IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS

Appellant,

VS.

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Respondent.

S.Ct. No. 73446

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APPELLANT'S APPENDIX Volume 2

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Now, you indicated that you had seen a gentleman that Q. 1 you picked out of a lineup coming out of Lisa's trailer; 2 correct? Α. Yes. Okay. You never saw that person going into the Q. 11:20AM trailer? 6 No. 7 Α. So therefore you wouldn't have known whether that 8 person walked in with a gun or not? 9 Absolutely. 10 Α. 11:20AM Now, you did write out a brief one-page statement for 11 Q. the police about what happened; correct? 12 13 Yes. Α. 14 Q. Were you interviewed by the police at all besides what you wrote down? 15 11:21AM No. Α. 16 17 Okay. Q. No, that was the only -- he took my statement and 18 Α. 19 that was it. And when you say he took my statement, that means 20 Q. 11:21AM what you wrote down? 21 Yes, what I wrote down. 22 Α. 23 Did he ask you ever -- any police officer ask you: Q. 24 We want to record your statement, ask you some questions?

Α. No. 1 Now, you testified that you saw this African-American 2 Q. gentleman coming out of Lisa's trailer. How far were you from 3 that gentleman? 4 Um, maybe five foot. Α. 11:21AM Was there anyone else with you? 6 Q. 7 Um, well, there was, I thought. But, um, but I guess Α. when I entered the yard, nobody came -- no one was behind me, so it was -- I was just the only one that, um, was there at the bottom of the stairs. 10 11:22AM 11 Q. No other maintenance workers or any other residents of the trailer park, from your memory? 12 Well, no, because, um, when I heard the shot, I --13 Α. after I heard the shots, I heard her still screaming, so I knew 14 she was okay -- or I mean not okay, but she was still alive, 15 11:22AM and so that's when I -- I had just went in there to see if she 16 was okay. And, um, then the gentleman came out when I was at 17 the bottom of the stairs. 18 19 So when -- when you're at the bottom of the stairs, Q. those are the stairs leading up to the front door? 20 11:22AM Yes. 21 Α. Of the trailer? 22 Q. Yes, sir. 23 Α. 24 Q. And that -- the African-American gentleman that you

described, he was leaving at that point? 1 Yes. 2 Α. So you're only a matter of feet away from the front 3 Q. door? 4 Yes. Α. 11:22AM And when you go inside, Lisa's still inside the Q. 6 trailer? 7 Yes. 8 Α. Now, you indicated that you had seen this Q. 9 African-American gentleman with a handgun? 10 11:23AM Yeah, as he was, um -- at the -- at the time, when he 11 Α. came out, um, then it just ran through my mind that, huh, maybe 12 this wasn't a good idea. 13 14 And so -- but, um, when he started walking down -- I stepped back, and he started walking down the steps, 15 11:23AM and that's when I could see that, um, in his one hand he was 16 clutching the butt of a weapon, which was about 17 three-quarters -- three-quarters of the way into his pocket. 18 19 Q. And which pocket was that? Um, I think it was his right pocket. 20 Α. 11:23AM Were they -- what kind of pants was he wearing? 21 Q. 22 Um, I'm not sure. I -- I don't think they were -- I Α. don't think they were blue jeans. They were -- I'm not -- I 23 can't recall. 24

And I'm assuming this gentleman didn't stop to talk 1 Q. You guys just walked past each other; correct? 2 to you. Yes. 3 Α. So whatever view you got of the gun, is it fair to 4 Q. say it was a fairly quick view? 11:24AM Yeah, but it was -- I mean it was pretty close too. Α. 6 I mean it was about five feet from me to him, and it was as he 7 was coming down the stairs, that's when I noticed it. Q. I just want to make sure because there was a lot of 9 information there. I was specifically asking timewise, a 10 11:24AM matter of seconds you two crossing each other's paths? 11 Yes. Yes. 12 Α. 13 Okay. Are you able to give a description of what you Q. saw of the handgun? 14 Um, all I noticed was -- was his hands around the 15 11:25AM gun, but I -- I really couldn't tell much about the weapon 16 itself because it was -- it was covered by -- it was inside the 17 pocket. 18 Possible it wasn't a gun? 19 Q. Objection, speculation. 20 MS. THOMSON: 11:25AM THE COURT: We'll see. 21 THE WITNESS: No, I mean, um, it was a gun butt. 22 23 BY MR. YANEZ: 24 Do you know if it was a revolver or a semiautomatic Q.

	1	gun?
	2	A. That I don't know.
	3	Q. The color?
	4	A. Um, if I I don't know. I'd be guessing. I just
11:25AM	5	remember his hand around the butt of the gun.
	6	Q. So if I understand your testimony, the majority part
	7	of the gun is inside his pocket (indicating)?
	8	A. Yeah, about three-quarters of the way in, and
	9	Q. So you're only looking at about a quarter of an
11:26AM	10	object that you believe is a gun?
	11	A. Yeah.
	12	Q. Is that fair to say?
	13	A. Absolutely.
	14	MR. YANEZ: Court's indulgence.
11:26AM	15	Nothing further actually, hold on.
	16	Nothing further, Judge.
	17	THE COURT: Any redirect?
	18	MS. THOMSON: Just one question.
	19	
11:26AM	20	REDIRECT EXAMINATION
	21	BY MS. THOMSON:
	22	Q. The individual that you saw coming out of the trailer
	23	with the gun tucked part way into his pocket, is that
	24	individual present in the courtroom today?

	1	A. Yes, he is.
	2	Q. Will you please point to the individual and describe
	3	something they're wearing today?
	4	A. That's him right there (indicating) wearing the blue.
11:27AM	5	MS. THOMSON: Let the record reflect the
	6	identity of the defendant?
	7	THE COURT: It will.
	8	MS. THOMSON: Thank you.
	9	I have no other questions.
11:27AM	10	MR. YANEZ: Nothing further, Judge.
	11	THE COURT: Sir, thank you so much for your
	12	patience and your testimony. They all ask that you step down.
	13	Please don't discuss your testimony with anybody
	14	aside from a representative from the District Attorney's Office
11:27AM	15	or from Mr. Yanez's office, who will identify himself that
	16	that's the person. All right?
	17	THE WITNESS: Okay, ma'am. Thank you.
	18	
	19	(Whereupon, at this time the witness was excused.)
11:27AM	20	
	21	MS. THOMSON: As it turns out, I'm just going to
	22	have one witness, and I made notes to myself to counsel him on
	23	things he can't testify about that I forgot to do so, if I
	24	could just have a second?

	1	THE COURT: Yes, because my clerk needs to run
	2	to the restroom.
	3	MS. THOMSON: Okay. Perfect.
	4	(Recess in proceedings.)
11:29AM	5	THE MARSHAL: Follow me up, follow me up.
	6	Go ahead and step up, remain standing, raise
	7	your right hand to be sworn by the clerk.
	8	
	9	DANIEL PLUMLEE
	10	called as a witness on behalf of the State,
	11	having been first duly sworn,
	12	was examined and testified as follows:
	13	
	14	THE WITNESS: Yes.
11:30AM	15	THE CLERK: Please be seated.
	16	Please state your name and spell it for the
	17	record.
	18	THE WITNESS: Daniel Lloyd Plumlee.
	19	D-A-N-I-E-L, L-L-O-Y-D, P-L-U-M-L-E-E.
11:30AM	20	MS. THOMSON: May I proceed? Thank you.
	21	
	22	DIRECT EXAMINATION
	23	BY MS. THOMSON:
	24	///

	1	Q. Good morning, sir.
	2	I'm going to direct your attention back to
	3	July 9th of this year. At that time were you working at the
	4	Van's Trailer Park on Las Vegas Boulevard?
11:30AM	5	A. Yes, I was.
	6	Q. Or North Las Vegas Boulevard, I guess more
	7	accurately?
	8	A. Yes.
	9	Q. On that date did you observe something that
11:30AM	10	ultimately causes you to be present today?
	11	A. Yes.
	12	Q. Okay. What was the first thing that day that caught
	13	your attention?
	14	A. Hearing gunshots.
11:30AM	15	Q. Okay. And from where did you hear the gunshots?
	16	A. Coming out of Trailer 45.
	17	Q. Okay. And did Lisa Papoutsis live there?
	18	A. Yes.
	19	Q. Okay. And I'm sure I'm mispronouncing that, but
11:31AM	20	when you heard the gunshots, about what time was it?
	21	A. It was probably around 10:00, 10:30.
	22	Q. Okay. What had you been doing just before you heard
	23	the gunshots?
	24	A. I just left Lisa's trailer because I was had to

fix the front door. 1 Okay. While you were at Lisa's trailer, who, other Q. 2 than yourself, was there? 3 Gary, the one that was shot, and Lisa. 4 Okay. Are you familiar with a Leo McGowan? Q. 11:31AM Yes. Α. 6 Okay. Was he at the trailer while you were fixing 7 Q. the door? 8 Α. No. Okay. As you left the trailer, did you go out the Q. 10 11:31AM front door or the back door? 11 I went out the back door. 12 Α. Okay. And where were you headed? 13 Q. 14 To the office. Α. About how long from the time that you left the Okay. 15 Q. 11:31AM back door to the time that you heard the shots? 16 I went through the gate, and I just got across the 17 Α. way to the office when I heard the gunshots. 18 19 Okay. When you heard the gunshots what did you do? Q. I turned, started running towards the -- Lisa's 20 Α. 11:31AM 21 trailer. How many gunshots did you hear? 22 Q. Okav. 23 I believe there was -- I heard two. Α.

Okay. And as you went to Lisa's trailer, what, if

24

Q.

anything, did you see? 1 Um, when I got to the front gate of Lisa's trailer, 2 and I seen somebody coming out the front door. 3 Q. 0kay. Is that individual present in the courtroom 4 today? 11:32AM Α. Yes, he is. 6 Will you please point to the individual and describe 7 Q. something that they're wearing today? 8 He's wearing the -- the -- sandals. Α. 9 MS. THOMSON: Let the record reflect identity of 10 11:32AM the defendant? 11 12 THE COURT: It will. 13 MS. THOMSON: Thank you. BY MS. THOMSON: 14 As he was coming from the trailer, did you observe 15 Q. 11:32AM anything on his person that caused you concern? 16 He -- he -- there was blood on him, and I observed 17 Α. him, um, looked like a gun, he was putting it back in his front 18 19 pocket. Okay. You said that you observed blood on him. 20 Q. Do 11:33AM you remember where you saw the blood? 21 I think it was on the right -- I think it was on his 22 23 right arm. And it appeared to be blood, you obviously --24 Q.

	1	A. Yeah, it
	2	Q. Okay. Do you could you tell what kind of gun it
	3	was that he was putting in his pocket?
	4	A. No, I couldn't.
11:33AM	5	Q. Okay. Did you were you able to tell the color of
	6	it?
	7	A. No.
	8	Q. Okay. As he was coming out of the trailer, did you
	9	hear him make any statements?
11:33AM	10	A. Yes. He said: That crazy bitch.
	11	Q. Okay.
	12	A. As he was walking down the stairs.
	13	Q. And about how far away were you from him when he said
	14	that?
11:33AM	15	A. About me to you.
	16	Q. Okay.
	17	MS. THOMSON: Does the Court have a measurement
	18	on that, or are we just
	19	THE COURT: One second, please.
11:34AM	20	MS. THOMSON: Thank you.
	21	BY MS. THOMSON:
	22	Q. We think it's about 18 feet or is that that
	23	can't be inches, that has to be feet.
	24	THE COURT: Yep.

	1	BY MS. THOMSON:
	2	Q. After he said that did you see where he went?
	3	A. Yeah. He went through the gate and got in an
	4	SUV-type thing.
11:34AM	5	Q. Okay. And when he did that, were you able to see the
	6	license plate of the vehicle?
	7	A. Yeah.
	8	Q. Okay. And did you make a point of remembering that
	9	to report it to officers?
11:34AM	10	A. Yes, I did. I followed it out to the to the
	11	street and waited for the officer to come in.
	12	Q. Okay. Fair to say that, as you sit here today, you
	13	don't remember that license plate?
	14	A. No, it was a handicap plate.
11:34AM	15	Q. Nevada plate, do you remember?
	16	A. Yes.
	17	Q. Okay. As the defendant was coming out of the
	18	trailer, did you know where Lisa was located?
	19	A. Yes. She was screaming out the back door, she
11:35AM	20	screamed my name a few times.
	21	Q. Okay. Did you observe anyone go into the trailer
	22	between the time that you left the back door and the time that
	23	you observed the defendant coming out the front door?
	24	A. No, I didn't observe anything.

