the closing 8 9 date. There was a total of five takedowns and the 10 purchase price. Now, Mr. Lash, you bring up a good point. 11 Q. 12 Let me ask you this question. You work for Pardee Homes, 13 correct? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Q. And your offices are located in California; 16 is that right? 17 Α. Correct. 18 Q. At the time they were I think actually in LA; 19 is that right? 20 Α. They were in West LA, yes. 21 Q. In West LA. They are now in El Segundo? 22 Α. Yes. 23 And your employment relationship then is Q. directly with Pardee Homes, correct? 24

25

Α.

Yes.

1 Q. Pardee Homes of Nevada is a separate legal 2 entity, is it not? 3 Α. Correct. 4 Q. And the gentleman that you're making reference to, Jim Rizzi, is he located here in Las Vegas? 5 He is. And he works for Pardee Homes of 6 7 Nevada. All right. And would you explain to The 8 Q. 9 Court then what Mr. Rizzi's role is for Pardee Homes of 10 Nevada? 11 He's basically the project manager for Coyote 12 Springs. 13 Now, does Pardee Homes of Nevada also have a Q. 14 president? 15 Α. We do. It's Kliff Andrews. 16 Q. Now, between Mr. Rizzi and Mr. Andrews, were 17 they the individuals after the transaction was entered into 18 with CSI responsible then for implementing that agreement? 19 Yes. Primarily the day-to-day stuff is Α. 20 handled by our Las Vegas office. 21 Q. And so --22 Oversaw by Kliff who is the division Α. 23 president. But relies heavily on Jim Rizzi for the 24 technical... THE COURT: Information? 25

1 THE WITNESS: Information. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 2 3 Q. So when you tried to create then the map that 4 identified all of the lands that had been purchased with 5 the \$84 million which was the purchase property price, you 6 went to Mr. Rizzi then by which to do so; is that right? Correct. 7 Α. Since your testimony here in October, have 8 Q. 9 you confirmed with Mr. Rizzi that your map is accurate? 10 Α. I have. Q. 11 And Mr. Rizzi has identified that, in fact, 12 this map --13 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Objection. Hearsay. 14 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 15 Good point, well taken. What have you Q. 16 learned as a result of that confirmation? 17 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Objection. Hearsay. 18 THE WITNESS: I've asked Jim to reconfirm the 19 map we sent in the letter is correct. 20 THE COURT: Let me rule. You're asking what was your understanding? 21 22 MS. LUNDVALL: Yes. 23 THE COURT: Rephrase it what you learn, not 24 specifically what is your understanding, okay. Then I'm 25 going to overrule. Then you can ask that. Just can't

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1
      give a word for word what he said. What was your
 2
      understanding?
 3
                  THE WITNESS: Since I was here in October, I
 4
      asked Jim to reconfirm the map we had attached to this
 5
      letter --
                  THE COURT: Okay.
 6
 7
                  THE WITNESS: -- was correct. And he's done
      that.
 8
 9
      BY MS. LUNDVALL:
                  And he's confirmed that in fact it is
10
            Q.
11
    accurate; is that correct?
12
            Α.
                  That's correct.
13
                  These are the acquisitions that Pardee paid
            Q.
14
    with the 84 million in purchase property price, correct?
15
            Α.
                  Correct.
16
                  Now, and you communicate that in the very
            Q.
17
    first page of your letter, do you not, particularly page
18
    one? Let's look at the third full paragraph. You see that
19
    first line?
20
                  MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: What line are you
      referring to, Counsel?
21
22
                  THE COURT: Fifteen.
23
                  THE WITNESS: First line of the third
24
      paragraph?
      BY MS. LUNDVALL:
25
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1	Q. Yes sir.
2	A. Yeah. It says the transaction was amended
3	March 28, 2005 to reflect an adjusted acquisition price to
4	84 million.
5	Q. And you went on to explain in this letter
6	then how that 84 million was spent, correct?
7	A. Correct.
8	Q. And the \$84 million
9	MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Objection at this point
10	by ten minutes of leading questions. Even though it's
11	cross-examination, that is her witness. She's not
12	permitted under the rule of evidence to lead. I've let it
13	go, but at this point I would like to ask her to have some
14	testimony from Mr. Lash and not Ms. Lundvall.
15	THE COURT: He's objecting. Some of it is
16	leading. I think we're kind of a mix here. But if you
17	could avoid as much as you can. I do understand he's your
18	critical witness. I mean, not critical but a key witness.
19	MS. LUNDVALL: I'm just trying to do
20	foundation and trying to speed things along.
21	MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: We're far beyond
22	foundation.
23	THE COURT: Well, bringing in this new
24	information. So let's sustained. And let's just keep
25	moving. I understand we're trying to balance to get it

1 moving. I understand. 2 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 3 Q. All right. Mr. Lash, can you do just a brief 4 summary of what it was you were communicating then to Mr. Wolfram in this letter? 5 6 Α. Well, this is probably the third or fourth 7 letter in a series. And so we tried to be as detailed as 8 we could to hopefully explain what property we had 9 purchased for the 84 million. And so what we thought is 10 we would do a narrative that showed the closing dates, the 11 closing, and the amount, and then try to have a 12 corresponding map. 13 THE COURT: Do you call that a parcel map, 14 that the map you've attached, or is that not the right 15 language? 16 THE WITNESS: I believe these are individual 17 parcels. 18 THE COURT: Okay. I just want to make sure. 19 All right. Thank you. 20 BY MS. LUNDVALL: Let's see if we can clarify then. This was a 21 Q. 22 special map that was created for Mr. Wolfram, was it not? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Q. This isn't just some map that Pardee easily 25 spit out of its computer; is that correct?

A. No. We went to an outside engineer and then asked him to delineate on a map each of these takedowns all in an effort to try to be as clear as we could as to what we were doing.

- Q. And this map, though, would reflect parcels that had been acquired by Pardee, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And if, in fact, that you -- if you had a deed and then in the deed in the legal description then it makes reference to which specific parcel maps, these transactions could be reflected upon; is that right?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. All right. Now, while we're on this particular point, we've heard suggestion made in this courtroom that these are hanging all over Pardee's walls and it's real easy for Pardee by which to pull these things together, and it was nothing for Pardee by which to gather this information to be able to give it to Mr. Wolfram.

Is that accurate?

A. That's not. We actually hired an outside engineer to put the map together specifically for Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes. It doesn't serve much use. We look at the overall property when we go to developer. So understanding where the different takedowns are doesn't really help us in what we're doing.

1 Q. All right. Now, my -- did Mr. Wolfram or Mr. 2 Wilkes after receipt of this information come back and say 3 to you, Jon, the only thing I'm trying to figure out is if 4 this other land is single family land or not? I know I'm not entitled to commissions on the multifamily or the 5 commercial lands or the golf course, but all I'm trying to 6 7 do is find out about single family? Did they ever communicate that to you before this litigation was filed? 8 9 Α. No. They just kept saying they haven't 10 gotten all the information and that, you know, we want --11 we own more land than we're showing and we're not being 12 truthful. 13 Q. Now, we've established up through Mr. Wolfram 14 that he then began going to the title company to get 15 information. 16 Can I get to you turn to tab ii, please. Ιt 17 would be in the defendant's book, Mr. Lash. 18 Α. Still having trouble finding it. MS. LUNDVALL: May I approach, your Honor? 19 20 THE COURT: Yes. It's in defendants now. 21 THE WITNESS: I've got it now. 22 THE COURT: It's under tab ii. 23 THE WITNESS: All right. 24 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 25 Q. All right. At tab ii is a communication then

from Lisa Lawson who was with Pardee Homes, correct? 1 She still is with Pardee Homes. 2 Α. 3 Q. And she's communicating then to Frances Butler who now is being known as Frances Dunlap because she 4 5 got married; is that right? Α. 6 Yes. 7 Q. And is she accurate then in communicating that it was okay by you to give Mr. Wolfram all of the 8 9 single family takedowns? 10 Α. Absolutely. 11 Q. But you did not want him to have the 12 multifamily or the commercial transactions, correct? 13 Α. Correct. 14 And nor did you want him to have the Q. 15 amendments that made reference to any of those 16 transactions, correct? 17 Α. Correct. 18 Q. All right. Did you authorize then the title 19 company to give all of the single family information to Mr. 20 Wolfram at his request? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. All right. Now we've taken a look at Exhibit 23 That in addition contains some deeds. I'm going to go Κ. 24 ask you a couple questions just generically concerning one 25 of the sample deeds found in Exhibit KK. Pull up page two

1 of that exhibit. 2 Now this is a sample deed that had been given 3 by the title company to Mr. Wolfram. In classic deed does 4 it identify who is the seller? Yes. 5 Α. Q. Who is the buyer? 6 7 Α. Yes. Legal description then is going to identify 8 Q. 9 them, what the parcel number, the location, and the 10 physical property that is at issue? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. Also, it would -- if you look on the stamp in 13 the upper corner then, you can also see the real property 14 tax that it was paid, the transfer tax? 15 Right. Α. 16 Q. And you can calculate then what the value of 17 that transaction was by knowing that information; is that 18 right? 19 Correct. Α. 20 Q. Escrow company information is up there? 21 Α. Yes. 22 And the title documents then as to what Q. 23 document number that that is, right? 24 Α. Correct. 25 Now, after you authorized the title company Q.

1 to give Mr. Wolfram all of the information concerning the 2 single family transaction, he still wasn't happy, and he 3 still was asking for more information, was he not? 4 Α. Correct. Turn to Exhibit 20, please. 5 Q. Α. 6 All right. 7 Q. Now, at Exhibit 20 is a letter that was sent 8 on May 17th of 2010 to yourself by Mr. Jimmerson; is that 9 right? 10 Α. Correct. 11 Q. All right. Let me see if I can direct your 12 attention then to the quotation that he has in this letter. 13 See where it says pursuant to the parties' written 14 agreement in that first paragraph? 15 Α. Yes. 16 In what written agreement did you understand Q. him to be making reference when you read this letter? 17 18 Α. The original or the reinstated purchase and 19 sale agreement for single family, multi or single family 20 residential land. 21 Q. Let me see if I can direct your attention, 22 because he's talking about the parties' written agreement, 23 and he's making reference then to Mr. Wolfram and Mr.

Did you understand him to be referring to the

24

25

Wilkes.

1 commission agreement there? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Q. All right. So and if you take a look, he 4 claims that that language is found in the commission agreement according to this letter. Is that how you 5 6 interpret that? 7 Α. Yeah. He said Pardee shall notify you, each of you all the time of the exercise options and number of 8 9 acres being closed upon. 10 Is that what you're referring to. 11 Q. Yeah. 12 Α. Okay. 13 And do you see the way it's structured, does Q. 14 it look like he's quoting then from the commission 15 agreement? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. All right. But that language isn't found 18 within the commission agreement, is it? 19 Α. Correct. 20 Q. All right. And part of that letter then goes on to demand documents dealing with all of Pardee's 21 22 purchases from Coyote Springs, correct? 23 Α. Correct. 24 And when you read this letter, what did you 25 understand him to mean by all of the purchases?

