Case No. 74275

In the Supreme Court of Nevada

GEORGE STUART YOUNT, individually and in his capacity as owner of George Yount IRA,

Appellant,

VS.

CRISWELL RADOVAN, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; CR CAL NEVA, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; ROBERT RADOVAN; WILLIAM CRISWELL; CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; POWELL, COLEMAN AND ARNOLD, LLP; DAVID MARRINER; MARRINER REAL ESTATE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; and DOES 1-10.,

Respondent.

Electronically Filed Mar 05 2019 08:45 a.m. Elizabeth A. Brown Clerk of Supreme Court

APPEAL

from the Second Judicial District Court, Washoe County, Nevada
The Honorable N. Patrick Flanagan, District Judge
The Honorable Jerome Polaha
The Honorable Egan Walker
District Court Case No. CV16-00767

APPELLANT'S APPENDIX
VOLUME 3
PAGES 501-750

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SUBSCRIPTION BOOKLET

(for Founding Members)

CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC

SUBSCRIPTION INSTRUCTIONS

EACH POTENTIAL INVESTOR WHO WISHES TO SUBSCRIBE FOR FOUNDERS UNITS MUST COMPLETE, EXECUTE AND RETURN TO THE COMPANY THE FOLLOWING DOCUMENTS CONTAINED IN THIS SUBSCRIPTION BOOKLET (AS APPLICABLE):

- (1) A Subscription Agreement;
- (2) A Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney;
- (3) A Certificate of Nonforeign Status (for Members who are individuals);
- (4) A Certificate of Nonforeign Status (for Members who are entities);
- Investor's Instructions to Escrow and Wire Transfer Information; and
- (6) IRS Form W-9.

ALSO, IF APPLICABLE, PLEASE DELIVER THE FOLLOWING:

IF THE POTENTIAL INVESTOR IS A TRUST, INCLUDE A COPY OF THE TRUST AGREEMENT.

IF THE POTENTIAL INVESTOR IS A PARTNERSHIP, INCLUDE A COPY OF THE SIGNED PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT, AND A COMPLETED SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT FOR EACH PARTNER.

IF THE POTENTIAL INVESTOR IS A CORPORATION, INCLUDE A COPY OF THE BOARD RESOLUTION DESIGNATING THE CORPORATE OFFICER AUTHORIZED TO SIGN ON BEHALF OF THE CORPORATION AND AUTHORIZING THE INVESTMENT AND THE CORPORATION'S MOST RECENT FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

IF POTENTIAL INVESTOR IS A LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, INCLUDE A COPY OF THE SIGNED OPERATING AGREEMENT AND THE ARTICLES OF ORGANIZATION OR CERTIFICATE OF FORMATION, AS FILED, AND A COMPLETED SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT FOR \underline{EACH} MEMBER AND \underline{EACH} MANAGER.

SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT

TO: CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC,

a Nevada limited liability company c/o CR Cal Neva, LLC 1336-D Oak Street St. Helena, California 94574

Potential Investor:

The undersigned (the "Purchaser"), by completing and executing this Subscription Agreement and the Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney, hereby tenders this subscription and applies for the purchase of the number of Founders Units (the "Founders Units") of CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company (the "Company"), set forth below the Purchaser's signature hereto, at a price of \$1,000,000 per Founders Unit (the "Purchase Price"). The Purchaser hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of the Company's Confidential Private Placement Memorandum, dated March 11, 2014 (the "Memorandum").

The Purchaser (or, if the Purchaser is signing in a fiduciary capacity, the person or persons for whom the fiduciary is signing) hereby represents and warrants to the Company that:

(a) The Purchaser is an "accredited investor" within the meaning of Regulation D promulgated under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"). The specific category or categories of "accredited investor" applicable to the Purchaser are as follows:

A. AND B. ARE APPLICABLE TO INDIVIDUALS (Please INITIAL applicable blanks): The Purchaser is a natural person and has a net worth, either alone or with A. the Purchaser's spouse, of more than \$1,000,000 (excluding the value of Purchaser's primary residence). The Purchaser is a natural person and had income in excess of \$200,000 В. (\$300,000 including income of spouse) during each of the previous two years and expects to have income in excess of such amounts during the current year. C. THROUGH F. ARE APPLICABLE TO NON-INDIVIDUALS (Please INITIAL applicable blanks): C. The Purchaser is a trust with total assets in excess of \$5,000,000, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the Founders Units, and the purchase is directed by a person meeting the criteria described in Subsection (g) below. The Purchaser is an employee benefit plan within the meaning of Title I D. of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 that either (i) has its investment decisions made by a plan fiduciary, as defined by Section 3(21) of such Act, which is a bank, savings and loan association, insurance company or a registered investment adviser, or (ii) has total assets in excess of \$5,000,000 or, if a self-directed plan, the investment decisions are made solely by persons who are accredited investors as described herein. The Purchaser is an entity (excluding a trust UNLESS it is a revocable E. grantor trust) in which all of the equity owners are accredited investors within categories A and B above.

- F. The Purchaser is a corporation, or a partnership, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the Founders Units, with total assets in excess of \$5,000,000.
- (b) The Purchaser understands that the Company has not registered the Founders Units under the Securities Act, or qualified the Founders Units under the applicable securities laws of any state, in reliance on exemptions from registration and qualification, and the Purchaser understands that such exemptions depend in large part on the Purchaser's investment intent at the time the Purchaser acquires the Founders Units;
- (c) The Founders Units subscribed for herein will be acquired for the Purchaser's own account, for investment and not for resale or distribution to any person, corporation, or other entity, and the Purchaser has no intention of distributing or reselling the Founders Units;
- (d) The Purchaser acknowledges that any disposition of the Founders Units is subject to restrictions imposed by federal and state law and that the certificates representing the Founders Units will bear a restrictive legend. The Purchaser also recognizes that the Founders Units cannot be disposed of by the Purchaser, absent registration and qualification, or an available exemption from registration and qualification, and that no undertaking has been made with regard to registering or qualifying the Founders Units in the future. The Purchaser understands that the availability of an exemption in the future will depend in part on circumstances outside the Purchaser's control and that the Purchaser may be required to hold the Founders Units for a substantial period. The Purchaser recognizes that no public market exists with respect to the Founders Units and no representation has been made to the Purchaser that such a public market will exist at a future date. The Purchaser understands that no state securities administrator or commissioner has made any finding or determination relating to the fairness for investment of the Founders Units and that no such administrator or commissioner has or will recommend or endorse the Founders Units;
- (e) The Purchaser has not seen or received any advertisement or general solicitation with respect to the sale of the Founders Units;
- (f) The Purchaser believes, by reason of the Purchaser's business or financial experience, that the Purchaser is capable of evaluating the merits and risks of this investment and of protecting the Purchaser's interest in connection with this investment;
- The Purchaser acknowledges that prior to acquiring the Founders Units, the Purchaser has been provided with financial and other written information about the Company and the terms and conditions of the offering. The Purchaser has been given the opportunity by the Company to obtain such information and ask such questions concerning the Company, the Founders Units and the Purchaser's investment as the Purchaser felt necessary, and to the extent the Purchaser took such opportunity, the Purchaser received satisfactory information and answers. If the Purchaser requested any additional information which the Company possessed or could acquire without unreasonable effort or expense which was necessary to verify the accuracy of the financial and other written information furnished to the Purchaser by the Company, such additional information was provided to the Purchaser and was satisfactory. In reaching the conclusion to acquire the Founders Units, the Purchaser has carefully evaluated the Purchaser's financial resources and investment position and the risks associated with this investment, and the Purchaser acknowledges that the Purchaser is able to bear the economic risks of this investment. The Purchaser further acknowledges that the Purchaser's financial condition is such that the Purchaser is not under any present necessity or constraint to dispose of the Founders Units to satisfy any existing or contemplated debt or undertaking;
- (h) The Purchaser hereby accepts full and sole responsibility for all state and federal tax consequences which may result from the Purchaser's acquisition of the Founders Units;
- (i) The Purchaser, if subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), has taken into consideration the diversification requirements of ERISA prior to making an investment in the Founders Units;
- (j) The Purchaser, if executing this Subscription Agreement and the Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney in a representative or fiduciary capacity, has full power and authority to execute and deliver this Subscription Agreement, the Operating Agreement and the Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney on behalf of the subscribing individual, partnership, trust, estate, corporation, or other entity for whom the Purchaser is executing such

documents, and such individual, partnership, trust, estate, corporation, or other entity has full right and power to perform pursuant to such documents and to hecome a member in the Company pursuant to the Operating Agreement;

- (k) The Purchaser has thoroughly read the Memorandum and all documents attached thereto, and understands the contents of such documents. The Purchaser is familiar with the Company's business objectives and financial arrangements in connection therewith and believes the Founders Units that the Purchaser is purchasing are the kind of securities that the Purchaser wishes to hold for investment and that the nature and purchase price of the Founders Units are consistent with the Purchaser's investment program. No representations or warranties have been made to the Purchaser regarding this investment contrary to those contained in the Memorandum and attached documents, and the Purchaser agrees to inform the Company if the Purchaser learns that any statements made to the Purchaser in connection with the Purchaser's investment in the Company are untrue. The information set forth herein is true and correct;
- (1) The Purchaser acknowledges and agrees that the Purchaser is not entitled to cancel, terminate or revoke this Subscription Agreement or any of the Purchaser's agreements hereunder and that this Subscription Agreement and any other agreements made hereby shall survive Purchaser's death or disability; and
- (m) The Purchaser has such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters and in investments to be capable of evaluating the merits and risks of the investment in the Founders Units.

In addition, the Purchaser:

- (1) Understands that the Founders Units being acquired will be governed by the Operating Agreement;
- (2) Understands that the Company shall have the right to accept or reject this subscription in whole or in part in its sole and absolute discretion;
- (3) Understands that no public market for the Founders Units exists, or is likely to develop, and that it may not be possible to liquidate this investment readily, if at all, in the case of an emergency or for any other reason;
- (4) Understands that the Founders Units are subject to transfer restrictions as set forth in the Operating Agreement;
- (5) Acknowledges that to extent desired the Purchaser has consulted with the Purchaser's financial, business and tax advisers before executing this Subscription Agreement;
- (6) Acknowledges and agrees that a breach by the Purchaser of any of the Purchaser's representations made herein which results in a loss by the Company of the exemptions from registration and qualification requirements under applicable federal and state securities laws will cause the Purchaser to be liable to the Company for all damages and losses caused thereby;
- (7) If the consideration to be delivered is cash, Purchaser agrees to deliver the Purchase Price via bank wire transfer to the Company (or directly to the designated third-party escrow for the benefit of the Company, as applicable), see wire transfer instructions attached hereto, no later than three days after delivery of email notice by the Company to the Purchaser (the "Funding Notice") and acknowledges that the Purchaser's failure to timely deliver the Purchase Price will materially and adversely affect the Offering, the other investors and the Company and that the Purchaser will be responsible for all damages and losses that result from the Purchaser's failure to timely deliver the Purchase Price; and
- (8) Acknowledges and agrees that any funds delivered by the Purchaser to a designated third-party escrow for the benefit of the Company will be delivered to the Company (not Purchaser) upon either the termination or successful closing of the Offering, and that such funds will be returned to Purchaser by the Company only if the Company at the time of termination has not accepted subscriptions of at least \$14,000,000 (the "Offering Minimum").

This Subscription Agreement and all rights hereunder, shall be governed by, and interpreted in accordance with, the laws of the State of Nevada.

[Signature Page Follows]

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Jacqueline Bryant
Clerk of the Court
Transaction # 6172106 : pmsewell

EXHIBIT 18

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EXHIBIT 18

Partial Document

THIS EXHIBIT IS PART OF A DOCUMENT.

ONLY SELECTED PAGES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS EXHIBIT.

CONFIDENTIAL PRIVATE PLACEMENT MEMORANDUM DATED: MARCH 11, 2014

ACCREDITED INVESTORS ONLY

NO.

CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company

MAXIMUM OFFERING: MINIMUM OFFERING:

\$20,000,000

MINIMUM SUBSCRIPTION:

\$14,000,000 \$ 1,000,000

MINIMUM PURCHASE:

1 UNIT (\$1,000,000)

CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company (the "Company") has been formed to purchase and develop certain real property located in Crystal Bay, Nevada and the related business known as the "Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino" (collectively, the "Property"); to exercise all rights, powers, privileges, and other incidents of ownership or possession with respect to the Property; to enter into, make, and perform all contracts and other undertakings; and to engage in other related activities.

The Company will offer and sell up to twenty (20) units of membership interests in the Company (the "Units"), with a minimum purchase of one Unit (\$1,000,000), at a purchase price of \$1,000,000 per Unit, to selected investors ("Investors") who meet the suitability requirements established for this offering (the "Offering"). Investors will have an opportunity to become founding members ("Founding Members") and acquire founders units ("Founders Units") and/or preferred members ("Preferred Members") and acquire preferred units (the "Preferred Units"). Of the total Units offered hereunder, the Company has stipulated that the Preferred Units and the Founders Units will not be created as a separate class nuless a minimum of five (5) Units of that class are sold and that no more than fifteen (15) Founders Units will be issued and sold. The Company also reserves the right to sell partial Preferred Units. It is anticipated that the closing of the Offering will occur on or before March 28, 2014 (the "Closing Date"), provided that on or before the Closing Date, Investors shall have subscribed for a minimum of fourteen (14) of the Units (\$14,000,000) (the "Minimum Offering Amount"). The Offering will terminate not later than April 30, 2014, unless extended by the Manager for up to ninety (90) days (the "Termination Duce").

THERE IS NO PUBLIC MARKET FOR THE UNITS, AND THE COMPANY IS UNCERTAIN WHEN OR IF SUCH MARKET MIGHT DEVELOP.

THE SECURITIES OFFERED HEREBY HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED, OR THE SECURITIES LAWS OF ANY STATE AND ARE BEING OFFERED AND SOLD IN RELIANCE ON EXEMPTIONS FROM THE REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS OF SAID ACT AND SUCH LAWS FOR NONPUBLIC OFFERINGS. THE SECURITIES ARE SUBJECT TO RESTRICTIONS ON TRANSFERABILITY AND RESALE AND MAY NOT BE TRANSFERRED OR RESOLD EXCEPT AS PERMITTED UNDER SAID ACT AND SUCH LAWS PURSUANT TO REGISTRATION OR EXEMPTION

PURCHASE OF THE PREFERRED UNITS INVOLVES CERTAIN RISKS AND IS SPECULATIVE. SEE

| Per Unit | Price to | Placement | Proceeds to |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | Investors (1) | Fees (2) | Company (3) |
| Minimum. Maximum. (The footnotes her | \$14,000,000 \$20,000,000 | \$ -0- \$ -0- \$ -0- | \$ 1,000,000 \$14,000,000 \$20,000,000 |

(The footnotes hereto appear on the following page)



(1) The minimum subscription for Units is one Unit (\$1,000,000); provided, however, that the Company reserves the right to sell partial Preferred Units. The purchase price of \$1,000,000 per Unit is payable in cash at the time of subscription.

(2) The Units are being offered for sale by the Company on a "best efforts" basis. The Company does not anticipate paying fees for the placement of the Units being offered hereunder. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company reserves the right to pay fees to licensed professionals (including finders' fees) estate. See "THE OFFERING - Plan of Distribution."

(3) Before legal accounting for the company on a "best efforts" basis. The Company does not foregoing, the Company reserves the right to pay fees to licensed professionals (including finders' fees) estate. See "THE OFFERING - Plan of Distribution."

(3) Before legal, accounting, financing, and other expenses associated with the Offering currently estimated at \$50,000. See "ESTIMATED USES OF PROCEEDS."

THE SECURITIES OFFERED HEREBY HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED BY THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION, OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION OR OTHER REGULATORY AUTHORITY, NOR HAVE ANY OF THE FOREGOING AUTHORITIES PASSED UPON OR ENDORSED THE MERITS OF THIS OFFERING OR THE ACCURACY OR ADEQUACY OF THIS MEMORANDUM. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

IN MAKING AN INVESTMENT DECISION INVESTORS MUST RELY ON THEIR OWN EXAMINATION OF THE PERSON OR ENTITY CREATING THE SECURITIES AND THE TERMS OF THE OFFERING, INCLUDING THE MERITS AND RISKS INVOLVED.

PROSPECTIVE INVESTORS ARE NOT TO CONSTRUE THE CONTENTS OF THIS MEMORANDUM OR ANY COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMPANY, ITS AFFILIATES AND EMPLOYEES, AS LEGAL, TAX OR INVESTMENT ADVICE. EACH INVESTOR SHOULD CONSULT SUCH INVESTOR'S OWN COUNSEL, ACCOUNTANT AND OTHER ADVISORS AS TO THE LEGAL, TAX AND ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF THE INVESTMENT DESCRIBED HEREIN.

THE STATEMENTS CONTAINED HEREIN ARE BASED ON INFORMATION BELIEVED BY THE COMPANY TO BE RELIABLE. NO WARRANTY CAN BE MADE AS TO THE ACCURACY OF SUCH INFORMATION OR THAT CIRCUMSTANCES MAY NOT HAVE CHANGED SINCE THE DATE SUCH INFORMATION WAS SUPPLIED. THIS MEMORANDUM CONTAINS SUMMARIES OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS THAT THE COMPANY BELIEVES TO BE FAIR SUMMARIES OF SUCH DOCUMENTS, BUT REFERENCE IS HEREBY MADE TO THE ACTUAL DOCUMENTS (COPIES OF WHICH ACCOMPANY THIS MEMORANDUM OR ARE AVAILABLE AT THE OFFICES OF THE COMPANY) FOR COMPLETE INFORMATION CONCERNING THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE PARTIES

THIS MEMORANDUM HAS BEEN PREPARED SOLELY FOR THE BENEFIT OF QUALIFIED INVESTORS (SEE "INVESTOR SUITABILITY STANDARDS") WHO ARE INTERESTED IN THE PROPOSED PRIVATE PLACEMENT OF THE UNITS. ANY DISTRIBUTION OR REPRODUCTION OF THIS MEMORANDUM, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, OR THE DIVULGENCE OF ANY OF ITS CONTENTS, WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE COMPANY, IS PROHIBITED. BY ACCEPTING DELIVERY OF THIS MEMORANDUM, EACH RECIPIENT AGREES TO RETURN THIS MEMORANDUM AND ALL OTHER DOCUMENTS TO THE COMPANY IF THE RECIPIENT DOES NOT PURCHASE ANY OF THE UNITS.

THIS MEMORANDUM DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER TO SELL OR A SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO PURCHASE THE UNITS IN ANY JURISDICTION TO ANY PERSON TO WHOM IT IS UNLAWFUL TO MAKE SUCH OFFER OR SOLICITATION. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE INDICATED, THIS

MEMORANDUM SPEAKS AS OF THE DATE OF THIS MEMORANDUM. NEITHER THE DELIVERY OF THIS MEMORANDUM NOR ANY SALE MADE HEREUNDER SHALL, UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, CREATE ANY IMPLICATION THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE COMPANY AFTER THE DATE OF THIS MEMORANDUM.

EXCEPT FOR THIS MEMORANDUM AND THE EXHIBIT HERETO, NO OFFERING LITERATURE OR ADVERTISING IN WHATEVER FORM HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED IN THE OFFERING OF THE UNITS. NO PERSON HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO MAKE REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO THE UNITS, THE COMPANY OR ITS PROSPECTIVE BUSINESS, EXCEPT THE REPRESENTATIONS CONTAINED HEREIN. ANY INFORMATION OTHER THAN THAT CONTAINED HEREIN OR THE DOCUMENTS FURNISHED BY THE COMPANY ON REQUEST MUST NOT BE RELIED UPON BY ANY POTENTIAL INVESTOR AS HAVING BEEN

DURING THE COURSE OF THE OFFERING AND PRIOR TO SALE, EACH PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR AND SUCH INVESTOR'S PURCHASER REPRESENTATIVE(S), IF ANY, ARE INVITED TO ASK QUESTIONS OF AND OBTAIN ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FROM THE COMPANY CONCERNING THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE OFFERING, THE COMPANY, THE BUSINESS AND OTHER RELEVANT MATTERS, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ADDITIONAL INFORMATION TO VERIFY THE ACCURACY OF THE INFORMATION SET FORTH IN THIS MEMORANDUM. THE COMPANY WILL PROVIDE SUCH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION TO THE EXTENT IT POSSESSES IT OR CAN ACQUIRE IT WITHOUT UNREASONABLE EFFORT OR EXPENSE.

PROSPECTIVE INVSETORS ARE INVITED TO ASK QUESTIONS AND REQUEST ADDITIONAL INFORMATION BY CONTACTING THE MANAGER AT:

CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC Attn: Robert Radovan c/o CR Cal Neva, LLC 1336-D Oak Street St. Helena, CA 94574 Telephone: 707-963-0313

Email: Robert@CriswellRadovan.com

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Exhibits

"A" - Operating Agreement
"B" - Business Plan

INVESTOR SUITABILITY STANDARDS

This is a private offering that is being made only by delivery of a copy of this Memorandum. Sales of the Units will be made only to investors who are "accredited investors" as that term is defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D promulgated under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Accredited Investors

Accredited Investors are those prospective investors who meet at least one of the following standards or others set forth in Rule 501(a) of Regulation D, which are described in more detail in the Purchaser Questionnaire:

- (a) The investor is a natural person and such investor's Net Worth (as defined below) either individually or jointly with such investor's spouse, exceeds \$1,000,000 (excluding the value of such investor's primary residence);
- (b) The investor is a natural person who has had Individual Income (as defined below) from all sources, without including any income of such investor's spouse, in excess of \$200,000, or with such investor's spouse of \$300,000, in each of the two most recent years and reasonably expects to have Individual Income in excess of \$200,000 or \$300,000, as applicable, in the current year;
- (c) Any entity (a partnership, limited liability company, corporation, trust or unincorporated association) in which all of the equity owners of that entity qualify as Accredited Investors. A trust will qualify as an Accredited Investor if: (x) it is an irrevocable trust and it qualifies under clause (c) below; or (y) it is a revocable trust and each person with the power to revoke the trust qualifies under clause (a) or (b) above;
- (d) A corporation or a partnership, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the Units, that has total assets in excess of \$5,000,000;
- (e) A trust, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the Units, that has total assets in excess of \$5,000,000 and is directed by a sophisticated person as defined in Rule 506(b)(2) of Regulation D;
- (f) Any Director or executive officer of the Company.

As used in the foregoing description, the term "Net Worth" means the excess of total assets at fair market value over total liabilities, and the term "Individual Income" means adjusted gross income, as reported for Federal Income Tax purposes, less any income attributable to a spouse or to a property owned by a spouse unless such spouse is a co-investor, increased by the following amounts (but not including any amounts attributable to a spouse or to property owned by a spouse unless such spouse is a co-purchaser): (i) the amount of any interest income received which is tax-exempt under Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"); (ii) the amount of losses claimed as a limited partner in a limited partnership (as reported on Schedule E of Form 1040); (iii) any deduction claimed for depletion under Section 611 et seq. of the Code; and (iv) any amount by which income from long-term capital gains has been reduced in arriving at adjusted gross income pursuant to the

Each prospective investor will be required to represent that such prospective investor is acquiring the Units for such prospective investor's own account or for a fiduciary account for which the prospective investor either directly or indirectly supplies the funds, for investment, and not with any intention of making a distribution or resale of such securities either in whole or in part.

The Company reserves the right to declare any prospective investor ineligible to purchase Units based on information provided (or not provided) in the Subscription Agreement and Purchaser Questionnaire or on any other

information which may become known or available to the Company concerning the suitability of such prospective investor or for any other reason.

In the case of fiduciary accounts, the net worth and/or income suitability requirements must be met by the beneficiary of the account, or by the fiduciary, if the fiduciary directly or indirectly provides funds for the purchase of the Units. In order to create an Individual Retirement Account, a person must comply with the provisions of Section 408 of the Code and an investment in the Units does not, in and of itself, create an Individual Retirement Account for any person.

SUMMARY OF THE OFFERING

THE INFORMATION SET FORTH BELOW IS INTENDED TO SUPPLY, IN SUMMARY FORM, CERTAIN INFORMATION AND HIGHLIGHTS FROM THE MATERIAL CONTAINED IN THIS MEMORANDUM AND SHOULD BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH, AND IS QUALIFIED BY, THE DETAILED INFORMATION APPEARING ELSEWHERE IN THIS MEMORANDUM. ANY CAPITALIZED TERMS CONTAINED HEREIN WHICH ARE NOT OTHERWISE DEFINED HEREIN SHALL HAVE THE MEANINGS ASCRIBED TO THEM IN THE COMPANY'S OPERATING AGREEMENT ATTACHED HERETO AS EXHIBIT A (THE "OPERATING AGREEMENT").

The Company

CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC is a Nevada limited liability company. The Company's address and telephone number are c/o CR Cal Neva, LLC, 1336-D Oak Street, St. Helena, CA 94574; (707) 963-0313. The address of the Company's Development Office is 2 State Line Road, Crystal Bay, NV 89402...

Overview

The Company has been formed to complete the purchase certain real property located in Crystal Bay, Nevada and the related business known as the "Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino" (referred to herein as the "Property"); to exercise all rights, powers, privileges, and other incidents of ownership or possession with respect to the Property; to enter into, make, and perform all contracts and other undertakings; and to engage in other related activities.

Management

The Company is manager managed and, except with respect to certain "Major Decisions," management and control of the Company is vested exclusively in the Manager of the Company. The Manager of the Company is CR Cal Neva, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company. The Manager may not be removed without the unanimous consent of all Members. The Manager and the Members also will appoint a five (5) member Executive Committee to make Major Decisious. The Executive Committee's power is limited to making Major Decisions. Major Decisions require approval of four (4) out of five (5) members of the Executive Committee.

The Offering

The Company is offering for sale up to twenty (20) Units (\$20,000,000) of membership interests in the Company for a purchase price of \$1,000,000 per Unit. The Minimum Offering Amount is fourteen (14) Units (\$14,000,000). The minimum investment is one (1) Unit, or \$1,000,000. Subscriptions for the Units will be accepted only from prospective investors who are "accredited investors." Investors

- (iv) Notwithstanding the foregoing, if at the time that all accrued Preferred Returns have been paid to the Preferred Members the total amount of Preferred Returns paid to the Preferred Members is less than forty percent (40%) of the Capital Contributions made by the Preferred Members, each Preferred Member shall be entitled to receive additional distributions of Preferred Returns, prior to any distributions to the other Members, in an amount equal to the difference between 40% of the Capital Contributions made by each Preferred Member minus the total Preferred Returns received by each Preferred Member. After such additional distributions have been paid to the Preferred Members, distributions shall then be made. Preferred Returns to each Preferred Member shall thereafter continue to accrue on a quarterly basis on any unreturned Capital Contributions of the Preferred Members and be paid as a first priority to each Preferred Member until such time as all Preferred Members have received the full return of their Capital Contributions.
- (v) Schedule 4.1 of the Operating Agreement also provides that the Common Member shall have a Percentage Interest in the Company equal to twenty percent (20%) for its role as sponsor and for its contributions to the asset value of the Project since the purchase of the Property. A ten percent (10%) Percentage Interest also has been reserved for a mezzanine lender.

Allocations of the Company's income, gain and for tax and financial purposes will be made in a manner which will be consistent with, and will give effect to, the distribution provisions outlined above.

The Company information necessary for the preparation of the Federal income tax returns of the investors will be furnished to each Member within ninety (90) days after the end of each year. If there are more than thirty-five (35) Members, the Company will also send to each Member, within one hundred twenty (120) days after the end of each year, an annual report containing financial statements of the Company and a report of the activities of the Company during such year.

An investment in the Company is not expected to yield significant tax benefits for a typical investor, and an investor solely seeking such benefits should not invest in the Company. Nevertheless, investment is the Company requires careful consideration of tax consequences and the risks attendant thereto. See "RISK FACTORS - Federal Income Tax Risks." EACH PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR IS URGED TO CONSULT WITH SUCH PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR'S OWN TAX ADVISOR IN ORDER TO FULLY UNDERSTAND HOW SUCH CONSEQUENCES AND RISKS AFFECT SUCH PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR'S PARTICULAR SITUATION.

Allocations of Income and Gain

Reports to Members

Tax Considerations

Limitation on Transfer of Units

There is currently no public market for the Units, and it is highly unlikely that such a market will develop. The Units have not been registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Act"), or the securities laws of any state, and may not be transferred or resold except as permitted under the Act and such state law pursuant to registration or exemption therefrom. Further, the transferability of the Units will be subject to certain significant restrictions imposed by the Operating Agreement. See "SUMMARY OF THE OPERATING AGREEMENT - Limited Transferability of the Units," and "RISK FACTORS."

Compensation to the Manager

The Manager will not receive any compensation for the Manager's services to the Company. Any decision to provide the Manager with compensation at a later date shall be deemed a Major Decision and will be subject to approval of the Executive Committee. In addition, an affiliate of the Manager may receive fees in the amount of \$60,000 per month for services provided under a Development Services Agreement to be entered into post-closing. Such development fees will not to exceed \$1,200,000. Once the Property is developed, an affiliate of the Manager also may enter into a Hotel Management Agreement. The Development Services Agreement and the Hotel Management Agreements will be negotiated at arm's length utilizing outside independent counsel. See "COMPENSATION AND FEES."

Conflict of Interest

The Company may be subject to various conflicts of interest given that its Manager have other business interests and investments which include real estate. See "CONFLICTS OF INTEREST."

THE BUSINESS

The Company has been formed to purchase certain real property located in Crystal Bay, Nevada and the related business known as the "Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino" (referred to herein as the "Property"). Criswell Radovan, LLC through affiliate Cal Neva Lodge, LLC, bought the Property in April 2013 from Canyon Capital, who had taken it back in foreclosure in 2009. In connection with the purchase, Canyon Capital agreed to take passive preferred equity in the venture. Criswell Radovan, LLC also obtained bridge financing of \$6 million which it used as the equity to close on the Property and complete the entire pre-development phase on the Property. While that acquisition and pre-development financing was relatively expensive, it allows the new equity investors to invest at an unusually low risk level for a development opportunity. The Property (effectively purchased for an acquisition price of \$13,000,000) includes all real property, the hotel and restaurant business (with liquor and gaming licenses), all inventory, furnishings and equipment used in the operations of the business and all intellectual property (names, logos and website).

The Property-Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino

The Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino was founded in the early 1926. It is the oldest casino in the U.S. and the hotel saw its heyday in the 1960s when it was owned by Frank Sinatra and became a popular destination among the Hollywood and political elite. The Property will feature 191 guest rooms among its tower, chalets, and cabins. It also enjoys a non-restricted gaming license for a 17,000 square foot casino; 16,000 feet of inceting space, a full service spa, a 350 scat showroom, the famous Circle Bar, Press Restaurant, and a Dean & Deluca market.

Set on almost 14 acres overlooking Lake Tahoe, the Property has just over 9 acres in Nevada and 4.5 acres in the State of California in the North Shore area of Lake Tahoe. It is a 45 minute drive from the Reno-Tahoe airport, about 3.5 hours by car from San Francisco, and about 90 minutes by car from Sacramento. In addition to being less than 400 feet from the water, the Cal Neva is within 30 minutes of the Northstar, Squaw, Incline, and Alpine Meadows ski areas, as well as several smaller ski resorts such as Diamond Peak at Incline Village.

While the building needs cosmetic improvements and a complete re-launch of the management and marketing of the property, there are no known structural issues of concern, and the previous owner spent over \$10,000,000 upgrading all of the kitchen and service areas to support group business. The cost of the recent upgrades alone roughly matches the price to buy the entire property.

For additional information regarding the Property (Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino), see "Business Plan" attached hereto as <u>Exhibit B</u>.

Business Summary

The Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino enjoys a strong sense of place and identity created by its high-profile history of close to ninety (90) years. The Company believes that one of the most striking things about this opportunity is the nostalgia and popularity it enjoys throughout the San Francisco bay area and the northern California region. This is not just a rooms upgrade to take market share from competitors – the notion of "bringing back the Cal Neva" has an immediate resonance with people, and done right, the Company believes it could be a game-changer in the North Lake Tahoe Market. There is nothing in the market with the kind a character that this hotel offers, and the ability to bring music and other major live entertainment as well as upscale gambling entertainment to an otherwise sleepy night-life scene in North Lake Tahoe, gives it a market niche all to itself. The Property also has been offered the opportunity to become a member of the Starwood Luxury Collection. The Company believes that this would give the Property the power to utilize the Starwood network for reservations, marketing, and group sales, while permitting it to keep its historic identity.

The Company believes that based on the very good structural and "back of house" condition of the Property, the hotel can be renovated and re-opened for about \$32 million renovation cost, with twelve approximately

(12) months for the upgrade. The Company anticipates that the project will initially be capitalized with \$20,000,000 of equity and \$35,000,000 of debt.

A financial forecast for the Property anticipates return of Investor principal in four (4) years, total Project revenue in excess of \$90,000,000 (or a 4.5 times equity multiple) if the Property is sold in year seven of operations, before any contribution from Phase II condo units and a long-term annuity stream of between \$2,000,000-2,500,000 if the Property is held beyond year seven. The Company anticipates, but cannot guarantee, that such pro forma financial results will be met or that the Property will be offered for sale at the end of year seven. For additional information regarding the Company, historical and pro forma financial information and the Business Operating Plan for the Property, see the Company's Business Plan attached hereto as Exhibit B.

Management

The Company is managed by the Manager in accordance with the Operating Agreement. Manager is an affiliate of Criswell Radovan, LLC. The Criswell Radovan team was chosen to pursue this opportunity based on its track record in the luxury hotel space, including several significant historic rehabilitations. The Ritz Carlton in San Francisco and the Aetna Springs project in Napa Valley (currently in development) show Criswell Radovan's understanding of both the creative sensitivity in planning as well as the marketing power of restoring these historic hotels. Criswell Radovan's work on the Calistoga Ranch project in Napa Valley (ranked #1 hotel in California and #5 in the U.S. by U.S. News and World Report) in addition to those other properties demonstrates its success in developing one-of-a-kind properties in markets with very high barriers to entry.

For additional information regarding Management of the Company, see the Company's Operating Agreement attached hereto as Exhibit A and the Company's Business Plan attached hereto as Exhibit B.

Legal Proceedings

The Company is not a party to any material pending legal proceeding.

COMPENSATION AND FEES

Subject to Section 8.3 of the Operating Agreement regarding approval of Major Decisions including the approval of an Operating Budget and a Project Budget and approval of other payments, the Company may not pay to any Manager, Member of other person a salary as compensation for their services rendered to the Company.

Upon approval of the Executive Committee, pursuant to Section 7.4 of the Operating Agreement, the Company plans to enter into a Development Services Agreement with an affiliate of the Manager to oversee the development of the project (the "Developer"). It is anticipated that the Developer will receive a fee (the "Development Fee") in an amount of \$60,000 per month; provided that Development Fees will not to exceed \$1,200,000 in the aggregate. Following the completion of the redevelopment, the Company, upon approval of the Executive Committee, and pursuant to Section 7.3 of the Operating Agreement, plans to enter into a Hotel Management Agreement with day-to-day management of the Property to be performed by an affiliate of the Manager. In addition to being approved by the Executive Committee, the Development Services Agreement and the Hotel Management Agreement will be negotiated at arm's length utilizing outside independent counsel and will be terminable for cause.

For additional information regarding Compensation and Fees, *see* the Company's Operating Agreement attached hereto as <u>Exhibit A</u> and the Company's Business Plan attached hereto as <u>Exhibit B</u>.

ESTIMATED USE OF PROCEEDS

The following table illustrates the intended use by the Company of the proceeds of the Offering assuming sale of the Maximum Offering Amount. The figures contained in the table represent the estimates of the Manager. While the Manager believe that the Manager have adequately anticipated each eategory of the use of proceeds, certain reallocations may be necessary.

| Payoff of Equity Bridge Financing Payment to Canyon to Redeem Preferred Equity Interest Reimbursement of Manager for Predevelopment Services/Expenses Working Capital | \$ 6,400,000 10,500,000 300,000 ¹ \$ 2,800,000 |
|---|--|
| • | \$ 2,800,000 |

TOTAL PROCEEDS

\$20,000,000

¹ Represents the net amount to be received by the Manager after taking into account reimbursement and reinvestment of \$1,000,000 by Criswell Radovan, LLC.

RISK FACTORS

THE PURCHASE OF UNITS INVOLVES CERTAIN RISKS, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE RISKS SUMMARIZED BELOW. POTENTIAL INVESTORS SHOULD CAREFULLY READ AND UNDERSTAND THIS OFFERING AND THE RISKS INVOLVED BEFORE SUBSCRIBING.

Business Risks

<u>Lack of Company History</u>. The executive officers and Manager have experience in the purchase, development and management of real property, the purchase and sale of businesses and the finance and sale of commercial real estate. However, the Company is newly formed and has not engaged in any substantial business prior to this Offering. There is no Company history or prior earnings upon which investors could evaluate the likely performance of the Company. Accordingly, the Company will be subject to all of the risks inherent in the creation of a new business.

Speculative Investment. There can be no assurance the Company will satisfy its business objectives. Furthermore, no assurance can be given to the Founding Members or the Preferred Members that they will realize a return on their investment, or that they will not lose their entire investment in the Company. For this reason, each prospective purchaser should carefully read this Memorandum and all exhibits hereto and should consult with such purchaser's attorney, business advisor, or investment advisor, if any. The Founding Members also will receive an option to purchase condos at a discount. Such condos have not been built and no assurance can be given that such condos will ever be built.

Reliance on the Company. The Founding Members and Preferred Members have the right to vote on Major Decisions. Except with respect to the foregoing, Members do not have voting rights and will be completely reliant on the Manager for management of the Company's affairs.

<u>Conflicts of Interest</u>. The Manager may be subject to certain conflicts of interest with respect to the Company relating to businesses in which the Manager may engage in the future which are similar to and competitive with the business conducted by the Company. See "CONFLICTS OF INTEREST."

Insufficient Funding: Dilution. If the Company is unable to raise sufficient financing and/or equity funding to complete the purchase and redevelopment of the Property, implementation of its Business Plan will be delayed and will greatly reduce the Company's possibility of success. Such implementation also may be delayed or impeded by budgetary and cost overruns which may require additional capital. Such additional funds may come from available financing but the source of such funds may also be the sale of additional Units to additional investors. The purchase price of such additional Units and the rights, preferences and privileges of such Units, could be more favorable and superior to the Units purchased by investors in this Offering and will dilute the Percentage interests of the investors in this Offering. The Company also will require additional financing to build the condos contemplated in the Business Plan, and a construction lender may require pre-sales or a contribution of additional equity as a condition of such financing. Funding for the condos has not been arranged or priced and may not be sought until the redevelopment of the Property has been completed. It is unknown whether such construction financing when needed will be available at commercially reasonable rates. If the Company is unable to fully implement its Business Plan due to insufficient funding, the Preferred Return may not be paid, the condos subject to option may not be built, and the initial investment amount may be lost.

Risks Associated with the Property. The success of the Company will be directly dependent upon the success of the Property. The Property will be subject to the risks generally incident to niche, high end destination resort properties and to the hospitality business in general, including changes in economic or local condition, changes of supply of or demand for similar or competing properties, changes in average room rates and availability of rooms offered at discount or Internet rates at competing properties, changes in gas prices, the cost of airline travel or the value of the U.S. Dollar, changes in federal, state and local laws, rules and regulations impacting the Property

or access to the Property, changes in weather patterns or other environmental conditions, changes in tax, environmental or zoning laws and other factors beyond the control of the Company.

Competition and Pricing. The lodge/resort industry in which the Property competes is highly competitive, with competition coming primarily from other lodges, resorts, hotels and ranches that provide alternative accommodations, facilities and activities. While we believe that Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino is well positioned to compete, and that our newly rebuilt main lodge, luxury accommodations and Crystal Bay location present a significant advantage over competing properties, Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino has not been actively or efficiently marketed and has been closed for renovation since September 2013. As a result, it is uncertain whether achieved an acceptable level of occupancy can be sustained or whether the Property can successfully compete and prove viable within the marketplace. The Company, in addition, has identified several situations the occurrence of which may hinder its ability to successfully compete:

- Other competitive lodges/resorts may capture greater market attention or media buzz;
- Other competitive lodges/resorts/hotels may be reduce room rates in an effort to boost occupancy;
- · Our accommodations may not meet evolving market tastes or needs; and
- The Company may not have the financial resources to pay for needed maintenance or additional capital improvements as market or other conditions may require.

Many of our competitors also have substantially greater financial, marketing, personnel and other resources than does the Company. There can be no assurance that the newly reopened Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino following its acquisition by the Company can be successfully re-launched and marketed. Competitive pressures could prevent us from growing, reduce our market share or require us to reduce room rates and restaurant prices, any of which could harm our business. The Company also may be required to adjust its rates and pricing due to seasonal demand or unexpected weather or environmental conditions. A lowering of rates and prices may have a material adverse impact on the financial condition and results of operations of the Company. See "Business Plan."

Delays in Implementing Business Operating Plan. Any delay in the implementation of the Business Operating Plan may cause the Company to incur additional costs and could impair the possible success of the Company. In particular, the Company will be purchasing, operating and holding the Property. While the Company intends to refinance the Property within three (3) years and sell the Property within ten (10) years, the inability to timely sell the Property as planned could greatly reduce the internal rate of return and the ability of the Company to repay all of the investors their Capital Contributions. In addition, any such delay will at least defer the receipt by the Preferred Members of any return on their Units, may jeopardize the viability of the Company and could result in a total loss of any investment in the Units.

<u>Projections</u>. The projected financial information contained herein or in the Company's Business Plan attached to this Memorandum as <u>Exhibit B</u> represents a projection of future events which may or may not occur. The projections are based on the estimates and assumptions set forth therein which may or may not prove to be accurate and should not be relied upon to indicate the actual results which might be obtained by the Company. No representation or warranty of any kind is given with respect to the accuracy of the projections. The actual results of future operations of the Company likely will vary from those set forth in the projections, and such variations may be material and adverse. The projections have been prepared by the Company's management and have not been reviewed or compiled by independent certified public accountants.

Investment Risks

<u>Compensation to the Manager</u>. The Manager and/or its affiliates may be entitled to receive compensation to be paid by the Company under certain circumstances. See "COMPENSATION AND FEES."

Restrictions on Transferability; No Market for Units. There currently exists no public market for the Units and it is highly unlikely that such a market will ever develop. A Preferred Member will only be able to sell the Units pursuant to exemptions from registration and qualification under applicable Federal and state securities laws, with an opinion of counsel acceptable to the Company to that effect. Further, the transferability of the Units is specifically restricted under the Operating Agreement. As a result of the foregoing, investors must bear the economic risk of an investment in the Units offered hereby for an indefinite period of time and may not be able to liquidate their investments in the event of an emergency or for any other reason.

<u>Dissolution of Company</u>. There is always a risk that the Company may be dissolved notwithstanding the desires of some, or all, of the Founding or Preferred Members.

<u>Liability of the Preferred Members for Return of Distributions</u>. Under applicable law, a Preferred Member who has received distributions from the Company, representing, in whole or in part, a return of such Preferred Member's Capital Contribution (distributions of cash in excess of profits) may be required to repay to the Company any sum not in excess of the amount of such return of capital plus interest, if the Company is unable to satisfy its liabilities to creditors who extended credit or whose claim arose before such return of capital.

<u>Lack of Management Control by Investors</u>. Investors will have very limited voting rights. The Founding Members and the Preferred Members do not have the right to take part in the management or control of the Company's business, which will be the sole responsibility of the Manager. Following the closing of the Offering, most day-to-day activities will be delegated to affiliates of the Manager who will perform development and hotel management services pursuant to a Development Services Agreement and a Hotel Management Agreement, respectively. Such agreements must be approved by the Executive Committee and will be terminable for cause.

Reports to the Founding and Preferred Members. The only information regarding the business of the Company that will be required to be prepared and made available to the Founding Members and the Preferred Members will be the reports described in the Operating Agreement.

Forward-Looking Statements. Certain statements contained in this Memorandum, including without limitation, statements containing the words "believes," "anticipates," "intends," "expects" and words of similar import, constitute "forward-looking statements." Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company or industry results to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such factors include, among others, the following: general economic and business conditions, both domestic and foreign; industry and market capacity; liability and other claims asserted against the Company; competition; change in operating strategy or development plans; the ability to attract and retain qualified personnel; and other factors referenced in this Memorandum. Given these uncertainties, prospective investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. The Company disclaims any obligation to update any such factors or to publicly announce the result of any revisions to any of the forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect future events or developments.

Federal Income Tax Risks

General. The economic benefits of an investment in the Company are in part predicated on certain assumptions concerning the Federal income tax aspects of such an investment. However, there are various risks associated with the Federal income tax consequences of an investment in the Company, which are summarized below. This summary is not intended to be a substitute for careful tax planning, particularly since the income tax consequences of an investment in the Company are complex and will not be the same for all investors. PROSPECTIVE INVESTORS ARE STRONGLY URGED TO CONSULT THEIR OWN TAX ADVISORS WITH SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THEIR OWN TAX SITUATIONS BEFORE INVESTING IN THE COMPANY.

Tax Status of the Company and Tax Matters: No Tax Ruling or Opinion of Counsel. Although the Company believes that the Company will be treated as a Company for Federal income tax purposes, no ruling from the Internal Revenue Service (the "Service") or opinion of counsel has been or will be sought with respect to the status of the Company as a "partnership" for Federal income tax purposes, or with respect to the Federal income tax consequences of any assignment of the Units or with respect to the Federal income tax consequences of the Company's operations, including the tax treatment of income, gains or losses of the Company or any deductions or credits which the Company intends to take. In the event that the Company is classified as an association taxable as a corporation, the Members would be treated as shareholders of a corporation, with the result, among other things, that: (i) items of income, gain, loss, deduction and credit would not flow through to the Members to be accounted for on their individual Federal income tax returns; (ii) distributions would be treated as corporate distributions to the Members taxable to them as dividends, to the extent of the Company's current or accumulated earnings and profits; and (iii) the taxable income of the Company would be subject to the Federal income tax imposed on corporations in a manner that would reduce the amounts, if any, available for distribution to the Members.

Changes in Federal Tax Law. It should be emphasized that the Internal Revenue Code could be substantially amended (including amendments having retroactive effect) in a manner that could adversely affect an investment in the Units. Also, judicial decisions and administrative actions of the Treasury Department and the Service may have adverse effects on the interpretation of existing tax law. It is impossible to predict any changes in the tax law or the effect such changes could have on an investment in the Company.

Audit of the Company's Tax Returns. There is a possibility that the tax returns of the Company will be examined by the Service. Adjustments, if any, resulting from any such audit would require adjustments to the Members' personal income tax returns and might result in separate audits of the Member's own tax returns. Any such audit of a Member's return could result in proposed adjustments relating to non-Company items as well as of Company income or loss.

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

The Company is subject to various conflicts of interest arising from its relationships with the Manager and its Affiliates. These conflicts include, but are not limited to, the following:

<u>Compensation</u>. While the Manager will not receive any compensation for the Manager's services to the Company, affiliates of the Manager will receive fees for development and hotel management services pursuant to a Development Services Agreement and a Hotel Management Agreement, respectively. Such agreements, as described above, must be approved by the Executive Committee and will be terminable for cause.

Other Activities of the Manager. The Manager may engage for the their own accounts, or for the account of others, including other entities which the Manager may form, in other business ventures, related to similar businesses, competitive or otherwise, and neither the Company nor any of the Preferred Members shall be entitled to any interest therein. The Operating Agreement expressly provides that the Manager will not be obligated to present to the Company any particular investment opportunity that comes to their attention, even if such opportunity is of a character which might be suitable for investment by the Company. Furthermore, the Manager will not have any duty to account to the Company for profits derived from any of the foregoing activities.

Lack of Separate Representation. The Company and the Common Member and the Manager are represented by the same counsel. The attorneys who perform services for the Company and the Common Member and Manager also perform services for certain affiliates of the Common Member and Manager. Legal counsel for the Company does not purport to act independently on behalf of the Investors, and does not represent the interests of either the Founding Members or the Preferred Members in connection with this Offering. It is anticipated that the representation of the Company and the Common Member and Manager by the same counsel will continue in the

future. If a dispute arises between the Company, the Common Member and the Manager, or if a majority of the Investor members of the Executive Committee request, the Manager will cause the Company to retain separate counsel for such matters as and when appropriate. Each Investor must rely upon such Investor's legal counsel for advice in connection with an investment in the Units.

Resolution of Conflicts of Interest. The Manager has not developed, and do not expect to develop, any formal process for resolving conflicts of interest. However, the Manager is subject to a fiduciary duty to exercise good faith and integrity in handling the affairs of the Company, which duty will govern its actions in all such matters. See "FIDUCIARY RESPONSIBILITY OF THE MANAGER." While the foregoing conflicts of interest could materially and adversely affect the Founding Members and the Preferred Members and the Company, the Manager, in the Manager' sole judgment and discretion, will attempt to mitigate such potential adversity by the exercise of its business judgment in an attempt to fulfill the Manager' fiduciary obligations. There can be no assurance that any such attempt will prevent the adverse consequences that may result from the numerous conflicts of interest. See "OTHER ACTIVITIES OF MANAGER."

FIDUCIARY RESPONSIBILITY OF THE MANAGER

The Manager is accountable to the Company as a fiduciary and consequently must exercise good faith and integrity in handling the Company's affairs.

The Manager has broad discretionary powers to manage the affairs of the Company under the terms of the Operating Agreement. Generally, actions taken by the Manager are not subject to vote or review by the Founding Members or the Preferred Members, except as required by statute. The Company must, on demand, give to any Founding Members or Preferred Member or such Founding Members' or Preferred Member's legal representative, true and full information concerning all Company affairs and each Founding Members or Preferred Member or such Founding Members' or Preferred Member's legal representative may inspect and copy certain of the Company's books and records at any time during normal business hours following reasonable notice to the Company as described in the Operating Agreement.

THE OFFERING

The Offering described herein consists of a total of up to a maximum of twenty (20) Units, with a minimum purchase of one Unit (\$1,000,000), at a purchase price of \$1,000,000 per Unit, to selected Investors who meet the suitability requirements established for this Offering. Investors will have an opportunity to become Founding Members and acquire Founders Units and/or Preferred Members and acquire Preferred Units. Of the total Units offered hereunder, the Company has stipulated that the Preferred Units and the Founders Units will not be created as a separate class unless a minimum of five (5) Units of that class are sold and that no more than fifteen (15) Founders Units will be issued and sold. It is anticipated that the closing of the Offering will occur on or before March 28, 2014, provided that on or before the Closing Date, Investors shall have subscribed for a minimum of fourteen (14) of the Units (\$14,000,000), which is the Minimum Offering Amount. The Founders Units and the Preferred Units will be offered on a best efforts basis. The Offering will terminate not later than April 30, 2014, unless extended by the Manager for up to 90 days.

All subscriptions, once accepted, will be deposited in an escrow account to be established at Powell Coleman & Arnold LLP. Unless subscriptions for fourteen (14) Units (\$14,000,000) have been received and accepted by the Manager by the Termination Date, all funds received from subscribers will be returned to them by the Company without interest.

Objectives

The principal investment objectives in order of priority are to: (1) protect the Members' Capital Contribution Amounts; and (2) provide for payment of the Preferred Return. HOWEVER, THERE CAN BE NO ASSURANCE THAT ANY OR ALL SUCH OBJECTIVES WILL BE ATTAINED.

Subscription Procedures

Each person wishing to subscribe for the purchase of Units will be required to execute a Subscription Agreement, a Founding Member/Preferred Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney and a Purchaser Questionnaire in the forms contained in the Subscription Booklet that accompanies this Memorandum. Each investor will be required to represent in the Subscription Agreement, among other things, that such investor is an "accredited investor," acquiring the Units for such investor's own account or for a fiduciary account for which the investor either directly or indirectly supplies the funds, for investment, and not with any intention of making a distribution or resale of such securities either in whole or in part. The Company reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to reject the subscription of any prospective investor.

EACH INVESTOR WHO WISHES TO SUBSCRIBE FOR UNITS MUST COMPLETE, EXECUTE AND RETURN TO THE COMPANY THE FOLLOWING DOCUMENTS CONTAINED IN THE SUBSCRIPTION BOOKLET WHICH ACCOMPANIES THIS MEMORANDUM (AS APPLICABLE):

- A Subscription Agreement;
- A Founding Member/Preferred Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney;
- (3) A Purchaser Questionnaire;
- (4) A Certificate of Nonforeign Status;
- (5) IRS Form W-9; and
- (6) Investor's Instructions to Escrow and Wire Transfer Information.

The failure to fully complete and execute each of the foregoing documents may result in the rejection, or a delay in the acceptance, of an investor's subscription.

By executing the Founding Member/Preferred Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney, the subscriber: (i) agrees, among other things, to all of the terms of the Operating Agreement; (ii) grants the Power of Attorney contained therein; and (iii) certifies to all the representations contained therein.

Acceptance of Subscriptions

Before the Company will accept a subscription for the Units offered hereby, it must determine that the investor meets the suitability standards set forth above under the caption "INVESTOR SUITABILITY STANDARDS."

Therefore, each prospective investor will be asked to complete a Purchaser Questionnaire contained in the Subscription Booklet that accompanies this Memorandum. Not more than ten (10) business days after the Company receives a completed and executed Subscription Agreement from a prospective investor, the Company will notify such investor whether such investor's subscription will be rejected. Amounts paid by a prospective investor whose subscription is rejected will be promptly returned without interest.

ERISA CONSIDERATIONS

Special considerations must be taken into account by the person ("Fiduciary") having responsibility regarding the investments of a tax-qualified retirement plan ("Qualified Plan"), an IRA or Keogh Plan subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") in determining whether to invest a portion of the IRA's, the Keogh Plan's or the Qualified Plan's assets in the Company. Qualified Plans subject to ERISA include, but are not limited to pension, profit sharing, stock bonus, or other tax-qualified retirement plans. IRAs and Keogh Plans are also subject to ERISA.

General Fiduciary Duties

ERISA requires that the Fiduciary handle the investments of a Qualified Plan with the care, skill, prudence, and diligence that a prudent man would use under the same circumstances. Specifically, ERISA requires that the Fiduciary make the following determinations (among others): (i) whether the investment is made solely in the interests of the plan participants; (ii) whether the investments of the plan are adequately diversified; (iii) whether the investment is made in accordance with the documents and instruments governing the plan; (iv) whether the investment complies with the plan's need for liquidity and return, which must necessarily take into account whether the income the plan receives will be subject to the tax on unrelated business taxable income (See "Unrelated Business Taxable Income" below); and (v) whether the investment would constitute a "prohibited transaction" under the provisions of ERISA or of the Code.

THIS DISCUSSION IS NOT INTENDED TO BE A LIST OF ALL OF THE DETERMINATIONS THAT A FIDUCIARY MUST MAKE PRIOR TO AUTHORIZING A PLAN TO INVEST IN THE COMPANY, AND IS A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF CERTAIN ISSUES THAT MAY AFFECT A FIDUCIARY'S DECISION WHETHER TO INVEST IN THE COMPANY.

Plan Asset Regulations

Under ERISA, certain requirements apply with respect to the assets of an IRA, Keogh Plan or Qualified Plan. For example, ERISA and the Code prohibit an IRA, Keogh Plan or Qualified Plan from engaging in certain "prohibited transactions" involving plan assets with people or entities which are labeled "parties in interest" under ERISA or "disqualified persons" under the Code with respect to that plan. Also, any person having authority or discretion regarding the management or disposition of plan assets may be a Fiduciary, and therefore be held to the special standards of fiduciary responsibility contained in ERISA, including liability for certain breaches of fiduciary responsibility by other Fiduciaries. Thus, if the assets of the Company constitute plan assets, the person who has responsibility for the management of the Company's assets has be a Fiduciary of each Qualified Plan that invests in the Company, and the Fiduciarles of the investing Qualified Plans could be subject to co-fiduciary liability under ERISA for breaches committed by that person or for an improper delegation of investment authority to that person.

Neither ERISA nor the Code defines the term "plan assets." The Department of Labor, however, has issued ERISA Interpretive Bulletin 75-2 ("IB 75-2"), which provides that an investment by a Qualified Plan in securities of a corporation or a Company generally will not result in the underlying assets of the corporation or Company being treated as plan assets for purposes of the prohibited transaction rules solely by reason of such investment. Under the guidelines of IB 75-2, then, the assets of the Company normally would not constitute assets of a Qualified Plan that invests in the Company for purposes of the prohibited transaction rules.

Fiduciaries of Qualified Plans should be aware that, subsequent to the promulgation of IB 75-2, the Department of Labor has issued final regulations (Regulation 29 C.F.R. Section 2510.3-101, published on November 13, 1986 at 51 Fed. Reg. 41262) defining what constitutes plan assets ("Plan Asset Regulations"). The Plan Asset Regulations provide, among other things, that a Company's assets will not be plan assets if: (i) benefit plan investors, in the aggregate, own less than 25% of the value of membership interests; or (ii) if the Company is an operating company. The Company does not intend to limit plan investors to the percentage set forth in (i), above. An operating company is an entity that is primarily engaged in the production or sale of a product or service other than the investment of capital. More likely than not the Company will be deemed to be an operating company, and therefore its assets should not be deemed to be plan assets under the Plan Asset Regulations. If, pursuant to the Plan Asset Regulations, any investment in the Company were considered to be an investment in the underlying Company assets, prohibited transactions could arise under ERISA and the Code, investment by a Fiduciary of an IRA, Keogh Plan, or Qualified Plan could be deemed an improper delegation of investment authority, and the Fiduciary could be liable either directly, or under the co-fiduciary rules of ERISA, for the acts of the Company. Accordingly, an IRA, Keogh Plan or Qualified Plan Fiduciary is urged to consult its legal counsel with respect to investment in the Units.