	1	Q. Okay. Did you observe anyone else leaving that
	2	trailer after the defendant came out the front door?
	3	
		A. No.
	4	Q. Have you ever met the defendant before that day?
11:35AM	5	A. Yes.
	6	Q. Approximately, how many times?
	7	A. Um, quite a few times.
	8	Q. Okay. Does he have a familial relationship with
	9	someone who works at that park, a family member?
11:35AM	10	A. Yeah, I believe so.
	11	Q. Okay. But you don't know for sure?
	12	A. I think he does, yes.
	13	MS. THOMSON: Okay. Court's indulgence.
	14	I'll pass the witness.
11:36AM	15	THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Yanez.
	16	
	17	CROSS-EXAMINATION
	18	BY MR. YANEZ:
	19	Q. Mr. Plumlee, is it fair to say that even before this
11:36AM	20	incident on July 9th, you never liked Mr. Chambers?
	21	A. That's not true.
	22	Q. That's not true?
	23	A. No, it isn't. I do like I always have liked
	24	Money.

I'm sorry, sir? 1 Q. I always have liked him. 2 Α. Okay. You spoke to the detectives after the 3 Q. shooting; correct? 4 Α. Yes. 5 11:36AM And didn't you tell the detectives that Mr. Chambers' Q. 6 M.O. and his whole family is to rob people? Do you remember 7 telling that to the detective? 8 I didn't tell them the whole family or him is to rob Α. people. 10 11:36AM You didn't say --11 Q. I don't remember. 12 Α. Let me break it down a little bit so we're not 13 Q. confused as to what you said or didn't say. 14 Didn't you say that Mr. Chambers' M.O. is to rob 15 11:36AM people? 16 17 I don't -- I don't recall. Α. MR. YANEZ: Permission to approach, Judge? 18 19 THE COURT: Yes. BY MR. YANEZ: 20 11:37AM I'm going to show you what is a transcribed statement 21 Q. 22 that you gave to the police. Just ask you to read it to 23 yourself, in particular maybe the last three or four questions. Let me know when you're done, I'm going to ask you some 24

```
questions.
        1
                      (Witness complies.)
        2
                Α.
                           I -- I still don't recall saying that, but I
        3
           don't -- I don't remember --
        4
                     Let me -- let me ask you --
                Q.
11:37AM
                Α.
                     But --
        6
        7
                     Let me ask you some questions so we have a clear
                Q.
           record.
        8
                     Okay.
        9
                Α.
                     You did read it; correct?
       10
                Q.
11:37AM
                     Yes, I read it.
       11
                Α.
       12
                     And it's page 12 of your Voluntary Statement.
                Q.
       13
                           I know your memory might be different today, but
       14
           as to what you read just now, which is your statement to the
           police, you'd agree that you did say: His M.O. is to rob
       15
11:37AM
           people?
       16
                     If it says I said that then, yeah, I said that, but
       17
                Α.
           that -- I don't recall saying that.
       18
                     You'd agree with me that you just read that though;
       19
                Q.
       20
           correct?
11:38AM
      21
                     Yes.
                Α.
                      It does say that?
       22
                Q.
       23
                     Yeah.
                Α.
                Q.
                     But your testimony is, even though you said that,
      24
```

that you have no ill will or animosity towards Mr. Chambers? 1 No. 2 Α. When you indicated the 18 feet, that was the distance 3 Q. from where you saw Mr. Chambers with the gun? 4 Coming out the front door and the gate, that's about Α. 11:38AM how far it is. 6 Okay. When -- when you saw him coming out, was there Q. 7 anyone else with you, or were you by yourself? Brad -- Brad Grieve was in front of me. 9 Α. How far in front of you was he? 10 Q. 11:38AM Maybe a foot or two, to my left. 11 Α. 12 I'm sorry, a foot or two to the left? Q. Yes. 13 Α. Anyone else with you? 14 Q. I don't recall. 15 Α. 11:38AM You'd agree that you never saw Mr. Chambers walking 16 Q. into the trailer; correct? 17 18 Α. Correct. 19 You don't know whether he had a gun or not when he Q. walked in? 20 11:38AM 21 No, I don't -- I don't know. Α. 22 Now, when you saw Mr. Chambers with this gun, where Q. 23 exactly on his body or in his person did you see him with the 24 gun?

Like his front right pocket (indicating), I just seen 1 Α. the butt of it going in as he was walking out. That was it. 2 Do you know how much of the gun you saw, just the Q. 3 butt, is that it? 4 Mm-hmm. Α. 11:39AM Is that a yes? Q. 6 Yes. 7 Α. Did you see what color it was? 8 Q. No. Α. 9 Could you tell the caliber of it? 10 Q. 11:39AM 11 No. Α. Could you tell whether it was a revolver or a 12 Q. semiautomatic? 13 14 Α. By the butt it looked like a revolver. Semiautomatics have different grips, you know. 15 11:39AM Okay. Fair to say that Mr. Chambers didn't stop to 16 Q. 17 talk to you? No, he didn't. 18 Α. 19 Or you guys walked past each other? Q. No, I mean he was coming down the stairs, and he --20 Α. 11:39AM and when he said what he said, I started backing up, and Brad 21 walked in the gate. 22 23 When you saw what you say is the gun in his pocket, Q. 24 was he holding on to the butt of the gun?

1	Α.	It was more like he just put it in there.
2	Q.	So did you see him take his hand off of it
3	(indicati	ng) or had he already walked by you at that point?
4	Α.	I don't remember. I I don't know.
5	Q.	Anything else in his hands?
6	Α.	No.
7	Q.	Do you remember what kind of pants he was wearing?
8	Α.	They were shorts.
9	Q.	Color?
10	Α.	I don't remember the color.
11	Q.	Now, you indicated that you had heard two gunshots?
12	Α.	Yes.
13	Q.	Could you tell by the sound of the gunshot what kind
14	of calibe	r the gun was?
15	Α.	It was a large caliber, like a .38 or .357.
16	That's	you know, like I grew up around guns, so that's
17	it was a	
18	Q.	That's what it sounded like to you?
19	Α.	That's what it sounded like to me.
20	Q.	That morning that you heard the gunshots, going back
21	from that	morning 48 hours, had you taken any type of drugs,
22	whether i	llegal narcotics, street drugs, prescription drugs?
23	Α.	Um, I may have taken meth.
24	Q.	Okay. Do you remember when you took meth?
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 20 21 22 23	2 Q. 3 (indication 4 A. 5 Q. 6 A. 7 Q. 8 A. 9 Q. 10 A. 11 Q. 12 A. 13 Q. 14 of caliber 15 A. 16 That's 17 it was a 18 Q. 19 A. 20 Q. 21 from that 22 whether in 23 A.

No, I don't. 1 Α. But it could have been within 48 hours --0kay. 2 Q. Yeah. 3 Α. -- hearing the gunshots? Q. 4 Yes. Α. 5 11:42AM Did you get your meth from Lisa? Q. 6 No. 7 Α. And when you took the meth, how did you take it, did Q. 8 you inject it? Sniff it? 9 Smoked it. 10 Α. 11:42AM 11 Smoked it. Q. Any other drugs besides meth? 12 13 No. Α. 14 Q. Do you have any prior felony convictions within the last ten years? 15 11:42AM Felony, no. 16 Α. 17 Have you done any type of parole or probation within Q. the past ten years? 18 19 Α. Um --And that's whether in this state or another state. 20 Q. 11:42AM I've done probation here in town. 21 Α. Was that for a felony charge? 22 Q. 0kay. 23 No. Α. Q. Any -- any other probation or parole within the past 24

	1	ten years?
	2	A. No.
	3	Q. Which pocket did you see Mr. Chambers put the gun in?
	4	A. I believe his right pocket.
11:43AM	5	Q. And that's his front pocket?
	6	A. Yes.
	7	Q. Front.
	8	And when you when you you actually walked
	9	into the trailer after Mr. Chambers left it; is that correct?
11:43AM	10	A. No, I walked up to the door, the police officer was
	11	there then. I didn't go in the trailer.
	12	Q. Okay. At no point did you go inside the trailer?
	13	A. Not after, no.
	14	Q. Okay. You had indicated earlier that you said that
11:43AM	15	Lisa had gone out the back door?
	16	A. Yes.
	17	Q. Did you see her actually go out the back door?
	18	A. No. I could hear her.
	19	Q. Okay. You could hear her screaming?
11:43AM	20	A. Yes.
	21	Q. So you don't know if she was inside the trailer or
	22	she was outside of it?
	23	A. She was inside the trailer when I heard her
	24	screaming.

	1	Q. Okay.
	2	A. But she continued screaming out the back door.
	3	Q. Is it possible that the methamphetamine you took was,
	4	in fact, that morning of the 9th?
11:44AM	5	A. Could have been.
	6	MR. YANEZ: I have nothing further, Judge.
	7	THE COURT: Redirect?
	8	MS. THOMSON: Just briefly.
	9	
11:44AM	10	REDIRECT EXAMINATION
	11	BY MS. THOMSON:
	12	Q. You spoke with officers or detectives that day;
	13	correct?
	14	A. Yes, I did.
11:44AM	15	Q. And do you remember them showing you any photos?
	16	A. Yes.
	17	MS. THOMSON: May I approach?
	18	THE COURT: You may.
	19	BY MS. THOMSON:
11:44AM	20	Q. Showing you what's been marked as State's Proposed
	21	Exhibit 10, specifically page 2 of the packet, do you recognize
	22	what I'm showing you here?
	23	A. Yes, I do, that was the lineup they showed me.
	24	Q. Okay. And is this an accurate copy of the lineup

	1	that they showed you?		
	2	A. Yes, it is.		
	3	Q. Okay. And underneath Photograph 4 there's a		
	4	signature. Is that your signature?		
11:44AM	5	A. Yes, it is.		
	6	Q. Okay. And on page 1 of that packet, there's the		
	7	second half has some writing on it. Is that your writing?		
	8	A. Yes, it is.		
	9	Q. Okay. And is this an accurate copy of the page that		
11:45AM				
	11	A. Yes.		
	12	Q. 0kay.		
	13	MS. THOMSON: Pass the witness.		
	14	THE COURT: Anything further?		
11:45AM	15	MR. YANEZ: Nothing further, Judge.		
16 THE COURT: Sir, I ask that you step d		THE COURT: Sir, I ask that you step down.		
	17	Please don't discuss your testimony with anybody		
	18	besides a representative from the District Attorney's Office or		
	19	from Mr. Yanez's office.		
11:45AM	I thank you for your testimony today. If			
	21	somebody from Mr. Yanez's office contacts you, they will		
	22	identify themselves as such. Thank you.		
	23	THE WITNESS: Thank you.		
	24			

	1	(Whereupon, at this time the witness was excused.)
	2	
	3	THE COURT: State, any further witnesses?
	4	MS. THOMSON: No, Your Honor.
11:45AM	5	THE COURT: Any other evidence to offer to the
	6	Court at this particular time?
	7	MS. THOMSON: Yes. Marked as State's Proposed
	8	Exhibits 13, 14 and 13, 14, 15 and 16 are copies of four of
	9	the defendant's prior felony convictions. They are certified
11:45AM	10	copies. I ask that each of them be admitted.
	11	THE COURT: Mr. Yanez, have you had an
	12	opportunity to review these?
	13	MR. YANEZ: I have, Judge.
	14	THE COURT: Any objection for the admission of
11:46AM	15	those for the purposes of the Preliminary Hearing?
	16	MR. YANEZ: For purpose of prelim, no, Judge.
	17	THE COURT: All right. They're going to be
	18	deemed admitted for the purposes of Preliminary Hearing only.
	19	
11:46AM	20	(State's Exhibits 13, 14, 15 and 16, respectively,
	21	were admitted into evidence.)
	22	
	23	MS. THOMSON: Court's indulgence.
	24	THE COURT: You must give those back to Shana.