1	A. That would include the multifamily, the
2	custom lot, and the golf course transaction.
3	Q. And, once again, at no point in time did you
4	receive any communication from Mr. Wolfram?
5	MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Objection, Judge. All
6	this is leading, every single question right down the
7	line. I object respectfully.
8	THE COURT: That is leading.
9	MS. LUNDVALL: Good point well taken.
10	THE COURT: Sustained. All of you can kind
11	of do a little more general questions.
12	BY MS. LUNDVALL:
13	Q. Before this letter or after this letter
14	before the litigation was filed, did you receive any
15	communication from Mr. Wolfram saying, hey, I recognize I'm
16	not entitled to commissions on all those other
17	transactions? Did he send you anything that remotely
18	related to that?
19	MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Objection. The question
20	has been asked and answered, same question about ten
21	minutes ago.
22	MS. LUNDVALL: I've asked him about the
23	communication prior to this letter. I'm now asking him
24	about it prior or after this letter.
25	THE COURT: It's the same question. It's a

1 different timeframe. You're asking after May 17, 2010 2 letter, correct? BY MS. LUNDVALL: 3 4 Q. Correct, your Honor. Right. I don't I believe we ever verbally 5 Α. communicated. It was just the letters back and forth. 6 7 Q. All right. And at this point in time, what was your understanding as to Mr. Wolfram's demand that 8 9 started this whole series of information about the other 10 property transactions between Pardee and CSI? 11 I believe his position in the letters was he 12 wanted to be paid for everything that we had bought. 13 Q. All right. Now, we've now had a response and 14 that was sent by Mr. Curtis. That has been marked as 15 Exhibit WW. Can I get you to direct your attention. It's 16 a loose document that is found in the very back of the 17 binder that you now have in front of you, Jon. 18 Α. This is the June 14 letter from to Mr. 19 Jimmerson. 20 Q. Yep. After you received the letter from Mr. 21 Jimmerson, did you ask Mr. Curtis then to send a response? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. And does this appear to be the response that 24 Mr. Curtis sent?

25

Α.

Yes.

1 Q. When the lawsuit was filed by Mr. Wolfram and 2 by Mr. Wilkes, did you understand them to be asking for 3 money damages? 4 Α. Yes. Now, I want to change topics, because I'm 5 Q. 6 going to go as far as into a different area. I want to 7 talk a little bit about the commission agreement, if I 8 could, please. 9 If you turn to Exhibit L just to have that in 10 front of you. Now, under at Exhibit L, did you believe 11 that Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes were entitled to double dip on their commissions under i and ii versus iii? 12 13 And do you follow my question? 14 Α. No. 15 All right. If Pardee had purchased \$84 Q. 16 million in purchased property and they had paid them 17 commissions on that? 18 Α. Right. 19 Q. Were they entitled to be paid more commissions on that same property? 20 21 Α. Absolutely not. 22 What I want to do is talk about the process Q. 23 that Pardee set up to communicate to Mr. Wolfram and Mr. 24 Wilkes how much they were due the amount and the due date

then of their commissions under i and ii.

1 What was that process, Mr. Lash? 2 Α. Well, we asked the title company who was 3 originally Stewart and then Chicago Title that every time 4 we would make a payment and the money was to be released 5 to the seller, that in turn Mr. Wilkes and Mr. Wolfram 6 would get their appropriate share as a commission. 7 think I testified earlier that we had 49 of these 8 different payments. 9 Q. And it was your understanding then that the 10 escrow company complied with that directive? 11 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Please. The question is 12 this --13 THE WITNESS: Yes. As I think we looked at 14 it last time, we have all 49 of the --15 THE COURT: Right. We've gone through. 16 think we actually went through them. 17 THE WITNESS: Yes, we did. 18 THE COURT: I went through my notes at lunch 19 hour. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 20 Mr. Lash, was there any complaint that was 21 Q. 22 made by either Mr. Wolfram or Mr. Wilkes that said somehow 23 that that procedure wasn't enough for them during the 24 timeframe they were receiving the payments? 25 Α. No.

1	Q. Now, in exchange for the 84 million in
2	purchase property price, Pardee had deeds to the land from
3	CSI?
4	A. As we made the 49 payments, we didn't get a
5	deed every time. We would make the payments, and then I
6	think we only had five closings. So we made 49 payments
7	and ended up with five actual closings, but we got land.
8	Q. And at the conclusion of each one of those
9	closings, did Pardee get a deed from CSI?
10	A. At the closings, yes.
11	Q. And did you record them, those deeds?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. Were there any deeds that you kept in your
14	pocket that you didn't record and make a matter of public
15	record?
16	A. No.
17	Q. Is that kind of a stupid question from a
18	business perspective in particular?
19	A. Well, being a public company, it would be
20	impossible for us to get the money released, have an
21	escrow with all the paper and then not record, properly
22	follow procedures.
23	Q. All right. Now, after you had acquired those
24	particular lands but for the single family residential
25	land did Pardee have any business need to do any

acquisition for more land, more single family land?

- A. Not that anymore than the 84 million that we purchased.
- Q. All right. Can you explain to The Court then and identify then how much in inventory and how long that inventory may be good for or how much inventory across what period of time under what you reasonably expected to be used out at Coyote Springs?
 - A. I think I testified earlier that we have a little over 2,000 acres at an average of four houses per acre. That's approximately 8,000 houses. So I think our original plan was -- it takes a while to get these communities going. But I think eventually we envisioned maybe having as many as ten builders building the lots and having guest builders and maybe absorbing at the maximum 1,000 a year. So we probably figured it was 15 plus years of. We would have inventory. We would start out with a couple hundred and grow that up to as much as a thousand. It was probably around 15 years worth of inventory.
- Q. So given that inventory, has Pardee had a need to acquire additional single family land?
 - A. No.
- Q. Do you reasonably expect in the near future for Pardee to have a need to do so?
 - A. Based on inventory, no.

1 Q. All right. What I want to do then is to talk 2 a little bit about some earlier testimony that you had 3 given in response to questions by Mr. Jimmerson. There 4 were some questions that were posed to you about the multifamily land that Pardee has acquired. 5 6 Do you recall those questions from Mr. 7 Jimmerson? Α. Yes. 8 9 Q. And those were acquired pursuant to a 10 separate agreement; is that right? 11 Correct. The multifamily and the custom lot Α. 12 and the golf course happened several years or, you know, 13 quite a period after we did the original transaction. 14 Q. Now, did Mr. Wolfram or Mr. Wilkes have 15 anything to do with those transactions between Pardee and 16 CSI? 17 Well, I testified they don't. I don't think 18 they were the procuring cause of those transactions. 19 Q. All right. And so Pardee has actually acquired some multifamily land, correct? 20 21 Α. Correct. When we did the original deal 22 Harvey Whittemore and CSI was very adamant wanting to the 23 keep the multifamily and the golf courses and the 24 commercial.

THE COURT: For CSI?

1 THE WITNESS: For CSI. So the only 2 opportunity we had when we did the original deal was to 3 purchase the single family production lots or land. 4 BY MS. LUNDVALL: Mr. Jimmerson asked you a hypothetical. 5 Q. 6 that hypothetical was if at some point in the future that 7 Pardee had taken its multifamily land and changed it then to a designation of single family residential, if in fact 8 9 that the plaintiffs should be entitled to a commission on 10 that transaction. 11 Do you recall that question? 12 Α. I do. And I think I answered it -- I 13 probably answered it wrong. I thought about it and I 14 think the through is --15 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Objection. There is no 16 question pending. He answered the question as asked, 17 "yes, I remember the question Mr. Jimmerson asked me." 18 THE COURT: Go ahead and do your follow-up 19 question. 20 Do you want to explain your answer. 21 MS. LUNDVALL: Thank you. 22 THE COURT: I mean --23 THE WITNESS: Yeah. I was going to say that 24 I think, you know, the more I think about it, the 25 multifamily was not contemplated when we did the original

1 So whether we're buying multifamily or custom lots, deal. 2 I think we should have the ability to do whatever we want 3 with that land from a practicality standpoint. 4 HE COURT: After you purchased it? 5 THE WITNESS: Yeah. Yeah. From a practicality standpoint it doesn't make a lot of sense, 6 7 because the purchase price of the multifamily plan is a lot higher than the single family land. 8 9 So if we truly wanted single family land, we 10 should just go buy single family land. It wouldn't make 11 sense to pay for multifamily land and convert it back to 12 single family residential. 13 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 14 Mr. Lash, what I want to do is to stick with Q. 15

- the hypothetical that was posed to you by Mr. Jimmerson. When you answered that hypothetical, had you had then -were you looking at the commission agreement between Pardee
 - Α. Not when I answered the question.
- Ο. And you understand that this case is about breach of the allegations of breach of that commission agreement, correct?
 - Α. Yes.

and the plaintiffs in this action?

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24 Q. And that's the only commission agreement that 25 you have with the plaintiffs; is that correct?

1 Α. That's correct. 2 Q. Is there anything within that commission 3 agreement that says if you transmute multifamily land to 4 single family land at some point in the future they get a commission on that type of a transaction? 5 Α. 6 No. 7 Q. And there is no other agreement between Pardee and the plaintiffs for commissions of land acquired 8 9 by Pardee at Coyote Springs? 10 Α. That's correct. This is the only agreement we have. 11 12 Q. Now, what I would like to do then is a little 13 bit turn your attention to the negotiations that led to the 14 option agreement, if I could, please. 15 Α. All right. 16 Q. You had indicated that you were involved in 17 those negotiations; is that right? 18 Α. That's correct. 19 And can you relate then to The Court kind of Q. the scope or the extent of those negotiations with 20 21 representatives of CSI? 22 Α. Well, I think I testified earlier they were 23 lengthy discussions. Lots of phone calls. Lots of 24 Went on for several months. meetings.

And once -- in fact, you believe, you

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Q.

remember doing these negotiations. Were you actually the person that was involved in drafting these documents, the documents that are at issue, in other words, the option agreement, the amendments to the option agreement?

Anything of that nature?

- A. We have outside counsel. Steven Neebe (phonetic) is our attorney that drafted this information.
- Q. And then can you relate to The Court then how it is that the negotiations that you had conducted were translated then into a written document? Did you have anything to do with that, in other words, sitting down actually at a computer screen or with a piece of paper in doing that and doing that drafting?
 - A. No.

- Q. What I would like to do is to ask you a few questions, a little bit of background questions then concerning Pardee Homes of Nevada. Pardee Homes is the parent corporation for Pardee Homes of Nevada; is that right?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And so you have familiarity with the business purpose of Pardee Homes of Nevada?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. When you talk about being a production home builder principally, can you explain what you mean by that

to The Court, please?

A. We talked last time. Track housing is a bad word, but we're basically -- we're not custom homes. We're basically what we call production builders which is where we take a subdivision and anywhere from like, we would like to bid projects of at least 100 lots. There is a lot of reasons behind that. You know, we don't go into certain neighborhoods and build a couple of houses and take on larger pieces of land and basically build 100 to 150, 200 houses, single model home.

- Q. All right. And if I asked you this question, just simply remind me. Did we talk about Pardee's company slogan?
 - A. To always do the right thing?
 - Q. Yes.
 - A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Yes, we did?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And, in general, do you believe that you've done the right thing by the plaintiffs in this action?
 - A. I would say not in general. Absolutely.
 - Q. All right. Let me turn your attention then to a different topic. Have you since learned that the first introduction of Pardee Homes of Nevada to Coyote Springs was through something different than what is

referred to as the "all hands meeting"?