Unrelated Business Taxable Income

IRAs, Keogh Plans and Qualified Plans are generally exempt from Federal income taxation on their income. This exemption from tax does not apply, however, to the extent that the "unrelated business taxable income" ("UBTI") of the Qualified Plan exceeds \$1,000 during any fiscal year of the entity. It is believed that, subject to certain exceptions, income from the Company would constitute UBTI.

THE ABOVE DISCUSSION RELATING TO UBTI IS GIVEN AS GENERAL INFORMATION ONLY, NOT AS ADVICE AS TO HOW ANY PARTICULAR IRA, KEOGH PLAN OR QUALIFIED PLAN WOULD BE TAXED UNDER THE UBTI RULES. IRAS, KEOGH PLANS AND QUALIFIED PLANS SHOULD CONSULT THEIR TAX ADVISER REGARDING THE APPLICATION OF THE UBTI RULES TO THEIR PARTICULAR CIRCUMSTANCES, INCLUDING THE EFFECT AND APPLICABILITY OF STATE, LOCAL, AND OTHER TAX LAWS.

Valuation of Units

ERISA requires that the assets of a plan be valued at their fair market value as of the close of the plan year. It may not be possible to adequately value the Units from year to year, since there may not be a market for them.

SUMMARY OF THE OPERATING AGREEMENT

THE FOLLOWING IS A SUMMARY OF THE OPERATING AGREEMENT. SUCH SUMMARY IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO THE FULL TEXT OF THE OPERATING AGREEMENT, A COPY OF WHICH IS ATTACHED HERETO AS EXHIBIT A. IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT EACH PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR READ THE OPERATING AGREEMENT IN FULL. CAPITALIZED TERMS NOT OTHERWISE DEFINED IN THIS MEMORANDUM SHALL HAVE THE MEANING GIVEN TO THEM IN THE OPERATING AGREEMENT.

Nature of the Company

The Company is a limited liability company formed under the laws of the State of Nevada on March 13, 2013. The Operating Agreement authorizes the issuance and sale of up to twenty (20) Founders Units and Preferred Units for \$1,000,000 per Unit. The Minimum Offering Amount is fourteen (14) Units (\$14,000,000). The minimum investment is one Unit, or \$1,000,000; provided, however, that the Company reserves the right to sell partial Preferred Units.

Capital contributed to the Company by a purchaser of the Units is subject to the risks of the Company's business. Except as specifically provided in the Operating Agreement, no Member is permitted to take any part in the management or control of the business and may not be assessed for additional capital contributions. Assuming that the Company is operated in accordance with the terms of the Operating Agreement, a Member will not be liable for the liabilities of the Company in excess of such Member's Capital Contribution and share of undistributed profits. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a Preferred Member will be liable for any Distributions made to such Preferred Member if, after such Distributions, the remaining assets of the Company are not sufficient to pay its then outstanding liabilities, exclusive of liabilities of the Preferred Members on account of their Capital Contribution Amounts, and liabilities for which recourse is limited to specific Company assets.

Responsibilities of the Company

Subject to approval of Major Decisions by the Executive Committee, the Manager has the exclusive management and control of all aspects of the business of the Company. Subject to the foregoing, in the course of its management, the Manager may, in its absolute discretion, acquire, encumber, hold title to, pledge, sell, release, or otherwise dispose of real and personal property and interests therein when and upon such terms as it determines to be in the best interests of the Company and employ such persons, including, under certain circumstances, affiliates of the Manager, as the Manager deem necessary for the efficient operation of the Company.

Liabilities of Preferred Members / Assessability of Interests

The Operating Agreement provides that the Members shall not be bound by, or be personally liable for, the expenses, liabilities, or obligations of the Company.

Term and Dissolution

The term of the Company will continue until December 31, 2063, unless dissolved in accordance with the Operating Agreement.

Voting Rights of Members

As set forth in the Operating Agreement, the Members have a limited right to vote on Major Decisions.

Limited Transferability of Units

Founding Members and Preferred Members have the right to assign, transfer or sell the Founding Units and the Preferred Units only in accordance with the provisions of the Operating Agreement. No assignment shall be effective if the assignment would violate the provisions of any applicable state or federal securities law, and the Company may require the transferor to provide to the Company an opinion of counsel satisfactory to the Company to that effect.

Preferred Return

The Preferred Members shall receive a "Preferred Return" in an amount equal to 10% per annum, calculated on an annual basis, non-compounded, on the amount of all Capital Contribution Amounts actually received by the Company in cash for which Preferred Units were issued. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if at the time that all accrued Preferred Returns have been paid to the Preferred Members the total amount of Preferred Returns paid to the Preferred Members is less than forty percent (40%) of the Capital Contributions made by the Preferred Members, cach Preferred Member shall be entitled to receive additional distributions of Preferred Returns, prior to any distributions to the other Members, in an amount equal to the difference between 40% of the Capital Contributions made by each Preferred Member minus the total Preferred Returns received by each Preferred Member. After such additional distributions have been paid to the Preferred Members, distributions shall then be made. Preferred Returns to each Preferred Member shall thereafter continue to accrue on a quarterly basis on any unreturned Capital Contributions of the Preferred Members and be paid as a first priority to each Preferred Member until such time as all Preferred Members have received the full return of their Capital Contributions.

Distributions

Distributions of cash received from operations or the sale or refinance of the Property shall be distributed as follows:

- (vi) 10% PREFERRED RETURN: 100% to the Preferred Members pro rata based upon the Percentage Interest owned by each such Preferred Member until the Preferred Members have received cumulative Distributions equal to the 10% annualized Preferred Return, non-compounded; and thereafter
- (vii) <u>RETURN OF INVESTMENT</u>: 100% to all Members pro rata based upon the Percentage Interest owned by each such Member until the Members have received cumulative Distributions equal to the Members' Capital Contributions; and thereafter
- (viii) PRO RATA RETURN: To all Members pro rata based upon the Percentage Interest owned by each such Member.

- (ix) Notwithstanding the foregoing, if at the time that all accrued Preferred Returns have been paid to the Preferred Members the total amount of Preferred Returns paid to the Preferred Members is less than forty percent (40%) of the Capital Contributions made by the Preferred Members, each Preferred Member shall be entitled to receive additional distributions of Preferred Returns, prior to any distributions to the other Members, in an amount equal to the difference between 40% of the Capital Contributions made by each Preferred Member minus the total Preferred Returns received by each Preferred Member. After such additional distributions have been paid to the Preferred Members, distributions shall then be made. Preferred Returns to each Preferred Member shall thereafter continue to accrue on a quarterly basis on any unreturned Capital Contributions of the Preferred Members and be paid as a first priority to each Preferred Member until such time as all Preferred Members have received the full return of their Capital Contributions.
- (x) Schedule 4.1 of the Operating Agreement also provides that the Common Member shall have a Percentage Interest in the Company equal to twenty percent (20%) for its role as sponsor and for its contributions to the asset value of the Project since the purchase of the Property. A ten percent (10%) Percentage Interest also has been reserved for a mezzanine lender.

Allocations of Income and Loss

Allocations of Company income, gain and for tax and financial purposes will be made in a manner which will be consistent with, and will give effect to, the distribution provisions outlined above.

The Manager' Independent Activities

The Operating Agreement provides that the Manager (as well as any Founding Member or Preferred Member) and any of their Affiliates may engage in or possess any interest in other business ventures of every nature and description, whether such ventures are competitive with the Company or otherwise. Thus, the Manager or any of their Affiliates may engage independently in any other business. (See "RISK FACTORS - Conflicts of Interest.")

Books and Records

At all times during the term of the Company, the Company will keep true and accurate books of account of all the financial activities of the Company. These books of account will be kept open for inspection by the Members or their representatives at any time during normal business hours following reasonable notice given to the Company. The Manager may make such elections for Federal and state income tax purposes as the Manager deem appropriate and the fiscal year of the Company will be the calendar year unless changed by the Manager with the consent of the Commissioner of the Internal Revenue Service.

Reports

If there are more than 35 Members, the Company will send to each Member, within 120 days after the end of each of the Company's fiscal years, an annual report, prepared at the Company's expense, containing a balance sheet, statement of income or loss and statement of changes in financial position. The financial statements included in the annual report may, at the discretion of the Company, be unaudited.

The Company shall send to each Member within 90 days after the end of each taxable year the information necessary for the Member to complete its Federal and state income tax or information returns.

Appointment of the Manager as Attorney-in-Fact

Under the Operating Agreement, each Founding Member and Preferred Member irrevocably constitutes and appoints the Manager as such Founding Member's or Preferred Member's true and lawful attorney-in-fact, with full power and authority in such Founding Member's or Preferred Member's name, place and stead to make, execute acknowledge and file the certificates and other instruments described therein. This power of attorney does not grant the authority to amend or modify the Operating Agreement except as otherwise permitted therein (See Founding Member/Preferred Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney contained in the Subscription Booklet).

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

In the opinion of the Manager, this Memorandum contains a fair summary of the documents referred to herein and does not omit a material fact or contain a misstatement of a material fact or fail to state a material fact necessary to make any statements made herein not misleading. Persons to whom offers are made will be furnished with such additional information concerning the Company and the other matters discussed herein as they, or their representatives or advisors, may reasonably request. The Company will, to the extent the Company possesses such information or can acquire it without unreasonable effort or expense, endeavor to provide such information to such persons. All prospective investors are urged to make such personal investigations, inspections or inquiries as they deem appropriate.

OPERATING AGREEMENT

[attached hereto]

Exhibit A

Partial Document

THIS EXHIBIT IS PART OF A DOCUMENT.

ONLY SELECTED PAGESA RE INCLUDED IN THIS EXHIBIT.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be executed effective as of the date first set forth above.

CR CAL NEVA, LLC

| - | William T. Criswell, President | | |
|----|--------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | |
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| y: | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

f:\DOCS\BRC\10252\029\Amended Restated Operating Agreement-Cal Neva Lodge-06.doc

Schedule 4.1

MEMBERS AND INTERESTS

| As | ٥f | 201 | 1 / |
|----|-----|-----|-----|
| AS | OI. | 201 | 14 |

| | | · | |
|----------------|-------------------|---|------------------|
| <u>Members</u> | | Business, Residence or Mailing Address | Percentage Owned |
| 1. | PREFERRED MEMBERS | | |
| 2. | (a) | | |
| 3. | SPONSOR MEMBER | | |
| | CR Cal Neva, LLC | 1336-D Oak Street St. Helena, California 94574 | 20% |
| 4. | MEZZANINE LENDER | | |
| | - | | 10% |

Schedule 4.2

INITIAL CASH CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS

| CR | \$ |
|--------------|--------|
| • | |
| Province and | |
| - | |
| | |
| - | |

247922,1

Schedule 4.3

USES OF CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS

- 1. Repayment of bridge loan note in the amount of \$6,000,000.00, plus accrued interest, due on or before March 31, 2014.
- 2. Payment to Seller of approximately \$10,000,000.00 to redeem its equity interest in New Cal Neva.
- 3. Provide additional development capital for the Project.

BUSINESS PLAN

[attached hereto]

Exhibit B

FILED Electronically CV16-00767

2017-06-28 10:48:10 PM Jacqueline Bryant Clerk of the Court

EXHIBIT 19 Transaction # 6172106 : pmsewell

000539

EXHIBIT 19

From: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
To: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>

Subject: Re: Cal Neva

Date: Mon, Aug 3, 2015 12:32 pm

I've been dealing directly with Robert, thanks. He will be taking questions from my CPA early this week. More soon.

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO Fortifiber Corporation 300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 80402 (775) 843-0486

On Aug 3, 2015, at 11:45 AM, Dave Marriner < marrinertahoe@aol.com > wrote:

Hi Stuart,

Hope you are doing well.

I wanted to follow-up on several things.

- 1. Do you have any more questions?
- 2. Can we arrange a meeting with Roger and Robert to compare notes on each others projects and meet Heather?
- 3. Roger and Bea wanted to take a tour in early August. I can arrange a tour this week between Wed. and Friday after 3:30pm.
- 4. Based on your review of our Founding Membership Offering, are you still interested?

Best regards, Dave

₽ Dave Marriner

Marriner Real Estate, LLC
Cal Neva Lodge Rebirth 2015
marrinertahoe@gmail.com
marrinertahoe@aol.com
www.marrinerrealestate.com
www.lasdunascabo.com
www.dolphincoveusyi.com

775-745-8482 Cell 775-298-4828 Skype Cell

```
From: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
```

To: Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

Cc: Dave Marriner < marrinertahoe@aol.com>

Subject: RE:

Date: Wed, Jul 29, 2015 12:39 pm

Thanks. I sent everything to my CPA's Sunday afternoon. We'll be in touch soon.

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO

300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 89402 (775) 843-0486

----Original Message----

From: Robert Radovan [mailto:Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM]

Sent: Wednesday, July 29, 2015 12:00 PM
To: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
Co: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>

Subject:

Hi Stuart,

I just wanted to check in to see if there is anything you need from me. Just call me with any questions.

Thanks,

Robert

```
From: Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>
     To: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
     Cc: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill <Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>
 Subject: Re: Cal Neva
    Date: Sun, Jul 26, 2015 9:54 am
It is regarded as a Nevada business. You should not be subject to CA income tax. That is, as long as you are a
Nevada resident...
RR
Sent from my iPhone
> On Jul 26, 2015, at 7:40 AM, Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com > wrote:
> How do the state taxes to the investors on their 10% interest, distributions & eventual sale of their interest
in Cal Neva split between California & Nevada?
> Stuart Yount
> Chairman & CEO
> FORTIFIBER CORPORATION
> 300 State Route 28
> Box 308
> Crystal Bay, NV 89402
> (775) 843-0486
>> On Jul 25, 2015, at 11:39 AM, Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM > wrote:
>>
>> Yes and the Fairwinds is included.
>> Thanks,
>>
>> Robert
>>
>>
>> Sent from my iPhone
>>> On Jul 25, 2015, at 11:04 AM, Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com> wrote:
>>>
>>> All very interesting. Many thanks.
>>> Does a $1m investment currently equal 3.3% ownership in the entire Cal Neva project, including the
Fairwinds?
>>>
```

>>> Stuart Yount
>>> Chairman & CEO

```
From: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
```

To: Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

Cc: Dave Marriner < marriner tahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill < Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

Subject: Re: Cal Neva

Date: Sun, Jul 26, 2015 7:51 am

I believe the Developer has 20% ownership & the \$20,000 Founding investors own 66%. So, who owns the remaining 14%? Thanks.

```
Stuart Yount
Chairman & CEO
FORTIFIBER CORPORATION
300 State Route 28
Box 308
Crystal Bay, NV 89402
(775) 843-0486
> On Jul 26, 2015, at 7:38 AM, Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com> wrote:
> How do the state taxes to the investors on their 10% interest, distributions & eventual sale of their interest
in Cal Neva split between California & Nevada?
> Stuart Yount
> Chairman & CEO
> FORTIFIBER CORPORATION
> 300 State Route 28
> Box 308
> Crystal Bay, NV 89402
> (775) 843-0486
>> On Jul 25, 2015, at 11:39 AM, Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM> wrote:
>> Yes and the Fairwinds is included.
>>
>> Thanks,
>>
>> Robert
>>
>>
>>
```

>>> All very interesting. Many thanks.

>>>

>>> Does a \$1m investment currently equal 3.3% ownership in the entire Cal Neva project, including the

>>> On Jul 25, 2015, at 11:04 AM, Stuart Yount <<u>syount@fortifiber.com</u>> wrote:

>> Sent from my iPhone

```
Fairwinds?
 >>>
 >>> Stuart Yount
 >>> Chairman & CEO
 >>> 300 State Route 28
 >>> Box 308
>>> Crystal Bay, NV 89402
>>> (775) 843-0486
>>>
>>> ----Original Message----
>>> From: Robert Radovan [mailto:Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM]
>>> Sent: Saturday, July 25, 2015 10:11 AM
>>> To: Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com>
>>> Cc: Dave Marriner < marrinertahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill
 <<u>Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM</u>>
>>> Subject: Cal Neva
>>>
>>> Hi Stuart,
>>> Thanks for taking the time yesterday to talk through the Cal Neva project. Below is the Q & A and
please let me know if there is anything else you need from me. It would be great to have a neighbor and
descendant of the founder of Napa Valley involved in the project!
>>>
>>> Cheers,
>>>
>>> Robert
>>>`
>>>
>>> 1. The Preferred and Founder members are the same.
.>>> 2. The offering is extended. The actual first closing date for the debt and Mezz piece was Sept, 30, 2014.
 A potential $1,500,000 was held to be raised after the closing.
>>> 3. The current capital stack is as follows, the $1,500,000 offering is included in the $20,000,000 of
equity.
>>>
>>> Equity- $20,000,000
>>> Mezzanine- $6,000,000
>>> Debt- $29,500,000
>>> Total- $55,500,000
>>>
>>> We are refinancing the mezzanine piece with a less costly $15,000,000 mezzanine. This is to cover the
 added costs of regulatory and code requirements which changed or were added by the two counties and
```

TRPA which we deal with. We have also added some costs for design upgrades within the project. Predevelopment of the condo units is also included within this. We have just received confirmation from TRPA regarding the condo conversion of 28 TAUs (Tourist Accommodation Units, hotel rooms).

>>>

>>> We have previously not carried the cost or revenue of this item because we were not sure we could do this given TRPA zoning. We now have the positive confirmation of the conversion and wish to proceed as fast as possible.

>>>

>>> These units are limited to 1,250 square feet due to the condo conversion policy within the TRPA general plan. They will differ in pricing due to the different placement and view, not from size or design. We are expecting to average roughly \$1,250 per foot throughout the sell-out of the units. These units can be put through the rental pool of the hotel with a profit split paid back to the owner.

>>>

>>> 4. On distributions, equity and its preferred return is repaid first. We are assuming a refinance in year 2-3 of operations to take out the Construction/mini-perm and the mezzanine, along with any remaining equity outstanding after the condominium distributions.

>>> 5. A member cannot be forced to sell.

>>>

>>> 6. We are happy to report to anyone you would like us to. I assume the note on page 19 about the 35 year old issue must have been a regulatory issue.

>>>

>>> 7. if there are losses beyond what is budgeted and held in reserve, the executive committee could issue a capital call, but you are not required to fund.

>>>

>>> 8. The executive committee is:

- >>> Robert Radovan (Criswell Radovan LLC)
- >>> William Criswell (Criswell Radovan LLC)
- >>> Les Busick Investor- Incline Village
- >>> Brandon Chaney Investor- Incline Village
- >>> Troy Gillespie Investor- Incline Village

>>>

>>> 9. The manager will not start receiving capital from its 20% position until the equity and preferred return has been received by the investors.

>>> >>>

>>> I've taken these a little out of order given how some of the issues were part of each other. Please let me know if there is anything else I can help with or clarify. I realize its a bit like drinking from the fire-hose.

>>>

>>> Thanks again.

>>>

>>> RR

>>>

>>>

>>>

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```
From: Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>
     To: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
     Cc: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill <Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>
 Subject: Re: Cal Neva
    Date: Sat, Jul 25, 2015 11:40 am
Yes and the Fairwinds is included.
Thanks,
Robert
Sent from my iPhone
> On Jul 25, 2015, at 11:04 AM, Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com > wrote:
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> Stuart Yount
> Chairman & CEO
> 300 State Route 28
> Box 308
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> (775) 843-0486
> ----Original Message----
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> Sent: Saturday, July 25, 2015 10:11 AM
> To: Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com>
> Cc: Dave Marriner < marrinertahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill < Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>
> Subject: Cal Neva
>
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> Thanks for taking the time yesterday to talk through the Cal Neva project. Below is the Q & A and please
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>
> Cheers,
> Robert
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From: Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

To: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>

Cc: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill <Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

Subject: Cal Neva

Date: Sat, Jul 25, 2015 10:11 am

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Cheers,

Robert

- 1. The Preferred and Founder members are the same.
- 2. The offering is extended. The actual first closing date for the debt and Mezz piece was Sept, 30, 2014. A potential \$1,500,000 was held to be raised after the closing.
- 3. The current capital stack is as follows, the \$1,500,000 offering is included in the \$20,000,000 of equity.

Equity- \$20,000,000

Mezzanine- \$6,000,000

Debt- \$29,500,000

Total-\$55,500,000

We are refinancing the mezzanine piece with a less costly \$15,000,000 mezzanine. This is to cover the added costs of regulatory and code requirements which changed or were added by the two counties and TRPA which we deal with. We have also added some costs for design upgrades within the project. Pre-development of the condo units is also included within this. We have just received confirmation from TRPA regarding the condo conversion of 28 TAUs (Tourist Accommodation Units, hotel rooms).

We have previously not carried the cost or revenue of this item because we were not sure we could do this given TRPA zoning. We now have the positive confirmation of the conversion and wish to proceed as fast as possible.

These units are limited to 1,250 square feet due to the condo conversion policy within the TRPA general plan. They will differ in pricing due to the different placement and view, not from size or design. We are expecting to average roughly \$1,250 per foot throughout the sell-out of the units. These units can be put through the rental pool of the hotel with a profit split paid back to the owner.

af Neva 5/26/16 9:31 AM

4. On distributions, equity and its preferred return is repaid first. We are assuming a refinance in year 2-3 of operations to take out the Construction/mini-perm and the mezzanine, along with any remaining equity outstanding after the condominium distributions.

- 5. A member cannot be forced to sell.
- 6. We are happy to report to anyone you would like us to. I assume the note on page 19 about the 35 year old issue must have been a regulatory issue.
- 7. if there are losses beyond what is budgeted and held in reserve, the executive committee could issue a capital call, but you are not required to fund.
- 8. The executive committee is:

Robert Radovan (Criswell Radovan LLC) William Criswell (Criswell Radovan LLC) Les Busick Investor- Incline Village Brandon Chaney Investor- Incline Village Troy Gillespie Investor- Incline Village

9. The manager will not start receiving capital from its 20% position until the equity and preferred return has been received by the investors.

I've taken these a little out of order given how some of the issues were part of each other. Please let me know if there is anything else I can help with or clarify. I realize its a bit like drinking from the fire-hose.

Thanks again,

RR

Howard & Howard Attorneys PLLC 3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy., Ste. 1000 Las Vegas, NV 89169

(702) 257-1483

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Howard & Howard Attorneys PLLC 3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy., Ste. 1000 Las Vegas, NV 89169

I Robert Radovan, declare:

- I am one of the Defendants in the above-captioned matter. I have personal knowledge of the matters set forth herein, except as stated on information and belief, which matters I believe to be true.
- I am a member of CR Cal Neva, LLC which owns \$2 million of the \$20 million 2. founder equity shares in the project.
- CR Cal Neva believed it was selling one of its two equity founders shares to plaintiff.
- The share CR Cal Neva sold to plaintiff has the exact rights, obligations and 4. value as the last \$1.5 million founder share sold to Les Busick.

I declare under penalties of perjury under the laws of the state of Nevada that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED this 28 day of June, 2017.

ROBERT RADOVAN

Howard & Howard Attorneys PLLC 3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy., Ste. 1000 Las Vegas, NV 89169 (702) 257-1483

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT COUNTY OF WASHOE, STAT OF NEVADA

| AFFIRMATION | | | |
|-------------|---|--|--|
| Tł | The undersigned attorney does hereby affirm that the preceding document: | | |
| Х | X Document does not contain the social security number of any pers | | |
| | - OR - | | |
| | Document contains the social security number of a person as required by: | | |
| | A specific state or federal law, to wit: | | |
| | (State specific state or federal law) | | |
| | - OR - | | |
| | For the administration of a public program | | |
| | - OR - | | |
| | For an application for a federal or state grant | | |
| | - OR - | | |
| | Confidential Family Court Information Sheet (NRS 125.130, NRS 125.230, and NRS 125B.055 | | |
| Date: Ji | ne <u>28</u> , 2017 HOWARD & HOWARD ATTORNEYS, PLLC | | |
| | By: Clark Villa | | |
| | Martin A. Little, Esq. Alexander Villamar, Esq. | | |
| | 3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy., Ste. 1000 | | |
| | Las Vegas, NV 89169 Telephone: (702) 257-1483 | | |
| | Facsimile: (702) 567-1568 | | |
| | Attorneys for Criswell Radovan, LLC, | | |
| | CR Cal Neva, LLC, Robert Radovan, William Criswell, Cal Neva Lodge, LLC, | | |
| | and Powell, Coleman and Arnold LLP | | |

Howard & Howard Attorneys PLLC 3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy., Ste. 1000 Las Vegas, NV 89169 2

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I am employed in the County of Clark, State of Nevada, am over the age of 18 years and not a party to this action. My business address is that of Howard & Howard Attorneys PLLC, 3800 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 1000, Las Vegas, Nevada, 89169.

On this day I served the foregoing DECLARATION OF ROBERT RADOVAN IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT in this action or proceeding electronically with the Clerk of the Court via the E-File and Serve system, which will cause this document to be served upon the following counsel of record:

Richard G. Campbell, Esq. The Law Office of Richard G. Campbell, Jr., Inc. 200 South Virginia Street, 8th Floor Reno, NV 89502 Telephone: (775)-686-2446 Facsimile: (775) 997-7417 Attorneys for Plaintiff

Andrew N. Wolf, Esq. Incline Law Group, LLP 264 Village Boulevard, Suite 104 Incline Village, NV 89451 Telephone: (775) 831-3666 Attorneys for Defendants David Marriner and Marriner Real Estate, LLC

I certify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct, and that this Certificate of Service was executed by me on June 38 , 2015 at Las Vegas, Nevada.

ployee of HOWARD & HOWARD ATTORNEYS PLLC

FILED Electronically CV16-00767 2017-06-28 10:48:10 PM Jacqueline Bryant Clerk of the Court 1 **CODE: 1520** Transaction # 6172106 : pmsewell ANDREW N. WOLF (#4424) 2 JEREMY L. KRENEK (#13361) Incline Law Group, LLP 264 Village Blvd., Suite 104 3 Incline Village, Nevada 89451 (775) 831-3666 4 5 Attorneys for Defendants DAVID MARRINER and MARRINER REAL ESTATE, LLC 6 7 IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF 8 THE STATE OF NEVADA IN AND FOR THE 9 10 COUNTY OF WASHOE 11 GEORGE STUART YOUNT, Individually CASE NO. CV16-00767 and in his Capacity as Owner of GEORGE STUART YOUNT IRA, DEPT NO. B7 12 Plaintiff, 13 14 v. 15 CRISWELL RADOVAN, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; CR Cal Neva, 16 LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; ROBERT RADOVAN; WILLIAM 17 CRISWELL; CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; 18 POWELL, COLEMAN and ARNOLD 19 LLP; DAVID MARRINER; MARRINER REAL ESTATE, LLC, a Nevada limited 20 liability company; NEW CAL-NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability 21 company and DOES 1-10, 22 Defendants. 23 24 MARRINER'S DECLARATION OF COUNSEL AND VOLUME OF EVIDENCE IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT 25 TO THE HON. PATRICK FLANAGAN, DISTRICT JUDGE, AND TO PLAINTIFF 26 AND HIS ATTORNEYS OF RECORD: 27 DAVID MARRINER and MARRINER REAL ESTATE, LLC (collectively 28

| 1 | "Marriner"), respectfully submit the following Declaration of Andrew N. Wolf, Esq., and |
|----|---|
| 2 | exhibits contained in the attached Volume of Evidence, in support of the concurrently filed |
| 3 | motion for summary judgment. |
| 4 | Affirmation: The undersigned hereby affirms that the foregoing document does not |
| 5 | contain the social security number of any person. |
| 6 | Dated: June 28, 2017. |
| 7 | INCLINE LAW GROUP, LLP |
| 8 | By: s/Andrew N. Wolf |
| 9 | ANDREW N. WOLF Nevada State Bar No. 4424 |
| 10 | Attorneys for Defendants DAVID MARRINER and MARRINER REAL ESTATE, LLC |
| 11 | and Withdivercite 15 Do III E, EDC |
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DECLARATION OF ANDREW N. WOLF IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

ANDREW N. WOLF hereby declares per NRS 53.045 as follows:

- 1. I am the attorney of record in this lawsuit for defendants DAVID MARRINER and MARRINER REAL ESTATE, LLC (collectively "Marriner"). I submit this declaration in support of Marriner's concurrently filed motion for summary judgment. I have personal knowledge of the facts and information stated herein and would so testify if called as a witness.
- 2. Attached collectively as **Exhibit "2"** hereto are true and correct copies of selected pages of the transcript of plaintiff GEORGE STUART YOUNT's deposition taken in this matter on June 6, 2017.
- 3. For the court's convenience, attached collectively as **Exhibit "1"** hereto are excerpts copied from the foregoing pages of Mr. Yount's Deposition (Exhibit "2") which are cited in, and otherwise relied upon, in Marriner's concurrently filed motion for summary judgment.
- 4. Attached hereto as **Exhibits** "3" through "14" are true and correct copies of certain selected exhibits attached to Mr. Yount's deposition, and **Exhibits** "15" through "18" are selected exhibits from other depositions taken in this matter which were referred to in Mr. Yount's deposition. In any places where pages of a large document are removed from an exhibit for sake of brevity, the removal of pages is clearly noted in the attached exhibits.
- 5. Attached hereto collectively as **Exhibit "19"** are true and correct copies of certain email correspondence produced by Marriner in this lawsuit.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Nevada that the foregoing assertions of this declaration are true and correct. Executed this <u>28th day of June</u>, <u>2017</u>, at Incline Village, Washoe County, Nevada.

MARRINER'S DECLARATION OF COUNSEL AND EVIDENCE IN SUPPORT OF SUMMARY JUDGMENT - 3

Affirmation: The undersigned hereby affirms that the foregoing document does not contain the social security number of any person.

VILLEM M MOLE

| 1 | EXHIBIT LIST | | |
|----|--------------|---|----------|
| 2 | Exhibit 1: | Excerpts from Yount Deposition | 23 Pages |
| 3 | Exhibit 2: | Partial Transcript of Yount Deposition | 29 Pages |
| 4 | Exhibit 3: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 51 | 2 Pages |
| 5 | Exhibit 4: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 53 | 3 Pages |
| 6 | Exhibit 5: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 54 | 2 Pages |
| 7 | Exhibit 6: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 56 | 2 Pages |
| 8 | Exhibit 7: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 57 | 3 Pages |
| 9 | Exhibit 8: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 58 | 2 Pages |
| 10 | Exhibit 9: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 59 | 2 Pages |
| 11 | Exhibit 10: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 60 | 3 Pages |
| 12 | Exhibit 11: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 61 | 3 Pages |
| 13 | Exhibit 12: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 62 | 2 Pages |
| 14 | Exhibit 13: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 63 | 2 Pages |
| 15 | Exhibit 14: | Yount Deposition Exhibit 72 | 2 Pages |
| 16 | Exhibit 15: | Marriner Deposition Exhibit 29 | 3 Pages |
| 17 | Exhibit 16: | Marriner Deposition Exhibit 26 (Partial Copy) | 18 Pages |
| 18 | Exhibit 17: | Criswell Deposition Exhibit 2 (Partial Copy) | 10 Pages |
| 19 | Exhibit 18: | Criswell Deposition Exhibit 1 (Partial Copy) | 32 Pages |
| 20 | Exhibit19: | Email correspondence produced by Marriner | 10 Pages |
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of Incline Law Group, LLP, and that on this day, I caused to be served, a true and correct copy of:

MARRINER'S DECLARATION OF COUNSEL AND VOLUME OF EVIDENCE IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

UPON:

| , | | |
|--------------------|--|---|
| 8 9 10 11 | Richard G. Campbell, Jr. DOWNEY BRAND LLC 100 West Liberty, Suite 900 Reno, NV 89501 Telephone: 775-329-5900 Facsimile: 775-997-7417 | Attorney for Plaintiff George Stuart Yount, Individually and in his capacity as Owner of George Stuart Yount IRA |
| 12 | Martin A. Little | Attorney for Defendants Criswell |
| 13 | HOWARD & HOWARD ATTORNEYS PLLC 3800 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 1000 | Radovan, LLC, CR CAL NEVA LLC, Robert Radovan, William Criswell, Cal Neva Lodge, LLC, Powell, Coleman and |
| 14 | Las Vegas, NV 86169 Telephone: 702-257-1483 Facsimile: 702-567-1568 | ARNOLD, LLP |

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| Date: June 28, 2017. | <u>/s/ Crystal Lyle</u> |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | Crystal Lyle |

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EXHIBIT 1

00558

EXHIBIT 1

EXHIBIT "1" Excerpts from Mr. Yount's Deposition

Yount testified he did not purchase the security and is not an investor in the security.

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Page 25
11 ···· Q·· Have you taken a position in the bankruptcy
12 · that you're an investor in the project?
13 · · · · A · · No, I'm not an investor in the project.
14····Q·· Then why are you on the unsecured creditors'
15 committee?
16····A·· Because certain documents such as the one Mr.
17 Radovan signed that said I was an investor in the
18 project led me to believe that I should be on that 19 committee.
20· · · · Q· · After late January, 2016 when Mr. Radovan and
21. Mr. Criswell told you what they believe they sold you,
22. have you held yourself out to be an investor --
23 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot \text{No.}
24····Q··-- in this project to anyone? 25····A·· No.
·1····Q·· So presently do you believe that you own a one
·2· million dollar founders share in the Cal-Neva Lodge
·3· ·project?
·4· · · · · · · · · No.
·5· · · · Q· · Can we have a common understanding today when I
·6· talk about the project, I'm talking about the Cal-Neva
·7· ·project?
·8· · · · A· · Okay, certainly.
·9· · · ·Q· · And when I talk about the investment, I'm
10 talking about the million dollars that you invested.
11 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot That's fine.
12····Q·· Why don't you believe that you own a one 13··million dollar founders share in the Cal-Neva project?
14 · · · · · MR. CAMPBELL: I'm going to object insofar as
15 · it could call for a legal conclusion.
16 · · · · · THE WITNESS: Because I was told by Mr. Coleman
17. in an e-mail that my money never went in the project.
18 · · BY MR. LITTLE:
19····Q·· Do you believe you hold any interest in the
20· ·project?
21· · · · A· · Other than a lawsuit, no.
```

Marriner made no representations to Yount regarding the project budget. Page 109

- 9. S. Q. And you indicate another misrepresentation was
- 10 that the project was only slightly over budget. First
- 11 · of all, how do you define slightly over budget? 12 · · · A · Five to six million dollars.
- 13····Q·· And who told you that?

```
14 · · · · A · · I believe that was Mr. Radovan, but I believe
15 · · the documents will show.
16 · · · · Q · · He told you that in an e-mail?
17 · · · · A · · I believe so.
18 · · · · Q · · Did he ever tell you that verbally?
19 · · · · A · · Could have been. · I don't know.
20 · · · Q · · Did Mr. Radovan ever -- excuse me, Mr. Marriner
21 · · ever make representations about the budget of the
22 · · project?
23 · · · · A · · Before my investment?
24 · · · Q · · Yes.
25 · · · · A · · No, I don't believe so.
```

Yount has no evidence that refinancing of the \$6 million mezzanine was not imminent. Yount Depo Page 110

·1····Q·· Another misrepresentation you indicate is that
·2··a refinancing of the six million dollar mezzanine
·3··financing with the 15 million dollar loan was in place
·4··or imminent. Do you believe that to have been false at
·5··the time?
·6···A·· I believe it was not a cost saving measure, it
·7··was a desperation measure to save the project, so it was
·8··misrepresented to me in that form, and I believe the
·9··project was more over budget than this five or six
·10··million and I think they knew it at the time.
·11···Q·· But you don't have any evidence of that?
·12···A·· No, just Mr. Marriner's e-mail that said that
·13··Penta if they were not paid was going to pull off the
·14·· job.
·15···Q·· Do you have any information that as of the date
·16· that you made your investment, that a refinancing of the
·17· six million mezz with a 15 million dollar loan wasn't in
·18· place or imminent?
·19··· A·· At the time of my investment, no, I did not
·20· know that.
·21···Q·· No, do you have any information that it was not
·21· in place or imminent?
·23··· A·· No.

Yount has no knowledge or evidence that the developers had a bad "track record". Yount Depo Page 110

```
24····Q·· Another misrepresentation is that the 25··developers had a successful track record of developing Page 111
·1··similar projects. What misrepresentations were made to ·2··you in that regard?
·3····A·· I've heard later that those projects were not ·4··as successful as were indicated.
```

```
·5· · · · Q· · Which projects?
·6· · · · · · · · · · · · · The Calistoga one supposedly ended in a ·7· · settlement and a fight among people involved. ·8· · · · · · · · · · · · Where did you learn that from? ·9· · · · · · · · · I don't remember for sure.
```

Yount has no knowledge or evidence of any financial improprieties. **Page 113**

·9····A·· I don't believe I ever saw the audit results. 10····Q·· You don't know anything about the audit

11 · performed by --12 · · · · A · I know it was said to have been underway.

13. Whether it was ever completed or the results of that, I

14· ·do not know.

15 · · · · Q · · Do you know if any financial improprieties came

16 · · out of that audit?

17 · · · · A · · I do not know.

18 · · · · Q · · So what distributions or other payments are you

19 referring to in paragraph 30 of your complaint that you

20 · believe was a misrepresentation or omission? 21 · · · · A · · I don't know the specifics of it, I just

22 believe that there was money taken out of the project

23 · into their pockets. The books and records should show 24 · that, so that should speak for itself.

25·····Q·· Well, have you undertaken an investigation of

Page 114

·1· the books and records to back up this statement?

·2····A·· No.
·3····Q·· Do you know anyone who has?
·4····A·· There was, as you said, discussion of IMC doing

·5· ·that, but I don't know the results, just the ·6· ·allegations, and I believe Mr. Busick said they told him

·7· the same thing and that he believes they took a lot of

·8· ·money out of the project.

Yount learned details of the Mosaic refi loan from Criswell Radovan.

18. · · · · Q · · Were you aware that Criswell Radovan was 19 · · seeking funding through Mosaic, you knew that much,

20 · right?

21 · · · · A· · At a later date, yeah. 22 · · · · Q· · And you knew --23 · · · · A· · They mentioned it in various meetings.

24 · · · · Q · · And in fact, the executive committee had

25 · approved moving forward with Mosaic in January or

Page 129

·1··February, 2016, correct? ·2····A·· I don't know what they did or didn't. ·3····Q·· You didn't know that? ·4····A·· I think I probably did, but whatever their

·5· ·records show.

·6· · · · Q· · Were you familiar with any of the terms, high

·7· · level or otherwise, of the Mosaic loan?

```
·8· · · A · · Only in broad terms, it was considered to be
·9 · quite expensive and there was concern over the project
10 · surviving that extra expense.
11 · · · · Q · · Was it a complete refinancing of the Hall and
12 ·· Ladera loans?
13····A·· I believe so.
14····Q·· And new money?
15····A·· Yes.· That was my understanding.
```

16· · · · Q· · Were you asked to go to the meeting

Yount's independent Investigation

Page 119 12. · · · · · · · · · I want to talk about the due diligence you did 13. before investing. We talked about one site tour that 14 you had, correct? 15 \cdot · · · · · · · · Correct. 16 · · · · Q · · You said you didn't have any in person meetings 17 with Mr. Radovan prior to investing? 18 · · · · A · · Other than that Bonanza meeting where I met him

19··first, yes. 20····Q·· And there was some e-mails between you and he

21 · · and -22 · · · · A · · And some phone conversations.
23 · · · · Q · · -- and maybe a half dozen phone conversations.

24. Do you recall the specifics of any of those phone

25 · · conversations?

Page 120

20····Q·· What individuals did you seek any form of 21··guidance from prior to making your investment decision 22··on this project?
23····A·· My CPA firm.
24····Q·· Anyone else?
25····A·· I don't believe so.

Page 121

·1····Q·· Did you seek any information or guidance from ·2· ·the project architect?

·3····A··I did ask him what he thought of the project

·4· ·and he felt it was a good project. ·5· ··· Q· · Did you talk any specifics?

 $\cdot 6 \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot$ No detail.

10····Q·· Do you recall how long the conversation was? 11····A·· Very brief. Probably discussing other things

12 regarding my project.

13····Q·· Did you talk to the project architect about the

```
14 · schedule for completion?
15 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot \text{No, I don't believe so.}
16· · · · Q· · Did you talk to him about any of the cost
17 overruns?
18 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot I don't believe so.
19 · · · · Q · · You understand, at least from seeing documents
20 produced in this case, that the architect was signing
21 off on change orders?
22 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot I trust that you're right.
23····O·· And in your construction experience, you 24··understand that architects are typically involved in
25 · · cost related issues on a project?
```

Page 122

```
\cdot 1 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot Are or are not?
```

 $\cdot \hat{2} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot O \cdot \cdot Are.$

- 3····À·· Yeah, correct.
 4···Q·· But you didn't ask the architect about any of ·5· ·the cost overruns you saw in those progress reports that
- ·6· ·you were being provided?

- Outside of perhaps the July meeting where the first of the time to the time ·9· ·somebody from Penta was present for part of the time 10 during that tour, did you ever have any conversations
- 11 · with anyone from Penta prior to making your investment? 12 · · · · A · · No.

13· · · · Q· · Are you familiar with a gentleman named Hal

14 Thannisch?

- 15····A·· Wasn't he their project engineer? 16····Q·· Yes.
- $17 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \hat{A} \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}$
- 18····Q·· Did you ever speak with Mr. Thannisch prior to

19 · investing?

20 · · · · A · · Not directly. · He may have been on that tour, I

21 · ·don't remember.

- 22. · · · Q · · And I apologize if I asked you this, did you
- 23 seek out any information from any of the other investors
- 24 on the project before you made your investment?

25· · · · A· · No.

Page 123

15. · · · Q· · What sort of guidance were you seeking from

16 · your accountant? 17 · · · · A · · Financial analysis of the records or reports

18. that we received.

19····Q·· And what did your accountant tell you about the

20 · investment?

21 · · · · A · · He thought that the fees and shares of the 22 · remuneration to the CR was perhaps a bit high, but he 23 · · felt like it seemed like a good project.

24 · · · · Q · · Do you know if your accountant spoke to anyone

25 at the project? For example, Mr. Marriner or Mr.

Page 124

^{·1··}Criswell or Mr. Radovan?

```
·6· · · · Q· · Do you know what kind of information he was ·7· · asking for?
·8····A·· I assume it was financial, but I do not know.
·9· · · · Q· · Do you know if the Criswell Radovan side failed
10 to provide your accountant with anything that he had
11 asked for?
12····A··Do not know.
13····Q··Before you invested, did you ask for any
14 information that you weren't given?

15 · · · A · Don't believe so.

16 · · · Q · Outside of what you've told me already, before
17 you invested were you told any information that you've
18. learned was untrue other than what we've talked about
19··today?
20 ··· A·· Not that I recall.
21 · · · · Q · · So the source of your due diligence would be 22 · · your own personal efforts and then relying on your
23 · accountant, is that fair?
24····A·· My own personal what?
25··· Q·· Your own efforts.
```

·3····O· Did he talk to you about that conversation? ·4····A· He said he was communicating with him and got

·2····A·· I believe he spoke to Mr. Radovan.

·5 · the information he was asking for.

•4••••A•• And reports. •5••••Q•• And reports, and then you spoke to your ·6· ·accountant?

·3· ·records and construction records, correct?

-7····A·· Correct.

-8····Q·· Did you speak to anyone else about this
-9· investment before you decided to give your money?

10 · · · · A · · Other than what we've already testified to, I 11 · · don't believe so.

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Page 125

- $\cdot 3 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot Q \cdot \cdot$ And if we look over on Bates 2037, it looks
- ·4· ·like you guys are talking about having a tour sometime ·5· ·around July 12th of 2015?

·6· · · · A· · Uh-huh.

·7· · · · Q· · And in fact, if we look on GSY2036, it looks

·8··like you had the tour on July 14th, correct? ·9···A··I believe so.

10 · · · Q · · In fact, you e-mail Mr. Marriner thanking him 11. for the tour and saying it was very impressive, correct?

- 12····A·· Correct.
 13····Q·· And you attach a photo of your deck fire pit
- 14 with the water feature. What was the purpose of that?
- 15· · · · A · · We had discussed how they were looking for
- 16 something like that for their project and I had found

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17. this very unique fire/water feature.
18· · · · Q· · And then on GSY2035, on the same day, Mr.
19 Marriner sends an e-mail to you copying your wife and
20 Robert saying that as he mentioned on the tour, Robert 21 released an additional 1.5 million dollars in equity?
23· · · · O· · And we talked about that earlier, so this is
24 · where that would have come from?
25 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}
Page 135
·1···Q·· And then he indicates that Robert asked him to 
·2·· forward the Cal-Neva investment PPM and their founders
·3· ·progress report with colored renderings, and I think ·4· ·we've established in the depositions that's Exhibits 1,
\cdot 5 \cdot \cdot 2 and 3.
·6····A··Okay.
·7····O··Any reason to dispute that?
·8····A··No.
·9· · · Q· · And then above that e-mail, it looks like on
10 • the same day you e-mail Peter Grove who is the project 11 • architect and also your personal architect, correct?
12· · · · A· · Correct.
13· · · · Q· · And you tell him that you saw the project today
14 and were pretty impressed and you asked him what holds
15 him back from being an investor, correct?
16····A·· Yes.
17····Q·· And he told you that it was basically
18 financial, a couple of zeros, right?
19 · · · A · Yeah, a couple of zeros.
20 · · · · Q · · The following day, July 15th, you e-mail Mr.
21. Grove and ask him what do you rate the project's chances
22· · of success, correct?

23· · · · A· · Correct.

24· · · · Q· · And then his response to you is on July 17th,
25 · · 2015?
Page 136
·1····A·· Yes.
·2····Q·· Was there a phone call that precipitated this
·3··e-mail?
·4····A·· I don't remember.
·5· · · · Q· · But he told you that the chances were pretty
·6· ·good, correct?
·7····A·· Yes.

·8····Q·· He also told you that they were in a 

·9· fundraising mode right now?
10· · · · · · · · · · · · · Correct.

11· · · · · Q· · · And that construction costs were exceeding the 12· · budget and that they and he were trying to get their
13 · arms around it and keep it in check, correct?
14 · · · · A · · Correct.
15 · · · Q · · Do you recall having any conversations with
16. Peter Grove about the budget or construction costs?
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17· · · · A· · Not until much later.

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17· · · · Q· · Do you recall any meetings or conversations
18 with Mr. Grove about the project prior to giving your
19 · ·money?
20 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot \text{ No, I do not.}
21····Q·· Just the e-mails?
22····A·· Yes.
23···· (Exhibit 51 was marked.)
24 BY MR. LITTLE:
25····Q·· I'm going to show you deposition Exhibit 51,
·1· ·GSY2929. The bottom is an e-mail to David Marriner from ·2· ·yourself on July 19th, 2015, correct? ·3· · · · A· · Correct.
·4· · · · Q· · And you're referencing Page 112 of some
·5· ·document.
·6· · · · A · · I believe that was their analysis of the
·7· ·project.· I don't know what you'd call that document.
·8· ··· ·Q· · One of the prospectus they gave you?
·9· · · · A· · Yeah, basically.
10····Q·· And you were asking some questions about
11 occupancy?
12····A·· Uh-huh, yes.
13····Q·· And then it looks like a potential competitor,
14 this Biltmore/Boulder Bay project?
15····A·· Correct.16····Q·· And how that might affect Cal-Neva?
17 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Correct.}
18· · · · Q· · Do you recall Mr. Marriner answering any of
19 these questions?
20· · · · A · · · We probably had some conversation about it, but 21 · · I don't remember thinking it was any big deal.
22····Q·· And then you indicate at the bottom, "As I
23 · understand it, you're over budget by more than five
24 · million dollars so far"?
25 · · · · A · · Yes.
Page 139
·1····Q·· "Where will that, and likely more, funding ·2··needs come from." Did I read that correctly?
\cdot 3 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot  Yes, you did.
·4· · · · Q· · Prior to this point in time, had you had any ·5· · conversations with Robert Radovan?
·6· · · · A· · As of July 19th? · I don't believe so other than
·7 that Bonanza meeting.
·8····Q·· Where did the source of this five million
·9· ·dollars so far being over budget come from?
10 · · · · A · · It could have come from Robert -- maybe it was
11. from the conversation with Robert Radovan. I don't
12 · remember. It might have been from an e-mail. 13 · · · · Q · · Could it have been from Peter Grove?
14 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot No, I don't believe so.
15····Q·· But he told you in the prior exhibit that
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```
18· · · · Q· · Is it possible you had a conversation with him 19· · and you talked more details about numbers associated
20· with that?
21 · · · · · A · · It's possible.
22 · · · · Q · · Then on July 21st, Mr. Marriner responds,
23 copies Mr. Radovan, and says they'll have a draft
24 response to your questions soon, and he attached some
25 Paño shot from a drone?
Page 140
·1····A·· Uh-huh.
·2····Q·· Those questions eventually got answered one way
\cdot 3 \cdot \cdot or the other, correct?
·4· · · · A· · As far as I know.
Page 140
(Exhibit 53 was marked.)
12. BY MR. LITTLE:
13. . . . Q. . I'm going to show you deposition Exhibit 53, a
14. two page e-mail Bates 4352 and 4363. If we start on the
15 · · second page, it looks like it's an e-mail to you and 16 · · your wife from Mr. Marriner copying Robert, correct? 17 · · · · A · · I believe so. 18 · · · · Q · · July 22nd, 2015, and it references that you and
19 Robert had a chance to talk yesterday and he was hopeful
20 that Robert had answered all of your questions. Do you
21 · believe that that was the first conversation you had
22 · with Robert?
23····A··1 don't recall.
24····Q·· Any reason to believe that Robert didn't answer
25 your questions during that phone call?
Page 141
·1····A·· No.

·2····Q·· And then he indicates that he's attaching a
·3· recent Cal-Neva construction progress report that's
·4· ·confidential.
·5····A··Okay.
·6····Q··You understood that that was something that the
·7· investors were provided regarding the status of ·8· construction of the project? ·9· ·· ·A· · I believe so.· I believe it's like the other
10· ·examples.
10 'examples.

11 · · · · Q · · And you reviewed that progress report?

12 · · · · A · · Yes.

13 · · · · Q · · Did you share it with your accountant?

14 · · · · A · · I don't believe so. · I might have, I don't

15 · · know. · I probably did. · I don't know.

16 · · · · Q · · Do you know whether that progress report was
```

16 · construction costs were exceeding the budget, right?

 $17 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}$

17. the one we saw in Exhibit 26?

20 reports, so I assume that must be it.

18····A·· The July -- as far as I know, it would be the 19· July one. They didn't provide a lot of progress

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Page 142
22 · · · Q · · I'm not going to mark this because it's
23 · previously been marked as Exhibit 26, but I want to talk 24 · about it. This is the July, 2015 --
25····A·· There's another document behind it.
·2· ·correct?
\overline{\cdot 3 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot Yes.}
21· · · · Q· · This indicates that substantial completion was
22 · currently tracking for December, 2015. Any reason to
23 believe that statement was untrue at this time?
24 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot Other than some of the pictures which I think I
25 · later asked Robert about as far as being advanced enough
Page 144
·1 to finish by December.
·2· · · · Q· · And what did he tell you?
·3····A· He basically indicated to me that, and Dave did
·4 · I think in one of the e-mails, that it was on track.
\cdot 5 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot Q \cdot \cdot But you understood this exhibit was prepared by
·6· ·third parties, correct?
·7· · · ·A· · Yes, put out by CR Management.
·9· ·prepared by third parties?
10· ·· ·A· I would assume so. I don't really know. It
11· ·says on the front that there are two other parties that
12 · · did this, so I assume that's correct.
13 · · · · Q · · Turn over to Page 16.
14 · · · · A · · Okay.
15···· Q·· This indicates that the renovation was on
16 schedule for the December 12th major event with the
17. exception of the specialty restaurant which would not be
18. · 100 percent completed at that time. · So you knew this,
19 right?
20 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}
21···· Q·· And what is that specialty restaurant?
22···· A·· That's the one I referred to as the high-end
23. restaurant. They pointed at the area, but it hadn't had
24 · anything done to it.

25 · · · · Q· · And then it goes on to talk about the schedule
Page 145
·1··being compressed due to delays caused by scope changes,
·2· ·some of which were value engineering and other of which
3 were unforeseen issues that came up, correct?
·6· ·adversely impacted due to a number of items and it lists
·7··them?
10 these items prior to making your investment?
11 · · · · A · · I don't believe specifics, no.
12····Q·· Did you ask what the anticipated costs were
```

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6
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13 · · associated with these items?
14····A·· I think that had been indicated to be five to 15··six million dollars.
Page 146
·4···· (Exhibit 54 was marked.)
·5· BY MR. LITTLE:
·7· Exhibit 54, a July 22nd, 2015 e-mail from you to Mr.
·8· ·Marriner.
\cdot 9 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot Yes.
10 · · · · Q· · And you indicate that you were going to talk
11 some more with Robert the following morning and then in
12. the meantime you're asking Dave to send written
13 · responses that he prepared, correct? 14 · · · · A · · Yes.
Page 147
9. ... (Exhibit 56 was marked.)
10 · BY MR. LITTLE:
11····Q··I'm going to show you deposition Exhibit 56, an 12··e-mail now from your accountant, Ken Tratner, correct?
14 · · · · Q · · And Mitzi must be his colleague?
15 · · · · A · · His colleague, yes. · You're not going to try
16 · · and pronounce that last name?
17 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot Q \cdot \cdot \text{No.} \cdot \text{You indicate in this e-mail that you're}
18 attaching some notes that you've taken from 19 conversations, correct?
20 · · · · A · · Yes.
21 · · · · Q · These would be either handwritten or typed
22 notes that you took of conversations with either Mr.
23 Marriner or Mr. Radovan, is that fair?
24 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}
25····Q·· It looks like you're also apparently sending
Page 148
·1· him an e-mail from the architect, correct?
·2····A·· I guess so, yes.
·3····Q·· And then you're seeking his advice and counsel
·4· ·regarding the project?
·5····A·· Yes.
·6····Q·· And that's something you routinely did when you
·7· ·made investment decisions?
·8····A·· Correct, any financial decision of any
·9· ·consequence.
10 · · · Q · · And the attachments to this e-mail are some of
11. the documents that you've sent to Mr. Tratner at least
12 at this time, correct?
13 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot I'm sure it was.
14· · · · Q· · It's basically sending him the information that
15 · Mr. Marriner had given to you?
16 · · · A · Yes, and perhaps Mr. Radovan as well.
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17···· (Exhibit 57 was marked.)

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18 · ·BY MR. LITTLE:
19 · · · · Q · · I'm going to show you deposition Exhibit 57.
20 · Can you tell me whether these are the notes that you're 21 · referring to in that prior exhibit?
22 · · · A · · I would believe so.
23····Q·· And these are notes that you prepared, correct?
24····À·· Correct.
\overline{25} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot Q \cdot \cdot Came from your document production?
Page 149
\cdot 1 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot Yes.
\cdot 2 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot Q \cdot \cdot What is the source of the information in these
\cdot 3 \cdot \cdot \text{notes}?
·4· · · · A · · Could have been the documents they sent me,
·5· could have been from telephone conversations. It's my
·6· ·collection of notes on the project as I made them.
·7· · · · Q · · So it's based on either information you had
·8· been provided or conversations you had with Mr. Marriner
·9· ·or Mr. Radovan?
10 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot I believe so.
11 · · · · · · · · The first thing you indicate is that the total
12 project cost is something slightly over 60 million
13· dollars?
14···· A·· Six.· I'm sorry, where are you now?
15···· Q·· Line one.· Over 60 million dollars?
16 · · · · A · · Yes, I'm sorry, correct.

17 · · · · Q · · And so if we go back to Exhibit 2, remember we 18 · · were looking at that preliminary budget of about 19 · · 50 million dollars and change?
20····A·· Correct.
21····Q·· So it looks like as of this date, which was
22 late July, it was your understanding the project was at
23· ·least 10 million dollars over budget from what was
24 represented back in 2014?
25 · · · · A · · I guess that's what that would indicate.
·5····Q·· Deposition Exhibit 58 are some e-mails between
·6· ·you and Robert on July 27, 2015, correct?
\cdot \overline{7} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}
·8· · · ·Q· · And you asked him that you believe there was ·9· ·some 30 million dollars in debt and wanted to know who
10 was providing that and under what terms, correct?
11····A·· Correct.
12····Q·· And he explained that the debt was a 13··combination of a 29.5 million dollar first and a six
14 million dollar mezzanine, correct?
15 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot Yes. 16 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot Q \cdot \cdot And then he gave you the terms of both those
17 · loans?
18····A·· Yes.
19····Q·· And he also told you that they were actively
20 · refinancing the mezz?
21 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot \text{Correct.}
```

22. · · · · · · · · · · That's the information he had given you about

```
23 · · the 15 million dollar refinance?
24 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}
25 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \stackrel{?}{Q} \cdot \stackrel{?}{W} what did he tell you about the status of that
Page 154
·1· ·refinance at any point in time prior to your investing?
·2· · · · A· · As far as I knew, it was on track to be
·3· refinanced. He had it ready to go at a lower cost. It
· 4 · was a cost savings measure as well as extending the cash
·5· · for the project.
13···· (Exhibit 59 was marked.)
14··BY MR. LITTLE:
15····Q·· I'll show you deposition Exhibit 59. It looks 16··like July 29, 2015 e-mails between you and Robert, 17··cc'ing Mr. Marriner, correct?
18 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}
19· · · · Q· · On July 29th, Robert e-mails asking if there's
20 · anything you need from him and to call with questions,
21 · · correct?
21 Correct.

22 · · · · A · · Yes.

23 · · · · Q · · And your response is that you sent everything 24 · · to your CPA Sunday afternoon?

25 · · · · A · · Yes.
Page 155
·1····O·· Did you ask for anything else that Mr. Radovan ·2·· or Mr. Marriner didn't provide?
\cdot 3 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot Not that I'm aware of.
***
(Exhibit 60 was marked.)
5 BY MR. LITTLE:
·6· · · · Q· · Showing you deposition Exhibit 60, a two-page ·7· ·document. The first page, at the bottom there's an
\cdot 8 \cdot \cdot e-mail August 3rd, 2015 from Mr. Marriner to you,
·9··correct?
10····A·· Correct.
11····Q·· He's following up to ask if you have any more
12 questions, correct?
13 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{ Yes.}
18· · · · · Q· · And he's asking if you're still interested in
19 · · investing, correct?
20·····A·· Yes.
21·····Q·· And your response is you've been dealing
22. directly with Robert and that Robert will be taking
23 questions from your CPA early this week?
24····A··Yes.
25····Q··Any reason to believe that Robert didn't
\frac{1 \cdot \text{provide your CPA with timely responses to his questions?}}{2 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{No.}}
(Exhibit 61 was marked.)
`7· ·BY MR. LITTLE:
```

13 | Page

```
·8····Q·· I'll show you deposition Exhibit 61, two page
·9· ·e-mail string on August 1st. · On the second page, you 10· write to Robert that your CPA has reviewed the proposal
11 and has some questions, and then you're asking Robert to 12 tell Ken about his previous projects and how they turned
13 · out for the investors, correct?
14····A·· Correct.
15····Q·· And then on the first page, on August 4th, it
16 looks like Ken writes to Robert and copies you,
17 referencing a call that they had. Do you have any
18 recollection of what was discussed between Robert and
19 · Ken during that call?
20 ···· A·· I wasn't on that call.
21 · · · · Q · · Understand, but did Ken talk to you about what
22 · was discussed?
23. · · · · A · · I don't believe so. · He just answered his
24 · questions in his efforts to advise me.
25 · · · · · · · · · · · It looks like Ken is asking for more
Page 157
·1·information here, correct?
·2····A·· Correct.
·3····Q·· Some assumptions, pro forma, investor returns
·4· and a total project budget?
·5· · · · A· · I believe so.
\cdot \underbrace{6 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \hat{Q} \cdot \hat{A}_{ny}}_{\text{reason to believe that information wasn't}}
·8····A·· No reason I know of.
20· · · · · · (Exhibit 62 was marked.)
21 · BY MR. LITTLE:
22· · · · Q· · Exhibit 62 is e-mails between you and Robert 23· · copying Ken with Robert indicating that he was going to
24 · · get Ken that information, correct? 25 · · · · A · · Correct.
·1····Q·· And you don't have any reason to believe that
·2· ·he didn't do that?
·3····A·· No.
·4···· (Exhibit 63 was marked.)
·5· ·BY MR. LITTLE:
·6· · · · Q· · Exhibit 63 is an August 10, 2015 e-mail from ·7· · Pete Dordick at Criswell Radovan to you and your CPA,
·8· ·correct?
10· · · · Q· · And he's forwarding it looks like some of the
11 · information, the budgetary information that Ken had
12 requested, correct?
13· · · · · · · · · · Correct.
14····Q·· Have you seen any of this information? 15····A·· I don't know.
Page 169
```

16. · · · · · · · · · · · · Sir, Exhibit 72 is e-mail between you and

14 | Page

```
17 Robert on October 10th, 2015, a couple days before you
18 · · sent your money, correct?
19 · · · · A · I believe so.
20 · · · · Q · · And you asked how the Cal-Neva was
21 scheduling -- how the Cal-Neva schedule was holding up.
22··correct?
23····A·· Yes.

24····Q·· And Robert told you looking good, soft opening
25 · in spring with grand opening on Father's Day weekend.
Page 170
·1··He told you they just brought in their general manager ·2· ·and chef, correct?
·3····A·· Ýes.
Page 202
14····Q··...Do you have any evidence that
15 · Robert or anyone from Criswell Radovan misrepresented
16. the status of financing at any point in time prior to
17. your giving your money?
18. · · · A · I don't know when they knew what. I don't know 19. · if the 15 million dollar refinancing was still viable at
20. the time of my financing.

21. . . . Q. . Do you have any evidence that the contractor

22. was given any notice or intention that it was going to

23. stop work or walk off the job before you made your
24 investment?
25 · · · · A · · Just Dave Marriner's e-mail that said that that
Page 203
·1· was going to happen.
·2····Q·· And that was an e-mail months later, right?
·3····A·· Yes, that if accurate, then CR knew beforehand.
BY WOLF
Page 204
16. · · · · Q · · So I'm going to start with some general 17. · questions. · Was there any financial information that
```

18. Marriner provided to you after mid July, 2015 with 19. regard to the project?

20 · · · · · · · · · · · · Before I invested or just any time after? 21 · · · · · · · · · · · · · From July, mid July, 2015 until you invested, 22 · did Mr. Marriner provide you any financial information

23 · relative to the project?