	_	MO
	1	MS. THOMSON: I will. I'm just confirming that
	2	I have
	3	(Sotto voce at this time.)
	4	MS. THOMSON: Let me make oh, yes, okay.
11:46AM	5	So State's Exhibit 16 was a felony with
	6	probation and a reduction to a gross misdemeanor. So it is
	7	actually not a prior felony conviction.
	8	THE COURT: So which one?
	9	MS. THOMSON: State's Exhibit 16. So I'll
11:47AM	10	retract that if the Court will allow.
	11	THE COURT: You can retract it. It still stay
	12	as proposed.
	13	(State's Proposed Exhibit 16
	14	was withdrawn, will remain a proposed exhibit.)
11:47AM	15	
	16	THE COURT: So is that so are we doing as
	17	THE REPORTER: A what now?
	18	MS. THOMSON: No, it's not on the Criminal
	19	Complaint. There's only three case numbers, which is why I was
11:47AM	20	a little concerned.
	21	THE COURT: Okay.
	22	MS. THOMSON: And then before I rest, or as I
	23	rest, I'm going to note that, with regard to Count VI, we have
	24	not presented any evidence, that we will not be presenting any
		,

	1	evidence, and when the Court makes the bindover, I would ask				
	2	the Court to consider that we have not presented any evidence.				
	3	There were some issues with witnesses this				
	4	morning, and we chose to proceed with witnesses that we were				
11:47AM	5	able to procure for the morning, rather than ask for a				
	6	continuance for that one count.				
	7	THE COURT: All right.				
	8	MS. THOMSON: And with that, I would rest.				
	9	THE COURT: All right. Mr. Yanez, any evidence				
11:48AM	10	that the defense is presenting at this time to the Court?				
	11	MR. YANEZ: No, Judge.				
	12	I've spoken with Mr. Chambers about his right to				
	13	testify, and at this point he's going to invoke his Fifth				
	14	Amendment right and remain silent.				
11:48AM	15	THE COURT: Is that correct, Mr. Chambers, your				
	16	attorney has had that discussion with you, and you wish at this				
	17	particular time to follow his advice and not testify at this				
	18	particular juncture?				
	19	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.				
11:48AM	20	THE COURT: All right. Mr. Yanez, anything				
	21	else?				
	22	MR. YANEZ: No, that's it, Judge.				
	23	THE COURT: Defense rests?				
	24	MR. YANEZ: Defense rests.				

	1	THE COURT: All right.			
	2	MS. THOMSON: I'll waive and reserve.			
	3	THE COURT: Mr. Yanez, you're up.			
	4				
11:48AM	5	CLOSING ARGUMENT			
	6				
	7	MR. YANEZ: Judge, a few things.			
	8	I'm, again, I know we've all done this a million			
9 times, I know what the standard is, I know it's low; h					
11:48AM	10	think there are a few a few charges that I don't think even			
	11	slight or marginal evidence has been presented, specifically			
	12 attempt murder with use of a deadly weapon. That is a				
	13	specific-intent crime, it's not a general-intent crime.			
	14	My understanding of the testimony, and she was			
11:48AM	15	pretty clear about it, is that, as she smacked the gun away,			
	16	the gun went off.			
	17	I don't think that those facts in any way			
	support the specific intent to murder somebody.				
	19	Whether it's some other type of crime, that's			
11:49AM	20	noted here, I'm going to disagree with that, but as to			
	21	specifically as to attempt murder, I don't think the State has			
	22	met even slight or marginal evidence as to that charge.			
	23	As well as to, um, the attempt robbery charge,			
	24	Judge. The alleged victim in that case in that charge was			

	1	Lisa, and she was kind of all over the place with her			
	2	testimony, but we had no testimony of property that was			
	3	supposedly taken, that he wanted.			
	4	The testimony from Lisa was: You know what this			
11:49AM	5	is about. That general statement, I don't think, suffices for			
	6	slight or marginal evidence for an attempt robbery charge.			
	7	The State's obviously, I'm agreeing with the			
	8	State on Count VI, that there's been no evidence presented as			
	9	to that, so I'd ask that that be dismissed. I don't think			
11:50AM	10	there's opposition to that.			
	11	And again and also as to Count I, Judge, I			
	12	will challenge Count I as well, having to do with the specific			
	13	intent going into there, I think the testimony of the specific			
	14	intent was that Mr. Chambers was supposedly going in there to			
11:50AM	AM 15 buy drugs, not to commit a robbery, a larceny, or any type				
	16	assault or battery.			
	17	And, of course, the the sticking point with			
	18	the burglary charge is what is his intent as he is walking into			
	19	the structure, and I don't think there's been any evidence			
11:50AM 20 presented besides him going in there to buy drugs.		presented besides him going in there to buy drugs.			
	21	I'll submit it on that, Judge.			
	22	THE COURT: Okay.			
	23				
	24	REBUTTAL ARGUMENT			

1 MS. THOMSON: Starting with the attempt murder, Your Honor, I recognize that we don't have a situation where 2 there's statements. I don't think it makes it very easy; 3 however, I think that we can look at the circumstances to 4 determine his intent. 11:51AM The fact that he had the gun pointed at her 6 torso, pointed at her chest, this is immediately after having shot Mr. Bly in the head. Additionally, the fact that it went off when she hit his hand tells us that his finger was on the 10 11:51AM trigger when he was doing that. 11 I think that the totality of the circumstances, 12 13 the fact that he's just shot another man in the head, and he's 14 now pointing the gun at her chest and making statements to her, you know what this is about, demanding money, which I'll get to 15 11:51AM as we go along, I think is sufficient that the Court can and 16 17 should bindover the attempt murder with use. As to the attempt robbery, I fully agree, Lisa 18 is kind of a mess; however, she did state that she told police 19 what had happened that day, and that what she told police was 20 11:51AM that he pointed the gun at her and asked or told or demanded, 21 22 depending on how -- what rule we want to use, her money, that she knew what this was about, and that he demanded her money. 23 And I think that that is sufficient for the 24

attempt robbery. 1 There is no -- obviously no need that we 2 establish that he actually took anything, otherwise it would be 3 completed. 4 With regard to the burglary, she testified that 5 11:52AM they did not have any weapons, that he pulled out the weapon. 6 The statements that he made to Bridgett Graham 7 previously about going to hit a lick, whether Bridgett believed 8 him or not, I think, forms a background for this crime. 9 Additionally, the statements that he made to her 10 11:52AM about having -- I believe that he made statements to her about 11 having gone in to rob, the fact that he brought a gun with him, 12 all of this, in combination with the short period of time that 13 he's in the trailer before the shooting, we know it's very 14 short based upon the testimony of Mr. Plumlee, who had just 15 11:52AM left the back of her trailer and is not even across the street 16 to the office before he hears the shots. 17 I think this all comes together to form a basis 18 19 that this Court can rely upon in binding him over on the burglary while in possession of a firearm. 20 11:53AM 21 And I'd ask that the defendant be held to answer all of the counts with the exception of Count VI, which I would 22 23 anticipate the Court would not bindover. All right. Mr. Chambers, as I'm 24 THE COURT:

	1	sure your attorney has discussed with you, the standard at my			
	2	particular level is slight or marginal evidence that a crime			
	3	may have occurred, and you may have been the person to commit			
	4	the crimes, and send the matter to the District Court.			
11:53AM	5	For those reasons, sir, I'm going to hold you to			
	6	answer in the Eighth Judicial District Court on the charges of:			
	7	Burglary while in possession of a firearm; murder with use of a			
	8	deadly weapon; attempt robbery with use of a deadly weapon;			
	9	attempt murder with use of a deadly weapon; battery with use of			
11:53AM	10	a deadly weapon.			
	11	I'm not binding you up on the substantial bodily			
	12	harm. I don't think the State met its slight or marginal on			
	13	the substantial.			
	14	I'm not binding you over on trafficking, but I			
11:54AM	15	will bind you over on possession of firearm by ex-felon.			
	16	However, State, did you withdraw Exhibit 16?			
	17	MS. THOMSON: Yes.			
	18	THE COURT: Okay. So let me see Exhibit 16.			
	19	So, State all right. So you gave me			
11:54AM	20	convictions on let me see what was admitted.			
	21	So I have convictions on 775			
	22	THE REPORTER: On what? I'm sorry. What was			
	23	the conviction on?			
	24	THE COURT: Conviction on case ending in 775,			

	1	conviction in the case ending in 991, so I'm interlineating and		
	2	striking C142992. At this particular juncture there has been		
	3	nothing presented to the		
	4	MS. THOMSON: Your Honor, there were four		
11:54AM	5	marked.		
	6	THE COURT: I'm sorry, oh, this was together.		
	7	My apologies.		
	8	MS. THOMSON: Sorry.		
	9	THE COURT: All right. So I don't think		
11:55AM	10	okay, so strike that.		
	11	So we are going to leave in the 992. All right.		
	12	So he's going to go up on those.		
	13	Sir, you will need to appear with your attorney		
	14	in the lower level arraignment Court on the following date and		
11:55AM	15	time		
	16	THE CLERK: October 14th, 9:30, lower level		
	17	District Court arraignments.		
	18	THE COURT: Mr. Chambers, good luck to you.		
	19	THE DEFENDANT: Thank you.		
11:55AM	20	MS. THOMSON: Thank you, Your Honor.		
	21	THE COURT: Count VI is dismissed and I'm		
	22	striking substantial bodily harm off of Count V.		
	23	THE CLERK: Got that.		
	24	MS. THOMSON: VI without prejudice; correct?		

	1	THE COURT: What?
	2	MS. THOMSON: Without prejudice on Count VI,
	3	please?
	4	THE COURT: I don't know. You didn't dismiss
11:55AM	5	it, that's your problem.
	6	MS. THOMSON: I didn't.
	7	THE COURT: You didn't voluntarily dismiss it.
	8	I'm not binding it over.
	9	MS. THOMSON: Okay.
11:55AM	10	THE COURT: So I've heard no evidence on that.
	11	(Dropodings concluded)
	12	(Proceedings concluded.)
	13	* * * * *
	14	ATTEST: Full, true and accurate transcript of proceedings.
	15	
	16	
	17	<u>/S/Renee Silvaggio</u> RENEE SILVAGGIO, C.C.R. 122
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1 2	0001 ABEL M. YANEZ, ESQ. NEVADA BAR NO. 7566 Nobles & Yanez Law Firm		CLERK OF THE COURT		
3	324 South Third Street, Suite 2 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101				
4	(T): (702) 641-6001 (F): (702) 641-6002				
5	EMAIL: ayanez@noblesyanezlaw.com Attorney for Defendant				
6	DISTRIC	CT COURT			
7	CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA				
8	THE STATE OF NEVADA,))			
9	Plaintiff,	CASE NO.:	C-13-292987-1		
10	v.)	DEPT. NO.:	II		
11	GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS)	DATE:			
12	#877763 Defendant.	TIME:			
13	·				
14	MOTION IN LIMINE				
15	COMES NOW, the Defendant, GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS, by and through his				
16	attorney, Abel Yanez, Esq., of the Nobles & Yanez Law Firm, and moves this Honorable Court in				
17					
18	limine to preclude any evidence of Defendant's p				
19	This motion is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file, the attached				
20	memorandum of points and authorities in support hereof, and oral argument at the time set for				
21	hearing this motion.				
22	DATED this 26th day of January, 2016.				
23	By /s/ Abel Yanez				
24	ABEL M. YANEZ, #7566 Nobles & Yanez Law Firm				
25	324 South Third Street, Suite 2 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101				
26	(T): (702) 641-6001 (F): (702) 641-6002				
27	ÈMÀIL: ay	anez@noblesyanezlaw r Defendant	v.com		
28					

NOTICE OF MOTION TO: CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY, Attorney for Plaintiff: YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Abel M. Yanez, Esq., of the Nobles & Yanez Law Firm, will bring the above and foregoing Motion in Limine on for hearing before the Court on the 9 day of February 2016, at 9:00 a.m. DATED this 26th day of January, 2016. By /s/ Abel Yanez ABEL M. YANEZ, #7566 Nobles & Yanez Law Firm 324 South Third Street, Suite 2 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (T): (702) 641-6001 (F): (702) 641-6002 EMAIL: ayanez@noblesyanezlaw.com Attorney for Defendant

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

FACTS

Defendant, GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS (hereinafter "CHAMBERS"), is charged with Murder with Use of a Deadly Weapon, Burglary while in Possession of a Firearm, Attempt Robbery with Use of a Deadly Weapon, Battery with Use of a Deadly Weapon, and Possession of Firearm by Ex-Felon. In essence, the charges revolve around an incident that occurred inside the trailer house of one of the alleged victims on July 9, 2013. One of the alleged victims claims that CHAMBERS was there to rob her and the other alleged victim. However, CHAMBERS's position is that he went to the alleged victim's house to buy drugs and was forced to defend himself.