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- Α. Yeah. I think I testified last time that Kliff Andrews, our division president actually had an independent meeting with Harvey Whittemore who was the president of CSI unbeknownst to me. I wasn't aware of that meeting. I had a relationship with Jim and Walt, and they brought us this opportunity. And so, you know, I decided we should meet. And that was the all hands meeting. And rather than -- I didn't want to get into Rather than get into dispute, I said this is going to cost us some money, but we need to do the right thing. And we continued to not only negotiate the deal with CSI, but we negotiated an appropriate commission with Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes.
- Q. Now, as part of any of your negotiations with Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes, did you communicate to them that Coyote Springs was fully mapped, fully entitled and therefore you knew specifically where the land parcels being acquired by Pardee were located?
 - A. No. I -- it's just the opposite. I think we all understood it was just a piece of land that had a lot of issues, and there was going to be a lot of moving parts.
- Q. All right. Typically can you describe to The Court how is it that Pardee compensates brokers who may

bring a deal then to you?

A. Well, we have a bunch of different structures. I mean, if we've got a smaller deal of 50 or 100 lots, we typically just pay on a percentage. And as the deal gets bigger, usually the percentage goes down.

In this particular case, we kind of had the same structure where we said we were going to pay a commission up to a certain dollar amount. And then the commission was reduced going forward. And then because this was such a large deal, rather than try to negotiate a commission on all 40,000 acres, we basically came up with a structure that was going to pay a percentage going forward if we purchased any additional property over and above the purchase property.

- Q. Now, is Coyote Springs the first transaction that Pardee has ever entered into where the land hasn't been mapped, hasn't been entitled yet, in other words, it's pretty raw in its development?
 - A. No.
- Q. Have you entered into other broker agreements in those types of situations?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And what are those brokers' arrangement typically based upon? In other words, what is the commission typically based upon?

1 Α. Commission typically is based on the dollars. 2 A transaction doesn't occur and money doesn't change 3 hands, then typically a broker doesn't get paid. So we try to focus all of our commission agreements based on the 4 5 dollars spent. 6 Q. And is that -- are you familiar with industry standards in that regard? In other words, builders similar 7 to Pardee, who acquire raw unmapped entitled lands, is it 8 9 typically based upon price within your industry? 10 Yes. We really don't have anything else to 11 go on. If the property is not mapped, you can't count the 12 In this particular case we had a bunch of -- I 13 think I already testified, we had a bunch of open space 14 issues and power line easement and endangered species and 15 everything else. So we really didn't know exactly where 16 that acreage on that map was going to be. 17 Q. Mr. Lash, why don't you at this point in time 18 explain the status then of the lands that were being 19 acquired or at least under negotiations by Pardee from CSI back in the 2004 timeframe when you were negotiating them 20 21 with Mr. Whittemore. 22 Can you describe that generally to The Court, 23 please? 24 Α. Yeah. The property is bounded by the 93 and

the 168. It's 40,000 acres. It's got or it has still has

environmental issues. We had a big issue with the BLM. A big piece of the property in the center was controlled by the BLM.

There was a proposed high tension power line running along the 93 on the east side which we had to deal with. We were also dealing with Jack Nicklaus and trying to design a signature golf course. And that was changing almost daily.

He would go out there and want something moved. And acreage we thought we were going to buy, all of a sudden was part of the golf course. So we just had a lot of moving parts.

- Q. All right. So from this perspective, Mr. Lash, were those issues that were anticipated at the time that the option agreement was entered into with CSI and Pardee?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And was it -- how was it expected then that those issues were going to be dealt with between Pardee and CSI as it related to any of the mapping?
 - A. Well, I think what -- just what we said, we were going to pay a fixed price. What the actual definition of the or delineation of the property was bound to move and it did.
 - Q. And so, in other words, you had agreed to pay

1 a fixed price to Coyote Springs, correct? 2 Α. Correct. 3 But at the time you entered into the option Q. agreement, was the certainty as to where land boundaries 4 were going to be established? 5 Α. There wasn't any certainty. We all 6 7 understand it was going to be moving as we went through the process, and it moved a lot. 8 9 All right. Now, has there been any dispute Q. 10 between Pardee and CSI as to the locations of the 11 properties that have been acquired from CSI by Pardee? 12 Α. No. We worked mutually through theses 13 issues. And I don't think we would have closed if there 14 was a dispute regarding the boundaries of the property. 15 So, in other words, that each time then that Q. 16 you acquired a piece of property then, the parties reached 17 a mutual agreement; is that correct? 18 Α. Absolutely. 19 And since even when Mr. Whittemore has been Ο. 20 removed, you know from Coyote Springs, there is no dispute 21 even currently as to the location of the properties that 22 are owned by Pardee at Coyote Springs? 23 Α. Correct. 24 Q. Now, you've identified the acquisition of the 25 purchase property by Pardee from CSI. Would it be fair to

1 describe that that was a phased type of an approach based 2 upon the monies that Pardee was paying to CSI? In other 3 words, did it happen in phases or did it happen all at 4 once? 5 Α. No. It happened in phases over several 6 years. 7 Q. And how was the option property pursuant to paragraph two supposed to occur? In other words, was that 8 9 going to be all at once under paragraph two or was that 10 going to happen in phases as well? 11 Α. That was going to happen in phases as well. 12 Q. And have you exercised any options to be --13 to purchase option property pursuant to paragraph two? 14 Α. We have not. You keep referring to paragraph 15 I think it's paragraph three is the option property. 16 Ο. Let me see if I can't make sure that you and 17 I are on the same page then, sir. Pull up tab B, exhibit B 18 which is the option agreement of -- let me direct your 19 attention then to --20 Α. I was looking at the commission agreement. 21 THE COURT: He was testifying off the 22 commission agreement. 23 MS. LUNDVALL: So let me make sure. 24 THE COURT: I was with you too, so I 25 understand.

1 MS. LUNDVALL: Okay. 2 THE COURT: We're okay, Counsel. I honestly 3 was looking down the same way, so I understand the 4 miscommunication. MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor, this is what 5 happens when you try to --6 7 THE WITNESS: That's when we left. It was on 8 the commission agreement. 9 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 10 Q. This is what happens when you try to move 11 things along. So I'm skipping around just a little bit. 12 I'm referring to subsection three of the 13 commission agreement. And it makes reference to option 14 property purchase pursuant to paragraph two of the option 15 agreement? 16 Α. Right. 17 Okay. So what I'm trying to get to then, is Q. 18 paragraph two of the option agreement that's found on 19 beginning on page five --THE COURT: Of which exhibit? I apologize. 20 21 MS. LUNDVALL: Tab B, please. 22 THE COURT: B as in boy. Okay. Okay. 23 That's the original option. Okay. Got it. 24 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 25 Q. All right. As we've established in this case

1 that Pardee didn't exercise the option to purchase the 2 entire site, correct? 3 Α. Correct. 4 Q. And then there was a second form of option 5 that was afforded to Pardee under the option agreement, 6 correct? Correct. 7 Α. 8 Q. Now, was that going to be in phases or was it 9 going to be all at once as well? 10 Α. That was going to be in phases over a series 11 of years. 12 Q. And there was an agreed upon procedure and 13 process then by which that option property would be 14 acquired? 15 Correct. It would have been a similar 16 process to what we did on the first property. We would 17 have opened up an escrow and signed a purchase agreement. 18 We would have got the closing statements. We would have 19 got a title report and would have gotten everything you do 20 when you buy a piece of land. 21 And in addition, there was an option property 22 deed that the parties had agreed to use as well, correct? 23 Α. Correct. 24 Q. And that deed would have been recorded if, in

fact, you would have purchased option property?

1	A. Correct.
2	Q. And all that process that you just described
3	would have created paper, created documents, correct?
4	A. Correct.
5	Q. And Pardee wouldn't have been the only
6	recipient of those documents; is that right?
7	A. Correct.
8	Q. If you had done this, CSI would have had some
9	documents; is that right?
10	A. Correct.
11	Q. If you had purchased option property, the
12	escrow company would have had documents, correct?
13	A. Correct.
14	Q. If you had purchased option property, there
15	would be documents in the public record; is that right?
16	A. Your Honor, I swear we haven't purchased
17	anything. I don't know how else to make it.
18	THE COURT: You're under oath.
19	THE WITNESS: I don't know how to make it
20	anymore clear. We haven't done it.
21	BY MS. LUNDVALL:
22	Q. All right. What I intend to do is ask you a
23	few general questions, if I could, before I get to some of
24	the exhibits.
25	Did you do anything intentional to try to

1 cheat Mr. Wolfram or Mr. Wilkes out of their commissions? 2 Α. Absolutely not. 3 Q. Are you aware of anyone else at Pardee who did so? 4 5 Α. No. 6 Q. In your dealings with agents or real estate 7 brokers, is it your understanding that they are generally familiar with documents that can be found within the public 8 9 record? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Q. Now, you were the person that negotiated the 12 commission agreement with Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes; is 13 that right? 14 Α. That's correct. 15 Q. And do you recall that the commission 16 agreement has a provision for attorney's fees contained 17 within there; is that right? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Ο. And is that -- the attorney fee provision, is 20 that what you -- the circumstances under which that the 21 parties had negotiated to allow one or the other to recover 22 attorney fees? 23 Α. Correct. 24 Q. Was there any other provision that the 25 parties had negotiated for the recovery of attorney fees?

1 Α. No. 2 Q. Now, let me ask you a few questions about 3 your own personal background. 4 How long have you been with Pardee? 5 Α. Twenty-seven. Coming up on 28 years. Q. All right. Can you trace for The Court then 6 7 a little bit about your job progression then with Pardee Homes? 8 9 Α. I started I think the summer of '86 as an 10 intern. And then when I graduated college, I worked in 11 the commercial industrial department starting in doing a 12 lot of property management and leasing and ultimately into 13 construction. Did that for approximately 10 years. 14 Then I got into the land acquisition side of 15 the business primarily here in Las Vegas and was the 16 director of land acquisition for several years. Promoted 17 to senior vice president or actually vice president of the 18 land acquisition and senior vice president of land 19 acquisition. And then I've been in my current role of 20 chief operating officer for about five years. 21 Q. Now, do you get paid on an hourly basis? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. On an hourly basis? 24 Α. To the balance of about twenty cents an hour.

THE COURT: I knew he was going somewhere

1 with that. BY MS. LUNDVALL: 2 3 Q. I guess we all need to have a sense of humor. My apologies. 4 I get a salary. 5 Α. No. Ο. All right. To your knowledge is there a 6 7 market rate for developers with your background or your 8 experiences? 9 Α. I'm sure there is. 10 Have you ever tried to figure out what that 11 market rate might be? 12 Α. At my level you have salary. You have bonus. 13 You have stock options. And then there is a lot of 14 components that go into a compensation. 15 Q. But you're not aware if there is some type of 16 market rate? Like attorneys, I know what my rate is 17 compared to other law firms here in town. 18 Do you know what a market rate would be for 19 yourself compared to other companies comparable to Pardee 20 Homes? 21 Α. Yes. 22 And do you know what that market is? Q. 23 Α. Approximately. 24 Q. Okay. So you know approximately what that 25 market rate would be. Can you calculate that on an hourly

1 basis? 2 Α. Yeah. 3 Q. Okay. What I would like to do is turn your 4 attention a little bit to the information then that is 5 found within the commission agreement with the obligation to provide information to Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes. 6 7 You negotiated that portion of the agreement as well, did you not? 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. That's found on the second page of the 11 commission agreement, correct? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. Commission agreements found at tab L. Other 14 than the paragraph that is found on the second page of the 15 commission agreement, was there any other information set 16 within the four corners of the commission agreement that 17 Pardee was obligated to give to the plaintiffs? 18 Α. No. 19 All right. And that first sentence then Q. 20 deals with the option property; is that correct? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. And as we've established, you never gave a 23 written notice of exercise option to CSI? 24 Α. Because we haven't taken down any option 25 property.