24 · · · A · I'm not sure. The record would show it,

25 · though, I think.

Page 205

·1····Q·· The records we saw today indicated that in ·2·· July, 2015, roughly July 14 or 15, 2015, he e-mailed you

·3· ·some documents relative to the project. · Do you remember

·4··looking at those? ·5····A··Yes.

·6· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · After that date, did he send you any other

·7· financial records regarding the project?

·8····A·· I'm not clear as to whether the documents were

·9· ·coming from Radovan or Marriner.

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00057
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Page 205
24 ··· · Q·· Let's turn to one of the exhibits that's in
25 ·· front of you there, Exhibit 60 ·· So Exhibit 60 is an
Page 206
·1 ·· e-mail string between Marriner and yourself on August 3,
·2 ·· 2015, correct?
·3 ··· · A·· Yes.
·4 ··· · Q·· And Marriner asked you a few questions,
·5 ·· including did you have more questions, are you still
·6 ·· interested? Your response was on August 30, 2015, "I've
·7 ·· been dealing directly with Robert. Thanks. He will be
·8 ·· taking questions from my CPA early this week. More
·9 ·· soon. "· That's your e-mail back to Dave Marriner,
10 ·· correct?
11 ··· · A·· Yes.
12 ··· · Q·· After this e-mail, did you ever seek financial
13 ·· information from David Marriner between this date and
14 ·· the date of your investment?
15 ··· · A·· I don't know. I don't remember.

Page 206

16 · · · Q · Do you recall receiving any other investor

17 · updates or investor status reports from any source after

18 · mid July, 2015 up until the day you invested?

19 · · · A · It would have been in the record of the

20 · e-mails. I'm not sure.

21 · · · Q · But as you sit here today, you can't recall if

22 · there was a further update after July of 2015 prior to

23 · the investment?

24 · · · A · You didn't say Dave Marriner, though. You mean

25 · from anybody?

Page 207

1 · · · Q · From anybody.

2 · · · A · I'm sure there was other communications from my

·3··CPA and probably myself between the parties. What they

Pages 207-209:

·4· ·were and when, I don't know.

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0005
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18····Q·· And the date of the funding?
19····A·· The date of the funding I remember.
20 · · · · Q · · So you asked, "Terrific, Robert, thanks for
21 · sending this. How is the Cal-Neva schedule holding up"?
22. And his answer was on October 10, 2015, "Looking good.
23 Soft opening in spring with grand opening on Father's
24. Day weekend. Just brought in our general manager and 25. chef."
Page 208
\cdot 1 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot A \cdot A \cdot 
·2· · · · Q · · Do you have any reason to doubt the accuracy of
·3 that date, October 10, 2015, that you received that
· 4 · information that there would be a soft opening in the
·5· ·spring with a grand opening on Father's Day? ·6· · · ·A· No.· I already told you I heard from him about
·7· ·why and that it was happening then.
·8· · · ·Q· · And you understood that was the schedule before ·9· ·you funded, correct?
10 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}
11 · · · · Q · · You were conducting due diligence with the
12 · assistance of Ken Tratner, the CPA, correct?
13 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}
14· · · · Q· · And then there was your own questions and
15 answers to Mr. Grove, the architect, correct?
16 \cdots A \cdot Right.
17···· Q·· Was there anybody else who you engaged for due
18 diligence, like a professional such as an attorney?
19 · · · \mathbf{A} · No.
20· · · · Q· · Or construction manager, anything like that?
\overline{21} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \overrightarrow{A} \cdot \cdot \cdot \text{No.}
22····Q·· Was there anyone else besides Ken Tratner, 23··Robert Radovan, and Mr. Grove who you sought information
24 from regarding the progress of the project during your
25 · due diligence before funding your investment?
Page 209
\cdot 1 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot Name those again, please.
·2· · · · Q· · Tratner, Radovan, Grove, and anyone else?
·3····À·· Marriner.
·4· · · · Q· What information did you seek from Marriner?
·5· · · · À· · Was the project on track. I think that was in
·6· ·e-mails that I asked about that for the December 12th
·7· ·being ready.
·8····Q· And prior to the funding, though, you
·9· ·understood the project schedule was what?
10 \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot Delayed because of the fear of light winter.
11 · · · · Q · · But you knew it was to be delayed to the day we
12 just discussed shown in Exhibit 72?
\tilde{13} \cdot \tilde{\cdot} \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes}.
```

No affirmative misrepresentations by Marriner to Yount. 15 · · · · Q · · Are you aware of any facts that Mr. Marriner or 16 · · his company misrepresented to you, so as opposed to 17 · · concealing or not disclosing information, affirmatively 18 · · stating something that he knew to be false or had no

17 | Page

```
19 · information to make the statement?
20 · · · · A · · I don't believe -- I believe he knew that the 21 · · project was off schedule and told me it was. 22 · · · · Q · · And what time period? 23 · · · · A · · Before my investment.
Pages 215-216
·5····Q·· When you executed the subscription and
·6· ·delivered the subscription agreement, was Marriner ·7· ·involved in that transmission of the documents?
·8· · · · A· · No, it was strictly me, or Premiere actually. ·9· · · · Q· · So it was between you, Premiere and the Coleman
10 · law firm?
11 · · · · A · · And I'm not sure whether the documents
12. themselves went to Coleman as well as a check. I know a
13 check went to Coleman, and whether the documents went to 14 CR and they signed it as Cal-Neva, LLC.
15 · · · · Q · · But it's accurate, however, to say that you did
16 not deliver money or documents to Marriner?
17····A·· Correct.
18····Q·· And when I say documents, I'm referring to the
19 signed subscription agreement?
20····A·· Correct.
21····Q·· And I'm referring to the signed Private
22 Placement Memorandum.
23·····A·· Correct.
24····Q·· After your e-mail on August 3, 2015, I think
25··it's Exhibit 60, so after your e-mail to Marriner
Page 216
·1 · August 3, 2015 which is marked as Exhibit 60 to the
·2· ·deposition, did you ever tell Mr. Marriner that you were ·3· ·looking to him for project information? ·4· ·· ·A· · I don't recall.
·5· · · · Q· · So I want to go back to Exhibit 57.
```

 $\cdot 6 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \hat{A} \cdot \cdot \cdot \hat{O}$ kay.

·7· · · · Q· · I just want to make sure I understand what this ·8 · document is. Exhibit 57 are notes that you prepared by ·9· assembling information you received from others and then

10 · sent to Ken Tratner, the CPA? 11 · · · A · Correct.

 $12 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot Q \cdot$ And you sent it to him with that e-mail that

13 · was marked earlier which I believe was July 26th, 2015,

14 · ·correct?

15 · · · · A · · Sounds right.

Page 218
1. BY MR. WOLFE:
2. . . Q. Does Exhibit 57 reflect what your

3 understandings were from the information you had

·4· ·accumulated up to the point of sending this to your CPA

·5· · of the capital structure as it existed and the proposed

·6· ·15 million dollar refinancing?

 $\cdot 7 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot Yes.$

```
Pages 218-219.
18 · · · · · Prior to your funding on October 12 or 13, 19 · · 2015, what knowledge did you have about potential refi's 20 · · of financing on the project? 21 · · · · A · · Other than the 15 million?
22· · · · Q· · Yes. · So you knew about the 15 million?
\overline{23} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \overrightarrow{A} \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}
24····Q·· Was there any other potential refinance of debt
25 on the project that you were made aware of?
Page 219
\cdot 1 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot I don't believe so.
·2· ··· ·Q· · At some point in the process of your due ·3· ·diligence, your CPA, Kevin Tratner, gave you the
·4· ·go-ahead or the green light that from the things he read
·5· and saw, the investment looked reasonable or sound?
·6· · · · · · · · Reasonable.
·7· · · · Q· · Did he provide you a written opinion in that
8 regard?
\cdot 9 \cdot \cdot \cdot \bar{A} \cdot \cdot I don't believe so.
10· · · · Q· · Did he send you e-mails in that regard?
11 · · · · À · · Any e-mails would have been in here, I believe,
12 · in my production.
13 · · · Q · · So it would have been a phone conversation and
14 · maybe an e-mail?
15 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}
16····Q·· Is he the general CPA for yourself individually
17 or for your business?
18····A· Everything.
19 · · · · Q · · Did you receive a separate invoice for his due
20 diligence for the deal?
21····A·· He did it complimentary.
22····Q·· Did he send you a bill that showed the hours
23 that were being written off, or it was just no bill?
24 · · · · A · · No, he said he'd take care of it, not to worry.
Page 219-221:
25 ···· Q·· If you were to describe what you know of his
·1 · due diligence consisting of -- strike that.
·2· · · · · What did his due diligence consist of to your
·3··knowledge, if you know?
·4· · · · A · Looking through the documents I provided him
·5 · and speaking with Robert Radovan is what I know,
·6· ·speaking and communicating with Robert Radovan. I
·7· wasn't privy to all e-mails that -- I may or may not
·8 · have been privy to all e-mails between he and Robert
·9· ·Radovan.
10 · · · Q · · In hindsight, was there anything you would have
11. done differently with regard to your due diligence prior
12 to funding your investment? Is there any extra
13 precaution or extra due diligence that you now regret
14 · you didn't pursue or didn't perform?
15 · · · · A · · I probably should have investigated his past
```

16 projects more and probably should have quizzed him a

```
17. little closer on what he knew and didn't know about the
18 · current status of the project.
19 · · · Q · When you say "him", do you mean --
20 · · · A · We're talking about Robert Radovan is what you
21 · · asked, yeah.

22 · · · · Q · · I asked you about --

23 · · · · A · · In general?
24 · · · · Q · · Generally what other due diligence on all
25. fronts looking back, hindsight being 20-20, would you
Page 221
·1· have -- do you wish you had done?
·2· · · · A · · I wish I had asked Robert and Dave more about
·3· the current status of the project and hopefully been
·4· ·able to uncover more information than what I was given,
·5· and I also wish I had done more investigation in his
·6· ·past projects.
·7· · · · ·Q· · Anything else you can think of?
·8· · · ·A· · No, I don't believe so.
16 · Placement Memorandum dated March 11, 2014. There's
17 several sections to the document, one of which is called
18 risk factors which begins on Page 9, and before we talk
19 about a particular provision in the document, did you
20 have any legal counsel review the Private Placement
21 · Memorandum and advise you with respect to the PPM before
22 · signing it?
23····A··No.
24····Q··Did you read the clause on Page 9 of Exhibit 1
25 · that's indemnification -- excuse me, insufficient
Page 222
·1··funding dilution. Were you aware of that provision --
·2····A··Yes.
·3····Q··- when you signed the document?
\cdot 4 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot Yes.
·5· · · · Q· · And what did it mean to you when you signed the
6 document?
·7· · · · A · · That if the funding was insufficient, they may
·8 · have to go out and get more funding which would dilute
·9· ·my interest in the project.
10· ·· ·Q· · And it also says that, "If the company is
11. unable to raise sufficient financing and/or equity
12. funding to complete the purchase and redevelopment of
13. the property, implementation of its business plan will 14. be delayed and will greatly reduce the company's 15. possibility of success."

16. . . . . You were aware of that when you entered into
17 · · this deal, right?
18····A··Ýes.
19 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot Q \cdot \cdot And you're aware of the other risk factors that
20 are identified in the PPM, correct?
```

 $21 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes}$.

```
19 ⋅ · by the builder.
20 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot Q \cdot \cdot And what was the square
Page 227-228:
·1····Q· What capital table do you recall having in hand
·2 · having most recently received before you funded your
·3· ·investment? Do you know what date it was and who it
·4· ·came from?
```

22· · · · Q· · You have experience developing property for 23. yourself personally and for your business operations,

 $\cdot 1 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot Q \cdot \cdot$ In your experience, are there cost overruns?

·3· · · · Q· · And what sort of magnitude of cost overruns

·7····A·· Probably the biggest one would have been my ·8 main house, but that was probably more due to change ·9· orders and site conditions than anything, and as to what

11. percent.

12. . . . Q. . How about time delays in construction projects 13. that you've personally been involved in, what sort of 14. time overruns or schedule delays have you experienced?

·5····A·· No.· It would have come from Criswell Radovan

·9· · · · A· · Yes. · I'm sorry, I was thinking of the budgets, 10 but the cap table was one that was sent by Dave Marriner

15····Q·· Are you aware of any capital tables besides the 16. two you just mentioned prior to your investment that you

18 · · · · A · · No. 19 · · · · Q · That was stated really horribly. 20 · · · · · Were you aware -- did you receive any capital

24····Q·· Other than the capital table that you received 25. by e-mail from Dave Marriner early on, were there any

·1··other documents that you received from Marriner that

21 tables other than the two you just described before you

11 earlier, but the more recent one was -- and was it 12 · before I invested? I think there might have been one 13. from CR, from Robert Radovan before I invested, but I'm

14 · not positive of that, but the records will show.

·6· ·or their agent, David Marriner.

 $23 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot$ Not that I remember.

·7· · · · Q · · And you've testified earlier about ·8· ·discrepancies in the capital tables, correct?

10 percentage, I'm guessing now, but it's maybe ten

15 ··· · A · · Again, my personal residence here in Lake 16. Tahoe. Probably my most recent project which was a 17 · lakeside cottage was a year late, two-and-a-half years 18 instead of one-and-a-half years over what was projected

·4· ·have you experienced in your own real estate ·5· ·construction projects in terms of percentage of the

24 correct? $25 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \text{Yes.}$

 $\cdot 2 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \hat{A} \cdot \cdot \cdot \hat{Oh}$, yes.

·6· ·initial budget?

Page 223

17 · received?

22 · invested?

- ·2· Marriner created relative to the project?
- ·3· · · · A· · I'm not always sure what he created versus what ·4· · was created by CR, so I don't know for sure of any.
- ·5· · · · Q· · Do you believe that Marriner was attempting to
- ·6· swindle you?
- ·7· · · · A · · That's a very strong word. · I would not use · 8 · that word. · I believe Dave Marriner was trying to
- ·9· support his employer and to sell a project to earn a
- 10 · commission.
- 11 · · · · Q· · Do you believe that he attempted to defraud
- 12· ·you? 13· · · · A· · That's a legal description that I'm not
- 14 comfortable in answering.

Page 229:

- 10. What communications did Marriner have with you 11 regarding the immediacy or imminence of the 15 million 12 dollar refinance? Was that all in e-mails?

- 13···· A·· As far as I remember. 14···· Q·· Do you recall any conversations with Marriner
- 15 in that regard?
- 16····A··I'm not sure. No, I do not recall.

- ·1····Q·· And then Exhibit 29, when Mr. Radovan told you ·2·· about the refinancing and basically that he was pulling
- ·3· ·an additional nine million dollars out, he told you what
- ·4· ·that was to cover, correct?
- ·5· · · · A· · Yes. ·6· · · · Q· · And it doesn't say anything in there about any
- ·7· money being there for a cushion, does it?
- $\cdot 8 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A \cdot \cdot \cdot$ No, but that's what I was told.
- ·9· · · ·Q· · By who? 10· · · ·A· · Mr. Radovan, I believe.

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EXHIBIT 2

EXHIBIT 2

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1
 2
 3
              IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT
                     OF THE STATE OF NEVADA
 4
                 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE
 5
                              -000-
    GEORGE STUART YOUNT,
 6
     individually and in his capacity
                                      : Case No.
 7
    as owner of GEORGE STUART YOUNT
                                       CV16 00767
    IRA,
 8
                  Plaintiff,
 9
         vs.
10
    CRISWELL RADOVAN, LLC, a Nevada
11
    limited liability company; CR
    CAL NEVA, LLC, a Nevada limited
12
    liability company; et al.,
13
                  Defendants.
     14
15
16
                          DEPOSITION OF
17
                       GEORGE STUART YOUNT
18
                     Tuesday, June 6, 2017
19
                          Reno, Nevada
20
21
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    Reported by:
                         DIANNE M. BRUMLEY, NV CCR #205
25
                         California CSR #6796
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Envision Legal Solutions

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| | Yount, George | | June 06, 2017 | | |
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| 13 | REAL ESTATE: | | 11 | | |
| 13 | Incline Law Group Attorneys at Law | | 12 | | |
| 14 | BY: ANDREW N. WOLF | | 13 | | |
| | 264 Village Blvd., Suite 104 | | 14 | | |
| 15 | Incline Village, Nevada 89451 | | 15 | | |
| 16 | | | 16 | | |
| 17 | Also present via telephone: | | 17 | | |
| | David Marriner | | 18 | | |
| 18 19 | | | 19 | | |
| 20 | | | 20 | | |
| 21 | | | 21 | | |
| 22 | | | 22 | | |
| 23 | | | 23 | | |
| 24 | | | 24 | | |
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| 3 | Mr. Little | 5 | 2 | of June, 2017, at the hour of 10:00 a.m. of | said dav. at |
| 4 | Mr. Wolfe Mr. Little | 204 | 3 | Robison, Belaustequi, 71 Washington Street, | |
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| 18 | | | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
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     in the company's books and records?
                                                                                MR. CAMPBELL: Armstrong.
 2
              Correct.
                                                                  2
                                                                               THE WITNESS: Armstrong. Sorry.
 3
              Did you do that before or after Mr. Radovan and
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
 4
     Criswell told you that you had bought one of their
                                                                  4
                                                                               Does Miss Armstrong represent any of the other
 5
     shares?
                                                                      investors?
 6
         Α
              I'm not sure whether it was before or after. I
                                                                  6
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Not that I'm aware of.
 7
     think it was possibly before, but right about that time.
                                                                  7
                                                                               Are any of the other investors paying any
 8
              Have any members of the IMC group or Molly
                                                                      portion of Miss Armstrong's fees?
 9
     Kingston shared any other documents with you?
                                                                  9
                                                                          Α
10
              I don't believe so.
                                                                 10
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Have you filed a proof of claim in the
11
              Have they provided you with any facts or
                                                                 11
                                                                      bankruptcy?
12
     information to assist you with the prosecution of this
                                                                 12
                                                                                I'm sorry, I don't know what a proof of claim
13
     lawsuit?
                                                                 13
                                                                      is.
14
         Α
              I don't believe so.
                                                                 14
                                                                               Have you taken a legal position in the
15
              To your knowledge, have any of these other
                                                                 15
                                                                      bankruptcy vis-a-vis your interest in the company?
16
     investors contemplated taking legal action against any
                                                                 16
                                                                                I'm on the creditors' committee, is that
17
     of the defendants in this case?
                                                                 17
                                                                      something you're trying to find out? I'm not clear I'm
18
              I believe they have, and they asked me to join
                                                                 18
                                                                      responding correctly to you.
19
     that and I refused because I think our cases are quite
                                                                 19
                                                                               I'll ask, you are on the creditors' committee?
20
     different.
                                                                 20
                                                                          Α
21
              Do they have an attorney or attorneys?
                                                                 21
                                                                          O
                                                                               What do you do on the --
22
         Α
              I don't really know.
                                                                 22
                                                                               The unsecured creditors' committee.
23
         0
              Have you met with any attorney --
                                                                 23
                                                                               Any investor in the company would be an
24
         Α
                                                                 24
                                                                      unsecured creditor, correct?
25
         Q
                                                                 25
              -- on their part?
                                                                               A shareholder? I don't know if that's true or
                                                        Page 23
                                                                                                                         Page 25
 1
         Α
              No.
                                                                      not. That's a legal term.
                                                                  1
 2
              Is it all of the investors, the IMC group and
                                                                               Do you know if any of the other investors are
 3
     Molly Kingston that have contemplated taking legal
                                                                  3
                                                                      on the unsecured creditors' committee?
 4
     action?
                                                                               I don't believe so, no.
 5
         Α
              As far as I know, those have contemplated and
                                                                  5
                                                                               Are they on a secured creditors' committee?
 6
     others I don't know.
                                                                  6
                                                                               I don't know.
 7
              Do you know if they have any current plans to
                                                                  7
                                                                               Do you know if the other investors say Molly
 8
     pursue litigation against any of the defendants?
                                                                  8
                                                                      Kingston, for example, is a secured or unsecured
              I do not know.
 9
                                                                  9
         А
                                                                      creditor?
10
              Do you know why they haven't sued yet?
                                                                 10
                                                                          Α
                                                                               I do not know.
13
              I don't even know that they haven't sued yet.
                                                                 11
                                                                               Have you taken a position in the bankruptcy
12
              Do you have a general understanding of what
                                                                 12
                                                                      that you're an investor in the project?
13
     their complaints are vis-a-vis the defendants in this
                                                                 13
                                                                               No, I'm not an investor in the project.
14
     matter?
                                                                 14
                                                                               Then why are you on the unsecured creditors'
15
              I believe they, like I, believe that we were
                                                                 15
                                                                      committee?
16
     not well informed or openly dealt with.
                                                                 16
                                                                               Because certain documents such as the one Mr.
17
              After they made their investment or before?
                                                                 17
                                                                      Radovan signed that said I was an investor in the
18
         Α
              Don't know.
                                                                      project led me to believe that I should be on that
                                                                 18
19
              So you don't know if they have current plans to
         Q
                                                                 19
                                                                      committee.
20
                                                                 20
     sue?
                                                                               After late January, 2016 when Mr. Radovan and
21
         Α
              Do not know for sure.
                                                                 21
                                                                      Mr. Criswell told you what they believe they sold you,
22
              Do you have bankruptcy counsel?
                                                                 22
                                                                      have you held yourself out to be an investor --
```

Sally --

Who is your bankruptcy counsel?

Α

Q

Α

23

24

25

23

24

25

Α

No.

-- in this project to anyone?

```
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                                                        Page 26
                                                                                                                         Page 28
 1
               So presently do you believe that you own a one
                                                                      much about a degree. It wasn't important to me.
     million dollar founders share in the Cal-Neva Lodge
                                                                  2
                                                                               Have you ever held any licenses other than a
 3
     project?
                                                                      driver's license, real estate, anything like that?
         Α
                                                                  4
                                                                               No, sir. A scuba diving license.
 5
              Can we have a common understanding today when I
                                                                  5
                                                                               Tell me about your work experience.
 6
     talk about the project, I'm talking about the Cal-Neva
                                                                  6
                                                                               I started with my family business in 1969 and
 7
     project?
                                                                      worked my way up through that. In 1976, my father, the
         Α
              Okay, certainly.
                                                                      founder of the company, retired from active day-to-day
                                                                      business and I with one other gentleman pretty well ran
 9
              And when I talk about the investment, I'm
                                                                  9
10
     talking about the million dollars that you invested.
                                                                 10
                                                                      the company from then on, and once my father passed away
11
              That's fine.
                                                                      in 2001, I took over as Chairman and CEO.
                                                                 11
12
              Why don't you believe that you own a one
                                                                 12
                                                                               And what is the family business?
13
     million dollar founders share in the Cal-Neva project?
                                                                 13
                                                                               We manufacture black paper that goes behind
14
              MR. CAMPBELL: I'm going to object insofar as
                                                                 14
                                                                      stucco walls, flashing around windows, under slab vapor
15
     it could call for a legal conclusion.
                                                                 15
                                                                      barriers, house wraps, mostly residential construction
              THE WITNESS: Because I was told by Mr. Coleman
16
                                                                 16
                                                                      materials, and the company is named Fortifiber
17
     in an e-mail that my money never went in the project.
                                                                 17
                                                                      Corporation, F-o-r-t-i-f-i-b-e-r, Corporation.
18
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                 18
                                                                               Is that a Nevada corporation?
19
              Do you believe you hold any interest in the
                                                                 19
                                                                               No. California.
20
     project?
                                                                 20
                                                                               How many shareholders are there?
21
              Other than a lawsuit, no.
                                                                 21
                                                                               Currently, there are three I would guess you'd
22
              I want to step back and get a little bit of
                                                                 22
                                                                      say. There's two trusts and myself.
23
     background on you. Can you tell us your educational
                                                                 23
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Are you the majority shareholder?
24
     background?
                                                                 24
                                                                          Α
25
              I, of course, graduated from high school, I've
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Who is the majority shareholder?
                                                        Page 27
                                                                                                                         Page 29
 1
     attended seven colleges and universities, the last of
                                                                               My son and my daughter.
                                                                  1
                                                                          Α
 2
     which was Harvard Graduate School of Business.
                                                                  2
                                                                               Are they active in the business?
 3
              Do you have any college degrees?
                                                                  3
                                                                               My son is. He runs it day-to-day now.
 4
         Α
              No, not officially, although I'm considered an
                                                                      are dynasty trusts.
 5
     alumni of Harvard.
                                                                  5
                                                                               When did you step back from day-to-day
 6
              How long did you attend Harvard?
                                                                      operations of Fortifiber?
              It was three weeks a year for three years was
                                                                  7
                                                                               I started to step back before 2006 and then the
 8
     the initial segment, and then I went back for a unit
                                                                  8
                                                                      great recess came on and I got much more involved again,
 9
     four of the owner president management program later
                                                                  9
                                                                      and now the last three years, I've stepped back pretty
     which again I believe was three weeks, two or
                                                                 10
                                                                      dramatically.
11
     three weeks.
                                                                 11
                                                                               Does the company supply construction materials
12
              What general period of time were you doing this
                                                                 12
                                                                      outside of Nevada?
13
     course work at Harvard?
                                                                 13
                                                                               Oh, yes.
14
         Α
              I completed that course and graduated from that
                                                                 14
                                                                               Throughout the United States?
15
     course in 1986.
                                                                 15
                                                                               Yes, and beyond.
                                                                          Α
16
              Was that -- I guess there wouldn't have been
                                                                 16
                                                                               Sales-wise does it do seven figures, eight
                                                                          Q
17
     computers then, so it couldn't have been on-line, right?
                                                                 17
                                                                      figures, nine figures?
18
         Α
                                                                 18
                                                                               Eight figures, well into the eight figures.
19
              Did you attend the physical campus?
                                                                 19
                                                                          Q
                                                                               So you were at the helm of that corporation for
20
              Yes, I did, in Cambridge.
                                                                              decades?
                                                                 20
                                                                      several
21
              So no bachelor or master's degree, you just
                                                                 21
                                                                          Α
22
     earned units towards that?
                                                                 22
                                                                          Q
                                                                               How many employees did the company have at its
23
              I do have units, but my involvement was trying
                                                                 23
                                                                      peak?
     to be with the best professors and the best universities
24
                                                                 24
     in the country to learn business. I didn't really care
                                                                               How about now?
```

```
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                                                       Page 106
                                                                                                                       Page 108
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                      purchased from CR Cal-Neva?
              I'm trying to understand from you and help me
                                                                  2
                                                                               I think both are worth zero.
 3
     understand how owning one of CR Cal-Neva's founding
                                                                               In other words, you'd be in the same position?
     shares is any different from what you understood you
                                                                  4
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: Objection, that mischaracterizes
     were buying other than the fact that the million dollars
                                                                  5
                                                                      his testimony.
 6
     would have gone to the company instead of to CR
                                                                               THE WITNESS: That's not what I said.
 7
     Cal-Neva?
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
         Α
              It's like buying a new house versus a resale.
                                                                  8
                                                                               Do you have any evidence that the rights and
 9
     Can you contemplate that relationship?
                                                                      obligations that attach to both of those shares, the one
10
              Well, was there any wear and tear on their
         O
                                                                 10
                                                                      closing out the final 1.5 million dollars and CR
11
     shares?
                                                                 11
                                                                      Cal-Neva's founding share are any different?
12
              Oh, yeah, I think there's a huge wear and tear
                                                                 12
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: Asked and answered, and it also
13
     on their shares because they were trying to take their
                                                                 13
                                                                      calls for a legal conclusion.
14
     money and run as best they could and seeing the project
                                                                               THE WITNESS: I don't know. I haven't seen the
                                                                 14
     in failure. I think the whole atmosphere of the
                                                                 15
                                                                      terms under which they bought their share, for example,
16
     transaction changes dramatically.
                                                                 16
                                                                      or two shares.
17
              Those were the same founding shares, though?
                                                                 17
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
18
     You understood that they purchased two million dollars
                                                                 18
                                                                               Let's go through the misrepresentations and
19
     of the 20 million dollar subscription?
                                                                 19
                                                                      omissions in paragraph 30 of your complaint?
20
              Depends which cap table you see, but yes,
                                                                 20
                                                                               Paragraph 30?
21
     potentially.
                                                                 21
                                                                               Yes. One, you say, and I don't want to belabor
22
              Wouldn't you be in the same position today had
                                                                 22
                                                                      this to the extent we've already talked about it, but
23
     you beat Les Busick to the punch and been able to
                                                                 23
                                                                      one of them was that the Cal-Neva Lodge would open on or
24
     purchase part of that remaining 1.5 million dollars?
                                                                 24
                                                                      near the end of 2015. Who made that misrepresentation
25
              No.
                                                                 25
                                                                      to you?
                                                       Page 107
                                                                                                                       Page 109
 1
              MR. CAMPBELL: Objection insofar as it calls
                                                                               I believe Mr. Radovan as well as Mr. Marriner.
                                                                  1
 2
     for a legal conclusion.
                                                                  2
                                                                               And they told you that -- when was the most
 3
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                  3
                                                                      recent time they told you that in relation to when you
              How would things be different?
 4
                                                                      gave your money?
 5
              Do I answer?
                                                                  5
                                                                               Shortly before I gave my money, within a couple
 6
              MR. CAMPBELL: If you can.
                                                                      weeks, except, as I stated, I was told by Mr. Radovan
              THE WITNESS: It seems to me that it -- would
                                                                  7
                                                                      that it would open late, but not because of financial
 8
     you ask the question again so I make sure I answer it
                                                                  8
                                                                      concerns, at least not budgetary financial concerns.
 9
     correctly?
                                                                  9
                                                                               And you indicate another misrepresentation was
10
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                 10
                                                                      that the project was only slightly over budget. First
11
              Wouldn't you be in the same position today had
                                                                 11
                                                                      of all, how do you define slightly over budget?
     you beat Les Busick to the punch and purchased one
                                                                 12
                                                                               Five to six million dollars.
     million dollars of that remaining 1.5 million dollars
                                                                 13
                                                                               And who told you that?
     rather than one of CR Cal-Neva's shares?
                                                                 14
                                                                               I believe that was Mr. Radovan, but I believe
15
              No, because I wouldn't have been defrauded by
                                                                 15
                                                                      the documents will show.
16
     Mr. Coleman and CR.
                                                                 16
                                                                               He told you that in an e-mail?
                                                                          0
17
              I guess I don't understand your answer. My
                                                                 17
                                                                               I believe so.
18
     question was a hypothetical. If Mr. Busick never came
                                                                 18
                                                                               Did he ever tell you that verbally?
19
     into the picture and you closed on that remaining 1.5
                                                                 19
                                                                               Could have been. I don't know.
20
     million dollar piece and you bought a million dollars of
                                                                               Did Mr. Radovan ever -- excuse me, Mr. Marriner
                                                                 20
21
     that, how would you be in any different position today?
                                                                 21
                                                                      ever make representations about the budget of the
22
              I believe that's a misrepresentation and a lack
                                                                 22
                                                                      project?
23
     of trust now in the developer that I never contemplated.
                                                                 23
                                                                         Α
                                                                               Before my investment?
24
              Do you have any evidence that the value of that
                                                                 24
     founding share is any different than a founding share
                                                                 25
                                                                               No, I don't believe so.
```

Pages 110..113

Page 112

4

5

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22

23

24

Another misrepresentation you indicate is that a refinancing of the six million dollar mezzanine financing with the 15 million dollar loan was in place or imminent. Do you believe that to have been false at the time?

I believe it was not a cost saving measure, it was a desperation measure to save the project, so it was misrepresented to me in that form, and I believe the project was more over budget than this five or six million and I think they knew it at the time.

But you don't have any evidence of that?

12 No, just Mr. Marriner's e-mail that said that 13 Penta if they were not paid was going to pull off the 14 iob.

Do you have any information that as of the date that you made your investment, that a refinancing of the six million mezz with a 15 million dollar loan wasn't in place or imminent?

19 At the time of my investment, no, I did not 20 know that.

No, do you have any information that it was not in place or imminent?

24 Another misrepresentation is that the 25 developers had a successful track record of developing

Page 111

1 similar projects. What misrepresentations were made to you in that regard?

I've heard later that those projects were not as successful as were indicated.

Which projects?

The Calistoga one supposedly ended in a settlement and a fight among people involved.

Where did you learn that from?

I don't remember for sure.

Did Mr. Radovan ever make any representations to you prior to investing about the success of any of his prior developments?

I don't believe I spoke to him about that, no.

14 This would have been conversations with Mr.

15 Marriner?

> Yes, and he may have had e-mails talking about his prior -- some of his prior investments. I don't remember for sure.

Do you recall any specific details that Mr. Marriner told you about these prior projects?

Just in broad terms, that the Calistoga project was highly successful, and I believe there was one in Europe as well.

You also indicate that the developers would not receive distributions or other payments related to the

project until after the preferred returns and equity 2 investments were paid or returned to investors. How is 3 that a misrepresentation?

Because I believe they did take money prior.

What money did they take?

Α How much you mean, or --

Yeah, what money did they take?

I believe they took money out of the project for their own pockets before the project was solvent.

In terms of distributions?

I don't know in terms of what. It was money out of the project.

What evidence do you have that the developers took money out of the project?

I believe there's all kind of budgetary things 15 like the travel expenses that I believe were overstated, 16 17 for example.

Q Wasn't it true that the IMC group or Molly Kingston had an audit performed of the books and records?

21 Α I think they started to. I don't know if it 22 was ever completed.

0 And wasn't somebody claiming that Criswell Radovan had taken \$500,000 in travel expenses over the three year life of the project?

Page 113

1 I believe that was indicated in some of the Ά 2 meetings, yes.

And wasn't -- didn't the audit prove that to be 0 false?

Α I have no idea

Isn't it true the audit showed that the travel expenses were \$40,000 or less between the two of them over a three year period of time?

I don't believe I ever saw the audit results.

10 Q You don't know anything about the audit performed by --11

I know it was said to have been underway. Whether it was ever completed or the results of that, I do not know.

Do you know if any financial improprieties came out of that audit?

I do not know.

So what distributions or other payments are you referring to in paragraph 30 of your complaint that you believe was a misrepresentation or omission?

I don't know the specifics of it, I just believe that there was money taken out of the project into their pockets. The books and records should show that, so that should speak for itself.

Well, have you undertaken an investigation of

```
Pages 114..117
                                                       Page 114
                                                                                                                        Page 116
     the books and records to back up this statement?
                                                                      that loan?
                                                                  2
                                                                          Α
                                                                               No, I don't believe so, but I don't know that.
 3
              Do you know anyone who has?
                                                                  3
                                                                               Were you trying to tank that loan?
              There was, as you said, discussion of IMC doing
                                                                  4
                                                                               I had no involvement whatsoever with Mosaic
                                                                          Α
 5
     that, but I don't know the results, just the
                                                                  5
                                                                      or
 6
     allegations, and I believe Mr. Busick said they told him
                                                                  6
                                                                          Q
                                                                               You didn't have any interest in bringing any
     the same thing and that he believes they took a lot of
                                                                  7
                                                                      sort of lender or financing to the project?
     money out of the project.
                                                                  8
                                                                               No. Interest or involvement?
 9
              Do you know why Mosaic backed out of the
                                                                  9
                                                                          0
                                                                               Involvement.
10
     project?
                                                                 10
                                                                          Α
11
         Α
              No.
                                                                 11
                                                                               Any knowledge? Were you involved in meetings
12
              Did that have anything to do with you or the
                                                                 12
                                                                      or discussions about potential investors of financing
     efforts, if any, of the members in the IMC group?
13
                                                                 13
                                                                      being brought to the project?
14
              Not me for sure.
                                                                               There was a lot of discussions in the various
                                                                 14
15
              Did that have anything to do with the efforts
                                                                 15
                                                                      Cal-Neva meetings about that.
     of the IMC group or Molly Kingston?
16
                                                                 16
                                                                          Q
                                                                               How about meetings outside of the presence of
17
              I think it's been alleged that they did, but I
                                                                 17
                                                                      Robert and Bill?
18
     think it was the IMC group. I don't think anybody
                                                                 18
                                                                          Α
                                                                               I think the IMC was looking for investor
19
     alleged Molly Kingston was involved in that, but I don't
                                                                 19
                                                                      sources that would be less expensive than Mosaic.
20
     know that.
                                                                               Do you know who they were talking to?
                                                                 20
21
              Were you aware that members of the DMC group
                                                                 21
                                                                          Α
     secretly met with Mosaic?
22
                                                                 22
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Did you have any involvement in that?
23
              I don't know if it was secretly, but I do
                                                                 23
                                                                          Α
                                                                               No.
24
     understand that they met with them.
                                                                 24
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Did anyone represent to you that the developers
25
              Without Robert Radovan and Bill Criswell?
                                                                      would not receive distributions or payments until after
                                                       Page 115
                                                                                                                        Page 117
 1
              Whether they were invited and didn't attend or
                                                                      preferred returns and equity investments were paid?
                                                                  1
 2
     whether they chose not to or objected to it at the time,
                                                                  2
                                                                               Yes. Mr. Busick said that to me, and I believe
 3
     I don't know.
                                                                      Mr. Radovan in one of his e-mails said that. I think
              Were you aware that Mosaic backed out of the
                                                                      I've said that before, and Mr. Busick said it in front
     loan after that meeting?
                                                                  5
                                                                      of the meeting, by the way, that general meeting.
 6
              I believe so.
                                                                  6
                                                                               And the last misrepresentation in paragraph 30
 7
              Do you know what the IMC group told Mosaic
                                                                      is that there was 1.5 million dollars left under the
 8
     during that meeting?
                                                                      offering authorized and contemplated by the subscription
 9
         Α
              No.
                                                                  9
                                                                      agreement, and we talked about that, correct?
10
              Do you know if they planned on telling Mosaic
                                                                 10
11
     that Criswell Radovan had engaged in fraud or other
                                                                 11
                                                                               And that's something they told you when they
12
     mismanagement?
                                                                 12
                                                                      first came to you in June or July of 2015?
13
              I do not know.
                                                                 13
14
              You don't know anything that was discussed?
                                                                 14
                                                                               And nothing else was said about that before you
15
              No details.
                                                                 15
                                                                      made your investment?
16
              You don't know what they intended to discuss
                                                                 16
                                                                          Α
                                                                               No
17
     with Mosaic?
                                                                 17
                                                                               Paragraph 31, you reference some material
18
              As far as I understood, they were trying to
                                                                 18
                                                                      omissions by defendants, one of which is that the
19
     make the deal go through.
                                                                 19
                                                                      company's liabilities exceeded its assets. What do you
20
              So you believe that the IMC group wanted the
                                                                      base that on?
                                                                 20
21
     Mosaic loan to go through?
                                                                 21
                                                                               Subsequent books and records just implied that,
22
              I don't know if they wanted to. I think they
                                                                 22
                                                                      that they were more in debt than they indicated.
     were concerned over how expensive it was and whether the
23
                                                                 23
                                                                          0
                                                                               And you don't know by how much, correct?
24
     project could survive the added cost of their financing.
                                                                 24
                                                                          Α
25
              So you don't believe they were trying to tank
                                                                               You said that there were omissions because the
```

6

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Page 126

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11

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Pages 126..129

- Did you help pay for the audit that the IMC ٥ 5 group solicited?
 - Not a dime, no. Α
- 7 And you haven't seen any results of that audit?
 - I don't believe so.
- 9 But you're not aware of any impropriety that 10 was found on behalf of anyone at Criswell Radovan 11 stemming from that audit?
- 12 I don't know stemming from the audit, but there 13 would be allegations about the misappropriation of funds 14 for travel expenses.
- 15 There were some allegations made before the 16 audit. Do you know if the audit substantiated any of 17
- 18 No, as I've said before. I don't know that the audit was ever completed. I was not involved in the 20 audit.
- 21 Were you involved in meetings with Molly 22 Kingston or the IMC group where they talked about the 23
- 24 I believe they mentioned it was going on and 25 they were trying to get information out of Criswell

- 1 Were you using your potential claim against Criswell Radovan as leverage to try to get those two gentlemen removed from their role on the project?
- 4 No. As I said, I did not try to get them 5 removed from the project.
 - 0 So you stayed out of it?
 - A Stayed out of it.
 - Why was that?
 - Α I just didn't think I belonged in it.
 - And why is that?
 - I did not think I belonged in it. I don't understand, I just --
 - Q Is that because you didn't believe you were an investor in the project?
 - I was not an investor in the project. Depends on your timing, but as of the latter part of January, I was shown to be not an investor in the project.
 - Were you aware that Criswell Radovan was seeking funding through Mosaic, you knew that much, right?
- 21 Α At a later date, yeah.
 - Q And you knew ---
 - Α They mentioned it in various meetings.
 - And in fact, the executive committee had approved moving forward with Mosaic in January or

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- Radovan so they could be audited and they were having 1 2 trouble getting that information. 3
 - Do you recall being copied on an e-mail amongst members of the IMC group where it came out that the travel expenses were really about \$40,000 and not four or \$500,000 as had been alleged?
 - I don't remember that.
 - Did you participate with members of the IMC group in trying to have Robert and Bill removed from their role on the project?
 - What do you mean by participate?
- 12 Were you aware that Molly Kingston and members 13 of the IMC group were trying to have Robert and Bill 14 removed?
 - Correct, yes, I was.
- 16 Did you participate in meetings or discussions 17 with them about doing that?
- 18 I heard that at their meetings. I did not -- I 19 still don't know what you mean by participate.
 - Well --
- 21 Α Did I do anything about it?
- 22 Yeah, were you trying to get them removed as 23 well?
- 24 I think it would have been appropriate, but I did not have any involvement in doing so.

- February, 2016, correct? 1 2
 - I don't know what they did or didn't.
 - You didn't know that?
 - Α I think I probably did, but whatever their records show.
- Were you familiar with any of the terms, high 7 level or otherwise, of the Mosaic loan?
- Only in broad terms, it was considered to be quite expensive and there was concern over the project surviving that extra expense.
- 11 Q Was it a complete refinancing of the Hall and 12 Ladera loans?
 - I believe so.
- 14 And new money?
 - Yes. That was my understanding.
 - Were you asked to go to the meeting of certain 0 of the IMC group and Mosaic?
 - No, not at the Mosaic meeting. I don't believe I was asked to go. I certainly wouldn't have gone.
 - Did anyone tell you what happened at that Q meeting?
- 22 Α I don't remember being told what happened at 23 the meeting.
 - The IMC people and Molly Kingston haven't been able to secure any commitments on alternate financing

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June 06, 2017 Page 118 Page 120 project was in need of capital, because the general 1 A No. contractor and numerous subcontractors had not been 2 Do you recall what sorts of things Mr. Radovan paid. You don't have any information that there were 3 told you by phone about the project? 4 any contractors unpaid as of the date you made your 4 Isn't that the same question? 5 investment, do you? 5 The answer is no? I just want to be certain. 6 Α No. 6 Okay. It was obviously regarding the project. 7 You heard Mr. Coleman testify that it was his 7 So we can obviously go through the e-mails and 8 understanding from Criswell Radovan that you were buying 8 see the nature of the communications between you two, one of their shares, you recall that being his 9 but I don't want to go to trial and have you say that we 10 testimony? 10 had this conversation. That's why I'm trying to make 11 Α Yes. 11 sure I understand your testimony. 12 Do you have any information that he had 12 As you sit here today, you can't recall 13 knowledge to the contrary? 13 anything specific that Mr. Radovan told you on the phone 14 No. I wasn't involved in those conversations. 14 about the project? 15 How would I know? Other than what's in the e-mails and his 15 Α 16 On Page 9 of your complaint, you've sued Mr. 16 testimony. 17 Criswell and Mr. Radovan for conversion claiming that 17 Q What about his testimony do you recall him 18 they got your one million dollars. Do you have any 18 telling you? 19 information or evidence that either of those gentlemen I don't remember. 19 Α 20 took any part of the one million dollars? 20 What individuals did you seek any form of 21 А Absolutely, yes. 21 guidance from prior to making your investment decision 22 What evidence do you have? 22 on this project? 23 Mr. Criswell told me that he took a major 23 Α My CPA firm. 24 portion of that million dollars to pay back a loan that 24 Q Anyone else? 25 he had from his daughter. 25 I don't believe so. Page 119 Page 121 Any other evidence? 1. 0 Did you seek any information or guidance from 1 2 Α Only from what they testified in their the project architect? 3 depositions. I did ask him what he thought of the project 3 4 Have we talked about all the misrepresentations 4 and he felt it was a good project. 5 and omissions that you believe were made by each of the 5 Did you talk any specifics? defendants in this case? 6 No detail. Α 7 I believe so. 7 Was this in person or by phone? 8 Have we talked about all the evidence that you 8 By phone, I believe, and there may be an e-mail 9 have that supports those allegations? 9 or two in the record as well. 10 I believe so, part of which was testimony in 10 Do you recall how long the conversation was? 11 some of the depositions. Very brief. Probably discussing other things 11 12 I want to talk about the due diligence you did regarding my project. 12 13 before investing. We talked about one site tour that 13 Did you talk to the project architect about the 14 you had, correct? 14 schedule for completion? 15 Α Correct. 15 Α No, I don't believe so. 16 You said you didn't have any in person meetings 16 Q Did you talk to him about any of the cost 17 with Mr. Radovan prior to investing? 17 overruns? Other than that Bonanza meeting where I met him 18 Α 18 Α I don't believe so. 19 first, yes. 19 You understand, at least from seeing documents 20 Q And there was some e-mails between you and he produced in this case, that the architect was signing 21 and --21 off on change orders?

conversations?

And some phone conversations.

Do you recall the specifics of any of those phone

-- and maybe a half dozen phone conversations.

22

23

22

23

I trust that you're right.

cost related issues on a project?