In 2003, CHAMBERS was convicted of two (2) counts of Robbery with Use of a Deadly Weapon, and one (1) count of First Degree Kidnapping. The case involved two armed robberies CHAMBERS was accused of committing. As to the two Robbery with Use of a Deadly Weapon convictions, CHAMBERS was sentenced to a term of 52 months to 240 months for each, and 5 years to Life for the Kidnapping count. All three counts were to run concurrently. *See* Ex. "A." Due to the large amount of time imposed, CHAMBERS currently continues to serve his sentences on these three convictions.

At his upcoming trial, CHAMBERS intends to testify in order to give his side of what happened in this case. Otherwise, the jury will only hear from one of the surviving alleged victims as to what caused the dispute and who was the initial aggressor. However, CHAMBERS is legitimately concerned that if he were to take the stand to tell the jury what happened inside the trailer house, the State will seek to introduce his three convictions from 2003. Consequently, CHAMBERS now moves this Court to preclude the State from introducing at trial these prior convictions.

ARGUMENT

In general, Nevada law allows for any person who has taken the witness stand to testify, including a criminal defendant, to be impeached by a prior conviction of a felony crime. *See* N.R.S. § 50.095.¹ "The decision to admit or exclude evidence of prior offenses is within the discretion of the trial court." Owens v. State, 96 Nev. 880, 884, 620 P.2d 1236, 1239 (1980).

Although the statute "declares a prior felony conviction may be admitted for impeachment," a trial court must exclude the conviction "if its probative value is substantially outweighed by danger of unfair prejudice, confusion of the issues, or misleading the jury." Edwards v. State, 90 Nev. 255, 263-64, 524 P.2d 328, 334 (1974) (citing N.R.S. § 48.035(1)); Anderson v. State, 92 Nev. 21, 23, 544 P.2d 1200, 1201 (1976) ("However, prior felony convictions should not be admitted if their 'probative value is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, of confusion of the issues or of misleading the jury."").

The Nevada Supreme Court has never given trial courts guidance as to what a court should consider in exercising its discretion on whether or not to admit prior convictions. However, the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals has in interpreting the Federal Rules of Evidence (FRE)

NRS 50.095. Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime.

^{1.} For the purpose of attacking the credibility of a witness, evidence that the witness has been convicted of a crime is admissible but only if the crime was punishable by death or imprisonment for more than 1 year under the law under which the witness was convicted.

^{2.} Evidence of a conviction is inadmissible under this section if a period of more than 10 years has elapsed since:

⁽a) The date of the release of the witness from confinement; or

⁽b) The expiration of the period of the witness's parole, probation or sentence, whichever is the later date.

^{3.} Evidence of a conviction is inadmissible under this section if the conviction has been the subject of a pardon.

^{4.} Evidence of juvenile adjudications is inadmissible under this section.

^{5.} The pendency of an appeal therefrom does not render evidence of a conviction inadmissible. Evidence of the pendency of an appeal is admissible.

^{6.} A certified copy of a conviction is prima facie evidence of the conviction.

Nev., 131 Nev. Adv. Rep. 21, 348 P.3d 675, 679 (2015) ("The Nevada Commission that was tasked with proposing a modern draft evidence code drew on the Preliminary Draft of Proposed Rules of Evidence for the United States District Courts and Magistrates submitted by the Advisory Committee on Federal Rules of Evidence (Draft Federal Rules").

In balancing a prior conviction's probativeness versus its prejudicial effect, the Ninth Circuit has explained that a trial court should consider five factors:

- (1) The impeachment value of the prior crime;
- (2) The point in time of the conviction and the witness' subsequent history;
- (3) The similarity between the past crime and the charged crime;
- (4) The importance of the defendant's testimony; and
- (5) The centrality of the credibility issue.

See U.S. v. Wallace, 848 P.2d 1464, 1473 n.12 (1988).

Here, a balancing of these factors reveals that CHAMBERS' prior convictions should be excluded. First, the prior convictions do not have significant impeachment value as they do not involve crimes of dishonesty, like fraud, false pretenses, perjury, or theft by deception. *See* <u>U.S. v.</u> <u>Bagley</u>, 772 F.2d 482, 487 (9th Cir. 1985). In <u>Bagley</u>, the Ninth Circuit explained:

Proper impeachment is not, in itself, evidence of guilt or innocence; it merely casts a doubt on other evidence going directly to those issues which the trier of fact should consider. Consistent with this purpose, prior felony convictions which do not in themselves implicate the veracity of a witness may have little impact on credibility. For example, the question of the truth or falsity of a witness's statement generally is not advanced in any material way by a showing of his prior conviction of the crime of burglary or theft, unless issues of credibility are otherwise directly involved.

See id. (citations omitted). Thus, the impeachment value of CHAMBERS's prior convictions is quite low, yet its prejudicial impact would be overwhelming.

Second, the prior convictions are very remote as they date back 13 years. A significant amount of time has elapsed since these convictions. Third, there is a strong similarity between the prior convictions and the charged crimes in that they all deal with alleged robberies with use of a

firearm. Similarity between prior convictions and current charges weighs **against** admissibility. On this point, the Ninth Circuit has explained:

To allow evidence of a prior conviction of the very crime for which a defendant is on trial may be devastating in its potential impact on a jury. . . . [T]here is a substantial risk that all exculpatory evidence will be overwhelmed by a jury's fixation on the human tendency to draw a conclusion which is impermissible in law: because he did it before, he must have done it again.

Bagley, 772 F.2d at 488.

Here, besides being charged with Attempt Robbery, even the Murder charge is predicated on a felony-murder theory based on the robbery allegation, as is the Burglary charge (i.e., entry with the intent to commit a robbery). Thus, the only purpose served by admitting the prior convictions would be to plant in the minds of the jury the spectre that CHAMBERS did it before and he did it again.

Fourth, CHAMBERS testimony is of paramount importance to his defense. Because the only people who can testify about what happened inside the trailer house is one of the surviving alleged victims and CHAMBERS, there is no one who can provide a defense for CHAMBERS other than himself. Therefore, the importance of CHAMBERS' testimony is overriding.

Lastly, although the issue of credibility is central to CHAMBERS' defense, it is not so with the State's case. Besides the testimony of the alleged victim, the State will likely present circumstantial evidence of guilt through the testimony of numerous people who witnessed what happened immediately before and after CHAMBERS entered the trailer house.

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CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing reasons, CHAMBERS respectfully submits that after reviewing all the evidence adduced at a hearing on his Motion in Limine, together with the foregoing Points and Authorities, this Honorable Court will be impelled to grant it.

DATED this 26th day of January, 2016.

Ву____ /s/ Abel Yanez

ABEL M. YANEZ, #7566 Nobles & Yanez Law Firm 324 South Third Street, Suite 2 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (T): (702) 641-6001

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Ex. (A)

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7 === Q

MINIMUM of (26) MONTHS for use of a deadly weapon.

As to COUNT II-DEFT. SENTENCED to a MAXIMUM term of (120) ONE HUNDRED TWENTY MONTHS with a MINIMUM parole eligibility of (26) TWENTY-SIX MONTHS plus an equal and CONSECUTIVE MAXIMUM of (120) MONTHS and a MINIMUM of (26) MONTHS for use of a deadly weapon, concurrent to count I.

As to COUNT III-To a term of LIFE, with parole eligibility beginning after (5) FIVE YEARS, concurrent with counts I and II.

The defendant shall submit to a test for genetic markers as required by statute. Further, Defendant to receive (126) DAYS credit for time served.

DATED this 27 day of February, 2003.

John Amgrouty
DISTRICT JUDGE

tgd

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC FILING

I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing was made this 26th day of January, 2016, by Electronic Filing to:

District Attorneys Office E-Mail Address: Megan.Thomson@ccdanv.com

/s/ Donna McDonald
Secretary for Nobles & Yanez

Electronically Filed 03/02/2016 08:58:44 AM

1	OPPS		Alun D. Column		
2	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney		CLERK OF THE COURT		
3	Nevada Bar #001565 MEGAN THOMSON				
4	Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #011002				
5	200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500				
6	(702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff				
7					
8	DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA				
9	THE STATE OF NEVADA,				
0	Plaintiff,				
1	-VS-	CASE NO:	C-13-292987-1		
2	GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS, #877763	DEPT NO:	II		
.3 .4	Defendant.		-		
15	STATE'S OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S MOTION IN LIMINE				
6	DATE OF HEARING: 07/07/2016				
.7	TIME OF HEA	RING: 9:00 A.M.			
.8	COMES NOW, the State of Nevada	a, by STEVEN B.	WOLFSON, Clark County		
.9	District Attorney, through MEGAN THOMS	ON, Chief Deputy I	District Attorney, and hereby		
20	submits the attached Points and Authorities in	n Opposition to Defe	endant's Motion in Limine.		
21	This Opposition is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the				
22	attached points and authorities in support her	eof, and oral argum	ent at the time of hearing, if		
23	deemed necessary by this Honorable Court.				
4	//				
5	//				
6	//				
7	//				
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POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

STATEMENT OF THE FACTS

Just before 10:20 am on July 9, 2013 two gunshots rang out within Lisa Papoutsis's trailer, at Van's Trailer Oasis, Mobile Home Park. Daniel Plumlee, a maintenance man for the park, had just finished repairing Lisa's front door and had exited out the back of her trailer when he heard the shots and approached her home. Simultaneously, Bradley Grieve, another employee of the park, heard the shots, and he too went to Lisa's yard. Each of the workers observed Gary Chambers (known as "Money") exit the trailer through the front door and pass them on the way to his waiting, running vehicle. As he did so, Chambers stated "that bitch is crazy" and tucked a firearm into his pocket as he left.

Daniel Plumlee watched as Chambers fled. Plumlee memorized the license plate of the vehicle and later conveying it to officers. Bradley Grieve entered the trailer where he observed Gary Bly lying on the floor near the front door in the fetal position and Lisa kneeling by one of the couches bleeding. There was no one else in the trailer, and neither Plumlee nor Grieve observed anyone else exit the trailer. Both Lisa and Gary Bly were transported to the hospital. Bly received treatment for a gunshot wound to the head but was ultimately pronounced dead. Lisa received treatment for a gunshot wound to the hand.

Dr. Telgenhoff's autopsy of Gary Bly, found the cause of death to be an intermediaterange gunshot wound to the head. The entrance wound was near the crown of the head, with the projectile traveling left to right, and slightly downward.

At the hospital Detectives spoke with Lisa. She told them that Chambers, whom she had known for about a month, had called her the morning of the murder just as his car pulled up outside and asked if he could come over. She agreed and he entered her trailer through the open front door. Lisa claimed that after he entered he stated, "You know what this is about" as Bly was walking to the back of the trailer. Chambers pulled out a black firearm and she began to yell to Bly that Chambers was trying to rob her. At that time, she said, Bly stood chest to chest with Chambers. Chambers then took his gun out of the cloth holster and shot Bly in the chest or stomach. He then turned the gun on her, telling her to give him her money.