1 Q. All right. So, in other words, there was no 2 notice to give to the plaintiffs? 3 Α. Correct. 4 Q. And did you set up --5 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Can I just object, your Honor, to all the leading questions. Judge, please. 6 7 Every sentence. Every question. THE COURT: I know it's leading, Mr. 8 9 Jimmerson. 10 Do you really want us to not do leading? I'm 11 only allowing it because this has pretty much been a lot 12 of leading with your witnesses too. And we didn't object, 13 and it's a bench trial. But if you want me to sustain 14 it... 15 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: There is no effort on 16 the part of Ms. Lundvall to curve the leading questions. 17 You know, listen it is a judge trial and we're counting on 18 you to separate the weak from the strong, Judge. I've 19 worked in front of you before. I know you well. I know 20 you understand the difference easily. It's just we're not 21 hearing from Mr. Lash. 22 THE COURT: Well, but I'm trying -- as you 23 know, I'm trying to do a balance. I tried to do with Mr. 24 Wolfram. I know the issues so well now. This is our 25 third week and honestly --

1 MS. LUNDVALL: All I'm trying to do is rocket 2 fire through some of this stuff, your Honor. 3 THE COURT: I know. I appreciate you. You 4 were trying to do that this morning too. The young Mr. 5 Jimmerson was trying to do that this morning too. So I do 6 appreciate. Please understand we want your testimony. 7 if she gives you a question, make sure you're answering it honestly and not being lead into any kind of answer. I 8 9 don't think you are. 10 THE WITNESS: Absolutely correct. 11 THE COURT: I just want to reiterate that to 12 you. That's Mr. Jimmerson's concern. That's what leading 13 questions are. Just having them testify and the questions 14 are ones that we have been using honestly for three weeks. 15 So I understand your point, Mr. Jimmerson. I just want to 16 do a balance. 17 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Thank you, ma'am. I 18 appreciate that. 19 THE COURT: Let's keep going. I got it. 20 Okay. 21 MS. LUNDVALL: All right. 22 THE COURT: We're back at the commission 23 agreement. 24 BY MS. LUNDVALL: 25 Q. Back at the commission agreement and the

information that Pardee agree to give to the plaintiffs? 1 2 Α. Correct. 3 Q. All right. So there was no notice of any 4 exercise options, correct? 5 Α. Because we haven't exercised any of the option property. 6 All right. Second sentence then of that 7 Q. 8 particular paragraph, it talks about keeping you reasonably 9 informed as to all matters related to amount on and the due 10 dates of the commission? 11 Α. Correct. 12 Q. All right. 13 And I believe we've done that since they are Α. 14 through the title companies. 15 Q. In the process then, can you explain to The 16 Court how you went about doing that? 17 Α. Well, I think I've already testified that at 18 each release of the funds, we not only showed the amount 19 of money, we have Mr. Wilkes and Mr. Wolfram's commission 20 separated. I've actually signed each one of those 21 transactions. I think you know it's very clear. And as I 22 also testified, we have done this 49 times and never had 23 an issue with the way we were doing it. 24 Q. Mr. Lash, do you believe that that sentence

obligated you to give anything else to Mr. Wolfram or Mr.

1 Wilkes? 2 Α. No. 3 Q. Do you believe it obligated you to give them 4 specific locations of land? Α. 5 No. Q. Of closings? 6 7 Α. No. Of using of land? 8 Q. 9 When we went down that path to try to clear Α. 10 up the misunderstanding and inform them that they were --11 we were not doing something we were not supposed to be 12 doing. That they had been paid and we got all into the 13 maps and all into writing letters. But per the commission 14 agreement we didn't have to do any of that. 15 Q. Were you trying to -- what is it that you 16 were trying to accomplish then by giving them the 17 additional information? 18 Α. We wanted them to know, you know, feel good 19 about what we had done and not feel like, you know, they 20 had a misunderstanding or we were taking advantage of them 21 or they didn't get paid per the agreement. 22 Q. Do you still have Exhibit L open and in front 23 of you, Mr. Lash? 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. The commission agreement?

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. Now, there is a paragraph in there that is
3	towards the bottom page that talks about this being a fully
4	integrated agreement. Take you to page two.
5	Brian, can you blow up, I think, that last
6	paragraph?
7	A. It says this agreement represents our entire
8	understanding concerning the subject matter.
9	Q. There you go.
10	A. This agreement may not be modified except by
11	written instrument.
12	Q. Explain to The Court what you understood that
13	language to mean, please.
14	A. Simply that this was the entire agreement.
15	If we wanted to modify, change it, we would have made the
16	modifications and put them in writing and both signed off,
17	and we didn't.
18	Q. All right. So if there were an additional
19	agreement between Pardee and the plaintiffs concerning the
20	multifamily or the commercial or the custom lots that would
21	have been acquired to have a separate writing?
22	A. Correct. Either amending the existing
23	commission agreement or signing a new commission agreement
24	for those transactions.

Q. And was that ever done?

1 Α. No. 2 MS. LUNDVALL: No further questions, your 3 Honor. I'll pass the witness. 4 THE COURT: I guess it's redirect then, right? 5 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Redirect, yes, your 6 Honor. 7 Thank you. 8 9 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 10 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 11 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Lash. 12 Α. Good afternoon. 13 Q. Good seeing you today, sir. 14 You were asked a question about your 15 testimony on Monday, October 28th, 2013 about a 16 hypothetical that I posed to you. And you answered, "yes, 17 I remember that question. I think I answered it wrong?" 18 Do you recall giving that answer today? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. All right. In fact, Ms. Lundvall and Mr. 21 Shipley gave you a complete transcript of your trial 22 transcript. Your trial testimony of Monday, October 28 and 23 the days that followed, correct? 24 Α. Correct. 25 Q. And so you've had a chance to fully read all

1 the questions of myself, all of your answers and then 2 beginning questions of Ms. Lundvall on October 28 of 2013 3 and your answers; is that right? 4 Α. Yes. Okay. So now if we could just take the 5 Q. 6 sequentially, just take it in chronological order. And I 7 know that just like the Judge says, against our will. We 8 have gotten familiar with these documents. We know them 9 pretty well, and we've had -- we have a fundamental 10 difference as to what they translate to in terms of 11 liability or not. We can certainly be more convergent 12 today. I will certainly say I was on Monday, October 28. 13 MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor, is there a 14 question along the line? 15 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: No question. MS. LUNDVALL: All right. Thank you. 16 17 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 18 Q. Would you say it would be doing the right 19 thing, your company's motto if you owed our clients money, 20 Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes, and didn't pay them? 21 Α. That would not be the right thing and that's 22 not the case. 23 Q. Understood. That's your position. 24 Would it be the right thing if you went to 25 the extreme, if The Court found that you had been unfair to

1 them, had cheated them knowingly and not paid them money 2 you knew you owed them, would that be the right thing? Α. 3 No. 4 Q. Now, let's just start chronologically, please, Exhibit 2 is the option agreement. I'll place it 5 6 in front of you. And we went over in some detail on 7 October 28th and Ms. Lundvall went back over it in quite a 8 bit of detail today. 9 MS. LUNDVALL: Actually, I did not go over it in any detail as I asked one question concerning paragraph 10 11 number two. 12 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: You asked more 13 I'm not here to debate with you, Counsel. questions. 14 THE COURT: You're on Exhibit 2, right, the 15 option agreement which we had? 16 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Right. I'm using the 17 first page. 18 THE COURT: I remember the testimony. Your point is in your cross. You only asked the one question. 19 20 MS. LUNDVALL: That's correct. I don't think 21 that he's able to as far as explore areas that he already 22 had the opportunity to do. 23 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: I agree. 24 THE COURT: I know that's the law. I did try 25 to see. I tried to look over my notes from the testimony.

1 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Why would she assume the 2 worst? I haven't even had a chance to ask the question. This really is unfair to me. 3 4 THE COURT: It makes things difficult. Okay. 5 Let's see what the questions are. BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 6 7 Q. Do you recall that I asked you --THE COURT: I know there is a problem that 8 9 when you bring people back, but I also don't want to cut 10 him off. Let's get started and I'll see, because I did 11 read the testimony. 12 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: There was a lot of 13 rebounding by Ms. Lundvall because in part five weeks have 14 passed. I wasn't objecting on that basis. 15 THE COURT: I understand. In all honesty. 16 there was. 17 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 18 Q. All right. Thank you. So I don't have very 19 many questions, but I have a couple. 20 Would you agree that option two, the option 21 agreement, Exhibit 2 as signed on or about June 1 of 2004 22 was the first contract between yourself and Coyote Springs 23 Investments? 24 I believe so. Α. 25 Q. As it relates to the land in Nevada that the

subject matter of this litigation, right?

A. Correct.

- Q. All right. And so as you indicated, it had been negotiated after the all hands meeting without the presence of Mr. Wilkes and Mr. Wolfram between all of your representatives of Pardee and all the representatives of CSI to reach this point where it was inked and became effective on June one 2004, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Now, you indicated that -- and in response to a question on cross-examination that Kliff -- you later learned that Kliff Andrews had some sort of conversation or communication with Harry Whittemore in the 2003-2004 time period that you weren't aware of; is that right?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Nonetheless, you agreed that Jim Wilkes through their companies were the procuring cause for this property being purchased by Pardee; is that right?
 - A. Well, it was my decision to do the right thing. And I just thought, you know, I didn't know. You know, we'll take full responsibility. I didn't know Kliff had already met with Harvey. And yet from the broker's perspective, they had arranged the initial meeting. So I want to do the right thing.

1 THE COURT: So you're purposes --2 THE WITNESS: This was going to cost us so 3 much money, but we should do the right thing. And I had, 4 you know, past dealings with both Jim and Walt. And, you 5 know, we always had a good relationship. I wanted to do the right thing. 6 7 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 8 Q. So do you recall testifying before her Honor 9 on October 28, 2013 in transcript you have reviewed that 10 Mr. Wilkes and Mr. Wolfram were the procuring cause? 11 MS. LUNDVALL: Once again, your Honor, I'm 12 going to object. It goes beyond the scope of my cross. 13 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: It does not. 14 MS. LUNDVALL: He cannot re-plow this old 15 ground. 16 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: The question on 17 cross-examination is tell me about the conversation 18 between Kliff Andrews and Harvey Whittemore. 19 MS. LUNDVALL: I asked no questions about 20 procuring cause. 21 THE COURT: From what I'm supposed to get 22 from that the inference is touching upon whether he was or 23 was not the one procuring cause. I understand. That's 24 why he wants to clarify it. So I'm going to overrule that 25 and let you go forward.

1 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 2 Do you recall, sir, actually in answer that Q. 3 you gave on October 28th specifically identifying Mr. 4 Wilkes and Mr. Wolfram as the procuring cause for the property that was placed under contract as Exhibit 2? 5 6 Α. Yes. Thank you. And Exhibit 2 being the option. 7 Q. 8 Thank you. 9 Now, so there was questions asked to you about corporate entities. Let's just have a clarification 10 11 on the record. We'll spend one minute on that, and we'll 12 get onto that. 13 What is the difference between Pardee Homes. 14 Inc. and Pardee Homes of Nevada, Inc.? We just set up a different company for the 15 16 Nevada operations versus the California operation. 17 Q. When -- your current position is with what 18 entity or if it's both, tell us both. 19 Α. It's basically I have the same role in both corporations. 20 Okay. And that role is chief operating 21 Q. 22 officer? 23 Executive vice president chief operating Α. 24 officer.