And in your construction experience, you

understand that architects are typically involved in

Yount, George

June 06, 2017

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| 1 01 | unt, Geo | 5 | 201 / Pages 12212 | |
|------|--|--|-------------------|---|
| | | Page 122 | | Page 12 |
| 1 | A | Are or are not? | 1 | Criswell or Mr. Radovan? |
| 2 | Q | Are. | 2 | A I believe he spoke to Mr. Radovan. |
| 3 | A | Yeah, correct. | 3 | Q Did he talk to you about that conversation? |
| 4 | Q | But you didn't ask the architect about any of | 4 | A He said he was communicating with him and got |
| 5 | the cost | overruns you saw in those progress reports that | 5 | the information he was asking for. |
| 6 | you were | being provided? | 6 | Q Do you know what kind of information he was |
| 7 | A | No. | 7 | asking for? |
| 8 | Q | Outside of perhaps the July meeting where | 8 | A I assume it was financial, but I do not know. |
| 9 | somebody | from Penta was present for part of the time | 9 | Q Do you know if the Criswell Radovan side failed |
| 10 | 10 during that tour, did you ever have any conversations | | 10 | to provide your accountant with anything that he had |
| 11 | with any | one from Penta prior to making your investment? | 11 | asked for? |
| 12 | A | No. | 12 | A Do not know. |
| 13 | Q | Are you familiar with a gentleman named Hal | 13 | Q Before you invested, did you ask for any |
| 14 | Thannisc | h? | 14 | information that you weren't given? |
| 15 | A | Wasn't he their project engineer? | 15 | A Don't believe so. |
| 16 | Q | Yes. | 16 | Q Outside of what you've told me already, before |
| 17 | A | Yes. | 17 | you invested were you told any information that you've |
| 18 | Q | Did you ever speak with Mr. Thannisch prior to | 18 | learned was untrue other than what we've talked about |
| 19 | investin | g? | 19 | today? |
| 20 | А | Not directly. He may have been on that tour, I | 20 | A Not that I recall. |
| 21 | don't re | member. | 21 | Q So the source of your due diligence would be |
| 22 | Q | And I apologize if I asked you this, did you | 22 | your own personal efforts and then relying on your |
| 23 | seek out | any information from any of the other investors | 23 | accountant, is that fair? |
| 24 | | roject before you made your investment? | 24 | A My own personal what? |
| 25 | A | No. | 25 | |
| - | | D133 | | |
| 1 | Q | Page 123 Did you know who they were at the time? | 1 | Page 12 |
| 2 | A | Just from the cap table I was provided, yes. | 2 | Q You walked the site, you reviewed financial |
| 3 | Q | Do you know any of those individuals? | 3 | records and construction records, correct? |
| 4 | A | Mr. Busick, as I've said. | 4 | A And reports. |
| 5 | Q | Anyone else? | 5 | Q And reports, and then you spoke to your |
| 6 | A | I did not know. | 6 | accountant? |
| 7 | 0 | Is there a reason you didn't pick up the phone | 7 | A Correct. |
| 8 | _ | to Mr. Busick about the project? | 8 | Q Did you speak to anyone else about this |
| 9 | A | I was just impressed that he was a major | 9 | investment before you decided to give your money? |
| 10 | | because I respect him. | 10 | |
| 11 | Q | Were you aware that he walked the project with | 1 | A Other than what we've already testified to, I don't believe so. |
| 12 | _ | ortly before investing an additional 1.5 million | 11 12 | Q Can you explain how you believe you've been |
| 13 | | in September? | 13 | damaged in this lawsuit? |
| 14 | A A | | 1 | - |
| 1 | | No. | 14 | A First of all, because my money was not put |
| 15 | Q Transp. 200 | What sort of guidance were you seeking from | 15 | where the escrow instructions I agreed to said it would |
| 16 | your acco | | 16 | go. Do you want other |
| 17 | A that was | Financial analysis of the records or reports | 17 | Q Yeah, any other reasons you believe you've been |
| 18 | | received. | 18 | damaged? |
| 19 | Q | And what did your accountant tell you about the | 19 | A As I told you, I think it totally disvalues the |
| 20 | investme | | 20 | project that they took the money personally and took it |
| 21 | A | He thought that the fees and shares of the | 21 | out of the project, and I still think it implies that |
| 22 | | tion to the CR was perhaps a bit high, but he | 22 | they took the money to get as much out of the project as |
| 23 | | e it seemed like a good project. | 23 | they could before it went broke. I think they could see |
| 24 | Q | Do you know if your accountant spoke to anyone | 24 | the handwriting on the wall. |
| 25 | at the p | roject? For example, Mr. Marriner or Mr. | 25 | Q And that's just your own personal opinion, you |
| | | | ì | |

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Pages 134..137
                                                       Page 134
                                                                                                                        Page 136
 1
              I think it was just a general update report
                                                                          Α
 2
     telling me everything was as planned.
                                                                  2
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Was there a phone call that precipitated this
 3
              And if we look over on Bates 2037, it looks
                                                                  3
                                                                      e-mail?
 4
     like you guys are talking about having a tour sometime
                                                                  4
                                                                               I don't remember.
 5
     around July 12th of 2015?
                                                                  5
                                                                               But he told you that the chances were pretty
 6
              Uh-huh.
         Α
                                                                  6
                                                                      good, correct?
 7
              And in fact, if we look on GSY2036, it looks
                                                                  7
                                                                          Α
 8
     like you had the tour on July 14th, correct?
                                                                  8
                                                                          0
                                                                               He also told you that they were in a
 9
              I believe so.
                                                                      fundraising mode right now?
                                                                  9
10
              In fact, you e-mail Mr. Marriner thanking him
                                                                 10
                                                                               Correct.
11
     for the tour and saying it was very impressive, correct?
                                                                 11
                                                                               And that construction costs were exceeding the
12
         Α
              Correct.
                                                                 12
                                                                      budget and that they and he were trying to get their
13
              And you attach a photo of your deck fire pit
                                                                 13
                                                                      arms around it and keep it in check, correct?
14
     with the water feature. What was the purpose of that?
                                                                 14
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Correct.
15
              We had discussed how they were looking for
                                                                 15
                                                                          0
                                                                               Do you recall having any conversations with
     something like that for their project and I had found
16
                                                                 16
                                                                      Peter Grove about the budget or construction costs?
17
     this very unique fire/water feature.
                                                                 17
                                                                               Not until much later.
18
              And then on GSY2035, on the same day, Mr.
                                                                 18
                                                                               Much later being when?
19
     Marriner sends an e-mail to you copying your wife and
                                                                 19
                                                                               After it was in big trouble, probably after
                                                                          Α
     Robert saying that as he mentioned on the tour, Robert
20
                                                                 20
                                                                      December the 12th.
21
     released an additional 1.5 million dollars in equity?
                                                                 21
                                                                          Q
                                                                               So you don't recall a conversation with him
22
              Correct.
                                                                 22
                                                                      before you gave your money?
23
              And we talked about that earlier, so this is
                                                                 23
                                                                               I don't recall other than these e-mails. Could
24
     where that would have come from?
                                                                 24
                                                                      have happened. I'm not saying it didn't.
25
                                                                 25
              Yes.
                                                                               He told you he really liked the ownership team
                                                       Page 135
                                                                                                                        Page 137
 1
              And then he indicates that Robert asked him to
                                                                      and they were quality guys, correct?
                                                                  1
 2
     forward the Cal-Neva investment PPM and their founders
                                                                          Α
 3
     progress report with colored renderings, and I think
                                                                               So you may have had a conversation with Mr.
                                                                      Grove about the budget and construction costs, you just
 4
     we've established in the depositions that's Exhibits 1,
 5
     2 and 3.
                                                                      don't recall?
 6
         Α
              Okay.
                                                                          Α
                                                                               I don't recall any conversation other than what
 7
         Q
              Any reason to dispute that?
                                                                      he told me here.
 8
                                                                  8
                                                                               If you knew of it, is there any particular
9
              And then above that e-mail, it looks like on
                                                                  9
                                                                      reason you didn't ask him more information about those
10
     the same day you e-mail Peter Grove who is the project
                                                                 10
                                                                      costs?
11
     architect and also your personal architect, correct?
                                                                 11
                                                                               It was expressed -- I don't know that he knew
12
         Α
                                                                 12
                                                                      how much -- I don't know. I don't remember why I should
13
              And you tell him that you saw the project today
                                                                      say, or if I did.
                                                                 13
     and were pretty impressed and you asked him what holds
14
                                                                 14
                                                                               He ended by saying he'll continue to keep you
15
     him back from being an investor, correct?
                                                                 15
                                                                      posted with pics as things progress. Did that happen?
16
         Δ
              Yes.
                                                                 16
                                                                               I don't think so.
17
                                                                 17
              And he told you that it was basically
                                                                               Do you recall any meetings or conversations
18
     financial, a couple of zeros, right?
                                                                 18
                                                                      with Mr. Grove about the project prior to giving your
19
              Yeah, a couple of zeros.
                                                                 19
                                                                      money?
20
              The following day, July 15th, you e-mail Mr.
                                                                 20
                                                                               No, I do not.
21
     Grove and ask him what do you rate the project's chances
                                                                 21
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Just the e-mails?
22
     of success, correct?
                                                                 22
23
         Α
                                                                 23
              Correct.
                                                                               (Exhibit 51 was marked.)
```

And then his response to you is on July 17th,

Q

2015?

24

25

24

25

BY MR. LITTLE:

I'm going to show you deposition Exhibit 51,

Yount, George

June 06, 2017

Pages 138..141

| | | , | 1.0500 0000000 |
|----|---|--------------|--|
| 1 | Page 138 GSY2929. The bottom is an e-mail to David Marriner from | 1 | Page 140 A Uh-huh. |
| 2 | yourself on July 19th, 2015, correct? | 2 | Q Those questions eventually got answered one way |
| 3 | A Correct. | 3 | or the other, correct? |
| 4 | Q And you're referencing Page 112 of some | 4 | A As far as I know. |
| 5 | document. | 5 | (Exhibit 52 was marked.) |
| 6 | A I believe that was their analysis of the | 6 | BY MR. LITTLE: |
| 7 | project. I don't know what you'd call that document. | 7 | Q Let me show you deposition Exhibit 52. Do you |
| 8 | Q One of the prospectus they gave you? | 8 | know if this is the drone shot that Mr. Marriner sent |
| 9 | A Yeah, basically. | 9 | you? |
| 10 | Q And you were asking some questions about | 10 | A I believe it is. |
| 11 | occupancy? | 11 | (Exhibit 53 was marked.) |
| 12 | A Uh-huh, yes. | 12 | BY MR. LITTLE: |
| 13 | Q And then it looks like a potential competitor, | 13 | Q I'm going to show you deposition Exhibit 53, a |
| 14 | this Biltmore/Boulder Bay project? | 14 | two page e-mail Bates 4352 and 4363. If we start on the |
| 15 | A Correct. | 15 | second page, it looks like it's an e-mail to you and |
| 16 | Q And how that might affect Cal-Neva? | 16 | your wife from Mr. Marriner copying Robert, correct? |
| 17 | A Correct. | 17 | A I believe so. |
| 18 | Q Do you recall Mr. Marriner answering any of | 18 | Q July 22nd, 2015, and it references that you and |
| 19 | these questions? | 19 | Robert had a chance to talk yesterday and he was hopeful |
| 20 | A We probably had some conversation about it, but | 20 | that Robert had answered all of your questions. Do you |
| 21 | I don't remember thinking it was any big deal. | 21 | believe that that was the first conversation you had |
| 22 | Q And then you indicate at the bottom, "As I | 22 | with Robert? |
| 23 | understand it, you're over budget by more than five | 23 | A I don't recall. |
| 24 | million dollars so far"? | 24 | Q Any reason to believe that Robert didn't answer |
| 25 | A Yes. | 25 | your questions during that phone call? |
| | | | |
| 1 | Page 139 Q "Where will that, and likely more, funding | 1 | Page 141 |
| 2 | needs come from." Did I read that correctly? | 2 | Q And then he indicates that he's attaching a |
| 3 | A Yes, you did. | 3 | recent Cal-Neva construction progress report that's |
| 4 | Q Prior to this point in time, had you had any | 4 | confidential. |
| 5 | conversations with Robert Radovan? | 5 | A Okay. |
| 6 | A As of July 19th? I don't believe so other than | 6 | Q You understood that that was something that the |
| 7 | that Bonanza meeting. | 7 | investors were provided regarding the status of |
| 8 | O Where did the source of this five million | 8 | construction of the project? |
| 9 | dollars so far being over budget come from? | 9 | A I believe so. I believe it's like the other |
| 10 | A It could have come from Robert maybe it was | 10 | examples. |
| 11 | from the conversation with Robert Radovan. I don't | 11 | |
| 12 | remember. It might have been from an e-mail. | 12 | Q And you reviewed that progress report? A Yes. |
| 13 | Q Could it have been from Peter Grove? | 13 | Q Did you share it with your accountant? |
| 14 | A No, I don't believe so. | 14 | - |
| 15 | | 15 | |
| 16 | Q But he told you in the prior exhibit that construction costs were exceeding the budget, right? | 1 | - |
| 17 | | 16 17 | Q Do you know whether that progress report was |
| 18 | | 1 | the one we saw in Exhibit 26? |
| 19 | • | 18 | A The July as far as I know, it would be the |
| | and you talked more details about numbers associated | 19 | July one. They didn't provide a lot of progress |
| 20 | with that? | 20 | reports, so I assume that must be it. |
| 21 | A It's possible. | 21 | Q And then he indicates that he reached out to |
| 22 | Q Then on July 21st, Mr. Marriner responds, | 22 | Roger and Bea, B-e-a, Wittenberg |
| 23 | copies Mr. Radovan, and mays they'll have a draft | 23 | A Correct. |
| 24 | response to your questions soon, and he attached some | 24 | Q to invite them to the project. Who are |
| 25 | Pano shot from a drone? | 25 | they? |
| L | | 1 | |

Page 144

| 1 | A | They're the owners of the Biltmore across the |
|---|---------|---|
| 2 | street. | |
| 3 | 0 | Were they looking at them as notential |

- investors? 5 Or just being a neighbor and involved. I
- 6 suppose they'd be happy either way. 7
 - Did you have any conversations with the Wittenbergs about this project?
 - Roger.

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- 10 What were your and he's discussions?
- 11 I had discussions about the project and the viability of it and how -- and I expressed interest in 12 13 wanting to talk to him more, and he didn't evidently follow-up on that as far as I know. 14
- Did he tell you anything about the viability of 16 the project?
- 17 He wasn't sure. At the time -- let's see, 18 what's the date on this, July 22nd, yeah, at the time it 19 sounded like a reasonably good project. We didn't know 20 enough detail. He thought there was room for both of 21 them to be there.
 - I'm not going to mark this because it's previously been marked as Exhibit 26, but I want to talk about it. This is the July, 2015 --
 - There's another document behind it.

Page 143 Q This is the July, 2015 monthly status report, correct?

А Yes.

4 MR. WOLFE: Is this 54?

5 MR. LITTLE: No, it's Exhibit 26. For the record, it's Bates numbers GSY1831 to 1854.

7 BY MR. LITTLE:

- ₿ The first page references a Kevin Case with 9 Case Development Services. Did you ever have any 10 communications with him?
 - Not that I recall.
- 12 And then we talked about Hal Thannisch, you 13 can't recall if you had conversations with him?
- 14 Α I was aware of him, but I don't know that we 15 ever talked.
 - Second page, it says, "The Penta team is led by Lee Mason and Ted Griffin." Does that refresh your recollection of either of those guys were the one you met with at the project?
 - Α No. Sorry.
- This indicates that substantial completion was 22 currently tracking for December, 2015. Any reason to believe that statement was untrue at this time?
 - Other than some of the pictures which I think I later asked Robert about as far as being advanced enough

to finish by December.

June 06, 2017

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- And what did he tell you?
- He basically indicated to me that, and Dave did I think in one of the e-mails, that it was on track.
- But you understood this exhibit was prepared by third parties, correct?
 - Yes, put out by CR Management.
- Correct, but the substance of this document was prepared by third parties?
- 10 I would assume so. I don't really know. It 11 says on the front that there are two other parties that 12 did this, so I assume that's correct.
 - Turn over to Page 16.
 - Α Okay.
 - This indicates that the renovation was on schedule for the December 12th major event with the exception of the specialty restaurant which would not be 100 percent completed at that time. So you knew this, right?
 - Α
- 21 And what is that specialty restaurant?
 - That's the one I referred to as the high-end restaurant. They pointed at the area, but it hadn't had anything done to it.
 - And then it goes on to talk about the schedule

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- being compressed due to delays caused by scope changes, some of which were value engineering and other of which 3 were unforeseen issues that came up, correct?
 - Correct.
 - And it also says that the budget has been adversely impacted due to a number of items and it lists them?
 - Correct.
- Did you ever ask any specifics about any of 10 these items prior to making your investment?
 - I don't believe specifics, no.
 - Did you ask what the anticipated costs were associated with these items?
- 14 I think that had been indicated to be five to 15 six million dollars.
 - Do you know -- do you even know whether the contractor had priced all these items yet?
- I don't know, but if he was quoting a number, I 18 19 assume it would have been there.
 - You're making an assumption?
 - Yes. Otherwise he would have said that it's five to six million dollars except for these items that are not priced yet, wouldn't he?
 - You don't recall any specific conversations about any of these scope changes?

Yount, George

June 06, 2017

Pages 146..149

| YO | unt, George June | 06, 2 | 017 Pages 146149 |
|----|---|-------|--|
| | Page 14 | 6 | Page 148 |
| 1 | A No, Idon't. | 1 | him an e-mail from the architect, correct? |
| 2 | Q Or costs associated with them? | 2 | A I guess so, yes. |
| 3 | A Not specifically, no, just in total. | 3 | Q And then you're seeking his advice and counsel |
| 4 | (Exhibit 54 was marked.) | 4 | regarding the project? |
| 5 | BY MR. LITTLE: | 5 | A Yes. |
| 6 | Q I'll show you what's been marked deposition | 6 | Q And that's something you routinely did when you |
| 7 | Exhibit 54, a July 22nd, 2015 e-mail from you to Mr. | 7 | made investment decisions? |
| 8 | Marriner. | 8 | A Correct, any financial decision of any |
| 9 | A Yes. | 9 | consequence. |
| 10 | Q And you indicate that you were going to talk | 10 | Q And the attachments to this e-mail are some of |
| 11 | some more with Robert the following morning and then in | 11 | the documents that you've sent to Mr. Tratner at least |
| 12 | the meantime you're asking Dave to send written | 12 | at this time, correct? |
| 13 | responses that he prepared, correct? | 13 | A I'm sure it was. |
| 14 | A Yes. | 14 | Q It's basically sending him the information that |
| 15 | Q Do you recall any specifics of the second call | 15 | Mr. Marriner had given to you? |
| 16 | you had with Robert? | 16 | A Yes, and perhaps Mr. Radovan as well. |
| 17 | A No. | 17 | (Exhibit 57 was marked.) |
| 18 | Q Do you know if it was in person or by phone? | 18 | BY MR. LITTLE: |
| 19 | A By phone. | 19 | Q I'm going to show you deposition Exhibit 57. |
| 20 | (Exhibit 55 was marked.) | 20 | Can you tell me whether these are the notes that you're |
| 21 | BY MR. LITTLE: | 21 | referring to in that prior exhibit? |
| 22 | Q I'm going to show you deposition Exhibit 55. | 22 | A I would believe so. |
| 23 | It's a chain of e-mails. Starting on Page 2, it looks | 23 | Q And these are notes that you prepared, correct? |
| 24 | like you are communicating with Robert via e-mail on | 24 | A Correct. |
| 25 | July 23rd trying to set up a time to talk, correct? | 25 | Q Came from your document production? |
| - | Page 14 | 7 - | Page 149 |
| 1 | A Yes. | 1 | A Yes. |
| 2 | Q And then it looks like on the first page, you | 2 | Q What is the source of the information in these |
| 3 | were trying to have that call on July 24th around 4:00 | 3 | notes? |
| 4 | p.m.? | 4 | A Could have been the documents they sent me, |
| 5 | A Yes. | 5 | could have been from telephone conversations. It's my |
| 6 | Q Do you recall any of the specifics of that | 6 | collection of notes on the project as I made them. |
| 7 | phone call? | 7 | Q So it's based on either information you had |
| 8 | A I don't even know that it happened. | 8 | been provided or conversations you had with Mr. Marriner |
| 9 | (Exhibit 56 was marked.) | 9 | or Mr. Radovan? |
| 10 | BY MR. LITTLE: | 10 | A I believe so. |
| 11 | Q I'm going to show you deposition Exhibit 56, an | 11 | Q The first thing you indicate is that the total |
| 12 | e-mail now from your accountant, Ken Tratner, correct? | 12 | project cost is something slightly over 60 million |
| 13 | A Correct. | 13 | dollars? |
| 14 | Q And Mitzi must be his colleague? | 14 | A Six. I'm sorry, where are you now? |
| 15 | A His colleague, yes. You're not going to try | 15 | Q Line one. Over 60 million dollars? |
| 16 | and pronounce that last name? | 16 | A Yes, I'm sorry, correct. |
| 17 | Q No. You indicate in this e-mail that you're | 17 | Q And so if we go back to Exhibit 2, remember we |
| 18 | attaching some notes that you've taken from | 18 | were looking at that preliminary budget of about |
| 19 | conversations, correct? | 19 | 50 million dollars and change? |
| 20 | A Yes. | 20 | A Correct. |
| 21 | Q These would be either handwritten or typed | 21 | Q So it looks like as of this date, which was |
| 22 | notes that you took of conversations with either Mr. | 22 | late July, it was your understanding the project was at |
| 23 | Marriner or Mr. Radovan, is that fair? | 23 | least 10 million dollars over budget from what was |
| 24 | A Yes. | 24 | represented back in 2014? |
| 25 | Q It looks like you're also apparently sending | 25 | A I guess that's what that would indicate. |
| | | 1 | |

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Pages 150..153
                                                       Page 150
                                                                                                                        Page 152
              And you also understood that the developer had
                                                                      to you, but you just basically copy and pasted about him
 2
     a 20 percent piece of the equity?
                                                                      refinancing the mezz?
 3
              That's what I was told.
                                                                  3
                                                                               At the lower rate.
 4
              In fact, you said that they bought two million
                                                                  4
                                                                               And bringing in an additional nine million
 5
     dollars of the 20 million dollar offering?
                                                                      bucks basically?
 6
              That's what he told me.
                                                                               Yeah.
 7
              So even though Mr. Marriner in Exhibit 4 had
                                                                  7
                                                                               And on the last page, you indicate that they're
 8
     apparently inadvertently left Criswell Radovan off that
                                                                      expected to have a soft opening by December 12th for
 9
     founders equity page, you always understood that
                                                                  9
                                                                      Frank Sinatra's 100th birthday party with a full opening
10
     Criswell Radovan had a two million dollar piece?
                                                                 10
                                                                      by April, correct?
11
              But where did the two million come from?
                                                                 11
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Correct.
12
     would be oversubscribed, not a million-and-a-half short
                                                                 12
                                                                               What's your understanding of a soft opening?
                                                                          0
13
     if you added that and this, wouldn't it?
                                                                 13
                                                                               That means if I understand, I'm not in the
              Well, you've heard testimony about pay Marriner
14
                                                                 14
                                                                      industry, but it's my understanding it's open to the
15
     and Fairwinds, right?
                                                                 15
                                                                      public on a limited basis, not advertised as such.
16
              Yes.
                                                                 16
                                                                               So as of the end of July, they were looking at
17
              You know that that two million dollars
                                                                 17
                                                                      a full opening in April?
18
     referenced on Exhibit 4 was not part of the equity?
                                                                 18
                                                                               Yes, for the reasons that I've previously had
19
              I believe you're right, yes.
                                                                 19
                                                                      in the e-mails.
20
              And then there's same reference --
                                                                 20
                                                                          Q
                                                                               So it's your testimony that in July, Criswell
21
              MR. WOLFE: I just want to -- I quess the
                                                                 21
                                                                      Radovan was concerned about the snow pack affecting --
22
     objection is it's nonresponsive, move to strike. I'd
                                                                 22
                                                                               The lack of snow affecting the occupancy of the
23
     like an answer to the question you posed, your last full
                                                                 23
                                                                      hotel.
24
     question.
                                                                 24
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Is there snow typically in July in Lake Tahoe?
25
                                                                               No, but I think they're worried about it in the
              THE WITNESS: I'm sorry?
                                                                 25
                                                       Page 151
                                                                                                                       Page 153
 1
              MR. CAMPBELL: He's making an objection saying
                                                                      latter months towards the finish of the project. I
 2
     you didn't answer the previous question.
                                                                      don't think they were worried about it in July.
 3
     BY MR, LITTLE:
                                                                  3
                                                                                (Exhibit 58 was marked.)
 4
              I think the question was, you always understood
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
 5
     that Criswell Radovan had two million dollars of that
                                                                               Deposition Exhibit 58 are some e-mails between
     20 million dollar subscription notwithstanding what was
 6
                                                                      you and Robert on July 27, 2015, correct?
                                                                  6
 7
     represented in Exhibit 4?
                                                                  7
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Yes.
              I believe as of this date, I knew that.
 8
                                                                  8
                                                                               And you asked him that you believe there was
 9
              MR. WOLFE: As of what date?
                                                                      some 30 million dollars in debt and wanted to know who
              THE WITNESS: You said this was the last part
                                                                      was providing that and under what terms, correct?
10
                                                                 10
     of July, I believe.
11
                                                                 11
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Correct.
12
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                 12
                                                                               And he explained that the debt was a
              Exhibit 56 shows that he sent these notes to
13
                                                                 13
                                                                      combination of a 29.5 million dollar first and a six
14
     his accountant on July 26th, 2015, correct?
                                                                 14
                                                                      million dollar mezzanine, correct?
15
              Correct. That's when I think I prepared this,
                                                                 15
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Yes.
     just in anticipation of that.
16
                                                                 16
                                                                          Q
                                                                               And then he gave you the terms of both those
17
              And you also understood, according to your
                                                                 17
                                                                      loans?
18
     notes, that preferred and founder members were treated
                                                                 18
                                                                          Α
19
     the same?
                                                                 19
                                                                          Q
                                                                               And he also told you that they were actively
20
         Α
              Correct
                                                                 20
                                                                      refinancing the mezz?
21
              And that the offering was being extended and
                                                                 21
                                                                               Correct.
     there was an additional 1.5 million dollars to be
22
                                                                 22
                                                                               That's the information he had given you about
23
     raised?
                                                                 23
                                                                      the 15 million dollar refinance?
24
         Α
                                                                 24
                                                                          Α
```

And we saw this in an e-mail from Mr. Radovan

25

25

Q

What did he tell you about the status of that

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Pages 154..157
                                                       Page 154
                                                                                                                        Page 156
     refinance at any point in time prior to your investing?
                                                                      provide your CPA with timely responses to his questions?
 2
              As far as I knew, it was on track to be
                                                                  2
                                                                          Α
 3
     refinanced. He had it ready to go at a lower cost. It
                                                                               Any information that Robert provided false or
     was a cost savings measure as well as extending the cash
                                                                      misleading information to your accountant?
 5
     for the project.
                                                                               Other than what we've discussed before, no.
 К
              Did Robert ever tell you when that refinance
                                                                  6
                                                                                (Exhibit 61 was marked.)
 7
     was supposed to close?
                                                                  7
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
              Not that I recall.
 8
                                                                  8
                                                                               I'll show you deposition Exhibit 61, two page
 9
              At any point in time, did he tell you that they
                                                                  9
                                                                      e-mail string on August 1st. On the second page, you
10
     were going to also look at refinancing both loans prior
                                                                      write to Robert that your CPA has reviewed the proposal
                                                                 10
11
     to you investing?
                                                                 11
                                                                      and has some questions, and then you're asking Robert to
12
              Not that I recall.
                                                                 12
                                                                      tell Ken about his previous projects and how they turned
13
              (Exhibit 59 was marked.)
                                                                 13
                                                                      out for the investors, correct?
     BY MR. LITTLE:
14
                                                                 14
                                                                               Correct.
15
              I'll show you deposition Exhibit 59. It looks
                                                                 15
                                                                          0
                                                                               And then on the first page, on August 4th, it
16
     like July 29, 2015 e-mails between you and Robert,
                                                                 16
                                                                      looks like Ken writes to Robert and copies you,
17
     cc'ing Mr. Marriner, correct?
                                                                 17
                                                                      referencing a call that they had. Do you have any
18
         Α
              Yes.
                                                                 18
                                                                      recollection of what was discussed between Robert and
19
              On July 29th, Robert e-mails asking if there's
                                                                 19
                                                                      Ken during that call?
20
     anything you need from him and to call with questions,
                                                                 20
                                                                               I wasn't on that call.
21
     correct?
                                                                 21
                                                                               Understand, but did Ken talk to you about what
22
         Α
                                                                 22
                                                                      was discussed?
23
              And your response is that you sent everything
                                                                 23
                                                                               I don't believe so. He just answered his
24
     to your CPA Sunday afternoon?
                                                                 24
                                                                      questions in his efforts to advise me.
25
                                                                 25
              Yes.
                                                                               It looks like Ken is asking for more
                                                       Page 155
                                                                                                                        Page 157
 1
              Did you ask for anything else that Mr. Radovan
                                                                      information here, correct?
                                                                  1
     or Mr. Marriner didn't provide?
 2
                                                                               Correct.
              Not that I'm aware of.
 3
                                                                  3
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Some assumptions, pro forma, investor returns
 4
              (Exhibit 60 was marked.)
                                                                      and a total project budget?
 5
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                  5
                                                                               I believe so.
 6
              Showing you deposition Exhibit 60, a two-page
                                                                  6
                                                                               Any reason to believe that information wasn't
 7
                                                                  7
     document. The first page, at the bottom there's an
                                                                      provided?
     e-mail August 3rd, 2015 from Mr. Marriner to you,
 8
                                                                  8
                                                                          Α
                                                                               No reason I know of.
 9
     correct?
                                                                  9
                                                                               Do you know what total project budget schedules
10
         Α
              Correct.
                                                                 10
                                                                      were provided to your CPA?
11
              He's following up to ask if you have any more
                                                                 11
                                                                               No.
12
     questions, correct?
                                                                 12
                                                                               Do you know what assumptions were provided to
                                                                          Q
                                                                      your CPA?
13
         Α
              Yes.
                                                                 13
14
              And wanting to arrange a meeting with Roger and
                                                                 14
                                                                               No, other than the document that shows how much
15
     Robert to compare notes on each other's projects and
                                                                 15
                                                                      the rental of the rooms was, all that documented
16
     meet Heather. Roger is the one we talked about earlier?
                                                                 16
                                                                      information.
              Roger from the Biltmore.
17
                                                                 17
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Does your CPA have construction experience?
              And he's asking if you're still interested in
18
                                                                 18
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Not that I'm aware of in particular. He's a
19
     investing, correct?
                                                                 19
                                                                      general CPA.
20
              Yes.
                                                                 20
                                                                               (Exhibit 62 was marked.)
21
              And your response is you've been dealing
                                                                 21
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
22
     directly with Robert and that Robert will be taking
                                                                 22
                                                                               Exhibit 62 is e-mails between you and Robert
23
     questions from your CPA early this week?
                                                                 23
                                                                      copying Ken with Robert indicating that he was going to
24
                                                                      get Ken that information, correct?
25
         Q
              Any reason to believe that Robert didn't
                                                                 25
                                                                               Correct.
```

```
Pages 158..161
                                                       Page 158
                                                                                                                        Page 160
 1
              And you don't have any reason to believe that
                                                                               And then you're telling Ken that you look
 2
     he didn't do that?
                                                                  2
                                                                      forward to his comments?
 3
              No.
                                                                  3
 4
              (Exhibit 63 was marked.)
                                                                  4
                                                                               Do you have any more knowledge or recollection
 5
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                  5
                                                                      about Ken's comments other than what you told me
 6
              Exhibit 63 is an August 10, 2015 e-mail from
                                                                      earlier?
 7
     Pete Dordick at Criswell Radovan to you and your CPA,
                                                                               Just what I told you earlier.
     correct?
                                                                               (Exhibit 65 was marked.)
 9
         Α
              Correct.
                                                                  9
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
10
         0
              And he's forwarding it looks like some of the
                                                                 10
                                                                               I'll show you deposition Exhibit 65. It's an
     information, the budgetary information that Ken had
                                                                 11
                                                                      e-mail to Peter Grove, the project architect, from
12
     requested, correct?
                                                                 12
                                                                      yourself on August 18th, correct?
13
              Correct.
                                                                 13
                                                                          Α
14
              Have you seen any of this information?
                                                                               And you're asking that if they decide to, will
                                                                 14
15
              I don't know.
                                                                 15
                                                                      they really be ready for a full opening in December on
16
              Have you ever spoken with Pete Dordick?
                                                                      Sinatra's birthday?
                                                                 16
17
                                                                 17
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Correct.
18
              Prior to investing?
                                                                 18
                                                                               Why would you be asking that if they told you a
19
                                                                 19
                                                                      week earlier that they weren't going to do a soft
20
              (Exhibit 64 was marked.)
                                                                 20
                                                                      opening until March and then a full opening until June?
21
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                 21
                                                                               There's a difference between the plan to open
22
         Q
              Sir, Exhibit 64 is an e-mail to your accountant
                                                                 22
                                                                      for reasons of the snow pack and their ability to open.
23
     from you, correct?
                                                                 23
                                                                               And what did Mr. Grove tell you?
24
                                                                 24
                                                                               I don't remember his answer, but there's a
25
         Q
              And it's referencing a call between you and
                                                                      difference there I'm trying to distinguish.
                                                       Page 159
                                                                                                                        Page 161
1
     Robert?
                                                                  1
                                                                          0
                                                                               Okay. And the difference is what?
 2
         Α
              Yes.
                                                                               Being ready to open and deciding not to open at
 3
              You can read this e-mail, but do you have any
                                                                      that time, which is what I've been told, and not being
                                                                  3
 4
     specific recollection of what you and Robert discussed
                                                                      able to open then are two distinct differences.
 5
     on this call?
                                                                  5
                                                                               You don't know what Mr. Grove told you?
 6
              No. Obviously I discussed getting ready for
                                                                  6
                                                                               I don't remember the details of it.
 7
     the 100th birthday party opening.
                                                                  7
                                                                               Had he told you that, he being Peter Grove,
 8
              And is this -- you told me earlier that the
                                                                  8
                                                                      told you that they would not be ready to open in
9
     reason they told you it would get extended out into 2016
                                                                      December for construction reasons, would that have
10
     was because of snow pack and the economy. Is this where
                                                                 10
                                                                      caused you some concern?
11
     that came from?
                                                                 11
                                                                               Anything that's negative on the project would
12
              Not snow pack, the lack of snow and what that
                                                                 12
                                                                      cause me some concern. As to how big the delay was or
13
     would mean to the traffic for the hotel.
                                                                      his level of concern would have meant how big a concern
14
              So according to this document, you knew that
                                                                 14
                                                                      I had.
15
     they were only going to open for the party and as of
                                                                 15
                                                                               But fair to say he didn't give you any sort of
                                                                          Q
16
     August 12th, they weren't going to do a soft opening now
                                                                 16
                                                                     bleak outlooks on the ability to open by December,
17
     until March 1st, correct?
                                                                 17
                                                                      right?
         Δ
18
              Yes.
                                                                 18
                                                                          A
                                                                               Correct.
19
              So now it's getting extending out past what we
                                                                 19
                                                                          0
                                                                               Otherwise, you'd remember that?
20
     talked about in the July e-mails?
                                                                 20
                                                                               Yes. I don't believe he did.
21
              Correct, so I don't know that that -- yeah, I
                                                                 21
                                                                               But you'd agree he, Peter Grove, would have
22
     guess that's correct.
                                                                 22
                                                                      been as knowledgeable as the developer about the current
23
              And then they were looking to do the big
                                                                 23
                                                                      status of construction as a project architect?
```

Yes.

Α

official opening on Father's Day?

24

25

25

knowledgeable.

Maybe not quite as, but he would definitely be

```
Pages 166..169
                                                       Page 166
                                                                                                                        Page 168
 1
                                                                      concerned with this roundabout e-mail string about wire
         Α
              Correct.
 2
              Do you know why Mr. Marriner is instructing you
                                                                      instructions, a great opportunity to send one million
 3
     to send the check to Criswell Radovan if you were buying
                                                                      dollars to the wrong person and that he'll leave it in
     from the company?
                                                                      your hands." Do you know what he's referencing?
 5
              I don't know that he's saying that the check is
                                                                  5
                                                                               He's saying that Criswell Radovan, or Robert
 6
     to go there. He's saying it could have been the
                                                                  6
                                                                      Radovan and Dave were suggesting send it to CR and not
 7
     documents involved, the signed documents. I believe the
                                                                      the attorney that was said in the documents, I believe,
     offering memorandum tells me where to send the check and
                                                                      so we did send it to the attorney in the documents who
 9
     that was to Mr. Coleman, Bruce Coleman, and that's where
                                                                      was the escrow holder and fiduciary.
                                                                  9
10
     the check was sent.
                                                                 10
                                                                                (Exhibit 71 was marked.)
11
              So they didn't give you any instructions to
                                                                 11
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
12
     send the check to Criswell Radovan?
                                                                 12
                                                                               I'll show you Exhibit 71. This document came
13
              No, not that I know of, nor did we.
                                                                 13
                                                                      from your production. It's wiring instructions to
14
              And then it looks like you e-mail back and you
                                                                 14
                                                                      Criswell Radovan, LLC's bank account, correct?
15
     thank him for some pictures and ask, looking a bit
                                                                 15
                                                                          Α
                                                                               I believe so, yes. I don't know if it's my
16
     behind, you posed that question, right?
                                                                 16
                                                                      document.
17
                                                                 17
                                                                          Q
                                                                               The Bates number below GSY2513 I'll represent
18
         0
              Do you remember getting any response? Well,
                                                                 18
                                                                      came from your production.
19
     did you have any conversation with him about that?
                                                                 19
                                                                               Yes. That doesn't mean it's my document.
20
              With Dave Marriner?
                                                                 20
                                                                               Well, it was in your file, correct?
21
                                                                 21
                                                                          Α
22
         Α
              As far as I know -- I don't recall exactly, but
                                                                 22
                                                                               At same point in time, sameone sends you wiring
23
     I believe he would have responded.
                                                                 23
                                                                      instructions to Criswell Radovan, LLC, correct?
24
              Do you have any phone conversations with Robert
                                                                               I believe the previous document showed that
                                                                 24
25
     or Dave, say, in the two weeks before you closed?
                                                                      coming from Dave originally.
                                                       Page 167
                                                                                                                       Page 169
1
              I don't know. I would assume so, but I don't
                                                                  1
                                                                               And it says on here, "For credit to the account
 2
     know.
                                                                  2
                                                                      of Criswell Radovan, LLC." Do you see that?
 3
               (Exhibit 70 was marked.)
                                                                  3
 4
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                  4
                                                                               If you were buying one of the founding shares
                                                                      and not Criswell Radovan, why would they be sending you
 5
              Exhibit 70 looks like an e-mail communication
 6
     between you and Doug from your office on October 5th?
                                                                      a document suggesting that they be getting credit for
7
              You're on Page 3?
                                                                  7
                                                                      your one million dollars?
 8
              Well, actually bottom of Page 2 going over to
                                                                  8
                                                                               Maybe because they wanted to take the money
9
     Page 3 is that October 1st e-mail where Marriner says
                                                                  9
                                                                      more directly than going through their attorney.
     that I believe Robert will want you to use the Criswell
10
                                                                 10
                                                                               But it's your testimony that no one told you
11
     Radovan address, correct?
                                                                 11
                                                                      that Les Busick or anyone else had closed out that 1.5
12
                                                                 12
                                                                      million dollar piece?
13
              And then above that on October 3rd, you send an
                                                                 13
                                                                               Correct, or was even discussing it.
14
     e-mail to Robert asking him to confirm you want our IRA
                                                                                (Exhibit 72 was marked.)
                                                                 14
15
     check to be mailed to the address Dave suggests?
                                                                 15
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
16
              Yeah, yes.
                                                                 16
                                                                               Sir, Exhibit 72 is e-mail between you and
17
              And it looks like on October 3rd above that,
                                                                      Robert on October 10th, 2015, a couple days before you
                                                                 17
18
     Robert tells you the funds should be wired into your
                                                                 18
                                                                      sent your money, correct?
19
     attorney's account -- his attorney's account in
                                                                 19
                                                                               I believe so.
20
     accordance with the documents, correct?
                                                                 20
                                                                               And you asked how the Cal-Neva was
21
              Yes. That's what we did.
                                                                 21
                                                                      scheduling -- how the Cal-Neva schedule was holding up,
22
              And then on the first page of this document, on
                                                                 22
                                                                      correct?
23
     October 5th, Doug e-mails you saying he sent wire
                                                                 23
                                                                          Α
```

instructions to you and Premiere. He says they were

clear and are attached again, and then he says, "I'm

24

24

And Robert told you looking good, soft opening

in spring with grand opening on Father's Day weekend.

```
Pages 170..173
                                                       Page 170
                                                                                                                        Page 172
     He told you they just brought in their general manager
                                                                      that you had sent earlier where you said, as I
     and chef, correct?
                                                                      understand it, you're over budget by more than five
 3
         Α
              Yes.
                                                                  3
                                                                      million so far. Where will that, and likely more,
                                                                      funding needs come from?
              And that was similar to what we saw in a prior
     e-mail?
 5
                                                                  5
                                                                               Where are you reading, sir?
 6
         Α
              Same thing.
                                                                  6
                                                                          Q
                                                                               At the top.
 7
              Any reason to believe that they hadn't brought
                                                                  7
     in a general manager and chef as of that time?
                                                                  8
                                                                               So you're referring him down to one of your
 9
              No. He said they just brought them in. I
                                                                  9
                                                                      e-mails and you say, unfortunately, they didn't answer
10
     don't understand the question I quess. Would you like
                                                                 10
                                                                      and you missed that error, likely intentional on their
     to restate that question?
11
                                                                 11
                                                                      part. What are you referring to?
              No, I'll withdraw it. No, I guess my question
12
                                                                 12
                                                                               They evidently did not answer my concern over
13
     was, you don't have any reason to believe that --
                                                                 13
                                                                      the five million dollars and where the funding would
14
              This wasn't true?
                                                                 14
                                                                      come from. That's what it says.
15
         Q
              Yeah, that wasn't true?
                                                                 15
                                                                               Well, I thought Robert told you that they were
16
         Α
              No.
                                                                 16
                                                                      seeking a refinancing of that 15 million dollars to --
17
              (Exhibit 73 was marked.)
                                                                 17
                                                                               Yes, but at this point it may well have gone
18
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                 18
                                                                      away. I don't know. I don't know the reason for that.
19
              Exhibit 73, more e-mail strings from your
                                                                 19
                                                                          0
20
     document production. Page 2, October 13, 2015, Dave
                                                                 20
                                                                          Α
                                                                               At some point it certainly went away.
21
     Marriner is asking you about doing another site tour.
                                                                 21
                                                                          0
                                                                               Do you know why?
22
         Α
                                                                 22
23
         0
              This would be referencing the second one that
                                                                 23
                                                                               (Exhibit 75 was marked.)
24
     we talked about, right?
                                                                 24
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
25
              Yes. What's the date of this, October 13th?
                                                                 25
                                                                               Exhibit 75, more e-mails between you and Mr.
                                                       Page 171
                                                                                                                       Page 173
 1
     Yeah.
                                                                  1
                                                                      Jameson with IMC, correct?
 2
              And if we look at the first page, it looks like
                                                                  2
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Yes.
 3
     that site tour was probably conducted on Friday,
                                                                               On December 17th?
                                                                  3
                                                                          Q
     October 23rd?
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Which page are you looking on, first of all?
 5
         Α
              Yes, that's the one with Robert Radovan as
                                                                  5
                                                                          Q
                                                                               The first two pages.
 6
     well.
                                                                  6
                                                                               Okay.
7
              (Exhibit 74 was marked.)
                                                                  7
                                                                               Let's start on the second page. On
     BY MR. LITTLE:
8
                                                                  8
                                                                      December 17th, you sent an e-mail to Paul asking him if
 9
              Exhibit 74, it looks like e-mails between --
                                                                 9
                                                                      it's okay to send this to Bill, correct?
                                                                               I asked for his input on it, yes.
10
     well, the top is an e-mail between you and Paul Jameson.
                                                                 10
11
     Who is Paul Jameson?
                                                                 11
                                                                          0
                                                                               Do you see where I'm at?
12
              He's a member of the IMC.
                                                                 12
                                                                          Α
                                                                               The bottom here?
13
         ٥
              And it's December 15, 2015, correct?
                                                                 13
                                                                               No, at the top. It says, "Paul, is this okay
14
                                                                 14
                                                                      to send Bill"?
15
              Was this after the investor meeting?
                                                                 15
16
         Α
              Yes.
                                                                 16
                                                                               And what you're talking about is a proposed
17
         Q
              Three days after?
                                                                 17
                                                                      response that you had sent Paul below for his review and
18
         Α
              Correct.
                                                                18
                                                                      pre-approval?
19
              I guess my question is, the conversation
                                                                 19
                                                                          A
20
    between you and Mr. Jameson, it looks like there's an
                                                                 20
                                                                               Why was it that you were drafting a proposed
21
     attachment, a Cal-Neva progress report. Was there a new
                                                                 21
                                                                      response to Bill Criswell and seeking Paul's approval?
22
    progress report in December?
                                                                 22
                                                                               He was involved and we had been communicating
                                                                      on the project and I wanted his input. It's not that he
23
              I believe there might well have been, yes. I
                                                                23
24
     don't know that for sure.
                                                                24
                                                                      had a right to pre-approve, I could have done whatever I
25
              And you're referring him basically to an e-mail
                                                                      wanted.
```

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June 06, 2017
                                                                                                             Pages 202..205
                                                      Page 202
                                                                                                                       Page 204
     project and keeping what Criswell Radovan says it sold
                                                                                             EXAMINATION
                                                                 1
     to you?
                                                                  2
                                                                     BY MR. WOLFE:
 3
         Α
              Absolutely not.
                                                                 3
                                                                               Thank you. Mr. Yount, we've met before. My
              You don't dispute that the companies treated
                                                                     name is Andrew Wolfe. I represent Dave Marriner and
 5
     you like an investor; in other words, they shared the
                                                                  5
                                                                     Marriner Real Estate, LLC. They're named as defendants
     same information with you that they shared with other
                                                                  6
                                                                      in your lawsuit.
 7
     investors since October?
                                                                  7
                                                                               You may call me Stuart if I may call you Andy.
                                                                               Well, for the record today, I'll probably stick
              At least through February, I guess. I haven't
                                                                  8
 9
     seen anything --
                                                                 9
                                                                      with Mr. Yount.
10
         0
              Since the bankruptcy?
                                                                 10
                                                                               Okay, whatever you like.
11
              I haven't seen anything in a long time.
                                                                 11
                                                                               And in the course of my questioning, when I use
12
              Since the bankruptcy was filed?
                                                                 12
                                                                      the term Marriner, I'll be referring to Dave Marriner
13
              When was that?
         Α
                                                                 13
                                                                      and his company which are kind of collectively
14
              I'm not sure. Do you have any evidence that
                                                                 14
                                                                     referenced in your complaint.
15
     Robert or anyone from Criswell Radovan misrepresented
                                                                 15
     the status of financing at any point in time prior to
16
                                                                 16
                                                                               So I'm going to start with some general
17
     your giving your money?
                                                                 17
                                                                     questions. Was there any financial information that
18
         А
              I don't know when they knew what. I don't know
                                                                 18
                                                                     Marriner provided to you after mid July, 2015 with
19
     if the 15 million dollar refinancing was still viable at
                                                                19
                                                                     regard to the project?
20
     the time of my financing.
                                                                 20
                                                                              Before I invested or just any time after?
21
              Do you have any evidence that the contractor
                                                                 21
                                                                               From July, mid July, 2015 until you invested,
22
     was given any notice or intention that it was going to
                                                                 22
                                                                     did Mr. Marriner provide you any financial information
23
     stop work or walk off the job before you made your
                                                                 23
                                                                     relative to the project?
24
     investment?
                                                                 24
                                                                               I'm not sure. The record would show it,
25
              Just Dave Marriner's e-mail that said that that
                                                                 25
                                                                     though, I think.
                                                      Page 203
                                                                                                                       Page 205
1
     was going to happen.
                                                                 1
                                                                               The records we saw today indicated that in
2
              And that was an e-mail months later, right?
                                                                 2
                                                                      July, 2015, roughly July 14 or 15, 2015, he e-mailed you
3
              Yes, that if accurate, then CR knew beforehand.
                                                                 3
                                                                      some documents relative to the project. Do you remember
 4
              Is North Light the same thing as Roger?
                                                                     looking at those?
 5
         Α
              No, different company.
                                                                 5
                                                                         Α
                                                                               Yes.
 6
         0
              Did you bring in North Light?
                                                                 6
                                                                              After that date, did he send you any other
 7
         Α
                                                                 7
                                                                     financial records regarding the project?
8
              Did you bring Roger to the table in terms of a
                                                                 8
                                                                               I'm not clear as to whether the documents were
9
     potential source of investment?
                                                                 9
                                                                     coming from Radovan or Marriner.
10
              No. I think he knew it was available and used
                                                                10
                                                                              Are you aware --
11
     North Light to potentially offer.
                                                                 11
                                                                         Α
                                                                              So he could have been, but it would have shown
12
              You don't dispute that at least members of the
                                                                 12
                                                                     in the record.
13
     IMC group preferred North Light over Mosaic?
                                                                 13
                                                                              Are you aware of any e-mail or other
14
              Don't know for sure. I just don't know. It
                                                                     correspondence in which Marriner delivered financial
                                                                14
15
     was indicated in the e-mail, so that's what I know.
                                                                15
                                                                     records pertinent to the project to you between mid
                                                                     July, 2015 up until the day you funded which was
16
              And that was indicated in e-mails before they
                                                                16
17
    met with Mosaic?
                                                                17
                                                                     October 13 of 2015?
18
        Α
              I don't remember the dates.
                                                                18
                                                                         Α
                                                                              Isn't that what I just answered? Is that
19
              There was never any discussion with you about
                                                                19
                                                                     different than the question --
20
     trying to tank the Mosaic deal?
                                                                20
                                                                              I asked you about e-mails. Now I'm asking you
21
              No. I never had any feeling like that, They
                                                                21
                                                                     about any other form of transmittal.
22
     would have no benefit.
                                                                22
                                                                              As in telephone calls, et cetera. I'm not
23
                                                                23
              I'm going to pass the witness.
                                                                     sure.
24
                                                                24
                                                                              Let's turn to one of the exhibits that's in
25
                                                                     front of you there, Exhibit 60. So Exhibit 60 is an
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Yount, George
                                                       June 06, 2017
                                                                                                             Pages 206..209
                                                       Page 206
                                                                                                                       Page 208
      e-mail string between Marriner and yourself on August 3,
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Correct.
     2015, correct?
                                                                  2
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Do you have any reason to doubt the accuracy of
 3
               Yes.
                                                                      that date, October 10, 2015, that you received that
               And Marriner asked you a few questions,
                                                                      information that there would be a soft opening in the
 5
     including did you have more questions, are you still
                                                                      spring with a grand opening on Father's Day?
 6
     interested? Your response was on August 30, 2015, "I've
                                                                               No. I already told you I heard from him about
 7
     been dealing directly with Robert. Thanks. He will be
                                                                      why and that it was happening then.
     taking questions from my CPA early this week. More
                                                                               And you understood that was the schedule before
     soon." That's your e-mail back to Dave Marriner,
 9
                                                                      you funded, correct?
10
     correct?
                                                                 10
                                                                               Yes.
11
         Α
              Yes.
                                                                 11
                                                                               You were conducting due diligence with the
12
              After this e-mail, did you ever seek financial
                                                                 12
                                                                      assistance of Ken Tratner, the CPA, correct?
13
     information from David Marriner between this date and
                                                                 13
14
     the date of your investment?
                                                                 14
                                                                               And then there was your own questions and
                                                                          0
15
               I don't know. I don't remember.
                                                                 15
                                                                      answers to Mr. Grove, the architect, correct?
16
               Do you recall receiving any other investor
                                                                 16
                                                                               Right.
17
     updates or investor status reports from any source after
                                                                 17
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Was there anybody else who you engaged for due
18
     mid July, 2015 up until the day you invested?
                                                                 18
                                                                      diligence, like a professional such as an attorney?
19
              It would have been in the record of the
                                                                 19
20
     e-mails. I'm not sure.
                                                                 20
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Or construction manager, anything like that?
21
              But as you sit here today, you can't recall if
                                                                 21
                                                                          Α
22
     there was a further update after July of 2015 prior to
                                                                 22
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Was there anyone else besides Ken Tratner,
23
                                                                 23
                                                                      Robert Radovan, and Mr. Grove who you sought information
24
         Α
              You didn't say Dave Marriner, though. You mean
                                                                 24
                                                                      from regarding the progress of the project during your
25
     from anybody?
                                                                 25
                                                                      due diligence before funding your investment?
                                                       Page 207
                                                                                                                       Page 209
 1
              From anybody.
                                                                  1.
                                                                          A
                                                                               Name those again, please.
 2
               I'm sure there was other communications from my
                                                                               Tratner, Radovan, Grove, and anyone else?
 3
     CPA and probably myself between the parties. What they
                                                                  3
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Marriner.
     were and when, I don't know.
 4
                                                                               What information did you seek from Marriner?
 5
              Let's turn to Exhibit 72, and since Mr. Little
                                                                  5
                                                                               Was the project on track. I think that was in
 6
     did such a good job of covering documents, I'll be
                                                                      e-mails that I asked about that for the December 12th
 7
     skipping around, hopefully not confusing things.
                                                                  7
                                                                      being ready.
 В
              So 72 is an e-mail string on October 10, 2015
                                                                  В
                                                                               And prior to the funding, though, you
 9
     between yourself and Robert Radovan, correct?
                                                                  9
                                                                      understood the project schedule was what?
10
                                                                 10
                                                                               Delayed because of the fear of light winter.
11
              And October 10 is still two days before you
                                                                 11
                                                                               But you knew it was to be delayed to the day we
12
     signed the subscription documents, correct?
                                                                 12
                                                                      just discussed shown in Exhibit 72?
13
              Yes.
                                                                 13
                                                                               Yes.
14
              And it's three days prior to your funding,
                                                                 14
                                                                               What important information about the project
15
     correct?
                                                                 15
                                                                      can you say Marriner did not disclose to you that he
16
         Α
              I assume that that's right on the date of the
                                                                 16
                                                                      knew was important?
17
     signing documents.
                                                                 17
                                                                               According to depositions, Marriner knew that CR
18
         0
              And the date of the funding?
                                                                 18
                                                                      was trying to -- was going to try and sell the fair
19
              The date of the funding I remember.
                                                                 19
                                                                      shares, but whether he was to tell me that or Radovan
20
              So you asked, "Terrific, Robert, thanks for
                                                                 20
                                                                      was to tell me that was a conflict between their two
21
     sending this. How is the Cal-Neva schedule holding up"?
                                                                 21
                                                                      testimonies.
22
     And his answer was on October 10, 2015, "Looking good.
                                                                 22
                                                                               And what other material or important
     Soft opening in spring with grand opening on Father's
                                                                 23
                                                                      information do yo believe Marriner failed to disclose to
24
     Day weekend. Just brought in our general manager and
                                                                 24
```

25

chef."

25

I think he probably knew a lot more about why

```
Pages 214..217
                                                       Page 214
                                                                                                                       Page 216
              However, by the time you invested, you knew it
                                                                      August 3, 2015 which is marked as Exhibit 60 to the
                                                                  1
     wasn't going to be ready on December 12th?
2
                                                                      deposition, did you ever tell Mr. Marriner that you were
3
              MR. CAMPBELL: Objection, that mischaracterizes
                                                                  3
                                                                      looking to him for project information?
 4
     his testimony.
                                                                               I don't recall.
5
              THE WITNESS: No, I did not say I knew that. I
                                                                  5
                                                                               So I want to go back to Exhibit 57.
 6
     knew that it was not going to be open on December 12th,
7
     not that it was not going to be ready on December 12th.
                                                                  7
                                                                               I just want to make sure I understand what this
8
     BY MR. WOLFE:
                                                                  8
                                                                      document is. Exhibit 57 are notes that you prepared by
9
         Q
              So what's the difference between ready and
                                                                  9
                                                                      assembling information you received from others and then
10
     open?
                                                                 10
                                                                      sent to Ken Tratner, the CPA?
11
                                                                 11
         A
              Huge. One is --
                                                                          A
                                                                               Correct.
12
              In your verbiage.
                                                                 12
                                                                               And you sent it to him with that e-mail that
13
                                                                     was marked earlier which I believe was July 26th, 2015,
              In my verbiage, being ready means you have a
                                                                 13
14
     document and the place is built, but you've decided not
                                                                 14
                                                                      correct?
15
     to open is the other alternative and that's what I was
                                                                 15
                                                                               Sounds right.
                                                                          A
16
     told. They decided because of the potential poor winter
                                                                 16
                                                                               And as you look at these notes, is it apparent
17
     and poor attendance, it was too risky financially to
                                                                 17
                                                                      to you that the project was looking for 15 million to
     staff up and make it go, open to the public, not that
18
                                                                 18
                                                                      take out an existing six million mezzanine and cover an
19
     there was delays because of construction.
                                                                      additional nine million in change orders, is that what
                                                                 19
20
              And that was based on statements from wbom?
                                                                 20
                                                                      you were conveying?
              Radovan.
21
                                                                 21
         A
                                                                               No. I was trying to say that -- you're right
22
              Your understanding.
                                                                 22
                                                                     up to the end here, it was 15 million to cover six
23
         Α
              Mr. Radovan.
                                                                 23
                                                                      million of indebtedness and five or six million in
24
              So I'm going to repeat the question from a
                                                                 24
                                                                      change orders, and I think there was roughly three
25
     moment ago. Besides what you've already discussed, is
                                                                      million that was in a reserve or potential future costs.
                                                       Page 215
                                                                                                                       Page 217
     there anything else that Marriner misrepresented to you
1
                                                                 1
                                                                               So did you include that statement anywhere in
     that you believe he knew to be false or had inadequate
                                                                      Exhibit 57 that a portion of the 15 million dollar new
3
     information to make the representation?
                                                                 3
                                                                      loan was to create a cash reserve or a line of credit
4
              I don't believe so.
                                                                 4
                                                                      for anticipated, but as of yet unknown expenses?
5
              When you executed the subscription and
                                                                 5
                                                                               No. That was in other e-mails.
6
     delivered the subscription agreement, was Marriner
                                                                  6
                                                                               In the middle of Exhibit 57, there's tha
7
     involved in that transmission of the documents?
                                                                 7
                                                                      paragraph that reads, "They are refinancing," you see
8
                                                                      that paragraph?
              No, it was strictly me, or Premiere actually.
                                                                  8
9
         0
              So it was between you, Premiere and the Coleman
                                                                  9
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Yes.
10
     law firm?
                                                                 10
                                                                               Are those words you composed or words -- those
11
         Α
              And I'm not sure whether the documents
                                                                 11
                                                                      five lines, are those words you composed or words that
12
     themselves went to Coleman as well as a check. I know a
                                                                 12
                                                                      you took from another person's e-mail or other
13
    check went to Coleman, and whether the documents went to
                                                                 13
                                                                      communication?
14
     CR and they signed it as Cal-Neva, LLC.
                                                                 14
                                                                               I believe it was a copy and paste. I might
15
              But it's accurate, however, to say that you did
                                                                15
                                                                     have changed a word or two. I'm not sure. I can't be
16
     not deliver money or documents to Marriner?
                                                                16
                                                                      sure.
17
         А
              Correct.
                                                                17
                                                                               But this accurately reflected your
18
              And when I say documents, I'm referring to the
                                                                 18
                                                                      understanding of what the intent for the 15 million was
19
     signed subscription agreement?
                                                                19
                                                                      to be used for at or about the time you wrote --
20
         А
                                                                20
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: Objection, lack of foundation.
21
              And I'm referring to the signed Private
                                                                21
                                                                      BY MR. WOLFE:
22
    Placement Memorandum.
                                                                22
                                                                          0
                                                                               -- the memorandum?
23
         A
              Correct.
                                                                 23
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: Answer if you can.
```

After your e-mail on August 3, 2015, I think

it's Exhibit 60, so after your e-mail to Marrimer

24

24

again?