By her account, she then knocked the gun down, which had been pointed at her torso, and it discharged, shooting her in the hand.

Chamber's then went to his idling vehicle a few spaces down. Waiting in the car were Chamber's daughter, Erika, and her friend, Bridgett Graham. Bridgett later told Detectives that Chambers had picked her and Erika up and told the girls that he needed to drop off a set of keys to his cousin, Sherrod Biddle (A.K.A Bamm) who was an employee of Van's Trailer Oasis. She indicated that just before arriving she had heard Chamber's phone ring. When Chambers answered, he asked the caller if they were at home, telling them that "he was about to be on his way" and "he was about to be outside." After he stopped the car, he exited the idling vehicle and went up to the trailer, where they lost sight of him.

While they were waiting, the girls heard shots. When Chambers returned they asked him what had happened. Chambers initially told them he didn't do anything. He indicated he was trying to "get some dope" and the "dude grabbed his hand and the gun went off." Later he said that the "fat bitch started screaming someone's trying to rob her" and that Bly had gotten up and they started wrestling and the gun went off and went past Bly's ear and then went off again and shot her in the shoulder.

Bridgett further told the Detectives that after Chambers had gotten out of prison he had talked about how he was going to "come up" and that he always talked about "hittin' a lick." She believed he meant he was going to commit a robbery. She had heard him make such statements just a couple of days before the shooting, but he never provided any details of his intentions to her.

Using the license plate number reported by Plumlee, Detectives traced the vehicle Chambers was driving to Cynthia Lacey, Chambers' girlfriend. Lacey told Detectives that Chambers called her between 10:30 and 11:00 am on July 9 and told her that he had been involved in some "shit" and asked her to report her car stolen, which she refused to do. She further indicated that about two weeks earlier Chambers had told her that he was thinking of robbing Lisa because "she was a bitch, had money, was the main person with drugs around

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27 28 there and was cheating people on deals." She also stated, he had had a gun in her apartment two days earlier and she told him to get rid of it because she had children at home.

Five double-blind line-ups were conducted, one with the victim and four with employees/residents of the trailer park. In each of the five, Chambers was positively identified; by Lisa as the shooter and by the other four as the man leaving just after the shots were fired.

Records showing the Defendant's cell phone usage near the time of the crime indicated that between 10:18 and 10:20 am his phone was utilizing a tower in close proximity to Van's Trailer Oasis.

The Defendant spoke with Detectives and indicated that he had gone to Lisa's trailer to purchase narcotics. At the time of his arrest Chambers was in possession of 4.72 grams of methamphetamine which he indicated he had purchased for \$90 that morning. He told detectives that he was present when Bly was shot by a white male with long hair.

ARGUMENT

It has long been the law that the determination of whether to admit or exclude a witnesses prior felony convictions when he testifies rests in the sound discretion of the trial court and will not be disturbed without a clear showing of abuse. Redeford v. State, 93 Nev. 649, 654, 572 P.2d 219, 222 (Nev. 1977). Nevada Revised Statute (NRS) 50.095 has codified the admissibility of a prior felony conviction for purposes of attacking the credibility of a witness, but notably lacks any requirement that the felony conviction must speak directly to the truthfulness or veracity of the witness. Yates v. State, 95 Nev. 446, 449, 596 P.2d 293, 241 (1979). The Court then included in a footnote:

We must remember that impeachment by the use of prior felony convictions is quite different from the use of evidence of prior unconvicted bad acts offered to prove subsequent conduct in conformity therewith. Prior felony convictions which are not too remote are deemed relevant to the credibility of any witness. NRS 50.095. Evidence of specific instances of prior unconvicted bad acts of an accused, however, is not relevant unless his character is in issue or the evidence is relevant to some issue other than his character. NRS 48.045.

Id. However, NRS 48.035 does limit what relevant evidence may be admitted. In order to admit a felony conviction the Court must perform a "balancing process to determine whether

In Yates, the Defendant challenged the admission of his prior felony convictions for Robbery and Larceny during his trial on the charge of Robbery with Use of a Deadly Weapon. The Court found that there was no abuse of discretion in admitting the prior felonies despite the fact that the convictions were similar to the charge he faced. In so doing the Court acknowledged that the nature of the underlying offense may affect the trial court's determination, the determination will be reversed only with a clear showing of prejudice. Id. at 450, citing Jones v. State, 93 Nev. 287, 564 P.2d 605 (1977). The Court further noted that even if it were to adopt Yates proposed interpretation allowing only felonies which bare on truthfulness or veracity, both his Robbery and Larceny conviction would still be admissible as they involve dishonesty. Yates, 95 Nev. at 449, 596 P.2d at 241. In Wesley, the Defendant was convicted of Robbery and two counts of Murder with Use of a Deadly Weapon and was sentenced to death. The trial court ruled that if Wesley testified he could be impeached with his prior convictions for Robbery and Assault with Use of a Weapon. Upon review, the Nevada Supreme Court held that this ruling was not in error.

The Defendant now asks this Court to preclude the State from eliciting his prior Robbery with Use of a Deadly Weapon and First Degree Kidnapping felony convictions in the event that he testifies. In support of this request, the Defendant asserts that these convictions are not relevant and that they are too prejudicial because it would cause the jury to look on his testimony with disfavor.

| /

A. THE DEFENDANT'S CONVICTIONS ARE RELEVANT

The Nevada Supreme Court in <u>Yates</u> expressly acknowledged that evidence of a Defendant's prior convictions are relevant for purposes of credibility. The Defendant has cited no authority, nor does any exist that the relevance of a conviction rests with the nature of the offenses. Because a witness's credibility is always at issue when they testify, prior convictions for felonies are always considered relevant, so long as they fall within the guidelines in NRS 50.095. The Defendant does not assert that his prior adjudications somehow fall within any of the exceptions outlined by the legislature.

The Defendant asserts that his prior convictions are similarly irrelevant because they are thirteen (13) years old, however this overlooks the fact that he received parole on those convictions just shortly before he committed the instant offense.

B. THE PROBATIVE VALUE IS NOT SUBSTANTIALLY OUTWEIGHED BY THE PREJUDICIAL EFFECT

The Defendant secondarily asserts that admission of his convictions would be in error because the prejudice to him is great and the jury would be more likely to convict him because the charges are similar. This argument completely fails to address the balancing process in which this Court must engage. In order to exclude the Defendant's prior convictions, this Court must find not just that the prejudice to the Defendant outweighs the probative value, but that it **substantially outweighs** the probative value, this conclusion cannot be reached. The Defendant's two prior convictions are very similar to those addressed in <u>Yates</u>, where the Court noted that the appellant's prior convictions weighed on truthfulness and veracity which certainly has a high probative value. While the Defendant asserts that the Federal Court has found that the prior convictions should be excluded where they are similar to the charge being prosecuted, citing to <u>US v. Bagley</u>, that overlooks that fact that the Court in that case found that it was an abuse of discretion to allow impeachment with prior Robbery convictions where the State had the ablity to impeach the Defendant with felony convictions for Forgery, and in that situation it was unnecessary for the jury to hear about the Robbery convictions. 772 F.2d 482, (1985). While the Defendant erroneously seeks to use this fact as a basis for lack of

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relevance, it is rather accurately considered towards the prejudice prong of this Court's determination. Additionally, it is notable, that where a prior conviction was for identical crimes as those faced by a defendant, the Nevada Supreme Court did not find error in the trial court's decision to admit the evidence.

The Defendant's prior convictions have significant probative value in the consideration of credibility of the Defendant should he testify. In contrast, the prejudicial effect of the admission of these convictions is slight because they are somewhat older and the State will not be able to elicit that he was in prison until shortly before this crime. Here, the balancing process does not merely yield equality between probative value and prejudicial effect which would still permit introduction of the evidence, but rather demonstrates a probative value far in excess of the prejudicial effect of such evidence. The Defendant asserts that he should not be impeached with is prior felony convictions because his testimony is important in his defense and the State's case is not based upon credibility. This assertion could not be further from the truth. There is no doubt that the defense will seek to challenge the credibility of Lisa Papoutsis, the only living witness to the murder. Furthermore, while there may be evidence of the Defendant's conduct and statements before and after the crime, this does not negate the need for the jury to be informed of the Defendant's prior felony convcitions and as such allow them to judge for themselves some of the motives he might have for testifying in the way that he does. Furthermore, the Defense overlooks the fact that once any evidence of self-defense is presented the State must prove beyond a reasonable doubt that there was not self-defense in a case. Certainly it is not reasonable to assert that impeachment of the only party who will proffer evidence is unnecessary for the State. While it is understandable that the Defendant would want to present himself to the jury in a light as favorable as possible, that does not negate the fact that he has the history he has. Furthermore, the State should not have it's hands tied in presenting a case, wherein the Defendant has asserted to this Court that he will be adding into the trial another element which the State must prove beyond a reasonable doubt. Obviously the Jury knowing about the Defenant's prior convictions would be prejudicial,

1	otherwise they would not valuable as impeachment evidence, however they are not so		
2	prejudicial as to outweigh the probative value. Furthermore, thereare ways to ensure that he		
3	suffers no more prejudice than that permitted by law as impeachment through Voir Dire and		
4	instructing the jury as to the purposes for which they may consider his prior felonies. As		
5	such, the State respectfully requests that the Defendant's motion be denied.		
6	The State intends to ask only the year and title of the prior convictions, not any		
7	substance or underlying facts, as is admissible under Nevada law. Further, should any bad		
8	acts sought to be admitted, the appropriate motions will be filed.		
9	<u>CONCLUSION</u>		
10	Because the probative value of the Defendant's prior convictions is not substantially		
11	outweighed by the prejudicial effect they might have, the State requests that the Defendant's		
12	Motion in Limine to Exclude Prior Convictions be DENIED.		
13	DATED this day of March, 2016.		
14	Respectfully submitted,		
15	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney		
16	Nevada Bar #001565		
17	$\mathbf{B}\mathbf{Y}$ \mathcal{M}		
18	MEGAN /THOMSON Chief Deputy District Attorney		
19	Nevada Bar #011002		
20	CERTIFICATE OF FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION		
21	I hereby certify that service of STATE'S OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S		
22	MOTION IN LIMINE made this <u>200</u> day of March, 2016, by facsimile transmission to:		
23	ABEL M. YANEZ, ESQ. ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT		
24	FAX#702-641-6002		
25	BY: P. Manis		
26	P. Manis Secretary for the District Attorney's Office		
27			
28	THOMS/pm /L-2		
	.l		

1 2 3 4 5	RPLY ABEL M. YANEZ, ESQ. NEVADA BAR NO. 7566 Nobles & Yanez Law Firm 324 South Third Street, Suite 2 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (T): (702) 641-6001 (F): (702) 641-6002 EMAIL: ayanez@noblesyanezlaw.com Attorney for Defendant		CLERK OF THE COURT		
6	DISTRICT COURT				
7	CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA				
8	THE STATE OF NEVADA,)			
9	Plaintiff,) CASE NO.:	C-13-292987-1		
10	v.))	II		
11 12	GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS #877763)) DATE:) TIME:			
13	Defendant.))			
$\begin{bmatrix} 13 \\ 14 \end{bmatrix}$)			
15	REPLY TO STATE'S OPPOSITION TO	O DEFENDANT'S M	OTION IN LIMINE		
$\begin{bmatrix} 15 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$	COMES NOW, the Defendant, GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS, by and through his				
$\begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 17 \end{bmatrix}$	attorney, Abel Yanez, Esq., of the Nobles & Yanez Law Firm, and hereby submits his Reply to the				
18	State of Nevada's Opposition to his Motion in Limine.				
19	This Reply is made and based upon al	ll the papers and plea	dings on file, the attached		
20	memorandum of points and authorities in support hereof, the State's Opposition, and oral				
21	argument at the time set for hearing on Defendant's Motion in Limine.				
22	DATED this 27th day of April, 2016.				
23					
24	By /s/ Abel Yanez ABEL M. YANEZ, #7566				
25	Nobles & Yanez Law Firm 324 South Third Street, Suite 2 Lag Vacas, Navada 20101				
26	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (T): (702) 641-6001				
27	(F): (702) 641-6002 EMAIL: ayanez@noblesyanezlaw.com Attorney for Defendant				
28	Audiney ic	or Derendant			

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

FACTS

Defendant, GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS (hereinafter "Chambers"), hereby incorporates by reference the statement of facts detailed in his original Motion in Limine. The State of Nevada (hereinafter "State") filed its Opposition on March 2, 2016. The hearing on Defendant's Motion and trial is currently set for July 7, 2016.