I don't mean to slight you. Both Pardee

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Q.

1 Homes of Nevada, Inc. And Pardee Homes, Inc.? 2 Α. Correct. 3 Q. And if I'm -- you know, I'm guessing, but if 4 I'm guessing correctly, Pardee Homes of Nevada, Inc. Is a subsidiary of Pardee Homes, Inc.; is that correct? 5 Α. 6 Yes. Okay. So the stock of Pardee Homes of 7 Q. Nevada, Inc. Is owned by Pardee Homes, Inc.; is that right? 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. Thank you. And when you signed, was your 11 position, your position was different in 2004 when you 12 signed the commission agreement on or about September 1, 13 September 6. September 4. 2004. do you recall that? 14 Α. Correct. And it was a senior vice president 15 of . . . ? 16 THE COURT: Of land acquisition? 17 THE WITNESS: Yes. BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 18 19 Q. Was that true for both companies? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. Okay. So you were senior vice president of 22 land acquisition for Pardee Homes of Nevada, Inc. And 23 senior vice president of land acquisition for Pardee Homes, 24 Inc., the parent of Pardee Homes of Nevada, Inc.? 25 Α. Correct.

1 Q. Thank you, sir. 2 And as it relates to the contract that was 3 signed between Pardee Homes of Nevada, Inc. And Award 4 Realty, Award General Realty, Walter Wilkes, it was with 5 Pardee Homes of Nevada, Inc.; isn't that right? 6 Α. Correct. 7 Q. Thank you, sir. 8 And that's because as you've indicated, the 9 subsidiary deals with property in Nevada, and there is a 10 lot of reasons for it, limitations liability, all kind of 11 things, but that's the structure that you're company chose 12 to employ? 13 Α. That's correct.

Q. Now, focusing your attention upon Exhibit 2, the option agreement and naturally with the benefit of working with your counsel after October 28th, listening to testimony including Mr. Wolfram's testimony this morning and other testimony, would you agree that within the 2,100 acres purchased by Pardee Homes of Nevada, Inc., some portion of acres of that land was outside that parcel known as parcel one designated the original option agreement, Exhibit 2 before you?

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MS. LUNDVALL: Objection, your Honor. It's beyond the scope of my cross-examination.

MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: She asked about option

1 property, your Honor. She specifically asked about option 2 property. 3 THE COURT: I'm going to go ahead and allow a 4 little more of this, but make sure we can clarify. I'm 5 going to go ahead and allow a few questions on this. 6 We're not going to go through -- I don't want to go 7 through the language of does this say this. We've been --8 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: I respect you so much. 9 I'm just saying I'm well prepared. 10 THE COURT: I'm not being a factitious. I'm 11 concerned about that, because I read through the 12 transcripts and you did that. 13 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: I sure did. 14 THE COURT: All right. I just want to make 15 sure he's just asking your information now. You 16 understand that? 17 THE WITNESS: Yes. So I understand that 18 question. You're talking about the 3,600 acres. 19 Did we purchase some property outside the 20 boundary of that 3,600 acre parcel? 21 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 22 Q. That's the question. 23 Yes, we did. Α. 24 Q. And then I asked you do you know how many 25 acres are outside of that and generally specifically I

1 think you would agree to the east of the eastern boundary 2 of parcel one? 3 Α. Yes. Versus the north. 4 Q. And do you know how much acres were purchased 5 outside of parcel one, sir? Α. 6 I don't. 7 Q. Now, I have a better understanding as to 8 maybe what you're thinking or Mr. Whittemore's thinking as 9 listening to the testimony. It's your contention both on 10 October 28th and presume today, that Pardee Homes never 11 bought, quote, capital O, capital P option property as 12 defined in Exhibit 2? 13 Α. Correct. 14 And never bought option property as that it Q. 15 was changed -- that definition was changed in Exhibit 5, 16 the amended restated agreement of March 28th of 2005, seven 17 or eight months later? 18 MS. LUNDVALL: I'm going to object, your 19 Definition of the option property did not change Honor. from those two documents. Therefore, the question 20 21 contains a false premise. 22 THE COURT: We went through this in the first 23 round, because I actually read that so... 24 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: When I hear the 25 objection --

1 THE COURT: I just ask because is there a 2 way --3 THE WITNESS: I don't remember paragraph five 4 of option something says. So I don't know if this is a 5 trick question. MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Not a problem. 6 THE COURT: Honestly we're not trying to do 7 8 that. So could you rephrase it. 9 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 10 I would be happy to. Your interpretation of 11 the option agreement originally and then this document was 12 deemed no longer in full force and effect, no longer in 13 effect at all. And by the amended and restated agreement 14 of March 28, was that what happened after March 28 going 15 forward, was that you bought all property as you and Mr. --16 you and CSI defined it as purchased property; is that 17 right? 18 Α. Correct. 19 THE COURT: That's fine. BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 20 Isn't it true that you did not consult with 21 Q. 22 Mr. Wolfram or Mr. Wilkes with regard to the change of 23 definitions of purchase property and the change of 24 definitions of option property to the extent that the Judge 25 finds that they changed after or contemporaneous to the

March 28, 2005? 1 2 MS. LUNDVALL: Objection. Asked and 3 answered. 4 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: You can answer the question, sir. 5 Q. THE COURT: Go ahead and answer that one. 6 7 THE WITNESS: I don't believe the definition 8 has ever changed. 9 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 10 But assuming you're in error, did you notify 11 them of any changes in definitions referring to Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes? 12 13 THE COURT: Can you rephrase that one because 14 he didn't -- he just said he didn't think the definition 15 changed, so it's a little confusing. 16 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 17 Q. If The Court finds that the purchase property 18 was found as 1958 acres through September of 2004 and 19 changed 511 acres in March 2005, that change as the 20 definition of purchase property was never communicated to 21 Mr. Wolfram or Mr. Wilkes by yourself personally, was it? MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor, from this 22 23 standpoint, I once again need to place an objection. It's 24 been established within this record that the amended 25 restated option agreement for which that Mr. Jimmerson is

1 now comparing and contrasting to the option agreement 2 contending there is definitional changes, those documents 3 were given to the plaintiffs. They have identified that 4 they have been given to the plaintiffs. MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: I understand that. 5 MS. LUNDVALL: Therefore, this question is 6 7 misleading to this particular witness. THE COURT: No. I disagree with that. What 8 9 he's trying to find out, now that they have all the 10 information, he's just trying to find out saying did you 11 get -- did you give this information to them? 12 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Correct. THE COURT: The answer is going to be no, as 13 14 we know, because he didn't even feel that was the 15 information. This is kind of getting out. We're getting 16 off the low branch of the tree here. Can we come back 17 towards the main body of the tree? We're getting far out 18 there, and I'm not being facetious. 19 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: I understand. 20 MS. LUNDVALL: But moreover, to the extent 21 that even if Mr. Jimmerson is remotely accurate, that 22 information was given to the plaintiff. 23 THE COURT: And I know that from the record. 24 MS. LUNDVALL: All right. And so that's why

-- that's why his question contains a false premise.

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1 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 2 Q. To the extent it was given to the plaintiffs, 3 it was not delivered by you, was it? 4 Α. Correct. THE COURT: Okey dokey. 5 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 6 And you had no conversations with Mr. Wilkes 7 Q. 8 or Wolfram about the amended agreement, correct? 9 Α. Correct. 10 THE COURT: You have been doing excellent. Let's keep it up. Let's keep up the professional level. 11 12 Both of you have done excellent jobs. Let's not do the 13 personal comments. It spirals down so quickly. 14 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: We agree, Judge. 15 THE COURT: And it's tough. 16 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 17 Q. Defendants Exhibit 1 of 2, you have it there? 18 Α. Yes. 19 This is without Exhibit O. Now look at Q. Exhibit P in there. This just completes what we were just 20 21 talking about together. And that is that Stewart Title 22 caused the amended and restated agreement of March 28, 2005 23 to be delivered to Mr. Wilkes on April 12 of 2005 on or 24 about that date? 25 Do you see that, sir?

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. All right. Now, in looking at the agreement,
3	Exhibit 5, would you look at that? That's our Exhibit 5.
4	It may be Defendant's exhibit. I've asked the witness to
5	look at Exhibit 5, the amended restated option agreement.
6	And was this document marked confidential?
7	A. There is a stamp at the bottom that says
8	confidential.
9	Q. Do you know whether or not it was marked
10	confidential on March 28th of 2005 as opposed to marked
11	confidential as a result of this litigation?
12	A. I don't know.
13	Q. And in any event, it was delivered to Mr.
14	Wilkes and Mr. Wolfram on or about April 12th of 2005?
15	Do you see that?
16	A. Where would I see that?
17	Q. Exhibit B, the document we looked at, the
18	previous document.
19	THE COURT: The escrow. I think he already
20	answered yes.
21	THE WITNESS: Yes.
22	BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON:
23	Q. And you understand that our clients both
24	announced in court here and in you're presence just like
25	this me standing there, you standing there as well as ages

ago have signed a protective order in a confidentiality agreement that allows my clients to receive documents produced by Pardee and/or Pardee and CSI, but agrees to use it for this litigation only and to keep it confidential, otherwise outside the confines of this courtroom?

Do you understand that?

A. Yes.

- Q. Okay. Now, as you sit here today, do you have any belief or understanding of Mr. Wolfram or Mr. Wilkes or of our law firm in representing him has violated the confidentiality agreement to this court?
 - A. I have no knowledge.
- Q. All right. Now, we're in chronological order. We're in June 1, 2004. Are you with me? Option agreement, Exhibit 2.
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Then the next event that occurs is an -- and it's called an amendment -- is the first amendment which doesn't play any role in this case as far as I know, July of 2004, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. All right. And then the second amendment does play a role in this case which is marked as Exhibit 4.

 And as you testified on the first day -- and I won't restate it. Defendant Exhibit 4, there is several

benefits. But two big ones are it raises the definition of the money to be paid to \$84 million and 66 six million.

And the other part is it attaches all of the exhibits that were contemplated to be attached in Exhibit 2 of the option agreement of June 1, 2004, and then makes references that these are the now agreed to exhibits, correct?

A. Correct.

Q. So in combination with the option agreement of June 1, 2004, Exhibit 2, and the second amendment, Exhibit 4 of the roughly September 1, August 31 of 2004, we have a complete agreement with complete exhibits.

Would you agree to that point in time?

- A. At that point in time, correct.
- Q. Thank you. Now, further negotiations occur between CSI and Pardee Homes following September 1 of 2004 following the execution of this second amendment, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. And those negotiations resulted in a number of many, many changes which you recall on the first day of your testimony, October 28, a lot of cleanup, a lot of new terms that found itself into the amended and restated agreement, correct?

MS. LUNDVALL: Once again, beyond the scope my cross.