THE WITNESS: So would you ask the question

```
June 06, 2017
                                                                                                             Pages 218..221
                                                       Page 218
                                                                                                                       Page 220
     BY MR. WOLFE:
                                                                      due diligence consisting of -- strike that.
 2
         Q
              Does Exhibit 57 reflect what your
                                                                  2
                                                                               What did his due diligence consist of to your
     understandings were from the information you had
                                                                  3
                                                                      knowledge, if you know?
 4
     accumulated up to the point of sending this to your CPA
                                                                  4
                                                                              Looking through the documents I provided him
     of the capital structure as it existed and the proposed
                                                                  5
                                                                      and speaking with Robert Radovan is what I know,
 6
     15 million dollar refinancing?
                                                                  6
                                                                      speaking and communicating with Robert Radovan. I
 7
              Yes.
                                                                  7
                                                                      wasn't privy to all e-mails that -- I may or may not
 8
              I'm sure you covered this in one shape or
                                                                  8
                                                                      have been privy to all e-mails between he and Robert
 9
     another, but I want to ask it my own way.
                                                                  9
                                                                      Radovan.
10
              Okay.
                                                                 10
                                                                               In hindsight, was there anything you would have
11
              Prior to your investment ---
                                                                 11
                                                                      done differently with regard to your due diligence prior
         ٥
12
              TELEPHONE: Excuse me, Dave is on the phone
                                                                 12
                                                                      to funding your investment? Is there any extra
13
     again.
                                                                 13
                                                                      precaution or extra due diligence that you now regret
     BY MR. WOLFE:
14
                                                                 14
                                                                      you didn't pursue or didn't perform?
15
         0
              I think I just prefaced it with I'm about to
                                                                 15
                                                                               I probably should have investigated his past
16
     cover maybe some old ground, but I think this is a
                                                                      projects more and probably should have quizzed him a
                                                                 16
     little different.
17
                                                                 17
                                                                      little closer on what he knew and didn't know about the
18
              Prior to your funding on October 12 or 13,
                                                                 18
                                                                      current status of the project.
19
     2015, what knowledge did you have about potential refi's
                                                                 19
                                                                               When you say "him", do you mean --
20
     of financing on the project?
                                                                 20
                                                                               We're talking about Robert Radovan is what you
21
              Other than the 15 million?
                                                                 21
                                                                      asked, yeah
22
                                                                 22
              Yes. So you knew about the 15 million?
                                                                          0
                                                                               I asked you about --
23
         Α
              Yes.
                                                                 23
                                                                          Α
                                                                               In general?
24
              Was there any other potential refinance of debt
                                                                 24
                                                                               Generally what other due diligence on all
25
     on the project that you were made aware of?
                                                                 25
                                                                      fronts looking back, hindsight being 20-20, would you
                                                       Page 219
                                                                                                                       Page 221
1
              I don't believe so.
         Α
                                                                      have -- do you wish you had done?
 2
              At some point in the process of your due
                                                                  2
                                                                               I wish I had asked Robert and Dave more about
3
     diligence, your CPA, Kevin Tratner, gave you the
                                                                  3
                                                                      the current status of the project and hopefully been
 4
     go-ahead or the green light that from the things he read
                                                                      able to uncover more information than what I was given,
 5
     and saw, the investment looked reasonable or sound?
                                                                      and I also wish I had done more investigation in his
 6
         A
              Reasonable.
                                                                  6
                                                                      past projects.
7
                                                                  7
              Did he provide you a written opinion in that
                                                                               Anything else you can think of?
 В
     regard?
                                                                  8
                                                                          Α
                                                                               No, I don't believe so.
 9
         Α
              I don't believe so.
                                                                  9
                                                                               Can you turn to the PPM?
10
              Did he send you e-mails in that regard?
                                                                 10
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: Exhibit 1? There's three
11
              Any e-mails would have been in here, I believe,
                                                                      different documents that have been bounced around as
                                                                 11
12
     in my production.
                                                                 12
                                                                      part of the offering.
13
              So it would have been a phone conversation and
                                                                      BY MR. WOLFE:
                                                                 13
14
     maybe an e-mail?
                                                                14
                                                                               I'm showing you Exhibit 1 to the depositions.
15
         Α
                                                                 15
                                                                      Included in Exhibit 1 is the confidential Private
16
              Is he the general CPA for yourself individually
                                                                 16
                                                                      Placement Memorandum dated March 11, 2014. There's
17
     or for your business?
                                                                 17
                                                                      several sections to the document, one of which is called
18
              Everything.
                                                                 18
                                                                      risk factors which begins on Page 9, and before we talk
19
              Did you receive a separate invoice for his due
                                                                 19
                                                                      about a particular provision in the document, did you
20
     diligence for the deal?
                                                                      have any legal counsel review the Private Placement
              He did it complimentary.
21
                                                                 21
                                                                      Memorandum and advise you with respect to the PPM before
22
              Did he send you a bill that showed the hours
                                                                 22
                                                                      signing it?
23
     that were being written off, or it was just no bill?
                                                                 23
                                                                          Α
24
              No, he said he'd take care of it, not to worry.
                                                                 24
                                                                               Did you read the clause on Page 9 of Exhibit 1
25
              If you were to describe what you know of his
                                                                      that's indemnification -- excuse me, insufficient
```

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Pages 222..225
                                                       Page 222
                                                                                                                       Page 224
     funding dilution. Were you aware of that provision --
                                                                  1
                                                                               Construction.
 2
              Yes.
                                                                  2
                                                                               Construction, so it was probably
 3
              -- when you signed the document?
                                                                  3
                                                                      seven-and-a-half as opposed to six-and-a-half million.
 4
         Α
                                                                  4
                                                                               So about 15, 18 percent?
 5
         Q
              And what did it mean to you when you signed the
                                                                               We can calculate it. If you want to get out a
                                                                  5
 6
     document?
                                                                      calculator, we can figure that out.
 7
         Α
              That if the funding was insufficient, they may
                                                                  7
                                                                               So I'm not sure if this is clearly asked and
 8
     have to go out and get more funding which would dilute
                                                                  8
                                                                      answered earlier in this deposition. There's been
 9
     my interest in the project.
                                                                  9
                                                                      plenty of discussion of a December 12, 2015 meeting --
10
              And it also says that, "If the company is
                                                                 10
11
     unable to raise sufficient financing and/or equity
                                                                 11
                                                                               -- where things got heated. What were
12
     funding to complete the purchase and redevelopment of
                                                                 12
                                                                      the revelations, I don't mean generally, but more
13
     the property, implementation of its business plan will
                                                                 13
                                                                      specifically what were the revelations in terms of
     be delayed and will greatly reduce the company's
                                                                 14
                                                                      magnitude of cost overruns in dollars, time, expectation
15
     possibility of success."
                                                                 15
                                                                      for completion that were revealed for the first time at
16
              You were aware of that when you entered into
                                                                 16
                                                                      that December 12th, 2015 meeting?
17
     this deal, right?
                                                                 17
                                                                               On the time basis, it was going to take a lot
18
              Yes.
                                                                 18
                                                                      longer to build, not just to open, but to build than was
19
              And you're aware of the other risk factors that
                                                                      expected, and I don't remember for sure, but I don't
                                                                 19
20
     are identified in the PPM, correct?
                                                                 20
                                                                      think they felt they could open at Father's Day, either.
21
                                                                      It would go well beyond that.
              Yes
                                                                 21
              You have experience developing property for
22
         0
                                                                 22
                                                                               Was a time estimate, a month or a year given?
23
     yourself personally and for your business operations,
                                                                 23
                                                                               I don't remember.
24
     correct?
                                                                               Or was it simply a statement that we're not
                                                                 24
25
         Α
              Yes.
                                                                 25
                                                                      going to he able to open by Father's Day?
                                                       Page 223
                                                                                                                       Page 225
 1
         Q
              In your experience, are there cost overruns?
                                                                  1
                                                                               I don't remember for sure.
 2
                                                                               What about dollars of cost overruns and that
         Α
              Oh, yes.
                                                                  2
 3
              And what sort of magnitude of cost overruns
                                                                  3
                                                                      sort of thing, what was revealed on December 12 that you
 4
     have you experienced in your own real estate
                                                                  4
                                                                      weren't aware of previously?
 5
     construction projects in terms of percentage of the
                                                                  5
                                                                               I believe the cost overruns were going to be
 6
     initial budget?
                                                                  6
                                                                      significantly higher than the five or six million
 7
              Probably the biggest one would have been my
                                                                  7
                                                                      originally contemplated, or the nine million potential
 8
     main house, but that was probably more due to change
                                                                  8
                                                                      that was reserved for, and I'm thinking it was more in
     orders and site conditions than anything, and as to what
                                                                      the 20 to 30 million dollar range.
     percentage, I'm guessing now, but it's maybe ten
10
                                                                 10
                                                                               And who shared -- strike that.
11
     percent.
                                                                 11
                                                                               Did somebody make the statement that the cost
12
              How about time delays in construction projects
                                                                 12
                                                                      overrums are not going to be nine million, they're going
13
     that you've personally been involved in, what sort of
                                                                 13
                                                                      to be 20 to 30 million?
14
     time overruns or schedule delays have you experienced?
                                                                 14
                                                                               I don't know that they presented it that way,
15
              Again, my personal residence here in Lake
                                                                 15
                                                                      but that was the net effect of what I think Mr. Criswell
16
     Tahoe. Probably my most recent project which was a
                                                                      and Mr. Radovan presented at that meeting.
                                                                 16
17
     lakeside cottage was a year late, two-and-a-half years
                                                                 17
                                                                               Did they have budgets and spread sheets and so
18
     instead of one-and-a-half years over what was projected
                                                                 18
                                                                      forth that were showing these new numbers of 20 to 30
19
     by the builder.
                                                                 19
                                                                      million in overruns versus nine million?
20
              And what was the square footage?
                                                                 20
                                                                               I don't believe they presented them that day.
21
                                                                     I think in the not too distent future after that, they
              3600 square feet.
                                                                 21
22
              And what was the value of the project as
                                                                 22
                                                                      presented some other documents.
23
     initially budgeted and what did it turn out to be?
                                                                 23
                                                                               So if you can identify a particular statement
24
              At what stage? Are you including the land and
                                                                      or speech, what was it that set things off toward
                                                                 24
25
     everything? What number am I looking for?
                                                                      hostility at that December 12, 2015 meeting?
```

Pages 226..229

Page 228

5

11

12

13

14

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17

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22

23

24

4

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6

7

8

9

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

Page 227

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Page 226
             It was the combination of the time delays and
                                                                 1
    the cost overruns, and I believe that might have been
3
    Mr. Criswell mostly saying it, but it was both Criswell
                                                                 3
4
    and Radovan.
                                                                 4
```

- Was there an executive committee meeting that preceded what was to be the 100th birthday party?
 - To my understanding, there was.
- 8 And were you in attendance in that meeting?
- 9 Α NΩ

5

6

7

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

1

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

13

14

15

16

17

18

23

- 10 Did you talk to people that came out of that 11 executive committee meeting immediately after it was 12
- 13 Α No. Pretty much immediately after it was over, we went into the celebration and that's when all the 14 15 information came out.
- 16 And the information that came out was what 17 you've described so far?
 - Α Yes.
 - So nothing more specific than what you've described so far that you can recall?
 - Well, they talked about the cost overruns and the change orders and some of them were due to the fire department, some of them were due to TRPA, all of those things that are already in these documents that we've discussed.

- other documents that you received from Marriner that Marriner created relative to the project? I'm not always sure what he created versus what
- was created by CR, so I don't know for sure of any.
- Do you believe that Marriner was attempting to swindle you?
- 7 Α That's a very strong word. I would not use that word. I believe Dave Marriner was trying to 8 9 support his employer and to sell a project to earn a 10 commission.
 - Q Do you believe that he attempted to defraud you?
 - That's a legal description that I'm not comfortable in answering.
 - You have a claim for punitive damages against all defendants and in this, you allege that the defendants, including Marriner and Marriner Real Estate's actions were fraudulent and in conscious disregard of plaintiff's rights with the express malicious intent of causing harm to plaintiff.

Do you believe Dave Marriner expressly or otherwise intended to harm you?

I believe that he misled me to do the things I said and that might be considered fraudulent, I believe. I don't know the line between salesmanship and

What capital table do you recall having in hand having most recently received before you funded your investment? Do you know what date it was and who it came from?

No. It would have come from Criswell Radovan or their agent, David Marriner.

And you've testified earlier about discrepancies in the capital tables, correct?

Yes. I'm sorry, I was thinking of the budgets, but the cap table was one that was sent by Dave Marriner earlier, but the more recent one was -- and was it before I invested? I think there might have been one 12 from CR, from Robert Radovan before I invested, but I'm not positive of that, but the records will show.

Are you aware of any capital tables besides the two you just mentioned prior to your investment that you received?

Α No.

19 That was stated really horribly.

20 Were you aware -- did you receive any capital 21 tables other than the two you just described before you

22 invested?

> Α Not that I remember.

24 Other than the capital table that you received by e-mail from Dave Marriner early on, were there any

Page 229 misleading and fraudulence, but I do believe I was intentionally misled by all of the plaintiffs to 2 3 accomplish my investment.

MR. CAMPBELL: Defendants.

THE WITNESS: Defendants, sorry.

BY MR. WOLFE:

And you've already testified as to what you believe Marriner's role was in that today, correct?

I believe so.

10 What communications did Marriner have with you 11 regarding the immediacy or imminence of the 15 million 12 dollar refinance? Was that all in e-mails?

> Α As far as I remember.

Do you recall any conversations with Marriner in that regard?

I'm not sure. No, I do not recall.

Have you testified with regard to all of the complaints or concerns you have with regard to Marriner in today's deposition?

Α As far as I know.

I'll pass back to Mr. Little.

22 MR. MARRINER: Andrew, can we talk for a minute

23 before you close?

24 MR. WOLFE: Sure, I'll call you on the cell phone.

```
Yount, George
                                                                                                             Pages 230..233
                                                       Page 230
                                                                                                                       Page 232
 1
                         FURTHER EXAMINATION
                                                                      Mr. Marriner prior to late September or early October?
 2
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                  2
                                                                               I think I indicated that, yes.
 3
               Just a few follow-up questions. We went
                                                                  3
                                                                               In e-mails or verbally?
 4
     through a bunch of e-mails today. You'd agree with me
                                                                          A
                                                                               Probably both, that I was working hard to
     that the bulk of your communications with my client and
 5
                                                                  5
                                                                      finalize the documents and get it funded.
 6
     Mr. Marriner regarding this project occurred in July and
                                                                               Well, when did you commit to invest in this
     maybe the first week in August?
                                                                  7
                                                                      project?
               I'm not sure. If that's what those documents
 8
                                                                  8
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: He asked and answered that. He
 9
     show.
                                                                  9
                                                                      didn't recall.
10
         Q
              Well, the bulk of the information that you
                                                                 10
                                                                               THE WITNESS: I don't recall.
11
     received about the project occurred in July and the
                                                                 13
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
12
     first week --
                                                                 12
                                                                               Was it before late September or early October?
13
              Regarding whether I invest or not, so before my
                                                                 13
                                                                          Α
                                                                               I believe so.
14
     investment is what you're asking?
                                                                               Do you recall a specific conversation with
                                                                 14
              The due diligence you were doing was mostly in
15
                                                                 15
                                                                      somebody about that?
16
     July and the first week in August, correct?
                                                                 16
                                                                               No, but there was e-mails in that regard.
17
              I don't know for sure. If that's what those
                                                                 17
                                                                               Exhibit 72, when Robert tells you about a soft
18
     documents show, then that would be correct.
                                                                 18
                                                                      opening in spring with the grand opening on Father's Day
19
              Well, the e-mails that show information being
                                                                      weekend, it doesn't say anything there about weather or
                                                                 19
20
     passed back and forth, that would have been the time
                                                                 20
                                                                      tourism being the cause of that, correct?
21
     period that you were getting active information about
                                                                 21
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Correct.
     the project, is that fair?
                                                                 22
                                                                          0
                                                                               Do you have any information that the project
23
         Α
              Yes
                                                                 23
                                                                      was more behind what Robert represented in this
24
              And then it took you several months to get
                                                                 24
                                                                      October 10th e-mail as of October 10th?
25
     funding out of your 401-K?
                                                                 25
                                                                               I didn't even think that that necessarily meant
                                                       Page 231
                                                                                                                       Page 233
 1
              To get the funding and conversion into a --
                                                                  1
                                                                      the project was behind. His decision to open it was
     what do you call those, that form? It's where a 401-K
                                                                      behind.
 3
     gets converted to -- there's another acronym for that.
                                                                  3
                                                                               Well, that's fine. Do you have any information
 4
              But that process took considerable time?
                                                                      as you sit here today that the project was more behind
 5
                                                                      than what was represented on October 10th hack when he
 6
              More than you just pulling money out of a bank
                                                                      said this?
 7
                                                                  7
     account?
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: I'm going to object, it's a lack
 8
         Α
              Correct.
                                                                  Ŕ
                                                                      of foundation and it's been asked and answered,
 9
              And during that period of time that you were
                                                                      foundation on behind.
10
     trying to get the funding out of your 401-K, there
                                                                               THE WITNESS: Yeah, I don't like the word
                                                                 10
11
     wasn't very much communication between you and the
                                                                 11
                                                                     behind. I don't think it's -- it's not saying the
12
     defendants about the project, do you agree with that?
                                                                 12
                                                                      project is behind, it was saying the decision -- to me,
13
              Yeah. That would have been in late September,
                                                                 13
                                                                      it was his decision not to open, not that the project
14
     early October.
                                                                 14
                                                                      was behind being opened.
15
              Until that period of time, late September,
                                                                 15
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
     early October, you didn't even know if you'd be able to
16
                                                                 16
                                                                          Q
                                                                               It doesn't say that in this e-mail, does it?
17
     fund an investment on this project?
                                                                 17
                                                                          Α
                                                                              No. It doesn't say one way or the other. It
18
               I kind of felt I would be able to. I had the
                                                                 18
                                                                      doesn't say the reason for it being delayed, but I
19
     money. It was the legalities of how to set it up
                                                                 19
                                                                     believe it did in other documents.
                                                                               Based on the work that was remaining to be
20
     properly.
                                                                 20
```

I felt they would.

Correct, and you didn't know if those

legalities would work out until late September or early

But did you communicate that to Mr. Radovan or

21

22

23

24

25

October?

A

21

22

23

24

completed, do you have any information that it couldn't

have been completed within the time frames referenced by

I had no information I don't believe that it

Mr. Radovan in Exhibit 72 as of the date --

couldn't have been completed by December 12th.

```
Pages 234..237
                                                       Page 234
                                                                                                                        Page 236
              And then Exhibit 29, when Mr. Radovan told you
                                                                       works for Criswell Radovan knew that -- she had received
     about the refinancing and basically that he was pulling
                                                                      information, or communication I should say, with Bruce
     an additional nine million dollars out, he told you what
                                                                      Coleman regarding that they were required to get a vote
     that was to cover, correct?
                                                                      from the shareholders if they were going to sell to me
              Yes.
                                                                      one of their shares. Is that what you're trying to get
 6
              And it doesn't say anything in there about any
                                                                  6
                                                                  7
 7
     money being there for a cushion, does it?
                                                                                You've asserted fraud against my clients which
              No, but that's what I was told.
                                                                      is material misrepresentations or material omissions.
 9
         0
              By who?
                                                                  9
                                                                      I'm trying to ask you, are there any other
10
              Mr. Radovan. I believe.
                                                                 1.0
                                                                      misrepresentations or omissions that you believe were
11
              When was this?
                                                                 11
                                                                      made by my clients that we haven't talked about here
12
              I don't know exactly, but it was before I
                                                                 12
                                                                      today?
13
     invested when we talked about that refinancing, or maybe
                                                                 13
                                                                                If you include the part about Heather in there,
14
     it's in some of the documents. I don't know which.
                                                                      yes.
                                                                 14
15
              Can you explain to me how Criswell Radovan's
                                                                 15
                                                                                Then that's it?
16
     founders share is any different than the founders share
                                                                 16
                                                                          Α
                                                                                I believe so.
17
     you thought you were buying?
                                                                  17
                                                                                That's all I have.
18
              MR. CAMPBELL: Objection, that's been asked and
                                                                 18
                                                                                MR. CAMPBELL: Can we take a two-minute break?
19
     answered several times.
                                                                 19
                                                                                (A recess was taken.)
                                                                                MR. WOLFE: I have no further questions.
20
              THE WITNESS: Several times. You keep asking
                                                                 20
21
     the same questions over and over.
                                                                 21
                                                                                (The proceedings concluded at 5:00 p.m.)
     BY MR. LITTLE:
22
                                                                 22
23
              Other than where the money was going, is there
                                                                 23
24
     any other difference that you're aware of?
                                                                 24
25
              I don't know if the details of the shares are
                                                                 25
                                                       Page 235
                                                                                                                        Page 237
 1
     any different or not.
                                                                  1
                                                                                I, GEORGE STUART YOUNT, hereby declare under
 2
              And you read and understood the terms of the
                                                                       penalty of perjury that I have read the foregoing pages
     subscription agreement before you signed off on it?
                                                                      1 through 236; that any changes made herein were made
                                                                  3
 4
              Yes.
                                                                      and initialed by me; that I have hereunto affixed my
 5
              And you had an opportunity to have your counsel
                                                                  5
                                                                      signature.
 6
     or your accountant review it?
                                                                  6
              Correct.
                                                                  7
 8
              Likewise, the escrow instructions, you read
 9
     those before you signed off on the subscription
                                                                  9
                                                                                            GEORGE STUART YOUNT
10
     agreement?
                                                                 10
11
         А
              Yes.
                                                                 11
12
              And you understood that the conditions of the
     escrow, the money being held in escrow had already been
13
14
     satisfied by the time you sent in the money? In other
                                                                 14
15
     words, 14 million dollars had already been raised and we
                                                                 15
16
     were past April 30th, 2014?
                                                                 16
17
              That's true.
                                                                 17
18
              Have you testified here today about all the
                                                                 18
19
     misrepresentations or omissions that you claim were made
20
     by Robert Radovan, Bill Criswell, or anyone at Criswell
                                                                 20
21
     Radovan?
                                                                 21
22
         А
              That I knew then or know now?
                                                                 22
23
              Yeah, at any point in time.
                                                                 23
24
              Well, in Mr. Criswell's deposition, it came to
                                                                 24
     light that Heather, I forgot her last name, but who
                                                                 25
```

| Yo | unt, George | June 06, 2017 | Pages 238239 |
|----|---|---|--------------|
| 1 | CORRECTIONS | Page 238 | |
| 2 | PAGE LINE | | |
| 3 | | | |
| 4 | | | |
| 5 | *************************************** | | |
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| 24 | | | |
| 25 | | | |
| | | Page 239 | |
| 1 | STATE OF NEVADA) | | |
| |) ss. | | |
| 2 | COUNTY OF WASHOE) | | |
| 3 | | | |
| 4 | I, DIANNE M. BRUMLEY, a Certified Co | 1 | |
| 5 | Reporter for the State of Nevada, do hereby o | | |
| 6 | That on Tuesday, the 6th day of June | | |
| 7 | the hour of 10:00 a.m. of said day, at the of | | |
| 8 | Robison, Belaustegui, 71 Washington Street, F | | |
| 9 | Nevada, personally appeared GEORGE STUART YOU | | |
| 10 | duly sworn by me, thereupon was deposed in th | | |
| 11 | entitled herein, and that before the proceedi | _ | |
| 12 | completion, the reading and signing of the de | position | |
| 13 | has been requested by the deponent or party; | | |
| 14 | That the foregoing transcript, consi | - | |
| 15 | Pages 1 through 236, is a full, true and corn | | |
| 16 | transcript of the stenographic notes of testi | | |
| 17 | by me to the best of my knowledge, skill and | | |
| 18 | I further certify that I am not an a | - | |
| 19 | counsel for any of the parties, nor a relativ | | |
| 20 | employee of any attorney or counsel connected | | |
| 21 | action, nor financially interested in the act | ion. | |

CALIFORNIA CSR #6796

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Transaction # 6172106 : pmsewell

EXHIBIT 3

00610

From:

Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>

Sent:

Tuesday, July 21, 2015 4:19 PM

To:

Stuart Yount

Cc:

robert@criswellradovan.com

Subject:

Re: Cal-Neva

Attachments:

Cal Neva Pano by Drone 72115.jpg

Hi Stuart.

Robert has returned from his MBA Conference at Pepperdine University and back in the saddle.

We have a draft response to your questions being reviewed.

Hope to get it to you shortly.

I have attached a Pano Shot of our amazing Cal Neva Rebirth project from a drone taken last week.

Enjoyl Dave

×,

Dave Marriner
Marriner Real Estate, LLC
Cal Neva Lodge Rebirth 2015
marrinertahoe@gmail.com
marrinertahoe@aol.com
www.marrinerrealestate.com
www.lasdunascabo.com
www.dolphincoveusvi.com

775-745-8482 Cell 775-298-4828 Skype Cell

----Original Message----

From: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
To: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>
Cc: robert <robert@criswellradovan.com>
Sent: Sun, Jul 19, 2015 11:17 am

Subject: RE: Cal-Neva

Page 112 shows a chart of competitive properties' performance. Am I understanding that:

A is Squaw

B is the Ritz

C is Embassy Suites

D is the Hyatt Regency?

Why do you think Cal Neva will have a 60% average occupancy when the established competitors average 53%?

I see no comment on the likely entrant of the Biltmore/Boulder Bay project. How do you see that affecting Cal Neva?

As I understand it, you're over budget by more than \$5m so far. Where will that, & likely more, funding needs come from?

1

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO

EXHIBIT

Jount

GSY002929

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EXHIBIT 4

I will be working hard this week with our team to secure reasonable financing and get the project back on track.

We have all been "shocked" regarding the recent announcement of cost overruns but we also remain confident that if we come together as a cohesive local team we can get the project under control and deliver the Iconic Rebirth of the New Cal Neva Lodge and Casino.

North Lake Tahoe needs this project to be a hugh success and it could spark the redevelopment of all Crystal Bay.

All hands are on deck now to bring back the Cal Neva and the Rat Pack.

Regards,

Daye

Dave Marriner

Marriner Real Estate, LLC

Cal Neva Lodge Rebirth 2015

marrinertahoe@gmail.com

marrinertahoe@aol.com

dave@lasrosadas.com

www.marrinerrealestate.com

www.lasrosadas.com

www.lasdunascabo.com

www.dolphincoveusvi.com

775-745-8482 Cell

----Original Message-----

From: Dave Marriner < marrinertahoe@aol.com>

To: syount < syount@fortifiber.com >; geriattahoe < geriattahoe@fortifiber.com >

Cc: robert < robert@criswellradovan.com >

Sent: Wed, Jul 22, 2015 10:40 am

Subject: Re: Cal-Neva/ Progress Report (Confidential)

Hi Stuart and Geri,

EXHIBIT

53

Yount

I understand that you and Robert had a chance to talk yesterday.

I hope he was able to answer most or all of your questions.

I have attached our recent Cal Neva Construction Progress Report (Confidential).

This Progress Report will bring you up to speed on our progress and you will see our renderings of our vision.

We are very excited to have you consider joining our Founding Member Team.

I know Robert will follow up your conversation with a response to your questions.

I have reached out to Roger and Bea Wittenberg to invite them to tour our project. Bea said they will be available the first week of August and would like to see our progress. She mentioned they are excited to see the Crystal Bay area have a rebirth.

If you have any information you can share with us about Boulder Bay I will add their project to our report.

Please contact me with any more questions.

Best regards,

Dave

Dave Marriner

Marriner Real Estate, LLC

Cal Neva Lodge Rebirth 2015

marrinertahoe@gmail.com

marrinertahoe@aol.com

www.marrinerrealestate.com

www.lasdunascabo.com

www.dolphincoveusvi.com

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EXHIBIT 5

00615

From:

Stuart Yount

Sent:

Wednesday, July 22, 2015 1:22 PM

To:

Dave Marriner

Cc:

Geri Yount; robert@criswellradovan.com

Subject:

Re: Cal-Neva/ Progress Report (Confidential)

Thanks, Dave. I'm to talk some more with Robert tomorrow morning. In the meantime, please send the written responses you prepared.

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO FORTIFIBER CORPORATION 300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 89402 (775) 843-0486

On Jul 22, 2015, at 10:39 AM, Dave Marriner < marrinertahoe@aol.com > wrote:

Hi Stuart and Geri,

I understand that you and Robert had a chance to talk yesterday. I hope he was able to answer most or all of your questions.

I have attached our recent Cal Neva Construction Progress Report (Confidential). This Progress Report will bring you up to speed on our progress and you will see our renderings of our vision.

We are very excited to have you consider joining our Founding Member Team. I know Robert will follow up your conversation with a response to your questions.

I have reached out to Roger and Bea Wittenberg to invite them to tour our project. Bea said they will be available the first week of August and would like to see our progress. She mentioned they are excited to see the Crystal Bay area have a rebirth.

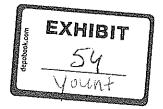
If you have any information you can share with us about Boulder Bay I will add their project to our report.

Please contact me with any more questions.

Best regards,

Dave

Dave Marriner Marriner Real Estate, LLC Cal Neva Lodge Rebirth 2015 marrinertahoe@gmail.com marrinertahoe@aol.com www.marrinerrealestate.com www.lasdunascabo.com www.dolphincoveusvi.com



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2017-06-28 10:48:10 PM
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EXHIBIT 6

From:

Stuart Yount

Sent:

Sunday, July 26, 2015 2:52 PM

To: Cc: Ken Tratner (Ktratner@mhtcpa.com); Mitzi Villeneuve (mvilleneuve@mhtcpa.com)

Geri Yount

Subject:

Potential 401k Investment for Stu

Attachments:

Cal Neva Progress Report 7615.pdf; Cal Neva Pano by Drone 72115.jpg; Cal_Neva_71514Full_PPM_exhibits_supplements.pdf; Cal Neva Progress Report 7615.pdf; CN Cabin Elevations 7615.pdf; CN Cabin Floorplan 7615.pdf; RE: Cal-Neva; CAL NEVA

LODGE INVESTMENT NOTES 072615.docx

I've been looking into investing in the historic Cal Neva Lodge near us which is being rehabbed. My investment in the LEC would be \$1,000,000 of a \$60,000,000+ project for which I would have 3.5% ownership. I want the money to come from my 401k so it has no effect on Fortifiber's cash. I attach the offering for your review as well as notes I've taken from conversations. Also, an email to my inquiry by the project architect, whom I've known for years & is also our architect on the Cottage we're building at our home.

I think this is timely because the recession has waned here & there are no decent hotel rooms on the North Shore of Lake Tahoe other than the Hyatt Regency. It has high occupancy & high room & food rates. For example, this weekend (summer but no holiday) it is sold out with the least expensive room going for \$600/night with a 3 day minimum. The investors get paid back in full plus 10% interest before any distributions to the developer.

I look forward to your advice & council this week, as always. Many thanks.

Stuart Yount

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EXHIBIT 7

CAL NEVA LODGE INVESTMENT NOTES

Total Project cost is something slightly over \$60,000,000 Ownership:

Developer-

20%

Pickets/mezz- 10%

investors-

70% for \$20,000,000

The Developer also bought \$2,000,000 of the \$20,000,000 offering.

It is regarded as a Nevada LLC business. You should not be subject to CA income tax. That is, as long as you are a Nevada resident.

Below is a link to the Fairwinds Lodge that will give the Cal Neva lakefront access. It was added to the project after the offering memorandum at a cost of \$6,000,000.

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iC_dLPT3YTo

The Preferred and Founder members are the same.

The offering is extended. The actual first closing date for the debt and Mezz piece was Sept, 30, 2014. A potential \$1,500,000 was held to be raised after the closing.

They are refinancing the mezzanine piece with a less costly \$15,000,000 mezzanine. This is to cover the added costs of regulatory and code requirements which changed or were added by the two counties and TRPA which we deal with. We have also added some costs for design upgrades within the project. Pre-development of the condo units is also included within this. We have just received confirmation from TRPA regarding the condo conversion of 28 TAUs (Tourist Accommodation Units, hotel rooms).

We have previously not carried the cost or revenue of this item because we were not sure we could do this given TRPA zoning. We now have the positive confirmation of the conversion and wish to proceed as fast as possible.

These units are limited to 1,250 square feet due to the condo conversion policy within the TRPA general plan. They will differ in pricing due to the different placement and view, not from size or design. We are expecting to average roughly \$1,250 per foot throughout the sell-out of the units. These units can be put through the rental pool of the hotel with a profit split paid back to the owner.

On distributions, equity and its preferred return is repaid first. We are assuming a refinance in year 2-3 of operations to take out the Construction/mini-perm and the mezzanine, along with any remaining equity outstanding after the condominium distributions.

A member cannot be forced to sell.

We are happy to report to anyone you would like us to. I assume the note on page 19 about the 35 year old issue must have been a regulatory issue.

If there are losses beyond what is budgeted and held in reserve, the executive committee could issue a capital call, but you are not required to fund.



GSY002040

The executive committee is:

Robert Radovan (Criswell Radovan LLC)
William Criswell (Criswell Radovan LLC)
Les Busick Investor- Incline Village
Brandon Chaney Investor- Incline Village
Investor- Incline Village

The manager will not start receiving capital from its 20% position until the equity and preferred return has been received by the investors.

Expected to have a soft opening by December 12, 2015 for, former owner, Frank Sinatra's 100th Birthday Party!!! Full opening by April.

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EXHIBIT 8

000622

From:

Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

Sent:

Monday, July 27, 2015 3:20 PM

To:

Stuart Yount

Subject:

Re: Debt

Hi Stuart,

The debt is a combination of a \$29,500,000 first and a \$6,000,000 mezzanine piece.

The first is with Hall Structured Finance at 8.75% with a term of 3 years with 2 one year extensions.

The Mezz is with the Pickett Family (They own Montreux). It's at 12 % for 2 years.

Neither have pre-payment penalties, as we are actively re-financing the Mezz.

Thanks,

Robert

On Jul 27, 2015, at 8:35 AM, Stuart Yount wrote:

I believe there is some \$30(?)m in debt. Who is providing that & under what terms, please?

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO <image001.png> 300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 89402 (775) 843-0486



GSY003031

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EXHIBIT 9

From:

Stuart Yount

Sent:

Wednesday, July 29, 2015 12:37 PM

To: Cc: Robert Radovan Dave Marriner

Subject:

RE:

Thanks. I sent everything to my CPA's Sunday afternoon. We'll be in touch soon.

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO

300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 89402 (775) 843-0486

----Original Message-----

From: Robert Radovan [mailto:Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM]

Sent: Wednesday, July 29, 2015 12:00 PM To: Stuart Yount <<u>syount@fortifiber.com</u>> Cc: Dave Marriner <<u>marrinertahoe@aol.com</u>>

Subject:

Hi Stuart,

I just wanted to check in to see if there is anything you need from me. Just call me with any questions.

Thanks,

Robert



GSY002061

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EXHIBIT 10

From:

Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>

Sent:

Monday, August 3, 2015 12:34 PM

To:

Stuart Yount

Subject:

Re: Cal Neva

Great!
Just checking.
Dave

Sent from my iPhone

On Aug 3, 2015, at 12:27 PM, Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com > wrote:

I've been dealing directly with Robert, thanks. He will be taking questions from my CPA early this week. More soon.

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO Fortifiber Corporation 300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 80402 (775) 843-0486

On Aug 3, 2015, at 11:45 AM, Dave Marriner < marrinertahoe@aol.com > wrote:

Hi Stuart, Hope you are doing well. I wanted to follow-up on several things.

Do you have any more questions?

2. Can we arrange a meeting with Roger and Robert to compare notes on each others projects and meet Heather?

Roger and Bea wanted to take a tour in early August. I can arrange a tour this week between Wed. and Friday after 3:30pm.

4. Based on your review of our Founding Membership Offering, are you still interested?

Best regards, Dave

Dave Marriner

Marriner Real Estate, LLC

Cal Neva Lodge Rebirth 2015

marrinertahoe@gmail.com

marrinertahoe@aol.com

www.marrinerrealestate.com

www.lasdunascabo.com

www.dolphincoveusvi.com



GSY002358

775-745-8482 Cell 775-298-4828 Skype Cell

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EXHIBIT 11

sent: To:

rom:

Subject:

Stuart Yount

Tuesday, August 4, 2015 6:34 PM

Ken Tratner

Re: Cal Neva

Thanks, Ken.

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO Fortifiber Corporation 300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 80402 (775) 843-0486

On Aug 4, 2015, at 5:39 PM, Ken Tratner < ktratner@mhtcpa.com> wrote:

Robert

It was very nice speaking with you earlier today.

As we discussed, we would like the opportunity to review the updated 'Assumptions and Summary', '10 year Pro-forma P & L', 'Investor Returns', and 'Total Project Budget' schedules based on the current status of the project.

Thank you for your time and patience in introducing the project and assumptions.

Ken

Meloni Hribal Tratner LLP | 21600 Oxnard Street, Suite 500 | Woodland Hills, California 91367
Office: 818.587.3730 | Fax: 818.587.3731 | Web: www.mhtcpa.com | Email: ktratner@mhtcpa.com

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1



GSY002354

From: Robert Radovan [mailto:Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM]

Sent: 08/02/2015 11:14 AM

To: Stuart Yount

Cc: Ken Tratner; Geri Yount Subject: Re: Cal Neva

Thanks Stuart,

I look forward to speaking with Mr. Tratner. Call me whenever is convenient.

Thanks,

Robert 707-332-3424 cell 707-963-0313 off

On Aug 1, 2015, at 6:45 PM, Stuart Yount wrote:

My CPA, Ken Tratner, has reviewed your proposal & has a few questions. I'm asking him to call you at (707) 332-3424 on Monday. Robert, please also tell Ken about your previous resort projects & how they turned out for your investors. I look forward to the results of that call. Many thanks to you both.

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO <image003.png> 300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 89402 (775) 843-0486

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EXHIBIT 12

EXHIBIT 12

From:

Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

Sent:

Sunday, August 9, 2015 10:01 AM

To:

Stuart Yount

Cc:

Ken Tratner (Ktratner@mhtcpa.com); Dave Marriner (marrinertahoe@aol.com)

Subject:

Re: Questions

Attachments:

image003.png

Yes Stuart,

I owe Ken the updated pro-forma and condo numbers. I've been traveling non-stop for the past few days, so have not been able to get it to him. I'll get Ken the info first thing on Monday.

Thanks,

Robert

Sent from my iPhone

On Aug 8, 2015, at 7:22 PM, Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com > wrote:

I believe the ball is in your court to respond to Ken's questions & requests for further information, Robert????

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO <image003.png> 300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 89402 (775) 843-0486



GSY004681

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EXHIBIT 13

00634

EXHIBIT 13

From:

Pete Dordick <pete@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

Sent:

Monday, August 10, 2015 9:56 AM

To:

Stuart Yount; Ktratner@mhtcpa.com; marrinertahoe@aol.com; Robert Radovan

Cc:

Heather Hill

Subject:

Calneva

Attachments:

CalNeva - Phase 2 - Conceptual Program & Budget.pdf; CalNeva - Ten Year Forecast

NOI.pdf

Gentlemen,

Robert asked me to forward the enclosed documents regarding the Calneva project to you. These include our projections for the condo project and our 10 year pro forma. Please note that the pro forma does not currently include revenues from condo rentals during times the owners are not using them.

1

Robert is currently traveling and could not send them himself.

Please let me know if you have any questions.

Pete

Pete Dordick Criswell Radovan, LLC 1336 Oak Avenue, Suite D St. Helena, California 94574

Office: 707.963.0313 Cell: 303.885.3310

pete@criswellradovan.com



GSY000299

2017-06-28 10:48:10 PM Jacqueline Bryant Clerk of the Court Transaction # 6172106 : pmsewell

EXHIBIT 14

000636

EXHIBIT 14

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000637
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From:

Sent:

To:

```
Geri Yount
Cc:
                                 Re:
Subject:
Definitely!!!
Sent from my iPhone
> On Oct 10, 2015, at 3:26 PM, Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com> wrote:
> Still doing Sinatra party on December 12th?
> Can you now ID the GM & Chef?
> Stuart Yount
> Chairman & CEO
> Fortifiber Corporation
> 300 State Route 28
> Box 308
> Crystal Bay, NV 80402
> (775) 843-0486
> On Oct 10, 2015, at 3:05 PM, Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM > wrote:
> Looking good. Soft opening in spring with Grand Opening on Father's Day weekend. Just brought in our General
Manager and Chef.
> Starwood is heavily involved in opening schedule working with their marketing groups. Very positive with their
clientele.
> Thanks,
> Robert
>
> Sent from my iPhone
>> On Oct 10, 2015, at 12:20 PM, Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com> wrote:
>>
>> Terrific, Robert. Thanks for sending this. How's the Cal Neva schedule holding up?
>>
>> Take care.
>> Stuart Yount
```

Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

Saturday, October 10, 2015 4:03 PM

Stuart Yount

GSY002062

```
> >> Chairman & CEO
   >> FORTIFIBER CORPORATION
   >> 300 State Route 28
   >> Box 308
   >> Crystal Bay, NV 89402
   >> (775) 843-0486
   >>> On Oct 10, 2015, at 11:39 AM, Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM > wrote:
   >>>
   >>> Hey Stuart,
   >>> Driving to lunch in Yountville and drove by this. I'm sure you've seen this before, but it's very cool.
   >>> Cheers,
   >>>
   >>> Robert
   >>>
   >>> <IMG_1747.JPG>
   >>> <ATT00001.c>
```

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EXHIBIT 15

00639

EXHIBIT 15

| 775-745-8482 Cel |
|------------------|
|------------------|

From: Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

To: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>

Cc: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill <Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM> Sent: Sat, Jul 25, 2015 10:11 am

Subject: Cal Neva

Thanks for taking the time yesterday to talk through the Cal Neva project. Below is the Q & A and please let me know if there is anything else you need from me. It would be great to have a heighbor and descendant of the founder of Napa Valley involved in the project!

- 1. The Preferred and Founder members are the same.
- 2. The offering is extended. The actual first closing date for the debt and Mezz piece was Sept, 30, 2014. A potential \$1,500,000 was held to be raised after the closing.
- 3. The current capital stack is as follows, the \$1,500,000 offening is included in the \$20,000,000 of equity.

Equity- \$20,000,000

Mezzanine-\$6,000,000

Debt- \$29,500,000

Total- \$55,500,000

We are refinancing the mezzanine piece with a less costly \$15,000,000 mezzanine. This is to cover the added costs of regulatory and code requirements which changed or were added by the two counties and TRPA which we deal with. We have also added some costs for design upgrades within the project. Predevelopment of the condo units is also included within this. We have just received confirmation from TRPA regarding the condo conversion of 28 TAUs (Tourist Accommodation Units, hotel rooms).

We have previously not carried the cost or revenue of this item because we were not sure we could do this given TRPA zoning. We now have the positive confirmation of the conversion and wish to proceed as fast as possible.

These units are limited to 1,250 square feet due to the condo conversion policy within the TRPA general plan. They will differ in pricing due to the different placement and view, not from size or design. We are plan. They will differ in pricing due to the different placement and view, not not a see or design, and expecting to average roughly \$1,250 per foot throughout the sell-out of the units. These units can be put through the rental pool of the hotel with a profit split paid back to the owner.

- 4. On distributions, equity and its preferred return is repaid first. We are assuming a refinance in year 2-3 of operations to take out the Construction/mini-perm and the mezzanine, along with any remaining equity outstanding after the condominium distributions.
- And the same of the same 5. A member cannot be forced to sell.
- 6. We are happy to report to anyone you would like us to. I assume the note on page 19 about the 35 year old issue must have been a regulatory issue:

EXHIBIT Witness: Marri Ner

GSY000931

| 7. If there are losses beyond what is budgeted | and held in | i reserve, | the execut | ive committe | e could i | ssue a |
|---|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------|
| capital call, but you are not required to fund. | * | | d g | 7- 1 | | ,4 |

8. The executive committee is:

Robert Radovan (Chswell Radovan LLC)
William Chswell (Criswell Radovan LLC)
Les Busick Investor- Incline Village Brandon Chancy Investor-Incline Village Brandon Gnalley Investor Incline Village
Troy Gillespie Investor Incline Village

Troy Gillespie Investor-Incline Village
9. The manager will not start receiving capital from its 20% position until the equity and preferred return has been received by the investors.

I've taken these a little out of order given how some of the Issues were part of each other. Please let me know if there is anything else I can help with or clarify. I realize its a bit like drinking from the fire-hose.

RR
On Sat, Jan 23, 2016 at 6:24 PM, Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com> wrote:

Your Capital Equity Table shows:

من الأصليان المعالي في أن الماسي الماس الثانية CR Cal Neva (Criswell Radovan) \$2,000,000 9.1%

With the following footnote:

Stuart Yount holds \$1MM within the CR \$2MM

This is in error. If you look back on the communications up to the sale to me, as well as who my IRA's check went to, I was buying \$1,000,000 of the original Founding Investment which, I was told, was out of the \$1,500,000 of the still available originally authorized \$20,000,000. Please correct the Capital Equity Table to show my Preferred Member interest as the other original investors are. Thank you.

Chairman & CEO



300 State Route 28

Crystal Bay, NV 89402

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2017-06-28 10:48:10 PM
Jacqueline Bryant
Clerk of the Court

Transaction # 6172106 : pmsewell

EXHIBIT 16

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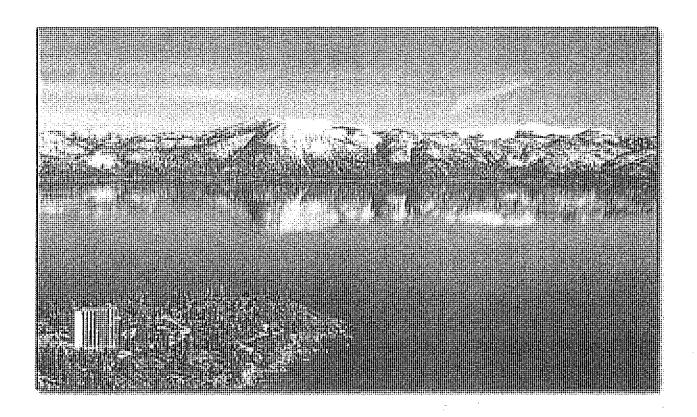
EXHIBIT 16

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THIS EXHIBIT IS PART OF A DOCUMENT.

ONLY SELECTED PAGES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS EXHIBIT.

Calleva Renovation



July 2015

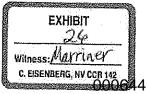
MONTHLY STATUS REPORT







Thannisch Development Services
Hal Thannisch



CalNeva Renovation

Monthly Status Update

Abatement and demolition of the tower started in December 2015 and was completed in early February 2015.

The historic CalNeva Resort where Frank Sinatra and the "Rat Pack", Marilyn Monroe and other famous stars played and stayed is on track for construction. The 94,000 SF resort currently under renovation will include an overhaul of the 10-story tower, including all 219 interior guest rooms and suites, the casino floor, Frank Sinatra's Celebrity Showroom, the restoration of the original circle bar and the addition of a fine dining specialty restaurant. The exterior improvements and façade enhancements are also well underway.

The General Contractor, the PENTA Building Group (hereinafter referred to as PENTA) mobilized to the site on November 2014 and substantial completion is currently tracking for December 2015.

The project is broken down into 4 phases on construction:

Tower Guest Rooms (Interior & Exterior)

Three Meal Restaurant/Site & Landscape

Public Spaces (Porta Cochere, Exterior Façade, Hotel Lobby, Casino Area, Circle Bar, Indian Room)

Specialty Restaurant, Terrace Units, Spa, Salon

The PENTA Project Management Team, led by Lee Mason, as well as the supervisory team led by Ted Griffin, are managing and overseeing the daily construction efforts with great knowledge while also being sensitive to the challenging budget.

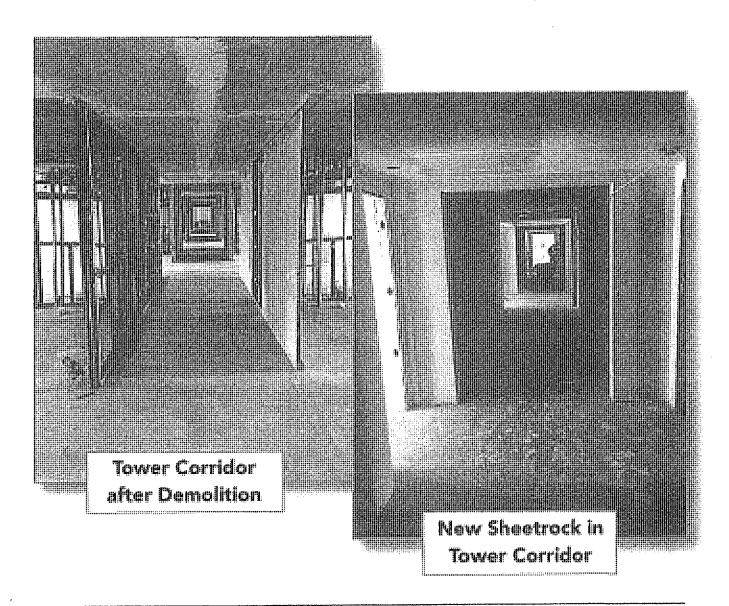
TOWER GUEST ROOMS

Tower Guest Room construction began December 2014 and is scheduled to be completed November 2015.

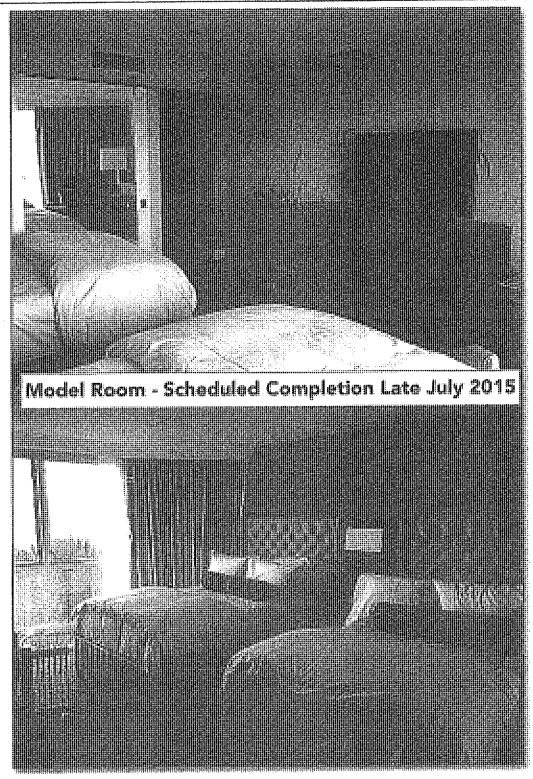
Abatement & demolition of the tower started December 2015 and completed early Februarys 2015.

Abatement is complete and included removal of "popcorn" ceilings, long-standing plumbing elbow tape, and old taping mud.

Rough construction (Electrical, Plumbing, Mechanical, and Framing & Drywall) started March 2015 and is scheduled to be completed July 2015.

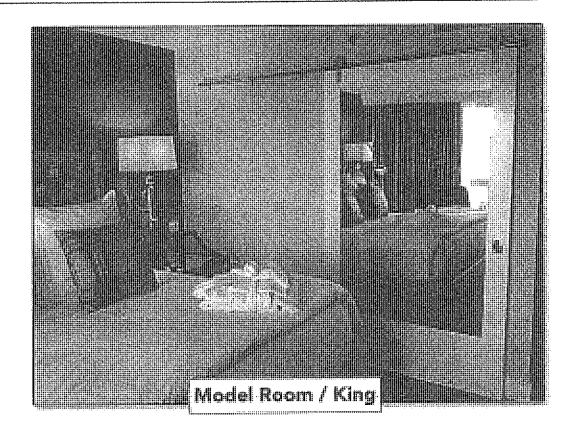


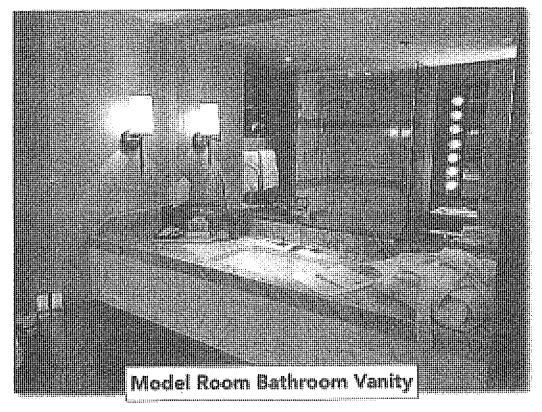
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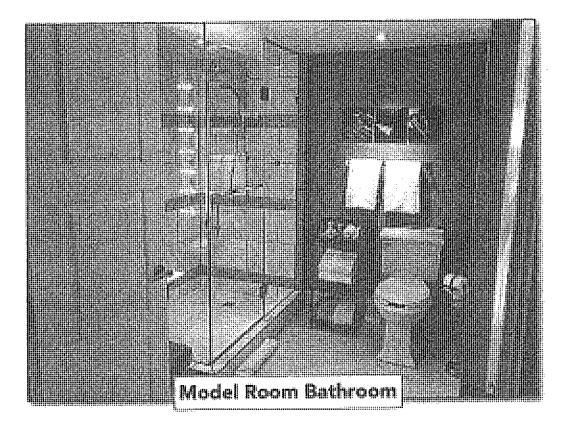


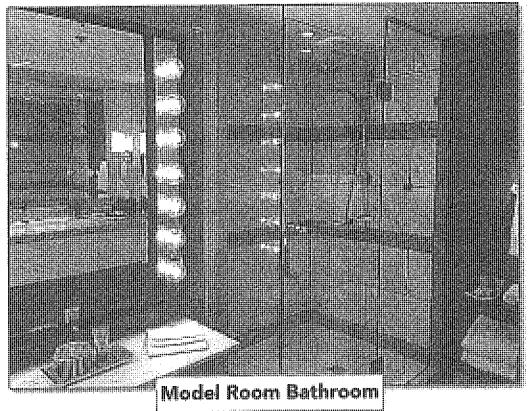
The Model room has been spectacularly designed by the team of Paul Deusing Partner's and has received very favorably by the ownership and Starwood. The room is currently undergoing modifications to maintain the design intent while reducing costs.

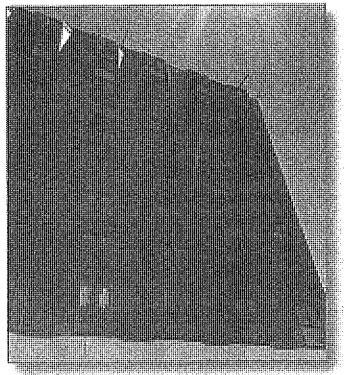
CalNeva Renovation









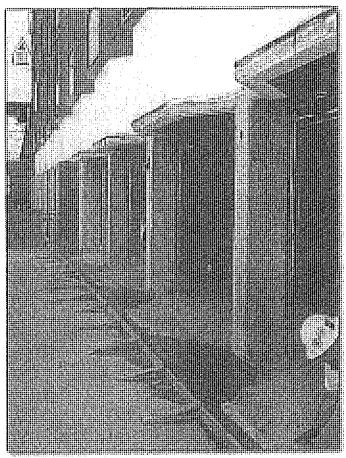


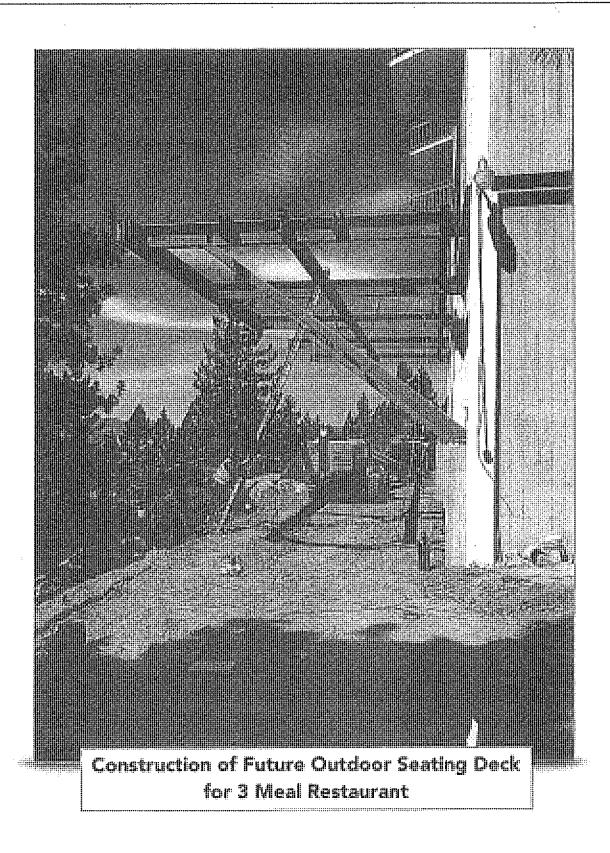
EXTERIOR CONSTRUCTION

Exterior Construction is ongoing, removal of old window system is complete. The new curtain wall glass system and exterior paint is scheduled to be completed in late August 2015.

FINISHES 3 MEAL RESTAURANT

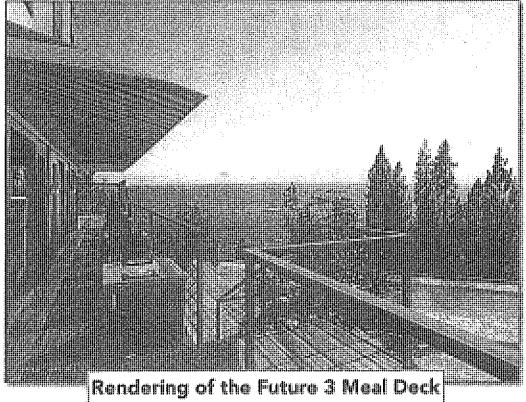
3 Meal Restaurant construction is ongoing, scope of work includes fitness center, new kitchen layout, buffet areas, private dining area, and large dining room area with new bar and new South terrace with 20' overhang deck area. 3 Meal is scheduled to be completed late October 2015.



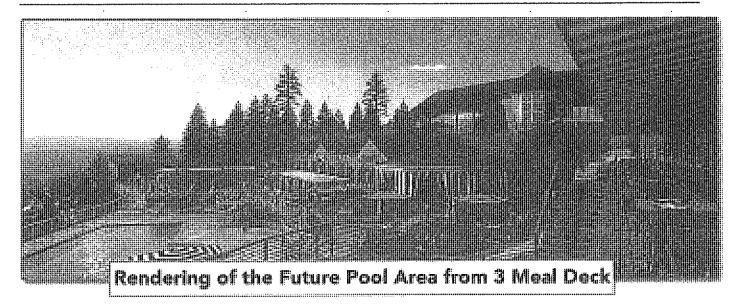


CalNeva Renovation



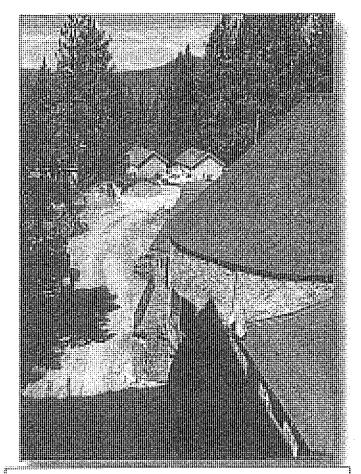


CalNeva Renovation



Site Work/Landscaping

Site work started May 1, 2015 and is scheduled to be completed October 15, 2015. Construction work is banned in Lake Tahoe from October - May, this helps mitigate the construction debris running into the lake and lowering the clarity of the lake. The removal of several trees was needed due to construction activities, but it was kept to a minimal amount. Very large retaining walls will be constructed to help support new civil construction. The well-known CalNeva Pool was demolished and will be replaced with a large outdoor patio area. The new pool will be built on the southern end of the property, just south of the tower and east of the lower terrace units. The upper and lower terrace units will be gutted and will have all new finishes. The cabins will need further inspection, but they will be completely remodeled and will have their own themes (Marilyn, Franks, and Sammy Davis Jr. cabins). The front entrance sign will be removed and a new front sign will be erected.

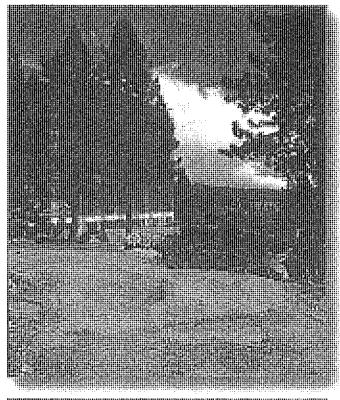


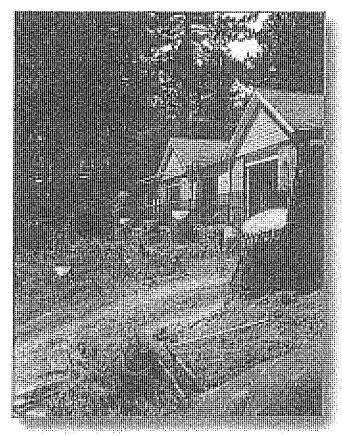
RENOVATION OF OLD POOL AREA

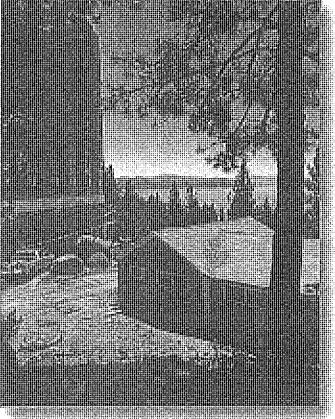
Page10

TREE REMOVAL

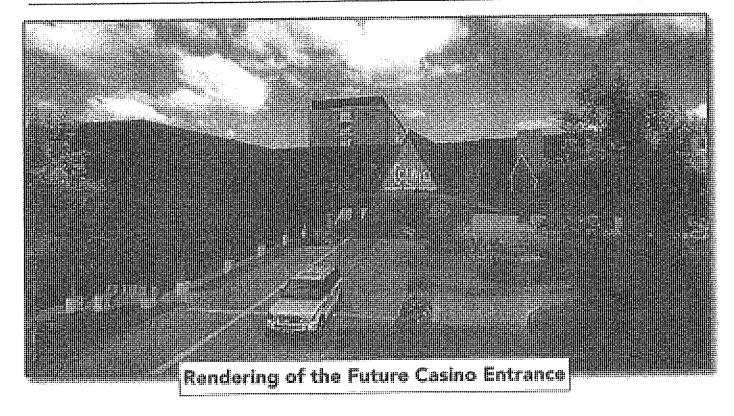
Tree removal is complete opening spectacular views to the lake. Additional limbing of lower branches will be started in the winter prior to opening of the renovated hotel to improve the health of the remaining trees on property.