ARGUMENT

Inexplicably, the State agues in its Opposition that Chambers "has cited no authority, nor does any exist that the relevance of a conviction rests with the nature of the offense." Opp., pg. 6, lns. 3-5. However, the State must not have carefully read Chambers' Motion. Because if it had, it would have seen that he provided two Ninth Circuit cases which clearly hold that the "similarity between the past crime and the charged crime" is a factor a court should take into consideration in determining whether or not to admit past convictions. *See* Mot., pgs. 5-6.

For the State's edification, and to respectfully remind the Court, Chambers' argued in his Motion in Limine: "Similarity between prior convictions and current charges weighs against admissibility. On this point, the Ninth Circuit has explained:

To allow evidence of a prior conviction of the very crime for which a defendant is on trial may be devastating in its potential impact on a jury. . . . [T]here is a substantial risk that all exculpatory evidence will be overwhelmed by a jury's fixation on the human tendency to draw a conclusion which is impermissible in law: because he did it before, he must have done it again.

U.S. v. Bagley, 772 F.2d 482, 488 (9th Cir. 1985)." See Mot., pg. 6.

Furthermore, a case actually cited to by the State in its Opposition explicitly provides the authority the State claims Chambers' failed to deliver on this issue. *See* Yates v. State, 95 Nev. 446, 596 P.2d 239 (1979). Specifically, the Court in Yates held that "the nature of the underlying

offense by which impeachment is sought may affect the trial court's determination as to the relevance." Yates, 95 Nev. at 450, 596 P.2d at 242.

Lastly, in its Opposition, the State tries to justify admission of Chambers' prior convictions based on a misplaced "fairness" argument. The State argues that it "should not have it's [sic] hands tied in presenting a case, wherein the Defendant has asserted to this Court that he will be adding into the trial another element which the State must prove beyond a reasonable doubt." Opp., pg. 7, lns. 25-27. This "other element" the State refers to is apparently the issue of self-defense.

However, proving beyond a reasonable doubt that self-defense does not exist in this case is far from "another element" the State must prove. To the contrary, it is part of the basic elements of murder the State must prove. N.R.S. §200.010 defines murder as "the **unlawful** killing of a human being." (emphasis added); *see also* Byford v. State, 116 Nev. 215, 243, 994 P.2d 700, 718-19 (2000) (J. Maupin, concurring) ("Once it has been established that a murder has been committed, that is an unlawful killing with malice aforethought, the offense must then be classified by degree."). Of course, if a killing is in self-defense, it is not unlawful. Therefore, whether a defendant raises the issue of self-defense or not, the State cannot meet its burden of proving murder without proving beyond a reasonable doubt that the killing was unlawful. In sum, the State's "fairness" argument is meritless.

CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing reasons, as well as those contained in his original Motion in Limine, CHAMBERS respectfully requests that the Court grant his Motion.

DATED this 27th day of April, 2016.

ABEL M. YANEZ, #7566
Nobles & Yanez Law Firm
324 South Third Street, Suite 2
Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
(T): (702) 641-6001
Attorney for Defendant

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC FILING

I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing Reply to State's Opposition to Defendant's Motion in Limine was made this 27th day of April, 2016, by Electronic Filing to:

District Attorneys Office E-Mail Address: Megan.Thomson@ccdanv.com

/s/ Kathy Karstedt
Secretary for Nobles & Yanez

then to Lane **NOTC** STEVEN B. WOLFSON **CLERK OF THE COURT** Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 **MEGAN THOMSON** 3 Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #011002 4 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 5 (702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff 6 DISTRICT COURT 7 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 8 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 9 Plaintiff, 10 CASE NO: C-13-292987-1 11 -VS-GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS, 12 DEPT NO: H #877763 13 Defendant. 14 15 NOTICE OF INTENT TO SEEK PUNISHMENT AS A HABITUAL CRIMINAL 16 GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS, Defendant; and TO: 17 TO: ABLE YANEZ, Counsel of Record: 18 YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that pursuant to NRS 19 207.010 and 207.012 as a violent habitual criminal in the event of a Felony convictions, the 20 STATE OF NEVADA will seek punishment of Defendant GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS, as 21 a habitual criminal in the event of a felony conviction in the above-entitled action. 22 That in the event of a felony conviction in the above-entitled action, the STATE OF 23 NEVADA will ask the court to sentence Defendant GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS as a 24 habitual criminal based upon the following felony convictions, to-wit: 25 That on or about 1990, the Defendant was convicted in the State of 26 Nevada, for the crime of Robbery (felony) in Case No. C93296. 27 28

1	<u>AFFIDAVIT</u>	
2	STATE OF NEVADA)	
3	COUNTY OF CLARK) ss:	
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5	Megan Thomson, being first duly sworn, deposes and says:	
6	1. That an Information was filed October 10, 2013.	
7	2. That an offer was conveyed to current defense counsel including that	
8	the State had the right to argue for habitual criminal treatment on or	
9	before October 23, 2014.	
10	3. A conversation was again had with defense counsel on May 18, 2016	
11	via email, that the State was seeking treatment under the habitual	
12	criminal statute, specifically NRS 207.012.	
13	4. That it was the undersigned Deputy's belief that a notice of habitual had	
14	been filed with the Court.	
15	5. That the lack of filed notice was discovered on Sunday February 19,	
16	2017.	
17	6. That the State filed the notice as soon as possible thereafter.	
18	7. That the Defendant and his counsel were informed and had notice that	
19	the State was seeking habitual criminal treatment in the event of a	
20	conviction for at least two years before the start of trial.	
21	8. That the State seeks leave to file the Notice of Habitual on February 21,	
22	2017, for good cause as there has been no prejudice to the Defendant.	
23	I declare under penalty of perjury under the law of the State of Nevada that the	
24	foregoing is true and correct.	
25	Executed on 21Feb 7	
26	(Date) MEGAN THOMSON Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #11002	
27	Nevaua Dal #11002	
28	13F11113X/rmj/L-4	

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ORIGINAL

FILED IN OPEN COURT STEVEN D. GRIERSON

1 MOT

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STEVEN B. WOLFSON

Clark County District Attorney

Nevada Bar #001565 MEGAN THOMSON

Chief Deputy District Attorney

Nevada Bar #11002 200 Lewis Avenue

Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212

(702) 671-2500

Attorney for Plaintiff

CLERK OF THE COURT

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA.

Plaintiff,

-VS-

GARY CHAMBERS,

#877763

Defendant.

CASE NO:

C-13-292987-1

DEPT NO:

II

NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION TO ADMIT PRELIMINARY HEARING TRANSCRIPT

> DATE OF HEARING: TIME OF HEARING:

COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, by STEVEN B. WOLFSON, Clark County District Attorney, through MEGAN THOMSON, Chief Deputy District Attorney, and files this Notice Of Motion And Motion To Admit Preliminary Hearing Transcript.

This Motion is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the attached points and authorities in support hereof, and oral argument at the time of hearing, if deemed necessary by this Honorable Court.

NOTICE OF HEARING

YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned will bring the foregoing motion on for setting before the above entitled Court, in Department II thereof, on , the day of February, 2017, at the hour of o'clock, or as soon thereafter C-13-292987-1 as counsel may be heard.

MOT Motion

A tanscirpt.docx

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DATED this 22 day of February, 2017.

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

RΥ

MEGAN THOMSON
Chief Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #11002

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

Gary Chambers, (hereinafter "Defendant") was charged by way of Amended Criminal Complaint with one several felonies. On September 29, 2009, a preliminary hearing was held in Justice Court, Department 5. Bridgette Graham testified at the preliminary hearing. The court held Defendant to answer in District Court to charges alleged in the Amended Criminal Complaint.

The State received an oral promise to appear from Brigitte Graham and then on Tuesday February 21, 2017 she told the State to quit contacting her and she would not appear. A warrant for her arrest has been sought.

ARGUMENT

In the instant case, Defendant has been charged with one (1) count of Murder with Use of a Deadly Weapon, one (1) count of Attempt Murder with Use of a Deadly Weapon, and (1) one count of Battery with Use of a Deadly Weapon, and (1) count of Burglary While in Possession of a Deadly Weapon. Testimony given during preliminary hearing on a criminal matter may be used at trial if 1) defendant was represented by counsel at the preliminary hearing, 2) that counsel cross-examined the witness; and 3) that the witness is shown to be actually unavailable at the time of trial. Hernandez v. State, 124 Nev. 60, 188 P.3d 1126, 1130 (2008). The State must make reasonable efforts to procure a witness's attendance at trial before that witness may be declared unavailable. Id. at 1131. In the instant case, Bridgette Graham testified under oath and was cross-examined by defense counsel at preliminary hearing.

The State hopes to call Bridgette Graham to testify at trial and is currently making reasonable efforts to secure his presence at trial through all means available, including seeking a material witness warrant. The State has been able to ensure contact and appearance with the witness through prior settings and the only contact information she will provide is an email address. The State is seeking leave to use the preliminary hearing transcript, pursuant to Hernandez v. State because the witness gave an oral promise to appear and did not appear on the date and time of the subpoena. She contacted the State and said she was in Texas for a funeral and would return. When contact was made with her on the evening of the date of the subpoena she told the State, via email, that she would not come to trial. When she was told a warrant would be sought she claimed she would appear. The State will continue to make reasonable efforts to secure Bridgette Graham's appearance for trial and will supplement the record as needed to show said efforts.

CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing, the State respectfully requests that this Court GRANT the State of Nevada's Motion to Admit Preliminary Hearing Testimony of Bridgette Graham.

DATED this 22 day of February, 2017.

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #\$01565

BY

MEGAN/THOMSON

Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #11002

Thoms/a/L-4

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ORIGINAL

1 MOT FILED IN OPEN COURT STEVEN B. WOLFSON STEVEN D. GRIERSON 2 Clark County District Attorney CLERK OF THE COURT Nevada Bar #001565 3 **BRYAN SCHWARTZ** FEB 2 4 2017 Deputy District Attorney 4 Nevada Bar #13244 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 5 6 Attorney for Plaintiff C-13-292987-1 7 Motion DISTRICT COURT 4626728 8 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 10 Plaintiff, 11 CASE NO: C-13-292987-1 -VS-12 DEPT NO: П GARY CHAMBERS, #877763 13 Defendant. 14 15 NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION TO USE AUDIOVISUAL TESTIMONY 16 DATE OF HEARING: 2/24/17 TIME OF HEARING: 9:00 AM 17 18 COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, by STEVEN B. WOLFSON, Clark County District Attorney, through BRYAN SCHWARTZ, Deputy District Attorney, and files this 19 20 Notice Of Motion And Motion To Use Audiovisual Testimony. This Motion is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the 21 attached points and authorities in support hereof, and oral argument at the time of hearing, if 22 23 deemed necessary by this Honorable Court. 24 NOTICE OF HEARING 25

YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned will bring the foregoing motion on for setting before the above entitled Court, in Department II thereof, on Friday, the 24th day of February, 2017, at the hour of 9:00 o'clock AM, or as soon thereafter as counsel may be heard.