1 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: I'm trying to follow 2 this chronologically. 3 MS. LUNDVALL: What he's trying to do is go 4 repeat and go back to right back where we were at in 5 October. 6 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: I have given nothing to 7 suggest that. THE COURT: We're doing okay. I'm going to 8 9 overrule. If he starts going back too much -- I did read 10 it. I don't remember a lot, but I did read it during my 11 lunch hour. I know this is -- it's always a problem. I 12 did couple years. Also were overlapping. If it gets too 13 much into it, but then I will since it's a bench trial, 14 you know --15 MS. LUNDVALL: I understand. 16 THE COURT: And, Mr. Lash, you understand 17 that I don't know if that was word for what word what he 18 quoted, I don't know. I remember the area. You just said 19 something about he said it was so... 20 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Do you recall during -- do you recall using 21 Q. 22 the word cleanup, Mr. Lash? 23 Α. I think I used the word cleanup and it 24 provided more clarity in than the original. 25 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: No problem. Happy with

1 that. 2 THE COURT: That is fine as long as you don't have an issue with that. 3 4 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: And you as part of the agreement made is 5 Q. rather upon execution of the amended, the restated option, 6 7 the original agreement shall be deemed to be no longer in full force and effect, correct? 8 Α. Correct. 10 Q. So essentially you have a new stated deal 11 with cleanup with new interpretation with better 12 understanding how this is going to be developed together 13 with CSI? Agreed? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Okay. Now, although it -- now, would you Q. 16 turn to Exhibit 1 of the book in front of you, sir, the 17 commission agreement contract between Pardee Homes and 18 Nevada, Inc. And Award Realty, the law firm generality 19 Walter Wilkes? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. We covered this in some detail, not 22 exhaustively on October 28. I want to address the 23 questions that were posed to you by opposing counsel today 24 about this agreement. Okay.

So this is an agreement that is dated

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1 approximately September 1, 2004; is that right? 2 Α. Correct. 3 Q. And it's on Pardee's letterhead; is that 4 right? 5 Α. You are correct. Ο. 6 Now here is the question I have. 7 Pardee of Nevada, Inc. Letterhead or Pardee Homes Inc. letterhead? 8 9 Α. It's Pardee Homes letterhead. I don't know 10 if it's Inc. Or Nevada. 11 Ο. But with that being said --12 Α. I don't think we necessarily have separate 13 stationery. 14 Q. Not a problem. While I could see it's the 15 parent company letterhead, it's clear that the contracting 16 party is Pardee Homes Nevada, Inc. As evidenced by your 17 signature at page one. I think it's the third page at the 18 top of the page. Bates stamp 137. 19 Α. Correct. 20 Q. And Mr. Wilkes or Mr. Wolfram, Mr. Wilkes 21 signed on the behalf of respective realty companies below 22 yours and on the next page? 23 Α. Yes. And then each of us had it notarized. 24 Q. So we know that the people that signed it 25 were there. All right.

1 Now, we've gone over the payment and as it 2 relates to purchase property, it's four percent and one and 3 a half percent depending upon how much has been expended up 4 to \$84 million? Agreed? 5 It's four percent up to the first 50 million. Α. 6 7 Q. Great. And then? To one and a half percent thereafter. 8 Α. 9 Q. For 34 million? 10 Α. Correct. 11 Then Roman Numeral III is to the extent Q. 12 option purchase property is purchased, one and a half 13 percent times \$40,000 an acre, times the number of acres? 14 Α. Correct. 15 Q. Now, turn to the next page three. Second 16 page you were asked questions about this. Party shall make 17 the first commission payment to you upon the initial 18 purchase closing which is scheduled to occur 30 days 19 following the settlement date with respect to the aggregate 20 deposits made prior to that time period. 21 Do you see that? 22 Α. Yes. 23 And you're going to see this throughout. I Q. 24 don't think there is a question about it, but the capital 25 letters are defined terms within Exhibit 2 option agreement

1 of June 1, 2004, correct? You're referring to like settlement date? 2 Α. 3 Q. Yes. Exactly. Those are the words. 4 Α. Yes. Initial purchase closing, IPC, all of that 5 Q. 6 are referring to the defined terms? 7 Α. Of the reinstated option agreement. That's not true. Of the option agreement of 8 Q. 9 June 1, 2004. 10 Do you understand there is a difference? 11 Well, let's clarify? 12 THE COURT: You're saying literally it 13 referred to that, because the reinstated one wasn't even 14 in existence. So I certainly understand that's not doing 15 an admission. That it didn't change with all his 16 testimony so... 17 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: The only option 18 agreement --19 THE COURT: You can only limit it to what was available at the time. 20 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 21 22 Q. The only option agreement in place as of 23 September 1, 2004 just as Judge Earley indicated, the 24 option agreement of June 1, 2004? 25 Α. Correct.

Q. So, therefore, the commission agreement does not refer to any terms in the amended restated agreement eight months later, March of 2005?

Agreed?

A. Well, I think we just talked about it. It can't.

THE COURT: Can't refer to something that is not in existence.

BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON:

- Q. Can I have a clean answer to this question?

 Are the capitalized terms, definitional terms found in the option agreement June 1, 2004?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Then it says that Pardee shall make each additional commission payment pursuant to clauses one and two above concurrently with the applicable purchase property price payment to Coyote. Thereafter Pardee shall make each commission payment pursuant to clause three currently with the close of escrow of the applicable portion of the option property. Provided, however that in the event required parcel map creating the parcel has not been recorded as of the scheduled option closing as defined by paragraph 9C of the option. The commission shall be paid into escrow concurrently. Pardee deposit the property price into escrow and the commission shall be paid directly

1 from the proceeding as said escrow. 2 Have I read that accurately? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. Okay. And so if you go back to the first 5 sentence of those sentences regarding payments, what you 6 say is that Pardee shall make each additional commission 7 payment pursuant to clauses one and two above concurrently with the applicable purchase property price payment to 8 9 Coyote. 10 Do you see that? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. And that is what Pardee did in Exhibit A, the 13 49 payments that I discussed with you and opposing counsel 14 discussed with you shown collectively in Exhibit A, the 15 defendants' exhibits: is that correct? 16 Α. Correct. 17 Q. Okay. And it is the position again of Pardee 18 that it never exercises -- excuse me. It never purchased 19 Capital O, Capital P as defined in the original option 20 agreement defined in June 4 and therefore made no payments 21 of the dollars they did pay in Exhibit A for option 22 property? 23 Α. That is correct. 24 And as further evidence of that, you would Q. 25 say, well, according to this I wouldn't pay that until the

close of escrow. I would be obliged to make deposit up front in escrow, but the money wouldn't be released to Award or General until I actually bought that extra piece of option property, that new piece of option property?

Agreed?

A. Correct.

- Q. All right. And concurrent with that, you also didn't submit an exercise of option property notice that's represented in paragraph two of Exhibit 2? You didn't go down those steps that are found in that contract of 2004 let alone the contract of March of 2005?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. Okay.
 - A. I'm fully prepared to do it when we do exercise option property, but we haven't gotten there yet.
 - Q. I understand. Thank you, sir.

Then if you look, please, at paragraph three of the second page, it talks about the option given notice under the option agreement in paragraph three. In the event the option agreement terminates for any reason whatsoever prior to Pardee's purchasing the option agreement that is referenced there in Exhibit 2, the June 1, 2004 option agreement, correct, sir?

MS. LUNDVALL: The option agreement is defined in the clause and the ray clause that reverts to

1 the amendments is there. BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 2 3 Q. And if you'll turn back to first page. Ms. 4 Lundvall points out that the definition of option agreement is that of June 1, 2004. So your testimony is accurate. 5 6 Do you understand that, sir? 7 MS. LUNDVALL: As amended? THE WITNESS: Yes. 8 9 By MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 10 Okay. And as amended, so we don't have a Q. 11 misunderstanding is only amendments called or amendments 12 July 2004 and second amendment of September 2004, right? 13 Α. Correct. 14 Q. All right. Thank you. 15 Continuing then it says whatsoever prior to 16 the party purchasing the entire purchase property and 17 option property and party thereafter purchases any portion, 18 Pardee shall pay to you a commission in the amount 19 determined as ascribed above as if the option agreement 20 remained in effect? 21 Do you see that, sir? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. What does that paragraph mean to you? 24 It means that if we stop and the option was Α. 25 terminated, then we came back and purchased property, we

1 would have to pay them a commission. For single family residential production lots 2 Q. 3 -- what's called production residential property? 4 Α. Correct. Okay. And those words are defined words 5 Q. 6 within the option agreement of June 1, 2004? Agreed? 7 Α. I'm not that familiar with it, but that would 8 be a good place to have it. Q. All right. Thank you. 10 So here is a line of questions that I wanted 11 to begin with you. Therefore, in July and August of 2004, 12 leading up to the signing of the commission agreement of 13 September 1 of 2004 and with reference to the option 14 agreement that is largely being referenced in and 15 incorporated into this agreement, did you understand that 16 the option agreement had a rough 40 year shelf life? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. Okay. And, also, that the option could 19 expire and we knew there was two types of options, \$1.2 million and by all 30,000 acres, 30,000 times 40,000 an 20 21 acre. And the second option would be after we finish 22 purchasing property of \$84 million, the next purchase and 23 the purchase thereafter is option property; is that

A. Yes.

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correct?

- Q. And if it's for single family homes or what we call residential production property, because as those terms are used in the options agreement, there would be a commission of one and a half percent of the acreage times
 - A. After the original \$84 million purchase, yes.
 - Q. So, and the parties negotiated an additional provision as you've just read now in the record, that even if the option agreement went by the buy, it's no longer in existence, if Pardee goes back in 2024 and buys a hundred acres, commission of hundred acres times 40,000 at one and a half percent will be due to the estate of Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes? Agreed?
 - A. That's correct.

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the price of 40,000?

- Q. So what I'm saying to you at least on behalf of Pardee Homes, Jon Lash, you understood that the term or the application of this commission agreement was 40 years -- up to 40 years?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And then next paragraph you reference that Pardee means your company's successors and assigns. And that -- let me just finish it. Pardee shall make no action to circumvent or avoid its obligation to you as set forth in the agreement.

And I asked you about that on October 28, and

1 you told me that means you wouldn't try to go around them? 2 Do you recall that? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. And I went so far to ask another question. You wouldn't play a game, right? 5 Α. 6 Correct. 7 Q. All right. Now, let's turn to your testimony 8 I want to ask you about your testimony today, sir. 9 I do want to ask you. 10 Do you recall -- withdrawn? 11 Is it true, Mr. Lash, that Mr. Wilkes, 12 neither Mr. Wilkes, nor Mr. Wolfram were privy to the 13 changes in the language of the agreement between Exhibit 2 14 option agreement of June 1, 2004, and the amended restated 15 option agreement Exhibit 5 of March 28 of 2005? 16 Α. I don't believe they were part of any of the 17 discussion. 18 Q. All right. Looking at the commission 19 agreement which you have before you, Exhibit 1, and 20 certainly it's an issue that is central to Judge Earley's 21 determination is Pardee Homes of Nevada, Inc.'s contractual 22 obligation to provide information to Mr. Wolfram and Mr. 23 Wilkes. 24 Would you agree that's an issue in this case? 25 Α. Yes.

Q. All right. Would you look at the paragraph then that speaks to paragraph two of the document of page two? Sorry. Document to, one Exhibit 1 commission agreement June 1, September 1 2004, second paragraph, page two. Pardee shall provide to each of you a copy of each written option exercise notice given pursuant to paragraph two of the option agreement together with information as to the number of acres involved and the scheduled closing date. In addition, Pardee shall keep each of you reasonably informed as to all matters relating to the amount and due dates of your commission payments and the course.

Did I accurately read that into the record?