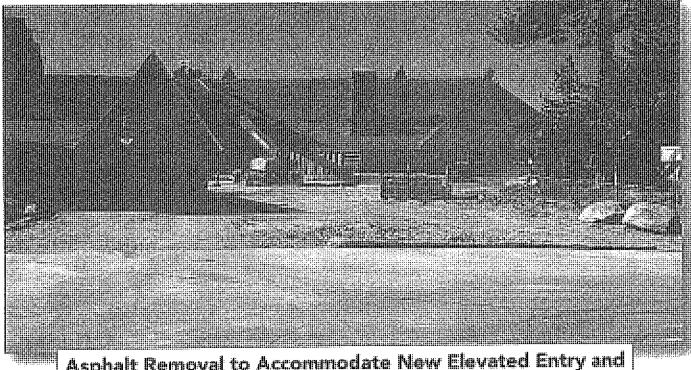






CalNeva Renovation





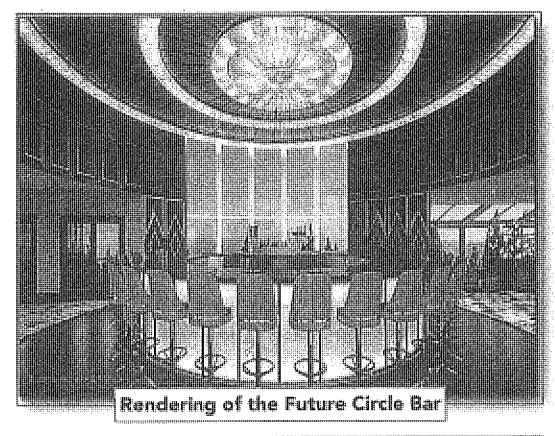
Asphalt Removal to Accommodate New Elevated Entry and Porte-cochere

LOWRISE / LODGE

The Casino area is scheduled to begin work early July 2015 – November 2015. The casino area has been abated and demolition is near completion. The new casino area will included a newly renewed Circle Bar and new Casino Bar/ Sports Bar area. The iconic Indian Room will get a minor facelift, leaving all the famed features like Cal- Nev fireplace and wood flooring & paneling in tact. The Specialty Restaurant is scheduled to receive a new curtain wall system which will one up the view of all Tahoe. The Frank Sinatra Showroom will also receive a minor facelift, mainly carpet and paint and upholstery.



CalNeva Renovation





Construction Summary:

The CalNeva renovation is on schedule for the December 12th Major Event with the exception of the Specialty Restaurant which will not be 100% completed at that time.

The construction schedule is being compressed due to some delays caused by scope changes, many of which were the result of value engineering exercises as well as unforeseen issues.

The tower works have proceeded very smoothly and the site work is also progressing on schedule.

The original budget has been adversely impacted due to items such as:

- o Fire Marshall requirements to bring the building to current codes as well as significant electrical system upgrades for life safety such as new generator, new switchgear, etc. required by NV Energy
- Smoke removal system required by Fire Marshall
- o Floor to floor fire dampers added by Fire Marshall
- o Stairwell pressurization system installation required by Fire Marshall
- Terrace Units fire sprinkler system added by Fire Marshall
- o Structural repairs due to unforeseen deterioration and lack of substantial footings.
- Structural repairs due to rot and failure of significant beams and flooring beneath
 Circle Bar
- o Specialty Restaurant scope changes and upgrades
- o Casino Floor scope changes and upgrades
- o Three Meal Restaurant Kitchen Equipment and Grease Duct/Air Make Up Air upgrades added as required by code.
- o Replace Sprinkler System in the low rise due to massive rust in the lines.
- Sewer Line Replacement due to cracking and failing lines.
- o Mandatory (code required) elevator hoistway upgrade requirements
- o Starwood brand quality standards requirements upgrades in materials and scope
- Fan coil unit replacement in all tower rooms
- o Civil / Underground BMP additions required by code

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Jacqueline Bryant
Clerk of the Court
Transaction # 6172106 : pmsewell

EXHIBIT 17

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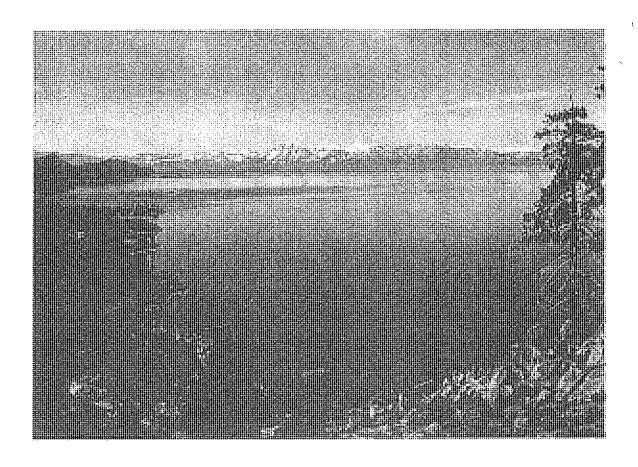
EXHIBIT 17



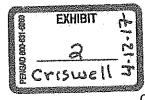
RESORT & CASINO

LOCATED ON THE NORTH SHORE OF LAKE TAHOE

CONFIDENTIAL OFFERING MEMORANDUM



CRISWELL RADOVAN, LLC March 2014



CONFIDENTIAL

Table of Contents

| Project Summary | 3 |
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| Operating Plan | |
| Project Status | 6 |
| Location | 7 |
| Timeline | |
| Sources and Uses of Funds | |
| Hotel Features | |
| Market Overview | 15 |
| Team | |
| Financial Highlights | |

EXHIBITS

- A Financial Pro Forma
- В
- Development Budget
 Market Comparables Excerpt from PKF Appraisal
 The Historic Cal Neva Resort



Partial Document

THIS EXHIBIT IS PART OF A DOCUMENT.

ONLY SELECTED PAGES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS EXHIBIT.

SUBSCRIPTION BOOKLET

(for Founding Members)

CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC

SUBSCRIPTION INSTRUCTIONS

EACH POTENTIAL INVESTOR WHO WISHES TO SUBSCRIBE FOR FOUNDERS UNITS MUST COMPLETE, EXECUTE AND RETURN TO THE COMPANY THE FOLLOWING DOCUMENTS CONTAINED IN THIS SUBSCRIPTION BOOKLET (AS APPLICABLE):

- (1) A Subscription Agreement;
- (2) A Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney;
- (3) A Certificate of Nonforeign Status (for Members who are individuals);
- (4) A Certificate of Nonforeign Status (for Members who are entities);
- (5) Investor's Instructions to Escrow and Wire Transfer Information; and
- (6) IRS Form W-9.

ALSO, IF APPLICABLE, PLEASE DELIVER THE FOLLOWING:

IF THE POTENTIAL INVESTOR IS A TRUST, INCLUDE A COPY OF THE TRUST AGREEMENT.

IF THE POTENTIAL INVESTOR IS A PARTNERSHIP, INCLUDE A COPY OF THE SIGNED PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT, AND A COMPLETED SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT FOR EACH PARTNER.

IF THE POTENTIAL INVESTOR IS A CORPORATION, INCLUDE A COPY OF THE BOARD RESOLUTION DESIGNATING THE CORPORATE OFFICER AUTHORIZED TO SIGN ON BEHALF OF THE CORPORATION AND AUTHORIZING THE INVESTMENT AND THE CORPORATION'S MOST RECENT FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

IF POTENTIAL INVESTOR IS A LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, INCLUDE A COPY OF THE SIGNED OPERATING AGREEMENT AND THE ARTICLES OF ORGANIZATION OR CERTIFICATE OF FORMATION, AS FILED, AND A COMPLETED SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT FOR \underline{EACH} MEMBER AND \underline{EACH} MANAGER.

SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT

TO: CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC,

a Nevada limited liability company c/o CR Cal Neva, LLC 1336-D Oak Street St. Helena, California 94574

Potential Investor:

The undersigned (the "Purchaser"), by completing and executing this Subscription Agreement and the Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney, hereby tenders this subscription and applies for the purchase of the number of Founders Units (the "Founders Units") of CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company (the "Company"), set forth below the Purchaser's signature hereto, at a price of \$1,000,000 per Founders Unit (the "Purchase Price"). The Purchaser hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of the Company's Confidential Private Placement Memorandum, dated March 11, 2014 (the "Memorandum").

The Purchaser (or, if the Purchaser is signing in a fiduciary capacity, the person or persons for whom the fiduciary is signing) hereby represents and warrants to the Company that:

(a) The Purchaser is an "accredited investor" within the meaning of Regulation D promulgated under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"). The specific category or categories of "accredited investor" applicable to the Purchaser are as follows:

A. AND B. ARE APPLICABLE TO INDIVIDUALS (Please INITIAL applicable blanks): The Purchaser is a natural person and has a net worth, either alone or with A. the Purchaser's spouse, of more than \$1,000,000 (excluding the value of Purchaser's primary residence). The Purchaser is a natural person and had income in excess of \$200,000 В. (\$300,000 including income of spouse) during each of the previous two years and expects to have income in excess of such amounts during the current year. C. THROUGH F. ARE APPLICABLE TO NON-INDIVIDUALS (Please INITIAL applicable blanks): C. The Purchaser is a trust with total assets in excess of \$5,000,000, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the Founders Units, and the purchase is directed by a person meeting the criteria described in Subsection (g) below. The Purchaser is an employee benefit plan within the meaning of Title I D. of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 that either (i) has its investment decisions made by a plan fiduciary, as defined by Section 3(21) of such Act, which is a bank, savings and loan association, insurance company or a registered investment adviser, or (ii) has total assets in excess of \$5,000,000 or, if a self-directed plan, the investment decisions are made solely by persons who are accredited investors as described herein. The Purchaser is an entity (excluding a trust UNLESS it is a revocable E. grantor trust) in which all of the equity owners are accredited investors within categories A and B above.

- F. The Purchaser is a corporation, or a partnership, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the Founders Units, with total assets in excess of \$5,000,000.
- (b) The Purchaser understands that the Company has not registered the Founders Units under the Securities Act, or qualified the Founders Units under the applicable securities laws of any state, in reliance on exemptions from registration and qualification, and the Purchaser understands that such exemptions depend in large part on the Purchaser's investment intent at the time the Purchaser acquires the Founders Units;
- (c) The Founders Units subscribed for herein will be acquired for the Purchaser's own account, for investment and not for resale or distribution to any person, corporation, or other entity, and the Purchaser has no intention of distributing or reselling the Founders Units;
- (d) The Purchaser acknowledges that any disposition of the Founders Units is subject to restrictions imposed by federal and state law and that the certificates representing the Founders Units will bear a restrictive legend. The Purchaser also recognizes that the Founders Units cannot be disposed of by the Purchaser, absent registration and qualification, or an available exemption from registration and qualification, and that no undertaking has been made with regard to registering or qualifying the Founders Units in the future. The Purchaser understands that the availability of an exemption in the future will depend in part on circumstances outside the Purchaser's control and that the Purchaser may be required to hold the Founders Units for a substantial period. The Purchaser recognizes that no public market exists with respect to the Founders Units and no representation has been made to the Purchaser that such a public market will exist at a future date. The Purchaser understands that no state securities administrator or commissioner has made any finding or determination relating to the fairness for investment of the Founders Units and that no such administrator or commissioner has or will recommend or endorse the Founders Units;
- (e) The Purchaser has not seen or received any advertisement or general solicitation with respect to the sale of the Founders Units;
- (f) The Purchaser believes, by reason of the Purchaser's business or financial experience, that the Purchaser is capable of evaluating the merits and risks of this investment and of protecting the Purchaser's interest in connection with this investment;
- The Purchaser acknowledges that prior to acquiring the Founders Units, the Purchaser has been provided with financial and other written information about the Company and the terms and conditions of the offering. The Purchaser has been given the opportunity by the Company to obtain such information and ask such questions concerning the Company, the Founders Units and the Purchaser's investment as the Purchaser felt necessary, and to the extent the Purchaser took such opportunity, the Purchaser received satisfactory information and answers. If the Purchaser requested any additional information which the Company possessed or could acquire without unreasonable effort or expense which was necessary to verify the accuracy of the financial and other written information furnished to the Purchaser by the Company, such additional information was provided to the Purchaser and was satisfactory. In reaching the conclusion to acquire the Founders Units, the Purchaser has carefully evaluated the Purchaser's financial resources and investment position and the risks associated with this investment, and the Purchaser acknowledges that the Purchaser is able to bear the economic risks of this investment. The Purchaser further acknowledges that the Purchaser's financial condition is such that the Purchaser is not under any present necessity or constraint to dispose of the Founders Units to satisfy any existing or contemplated debt or undertaking;
- (h) The Purchaser hereby accepts full and sole responsibility for all state and federal tax consequences which may result from the Purchaser's acquisition of the Founders Units;
- (i) The Purchaser, if subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), has taken into consideration the diversification requirements of ERISA prior to making an investment in the Founders Units;
- (j) The Purchaser, if executing this Subscription Agreement and the Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney in a representative or fiduciary capacity, has full power and authority to execute and deliver this Subscription Agreement, the Operating Agreement and the Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney on behalf of the subscribing individual, partnership, trust, estate, corporation, or other entity for whom the Purchaser is executing such

documents, and such individual, partnership, trust, estate, corporation, or other entity has full right and power to perform pursuant to such documents and to hecome a member in the Company pursuant to the Operating Agreement;

- (k) The Purchaser has thoroughly read the Memorandum and all documents attached thereto, and understands the contents of such documents. The Purchaser is familiar with the Company's business objectives and financial arrangements in connection therewith and believes the Founders Units that the Purchaser is purchasing are the kind of securities that the Purchaser wishes to hold for investment and that the nature and purchase price of the Founders Units are consistent with the Purchaser's investment program. No representations or warranties have been made to the Purchaser regarding this investment contrary to those contained in the Memorandum and attached documents, and the Purchaser agrees to inform the Company if the Purchaser learns that any statements made to the Purchaser in connection with the Purchaser's investment in the Company are untrue. The information set forth herein is true and correct;
- (1) The Purchaser acknowledges and agrees that the Purchaser is not entitled to cancel, terminate or revoke this Subscription Agreement or any of the Purchaser's agreements hereunder and that this Subscription Agreement and any other agreements made hereby shall survive Purchaser's death or disability; and
- (m) The Purchaser has such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters and in investments to be capable of evaluating the merits and risks of the investment in the Founders Units.

In addition, the Purchaser:

- (1) Understands that the Founders Units being acquired will be governed by the Operating Agreement;
- (2) Understands that the Company shall have the right to accept or reject this subscription in whole or in part in its sole and absolute discretion;
- (3) Understands that no public market for the Founders Units exists, or is likely to develop, and that it may not be possible to liquidate this investment readily, if at all, in the case of an emergency or for any other reason;
- (4) Understands that the Founders Units are subject to transfer restrictions as set forth in the Operating Agreement;
- (5) Acknowledges that to extent desired the Purchaser has consulted with the Purchaser's financial, business and tax advisers before executing this Subscription Agreement;
- (6) Acknowledges and agrees that a breach by the Purchaser of any of the Purchaser's representations made herein which results in a loss by the Company of the exemptions from registration and qualification requirements under applicable federal and state securities laws will cause the Purchaser to be liable to the Company for all damages and losses caused thereby;
- (7) If the consideration to be delivered is cash, Purchaser agrees to deliver the Purchase Price via bank wire transfer to the Company (or directly to the designated third-party escrow for the benefit of the Company, as applicable), see wire transfer instructions attached hereto, no later than three days after delivery of email notice by the Company to the Purchaser (the "Funding Notice") and acknowledges that the Purchaser's failure to timely deliver the Purchase Price will materially and adversely affect the Offering, the other investors and the Company and that the Purchaser will be responsible for all damages and losses that result from the Purchaser's failure to timely deliver the Purchase Price; and
- (8) Acknowledges and agrees that any funds delivered by the Purchaser to a designated third-party escrow for the benefit of the Company will be delivered to the Company (not Purchaser) upon either the termination or successful closing of the Offering, and that such funds will be returned to Purchaser by the Company only if the Company at the time of termination has not accepted subscriptions of at least \$14,000,000 (the "Offering Minimum").

This Subscription Agreement and all rights hereunder, shall be governed by, and interpreted in accordance with, the laws of the State of Nevada.

[Signature Page Follows]

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2017-06-28 10:48:10 PM
Jacqueline Bryant
Clerk of the Court
Transaction # 6172106 : pmsewell

EXHIBIT 18

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EXHIBIT 18

Partial Document

THIS EXHIBIT IS PART OF A DOCUMENT.

ONLY SELECTED PAGES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS EXHIBIT.

CONFIDENTIAL PRIVATE PLACEMENT MEMORANDUM DATED: MARCH 11, 2014

ACCREDITED INVESTORS ONLY

| NO. | |
|------|--|
| TIO. | |

CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC,

a Nevada limited liability company

MAXIMUM OFFERING: MINIMUM OFFERING:

\$20,000,000

MINIMUM SUBSCRIPTION:

\$14,000,000 \$ 1,000,000

MINIMUM PURCHASE:

1 UNIT (\$1,000,000)

CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company (the "Company") has been formed to purchase and develop certain real property located in Crystal Bay, Nevada and the related business known as the "Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino" (collectively, the "Property"); to exercise all rights, powers, privileges, and other incidents of ownership or possession with respect to the Property; to enter into, make, and perform all contracts and other undertakings; and to engage in other related activities.

The Company will offer and sell up to twenty (20) units of membership interests in the Company (the "Units"), with a minimum purchase of one Unit (\$1,000,000), at a purchase price of \$1,000,000 per Unit, to selected investors ("Investors") who meet the suitability requirements established for this offering (the "Offering"). Investors will have an opportunity to become founding members ("Founding Members") and acquire founders units ("Founders Units") and/or preferred members ("Preferred Members") and acquire preferred units (the "Preferred Units"). Of the total Units offered hereunder, the Company has stipulated that the Preferred Units and the Founders Units will not be created as a separate class nuless a minimum of five (5) Units of that class are sold and that no more than fifteen (15) Founders Units will be issued and sold. The Company also reserves the right to sell partial Preferred Units. It is anticipated that the closing of the Offering will occur on or before March 28, 2014 (the "Closing Date"), provided that on or before the Closing Date, Investors shall have subscribed for a minimum of fourteen (14) of the Units (\$14,000,000) (the "Minimum Offering Amount"). The Offering will terminate not later than April 30, 2014, unless extended by the Manager for up to ninety (90) days (the "Termination Duce").

THERE IS NO PUBLIC MARKET FOR THE UNITS, AND THE COMPANY IS UNCERTAIN WHEN OR IF SUCH MARKET MIGHT DEVELOP.

THE SECURITIES OFFERED HEREBY HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED, OR THE SECURITIES LAWS OF ANY STATE AND ARE BEING OFFERED AND SOLD IN RELIANCE ON EXEMPTIONS FROM THE REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS OF SAID ACT AND SUCH LAWS FOR NONPUBLIC OFFERINGS. THE SECURITIES ARE SUBJECT TO RESTRICTIONS ON TRANSFERABILITY AND RESALE AND MAY NOT BE TRANSFERRED OR RESOLD EXCEPT AS PERMITTED UNDER SAID ACT AND SUCH LAWS PURSUANT TO REGISTRATION OR EXEMPTION

PURCHASE OF THE PREFERRED UNITS INVOLVES CERTAIN RISKS AND IS SPECULATIVE. SEE

| Per Unit | Price to | Placement | Proceeds to |
|----------------------|---|----------------------------|--|
| | Investors (1) | Fees (2) | Company (3) |
| Minimum. Maximum. | \$1,000,000 \$14,000,000 \$20,000,000 | \$ -0- \$ -0- \$ -0- | \$ 1,000,000 \$14,000,000 \$20,000,000 |

(The footnotes hereto appear on the following page)



(1) The minimum subscription for Units is one Unit (\$1,000,000); provided however, that the Company reserves the right to sell partial Preferred Units. The purchase price of \$1,000,000 per Unit is payable in C2)

The Units are being offered for any last in Table 19.

(2) The Units are being offered for sale by the Company on a "best efforts" basis. The Company does not anticipate paying fees for the placement of the Units being offered hereunder. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company reserves the right to pay fees to licensed professionals (including finders' fees) estate. See "THE OFFERING - Plan of Distribution."
 (3) Before legal accounting financials and operation of real.

(3) Before legal, accounting, financing, and other expenses associated with the Offering currently estimated at \$50,000. See "ESTIMATED USES OF PROCEEDS."

THE SECURITIES OFFERED HEREBY HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED BY THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION, OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION OR OTHER REGULATORY AUTHORITY, NOR HAVE ANY OF THE FOREGOING AUTHORITIES PASSED UPON OR ENDORSED THE MERITS OF THIS OFFERING OR THE ACCURACY OR ADEQUACY OF THIS MEMORANDUM. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

IN MAKING AN INVESTMENT DECISION INVESTORS MUST RELY ON THEIR OWN EXAMINATION OF THE PERSON OR ENTITY CREATING THE SECURITIES AND THE TERMS OF THE OFFERING, INCLUDING THE MERITS AND RISKS INVOLVED.

PROSPECTIVE INVESTORS ARE NOT TO CONSTRUE THE CONTENTS OF THIS MEMORANDUM OR ANY COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMPANY, ITS AFFILIATES AND EMPLOYEES, AS LEGAL, TAX OR INVESTMENT ADVICE. EACH INVESTOR SHOULD CONSULT SUCH INVESTOR'S OWN COUNSEL, ACCOUNTANT AND OTHER ADVISORS AS TO THE LEGAL, TAX AND ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF THE INVESTMENT DESCRIBED HEREIN.

THE STATEMENTS CONTAINED HEREIN ARE BASED ON INFORMATION BELIEVED BY THE COMPANY TO BE RELIABLE. NO WARRANTY CAN BE MADE AS TO THE ACCURACY OF SUCH INFORMATION OR THAT CIRCUMSTANCES MAY NOT HAVE CHANGED SINCE THE DATE SUCH INFORMATION WAS SUPPLIED. THIS MEMORANDUM CONTAINS SUMMARIES OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS THAT THE COMPANY BELIEVES TO BE FAIR SUMMARIES OF SUCH DOCUMENTS, BUT REFERENCE IS HEREBY MADE TO THE ACTUAL DOCUMENTS (COPIES OF WHICH ACCOMPANY THIS MEMORANDUM OR ARE AVAILABLE AT THE OFFICES OF THE COMPANY) FOR COMPLETE INFORMATION CONCERNING THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE PARTIES THERETO.

THIS MEMORANDUM HAS BEEN PREPARED SOLELY FOR THE BENEFIT OF QUALIFIED INVESTORS (SEE "INVESTOR SUITABILITY STANDARDS") WHO ARE INTERESTED IN THE PROPOSED PRIVATE PLACEMENT OF THE UNITS. ANY DISTRIBUTION OR REPRODUCTION OF THIS MEMORANDUM, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, OR THE DIVULGENCE OF ANY OF ITS CONTENTS, WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE COMPANY, IS PROHIBITED. BY ACCEPTING DELIVERY OF THIS MEMORANDUM, EACH RECIPIENT AGREES TO RETURN THIS MEMORANDUM AND ALL OTHER DOCUMENTS TO THE COMPANY IF THE RECIPIENT DOES NOT PURCHASE ANY OF THE UNITS.

THIS MEMORANDUM DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER TO SELL OR A SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO PURCHASE THE UNITS IN ANY JURISDICTION TO ANY PERSON TO WHOM IT IS UNLAWFUL TO MAKE SUCH OFFER OR SOLICITATION. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE INDICATED, THIS

MEMORANDUM SPEAKS AS OF THE DATE OF THIS MEMORANDUM. NEITHER THE DELIVERY OF THIS MEMORANDUM NOR ANY SALE MADE HEREUNDER SHALL, UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, CREATE ANY IMPLICATION THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE COMPANY AFTER THE DATE OF THIS MEMORANDUM.

EXCEPT FOR THIS MEMORANDUM AND THE EXHIBIT HERETO, NO OFFERING LITERATURE OR ADVERTISING IN WHATEVER FORM HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED IN THE OFFERING OF THE UNITS. NO PERSON HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO MAKE REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO THE UNITS, THE COMPANY OR ITS PROSPECTIVE BUSINESS, EXCEPT THE REPRESENTATIONS CONTAINED HEREIN. ANY INFORMATION OTHER THAN THAT CONTAINED HEREIN OR THE DOCUMENTS FURNISHED BY THE COMPANY ON REQUEST MUST NOT BE RELIED UPON BY ANY POTENTIAL INVESTOR AS HAVING BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE COMPANY.

DURING THE COURSE OF THE OFFERING AND PRIOR TO SALE, EACH PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR AND SUCH INVESTOR'S PURCHASER REPRESENTATIVE(S), IF ANY, ARE INVITED TO ASK QUESTIONS OF AND OBTAIN ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FROM THE COMPANY CONCERNING THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE OFFERING, THE COMPANY, THE BUSINESS AND OTHER RELEVANT MATTERS, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ADDITIONAL INFORMATION TO VERIFY THE ACCURACY OF THE INFORMATION SET FORTH IN THIS MEMORANDUM. THE COMPANY WILL PROVIDE SUCH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION TO THE EXTENT IT POSSESSES IT OR CAN ACQUIRE IT WITHOUT UNREASONABLE EFFORT OR EXPENSE.

PROSPECTIVE INVSETORS ARE INVITED TO ASK QUESTIONS AND REQUEST ADDITIONAL INFORMATION BY CONTACTING THE MANAGER AT:

CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC Attn: Robert Radovan c/o CR Cal Neva, LLC 1336-D Oak Street St. Helena, CA 94574 Telephone: 707-963-0313

Email: Robert@CriswellRadovan.com

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INVESTOR SUITABILITY STANDARDS

This is a private offering that is being made only by delivery of a copy of this Memorandum. Sales of the Units will be made only to investors who are "accredited investors" as that term is defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D promulgated under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Accredited Investors

Accredited Investors are those prospective investors who meet at least one of the following standards or others set forth in Rule 501(a) of Regulation D, which are described in more detail in the Purchaser Questionnaire:

- (a) The investor is a natural person and such investor's Net Worth (as defined below) either individually or jointly with such investor's spouse, exceeds \$1,000,000 (excluding the value of such investor's primary residence);
- (b) The investor is a natural person who has had Individual Income (as defined below) from all sources, without including any income of such investor's spouse, in excess of \$200,000, or with such investor's spouse of \$300,000, in each of the two most recent years and reasonably expects to have Individual Income in excess of \$200,000 or \$300,000, as applicable, in the current year;
- (c) Any entity (a partnership, limited liability company, corporation, trust or unincorporated association) in which all of the equity owners of that entity qualify as Accredited Investors. A trust will qualify as an Accredited Investor if: (x) it is an irrevocable trust and it qualifies under clause (c) below; or (y) it is a revocable trust and each person with the power to revoke the trust qualifies under clause (a) or (b) above;
- (d) A corporation or a partnership, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the Units, that has total assets in excess of \$5,000,000;
- (e) A trust, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the Units, that has total assets in excess of \$5,000,000 and is directed by a sophisticated person as defined in Rule 506(b)(2) of Regulation D;
- (f) Any Director or executive officer of the Company.

As used in the foregoing description, the term "Net Worth" means the excess of total assets at fair market value over total liabilities, and the term "Individual Income" means adjusted gross income, as reported for Federal Income Tax purposes, less any income attributable to a spouse or to a property owned by a spouse unless such spouse is a co-investor, increased by the following amounts (but not including any amounts attributable to a spouse or to property owned by a spouse unless such spouse is a co-purchaser): (i) the amount of any interest income received which is tax-exempt under Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"); (ii) the amount of losses claimed as a limited partner in a limited partnership (as reported on Schedule E of Form 1040); (iii) any deduction claimed for depletion under Section 611 et seq. of the Code; and (iv) any amount by which income from long-term capital gains has been reduced in arriving at adjusted gross income pursuant to the provisions of Section 1202 of the Code.

Each prospective investor will be required to represent that such prospective investor is acquiring the Units for such prospective investor's own account or for a fiduciary account for which the prospective investor either directly or indirectly supplies the funds, for investment, and not with any intention of making a distribution or resale of such securities either in whole or in part.

The Company reserves the right to declare any prospective investor ineligible to purchase Units based on information provided (or not provided) in the Subscription Agreement and Purchaser Questionnaire or on any other

information which may become known or available to the Company concerning the suitability of such prospective investor or for any other reason.

In the case of fiduciary accounts, the net worth and/or income suitability requirements must be met by the beneficiary of the account, or by the fiduciary, if the fiduciary directly or indirectly provides funds for the purchase of the Units. In order to create an Individual Retirement Account, a person must comply with the provisions of Section 408 of the Code and an investment in the Units does not, in and of itself, create an Individual Retirement Account for any person.

SUMMARY OF THE OFFERING

THE INFORMATION SET FORTH BELOW IS INTENDED TO SUPPLY, IN SUMMARY FORM, CERTAIN INFORMATION AND HIGHLIGHTS FROM THE MATERIAL CONTAINED IN THIS MEMORANDUM AND SHOULD BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH, AND IS QUALIFIED BY, THE DETAILED INFORMATION APPEARING ELSEWHERE IN THIS MEMORANDUM. ANY CAPITALIZED TERMS CONTAINED HEREIN WHICH ARE NOT OTHERWISE DEFINED HEREIN SHALL HAVE THE MEANINGS ASCRIBED TO THEM IN THE COMPANY'S OPERATING AGREEMENT ATTACHED HERETO AS EXHIBIT A (THE "OPERATING AGREEMENT").

The Company

CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC is a Nevada limited liability company. The Company's address and telephone number are c/o CR Cal Neva, LLC, 1336-D Oak Street, St. Helena, CA 94574; (707) 963-0313. The address of the Company's Development Office is 2 State Line Road, Crystal Bay, NV 89402...

Overview

The Company has been formed to complete the purchase certain real property located in Crystal Bay, Nevada and the related business known as the "Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino" (referred to herein as the "Property"); to exercise all rights, powers, privileges, and other incidents of ownership or possession with respect to the Property; to enter into, make, and perform all contracts and other undertakings; and to engage in other related activities.

Management

The Company is manager managed and, except with respect to certain "Major Decisions," management and control of the Company is vested exclusively in the Manager of the Company. The Manager of the Company is CR Cal Neva, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company. The Manager may not be removed without the unanimous consent of all Members. The Manager and the Members also will appoint a five (5) member Executive Committee to make Major Decisious. The Executive Committee's power is limited to making Major Decisions. Major Decisions require approval of four (4) out of five (5) members of the Executive Committee.

The Offering

The Company is offering for sale up to twenty (20) Units (\$20,000,000) of membership interests in the Company for a purchase price of \$1,000,000 per Unit. The Minimum Offering Amount is fourteen (14) Units (\$14,000,000). The minimum investment is one (1) Unit, or \$1,000,000. Subscriptions for the Units will be accepted only from prospective investors who are "accredited investors." Investors

- (iii) PRO RATA RETURN: To all Members pro rata based upon the Percentage Interest owned by each such Member.
- (iv) Notwithstanding the foregoing, if at the time that all accrued Preferred Returns have been paid to the Preferred Members the total amount of Preferred Returns paid to the Preferred Members is less than forty percent (40%) of the Capital Contributions made by the Preferred Members, each Preferred Member shall be entitled to receive additional distributions of Preferred Returns, prior to any distributions to the other Members, in an amount equal to the difference between 40% of the Capital Contributions made by each Preferred Member minus the total Preferred Returns received by each Preferred Member. After such additional distributions have been paid to the Preferred Members, distributions shall then be made. Preferred Returns to each Preferred Member shall thereafter continue to accrue on a quarterly basis on any unreturned Capital Contributions of the Preferred Members and be paid as a first priority to each Preferred Member until such time as all Preferred Members have received the full return of their Capital Contributions.
- (v) Schedule 4.1 of the Operating Agreement also provides that the Common Member shall have a Percentage Interest in the Company equal to twenty percent (20%) for its role as sponsor and for its contributions to the asset value of the Project since the purchase of the Property. A ten percent (10%) Percentage Interest also has been reserved for a mezzanine lender.

Allocations of the Company's income, gain and for tax and financial purposes will be made in a manner which will be consistent with, and will give effect to, the distribution provisions outlined above.

The Company information necessary for the preparation of the Federal income tax returns of the investors will be furnished to each Member within ninety (90) days after the end of each year. If there are more than thirty-five (35) Members, the Company will also send to each Member, within one hundred twenty (120) days after the end of each year, an annual report containing financial statements of the Company and a report of the activities of the Company during such year.

An investment in the Company is not expected to yield significant tax benefits for a typical investor, and an investor solely seeking such benefits should not invest in the Company. Nevertheless, investment is the Company requires careful consideration of tax consequences and the risks attendant thereto. See "RISK FACTORS - Federal Income Tax Risks." EACH PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR IS URGED TO CONSULT WITH SUCH PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR'S OWN TAX ADVISOR IN ORDER TO FULLY UNDERSTAND HOW SUCH CONSEQUENCES AND RISKS AFFECT SUCH PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR'S PARTICULAR SITUATION.

Allocations of Income and Gain

Reports to Members

Tax Considerations

Limitation on Transfer of Units

There is currently no public market for the Units, and it is highly unlikely that such a market will develop. The Units have not been registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Act"), or the securities laws of any state, and may not be transferred or resold except as permitted under the Act and such state law pursuant to registration or exemption therefrom. Further, the transferability of the Units will be subject to certain significant restrictions imposed by the Operating Agreement. See "SUMMARY OF THE OPERATING AGREEMENT - Limited Transferability of the Units," and "RISK FACTORS."

Compensation to the Manager

The Manager will not receive any compensation for the Manager's services to the Company. Any decision to provide the Manager with compensation at a later date shall be deemed a Major Decision and will be subject to approval of the Executive Committee. In addition, an affiliate of the Manager may receive fees in the amount of \$60,000 per month for services provided under a Development Services Agreement to be entered into post-closing. Such development fees will not to exceed \$1,200,000. Once the Property is developed, an affiliate of the Manager also may enter into a Hotel Management Agreement. The Development Services Agreement and the Hotel Management Agreements will be negotiated at arm's length utilizing outside independent counsel. See "COMPENSATION AND FEES."

Conflict of Interest

The Company may be subject to various conflicts of interest given that its Manager have other business interests and investments which include real estate. See "CONFLICTS OF INTEREST."

THE BUSINESS

The Company has been formed to purchase certain real property located in Crystal Bay, Nevada and the related business known as the "Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino" (referred to herein as the "Property"). Criswell Radovan, LLC through affiliate Cal Neva Lodge, LLC, bought the Property in April 2013 from Canyon Capital, who had taken it back in foreclosure in 2009. In connection with the purchase, Canyon Capital agreed to take passive preferred equity in the venture. Criswell Radovan, LLC also obtained bridge financing of \$6 million which it used as the equity to close on the Property and complete the entire pre-development phase on the Property. While that acquisition and pre-development financing was relatively expensive, it allows the new equity investors to invest at an unusually low risk level for a development opportunity. The Property (effectively purchased for an acquisition price of \$13,000,000) includes all real property, the hotel and restaurant business (with liquor and gaming licenses), all inventory, furnishings and equipment used in the operations of the business and all intellectual property (names, logos and website).

The Property-Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino

The Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino was founded in the early 1926. It is the oldest casino in the U.S. and the hotel saw its heyday in the 1960s when it was owned by Frank Sinatra and became a popular destination among the Hollywood and political elite. The Property will feature 191 guest rooms among its tower, chalets, and cabins. It also enjoys a non-restricted gaming license for a 17,000 square foot casino; 16,000 feet of inceting space, a full service spa, a 350 scat showroom, the famous Circle Bar, Press Restaurant, and a Dean & Deluca market.

Set on almost 14 acres overlooking Lake Tahoe, the Property has just over 9 acres in Nevada and 4.5 acres in the State of California in the North Shore area of Lake Tahoe. It is a 45 minute drive from the Reno-Tahoe airport, about 3.5 hours by car from San Francisco, and about 90 minutes by car from Sacramento. In addition to being less than 400 feet from the water, the Cal Neva is within 30 minutes of the Northstar, Squaw, Incline, and Alpine Meadows ski areas, as well as several smaller ski resorts such as Diamond Peak at Incline Village.

While the building needs cosmetic improvements and a complete re-launch of the management and marketing of the property, there are no known structural issues of concern, and the previous owner spent over \$10,000,000 upgrading all of the kitchen and service areas to support group business. The cost of the recent upgrades alone roughly matches the price to buy the entire property.

For additional information regarding the Property (Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino), see "Business Plan" attached hereto as Exhibit B.

Business Summary

The Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino enjoys a strong sense of place and identity created by its high-profile history of close to ninety (90) years. The Company believes that one of the most striking things about this opportunity is the nostalgia and popularity it enjoys throughout the San Francisco bay area and the northern California region. This is not just a rooms upgrade to take market share from competitors – the notion of "bringing back the Cal Neva" has an immediate resonance with people, and done right, the Company believes it could be a game-changer in the North Lake Tahoe Market. There is nothing in the market with the kind a character that this hotel offers, and the ability to bring music and other major live entertainment as well as upscale gambling entertainment to an otherwise sleepy night-life scene in North Lake Tahoe, gives it a market niche all to itself. The Property also has been offered the opportunity to become a member of the Starwood Luxury Collection. The Company believes that this would give the Property the power to utilize the Starwood network for reservations, marketing, and group sales, while permitting it to keep its historic identity.

The Company believes that based on the very good structural and "back of house" condition of the Property, the hotel can be renovated and re-opened for about \$32 million renovation cost, with twelve approximately

(12) months for the upgrade. The Company anticipates that the project will initially be capitalized with \$20,000,000 of equity and \$35,000,000 of debt.

A financial forecast for the Property anticipates return of Investor principal in four (4) years, total Project revenue in excess of \$90,000,000 (or a 4.5 times equity multiple) if the Property is sold in year seven of operations, before any contribution from Phase II condo units and a long-term annuity stream of between \$2,000,000-2,500,000 if the Property is held beyond year seven. The Company anticipates, but cannot guarantee, that such pro forma financial results will be met or that the Property will be offered for sale at the end of year seven. For additional information regarding the Company, historical and pro forma financial information and the Business Operating Plan for the Property, see the Company's Business Plan attached hereto as Exhibit B.

Management

The Company is managed by the Manager in accordance with the Operating Agreement. Manager is an affiliate of Criswell Radovan, LLC. The Criswell Radovan team was chosen to pursue this opportunity based on its track record in the luxury hotel space, including several significant historic rehabilitations. The Ritz Carlton in San Francisco and the Aetna Springs project in Napa Valley (currently in development) show Criswell Radovan's understanding of both the creative sensitivity in planning as well as the marketing power of restoring these historic hotels. Criswell Radovan's work on the Calistoga Ranch project in Napa Valley (ranked #1 hotel in California and #5 in the U.S. by U.S. News and World Report) in addition to those other properties demonstrates its success in developing one-of-a-kind properties in markets with very high barriers to entry.

For additional information regarding Management of the Company, see the Company's Operating Agreement attached hereto as Exhibit A and the Company's Business Plan attached hereto as Exhibit B.

Legal Proceedings

The Company is not a party to any material pending legal proceeding.

COMPENSATION AND FEES

Subject to Section 8.3 of the Operating Agreement regarding approval of Major Decisions including the approval of an Operating Budget and a Project Budget and approval of other payments, the Company may not pay to any Manager, Member of other person a salary as compensation for their services rendered to the Company.

Upon approval of the Executive Committee, pursuant to Section 7.4 of the Operating Agreement, the Company plans to enter into a Development Services Agreement with an affiliate of the Manager to oversee the development of the project (the "Developer"). It is anticipated that the Developer will receive a fee (the "Development Fee") in an amount of \$60,000 per month; provided that Development Fees will not to exceed \$1,200,000 in the aggregate. Following the completion of the redevelopment, the Company, upon approval of the Executive Committee, and pursuant to Section 7.3 of the Operating Agreement, plans to enter into a Hotel Management Agreement with day-to-day management of the Property to be performed by an affiliate of the Manager. In addition to being approved by the Executive Committee, the Development Services Agreement and the Hotel Management Agreement will be negotiated at arm's length utilizing outside independent counsel and will be terminable for cause.

For additional information regarding Compensation and Fees, *see* the Company's Operating Agreement attached hereto as <u>Exhibit A</u> and the Company's Business Plan attached hereto as <u>Exhibit B</u>.

ESTIMATED USE OF PROCEEDS

The following table illustrates the intended use by the Company of the proceeds of the Offering assuming sale of the Maximum Offering Amount. The figures contained in the table represent the estimates of the Manager. While the Manager believe that the Manager have adequately anticipated each eategory of the use of proceeds, certain reallocations may be necessary.

| Payoff of Equity Bridge Financing Payment to Canyon to Redeem Preferred Equity Interest Reimbursement of Manager for Predevelopment Services/Expenses Working Capital | \$ 6,400,000 10,500,000 300,000 ¹ \$ 2,800,000 |
|---|--|
|---|--|

TOTAL PROCEEDS

\$20,000,000

¹ Represents the net amount to be received by the Manager after taking into account reimbursement and reinvestment of \$1,000,000 by Criswell Radovan, LLC.

RISK FACTORS

THE PURCHASE OF UNITS INVOLVES CERTAIN RISKS, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE RISKS SUMMARIZED BELOW. POTENTIAL INVESTORS SHOULD CAREFULLY READ AND UNDERSTAND THIS OFFERING AND THE RISKS INVOLVED BEFORE SUBSCRIBING.

Business Risks

<u>Lack of Company History</u>. The executive officers and Manager have experience in the purchase, development and management of real property, the purchase and sale of businesses and the finance and sale of commercial real estate. However, the Company is newly formed and has not engaged in any substantial business prior to this Offering. There is no Company history or prior earnings upon which investors could evaluate the likely performance of the Company. Accordingly, the Company will be subject to all of the risks inherent in the creation of a new business.

Speculative Investment. There can be no assurance the Company will satisfy its business objectives. Furthermore, no assurance can be given to the Founding Members or the Preferred Members that they will realize a return on their investment, or that they will not lose their entire investment in the Company. For this reason, each prospective purchaser should carefully read this Memorandum and all exhibits hereto and should consult with such purchaser's attorney, business advisor, or investment advisor, if any. The Founding Members also will receive an option to purchase condos at a discount. Such condos have not been built and no assurance can be given that such condos will ever be built.

Reliance on the Company. The Founding Members and Preferred Members have the right to vote on Major Decisions. Except with respect to the foregoing, Members do not have voting rights and will be completely reliant on the Manager for management of the Company's affairs.

<u>Conflicts of Interest</u>. The Manager may be subject to certain conflicts of interest with respect to the Company relating to businesses in which the Manager may engage in the future which are similar to and competitive with the business conducted by the Company. See "CONFLICTS OF INTEREST."

Insufficient Funding: Dilution. If the Company is unable to raise sufficient financing and/or equity funding to complete the purchase and redevelopment of the Property, implementation of its Business Plan will be delayed and will greatly reduce the Company's possibility of success. Such implementation also may be delayed or impeded by budgetary and cost overruns which may require additional capital. Such additional funds may come from available financing but the source of such funds may also be the sale of additional Units to additional investors. The purchase price of such additional Units and the rights, preferences and privileges of such Units, could be more favorable and superior to the Units purchased by investors in this Offering and will dilute the Percentage interests of the investors in this Offering. The Company also will require additional financing to build the condos contemplated in the Business Plan, and a construction lender may require pre-sales or a contribution of additional equity as a condition of such financing. Funding for the condos has not been arranged or priced and may not be sought until the redevelopment of the Property has been completed. It is unknown whether such construction financing when needed will be available at commercially reasonable rates. If the Company is unable to fully implement its Business Plan due to insufficient funding, the Preferred Return may not be paid, the condos subject to option may not be built, and the initial investment amount may be lost.

Risks Associated with the Property. The success of the Company will be directly dependent upon the success of the Property. The Property will be subject to the risks generally incident to niche, high end destination resort properties and to the hospitality business in general, including changes in economic or local condition, changes of supply of or demand for similar or competing properties, changes in average room rates and availability of rooms offered at discount or Internet rates at competing properties, changes in gas prices, the cost of airline travel or the value of the U.S. Dollar, changes in federal, state and local laws, rules and regulations impacting the Property

or access to the Property, changes in weather patterns or other environmental conditions, changes in tax, environmental or zoning laws and other factors beyond the control of the Company.

Competition and Pricing. The lodge/resort industry in which the Property competes is highly competitive, with competition coming primarily from other lodges, resorts, hotels and ranches that provide alternative accommodations, facilities and activities. While we believe that Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino is well positioned to compete, and that our newly rebuilt main lodge, luxury accommodations and Crystal Bay location present a significant advantage over competing properties, Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino has not been actively or efficiently marketed and has been closed for renovation since September 2013. As a result, it is uncertain whether achieved an acceptable level of occupancy can be sustained or whether the Property can successfully compete and prove viable within the marketplace. The Company, in addition, has identified several situations the occurrence of which may hinder its ability to successfully compete:

- Other competitive lodges/resorts may capture greater market attention or media buzz;
- Other competitive lodges/resorts/hotels may be reduce room rates in an effort to boost occupancy;
- Our accommodations may not meet evolving market tastes or needs; and
- The Company may not have the financial resources to pay for needed maintenance or additional capital improvements as market or other conditions may require.

Many of our competitors also have substantially greater financial, marketing, personnel and other resources than does the Company. There can be no assurance that the newly reopened Cal Neva Resort, Spa and Casino following its acquisition by the Company can be successfully re-launched and marketed. Competitive pressures could prevent us from growing, reduce our market share or require us to reduce room rates and restaurant prices, any of which could harm our business. The Company also may be required to adjust its rates and pricing due to seasonal demand or unexpected weather or environmental conditions. A lowering of rates and prices may have a material adverse impact on the financial condition and results of operations of the Company. See "Business Plan."

Delays in Implementing Business Operating Plan. Any delay in the implementation of the Business Operating Plan may cause the Company to incur additional costs and could impair the possible success of the Company. In particular, the Company will be purchasing, operating and holding the Property. While the Company intends to refinance the Property within three (3) years and sell the Property within ten (10) years, the inability to timely sell the Property as planned could greatly reduce the internal rate of return and the ability of the Company to repay all of the investors their Capital Contributions. In addition, any such delay will at least defer the receipt by the Preferred Members of any return on their Units, may jeopardize the viability of the Company and could result in a total loss of any investment in the Units.

<u>Projections</u>. The projected financial information contained herein or in the Company's Business Plan attached to this Memorandum as <u>Exhibit B</u> represents a projection of future events which may or may not occur. The projections are based on the estimates and assumptions set forth therein which may or may not prove to be accurate and should not be relied upon to indicate the actual results which might be obtained by the Company. No representation or warranty of any kind is given with respect to the accuracy of the projections. The actual results of future operations of the Company likely will vary from those set forth in the projections, and such variations may be material and adverse. The projections have been prepared by the Company's management and have not been reviewed or compiled by independent certified public accountants.

Investment Risks

<u>Compensation to the Manager</u>. The Manager and/or its affiliates may be entitled to receive compensation to be paid by the Company under certain circumstances. See "COMPENSATION AND FEES."

Restrictions on Transferability; No Market for Units. There currently exists no public market for the Units and it is highly unlikely that such a market will ever develop. A Preferred Member will only be able to sell the Units pursuant to exemptions from registration and qualification under applicable Federal and state securities laws, with an opinion of counsel acceptable to the Company to that effect. Further, the transferability of the Units is specifically restricted under the Operating Agreement. As a result of the foregoing, investors must bear the economic risk of an investment in the Units offered hereby for an indefinite period of time and may not be able to liquidate their investments in the event of an emergency or for any other reason.

<u>Dissolution of Company</u>. There is always a risk that the Company may be dissolved notwithstanding the desires of some, or all, of the Founding or Preferred Members.

<u>Liability of the Preferred Members for Return of Distributions</u>. Under applicable law, a Preferred Member who has received distributions from the Company, representing, in whole or in part, a return of such Preferred Member's Capital Contribution (distributions of cash in excess of profits) may be required to repay to the Company any sum not in excess of the amount of such return of capital plus interest, if the Company is unable to satisfy its liabilities to creditors who extended credit or whose claim arose before such return of capital.

<u>Lack of Management Control by Investors</u>. Investors will have very limited voting rights. The Founding Members and the Preferred Members do not have the right to take part in the management or control of the Company's business, which will be the sole responsibility of the Manager. Following the closing of the Offering, most day-to-day activities will be delegated to affiliates of the Manager who will perform development and hotel management services pursuant to a Development Services Agreement and a Hotel Management Agreement, respectively. Such agreements must be approved by the Executive Committee and will be terminable for cause.

Reports to the Founding and Preferred Members. The only information regarding the business of the Company that will be required to be prepared and made available to the Founding Members and the Preferred Members will be the reports described in the Operating Agreement.

Forward-Looking Statements. Certain statements contained in this Memorandum, including without limitation, statements containing the words "believes," "anticipates," "intends," "expects" and words of similar import, constitute "forward-looking statements." Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company or industry results to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such factors include, among others, the following: general economic and business conditions, both domestic and foreign; industry and market capacity; liability and other claims asserted against the Company; competition; change in operating strategy or development plans; the ability to attract and retain qualified personnel; and other factors referenced in this Memorandum. Given these uncertainties, prospective investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. The Company disclaims any obligation to update any such factors or to publicly announce the result of any revisions to any of the forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect future events or developments.

Federal Income Tax Risks

General. The economic benefits of an investment in the Company are in part predicated on certain assumptions concerning the Federal income tax aspects of such an investment. However, there are various risks associated with the Federal income tax consequences of an investment in the Company, which are summarized below. This summary is not intended to be a substitute for careful tax planning, particularly since the income tax consequences of an investment in the Company are complex and will not be the same for all investors. PROSPECTIVE INVESTORS ARE STRONGLY URGED TO CONSULT THEIR OWN TAX ADVISORS WITH SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THEIR OWN TAX SITUATIONS BEFORE INVESTING IN THE COMPANY.

Tax Status of the Company and Tax Matters: No Tax Ruling or Opinion of Counsel. Although the Company believes that the Company will be treated as a Company for Federal income tax purposes, no ruling from the Internal Revenue Service (the "Service") or opinion of counsel has been or will be sought with respect to the status of the Company as a "partnership" for Federal income tax purposes, or with respect to the Federal income tax consequences of any assignment of the Units or with respect to the Federal income tax consequences of the Company's operations, including the tax treatment of income, gains or losses of the Company or any deductions or credits which the Company intends to take. In the event that the Company is classified as an association taxable as a corporation, the Members would be treated as shareholders of a corporation, with the result, among other things, that: (i) items of income, gain, loss, deduction and credit would not flow through to the Members to be accounted for on their individual Federal income tax returns; (ii) distributions would be treated as corporate distributions to the Members taxable to them as dividends, to the extent of the Company's current or accumulated earnings and profits; and (iii) the taxable income of the Company would be subject to the Federal income tax imposed on corporations in a manner that would reduce the amounts, if any, available for distribution to the Members.

Changes in Federal Tax Law. It should be emphasized that the Internal Revenue Code could be substantially amended (including amendments having retroactive effect) in a manner that could adversely affect an investment in the Units. Also, judicial decisions and administrative actions of the Treasury Department and the Service may have adverse effects on the interpretation of existing tax law. It is impossible to predict any changes in the tax law or the effect such changes could have on an investment in the Company.

Audit of the Company's Tax Returns. There is a possibility that the tax returns of the Company will be examined by the Service. Adjustments, if any, resulting from any such audit would require adjustments to the Members' personal income tax returns and might result in separate audits of the Member's own tax returns. Any such audit of a Member's return could result in proposed adjustments relating to non-Company items as well as of Company income or loss.

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

The Company is subject to various conflicts of interest arising from its relationships with the Manager and its Affiliates. These conflicts include, but are not limited to, the following:

<u>Compensation</u>. While the Manager will not receive any compensation for the Manager's services to the Company, affiliates of the Manager will receive fees for development and hotel management services pursuant to a Development Services Agreement and a Hotel Management Agreement, respectively. Such agreements, as described above, must be approved by the Executive Committee and will be terminable for cause.

Other Activities of the Manager. The Manager may engage for the their own accounts, or for the account of others, including other entities which the Manager may form, in other business ventures, related to similar businesses, competitive or otherwise, and neither the Company nor any of the Preferred Members shall be entitled to any interest therein. The Operating Agreement expressly provides that the Manager will not be obligated to present to the Company any particular investment opportunity that comes to their attention, even if such opportunity is of a character which might be suitable for investment by the Company. Furthermore, the Manager will not have any duty to account to the Company for profits derived from any of the foregoing activities.

Lack of Separate Representation. The Company and the Common Member and the Manager are represented by the same counsel. The attorneys who perform services for the Company and the Common Member and Manager also perform services for certain affiliates of the Common Member and Manager. Legal counsel for the Company does not purport to act independently on behalf of the Investors, and does not represent the interests of either the Founding Members or the Preferred Members in connection with this Offering. It is anticipated that the representation of the Company and the Common Member and Manager by the same counsel will continue in the

future. If a dispute arises between the Company, the Common Member and the Manager, or if a majority of the Investor members of the Executive Committee request, the Manager will cause the Company to retain separate counsel for such matters as and when appropriate. Each Investor must rely upon such Investor's legal counsel for advice in connection with an investment in the Units.

Resolution of Conflicts of Interest. The Manager has not developed, and do not expect to develop, any formal process for resolving conflicts of interest. However, the Manager is subject to a fiduciary duty to exercise good faith and integrity in handling the affairs of the Company, which duty will govern its actions in all such matters. See "FIDUCIARY RESPONSIBILITY OF THE MANAGER." While the foregoing conflicts of interest could materially and adversely affect the Founding Members and the Preferred Members and the Company, the Manager, in the Manager' sole judgment and discretion, will attempt to mitigate such potential adversity by the exercise of its business judgment in an attempt to fulfill the Manager' fiduciary obligations. There can be no assurance that any such attempt will prevent the adverse consequences that may result from the numerous conflicts of interest. See "OTHER ACTIVITIES OF MANAGER."

FIDUCIARY RESPONSIBILITY OF THE MANAGER

The Manager is accountable to the Company as a fiduciary and consequently must exercise good faith and integrity in handling the Company's affairs.

The Manager has broad discretionary powers to manage the affairs of the Company under the terms of the Operating Agreement. Generally, actions taken by the Manager are not subject to vote or review by the Founding Members or the Preferred Members, except as required by statute. The Company must, on demand, give to any Founding Members or Preferred Member or such Founding Members' or Preferred Member's legal representative, true and full information concerning all Company affairs and each Founding Members or Preferred Member or such Founding Members' or Preferred Member's legal representative may inspect and copy certain of the Company's books and records at any time during normal business hours following reasonable notice to the Company as described in the Operating Agreement.

THE OFFERING

The Offering described herein consists of a total of up to a maximum of twenty (20) Units, with a minimum purchase of one Unit (\$1,000,000), at a purchase price of \$1,000,000 per Unit, to selected Investors who meet the suitability requirements established for this Offering. Investors will have an opportunity to become Founding Members and acquire Founders Units and/or Preferred Members and acquire Preferred Units. Of the total Units offered hereunder, the Company has stipulated that the Preferred Units and the Founders Units will not be created as a separate class unless a minimum of five (5) Units of that class are sold and that no more than fifteen (15) Founders Units will be issued and sold. It is anticipated that the closing of the Offering will occur on or before March 28, 2014, provided that on or before the Closing Date, Investors shall have subscribed for a minimum of fourteen (14) of the Units (\$14,000,000), which is the Minimum Offering Amount. The Founders Units and the Preferred Units will be offered on a best efforts basis. The Offering will terminate not later than April 30, 2014, unless extended by the Manager for up to 90 days.

All subscriptions, once accepted, will be deposited in an escrow account to be established at Powell Coleman & Arnold LLP. Unless subscriptions for fourteen (14) Units (\$14,000,000) have been received and accepted by the Manager by the Termination Date, all funds received from subscribers will be returned to them by the Company without interest.

Objectives

The principal investment objectives in order of priority are to: (1) protect the Members' Capital Contribution Amounts; and (2) provide for payment of the Preferred Return. HOWEVER, THERE CAN BE NO ASSURANCE THAT ANY OR ALL SUCH OBJECTIVES WILL BE ATTAINED.