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1	DATED this <u>24th</u> day of February, 2017.	
2	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney	
3	Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565	
4	DV (////////////////////////////////////	
5	BY BRYAN SCHWARTZ	
6	Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #13244	
7		
8	POINTS AND AUTHORITIES	
9	STATEMENT OF THE CASE	
10	On February 14, 2017, the parties appeared for calendar call and this Court set	
11	Defendant's trial to begin on February 21, 2017. On February 23, 2017, the jury was sworn	
12	in and the State began presenting its case in chief.	
13	On February 24, 2017, the State files the instant Motion to Use Audiovisual Testimony.	
14	<u>ARGUMENT</u>	
15	I. THE STATE REQEUSTS THAT CYNTHIA LACEY BE ALLOWED TO TESTIFY VIA AUDIOVISUAL TECHNOLOGY	
16	In 2013, the Legislature enacted provisions that broadened an already broad principle -	
17		
18	that witnesses should be allowed to testify through audiovisual means. The law actually	
19	encourages such presentation of witnesses to the extent that it saves resources and that it is	
20	feasible.	
21	RULES OF THE NEVADA SUPREME COURT	
22	PART IX. RULES GOVERNING APPEARANCE BY AUDIOVISUAL TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT	
23	(B) RULES GOVERNING APPEARANCE BY	
24	SIMULTANEOUS AUDIOVISUAL TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT FOR CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS	
25	Rule 1. Definitions. In these rules, unless the context	
26	or subject matter otherwise requires: 1. "Simultaneous audiovisual transmission	
27	equipment" means transmission accomplished through the use of: (a) One or more cameras at a location other than the	
28	courtroom that depict the witness in real time so that the parties,	

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their counsel, the court, and the jury, if any, can see the witness to the same or greater extent than they would see if the witness was present in the courtroom; and

- (b) One or more cameras in the courtroom that depict the parties, their counsel, the court, and the jury, if any, in real time on a screen visible to the witness who is at another location.
- 2. "Court" means a proceeding before a judicial officer, magistrate, judge, or master for all criminal proceedings in the State of Nevada.
- 3. "Party" shall include the plaintiff, defendant, petitioner, respondent, applicant, and adverse party and also apply to such party's attorney of record.

to such party's attorney of record.
4. "Witness" shall mean a party or other person

testifying in the court proceeding.

- 5. "Shall" is mandatory, and "may" is permissive.
- Rule 2. Policy favoring simultaneous audiovisual transmission equipment appearances. The intent of this rule is to promote uniformity in the practices and procedures relating to simultaneous audiovisual transmission appearances. To improve access to the courts and reduce litigation costs, courts shall permit parties, to the extent feasible, to appear by simultaneous audiovisual transmission equipment at appropriate proceedings pursuant to these rules.
- Rule 3. Application. These rules apply to all criminal cases except juvenile and appellate proceedings. A court may follow the procedures set forth in these rules or in NRS 50.330 or NRS 171.1975.

Rule 4. Personal appearances; appearance by simultaneous audiovisual transmission equipment.

- 1. Except as set forth in Rule 3 and Rule 4(2), a party or witness may request to appear by simultaneous audiovisual transmission equipment in all other criminal proceedings or hearings where personal appearance is required. Parties may stipulate to appearance by simultaneous audiovisual transmission equipment, but the stipulation must be approved by the court.
- 2. Except as provided in NRS 50.330, the personal appearance of a party or a party's witness is required at trial unless:
- (a) The parties stipulate to allow the party or the party's witness to appear by simultaneous audiovisual transmission equipment, the defendant expressly consents to the use of simultaneous audiovisual transmission equipment, and the court approves the stipulation; or
- (b) The court makes an individualized determination, based on clear and convincing evidence, that the use of simultaneous audiovisual transmission equipment for a particular witness is necessary and that all of the other elements of the right of confrontation are preserved.

Moreover, pursuant to NRS 171.1975 and 172.138, the State or defense may present live testimony of a witness by means of audiovisual technology at preliminary hearing and

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grand jury proceedings. Both statutes refer to three situations when the court must allow the witness to testify via audio visual technology:

- 1. Witness resides more than 100 miles away
- 2. Witness is unable to attend because of a medical condition
- 3. Good cause otherwise exists.

Both statutes also reference that a certified court reporter be present to transcribe the testimony, and prior to testifying, the witness must sign a written declaration wherein the witness acknowledges that she is subject to the jurisdiction of the Nevada courts and may be subject to criminal prosecution regarding any crime in connection with her testimony (i.e. perjury), and finally that she consents to such jurisdiction. Lastly, the audiovisual technology must allow the witness to be (1) clearly heard and seen, and (2) examined and cross-examined.

Here, Cynthia Lacey is a necessary witness for the State. See State's Exhibit 1, Affidavit from Chief Deputy District Attorney Megan Thomson (hereinafter "Exhibit 1"). She is the only witness who observed Defendant with a firearm days before the crime. Moreover, she is the only person who the Defendant expressed his specific intent to rob Lisa. Additionally, Cynthia Lacey now lives more than 100 miles away, and is unable to attend the hearing because she recently had a heart attack and the stress of testifying will be too harmful to her health. Id. The State has done everything in its power to secure her presence for testimony during this trial. Id. Also, while NRS 171.1975 and 172.138 directly apply to preliminary hearings and grand jury testimony, Cynthia Lacey has signed a declaration/waiver consistent with these statutes. See Exhibit 2, Written Waiver of Use of Audiovisual for Jury Trial Testimony, signed by Cynthia Lacey.

Moreover, the Defendant is not prejudiced by the use of audiovisual technology for Cynthia Lacey's testimony. Defendant will still have the same ability to cross-examine her under oath, and the jury will be able to observe her physical appearance and demeanor while answering questions to assist in their evaluation of her credibility. As such, the Confrontation Clause rights held by the Defendant would not be abridged in any way by presenting Cynthia

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Lacey through audiovisual means. The State will work with District Court I.T. to present her testimony through approved audiovisual technology.

Lastly, the Eighth Judicial District Courts have the technology and software in place for such a request. The Courts even have specific forms to be filed to aid in facilitating and scheduling audiovisual testimony, which have been completed in this case, and signed by Cynthia Lacey. See Exhibit 3, Audiovisual Transmission Request and Witness Consent Form. Additionally, numerous Eighth Judicial District Courts have previously allowed parties to use audiovisual technology during the course of a jury trial. See State of Nevada v. Eligio Torres¹, C-15-311311-1, Department IX; State of Nevada v. Danniel Boone Morgan², C-15-308728-1, Department XI.

As such, the State requests that this Court allow Cynthia Lacey to testify using audiovisual technology from Maricopa County.

DATED this <u>b</u> _ day of February, 2017.

> STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney

Nevada Bar #001565

BY

Nevada Bar #13244

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CERTIFICATE OF ELECTONIC SERVICE

I hereby certify that service of Notice of Motion and Motion To Use Audio/Visual Testimony was made this 24th day of February, 2017, by electronic mail to:

> ABEL YANEZ ayanez@noblesyanezlaw.com

BY: /s/Bryan Schwartz

BRYAN SCHWARTZ Secretary for the District Attorney's Office

¹ The victim was present in Clark County, however he was in the hospital and unable to leave to attend court.

² The victim was located in Oklahoma. She refused to travel and had school during the court dates.

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AFFIDAVIT

STATE OF NEVADA COUNTY OF CLARK

MEGAN THOMSON, being first duly sworn, deposes and says:

- 1. That the State issued a subpoena for Cynthia Lacey for previous hearings in this case, and was always unsuccessful in locating her.
- 2. For the current trial setting of February 21, 2017, the State issued a subpoena for Cynthia Lacey and called a telephone number previously associated with her. The State received information that Cynthia Lacey no longer lived in Nevada, and no longer had this phone number. However, a possible address in Utah was given to the State by the call taker.
- 3. That the State contacted a detective in Ogden, Utah, who then responded to the reported address, and confirmed it was a 400 unit apartment complex. No apartment number was provided to the State.
- The detective in Utah spent approximately one week attempting to 4. locate Cynthia Lacey using her known identifying information, however he was unsuccessful in locating her.
- On the evening of February 21, 2017, the State located a potential 5. employer of Cynthia Lacey, and on the following morning of February 22, 2017, contact was made with the employer, who confirmed Cynthia Lacey was in Phoenix, Arizona.
- 6. Later the same day, Cynthia Lacey was served with a subpoena to appear and an order compelling appearance within her own jurisdiction, and she indicated to the Maricopa County district attorney investigator that she was not willing to travel.
- 7. At the hearing on February 24, 2017, in Maricopa County, Cynthia

Lacey explained to the court that the stress of complying was too muc	h
for her health because she had recently had a heart attack.	

- 8. The court in Maricopa County found this to be a sufficient justification and did not require her to travel to Clark County for her testimony on February 27, 2017. However, the Court ordered her to provide testimony via audiovisual technology.
- Based upon these efforts, Cynthia Lacey is outside the State's ability to 9. require or procure her attendance. She is a necessary witness in that she is the only witness to whom the Defendant expressed his specific intention to rob Lisa Papoutsis, a named victim in the case, and who is able to say that he had a firearm shortly before the crime.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the law of the State of Nevada that the foregoing is true and correct.

24Feb 17 Executed on (Date)

Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #11002

WRITTEN WAIVER OF USE OF AUDIOVISUAL FOR JURY TRIAL TESTIMONY (NRS 171.1975, 172.138)

I, <u>Cynthia Lacey</u>, have been advised that the District Attorney intends to use my audiovisual testimony for the jury trial against <u>Gary Chambers</u> #877630 pertaining to the offense(s) of: Burglary While In Possession of a Firearm, Murder with Use of a Deadly Weapon, Attempt Robbery with Use of a Deadly Weapon, Attempt Murder with Use of a Deadly Weapon, Battery with Use of a Deadly Weapon, and Possession of a Firearm by Ex-Felon.

I have been further advised that use of audiovisual technology to present live testimony is permissible in certain circumstances, which comply with Supreme Court Rule IX(B), NRS 171.1975 and 172.138ⁱ.

I solemnly swear under penalty of perjury that the testimony that I am about to give before this district court and jury shall be the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, so help me God.

I waive any jurisdictional limitations for prosecution of violation of my oath or any other crime in connection with my testimony.

Dated this 24th day of February, 2017.

Witness)

ⁱ NRS 171.1975 Use of audiovisual technology to present live testimony at preliminary examination: Requirements

^{1.} If a witness resides more than 100 miles from the place of a preliminary examination or is unable to attend the preliminary examination because of a medical condition, or if good cause otherwise exists, the magistrate must allow the

- witness to testify at the preliminary examination through the use of audiovisual technology.
- 2. If a witness testifies at the preliminary examination through the use of audiovisual technology:
- (a) The testimony of the witness must be transcribed by a certified court reporter; and(b) Before giving testimony, the witness must be sworn and must sign a written declaration, on a form provided by the magistrate, which acknowledges that the witness understands that he or she is subject to the jurisdiction of the courts of
 - witness understands that he or she is subject to the jurisdiction of the courts of this state and may be subject to criminal prosecution for the commission of any crime in connection with his or her testimony, including, without limitation, perjury, and that the witness consents to such jurisdiction.
- 3. Audiovisual technology used pursuant to this section must ensure that the witness may be:
- (a) Clearly heard and seen; and
- (b) Examined and cross-examined.
- 4. As used in this section, "audiovisual technology" includes, without limitation, closed-circuit video and videoconferencing.

NRS 172.138 Use of audiovisual technology to present live testimony before grand jury:

- 1. If a witness resides more than 100 miles from the place of a grand jury proceeding or is unable to attend the grand jury proceeding because of a medical condition, or if good cause otherwise exists, the district judge supervising the proceedings of the grand jury must allow a witness to testify before the grand jury through the use of audiovisual technology.
- 2. If a witness testifies at the grand jury proceeding through the use of audiovisual technology:
 - (a) The testimony of the witness must be transcribed by a certified court reporter appointed pursuant to NRS 172.215 in accordance with the provisions of NRS 172.225; and
 - (b) Before giving testimony, the witness must be sworn and must sign a written declaration, on a form provided by the district judge, which acknowledges that the witness understands that he or she is subject to the jurisdiction of the courts of this state and may be subject to criminal prosecution for the commission of any crime in connection with his or her testimony, including, without limitation, perjury, and that the witness consents to such jurisdiction.

- 3. Audiovisual technology used pursuant to this section must ensure that the witness may be:
 - (a) Clearly heard and seen; and
 - (b) Examined
- 4. As used in this section, "audiovisual technology" includes, without limitation, closed-circuit video and videoconferencing.