A. Yes.

Q. And do you recall -- isn't it true that that provision, that second paragraph of that provision of the commission agreement, Exhibit 1, from Pardee's perspective was that Pardee would provide enough information so that Mr. Wilkes and Mr. Wolfram could, independent of taking your word for it, taking Pardee's word for it, confirm the accuracy of Pardee's representation or your representations on whatever of Pardee?

MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor, I'm going to object. That goes beyond the plain meaning of this language.

1 THE COURT: I think you asked what his 2 understanding was. MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: That's exactly what I 3 4 asked. 5 THE COURT: He was the one that negotiated the contract, so I mean --6 7 MS. LUNDVALL: No. He says is this your understanding, and then he cited a long term that went far 8 9 beyond. 10 THE COURT: Why don't we just ask. It is 11 It is direct, but it's really redirect but... cross. 12 THE WITNESS: Your Honor, I've already 13 testified that we had the obligation to let them know when 14 we made payments to CSI and to pay them as it pertains to 15 the 84 million. We haven't gotten to the option property, 16 so there is no option notice. 17 THE COURT: I understand that. But here's --18 there is that sentence, in addition, Pardee shall keep 19 each of you reasonably informed as to all matters relating 20 to the amount and due dates of your commission payments. 21 I think he's trying to ask what was your 22 understanding, because you were involved, Mr. Lash. You 23 actually drafted it I think. What on behalf of Pardee --24 what was your understanding. 25 THE WITNESS: On behalf of the company?

1 THE COURT: Right. Is that the question we 2 need to do? BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 3 4 Q. Right. Let me pose the question. 5 Α. Communication that was given. THE COURT: I think he wants to rephrase my 6 7 question. BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 8 9 Q. Sure. Now I want you to answer the question 10 and I want you to -- isn't it true that from Pardee's 11 perspective when reviewing its obligation to Mr. Wolfram 12 and Mr. Wilkes, in the second paragraph, last sentence that 13 we just read to you on at the second page of Exhibit 1, was 14 that Pardee was obliged to provide enough information so 15 that Wilkes and Wolfram could independent of taking Jon 16 Lash's or Pardee's word for it confirm the accuracy of what 17 they are being told by Pardee? Yes or no, sir? 18 Α. I believe we did that by giving them 49 19 separate statements that showed the money that was paid in 20 and the commission owed. 21 Q. So answer the question. So is the answer to 22 my question yes? 23 I believe that we reasonably informed Α. Yes. 24 them. 25 Q. And that was your understanding and then I'll

1 follow that up, yes, you understood that to be a good 2 definition of reasonably informed; is that right? 3 MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor... 4 THE WITNESS: Yes. 5 MS. LUNDVALL: -- from his perspective --MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: He answered. Counsel. 6 MS. LUNDVALL: Hold on. He keeps leaving out 7 the operative term of this, the "reasonably informed" 8 9 relates to the amount in the due dates. 10 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: It does not say -- it 11 says all information. 12 MS. LUNDVALL: What he's now trying to do is 13 he's trying to draft evidence that changes the plain 14 meaning of this particular agreement. 15 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: I would like to object 16 to the speaking objection, Judge. 17 MS. LUNDVALL: Hold on. And that's been 18 prohibited by The Court. 19 THE COURT: Here's what I look at it. I still need to know what the intent of the contract by the 20 21 parties were. That is case law I'm interested in. So, and 22 since Mr. Lash was the person who negotiated this, I would 23 like an answer. 24 Now, it's a little more difficult, because 25 now you've answered a question. He's going to use that

1 definition. I understand that. I know where it's going. 2 I'm going to overrule that. That is important testimony 3 for me. You certainly, you know, can come back. I will 4 give you a chance obviously to go over that. I understand 5 your law and I understand. So when I look at the case law, I will decide 6 7 how it applies, but I need that factual information. I would like that. Whether it does apply or not, looking at 8 9 the parole evidence, I understand. We have talked that 10 route, and I understand your position very well on it. 11 But I still would like a factual answer to --12 MS. LUNDVALL: Understood, your Honor. And 13 but let me make sure that as far as for purposes of the 14 record that my objection is clear. 15 THE COURT: Sure. 16 MS. LUNDVALL: Is the words that Mr. 17 Jimmerson is trying to put into Mr. Lash's mouth 18 contradict the plain meaning of this contract. And, 19 therefore, that's why I believe that --20 THE COURT: That's your objection. 21 MS. LUNDVALL: -- it would be lead to 22 evidence that's prohibited and in accordance with your 23 court's order. I don't want anyone to argue that somehow I've waived it. 24 25 Now, to the extent he's entitled to ask what

his intent is, that's one thing. But he is not entitled to say this was your intent and completely contradicts the main meaning of it. I think there is a difference with a distinction there.

THE COURT: Well, I know he's already asked him what the intent was. And so what he's trying -- and I understand it, you know, if you were the one that were involved in this. So just make sure any follow-up questions you listen to the question. That's all I can do at this point, because he testified. And certainly, Ms. Lundvall, that is something that should probably come up when you ask questions.

MS. LUNDVALL: Thank you, your Honor.

THE COURT: What would you be then?

MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Recross.

THE COURT: Reversing it is for some reason giving me a problem. But I understand. And, for the record, it is noted. And I do understand what you're saying, Ms. Lundvall. I guess where we are now is maybe you need to ask the follow-up question to refresh his recollection of what the answer was.

MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Ms. Court Reporter, would you be kind enough to read the last question and answer?

THE COURT: Can we take a quick break?

Because it's almost 3:00 o'clock. I was thinking maybe we could stretch it out, but I'm getting there. So let's just take like a 15 minute quick break, because I've got some work, and we'll be back and she can find, Mr. Jimmerson, where you want.

(Short break.)

BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON:

Q. After our comfort break, Mr. Lash, the question that, the last two questions I asked you are not a surprise to you. I asked the very identical question on October 28, and you gave the identical answer.

Do you recall?

- A. Yes.
- Q. All right. Now, let me explore this subject. When it says in the second paragraph, last sentence, it uses this language. And for this I don't think there is any disagreement, but when it says in addition Pardee shall keep each of you reasonably informed as to all matters relating to the amount and due dates of your commission payments, end of quote.

Did you understand that due amounts and dues of the commission payments referred to all commission payments? What I mean by this, commission payments arising from purchase property or commission payments arising from option property?

1 Α. Yeah. Well, I think there is two 2 definitions. One, when it concerns purchase property, it 3 has to do when you're buying it, how much we're paying. 4 Q. So called 84 million? 5 Α. When it gets to option property, I think it's 6 a little more detailed. We have to give them a notice, and we have to show them or tell them how many acres we're 7 buying and do the calculation and how many acres times 8 40,000 an acre times one and a half percent. 10 Q. And so to answer my question then, when it talks in terms of the last sentence that in addition Pardee 11 12 shall keep each of you reasonably informed as to all 13 matters relating to the amount and due dates of your 14 commission payments, you understood commission payments to 15 include commission payments for purchase property. 16 commission payments arising from option property? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. All right. And did you understand that the 19 word all and the word all matters meant exactly that, all? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. Okay. Thank you. 22 Now, in listening to your answers to my 23 questions on your first day of testimony, October 28th and

answers that you gave to Ms. Lundvall later in that day on

the 28th of October and today, there is some understanding,

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1 some commonality or common agreements as to what was 2 provided to Mr. Wilkes and some agreement as to things that 3 were not provided. 4 Would you agree? 5 Α. Yes. 6 Ο. For example, it's been drilled in the head, 7 but you never provided any of the amendments 1 through 8 to the amended restatement to the plaintiffs? 8 Α. That's correct. 10 Q. Likewise, you provided 49 payments, 11 statements signed by them. Maybe not everyone signed, but 12 they are not correlated, acknowledging they were paid that 13 plus \$2 million, \$400,000 for four percent of the down of 14 60,000 payment, and the last payment was I think 15,000 a 15 There was a midway correction because of Mr. 16 Wolfram communicating with you and him communicating to you 17 in the letter of 2007 make up to the 50,000 overpayment the 18 point being there is Exhibit A evidence of payment 19 commissions. Agreed? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. Those are two examples of things you know you 22 didn't provide, things you know you did provide? 23 Α. Correct.

statement? Nothing recorded with the Clark County

Would you agree with this simple

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Q.

Recorders Office by Pardee Homes in conjunction, of course, with the five takedowns that they had and the five deeds that followed evidenced designation of use for any of the five takedowns referenced by those five deeds?

- A. I'm not sure the county has a map that shows what the use of. I'm not sure the timing of when it was. Was it at the closing or was is sometime after? But it is public record that you can go and see the use.
 - Q. Okay.

- A. Of this property.
- Q. Let's stay with my question, and then I'll explore your answer. You know one of the things that you'll see with me, I give you plenty of time, and the chips will fall maybe below or the Judge. I'm not the kind of guy that be selective --

MS. LUNDVALL: Your Honor --

BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON:

- Q. To answer my question then, would you agree with me that the simple proposition that nothing within the deeds that are recorded with the Clark County Recorders Office of the five takedowns and closings of escrows under the same escrow number that Pardee took references or explains to a viewer, the public, that designation of use in any of the properties?
 - A. That's correct. Most deeds don't have the

1 use on it. 2 And would you also agree that those deeds do Q. 3 not -- withdrawn. Let's follow-up your answer. Where 4 within the county would Pardee evidence designation of use within the meaning of your answers three times ago, three 5 6 questions ago? 7 Α. I believe it's at the planning department. THE COURT: The what department? 8 9 THE WITNESS: Planning. 10 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 11 Q. Clark County Planning. And is that otherwise 12 known as zoning department? 13 Α. Yeah. It's one in the same. 14 Q. One in the same. I thought so. And the 15 zoning commission is the same seven commissioners of the 16 Clark County Comission, correct? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. They just sit as a zoning commission on a day 19 during the week as opposed to the County Commission on the 20 day and the week, correct? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. Just like they do for the hospital, for the 23 airport, subdivisions of the county? Agreed? 24 Α. I believe that's true. 25 Q. All right. Now, why would your company,

1 Pardee Homes of Nevada, Inc. approach Clark County Zoning, 2 Clark County Planning being one in the same regarding use? 3 Α. Why would we approach them? 4 Q. Right. I'm not sure I understand the question. 5 Α. 6 Ο. Why did Pardee go to Clark County Planning, 7 Clark County Zoning being one in the same? Why did they 8 regarding use? Α. I still don't understand the question. 10 Q. Well, you said there would be evidence of use 11 with the Clark County planning also known as Clark County 12 Zoning of use by Pardee of the Coyote Springs property 13 purchased from Covote Springs? 14 Yes. It's public knowledge. We didn't go to Α. 15 the County, but when the -- a map is recorded, it resides 16 in the planning department, and the zoning department is 17 part of the planning department. 18 Q. Now, you use the word --19 MS. LUNDVALL: I would note this is far 20 beyond the scope of my cross-examination. 21 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: No. 22 cross-examination opened this door very wide when it 23 talked in terms of do you think you have the right to --24 are you changing your testimony and do you think you have

the right to buy multifamily property and pay a higher

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1 price for it and then later on change it to single family 2 residential as defined in our agreement and not be obliged 3 to pay a commission to Mr. Wolfram and Mr. Wilkes. And he 4 said I hadn't really thought about it. Maybe wouldn't be 5 obliged, and he changed his testimony from October 28 where he said, no, Mr. Wolfram would be entitled to a 6 7 commission if we changed the use. 8 THE COURT: Okay. So --9 MS. LUNDVALL: From this standpoint, I asked 10 him nothing about public records and use designations. 11 Nothing. Absolutely not. 12 THE COURT: And I assume you're using this 13 from what happened yesterday as a foundation. Is that 14 what you're doing right now? 15 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: That's part of it. but 16 the other part of it is to demonstrate to The Court that 17 recording a deed didn't answer the question, is this a 18 single family use. 19 THE COURT: He just agreed to that. 20 MS. LUNDVALL: I never suggested. 21 THE COURT: I get that, but I think it's just 22 23 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Let me talk in terms 24 of --25 THE COURT: I don't understand. I'll be