Subscription Procedures

Each person wishing to subscribe for the purchase of Units will be required to execute a Subscription Agreement, a Founding Member/Preferred Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney and a Purchaser Questionnaire in the forms contained in the Subscription Booklet that accompanies this Memorandum. Each investor will be required to represent in the Subscription Agreement, among other things, that such investor is an "accredited investor," acquiring the Units for such investor's own account or for a fiduciary account for which the investor either directly or indirectly supplies the funds, for investment, and not with any intention of making a distribution or resale of such securities either in whole or in part. The Company reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to reject the subscription of any prospective investor.

EACH INVESTOR WHO WISHES TO SUBSCRIBE FOR UNITS MUST COMPLETE, EXECUTE AND RETURN TO THE COMPANY THE FOLLOWING DOCUMENTS CONTAINED IN THE SUBSCRIPTION BOOKLET WHICH ACCOMPANIES THIS MEMORANDUM (AS APPLICABLE):

- A Subscription Agreement;
- A Founding Member/Preferred Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney;
- (3) A Purchaser Questionnaire;
- (4) A Certificate of Nonforeign Status;
- (5) IRS Form W-9; and
- (6) Investor's Instructions to Escrow and Wire Transfer Information.

The failure to fully complete and execute each of the foregoing documents may result in the rejection, or a delay in the acceptance, of an investor's subscription.

By executing the Founding Member/Preferred Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney, the subscriber: (i) agrees, among other things, to all of the terms of the Operating Agreement; (ii) grants the Power of Attorney contained therein; and (iii) certifies to all the representations contained therein.

Acceptance of Subscriptions

Before the Company will accept a subscription for the Units offered hereby, it must determine that the investor meets the suitability standards set forth above under the caption "INVESTOR SUITABILITY STANDARDS."

Therefore, each prospective investor will be asked to complete a Purchaser Questionnaire contained in the Subscription Booklet that accompanies this Memorandum. Not more than ten (10) business days after the Company receives a completed and executed Subscription Agreement from a prospective investor, the Company will notify such investor whether such investor's subscription will be rejected. Amounts paid by a prospective investor whose subscription is rejected will be promptly returned without interest.

ERISA CONSIDERATIONS

Special considerations must be taken into account by the person ("Fiduciary") having responsibility regarding the investments of a tax-qualified retirement plan ("Qualified Plan"), an IRA or Keogh Plan subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") in determining whether to invest a portion of the IRA's, the Keogh Plan's or the Qualified Plan's assets in the Company. Qualified Plans subject to ERISA include, but are not limited to pension, profit sharing, stock bonus, or other tax-qualified retirement plans. IRAs and Keogh Plans are also subject to ERISA.

General Fiduciary Duties

ERISA requires that the Fiduciary handle the investments of a Qualified Plan with the care, skill, prudence, and diligence that a prudent man would use under the same circumstances. Specifically, ERISA requires that the Fiduciary make the following determinations (among others): (i) whether the investment is made solely in the interests of the plan participants; (ii) whether the investments of the plan are adequately diversified; (iii) whether the investment is made in accordance with the documents and instruments governing the plan; (iv) whether the investment complies with the plan's need for liquidity and return, which must necessarily take into account whether the income the plan receives will be subject to the tax on unrelated business taxable income (See "Unrelated Business Taxable Income" below); and (v) whether the investment would constitute a "prohibited transaction" under the provisions of ERISA or of the Code.

THIS DISCUSSION IS NOT INTENDED TO BE A LIST OF ALL OF THE DETERMINATIONS THAT A FIDUCIARY MUST MAKE PRIOR TO AUTHORIZING A PLAN TO INVEST IN THE COMPANY, AND IS A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF CERTAIN ISSUES THAT MAY AFFECT A FIDUCIARY'S DECISION WHETHER TO INVEST IN THE COMPANY.

Plan Asset Regulations

Under ERISA, certain requirements apply with respect to the assets of an IRA, Keogh Plan or Qualified Plan. For example, ERISA and the Code prohibit an IRA, Keogh Plan or Qualified Plan from engaging in certain "prohibited transactions" involving plan assets with people or entities which are labeled "parties in interest" under ERISA or "disqualified persons" under the Code with respect to that plan. Also, any person having authority or discretion regarding the management or disposition of plan assets may be a Fiduciary, and therefore be held to the special standards of fiduciary responsibility contained in ERISA, including liability for certain breaches of fiduciary responsibility by other Fiduciaries. Thus, if the assets of the Company constitute plan assets, the person who has responsibility for the management of the Company's assets has be a Fiduciary of each Qualified Plan that invests in the Company, and the Fiduciarles of the investing Qualified Plans could be subject to co-fiduciary liability under ERISA for breaches committed by that person or for an improper delegation of investment authority to that person.

Neither ERISA nor the Code defines the term "plan assets." The Department of Labor, however, has issued ERISA Interpretive Bulletin 75-2 ("IB 75-2"), which provides that an investment by a Qualified Plan in securities of a corporation or a Company generally will not result in the underlying assets of the corporation or Company being treated as plan assets for purposes of the prohibited transaction rules solely by reason of such investment. Under the guidelines of IB 75-2, then, the assets of the Company normally would not constitute assets of a Qualified Plan that invests in the Company for purposes of the prohibited transaction rules.

Fiduciaries of Qualified Plans should be aware that, subsequent to the promulgation of IB 75-2, the Department of Labor has issued final regulations (Regulation 29 C.F.R. Section 2510.3-101, published on November 13, 1986 at 51 Fed. Reg. 41262) defining what constitutes plan assets ("Plan Asset Regulations"). The Plan Asset Regulations provide, among other things, that a Company's assets will not be plan assets if: (i) benefit plan investors, in the aggregate, own less than 25% of the value of membership interests; or (ii) if the Company is an operating company. The Company does not intend to limit plan investors to the percentage set forth in (i), above. An operating company is an entity that is primarily engaged in the production or sale of a product or service other than the investment of capital. More likely than not the Company will be deemed to be an operating company, and therefore its assets should not be deemed to be plan assets under the Plan Asset Regulations. If, pursuant to the Plan Asset Regulations, any investment in the Company were considered to be an investment in the underlying Company assets, prohibited transactions could arise under ERISA and the Code, investment by a Fiduciary of an IRA, Keogh Plan, or Qualified Plan could be deemed an improper delegation of investment authority, and the Fiduciary could be liable either directly, or under the co-fiduciary rules of ERISA, for the acts of the Company. Accordingly, an IRA, Keogh Plan or Qualified Plan Fiduciary is urged to consult its legal counsel with respect to investment in the Units.

Unrelated Business Taxable Income

IRAs, Keogh Plans and Qualified Plans are generally exempt from Federal income taxation on their income. This exemption from tax does not apply, however, to the extent that the "unrelated business taxable income" ("UBTI") of the Qualified Plan exceeds \$1,000 during any fiscal year of the entity. It is believed that, subject to certain exceptions, income from the Company would constitute UBTI.

THE ABOVE DISCUSSION RELATING TO UBTI IS GIVEN AS GENERAL INFORMATION ONLY, NOT AS ADVICE AS TO HOW ANY PARTICULAR IRA, KEOGH PLAN OR QUALIFIED PLAN WOULD BE TAXED UNDER THE UBTI RULES. IRAS, KEOGH PLANS AND QUALIFIED PLANS SHOULD CONSULT THEIR TAX ADVISER REGARDING THE APPLICATION OF THE UBTI RULES TO THEIR PARTICULAR CIRCUMSTANCES, INCLUDING THE EFFECT AND APPLICABILITY OF STATE, LOCAL, AND OTHER TAX LAWS.

Valuation of Units

ERISA requires that the assets of a plan be valued at their fair market value as of the close of the plan year. It may not be possible to adequately value the Units from year to year, since there may not be a market for them.

SUMMARY OF THE OPERATING AGREEMENT

THE FOLLOWING IS A SUMMARY OF THE OPERATING AGREEMENT. SUCH SUMMARY IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO THE FULL TEXT OF THE OPERATING AGREEMENT, A COPY OF WHICH IS ATTACHED HERETO AS EXHIBIT A. IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT EACH PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR READ THE OPERATING AGREEMENT IN FULL. CAPITALIZED TERMS NOT OTHERWISE DEFINED IN THIS MEMORANDUM SHALL HAVE THE MEANING GIVEN TO THEM IN THE OPERATING AGREEMENT.

Nature of the Company

The Company is a limited liability company formed under the laws of the State of Nevada on March 13, 2013. The Operating Agreement authorizes the issuance and sale of up to twenty (20) Founders Units and Preferred Units for \$1,000,000 per Unit. The Minimum Offering Amount is fourteen (14) Units (\$14,000,000). The minimum investment is one Unit, or \$1,000,000; provided, however, that the Company reserves the right to sell partial Preferred Units.

Capital contributed to the Company by a purchaser of the Units is subject to the risks of the Company's business. Except as specifically provided in the Operating Agreement, no Member is permitted to take any part in the management or control of the business and may not be assessed for additional capital contributions. Assuming that the Company is operated in accordance with the terms of the Operating Agreement, a Member will not be liable for the liabilities of the Company in excess of such Member's Capital Contribution and share of undistributed profits. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a Preferred Member will be liable for any Distributions made to such Preferred Member if, after such Distributions, the remaining assets of the Company are not sufficient to pay its then outstanding liabilities, exclusive of liabilities of the Preferred Members on account of their Capital Contribution Amounts, and liabilities for which recourse is limited to specific Company assets.

Responsibilities of the Company

Subject to approval of Major Decisions by the Executive Committee, the Manager has the exclusive management and control of all aspects of the business of the Company. Subject to the foregoing, in the course of its management, the Manager may, in its absolute discretion, acquire, encumber, hold title to, pledge, sell, release, or otherwise dispose of real and personal property and interests therein when and upon such terms as it determines to be in the best interests of the Company and employ such persons, including, under certain circumstances, affiliates of the Manager, as the Manager deem necessary for the efficient operation of the Company.

Liabilities of Preferred Members / Assessability of Interests

The Operating Agreement provides that the Members shall not be bound by, or be personally liable for, the expenses, liabilities, or obligations of the Company.

Term and Dissolution

The term of the Company will continue until December 31, 2063, unless dissolved in accordance with the Operating Agreement.

Voting Rights of Members

As set forth in the Operating Agreement, the Members have a limited right to vote on Major Decisions.

Limited Transferability of Units

Founding Members and Preferred Members have the right to assign, transfer or sell the Founding Units and the Preferred Units only in accordance with the provisions of the Operating Agreement. No assignment shall be effective if the assignment would violate the provisions of any applicable state or federal securities law, and the Company may require the transferor to provide to the Company an opinion of counsel satisfactory to the Company to that effect.

Preferred Return

The Preferred Members shall receive a "Preferred Return" in an amount equal to 10% per annum, calculated on an annual basis, non-compounded, on the amount of all Capital Contribution Amounts actually received by the Company in cash for which Preferred Units were issued. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if at the time that all accrued Preferred Returns have been paid to the Preferred Members the total amount of Preferred Returns paid to the Preferred Members is less than forty percent (40%) of the Capital Contributions made by the Preferred Members, cach Preferred Member shall be entitled to receive additional distributions of Preferred Returns, prior to any distributions to the other Members, in an amount equal to the difference between 40% of the Capital Contributions made by each Preferred Member minus the total Preferred Returns received by each Preferred Member. After such additional distributions have been paid to the Preferred Members, distributions shall then be made. Preferred Returns to each Preferred Member shall thereafter continue to accrue on a quarterly basis on any unreturned Capital Contributions of the Preferred Members and be paid as a first priority to each Preferred Member until such time as all Preferred Members have received the full return of their Capital Contributions.

Distributions

Distributions of cash received from operations or the sale or refinance of the Property shall be distributed as follows:

- (vi) 10% PREFERRED RETURN: 100% to the Preferred Members pro rata based upon the Percentage Interest owned by each such Preferred Member until the Preferred Members have received cumulative Distributions equal to the 10% annualized Preferred Return, non-compounded; and thereafter
- (vii) <u>RETURN OF INVESTMENT</u>: 100% to all Members pro rata based upon the Percentage Interest owned by each such Member until the Members have received cumulative Distributions equal to the Members' Capital Contributions; and thereafter
- (viii) PRO RATA RETURN: To all Members pro rata based upon the Percentage Interest owned by each such Member.

- (ix) Notwithstanding the foregoing, if at the time that all accrued Preferred Returns have been paid to the Preferred Members the total amount of Preferred Returns paid to the Preferred Members is less than forty percent (40%) of the Capital Contributions made by the Preferred Members, each Preferred Member shall be entitled to receive additional distributions of Preferred Returns, prior to any distributions to the other Members, in an amount equal to the difference between 40% of the Capital Contributions made by each Preferred Member minus the total Preferred Returns received by each Preferred Member. After such additional distributions have been paid to the Preferred Members, distributions shall then be made. Preferred Returns to each Preferred Member shall thereafter continue to accrue on a quarterly basis on any unreturned Capital Contributions of the Preferred Members and be paid as a first priority to each Preferred Member until such time as all Preferred Members have received the full return of their Capital Contributions.
- (x) Schedule 4.1 of the Operating Agreement also provides that the Common Member shall have a Percentage Interest in the Company equal to twenty percent (20%) for its role as sponsor and for its contributions to the asset value of the Project since the purchase of the Property. A ten percent (10%) Percentage Interest also has been reserved for a mezzanine lender.

Allocations of Income and Loss

Allocations of Company income, gain and for tax and financial purposes will be made in a manner which will be consistent with, and will give effect to, the distribution provisions outlined above.

The Manager' Independent Activities

The Operating Agreement provides that the Manager (as well as any Founding Member or Preferred Member) and any of their Affiliates may engage in or possess any interest in other business ventures of every nature and description, whether such ventures are competitive with the Company or otherwise. Thus, the Manager or any of their Affiliates may engage independently in any other business. (See "RISK FACTORS - Conflicts of Interest.")

Books and Records

At all times during the term of the Company, the Company will keep true and accurate books of account of all the financial activities of the Company. These books of account will be kept open for inspection by the Members or their representatives at any time during normal business hours following reasonable notice given to the Company. The Manager may make such elections for Federal and state income tax purposes as the Manager deem appropriate and the fiscal year of the Company will be the calendar year unless changed by the Manager with the consent of the Commissioner of the Internal Revenue Service.

Reports

If there are more than 35 Members, the Company will send to each Member, within 120 days after the end of each of the Company's fiscal years, an annual report, prepared at the Company's expense, containing a balance sheet, statement of income or loss and statement of changes in financial position. The financial statements included in the annual report may, at the discretion of the Company, be unaudited.

The Company shall send to each Member within 90 days after the end of each taxable year the information necessary for the Member to complete its Federal and state income tax or information returns.

Appointment of the Manager as Attorney-in-Fact

Under the Operating Agreement, each Founding Member and Preferred Member irrevocably constitutes and appoints the Manager as such Founding Member's or Preferred Member's true and lawful attorney-in-fact, with full power and authority in such Founding Member's or Preferred Member's name, place and stead to make, execute acknowledge and file the certificates and other instruments described therein. This power of attorney does not grant the authority to amend or modify the Operating Agreement except as otherwise permitted therein (See Founding Member/Preferred Member Signature Page and Power of Attorney contained in the Subscription Booklet).

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

In the opinion of the Manager, this Memorandum contains a fair summary of the documents referred to herein and does not omit a material fact or contain a misstatement of a material fact or fail to state a material fact necessary to make any statements made herein not misleading. Persons to whom offers are made will be furnished with such additional information concerning the Company and the other matters discussed herein as they, or their representatives or advisors, may reasonably request. The Company will, to the extent the Company possesses such information or can acquire it without unreasonable effort or expense, endeavor to provide such information to such persons. All prospective investors are urged to make such personal investigations, inspections or inquiries as they deem appropriate.

OPERATING AGREEMENT

[attached hereto]

Exhibit A

Partial Document

THIS EXHIBIT IS PART OF A DOCUMENT.

ONLY SELECTED PAGESA RE INCLUDED IN THIS EXHIBIT.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be executed effective as of the date first set forth above.

CR CAL NEVA, LLC

| Ву: | | _ |
|-----|--------------------------------|---|
| | William T. Criswell, President | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| Ву: | · . | |
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| | | |
| | | |

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Schedule 4.1

MEMBERS AND INTERESTS

| As | ٥f | 201 | 1 / |
|----|-----|-----|-----|
| AS | OI. | 201 | 14 |

| <u>Members</u> | Business, Residence or Mailing Address | Percentage Owned |
|---------------------|---|------------------|
| 1. PREFERRED MEMBER | S | |
| (a) | - | |
| 3. SPONSOR MEMBER | | |
| CR Cal Neva, LLC | 1336-D Oak Street St. Helena, California 94574 | 20% |
| 4. MEZZANINE LENDER | | |
| | | 10% |

Schedule 4.2

INITIAL CASH CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS

| CR | \$ |
|-------------|--------|
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| | _ |

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Schedule 4.3

USES OF CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS

- 1. Repayment of bridge loan note in the amount of \$6,000,000.00, plus accrued interest, due on or before March 31, 2014.
- 2. Payment to Seller of approximately \$10,000,000.00 to redeem its equity interest in New Cal Neva.
- 3. Provide additional development capital for the Project.

BUSINESS PLAN

[attached hereto]

Exhibit B

)2

FILED
Electronically
CV16-00767
2017-06-28 10:48:10 PM
Jacqueline Bryant
Clerk of the Court
Transaction # 6172106 : pmsewell

EXHIBIT 19

EXHIBIT 19

From: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
To: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>

Subject: Re: Cal Neva

Date: Mon, Aug 3, 2015 12:32 pm

I've been dealing directly with Robert, thanks. He will be taking questions from my CPA early this week. More soon.

Stuart Yount Chairman & CEO Fortifiber Corporation 300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 80402 (775) 843-0486

On Aug 3, 2015, at 11:45 AM, Dave Marriner < marrinertahoe@aol.com > wrote:

Hi Stuart,

Hope you are doing well.

I wanted to follow-up on several things.

- 1. Do you have any more questions?
- 2. Can we arrange a meeting with Roger and Robert to compare notes on each others projects and meet Heather?
- 3. Roger and Bea wanted to take a tour in early August. I can arrange a tour this week between Wed. and Friday after 3:30pm.
- 4. Based on your review of our Founding Membership Offering, are you still interested?

Best regards, Dave

爲 Dave Marriner

Marriner Real Estate, LLC
Cal Neva Lodge Rebirth 2015
marrinertahoe@gmail.com
marrinertahoe@aol.com
www.marrinerrealestate.com
www.lasdunascabo.com
www.dolphincoveusyi.com

775-745-8482 Cell 775-298-4828 Skype Cell

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From: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
```

To: Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

Cc: Dave Marriner < marrinertahoe@aol.com>

Subject: RE:

Date: Wed, Jul 29, 2015 12:39 pm

Thanks. I sent everything to my CPA's Sunday afternoon. We'll be in touch soon.

Stuart Yount

Chairman & CEO

300 State Route 28 Box 308 Crystal Bay, NV 89402 (775) 843-0486

----Original Message----

From: Robert Radovan [mailto:Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM]

Sent: Wednesday, July 29, 2015 12:00 PM
To: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
Co: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>

Subject:

Hi Stuart,

I just wanted to check in to see if there is anything you need from me. Just call me with any questions.

Thanks,

Robert

```
From: Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>
     To: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
     Cc: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill <Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>
 Subject: Re: Cal Neva
    Date: Sun, Jul 26, 2015 9:54 am
It is regarded as a Nevada business. You should not be subject to CA income tax. That is, as long as you are a
Nevada resident...
RR
Sent from my iPhone
> On Jul 26, 2015, at 7:40 AM, Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com > wrote:
> How do the state taxes to the investors on their 10% interest, distributions & eventual sale of their interest
in Cal Neva split between California & Nevada?
> Stuart Yount
> Chairman & CEO
> FORTIFIBER CORPORATION
> 300 State Route 28
> Box 308
> Crystal Bay, NV 89402
> (775) 843-0486
>> On Jul 25, 2015, at 11:39 AM, Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM > wrote:
>>
>> Yes and the Fairwinds is included.
>> Thanks,
>>
>> Robert
>>
>>
>> Sent from my iPhone
>>> On Jul 25, 2015, at 11:04 AM, Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com> wrote:
>>>
>>> All very interesting. Many thanks.
>>> Does a $1m investment currently equal 3.3% ownership in the entire Cal Neva project, including the
Fairwinds?
>>>
>>> Stuart Yount
```

>>> Chairman & CEO

```
From: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
```

To: Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN COM>

Cc: Dave Marriner < marriner tahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill < Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>

Subject: Re: Cal Neva

Date: Sun, Jul 26, 2015 7:51 am

I believe the Developer has 20% ownership & the \$20,000 Founding investors own 66%. So, who owns the remaining 14%? Thanks.

```
Stuart Yount
Chairman & CEO
FORTIFIBER CORPORATION
300 State Route 28
Box 308
Crystal Bay, NV 89402
(775) 843-0486
> On Jul 26, 2015, at 7:38 AM, Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com> wrote:
> How do the state taxes to the investors on their 10% interest, distributions & eventual sale of their interest
in Cal Neva split between California & Nevada?
> Stuart Yount
> Chairman & CEO
> FORTIFIBER CORPORATION
> 300 State Route 28
> Box 308
> Crystal Bay, NV 89402
> (775) 843-0486
>> On Jul 25, 2015, at 11:39 AM, Robert Radovan < Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM> wrote:
>> Yes and the Fairwinds is included.
>>
>> Thanks,
>>
>> Robert
>>
>>
```

>> Sent from my iPhone >>

>>

>>>

>>> On Jul 25, 2015, at 11:04 AM, Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com > wrote:

>>> All very interesting. Many thanks.

>>> Does a \$1m investment currently equal 3.3% ownership in the entire Cal Neva project, including the

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5/26/16 9:33 AM
 Fairwinds?
 >>>
 >>> Stuart Yount
 >>> Chairman & CEO
 >>> 300 State Route 28
 >>> Box 308
>>> Crystal Bay, NV 89402
>>> (775) 843-0486
>>>
>>> ----Original Message----
>>> From: Robert Radovan [mailto:Robert@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM]
>>> Sent: Saturday, July 25, 2015 10:11 AM
>>> To: Stuart Yount < syount@fortifiber.com>
>>> Cc: Dave Marriner < marrinertahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill
 < Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM >
>>> Subject: Cal Neva
>>>
>>> Hi Stuart,
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please let me know if there is anything else you need from me. It would be great to have a neighbor and
descendant of the founder of Napa Valley involved in the project!
>>>
>>> Cheers,
>>>
>>> Robert
>>>`
>>>
>>> 1. The Preferred and Founder members are the same.
.>>> 2. The offering is extended. The actual first closing date for the debt and Mezz piece was Sept, 30, 2014.
 A potential $1,500,000 was held to be raised after the closing.
>>> 3. The current capital stack is as follows, the $1,500,000 offering is included in the $20,000,000 of
equity.
>>>
>>> Equity- $20,000,000
>>> Mezzanine- $6,000,000
>>> Debt- $29,500,000
>>> Total- $55,500,000
>>>
>>> We are refinancing the mezzanine piece with a less costly $15,000,000 mezzanine. This is to cover the
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added costs of regulatory and code requirements which changed or were added by the two counties and

https://mail.aol.com/webmall-std/en-us/PrintMessage

Re: Cal Neva

Page 2 of 3

TRPA which we deal with. We have also added some costs for design upgrades within the project. Predevelopment of the condo units is also included within this. We have just received confirmation from TRPA regarding the condo conversion of 28 TAUs (Tourist Accommodation Units, hotel rooms).

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>>> These units are limited to 1,250 square feet due to the condo conversion policy within the TRPA general plan. They will differ in pricing due to the different placement and view, not from size or design. We are expecting to average roughly \$1,250 per foot throughout the sell-out of the units. These units can be put through the rental pool of the hotel with a profit split paid back to the owner.

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>>> 4. On distributions, equity and its preferred return is repaid first. We are assuming a refinance in year 2-3 of operations to take out the Construction/mini-perm and the mezzanine, along with any remaining equity outstanding after the condominium distributions.

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>>> 5. A member cannot be forced to sell.

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>>> 6. We are happy to report to anyone you would like us to. I assume the note on page 19 about the 35 year old issue must have been a regulatory issue.

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>>> 7. if there are losses beyond what is budgeted and held in reserve, the executive committee could issue a capital call, but you are not required to fund.

>>>

>>> 8. The executive committee is:

>>:

- >>> Robert Radovan (Criswell Radovan LLC)
- >>> William Criswell (Criswell Radovan LLC)
- >>> Les Busick Investor- Incline Village
- >>> Brandon Chaney Investor- Incline Village
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>>> 9. The manager will not start receiving capital from its 20% position until the equity and preferred return has been received by the investors.

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>>> I've taken these a little out of order given how some of the issues were part of each other. Please let me know if there is anything else I can help with or clarify. I realize its a bit like drinking from the fire-hose.

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>>>

>>> RR

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     To: Stuart Yount <syount@fortifiber.com>
     Cc: Dave Marriner <marrinertahoe@aol.com>; Heather Hill <Heather@CRISWELLRADOVAN.COM>
 Subject: Re: Cal Neva
    Date: Sat, Jul 25, 2015 11:40 am
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I've taken these a little out of order given how some of the issues were part of each other. Please let me know if there is anything else I can help with or clarify. I realize its a bit like drinking from the fire-hose.

Thanks again,

RR

702) 257-1483

Telephone: (702) 257-1483 5 Facsimile: (702) 567-1568 E-Mail: mal@h2law.com; av@h2law.com 6 Attorneys for Criswell Radovan, LLC, CR Cal Neva, LLC, 7 Robert Radovan, William Criswell, Cal Neva Lodge, LLC, and Powell, Coleman and Arnold LLP 8 9 10 11 12 13 STUART YOUNT IRA, 14 15 VS. 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

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IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA IN AND FOR THE **COUNTY OF WASHOE**

GEORGE STUART YOUNT, Individually and in his Capacity as Owner of GEORGE

Martin A. Little, Esq., NV Bar No. 7067

3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy., Ste. 1000

Las Vegas, NV 89169

Alexander Villamar, Esq., NV Bar No. 9927 **Howard & Howard Attorneys PLLC**

Plaintiff,

CRISWELL RADOVAN, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; CR Cal Neva, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; ROBERT RADOVAN; WILLIAM CRISWELL; CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; POWELL, COLEMAN and ARNOLD LLP; DAVID MARRINER; MARRINER REAL ESTATE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; NEW CAL-NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; and DOES 1 through 10, Inclusive,

Defendants.

CASE NO.: CV16-00767

DEPT NO.: B7

MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

(702) 257-1483

Defendants Criswell Radovan, LLC (Criswell Radovan), CR Cal Neva, LLC ("CR Cal Neva"), Robert Radovan ("Radovan"), William Criswell ("Criswell"), and Powell, Coleman and Arnold LLP ("PCA"), (Collectively "Defendants"), by and through their undersigned counsel, file this Motion for Summary Judgment ("Motion"), pursuant to NRCP 56, on the grounds there are no genuine issues of material fact and Defendants are entitled to judgment as a matter of law.¹

This Motion is made and based on NRCP 56 and the attached Memorandum of Points and Authorities, the Declaration of Robert Radovan and the depositions and documents attached as exhibits to this Motion, the pleadings and papers on file herein, and the arguments of counsel at any hearing hereof.

DATED this 28 day of June, 2017.

HOWARD & HOWARD ATTORNEYS PLLC

By:

Martin A. Little, Esq.
Alexander Villamar, Esq.
3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy, Suite 1000
Las Vegas, Nevada 89169
Telephone No. (702) 257-1483
Facsimile No. (702) 567-1568
Attorneys for Criswell Radovan, LLC,
CR Cal Neva, LLC, Robert Radovan,
William Criswell, Cal Neva Lodge, LLC,
Powell, Coleman and Arnold LLP,

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

I.

INTRODUCTION

This case involves the redevelopment of the historic Cal Neva Hotel in Lake Tahoe (the "Property"). Criswell Radovan acquired the Property in 2013 with the intent of re-opening it after a multi-million dollar renovation (the "Project"). The acquisition and renovation of the

Cal Neva Lodge, LLC and New Cal-Neva Lodge, LLC are currently navigating through Chapter 11 reorganization in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Nevada; therefore, this Motion is not filed with respect to these defendants.

Project was to be funded through conventional financing and \$20 million of equity, which equity shares were offered to investors beginning in 2014 (hereafter the "Founder Shares.").

The general contractor, Penta Building Group ("Penta") mobilized to the site in November 2014 and substantial completion was targeted for December 2015 – to be timed with an opening celebration on Frank Sinatra's 100th birthday. By July 2015, the Project was progressing and all but \$1.5 Million of the Founder Shares had been sold. Around this time, the construction budget and schedule was being impacted by scope changes due to unforeseen construction issues, and it became necessary for the development team to sell the remaining \$1.5 million of Founder Shares. This offering was put out to prospective investors through the Project's agent and broker, David Marriner ("Mariner") of Marriner Real Estate.

One of these prospective investors was Plaintiff George Yount ("Plaintiff") -- a sophisticated investor from Lake Tahoe who was originally approached in 2014 about investing but was not interested at the time. Plaintiff engaged in significant due diligence in late July and early August, but then went radio silent as he navigated how to pull \$1 million out of his 401(k) to invest. Faced with deadlines, Radovan and Marriner pursued other investors and ultimately sold the last \$1.5 million Founder Share to an existing investor, Les Busick, at the end of September 2015.

Around the time Mr. Busick closed out the last of the Founder Shares, Plaintiff got his 401(k) approval to fund an anticipated \$1 million investment in the Project. Excited to have Plaintiff part of the Project, Radovan and Marriner discussed selling Plaintiff one of CR Cal Neva's two Founder Shares.² Radovan assumed that Marriner had explained this to Plaintiff, and Marriner assumed that Radovan had told Plaintiff. Plaintiff contends, however, that he closed his purchase on October 12, 2015 believing that he was buying \$1 million of the last \$1.5 million Founder Share. Practically, there is no difference—value or otherwise—between the share Plaintiff thought he was purchasing and the share he purchased from CR Cal Neva. They are both Founder Shares and have the identical rights, obligations and value.

² CR Cal Neva is a limited liability company owned by Radovan and Criswell. It is a single purpose entity formed to develop the Project. CR Cal Neva owned \$2 million of the original \$20 million Founder Shares.

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Although Plaintiff feigns outrage at learning he purchased one of CR Cal Neva's Founder Shares, instead of the last Founder Share purchased by Mr. Busick, this is no doubt a convenient reaction to the fact the Project subsequently fell into bankruptcy. Notably, from the moment Plaintiff bought his interest, he clearly considered himself as, and was treated by the Executive Committee as, a full founding investor. He attended Executive Committee meetings and involved himself actively in those meetings. Unfortunately, he also involved himself with a select group of investors who actively meddled in the financing efforts to try to supplant their own financing. In the spring of 2016, these investors (with Plaintiff's involvement) went behind Criswell Radovan's back and sabotaged the loan Criswell Radovan had lined up with Mosaiic to fund the remaining construction. Without funding, the Project fell into bankruptcy and Plaintiff has since attempted to distance himself from his investment, including filing the instant lawsuit.

Each of Plaintiff's legal theories fails because he is in the identical position he would have been had he beat Mr. Busick to the finish line and purchased the last Founder Share. That is to say, Plaintiff has not been damaged as he got exactly what he bargained for -- a Founder Share in the Project.

Moreover, as explained herein, Plaintiff's own testimony demonstrates that his fraud and tort claims fail to satisfy the clear and convincing pleading standards. Accordingly, Defendants are entitled to judgment as a matter of law.

II.

STATEMENT OF UNDISPUTED FACTS

- On or about February 18, 2014, Marriner met with Plaintiff about investing in 1. the Project. See Second Amended Complaint, ¶ 13. Plaintiff was not interested at that time. See, Deposition of Plaintiff ("Plaintiff depo"), p. 55: 1-12, Exhibit 1 hereto.
- Nearly a year and a half later, in July 2015, Plaintiff was informed the last \$1.5 2. million Founder's Share had been released. Plaintiff Depo, 77:22 - 78:9.
 - Plaintiff considers himself a sophisticated investor. <u>Id.</u> at 33:14-18. 3.
 - Plaintiff is the CEO of Fortifiber Corporation, a company that supplies 4.

construction materials around the world. <u>Id</u>. at 28:5 - 29:15.

- 5. Plaintiff understands how to review financial statements and to assess risks when it comes to making an investment. \underline{Id} . at 33:22-34:2.
- 6. In July, 2015, Plaintiff was provided with numerous investment documents, including a Private Placement Memorandum, which discussed the speculative nature and risk of the investment. *Id.* at 221:14 222:21; 235:2-6. Plaintiff read and understood the risks of this type of investment and had the opportunity to have his attorney and accountant review the same. *Id.*
- 7. In addition to the "Private Placement" documents, Plaintiff was provided financial statements, construction progress reports and answers to all of the specific questions he had about the Project. <u>Id</u>. at 62-64. Importantly, the construction progress reports addressed the significant impacts that were occurring to the budget and schedule at the time due to unforeseen scope changes. <u>See</u>, e.g., July 2015 Monthly Progress Reported, **Exhibit 2** hereto; Plaintiff depo, pp. 62-63.
- 8. As part of his due diligence, in July, 2015, Plaintiff did a 2-hour walk through of the Project with Marriner and a Penta representative, where Plaintiff was told about the ongoing changes to the Project that were impacting the budget and schedule. *Id.* at 36:22-39:20.
- 9. Although Plaintiff knew the schedule was being compressed by scope changes, which were also already affecting the budget, he admittedly never asked any specifics about either prior to investing. *Id.* at 144.
- 10. Plaintiff did, however, speak with the Project's architect, Peter Grove, who he knew well in fact, Peter Grove was Plaintiff's architect on one of his residence remodels. *Id.* at 47; 81.
- 11. Plaintiff asked Peter Grove how he would rate the Project's chance of success, and was told "pretty good." <u>Id.</u> at135-136. Peter Grove told Plaintiff the Project was in fund raising mode, with construction costs exceeding budget and they were trying to get their arms around those increasing costs. <u>Id.</u> at 135-36.

- 12. Plaintiff believes Peter Grove was honest with him and would not misrepresent facts about the Project's costs or schedule. *Id.* at 201.
- 13. Prior to investing, Plaintiff admittedly did not ask for anything that he was not given. *Id.* at 155:1-3.
- 14. Importantly, Plaintiff had his CPA review all this documentation and assist him with his due diligence. <u>Id</u>. at 34:7-15; 120:20-23. Radovan also timely responded to questions from Plaintiff's CPA. <u>Id</u>. at 155:22 156:2. Plaintiff's CPA told him this seemed like a good project. <u>Id</u>. at 123:19-23.
- 15. In late July, 2015, Plaintiff made notes of his due diligence. <u>See</u>, Note, **Exhibit**3 hereto; Plaintiff Depo. at 148-149. These notes confirm Plaintiff's understanding that the construction budget was at least \$10 million over budget from what was represented in the Private Placement Memoranda. <u>Id</u>. at 149:21-25. Plaintiff's notes also confirm his understanding that the developer, CR Cal Neva, owned \$2 million of Founder Shares. <u>Id</u>. at 150:1-6. Additionally, as of late July, Plaintiff understood the full opening was being pushed back to April 2016. <u>See</u>, Exhibit 3 and Plaintiff Depo., p. 152:16-19.
- 16. Plaintiff was seeking to fund his potential investment through his 401(k), which he admits took a lot of time. *Id.* at 230:24-231:5.
- During this time, in August 2015, Plaintiff was told the soft opening was being pushed back even further, to March 2016, with a grand opening on Father's Day, 2016. *Id.* at 159:14-25.
- 18. Les Busick, one of the original investors and a member of the Project's Executive Committee, purchased the last \$1.5 million Founder Share at the end of September 2015. <u>See</u>, Deposition of Robert Radovan, p. 71:7-9, Exhibit 4.
- 19. Radovan spoke to Marriner and told him that if Plaintiff was still interested in investing, CR Cal Neva would sell him one of its \$1 million Founder Shares. <u>See</u> Radovan Dep., p. 75:12-23; 91:9-19: 92:14-18. Radovan believed Marriner informed Plaintiff of this fact. <u>Id.</u> at 74:16-23. Plaintiff has no evidence to the contrary. Plaintiff Dep., at 14:21-15:18.

Las Vegas, NV 89169 702) 257-1483 1

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In fact, on October 1, 2015 -- after Mr. Busick closed out the last \$1.5 million 20. Founder Share, Marriner sent Plaintiff wiring instructions to Criswell Radovan's bank account. See, Plaintiff Depo., p. 168-69.

- On October 10, 2015 -- two days before Plaintiff invested, Radovan responded 21. by email to Plaintiff's request for a schedule update, reaffirming that a soft opening was scheduled in Spring with grand opening on Father's Day 2016. *Id.* 170, 207-08.
- 22. On October 12, 2015, Plaintiff signed and delivered a Subscription Agreement and wired his \$1 million to the trust account of PCA-- the developer's attorney. See, Amended Complaint, p. 20.
- PCA -- believing Plaintiff was buying one of CR Cal Neva's shares -- sent the 23. funds to CR Cal Neva. See, Deposition of Bruce Coleman, p. 35:24-36:6, Exhibit 5 hereto. In fact, PCA did not have the escrow instructions or Subscription Agreement that Plaintiff executed which forms the basis for his negligence cause of action. Id. at 34:8-21; 36:18-37:4; 37:25-38:3. PCA's only instructions were to send the money to Criswell Radovan, which made sense since everyone (except allegedy Plaintiff) believed Plaintiff was buying one of CR Cal Neva's Founder Shares.
- Plaintiff claims he first learned he had purchased one of CR Cal Neva's 24. Founding Shares in January, 2016. See, Second Amended Complaint, p. 23. Prior to investing, Plaintiff says nobody told him Mr. Busick had purchased the last \$1.5 million Founder's Share. Plaintiff depo., pp. 80, 90.
 - Plaintiff also claims that, in December 2015, he learned for the first time that: 25.
 - a. the project was substantially over budget (Plaintiff depo., pp. 84-85); and
 - b. it was not going to open in December, 2015 because of construction delays (<u>Id</u>. at 84-85).
- As shown above, and explained in more detail below, this allegation is belied by 26. the undisputed evidence in this case, including Plaintiff's own testimony.

702) 257-1483

27. Moreover, CR Cal Neva's Founder's Share has the identical rights, obligations and value as the Founder's Share Plaintiff says he thought he was purchasing. *See*, Declaration of Robert Radovan.

- Notably, from the moment Plaintiff bought his interest, he clearly considered himself as, and was treated by the Executive Committee as, a full founding investor. He even requested a note be made to acknowledge his investment which was done but he refused to sign. He attended Executive Committee meetings and involved himself actively in those meetings. Unfortunately, he also involved himself with a select group of investors who actively meddled in the financing efforts to try to supplant their own financing. In the spring of 2016, these investors (with Plaintiff's involvement) went behind Criswell Radovan's back and sabotaged the loan Criswell Radovan had lined up with Mosaiic to fund the remaining construction. See Plaintiff Depo., pp. 114-16; 128-31;174; 176; 178; 184-86; 202-03.
- 29. Without funding, the Project fell into bankruptcy and Plaintiff has since attempted to distance himself from his investment, including filing the instant lawsuit.

III.

LEGAL ARGUMENT

A. Standard of Review

Summary judgment is appropriate when, after a review of the record viewed in a light most favorable to the non-moving party, there remain no issues of disputed material fact regarding a specific legal claim in the case, *Butler v. Bogdanovich*, 101 Nev. 449, 451, 705 P.2d 662, 663 (1985). The purposed a summary judgment is to avoid a needless trial when an appropriate showing is made in advance that there is no genuine issue of fact to be tried, and the movant is entitled to judgment as a matter of law. *Sahara Gaming Corp. v. Culinary Workers Union Local 226*, 115 Nev. 212, 984 P.2d 165 (1999). Summary judgment can resolve a case entirely or, if a single issue or claim is ripe for determination because no disputed issues of fact exits regarding that issue or claim, a partial summary can be granted. *Malin v. Farmers Ins. Exchange*, 106 Nev. 606 (1990)(reviewing on appeal orders granting a motion for partial summary judgment); *Loomis v. Whitehead*, 124 Nev. 65 (2008)(overturning a motion for partial

summary judgment on appeal). To rebut a motion for partial summary judgment, Plaintiff must present admissible evidence that demonstrates that genuine issues of material fact remain in dispute. *Posadas v. City of Reno*, 109 Nev. 448, 851 P.2d 438 (1993); *Bartmettler v. Reno Air*, 114, 956 P.2d 1382 (1998). Plaintiff cannot rebut Defendants' motion on "gossamer wings of whimsy, speculation, and conjecture . . ." or by establishing the "slightest doubt" as to the operative facts. *D.*; *Wood v. Safeway, Inc.*, 121 Nev. 724, 121 P.3d 1026 (2005)(abrogating the "slightest doubt" standard regarding motions for summary judgment). Because there are no material issues of fact left for trial, as set forth below, the Court should grant summary judgment to Defendants.

B. Summary Judgment Is Appropriate Since Plaintiff Is In The Same Position He Would Have Been Had He Bought From The Last \$1.5 Million Founders' Share

The thrust of Plaintiff's lawsuit is that he thought he was buying part of the last \$1.5 million Founder's Share that Les Busick ultimately took before Plaintiff could get his funding in place. <u>See</u>, Plaintiff Depo., at 43:13-18. Fundamental to each of Plaintiff's causes of action is causation and damages -- neither of which Plaintiff can prove since CR Cal Neva's Founder's Share has the identical rights, obligations and value as the Founder's Share Plaintiff thought he was purchasing. *See*, Radovan Declaration, filed concurrently herewith.

In fact, Plaintiff admitted as follows:

- Q. Are the rights and obligations of those two Founders Shares any different to your knowledge?
- A. I don't know. I never saw any documentation on that.

Plaintiff Depo., at 105:19-25

* * *

- Q. Do you have any evidence that the value of that founding share is any different than a founding share purchased from CR Cal-Neva?
 - A. I think they are both worth zero.

Plaintiff Depo., at 107:24-108:2.

* * *

- Q. Can you explain how you believe you've been damages in this lawsuit?
- A. First of all, because my money was not put where the escrow instruction I agreed to said it would go. Do you want other--
- Q. Yeah, any other reasons you believe you've been damaged?
- A. As I told you, I think it totally disvalues the Project that they took the money personally and took it out of the Project, and I still don't think it implies that they took the money to get as much out of the Project as they could before it went broke. I think they could see the handwriting on the wall.
- Q. And that's just your own personal opinion, you don't have specific facts or evidence of that?
- A. Been through that a dozen times, yes, that's correct.

Id. at 125:12 – 126:3.

* * *

- Q. Do you have any evidence that Criswell Radovan sold you one of their shares because they knew the Project was in trouble?
- A. No. It just seems obvious to me.

Id. at 93:18 – 21:3; 105:1-17 (admitting he has no evidence Defendants intended to sell their shares because Project was failing.)

The bottom line is Plaintiff got exactly what he bargained for-- a Founder's Share in the Project. Plaintiff would be in the exact position he is now had he beat Les Busick to purchase the remaining \$1.5 million Founder's Share. Accordingly, Plaintiff has not been damaged and his claims should be dismissed.

C. Plaintiff Cannot Prove His Fraud-Based Claims, Including Punitive Damages

To establish a claim for fraud, a plaintiff must prove that (1) a false representation was made by the defendant; (2) defendant's knowledge or belief that its representation was false or that defendant had an insufficient basis of information for making the representation; (3) defendant intended to induce plaintiff to act or refrain from acting upon the misrepresentation; and (4) damage to the plaintiff as a result of relying on the misrepresentation. *Barmettler v.*

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Reno Air, Inc., 114 Nev. 441, 446-47, 956 P.2d 1382, 1386 (1998); Bulbman Inc. v. Nevada Bell, 108 Nev. 105, 110-11, 825 P.2d 588, 592 (1992); Lubbe v. Barba, 91 Nev. 596, 599, 540 P.2d 115, 117 (1975).

The plaintiff has the burden of proving each and every element of his claim by clear and convincing evidence. Id. Further, "[w]here an essential element of a claim for relief is absent, the facts, disputed or otherwise, as to other elements are rendered immaterial and summary judgment is proper." Bulbman, 108 Nev. at 111, 825 P.2d at 592.

"[A] representation which later proved to be technically in error, [does] not establish[] in the record by clear and convincing evidence that" the defendant knew the representation was false. Lubbe, 91 Nev. at 599.

Damages alleged must be proximately caused by reliance on the misrepresentation or omission. Nelson v. Heer, 123 Nev. 217, 225, 163 P.3d 420 (2007). Proximate cause limits liability to foreseeable consequences that are reasonably connected to both the defendant's misrepresentation or omission and the harm that the misrepresentation or omission created. Id. at 225-226.

Fraud and Punitive Damage Claims Against Criswell Fail as a Matter of i. Law

As a threshold matter, Plaintiff has asserted fraud and punitive damages against Criswell and Radovan in their individual capacities, in addition to asserting those claims against their entities. See, Second Amended Complaint, third, sixth and seventh causes of action. These claims must fail against Criswell as Plaintiff admitted in his deposition that he never met, spoke to or communicated with Criswell prior to making his investment. See Plaintiff Depo, at 58:13 - 59:1; 80:17-22. It goes without saying that if Plaintiff never spoke with Criswell he could not have been defrauded by Criswell. Thus, Plaintiff cannot prove any of the elements of his fraud or punitive damage claims against Criswell individually, much less by clear and convincing evidence.

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| ii. | Plaintiff's | Claim | That | the | Project | Was | More | Over-budget | Than |
|-----|-------------|-------|------|-----|---------|-----|------|-------------|------|
| | Represente | ed | | | | | | | |

Plaintiff's fraud claims also fail against all of the Defendants for substantive reasons.

Plaintiff first contends he was defrauded because the Project was more over-budget than represented by Marriner and Radovan. Plaintiff Depo., pp. 71-72; 84-85. Specifically, Plaintiff testified he was led to believe the Project was \$5-6 Million over budget. <u>Id.</u>, at 72. Plaintiff's own testimony, however, shows he really knew the Project was at least \$10 million over budget. <u>Id.</u>, at 149:17-25. Importantly, Plaintiff has no evidence the Project was more overbudget than this when he made his investment:

- Q. What information or evidence do you have that the Project was substantially overbudget as of the date you made your investment?
- A. No firm knowledge.

Id. at 88:11-14.

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* * *

- Q. Do you have any information how much more overbudget the Project was when you made your investment than was represented to you?
- A. No..
- Q. Have you attempted to ascertain that number?
- A. No
- Q. Do you have a ballpark?
- A. No. It would strictly be a guess.

<u>Id</u>. at 72:11-19. Thus, Plaintiff cannot prove by clear and convincing evidence that Defendants misrepresented the budget.

Moreover, Plaintiff admittedly cannot prove intent to induce reliance.

- Q. Do you have any information at the time Mr. Radovan made these representations to you that he knew the costs on the project would exceed this Nine Million Dollars?
- A. No.

Id. at 76:1-5; See also. p. 89:4-8 and 100:5-10.

iii. Plaintiff's Claim Regarding Schedule Delays

Plaintiff also claims he was misled about the date the Project would open. Specifically, he says he knew it was not going to open by December, 2015, but says this was because of concerns over lack of tourism in the winter -- not because of construction delays. *Id.* at 84-85. This claim must also fail.

In fact, two days before Plaintiff invested, Radovan told him by email the soft opening was in spring and grand opening Father's Day, 2016. <u>Id</u>. at 207-08. This email says nothing about tourism or weather. <u>Id</u>. at 232:17-21. Plaintiff admittedly has no evidence to believe this statement was false when made. <u>Id</u>. at 169:16-170:16; 207:5-208:16.

iv. Plaintiff's Claim the Defendants Knew and Misrepresented the Financial Health of the Project When He Invested. <u>Id</u>. at 85.

Plaintiff also contends Defendants knew and misrepresented the financial health of the Project when he invested. Id. At 85. Although similar to his claim that the Project was more overbudget, Plaintiff adds that Defendants sold their share to him because they knew the Project was failing. When pressed, however, Plaintiff admitted he had no evidence to support this:

- Q. Do you have any evidence that Criswell Radovan sold you one of their shares because they knew the Project was in trouble?
- A. No. It just seems obvious to me.

<u>Id.</u> at 93:18-21; 105:8-18. This falls far short of the clear and convincing evidence standard.

v. Plaintiff's Claim That Defendants Misrepresented Financing

Plaintiff's fraud and punitive damage claims are also predicated on the allegation that Defendants made misrepresentations about the refinancing that was being pursued before he invested. *See*, Second Amended Complaint, ¶ 35 and 51. Plaintiff has no evidence to back this up:

- Q. Do you have any information that as of the date that you made your investment, that a refinancing that a refinancing of the six million mezz with a 15 Million dollar loan wasn't in place or imminent?
- A. At the time of my investment, no, I did not know that.

Q. No, do you have any information that it was not in place or imminent?

A. No.

<u>Id</u>. at 110:15-23; 202:14-20.

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vi. Plaintiff's Claim About Defendants' Development Experience.

Plaintiff's Complaint references misrepresentations about Defendants' track record of developing similar projects. *See*, Second Amended Comp., ¶ 51. When pressed, he admitted Marriner only mentioned one prior project, which he could not remember any details, and he did nothing to investigate this or any other prior projects. Plaintiff Depo., p. 60:25-61:25. This hardly satisfies any fraud elements.

In summary, Plaintiff cannot prove fraud and punitive damages against any of the Defendants.

D. Plaintiff's Second and Fourth Causes of Action Against PCY Fail as Well

Plaintiff contends PCY breached its duties to him by releasing his funds to Criswell Radovan. This claim fails because PCY understood and believed Plaintiff was buying one of CR Cal Neva's shares, and Plaintiff admitted he has no evidence to the contrary. Plaintiff Depo., 118:7-15. In fact, PCY did not have the escrow instructions that Plaintiff says were breached. Coleman Depo., pp. 34-37. PCY followed the only instructions it had, which was to send the money to Criswell Radovan for a purchase of its shares.

E. Plaintiff's Breach of Contract Claim Fails

Finally, Plaintiff testified he understood his contract to be with Cal Neva Lodge, LLC – a bankrupt Defendant subject to an automatic stay. <u>Id</u>., at 102. Accordingly, contract claims against the other Defendants must fail.

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IV.

CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, Defendants are entitled to summary judgment.

DATED this 28 day of June 2017.

HOWARD & HOWARD ATTORNEYS PLLC

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SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT COUNTY OF WASHOE, STAT OF NEVADA

AFFIRMATION

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| - OR - |
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| A specific state or federal law, to wit: |
| (State specific state or federal law) |
| - OR - |
| For the administration of a public program |
| - OR - |
| For an application for a federal or state grant |
| - OR - |
| Confidential Family Court Information Sheet (NRS 125.130, NRS 125.230, and NRS 125B.055 |
| Date: June <u>18</u> , 2017 HOWARD & HOWARD ATTORNEYS, PLLC |
| By: Charle Ville |

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I am employed in the County of Clark, State of Nevada, am over the age of 18 years and not a party to this action. My business address is that of Howard & Howard Attorneys PLLC, 3800 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 1000, Las Vegas, Nevada, 89169.

On this day I served the foregoing CRISWELL RADOVAN, LLC, CR CAL NEVA, LLC, ROBERT RADOVAN, WILLIAM CRISWELL, AND POWELL, COLEMAN AND ARNOLD LLP'S MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT in this action or proceeding electronically with the Clerk of the Court via the E-File and Serve system, which will cause this document to be served upon the following counsel of record:

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David Marriner and
Marriner Real Estate, LLC

I certify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct, and that this Certificate of Service was executed by me on June 28, 2015 at Las Vegas, Nevada.

An Employee of Howard & Howard Attorneys PLLC

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EXHIBIT LIST

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| | Deposition of Bruce Coleman | 3 |

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EXHIBIT 1

000730

In the Matter Of:

GEORGE STUART YOUNT vs CRISWELL RADOVAN

GEORGE YOUNT

June 06, 2017



702-805-4800 scheduling@envision.legal

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                IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT
                        OF THE STATE OF NEVADA
 4
                    IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE
 5
                                  -000-
 6
     GEORGE STUART YOUNT,
     individually and in his capacity : Case No. as owner of GEORGE STUART YOUNT : CV16 00767
 7
     IRA,
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                    Plaintiff,
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           vs.
10
     CRISWELL RADOVAN, LLC, a Nevada
11
     limited liability company; CR
     CAL NEVA, LLC, a Nevada limited
12
     liability company; et al.,
13
                    Defendants.
     -------
14
15
16
                             DEPOSITION OF
17
                          GEORGE STUART YOUNT
18
                        Tuesday, June 6, 2017
19
                             Reno, Nevada
20
21
22
23
24
     Reported by:
                            DIANNE M. BRUMLEY, NV CCR #205
25
                            California CSR #6796
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Pages 14..17 Page 14 Page 16 the time reviewing e-mails and time spent with your should have told you that you were really purchasing attorney preparing for the deposition? Criswell Radovan's share as opposed to one of the 3 Roughly. 3 founding's shares? 4 Anything else you did to prepare for the 4 No one told me that, but they disagreed with 5 deposition? 5 each other as to who should have told me. 6 I can't think of anything. Correct. That's the conflict between the Α 6 7 You said you had some of the deposition 7 testimony that you're talking about? transcripts, but you can't say that you've ever reviewed 8 8 Α Yeah. 9 them? 9 Is there any other conflict between their 10 Α Correct. 10 testimony that you're aware of? But you did sit through all four of those 11 11 It was just a general -- it wasn't just a 12 depositions, correct? 12 telling of that. It was what Mr. Marriner's 13 Α Correct. responsibilities were as the agent versus what he 14 As you sit here today -- well, let's talk about understood they were and what he was allowed or supposed 15 David Marriner first. Did anything he testified to to say to me versus what he felt Mr. Radovan restricted 16 stand out in your mind as being false or inaccurate? I'm not sure because there was conflicts 17 17 Do you think that Mr. Marriner, from your 18 between what he said and what Mr. Radovan and Mr. perception, had a larger role in at least involvement 19 Criswell said, so I don't know if it was false or 19 with your investment than he testified to? inaccurate. 20 20 I think -- maybe I'm not answering this 21 What conflicts did you perceive between their 21 correctly. Tell me if I'm wrong, but I think he should have told me what was going on with the project and with 22 respective testimony? 23 There was testimony in some of the depositions the -- Busick was never mentioned. There was a whole 24 about what Mr. Marriner knew and should have told me lot of things that were never mentioned. 24 25 versus what Mr. Marriner thinks he was allowed to tell 25 We'll talk about all of that. I recall Mr. Page 15 Page 17 1 me, I believe. Marriner testified that his role was simply to make the 2 And would it be fair to say you don't know who introduction between you and Mr. Radovan and then he 3 is telling the truth in that regard? stepped out. From what you observed between the time Α Correct. you got involved and signed off in October, was that 4 5 Outside of those inconsistencies, is there 5 accurate? 6 anything else that you perceived as inaccurate or false No. He was involved the entire way with giving 7 that came out of Mr. Marriner's deposition? 7 documents and giving reports on the project and the one 8 I can't say as I remember anything, but I think tour I had before the investment. 9 there were some inaccuracies. 9 So he had a larger role than simply making an 10 Anything stand out in your mind today? introduction between you and Mr. Radovan? 10 11 Α 11 12 What about with respect to Mr. Criswell's 12 Did you have any prior relationship with Mr. 13 deposition? 13 Campbell before you retained him on this lawsuit? 14 The same would hold true. Α 14 15 No specific inaccuracies that you can think of? 15 Can you explain how it is that you came to hire 16 Α I can't think of any. Mr. Campbell to work on this matter for you? 16 An associate of mine of many years recommended 17 What about Mr. Radovan's deposition? 17 18 Same answer. Brian Pick at Downey Brand and because I was very 18 What about Bruce Coleman's deposition? 19 19 concerned and thought I needed to consider a lawsuit, I 20 That seemed accurate as well. made an appointment with him and he brought in Mr. 20 21 Seemed accurate? 21 Campbell who I had never met before that day. 22 There was less conflicts with what he said than

what the others said.

Would it be fair to say that the prime conflict

between Mr. Marriner and Mr. Radovan stems from who

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investors on this project?

Did the referral come from any of the other

Are any portion of your legal fees in this case

No, no. It was a business associate.

Page 29

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June 06, 2017
                                                   Page 26
1
            So presently do you believe that you own a one
```

2 million dollar founders share in the Cal-Neva Lodge project? 3 4

Α

В

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- 5 Can we have a common understanding today when I 6 talk about the project, I'm talking about the Cal-Neva project?
- Okay, certainly. Α
- 9 And when I talk about the investment, I'm 10 talking about the million dollars that you invested.
- 11 Α That's fine.
- 12 Why don't you believe that you own a one 13 million dollar founders share in the Cal-Neva project? MR. CAMPBELL: I'm going to object insofar as

15 it could call for a legal conclusion. 16

THE WITNESS: Because I was told by Mr. Coleman in an e-mail that my money never went in the project. 17

- 18 BY MR. LITTLE:
- 19 Do you believe you hold any interest in the 20 project?
 - Other than a lawsuit, no.
- 22 I want to step back and get a little bit of 23 background on you. Can you tell us your educational 24 background?
- 25 I, of course, graduated from high school, I've

much about a degree. It wasn't important to me.