ATEAR 1 2 3 DISTRICT COURT 4 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 5 6 THE STATE OF NEVADA. CASE NO: C-13-292987-1 7 Plaintiff, DEPT. NO. Π 8 VS. Audiovisual Transmission 9 GARY LAMAR CHAMBERS, #877763 **Equipment Appearance Request** 10 Defendants. .11 12 Pursuant to Rule 4 of the Nevada Supreme Court's RULES GOVERNING 13 APPEARANCE BY AUDIOVISUAL TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT, the State of Nevada 14 15 requests that Cynthia Lacey be permitted to testify by remote court appearance via video 16 conference for the trial or evidentiary hearing (circle one) scheduled to begin on February 21, 17 2017. 18 Date: February 24, 2017 19 Time: 20 Courtroom No.: 127 21 Cynthia Lacey by executing the attached Audiovisual Transmission 22 23 Equipment Appearance Consent, agrees to be bound by the oath given by the Court Clerk, 24 Eighth Judicial District Court and to be subject to the jurisdiction of this Court for purposes 25 related to this testimony. 26 The State of Nevada agrees to provide all exhibits to Cynthia Lacey in advance in the 27 same form as have been or will be submitted to the Court Clerk. 28

1	Any objection to this request must be made in writing within two (2) judicial days of	
2	service of this request.	
3	The State of Nevada agrees that by submitting this request, the party and witness (or their	
4	respective representatives) will test and verify the functionality of video conference connectivity	
5	with the Court's IT department at least two (2) judicial days before the scheduled appearance.	
6	Contact information for the test is:	
8	Name of Counsel/Party: Ann Peruson paralegal	
9	Email Address: pearsona@miav.maricopa-gov.	
10	Phone Number: 603-37,3-3995, 6: 603-578-8348	
11	Name of Witness: Cynthia Lee Lacey	
12	Email Address:	
13	Phone Number: 60-59-313.3	
14 15	(Counsel/party) certifies that the video connection has been successfully tested at	
16	http://bluejeans.com/111, prior to submitting this application.	
17		
18	Dated this day of, 2016.	
19	(Counsel/Party)	
20		
21	<u>Certificate of Service</u>	
22	I hereby certify, that on the date filed, this Audiovisual Transmission	
2324	Equipment Appearance Request were served on the parties identified on Wiznet's e-service list	
25	(or alternate method).	
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27	man	
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1	OR
2	County of Wirten
3	State of Arizona)
4	SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE
5	ME THIS 34 tay of Elyway, 2016.
6	amm. Planson
7	Notary Public in and for said County and State
8	My Commission Expires: 4/ 24/200
9	AND M. PEARSON ACTION NOTICE PLANTS ON MARKOPA COUNTY MARKOPA COUNTY
10	My Commission Expires April 24, 2020 Certificate of Service
11	I hereby certify, that on the date filed, this Audiovisual Transmission Equipment
12	Appearance Consent were served on the parties identified on-Wiznet's e-service-list (or alternate-
13	method)
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WILLIAM G. MONTGOMERY MARICOPA COUNTY ATTORNEY

CERTIFIED COPY

Catherine Leisch
Deputy County Attorney
Bar ID No. 010345
Mcaoexec@mcao.maricopa.gov
Firm ID No. 00032000
Maricopa County Attorney
301 W. Jefferson, 2nd Floor
Phoenix, AZ 85003
Phone 602-506-7422

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF ARIZONA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF MARICOPA

THE STATE OF ARIZONA, IN THE	· ·
MATTER OF THE APPLICATION)
OF THE STATE OF NEVADA FOR)
AN ORDER REQUIRING ONE)
)
CYNTHIA LACEY) CR 2017-004863-001 DT
)
TO APPEAR AS A WITNESS) ORDER DIRECTING WITNESS
BEFORE THE EIGHTH JUDICIAL) TO APPEAR AND TESTIFY IN
DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE) CLARK, NEVADA
OF NEVADA, COUNTY OF CLARK)
)

WHEREAS, IT APPEARING to the satisfaction of this court that CYNTHIA LACEY, is a necessary and material witness for the State of Nevada, in Case No. C-13-292987-1, entitled <u>State of Nevada v. Gary Chambers</u>.

NOW THEREFORE IT IS HEREBY ORDERED AND DIRECTED that the said CYNTHIA LACEY, appear before the Eighth Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for the County of Clark, located in the Eighth Judicial District

AA190

Court, 200 Lewis Avenue, in the City of Las Vegas, Nevada on or about the 27th day of February, 2017, at 1:00p.m., for approximately three (3) days, and tender her presence as witness for the State of Nevada in the above stated cause.

FURTHERMORE, failure without good cause to appear as directed may subject the said witness to citation for contempt of court and, if convicted, imprisonment and/or a fine.

DATED this 24	day of February , 2017.
	Me Sould He
	JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT OF
	THE STATE OF ARIZONA, IN AND
	FOR THE COUNTY OF MARICOPA

The foregoing instrument is a of the original document.	a full, true and correct copy
ttest 2124	20
AICHAEL K. JEANES, Clark	of the Superior Court of the
state of Arizona, in and for the	•
	ンんな Depute

FILED IN OPEN COURT STEVEN D. GRIERSON CLERK OF THE COURT

FEB 2 7 2017

PINU

STATE OF NEVADA

GARY CHAMBERS

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CASE NO.: C-13-292987-1

DEPARTMENT 2

STATE'S PROPOSED JURY INSTRUCTIONS NOT USED AT TRIAL

DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Attached hereto are the proposed jury instructions which were offered to the Court, but not submitted to the jury in the above entitled action.

DATED: This 27th day of February, 2017.

STEVEN D. GRIERSON, CEO/Clerk of the Court

y: Duso

Louisa Garcia, Deputy Clerk of the Court

C-13-292987-1
PINU
Proposed Jury Instructions Not Used At Tri:
4827019



28 II

It is a killing upon a sudden quarrel or heat of passion, caused by a provocation sufficient to make the passion irresistible.

The provocation required for Voluntary Manslaughter must either consist of a serious and highly provoking injury inflicted upon the person killing, sufficient to excite an irresistible passion in a reasonable person, or an attempt by the person killed to commit a serious personal injury on the person killing.

Voluntary Manslaughter is the unlawful killing of a human being, without malice aforethought and without deliberation or premeditation.

For the sudden, violent impulse of passion to be irresistible resulting in a killing, which is Voluntary Manslaughter, there must not have been an interval between the assault or provocation and the killing sufficient for the voice of reason and humanity to be heard; for, if there should appear to have been sufficient time for a cool head to prevail and the voice of reason to be heard, the killing shall be attributed to deliberate revenge and determined by you to be murder. The law assigns no fixed period of time for such an interval but leaves its determination to the jury under the facts and circumstances of the case.

Not Gmiss

NRS §200.040

NRS §200.050

NRS §200.060

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such a witness.

NX Cover; 5X=p.

The fact that a witness had been convicted of a felony, if such be a fact, may be

considered by you only for the purpose of determining the credibility of that witness. The

fact of such a conviction does not necessarily destroy or impair the witness' credibility. It is

one of the circumstances that you may take into consideration in weighing the testimony of

; }

FILED IN OPEN COURT STEVEN D. GRIERSON CLERK OF THE COURT

FEB 2 7 2017

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STATE OF NEVADA

GARY CHAMBERS

 * * *

DEPARTMENT 2

CASE NO.: C-13-292987-1

DEFENDANT'S PROPOSED JURY INSTRUCTIONS NOT USED AT TRIAL

DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Attached hereto are the proposed jury instructions which were offered to the Court, but not submitted to the jury in the above entitled action.

DATED: This 27th day of February, 2017.

STEVEN D. GRIERSON, CEO/Clerk of the Court

Louisa Garcia, Deputy Clerk of the Court

C - 13 - 292987 - 1
PINU
Proposed Jury Instructions Not Used At Tri:
4827024



	INSTRUCTION NO
	Where a person, without voluntarily seeking, provoking, inviting, or willingly engaging
	in a difficulty of the person's own free will, is attacked by an assailant and it is necessary for one
	to take the life of the person's assailant to protect one's own, then the person need not flee for
	safety, but has the right to stand one's ground and slay the person's adversary.
١	d

If one, as a reasonable person, believes that one is about to be killed or seriously injured by an assailant one does not have a duty to retreat unless one is the original aggressor.



State v. Grimmet, 33 Nev. 531, 112 P. 273 (1910); Culverson v. State, 106 Nev. 484, 797 P. 2d 238 (1990).

AA196

Self defense is justified when the defendant uses reasonable force to protect himself from attack. Reasonable necessary force is what the defendant reasonably believes his safety requires, and not that amount which one would decide necessary with the benefit of 20/20 hindsight.

Mrs.

(Giordano v. Spencer, 111 Nev. 39 (1995); U.S. v. Saenz, 179 F.3d 686, 688-89 (9th Cir. 1999).

which appears to you to be reasonable, and one of which points to the guilt of the Defendant, and the other to innocence, it is your duty to adapt the interpretation which will admit the Defendant's innocence and reject that which points to guilt.

You will notice the rule applies only when both of the two possible opposing conclusions

If the evidence in this case is subject to two constructions or interpretations, each of

appear to you to be reasonable. If, on the other hand, one of the possible conclusions should appear to you to be reasonable and the other unreasonable, it would be your duty to adhere to the reasonable deduction and to reject the unreasonable, bearing in mind, however, even if the reasonable deduction points to the Defendant's guilt, the entire proof must be beyond a reasonable doubt to support a verdict of guilty.



Crane v. State, 88 Nev. 684, 504 P.2d 12 (1972); Bails v. State, 92 Nev. 95 (1976).

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ILED IN OPEN COURT STEVEN D. GRIERSON CLERK OF THE COURT

BY SHELLY LANDWITHE, DEPUTY

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STATE OF NEVADA) ss:

Megan Thomson, being first duly sworn, deposes and says:

- That the State has exercised every available avenue to locate Bridgette
 Graham.
- 2. After a subpoena was served upon her and she promised to appear an email exchange occurred between her and the prosecution, attached as Exhibit 1, including the fact that she was forwarded the Order signed by the Court that she is a material witness and is to be arrested.
- 3. An internet search was conducted for any obituary listing her as a surviving relative. None was located.
- 4. A material witness warrant was signed and filed on February 22, 2016.
 - a. Contact has been made with the area command around where she has been recently seen and asked to keep an eye out for her.
 - b. A notification to contact a Detective has been put into her SCOPE to ensure the warrant is not overlooked if she is stopped.
- 5. The following steps were taken to attempt to locate her:
 - a. An investigation regarding her children to determine what schools they attend and/or addresses they list, however her children have been formally adopted into other families.
 - b. Welfare was contacted for her phone number and address, the phone number was searched through the jail call system which reflects when it is called a male answers the phone every time.
 - c. The address, last confirmed with welfare on February 1, was researched and it is the same address where we have attempted to contact her several times in the past, which she has used for several



E:\GARY CHAMBERS\ATT TO LOCATE BRIDGETTE.DOCX

years and where she was served with an order regarding Child Support in May 2016 in child support case number R15-187297-R. That address is 4193 Lady Lucille Ct, Las Vegas

- A records check on the subscriber for power at this address revealed a Sharon Russell.
- ii. The occupants of the residence indicated they have not seen Brigitte in about three weeks but that she was seen at the Subway and she hops from couch to couch in the neighborhood.
- d. Her Facebook account was located and did not provide any objective information. There were no postings regarding a death in the family and her most recent post was from February 18, 2017.
- e. A PEN Register was prepared for Facebook, signed by the Court on February 23, 2017 and served on Facebook. She logged on to the Facebook on February 24, using a computer which has internet service through Cox. A subpoena was been issued for the address associated to that IP address.
 - i. The address associated to the IP address was identified on February 25, 2017 as being on E. Monroe. A Sgt from LVMPD went to the house and asked for Bridgette and was given permission to look around the home. It was observed that she was not there.
 - Several messages were exchanged between Bridgette and one of the occupants via facebook on February 27. The content is unknown.
 - iii. At the time of this affidavit she has not used an internet source which is traceable to a specific location again.