1 Right now this is a new concept. First time it's honest. 2 come up about planning maps. 3 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Judge, but the answer to, respectfully to opposing counsel's objection, she 4 5 opened the door far and wide. THE COURT: If that's your foundation then, 6 because it is an issue in the case. Where could they have 7 8 gone to find the information? 9 MS. LUNDVALL: No. I asked for his 10 interpretation of the commission agreement. 11 THE COURT: You did. 12 MS. LUNDVALL: Did the commission agreement 13 allow for them to recover a commission if Pardee had 14 purchased both multifamily land and then later changed its 15 I followed the exact same hypothetical used by Mr. 16 I asked nothing about zoning. I asked nothing Jimmerson. 17 about the maps. I asked nothing about public recordings 18 of use designations of this witness. 19 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: She talked about deeds. 20 THE COURT: I think that's where we're going, because the context has to be within the commission 21 22 agreement, because that's what relevant to this case. 23 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Is it all matters? That's the issue for The Court. 24 25 THE COURT: What you're trying to find out,

1 correct, is whether what understanding he had as far as recorded documents? What was available as far as 2 3 reasonably informed? Is that where we're going? MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Exactly. As to all 4 matters regarding payments of commissions reasonably 5 6 informed. 7 MS. LUNDVALL: The amount and due dates. MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: All matters relating to. 8 9 THE COURT: That's the dispute in this case. 10 I aet it. So I'm going to -- I have it. I promise you. 11 I have it. 12 So I'm going to overrule your objection. I 13 know it's in the context of the commission agreement, because that's what is relevant. And I think your 14 15 question is in the context of that. 16 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Sure it is. 17 MS. LUNDVALL: If he keeps it within the 18 context of the commission agreement, then I will withdraw 19 the objection. 20 If he tries to expand it beyond the scope, 21 and to try to introduce brand new exhibits which is where I believe that he's going, then that's where my objection 22 23 lie. 24 THE COURT: Let's wait and see if he goes 25 there and maybe this discussion we weren't even going to

1 go there. MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Right. 2 3 THE COURT: But he certainly has a right, because it's in context of the commission agreement which 4 5 is the gist of this lawsuit so... MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Do you remember your 6 7 last answer? THE COURT: I don't remember the last 8 9 question. 10 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Do you remember the 11 last question and answer? I think you generally do, but 12 let's go back. Just read the question and answer. We'll 13 start because you use the word recorded. You may have 14 been mistaken in that limited regards. So let's read it 15 back. 16 (Record read by reporter.) 17 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 18 Q. Thank you. Now I just want to ask this 19 question. You may have been mistaken when you say that 20 the maps are recorded through the Clark County? 21 MS. LUNDVALL: He didn't say the maps are 22 recorded. 23 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Yes, he did. She just 24 read it. 25 THE COURT: My understanding is he said

1 that's where the maps are recorded, but clarify for us. 2 THE WITNESS: That's where the maps are 3 I don't know if they are recorded. That's recorded. 4 where you record a map, and that's where the designation resides. If you want to go anywhere in the city and ask 5 about a piece of property, go to the planning and zoning 6 7 department. BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 8 9 Q. All right. And did Pardee at any time 10 between 2004, you know, 2005 when you actually got a deed 11 in March of 2005, going forward, has Pardee applied for 12 zoning of single family residential use property with the 13 county? 14 I'm not sure. Α. 15 Have they approached the county with a 16 tentative map showing the Coyote Springs property that it 17 has purchased, that the Pardee has purchased and mapped out 18 for single family homes? 19 Α. I believe so. 20 Q. All right. And when did Pardee do so 21 relative to the 2005 to present time period? 22 Α. Not sure how to answer that. It wasn't in 23 2005. It was probably in later years. I just don't have

THE COURT: Just say you don't know the date.

a better understanding of...

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1 It would have been after. THE WITNESS: 2005. 2 3 THE COURT: But you can't get anymore 4 specific than that, because I understand you weren't doing the day. We all know the foundation here. 5 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 6 7 Q. And what is the basis for your belief that it did go to the county? And we don't use the word record but 8 9 demonstrate a map and obtain zoning for the map so you 10 could build compact residential homes? 11 Α. It's based on the information we're getting 12 from the Las Vegas team. That's what has happened. 13 Q. Who is the Las Vegas team? 14 Jim Rizzi primarily and then oversaw the Α. 15 divisions, overseen by Kliff Andrews, the division 16 president. 17 Q. All right. Thank you. 18 Α. There is also a guy by the name of Jim 19 Giordano (phonetic) who has other specialties with utilities and water. He works closely with Jim Rizzi. 20 THE COURT: And he's in Nevada? 21 22 THE WITNESS: Yeah. 23 THE COURT: Okay. 24 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 25 Q. And, now, let's turn to the testimony that

1 you gave on October 28th, 2013. And the testimony that you 2 now seek to change by the question asked by your lawyer, 3 Ms. Lundvall this morning, okay. All right. 4 The question that you were asked by Ms. 5 Lundvall was something along the lines, do you recall that 6 Mr. Jimmerson asked you a hypothetical when you last 7 testified. I'll share with you. You know is October 28th, 8 2013, because you studied your transcript, your testimony. 9 And do you recall that you answered that if 10 Pardee were to change the designation of multifamily 11 property to single family residential production homes, 12 that you testified, Mr. Lash, that Pardee would owe Wilkes 13 and Wolfram a commission, and you said, yes, I remember I 14 said yes, I would owe them a commission? 15 Do you recall that question being asked of 16 you? 17 Yes. Α. 18 Q. All right. And then you were asked the 19 question, is that still your position or have you now 20 changed your position now, and you volunteered, yes, I want 21 to change, and I think I answered it wrong. 22 Do you recall that answer and question? 23 Α. Yes. 24 And so what you've done, you think is you've Q. 25 gone back to the words of the commission agreement, Exhibit

1, and you're taking the position on behalf of Pardee today as opposed to what you said five weeks ago, October 28, 2013, to say that the language allows you to buy property separately from Coyote Springs that initially is not designated as single family production residential homes.

Those words were used in the option agreement, and later change designation back to a lowered dense use, specifically production residential property.

And you can do that and not have to pay Wilkes and Wolfram commission?

Is that your current position? Your new position?

- A. That is my current position, yes.
- Q. You understand that is directly at odds with what you testified to on October 28th, 2013, right, sir?
 - A. Yes. I also testified that I rethought about it since I testified back in October.
 - Q. I thank you, sir.

Do you not think that the specifically negotiated language about no circumvention would apply to prevent this type of mischief by Pardee to buy property originally intended for a use other than production of residential property and then later change it to residential property and thereby stiff my client?

MS. LUNDVALL: I'm going to object to that

1 question as to the claim or the contention that somehow 2 that that is mischief and that we were attempting to stiff 3 the plaintiff. 4 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Your Honor, they can buy 5 all 30,000 acres and all multifamily and build all single family homes. Under this theory my client would not be 6 7 entitled to a single dollar of commission. And they are the procuring for all 30,000 acres as it relates to single 8 9 family homes. 10 THE COURT: I understand. There has not been a stitch of 11 MS. LUNDVALL: 12 evidence in this trial that somehow that there was some 13 type of intentional violation or an intentional act. 14 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: It doesn't have to be 15 intentional. 16 MS. LUNDVALL: Hold on. Do not interrupt me 17 when I'm making an objection. 18 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Thank you, Counsel. 19 MS. LUNDVALL: That would be this. There has 20 not been a stitch of evidence to suggest that Pardee 21 intentionally tried to practice any mischief or that we 22 tried to practice any opportunity to stiff the plaintiff. 23 THE COURT: I understand the testimony was by Mr. Whittemore based on his relationship and his 24 25 experience with his based on Mr. Lash's, I understand

1 I think you're just trying to do cross-exam. And I 2 understand that, and I have to give him a big leeway. 3 What's hard for me and difficult, sometimes, Mr. 4 Jimmerson, you put so many preamble. Preamble isn't the 5 But so many contingencies before you get to the question that sometimes -- so could you just rephrase it, 6 7 because I was really trying to follow it. And I feel if I'm having a difficult time, Mr. Lash may also. He may be 8 9 smarter than I am. But could you shorten it up a little? 10 Because I know where you were going on the part of the 11 contract, but then you got off on another things. 12 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 13 Q. You understand, Mr. Lash? 14 THE COURT: Just change the form of the 15 question? 16 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 17 Q. For purposes of this question, I'm not 18 charging you or Pardee with an intentional fraudulent 19 claim. Whether that exists or not, that's how the evidence 20 develops. But as I stand before you, my question doesn't 21 speak to --22 MS. LUNDVALL: I move to strike as far as all 23 this preamble again. 24 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: The objection by counsel 25 though did not speak to my sentence at all. She adds the

1 words we didn't intentionally do something which is 2 foreshadowing -- sincerely, Judge, foreshadowing the fact 3 they have done exactly what I'm telling you. They have 4 gone back and taken a portion of the multifamily property 5 and redesignated single family production residential in the midst of this trial. That is why we're not provided 6 7 the multifamily agreement. 8 THE COURT: I don't have any of that evidence 9 in front of me. 10 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: That's where I'm going. 11 I'm signaling my line of questions to Mr. Lash. He know 12 it well, because he's married to my testimony as I would 13 too were I in his shoes. He understands his 14 responsibility to his client. 15 By the way, I did the math. Theirs is 9,706 16 hours in a year, times 20. His salary is less than \$2,000 17 a vear. 18 THE WITNESS: I live in California. I pay 19 property taxes. 20 THE COURT: Let's stop. 21 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: For a light moment I did 22 that math just to have some fun with you at the end of my 23 examination. 24 THE COURT: Let's go back to the question 25 that's pending, because I don't have any -- so your

1 question pending right now is -- read it back again. 2 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Okav. 3 (Record read by reporter.) 4 THE COURT: And this type of mischief is what 5 you're talking about from the hypothetical? 6 MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: The mischief is. 7 THE COURT: So why don't --MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: Let me rephrase it. 8 9 THE COURT: If you would rephrase it. 10 BY MR. J.J. JIMMERSON: 11 Q. Do you believe that Pardee has the ability to 12 buy property from Coyote Springs under either a ruse or an 13 intent other than single family production real estate and 14 then later on five years later on -- I use the example 2024 15 which is, what, 11 years from now, could then lessen the 16 density. 17 Go back and have it zoned R2. Single family 18 residential production homes. And by doing so defeat my 19 clients' entitlement to commission? 20 Α. My answer is yes. 21 Q. And what is the basis? I don't feel it's mischief. I feel when we 22 23 negotiated the original single family deal, the 24 multifamily, the custom lot and the golf course wasn't 25 contemplated.