- Have you ever held any licenses other than a driver's license, real estate, anything like that?
 - No, sir. A scuba diving license.
 - Tell me about your work experience.
- I started with my family business in 1969 and worked my way up through that. In 1976, my father, the founder of the company, retired from active day-to-day business and I with one other gentleman pretty well ran $\,$ the company from then on, and once my father passed away in 2001, I took over as Chairman and CEO.
 - And what is the family business?
- We manufacture black paper that goes behind stucco walls, flashing around windows, under slab vapor barriers, house wraps, mostly residential construction materials, and the company is named Fortifiber Corporation, F-o-r-t-i-f-i-b-e-r, Corporation.
 - Q Is that a Nevada corporation?
 - Α No, California.
- How many shareholders are there? Q
- Currently, there are three I would guess you'd say. There's two trusts and myself.
- 23 Are you the majority shareholder? Q
 - Α

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Q Who is the majority shareholder?

attended seven colleges and universities, the last of

- 2 which was Harvard Graduate School of Business.
- 3 Do you have any college degrees? 4 No, not officially, although I'm considered an alumni of Harvard. 5
- 6 How long did you attend Harvard?
- 7 Α It was three weeks a year for three years was
- the initial segment, and then I went back for a unit
- 9 four of the owner president management program later
- 10 which again I believe was three weeks, two or
- three weeks. 11
- 12 0 What general period of time were you doing this 13 course work at Harvard?
- 14 I completed that course and graduated from that 15 course in 1986.
- 16 Was that -- I guess there wouldn't have been 17 computers then, so it couldn't have been on-line, right?
- 18 Α
- 19 Did you attend the physical campus? Q
- 20 Yes, I did, in Cambridge.
- 21 So no bachelor or master's degree, you just
- 22 earned units towards that?
- 23 I do have units, but my involvement was trying to be with the best professors and the best universities
- in the country to learn business. I didn't really care

- My son and my daughter. Α
- Are they active in the business?
- My son is. He runs it day-to-day now. These Α are dynasty trusts.
- When did you step back from day-to-day operations of Fortifiber?
- I started to step back before 2006 and then the great recess came on and I got much more involved again, and now the last three years, I've stepped back pretty dramatically.
 - Does the company supply construction materials outside of Nevada?
- Α Oh, yes.
 - Q Throughout the United States?
 - Yes, and beyond.
 - Sales-wise does it do seven figures, eight figures, nine figures?
- Eight figures, well into the eight figures.
- 19 So you were at the helm of that corporation for 20 several decades?
- Α 22
 - 0 How many employees did the company have at its
- 23 peak?
 - Α 350.
 - How about now?

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June 06, 2017
                                                                                                                Pages 30..33
                                                        Page 30
                                                                                                                        Page 32
              Close to 80.
                                                                               -- did you stay involved during the
         Α
                                                                  1
                                                                          Q
 2
              Does it hold any construction licenses, or is
                                                                      construction project?
     it strictly a supplier of materials?
 3
                                                                  3
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Yes.
 4
              Supplier only.
                                                                  4
                                                                          Q
                                                                               Were any of those renovations, or were they all
 5
              Let's talk about your financial or business
                                                                  5
                                                                      new construction?
     experience. Outside of this project, have you made any
                                                                               Some were acquired as operating factories and
 6
                                                                  6
 7
     other real estate investments in your life?
                                                                      not renovations necessarily, and some of them were -- I
 Я
              Other than for the company or for my own
                                                                      guess really just one of them was buying the land and
     residences, I guess one time my father and I went into a
                                                                      building a factory on it.
     venture of growing tomatoes in -- that wasn't even real
                                                                               So one of the approximate ten, you bought the
                                                                 10
10
     estate, growing tomatoes in Egypt, but not real estate
                                                                      land and built it from ground up?
11
     as such I don't believe.
12
                                                                          Α
13
         0
              You mentioned --
                                                                 13
                                                                          0
                                                                               And the others you built as existing factories?
              I actually did have a small house that I
                                                                               Bought as existing factories.
14
         Α
                                                                 14
     purchased in Pasadena, California that we've refurbished
                                                                               And then I take it you would have had to make
15
     and tried to sell, but that was just a one-time shot and
                                                                      some renovations to those properties?
     it didn't work out that well.
                                                                               That goes on throughout the course of business
17
18
              You mentioned the company in terms of real
                                                                 18
                                                                      forever.
19
     estate investments, I take it the company has purchased
                                                                 19
                                                                               Sure. Outside of your work at Fortifiber and
                                                                          0
20
     land?
                                                                      Stanwall, have you invested in any other businesses over
21
              It really consists of two corporations. One is
                                                                      your lifetime?
                                                                 21
22
     called Stanwall Corporation, one is Fortifiber
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Yes, some. Not a great deal.
23
     corporation. Stanwall was always conceived as the real
                                                                 23
                                                                               What other businesses have you invested in?
     estate investment for the business by building factories
                                                                               I bought some stock in a company called MTI,
24
25
     from that standpoint, so between those two, which are
                                                                      Medical Technologies, Inc. I think is what that stands
                                                        Page 31
     same ownership, identical.
                                                                      for, and that was a good friend of mine that needed some
 1
                                                                 1
 2
                                                                      help and I invested some stock in that. I did not
              Is it Stanwall?
              S-t-a-n-w-a-l-l, which is named after Stanley
 3
                                                                      participate in the day-to-day or any kind of position
     and Walter. My father was Stanley.
                                                                      other than consultation as a friend and investor.
 4
 5
              How many factories has Stanwall been involved
                                                                 5
                                                                               Are you still an investor in that business?
 6
     in acquiring?
                                                                  6
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Yes.
 7
              Or building?
                                                                 7
                                                                               Any other businesses?
         Α
 8
         Q
              Or building.
                                                                               I mentioned the tomatoes in Egypt investment,
 9
              Through the years, ten maybe. I don't know
                                                                      but that was kind of a flier. I can't think of any
                                                                 9
         Α
     exactly. I could research that if it mattered.
10
              And you were the head of that company as well?
11
         Q
                                                                               I take it you've made other types of
                                                                 11
12
         Α
                                                                 12
                                                                      investments, stock or otherwise?
13
              So you were involved in the acquisition and
                                                                               Absolutely.
         Q
                                                                 13
14
     development of those properties?
                                                                              Do you consider yourself to be a sophisticated
                                                                 14
                                                                          0
15
         Α
              Yes, I was involved.
                                                                 15
                                                                      investor?
16
              And then on a personal level, you've acquired
                                                                 16
                                                                               I believe that's what I qualified as
17
     and developed properties for your own personal use?
                                                                 17
                                                                      theoretically for -- some of the investments required
              Residences, yes, except for that one I
                                                                     that qualification.
18
                                                                18
    mentioned in Pasadena.
                                                                              What sort of investments are those?
19
                                                                19
20
              Approximately how many properties have you
                                                                              Well, the tomatoes in Egypt one required that.
                                                                20
21
     acquired and/or developed for personal use?
                                                                21
                                                                     I think -- I'm not sure if MTI required that or not.
22
              Five maybe.
                                                                22
                                                                              You understand how to review financial
23
              Now, in the approximate ten properties that
                                                                23
                                                                     statements?
     Stanwall acquired and developed, did you stay --
                                                                24
                                                                         Α
```

Stanwall or Fortifiber.

25

You understand how to assess risk when it comes

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Pages 34..37
                                                        Page 34
                                                                                                                         Page 36
      to making an investment?
                                                                                Or Stanwall?
                                                                          Q
               If I'm fully informed, yes.
                                                                  2
 2
                                                                          Α
 3
               You understand the types of information you
                                                                  3
                                                                          Q
                                                                                To your knowledge, she hasn't sat on any
     would want to know when making an investment in a
                                                                  4
 4
                                                                      boards?
 5
      company or real estate?
                                                                  5
                                                                                I don't believe she sat on any boards.
                                                                          Α
 6
               Mostly.
                                                                  6
                                                                          Q
                                                                                Has she had an active role in making any sort
 7
               And you surround yourself with a team of
                                                                  7
                                                                      of investment decisions on behalf of your family?
      advisors, you have accountants and attorneys that assist
                                                                               Not in Stanwall or Fortifiber, but she's -- we
 8
 9
     you with due diligence?
                                                                  9
                                                                      discuss things like the MTI investment and stocks and
               I haven't used attorneys too much except when
10
                                                                 10
                                                                      bonds. Not that she knows specific stocks and bonds, I
11
     I'm doing an acquisition or something of that sort, but
                                                                       just give her an outline of what my investment plan is,
12
     I do have a CPA firm that I work with.
                                                                      more to keep her informed than anything.
                                                                 12
13
               And what is the name of that firm?
                                                                 13
                                                                               Was she involved in making any investment
14
              Meloni, Hribal and Tratner, and Ken Tratner
                                                                 14
                                                                      decisions for this project?
     specifically is the gentleman I mostly deal with.
                                                                               She was informed of it. She --
16
              Where is Ken based out of?
                                                                 16
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: I'm going to caution, any
17
               Woodland Hills, I believe it is, California.
                                                                      specific discussions will be covered by any marital
                                                                 17
18
              Any other types of investments that you've been
                                                                 18
                                                                      privilege, so you don't need to get into it other than
     involved in that we haven't talked about?
19
                                                                      vou --
20
               I can't think of any. Well, I guess I do --
                                                                 20
                                                                               THE WITNESS: I kept her informed.
21
     it's kind of stocks, but it's options trading. I have a
                                                                 21
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
22
     friend who does some of that for me.
                                                                 22
                                                                               Did she -- how many walk-throughs or tours did
23
              Outside of Fortifiber, have you sat on any
                                                                 23
                                                                      you do of the project?
24
     boards of any companies or professional organizations?
                                                                               I had one before and I believe two after the
                                                                          Α
              Fortifiber Stanwall, and then non owned
25
                                                                      investment.
                                                                                                                         Page 37
 1
     companies, I at one point participated in MTI's board.
                                                                  1
                                                                               And when were the two after?
     I had a high school friend and best man in my wedding, I
                                                                               One was in October with Mr. Radovan and Mr.
 3
     paid on his board for a photography processing lab in
                                                                      Marriner, and the other was just before the big supposed
 4
     Pasadena, a small business, and some non-profit boards
                                                                  4
                                                                      celebration meeting on December 12th of 2016.
 5
                                                                  5
     if you want me to include that.
                                                                               And the first one would have been late July?
 6
              And sitting on boards, one of the roles would
                                                                  6
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Mid to late, yeah.
                                                                  7
 7
     be reviewing financial statements and understanding the
                                                                               While I'm here, who attended the July tour?
     financial health of the company?
 8
                                                                  8
                                                                               I was trying to think of that. I don't
 9
                                                                      remember for sure. Obviously David Marriner and my wife
10
                                                                      and myself, and I think there might have opinion a Penta
              You're currently married, correct?
                                                                 10
11
         Α
              Oh, yes.
                                                                 11
                                                                      person there for part of it. I really don't recall who
12
         Q
              What's your wife's name?
                                                                 12
                                                                      was on that tour.
13
         Α
              Geraldine Marie Yount.
                                                                 13
                                                                               Do you recall how long that tour lasted?
                                                                          Q
14
         Q
              And how long have you two been married?
                                                                 14
                                                                               Two hours or less.
15
         Α
              Almost 47 years.
                                                                 15
                                                                          0
                                                                               But for sure you and your wife and Mr.
16
              Congratulations.
                                                                      Marriner?
                                                                 16
17
              Thank you.
                                                                 17
                                                                          Α
         Α
18
              Can you tell us about her business and
                                                                 18
                                                                          0
                                                                               And you believe a representative of Penta for
19
     financial experience?
                                                                 19
                                                                      awhile?
20
              She has a degree in business administration
                                                                 20
                                                                          Α
                                                                               I'm not positive of that, but I believe we at
21
     from Cal State L.A., but other than that, she has really
                                                                      least met with one when we were going in. I think part
     not participated in business hardly at all. She's been
                                                                 22
                                                                      of the walk-through was with a Penta person as well.
     my caretaker all these years.
                                                                 23
                                                                               Do you recall any substantive discussions with
24
              She didn't have an active role in Fortifiber?
                                                                 24
                                                                      the Penta representative?
25
                                                                               Only about him explaining what was being done
```

```
Pages 38..41
                                                        Page 38
                                                                                                                         Page 40
      there.
                                                                       foundation under that.
 2
          0
               Do you know the name of that individual?
                                                                  2
                                                                                But in terms of time impacts or cost impacts,
                                                                           0
 3
               No, I'm sorry, I don't.
                                                                   3
                                                                      you didn't discuss that with Penta?
  4
          Q
               Male or female?
                                                                   4
                                                                          Α
                                                                                No, sir.
 5
          Α
               Male.
                                                                           Q
                                                                                You didn't ask?
 6
          0
               Do you know that person's capacity with Penta?
                                                                   6
                                                                          Α
                                                                                No.
 7
               I'm not sure if he was the project manager or
                                                                  7
                                                                                Did you ask Mr. Marriner during the July
 8
      what. Mr. Marriner would know.
                                                                   8
                                                                      walk-through, or did he offer to you any information
 9
               Did you have any discussions during this first
                                                                  9
                                                                       about time or cost impacts associated with these
10
     walk-through with the Penta representative about the
                                                                      changes?
                                                                 10
11
      status of construction?
                                                                 11
                                                                                Around that time, I believe it was at that tour
                                                                          Α
               No. Just he would show me what was being
12
                                                                 12
                                                                      as well, but I did ask him was it still on schedule for
13
     built, but --
                                                                      opening December 12th I believe it was.
                                                                 13
14
               Any discussions about the schedule?
                                                                 14
                                                                                And what did he tell you?
15
         Α
              Not with him, no.
                                                                 15
                                                                                He said yes.
               Any discussions with Penta about any pending or
16
                                                                 16
                                                                          0
                                                                                So to sum up, the July meeting was mid to late
17
     approved changes to the project?
                                                                 17
                                                                      July, correct?
18
               He would point out some changes like, for
                                                                 18
                                                                                Correct.
                                                                          Α
19
     example, under the Circle Bar, there was substantial
                                                                 19
                                                                          Q
                                                                                You believe it was attended by you, your wife,
20
      foundation work that came up that had to be done.
                                                                      Mr. Marriner and somebody from Penta?
                                                                 20
21
               Did you ask him about any costs associated with
                                                                                Part of the tour. I don't think the whole
22
     any of these changes?
                                                                 22
                                                                      tour, but yes.
23
         Α
                                                                          Q
                                                                               And it lasted in the neighborhood of two hours?
24
              I don't know if we have the exhibit book. Do
                                                                 24
                                                                                Correct.
25
     you recall being given, I think it's Exhibit 25, or 26.
                                                                               Basically just walking the site?
                                                                                                                         Page 41
     Do you recall Mr. Marriner providing you with the July,
 1
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Correct.
     2015 status report?
 2
                                                                  2
                                                                          Q
                                                                               What was the status of construction from your
 3
              Yes, I do.
                                                                      view at that point in time?
              That's Exhibit 26. Did you have that prior to
 4
                                                                  4
                                                                               The tower rooms were virtually complete, not
                                                                      quite, but virtually complete. Virtually nothing was
 5
     the walk-through in July?
                                                                  5
 6
              I don't believe -- it was about that time. I
                                                                      done in the main lobby entry, although they had put up a
 7
     don't remember exactly the timing relationship.
                                                                      porte-cochere outside that was new, and what they call
 8
              Now, this document lists a bunch of changes
                                                                      the main restaurant, which I guess was more of a coffee
 9
     that were going to be necessary or impact items to the
                                                                      shop, but it was quite a ways along, but by no means
     project and schedule, correct?
                                                                      finished, and they showed me where there was going to be
11
         Α
              Correct.
                                                                 11
                                                                      a high-end restaurant.
12
              Did you talk about those with the Penta
                                                                 12
                                                                               And then you mentioned there was another tour
13
     representative?
                                                                 13
                                                                      in late October after you gave your money or made your
14
              No. The costs you mean? No. I didn't feel
                                                                      investment?
                                                                 14
15
     that was my place to be dealing with somebody who was
                                                                 15
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Gave my money.
16
     working for the project.
                                                                 16
                                                                               We'll call it gave your money, all right. Who
17
              So the Penta representative just told you about
                                                                 17
                                                                      attended that tour?
18
     some of the changes that were ongoing?
                                                                 18
                                                                               That was Mr. Radovan, Mr. Marriner, my wife and
19
              Yeah, he would point at things and say this is
                                                                 19
                                                                      myself, I believe, and there was -- I believe there was
20
     what we're doing here, this is what we're doing there.
                                                                      also some of the IMC group were there as well.
21
              Did he explain the circumstances that led to
                                                                 21
                                                                               What was the purpose of this tour?
22
     the change, for example, if it was a requirement of some
                                                                               Just an update tour. I had breakfast with Mr.
                                                                 22
                                                                          Α
23
     governmental entity or anything like that?
                                                                 23
                                                                      Marriner and Mr. Radovan that morning.
              No, except for the Circle Bar, that they did
                                                                 24
                                                                               Any representatives of Penta?
     not know that there was little or no or decrepit
                                                                 25
                                                                               I don't recall any.
```

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Pages 42..45
                                                        Page 42
                                                                                                                         Page 44
 1
          Q
               How long did that tour last?
                                                                  1
                                                                               So my question is, did that issue come up
                                                                  2
                                                                      during this walk-through in mid October?
 2
              Again, probably two hours or so.
 3
              Did you learn any new information during that
                                                                  3
                                                                               Absolutely not, no.
 4
     tour that you didn't know prior to giving your money?
                                                                  4
                                                                               You didn't learn about that until the end of
                                                                          Q
               I don't believe so. I saw more progress,
                                                                  5
 5
                                                                      January --
     but --
 6
                                                                  6
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Yes.
 7
              What was being represented about the status of
                                                                  7
                                                                          0
                                                                               -- of the following year?
         0
 8
     completion during this second tour?
                                                                  8
                                                                               Correct.
 9
              I believe it was still scheduled to be on time
                                                                  9
                                                                               Given your experience with construction
10
     in December, but around that same time Mr. Radovan told
                                                                 10
                                                                      projects, when you walked the project in mid to late
11
     me that they were planning to delay the opening because
                                                                 11
                                                                      October, did it appear to you to be something that could
     they were worried about another light winter and
                                                                      be opened by December?
     therefore might not get the skiers and occupancy at that
13
                                                                 13
                                                                               I have no experience in developing hotels and
14
     time, and so they were planning to delay the soft
                                                                 14
                                                                      resorts, so I couldn't be sure, but I asked that before
     opening until around May 1st, I believe, and the hard
                                                                      I made my investment just a few days before early
15
16
     opening until Father's Day that year which I believe was
                                                                 16
                                                                      October and was assured that it was all fine.
17
     June 17th, but whatever it is.
                                                                 17
                                                                               Who gave you that assurance?
18
                                                                 18
                                                                               I think I asked Mr. Radovan and Mr. Marriner
              Had you been told that prior to making your
                                                                          Α
19
     investment or giving your money?
                                                                 19
                                                                      separately.
20
              No, absolutely not, but I did ask about it
                                                                 20
                                                                               By phone or e-mail or correspondence?
                                                                          Q
21
     before I made my investment.
                                                                 21
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Both. Some of it was in e-mails and I believe
22
              And you were told that it was on schedule for
                                                                      some of it was by phone with Mr. Radovan.
23
     December?
                                                                 23
                                                                               Are you certain both of them told you that?
                                                                          0
24
              Yes. Seeing the pictures in that July report
                                                                 24
                                                                               I'm sorry, sir?
                                                                          Α
     raised concerns about the completion by December. It
                                                                               Are you certain that both Mr. Marriner and Mr.
25
                                                                                                                         Page 45
                                                        Page 43
 1
     seemed like there was a lot more to do.
                                                                      Radovan told you this prior to giving your money?
                                                                  1
 2
              So prior to giving your money, you had been led
                                                                  2
                                                                               I believe so.
 3
     to believe that the project could be substantially
                                                                  3
                                                                               Let me ask it this way: During this October
 4
     completed by the December deadline?
                                                                      tour, did the project seem to significantly progress
 5
              It could open.
                                                                      from what you observed during your July tour?
         Α
 6
         Q
              It could open.
                                                                  6
                                                                          Α
                                                                               It seemed to have progressed. Significant in a
 7
              In other words, it would have to have had a
                                                                  7
                                                                      couple months is not probably the right word.
         Α
 8
     certificate of occupancy.
                                                                  8
                                                                               What sort of progress did you notice between
                                                                          0
                                                                  9
 9
              During this second tour with Mr. Radovan, was
                                                                      those time periods?
10
     there any discussion of the nature of your investment?
                                                                 10
                                                                               More finished rooms, model rooms if you will,
11
         Α
              What do you mean by the nature of my
                                                                 11
                                                                      and carpets and painted walls in the tower and all that.
12
     investment?
                                                                 12
                                                                               What about to any of what we'll call the common
13
              Well, the thrust of your lawsuit is that you
                                                                 13
                                                                      areas, the lobby, the restaurant, those things?
14
     thought you were buying one of the -- part of that last
                                                                               Only the one restaurant had some progress to
                                                                 14
15
     1.5 million dollar piece, correct?
                                                                      it, but the rest of it, no.
                                                                 15
16
              Correct.
                                                                 16
                                                                               During that October tour, were contractors on
17
                                                                 17
                                                                      site?
              That Les Busick ultimately took?
18
              That's what I'm told, yes.
                                                                 18
19
              And you didn't know that he had purchased that
                                                                               But it was during this October tour that you
                                                                 19
     1.5 million dollars before you gave your money?
                                                                      first heard that they wanted to delay opening?
21
              Absolutely did not, nor did I know he was even
                                                                               I don't believe I heard it at the tour, but it
                                                                 21
22
     asked or in discussion of it.
                                                                 22
                                                                      was around that same time. Mr. Radovan wrote me. I
23
              And you came to learn that Mr. Radovan and Mr.
                                                                 23
                                                                      believe you'll find an e-mail as an exhibit in there.
     Criswell were selling you one of their founders shares?
24
                                                                 24
                                                                              But the first time you heard that was after you
25
              That's what they were supposedly trying to do.
                                                                      gave your money?
```

Pages 46..49

```
Page 46
                                                                                                                         Page 48
               Yes. That's my recollection.
                                                                  1
                                                                           Q
                                                                                How long was that meeting?
  2
               And then let's talk about --
                                                                  2
                                                                                The tour?
                                                                           Α
 3
               And it was not a delay because of construction
                                                                   3
                                                                                That tour, sorry.
 4
     or cost. It was strictly a choice that they made
                                                                   4
                                                                                Roughly, again, a couple hours or so. Then we
      because of the economy and concern over the winter.
                                                                   5
                                                                       went over to the Fairwinds.
               Let's talk about the third tour. You said that
 6
                                                                   6
                                                                                What progress, if any, did you see between the
 7
      was sometime in mid December?
                                                                   7
                                                                       October and December 12th tours?
 А
                                                                  8
               December 12th, the day of the meeting. All of
                                                                                Some, but not nearly what I would have
      the shareholders that wanted to go and was available to
                                                                  9
                                                                       expected.
     go on a tour before that December 12th, I believe it was
10
                                                                 10
                                                                           Q
                                                                                What progress do you recall seeing?
      Frank Sinatra's 100th birthday event which was at the
11
                                                                                Again, more of the model rooms and finishing of
      Fairwinds which is right next to the Cal-Neva, so we
                                                                       the tower was the biggest part.
13
      went to the Cal-Neva first and toured the project.
                                                                               Were there still contractors on site?
                                                                 13
               Did your wife go on that?
14
          Q
                                                                 14
                                                                                I believe it was a Saturday and I don't
                                                                       believe -- I don't remember seeing contractors as such.
15
               Yes.
         Α
16
               Who hosted that tour?
                                                                 16
                                                                               But your understanding Penta was still doing
17
         Α
               Dave Marriner.
                                                                 17
                                                                       work at the time?
18
               Was Mr. Radovan or Mr. Criswell there?
         ٥
                                                                 18
                                                                          Α
                                                                               As far as I know.
19
                                                                 19
                                                                                Was there any progress that had been made to
         Α
20
         Q
              Both?
                                                                       any of the common areas, the lobby, the restaurants?
                                                                 20
21
               I don't think they were necessarily on the
                                                                 21
                                                                               Not particularly.
22
     tour. As I understand it, they were at a meeting at the
                                                                               Did Mr. Marriner make any representations
23
     Fairwinds with, I believe it was the executive
                                                                 23
                                                                       during that tour about the status of construction?
24
     committee, beforehand.
                                                                                I don't remember such.
                                                                 24
25
              Do you know which investors went on the tour
                                                                               About costs?
                                                        Page 47
                                                                                                                         Page 49
 1
     with you?
                                                                               No, I don't believe so.
                                                                  1
                                                                          Α
 2
               I don't remember specifically.
                                                                  2
                                                                               Those are the only three tours you've had,
 3
              Any representatives from the contractor or
                                                                  3
                                                                      correct?
 4
     architect on that tour?
                                                                  4
                                                                               Correct.
              No. I've never met a representative of the
 5
                                                                  5
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: Counsel, would this be a good
     architect I don't believe. Well, let me correct that.
 6
                                                                      time for a quick break?
 7
     I know the architect because he just designed a home for
                                                                  7
                                                                               MR. LITTLE: Yeah, it would be great.
     me at Lakeside Cottage.
 8
                                                                  8
                                                                                (A recess was taken.)
 9
              That's Peter Grove?
                                                                  9
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
10
              Peter Grove, I do know him well, but he was
                                                                 10
                                                                               We've talked about the three tours. During the
11
     never on any of these tours.
                                                                 11
                                                                      July tour, did any of the financing efforts come up
12
              But he was the project architect for the
                                                                 12
                                                                      while you were on the physical tour?
     Cal-Neva project?
                                                                               I don't believe so.
                                                                 13
14
         Α
              That's my understanding.
                                                                               Was your wife actively involved in reviewing
                                                                 14
15
              And he's also your architect on your home in
                                                                 15
                                                                      information or making the decision to make an investment
16
     Lake Tahoe?
                                                                 16
                                                                      on this project?
17
              The cottage that I added in the last couple of
                                                                 17
                                                                          Α
18
     years, yes. The main home was his predecessor company
                                                                 18
                                                                               Did she have any conversations with Mr.
                                                                 19
19
     which was Lundahl & Associates.
                                                                      Marriner, Mr. Criswell, or Mr. Radovan independent of
20
              So the December 12th tour was basically David
                                                                 20
                                                                      you?
21
     Marriner, you, your wife and some of the other
                                                                 21
     investors?
                                                                 22
                                                                               Outside the tours, did your wife participate in
23
              I believe so.
                                                                 23
                                                                      any other meetings or phone calls with either of those
24
              Do you know which other investors?
                                                                 24
                                                                      three individuals?
25
              I don't remember for sure who was on that.
                                                                 25
                                                                               She participated in some of the meetings called
```

```
Pages 54..57
                                                                                                                        Page 56
                                                       Page 54
                                                                      where he told you about the project?
1
         Α
              Correct.
                                                                               Yeah, I think it was a brief chance meeting and
                                                                 2
              Do you know what exhibit we're on? Off the
2
         Q
                                                                      he sent me follow-up information and I decided not to
     record.
3
                                                                      proceed at that time. I was not interested.
              (A discussion was held off the record.)
                                                                               What information do you recall him sending you?
               Exhibit 48 was marked.)
5
                                                                               I don't know if it was a progress report or
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                  6
6
                                                                      what. I don't remember the details.
              Sir, I want to show you what's been marked as
                                                                 7
7
                                                                               Do you remember looking at Exhibits 1, 2 and 3
                                                                  8
     Exhibit 48 to your deposition. This is a copy of the
8
                                                                      which are the Private Placement Memoranda and some of
                                                                  9
     complaint that was filed by your attorney in this
9
                                                                      the other financial business terms of the investment, do
     lawsuit. Have you seen this document before?
                                                                 10
10
                                                                      you recall him providing those to you back in 2014?
11
         Α
              Yes.
                                                                               I don't remember for sure, but I didn't pay
                                                                 12
              And if you turn over to Page 12 of the exhibit,
12
                                                                      much attention to them at the time. I was not
                                                                 13
13
     is that your signature --
                                                                      interested in the project.
                                                                 14
         Α
              Yes, it is.
14
                                                                               At that point in time back in 2014, is there a
                                                                 15
15
              -- under the verification?
                                                                      particular reason you weren't interested in investing?
16
         Α
              Yes.
                                                                               I had other uses of my money that did not allow
                                                                 17
              And you understood that you signed this
17
     document under oath acknowledging that the allegations
                                                                 18
                                                                      me to consider that.
18
                                                                               Did you do any due diligence back in 2014 with
                                                                19
                                                                          0
19
     were true and correct?
                                                                      respect to this project?
              To the best of my knowledge.
                                                                 20
20
              And to the best of your knowledge, are the
                                                                 21
                                                                          Α
21
                                                                               More just a general interest because you live
                                                                          Q
     allegations in this complaint true?
22
                                                                      in the area?
                                                                 23
              To the best of my knowledge
23
                                                                 24
                                                                          Α
24
              I want to spend some time going through the
                                                                               Back in 2014, did you meet or speak with either
     allegations. Let's start on Page 3 of the complaint.
                                                                 25
                                                                          Q
25
                                                                                                                        Page 57
                                                        Page 55
                                                                      Mr. Radovan or Mr. Criswell?
     Let's talk about paragraph 12. Would February 18, 2014
 1
                                                                               No. I -- no. I had met Mr. Radovan, but not
     be the first time that you were introduced to this
                                                                  2
 2
                                                                      there, at a public event.
 3
     project?
                                                                               In 2014?
              I believe Mr. Marriner -- yeah, that would be
                                                                          Q
 4
                                                                               It might even have been 2013, somewhere along
     when Mr. Marriner first told me.
                                                                          Α
                                                                  5
 5
                                                                      in there.
              What do you recall about your first
                                                                  6
                                                                               Is that the first time you ever met him?
     introduction to the project?
                                                                  7
 7
                                                                               Yes, and it wasn't just he and I. It was an
                                                                  8
                                                                          Α
              I saw Dave Marriner I think at probably a
 8
                                                                  9
                                                                      event.
     restaurant accidentally and he discussed -- he mentioned
 9
                                                                               Did he discuss the Cal-Neva project when you
                                                                 10
                                                                          Q.
     it to me and sent me some information on it, but I
10
                                                                      met him?
     didn't pay much attention. I told him I wasn't
                                                                 11
11
                                                                               Not with me directly, but with the group. It
                                                                 12
                                                                          Α
     interested at that time.
12
                                                                      was a -- Bonanza newspaper is our local newspaper up
              How did you know Mr. Marriner at this point in
13
                                                                      there. At that time they had weekly meetings and people
    time?
14
                                                                      could talk and say what was going on in the community
              Mr. Marriner I met on the 4th of July in 1993 I
15
                                                                      and he came to that.
    believe it was when he was -- '93, something like that,
                                                                 16
16
                                                                               To speak about the project?
     it might have been a little later than that, but anyway,
                                                                 17
                                                                          Q
17
     it was a 4th of July party at his house that a friend of
                                                                 18
                                                                          Α
18
                                                                               Do you recall what he said to the group back
     mine from Harvard Business School had introduced me to
                                                                 19
                                                                          Q
19
                                                                 20
                                                                      then?
20
     Mr. Marriner.
                                                                                That he was going -- his group was going to
                                                                 21
                                                                          Α
              Had you or any of your companies ever done
21
                                                                      change or update and renovate and reopen the Cal-Neva.
     business with Mr. Marriner?
                                                                 22
22
                                                                               Was he actively seeking out investors at least
                                                                 23
                                                                           Q
23
         Α
              No.
                                                                      according to what he was saying at that meeting?
                                                                 24
               And this talks about meeting him. Is it your
24
                                                                                I'm sure that was the intent of it. I don't
                                                                 25
     recollection that you had a physical meeting with him
```

| Yo | unt, George | June | e 06, 2 | 2017 Pages 626 |
|----|-----------------|---|---------|--|
| 1 | Q And t | Page men this paragraph says, "Marriner also | 62 | Page 6 |
| 2 | | ting and promotional materials related t | | Q Any other marketing or promotional materials that you were given by either Mr. Marriner or anyone |
| 3 | _ | d tours of the Cal-Neva Lodge all intend | | from Criswell Radovan before you gave your money? |
| 4 | | to become an investor." Do you see that | | A I don't recall. |
| 5 | A Yes. | to become all investor. Do you see will | . 5 | O Aside from e-mails that answered some |
| 6 | | our would have been the one in July? | 6 | questions? |
| 7 | A Corre | • | 7 | A Oh, yeah. |
| 8 | | ne marketing and promotional materials | 8 | Q So there were e-mails between you and Mr. |
| 9 | ~ | tuff that he gave to you in either June | | Marriner about the project? |
| 10 | July of 2015? | | 10 | A And Mr. Radovan as well. |
| 11 | A Corre | et. | 11 | Q Outside of those e-mails, I'm looking for othe |
| 12 | | recall what specific marketing or | 12 | marketing or promotional or investor documents that you |
| 13 | _ | erials you were provided regarding this | | were provided. Any others than what we talked about, |
| 14 | project? | | 14 | status reports and Exhibits 1, 2 and 3? |
| 15 | | recollect, it was more like these monthl | | A They would have been in the discovery if I had |
| 16 | | ne July report, that kind of thing. | 16 | Q Were you given any financial statements? |
| 17 | _ | you provided more than one of those | 17 | A I believe I was given financial progress |
| 18 | progress repor | _ | 18 | reports. |
| 19 | | Along the way, yes. | 19 | Q Have you produced all that information to your |
| 20 | | to making your investment or giving you | r 20 | attorney? |
| 21 | money? | 5 | 21 | A To the best of my knowledge. |
| 22 | A I bel: | eve I saw others. | 22 | Q Do you recall what did you personally revie |
| 23 | Q Do you | know how many others you saw? | 23 | the financial progress reports, or is that something yo |
| 24 | A No. | | 24 | would have sent to your accountant? |
| 25 | Q And y | ou were given Exhibit 1, correct, trial | 25 | A Both. |
| 1 | Exhibit 1? | Page | | Page 6 |
| 2 | | trial Exhibit 1? | 1 2 | Q Do you recall what those financial progress reports said about the financial health of the project? |
| 3 | | me, Deposition Exhibit 1? | 3 | - |
| 4 | | the | 4 | A Are you including the e-mails as well, or just the financial reports? |
| 5 | | e Placement Memorandum. | 5 | Q Let's start with the reports. |
| 6 | A Yes. | e Flacement Memorandum. | 6 | A Yeah, it seemed like it was going on schedule, |
| 7 | | u were given Deposition Exhibit 2, the | 7 | on budget, pretty close. |
| 8 | | fering memoranda? | 8 | Q What was your understanding of the budget for |
| 9 | A Yes. | reing memoranca: | 9 | the project back prior to giving your money? |
| LO | | hibit 3 which was the Operating Agreemen | nt 10 | A As far as the numbers? |
| 11 | of Cal-Neva Loc | | 11 | Q Yes. |
| .2 | A Correc | - · | 12 | A I believe I really don't recall the numbers |
| .3 | | it be fair to say you don't know if you | 13 | themselves. |
| 4 | | e in the June, July, 2015 time frame, or | | Q Do you have an estimate? |
| .5 | _ | r maybe at both times? | 15 | A The project was 47 million or something of tha |
| .6 | | ld have been. I don't know. Like I sa | | sort. I can't swear to that. |
| .7 | | ch attention back in '14 because I didn | | Q If we look at Exhibit 2, this is a preliminary |
| .8 | | lable to consider it. | 18 | budget of \$50,729,787. Is that your understanding what |
| 9 | _ | en you were given Exhibit 26 which was | 19 | the budget was? |
| 0 | | y status report that was given to | 20 | A What's the date of this? |
| 1 | | | 21 | Q This document is March, 2014. |
| 2 | A Correc | | 22 | A Yeah, could have been. Like I say, back in |
| 3 | | u believe you were given prior to | 23 | 2014 I didn't pay much attention. |
| | = | ving your money similar reports to this: | | Q Do you know if the budget was more than that |
| 24 | | | 1 | |

Pages 74..77

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Page 77

Q And what do you base that on?

2 A A feeling.

Q A feeling?

4 A Yeah, just looking at the results later.

Q Do you have any facts you can point me to or evidence that would show that he knew that information to be false or misleading at the time?

A I don't believe so.

Q Other than your belief that Mr. Radovan misled you about the actual budget for the project, do you believe he misrepresented any other facts about the project prior to your giving your money in e-mails or documents given to you?

A Can you ask that a different way? I'm sorry, I'm not getting that.

Q Yeah. We were talking about the e-mails and documents that Mr. Radovan and Mr. Marriner provided you which in paragraph 13 you say induced you to make your investment, and I was asking as you sit here today reflecting on it, was any of that information false or inaccurate, and you told me that you believed they understated the budget, correct?

23 A Yes.

Q And my question is, do you believe that they and any other false statements or misleading statements Page 76

Q Do you have any information at the time Mr.

Radovan made these representations to you that he knew the costs on the project would exceed this nine million dollars?

A No.

Q Prior to giving your money, was there any discussion about a complete refinancing of both loans instead of just refinancing the mezzanine piece?

A Not that I remember.

Q Specifically was there any discussion about a loan with Mosaic prior to you giving your money?

A I don't believe so.

Q Paragraph 14 of the complaint, you say you were later provided a subscription booklet that included some instructions and signature page, et cetera. Is that the documents that your 401-K agent provided over to Mr. Coleman after you signed?

A I believe so.

Q That was the documents you signed that provided the impetus for your investment in this project?

A Right, and where to invest and where to send the money to the escrow holder.

Q Let me see if I can find that in here. If you look at deposition Exhibit 36, when you talk about this subscription booklet in paragraph 14 of the complaint,

Page 75

to you prior to you giving your money?

A I think in the e-mails and discussions, it was implied that the refinancing was to set up that cushion as I mentioned, three or four million, and to -- and I don't believe that that was the case, and it was also a cost saving measure because it was going to be a less expensive mezzanine loan than the one they had.

Q What were you told about the refinancing?

9 A I was told it was going to be 15 million 10 dollars, all the things I just stated. What more do you 11 want?

Q Did you ask, or were you told who they were seeking the refinancing through?

A I don't believe so.

15 Q Did you ask to review any of the terms of that 16 refinancing?

A I don't believe so.

18 Q Did you ask how that money was going to be

19 used?

A We discussed it was going to be used to cover this five or six million shortfall, pay off the first mezzanine and have a roughly three million, maybe four million dollar cushion.

Q For any other unexpected costs?

25 A Correct.

is this what you're talking about?

A I believe so.

Q Paragraph 14, the second sentence you indicate that you were also informed that there was still 1.5 million dollars owed of founder units available for purchase of the 20 million dollars of founder units authorized under the subscription agreement and related offering materials.

When were you informed that there was still 1.5 million dollars available?

A As far as I knew, I was informed before my investment or giving of the money and I didn't know it to be any different until much later.

Q So let me break that down. When Mr. Marriner or you approached each other again in -- well, let me step back.

He first approached you about the project in 2014, we talked about that, right?

A Right.

Q You weren't interested at the time?

A Correct

Q And then there was a hiatus or a period where you didn't really have any involvement, correct? And then either June or July of 2015, you got interested in making an investment?

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Yount, George

June 06, 2017

Pages 78..81

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Page 78
                                                                                                                         Page 80
 1
         Α
               Uh-huh.
                                                                      your check, nobody said, hey, that amount was purchased
 2
         0
              Fair?
                                                                      by someone else?
                                                                  2
 3
              Uh-huh.
                                                                  3
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Absolutely not.
              Ves?
                                                                  4
         Q
                                                                                It's not that you re-asked and said, hey, is it
 5
              Correct. Sorry.
                                                                      still available or they told you it was -- nobody told
 6
              And at that point in time, somebody told you an
                                                                      you right before you gave your check that it was still
 7
     additional 1.5 million dollars had been released under
                                                                       available; nobody just told you otherwise, is that fair?
      the 20 million dollar subscription?
 8
                                                                          Α
                                                                               That's fair.
 9
         Α
                                                                  9
                                                                               And if I'm understanding you, you knew Mr.
10
              Who made that representation to you?
                                                                 10
                                                                      Busick was an investor in the project, but prior to
11
              I think both Mr. Marriner and Mr. Radovan
                                                                      giving your check, you didn't know that he was looking
                                                                 11
12
     somewhere along the line mentioned it.
                                                                      at that additional 1.5 million dollar piece?
13
              Did you understand that that was the last 1.5
                                                                 13
                                                                               Correct.
14
     million dollars available?
                                                                 14
                                                                          0
                                                                               In fact, you didn't know that anyone else was
15
         Α
              Yes
                                                                 15
                                                                      looking at that piece other than yourself?
16
              And at any time prior to you giving your money,
                                                                 16
                                                                          Α
     were you told that another investor had purchased that
17
                                                                 17
                                                                                In paragraph 14, you indicate that there were
18
     1.5 million dollars?
                                                                      certain representations made by Mr. Radovan, Mr.
                                                                 18
19
         Α
                                                                 19
                                                                      Criswell, Mr. Marriner and their respective agents that
20
         0
              Did you know Les -- do you know who Les Busick
                                                                 20
                                                                      induced you to purchase or send in your money. Fair?
21
     is?
                                                                 21
                                                                               Correct. By Mr. Criswell, I would say it's as
22
         Α
              I know him well.
                                                                      CR, not Mr. Criswell directly with me.
                                                                 22
23
         0
              Did you know him prior to giving your money?
                                                                 23
                                                                               And outside of Mr. Radovan and Mr. Marriner,
24
         Α
                                                                      did you have any communications with anyone else from
                                                                      Criswell Radovan about the project or your contemplated
25
         0
              Did you know that he was an investor in the
                                                        Page 79
 1
     project?
                                                                      investment prior to giving your money?
 2
         Α
                                                                  2
                                                                               I don't believe so.
 3
              Prior to giving your money, did you speak with
                                                                  3
                                                                               So the only two people you spoke with was Mr.
 4
     Mr. Busick about the project?
                                                                  4
                                                                      Marriner and Mr. Radovan at least on that side of the
 5
              I don't believe so.
                                                                  5
                                                                      table?
 6
              Did you speak with any of the investors before
                                                                  6
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Yes.
 7
     you made your decision to give your money?
                                                                  7
                                                                          Q
                                                                               You had conversations with other people during
 R
         Α
              I don't remember doing so.
                                                                      your due diligence, for example, the architect and your
 9
              Before you gave your money, were you aware that
                                                                  9
                                                                      accountant, correct?
10
     Mr. Marriner and Mr. Radovan were offering this 1.5
                                                                 10
                                                                          Α
                                                                               Correct.
11
     million dollars to other potential investors?
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: Counsel, just to be clear for
12
              Absolutely not.
                                                                      the record, conversations related to the project with
                                                                 12
13
              Did you think that they were only looking at
                                                                 13
                                                                      the architect, or just general conversations?
     you to make that investment?
14
                                                                 14
                                                                               MR. LITTLE: No, related to the project.
15
         Α
              As far as I knew.
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: Do you understand the
                                                                 15
16
              Why did you believe that?
                                                                 16
                                                                      distinction?
17
              I was never told anything different.
                                                                 17
                                                                               THE WITNESS: I do, and I did.
18
              Did either of them tell you that you were the
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: I just want to make sure for the
19
     only person they were soliciting for that investment?
                                                                 19
                                                                      record.
20
         Α
                                                                 20
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
21
              And if I'm understanding you, probably sometime
                                                                 21
                                                                               Paragraph 15 says, on October 12, 2015, you as
     in July is when they said to you, hey, there's an
                                                                 22
                                                                      the owner of your IRA and the Trust Officer for Premiere
23
     additional 1.5 million dollars, correct?
                                                                 23
                                                                      Trust signed and delivered the subscription agreement,
24
         Α
              I believe so.
                                                                 24
                                                                      correct?
25
              And I think your position is before you gave
                                                                               Correct.
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Pages 82..85

Page 84

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Page 82
1
             You signed it and then Premiere Trust, I guess,
2
    sent it to Mr. Coleman?
3
```

- I believe so.
- 4 And you indicate on October 13, 2015, Criswell 5 as president of CR signed the acceptance of subscription as manager of CNL. What did you base that statement on 6 at the time? In other words, the statement that R Criswell signed it?
- The document -- I saw his signature on the 9 document. 10
- 11 You recall sitting in both Mr. Criswell and Mr. 0 12 Radovan's depositions, correct?
- 13 Α Yes.
- 14 And you understood that Mr. Criswell didn't sign the document, Mr. Radovan did? 15
- 16 Α
- 17 So you said that in paragraph 13 because you 18 believed it was Mr. Criswell's signature?
- 19 I thought he said it was Mr. Radovan's
- 20 signature. It was hard to read, but -- I still can't 21 read that signature, so I'm not sure which one of them 22 it was. I don't know.
- 23 Let's talk about paragraph 16. It talks about 24 a December 12, 2015 meeting of members and investors in 25 the project at the Fairwinds Lodge near Cal-Neva,

second sentence, you say, "At that meeting for the first

plan as of this December, 2015 meeting?

time you were informed of several issues that were not disclosed or were incorrectly represented to you prior to your investment, primarily that the project was substantially over budget and that the Cal-Neva Lodge was not going to open as scheduled." Did I read that correctly?

shock and awe of finding out that the project was in

Do you have any recollection of the financing

My biggest recollection of the meeting is the

Let's talk about that. In paragraph 16, the

- Α
- Are those the two things that you learned that were either not disclosed or incorrectly represented to you prior to giving your money?
 - I believe so. Α
- Was there anything else prior to your giving your money that was either not disclosed or incorrectly represented to you other than these two things?
- I've already mentioned about the refinancing and all of that, so yes, I was informed earlier, but yes, at this meeting those were the two big issues that came up.

Page 83

correct?

1

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8

13

- Α Correct.
- 3 What's the distinction between members and 4 investors in your mind?
 - I don't have a distinction as such. Α
- 6 They're one and the same? 0
- 7 I would believe so. Α

along with your wife?

- You were present at this meeting?
- 9 TELEPHONE: Excuse me, Dave Marriner is on the
- 10 phone again. 11 BY MR. LITTLE:
- 12 You were present at that December 12th meeting
- 14 Α
- 15 There were other investors at the meeting?
- 16
- 17 Was this an executive committee meeting that
- 18 you attended?
- 19 Α
- 20 0 It was a meeting after the executive committee 21 met?
- 22 That's what I understood. Α
- 23 Was there a discussion of a Mosaic loan at that Q 24 meeting?
- 25 There could have been. I don't remember that.

As you sit here today, outside the meeting were there any other things that were either not disclosed or incorrectly represented to you about the project prior to you giving your money other than what's shown here in paragraph 16?

- I believe that they probably were in arrears with the contractor that I did not know about at the time, Penta, and the project was already in financial trouble when I invested, and I found out Mr. Marriner had stated in one of his e-mails that the contractor was likely to pull off the job at the time of my investment.
- So I want to make sure I have all of the misrepresentations or omissions that you believe were made to you prior to making your investment. One was that the project was substantially over budget at the time you made your investment, correct?
 - Correct. Α
- Second is that the project was not scheduled to open in December as you believed?
- I think I knew at the time it wasn't going to open in December, but it was not from lack of budget or financial. It was because of the seasonality concern.
- Okay. Another issue was that the project was in financial trouble when you invested?
 - Correct.

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Page 88

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Page 86
1
             And also that the company was in arrears with
2
    its contractor and they were likely to pull off the job?
3
4
             Any other misrepresentations or omissions made
5
    to you before you made your investment?
             Not that I can think of at this time except
6
7
    that my investment I guess was not going -- they did not
В
    contemplate it going to the initial 20 million dollars
    which is what I had been told it was.
9
```

- Any other misrepresentations or omissions? Not that I can think of at this time.
- 12 What information do you have that as of the 13 date you gave your money, the company was in arrears with Penta and that Penta was likely to pull off the 15 job?
- 16 I believe that was in e-mails later from Mr. Marriner, which I believe I should have been told before 17 I invested. 18
- 19 Well, as of the December meeting, Penta was still working on the job, correct? 20
 - As far as I know.
- 22 Q Have you spoken with Penta or seen any information from them that would support that they were 24 planning to walk off the job as of October 13, 2015?
- 25 I've not seen such information except for Mr.

Marriner's e-mails.

2 So you're relying solely on an e-mail from Mr. Marriner? 3

- Α
- 5 And this is an e-mail that was in January of 2016? 6
 - I believe so.
- 8 What information are you relying on that the project was in financial trouble when you invested? 9
- I believe I was not informed, but I think I was later told, I think Mr. Radovan might have said 12 something in his deposition that accounting was behind in its payments of the billings from Penta at that time.
 - Any other information to support that claim?
- 15 Α I don't believe so. Not that I can identify at 16 the moment.
 - Do you know what the status of the company's refinancing efforts were as of the date you made your investment?
- 20 No. All I knew was that the mezzanine was 21 supposedly being refinanced.
- 22 Do you have any understanding why that didn't 23 go forward?
- 24 Α No.
- 25 Do you know why the Mosaic loan never closed?

- I've heard, but don't know.
- Did you or any members of the IMC group or Molly Kingston play any role in Mosaic backing out of their loan efforts?
 - Α I played no role.
- Did any of the members of the IMC group or Molly Kingston, to your knowledge?
- Only in some of the meetings, I believe Mr. Radovan and Criswell said that IMC had involvement in that.
- What information or evidence do you have that the project was substantially over budget as of the date you made your investment?
 - No firm knowledge.
- And following up on what we talked about earlier, you don't have any number that you can point to or even ballpark about how over budget it was?
 - I could guess, but I don't know.
- As of the date you gave your money, you don't have any information that the project was more than nine million dollars over budget, do you?
- No. I thought it was only six, five to six.
- 23 I'm talking in actuality.
 - Oh, I'm sorry. In hindsight do I know that?
 - Yes.

1 I just think it was too much expenditure there was too much overage showing now to have been in 2 3 that period between my investment and December. 4

- But as of the date your made your investment, October 13, 2015, do you have any evidence or information that the project was more than nine million dollars over budget?
 - I have no firm knowledge.
- And then as of the date you made your investment, you knew that the project wasn't going to open in December, 2015, but you believed that was because of seasonality and the economy as opposed to construction?
 - That's what I was told.
- You had been given no information that any delays were necessitated by construction changes on the project?
- Α No.
 - Did you ask?
- I asked Mr. Radovan soon before my investment that I was concerned in seeing some of the pictures in the newsletter or whatever you call that, that it seemed like there was a lot to be done in the period of time left. I was assured that it was okay.
 - Was this in person or by phone?

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Yount, George
                                                       June 06, 2017
                                                                                                                Pages 90..93
                                                        Page 90
                                                                                                                        Page 92
 1
               By phone -- well, by e-mail, I believe.
                                                                               No. I actually -- I believe I found that out a
 2
              So he told you that he thought that that work
                                                                      little bit later by looking at the books and records
 3
     could still get done by December?
                                                                      soon thereafter.
 4
              I believe so. I was never given any
                                                                  4
                                                                               Was that after the end of January time frame
     information that it was not opening in December because
 5
                                                                  5
                                                                      where you were told by Mr. Criswell and Mr. Radovan
 6
     of anything to do with the construction.
                                                                      about the nature of your investment?
 7
              And then in terms of the nature of your
                                                                  7
                                                                               I think it was about that same time. Whether
     investment, in other words, it being one of the carved
 8
                                                                      it was a little before or a little after, I don't know.
 9
     out of that 1.5 million dollars or one of Criswell
                                                                  9
                                                                               If it was before, what would have caused you to
10
     Radovan's shares, is it fair to say that prior to giving
                                                                 10
                                                                     want to look at the records to see if your money was in
11
     your check, no one told you specifically that you were
                                                                 11
                                                                      the company?
     buying that piece of 1.5 million dollars; they just
                                                                 12
                                                                               I just was very concerned about the whole thing
13
     didn't tell you you weren't?
                                                                      and what was the truth and what was not the truth, and
                                                                 13
              MR. CAMPBELL: I think that's been asked and
14
                                                                      since I was given access to that information, I thought
                                                                 14
15
     answered a couple times.
                                                                 15
                                                                      it would be prudent to look into it.
16
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                 16
                                                                               Had you received any information prior to
17
              Is that fair?
                                                                 17
                                                                     making your investment that would have suggested that
18
              I guess so. Definitely I heard of no other
                                                                 18
                                                                     maybe you were purchasing one of Criswell Radovan's
19
     concept except that I was buying one million of the
                                                                 19
20
     1.5 million still remaining.
                                                                 20
                                                                         Α
                                                                               Absolutely not.
21
              We talked about all of the misrepresentations
                                                                 21
                                                                               How about up until the point in time they told
22
     and omissions that you believe induced you to give your
                                                                     you, was there anything that gave you any sort of
23
     money in this project?
                                                                 23
                                                                     suspicion?
24
         Α
              I believe so.
                                                                 24
                                                                         Α
                                                                              No, not even when I found out the million
25
              Paragraph 17, you indicate that the revelations
                                                                     dollars wasn't in there. I didn't have any clue
                                                                                                                        Page 93
     of the December 12th meeting caused great concern to you
 1
                                                                 1
                                                                     whatsoever that I was buying one of their shares or they
 2
     and the members and investors. Are you referring to
                                                                     thought I was.
 3
     Molly Kingston and the IMC people?
                                                                 3
                                                                         Q
                                                                              When you found that out, did you raise that
 4
              I'm referring to everybody in the room. It got
                                                                 4
                                                                     issue with anyone?
 5
     extremely loud and upsetting to the point Dave Marriner
                                                                 5
                                                                               When they told me that that's what they wanted
     said that he called his wife and told her not to come to
                                                                 6
                                                                     to do, I said absolutely not. I would not invest under
 7
     that.
                                                                     those circumstances.
 8
              Was it represented at this December meeting how
                                                                 8
                                                                         0
                                                                              Why is that?
 9
     over budget the project was?
                                                                 9
                                                                              Because that is a clear indication to me that
10
              I don't remember how much it was over budget,
                                                                     Criswell Radovan were taking money out of the project in
                                                                10
11
     but it was shockingly in trouble.
                                                                11
                                                                     anticipation of it failing.
12
              Was there any discussion that you recall about
                                                                12
                                                                              Or they just wanted to sell one of their
                                                                         Q
     funding or financing for those cost overruns at this
13
                                                                13
                                                                     shares?
14
    meeting?
                                                                14
                                                                              MR. CAMPBELL: Objection. That's
15
              I think they said that they were in
                                                                15
                                                                     argumentative.
16
     negotiations in trying to find such financing, but
                                                                              THE WITNESS: That's not my opinion.
    nothing had been secured.
17
                                                                17
                                                                     BY MR. LITTLE:
18
              Do you know if that was with Mosaic?
                                                                18
                                                                              Do you have any evidence that Criswell Radovan
              I don't remember if Mosaic was mentioned at
19
                                                                19
                                                                     sold you one of their shares because they knew the
     that time or later. I certainly knew about it later.
                                                                20
                                                                     project was in trouble?
21
              You indicate in the second sentence of
                                                                21
                                                                              No. It just seems obvious to me.
                                                                              MR. LITTLE: We've been going another hour. Do
    paragraph 17 that, "Additionally at that time, the bank
                                                                22
```

statements of CNL did not reflect that the one million

dollars had been deposited into any CNL account." Did

you know that as of the date of that meeting?

24

25

you want to take a break? Let's go off the record.

(A recess was taken.)

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Yount, George
                                                                                                               Pages 98..101
                                                        Page 98
                                                                                                                       Page 100
     of rooms and redo the main section. This was not new
                                                                      budget more than six or even possibly nine million
                                                                  1
     construction, this was like this, a remodel of a resort
                                                                  2
                                                                      during that time.
 3
     hotel, and then as they brought money into the project,
                                                                  3
                                                                               Outside of --
                                                                          Q
     they would do more rooms and more levels, more floors.
 4
                                                                  4
                                                                               It will speak for itself.
 5
              Would it be reasonable in your mind for a
                                                                  5
                                                                               Outside of what Mr. Radovan may or may not have
     developer to rely on the architect and engineer and
                                                                      said in his deposition, are you aware of any evidence
 7
     their general contractor in terms of how to sequence a
                                                                  7
                                                                      that defendants knew that the budget overruns were more
 8
     job?
                                                                      than they represented to you at the time they made those
 9
                                                                  9
              Not totally because they were experienced in
                                                                      representations?
10
     this regard, so their own experience should have told
                                                                 10
                                                                               I don't believe so.
     them that, too.
11
                                                                 11
                                                                               Exhibit 26, the July progress report, that
12
              So Penta, the project engineer and the project
                                                                 12
                                                                      would have been the first progress report you were
     architect would all be negligent in how they went about
13
                                                                      given, correct?
                                                                 13
14
     this project in your mind?
                                                                          Α
                                                                               I may have been given one earlier, but I don't
                                                                 14
15
              MR. CAMPBELL: Objection, that calls for a
                                                                 15
                                                                      remember it.
16
     legal conclusion. I think it's way beyond the scope of
                                                                               But you would have been given some after that,
                                                                 16
                                                                          Q
     this witness's knowledge.
                                                                      correct?
     BY MR. LITTLE:
18
                                                                 18
                                                                          Α
19
              I'm trying to understand the source of the
                                                                19
                                                                          0
                                                                               And before you gave your money?
20
     budget overruns that you believe are in the project.
                                                                 20
                                                                               I think there's a March one in there as well.
21
     Some are unforeseen construction costs, correct?
                                                                21
                                                                               But you were given others before you gave your
22
         Α
              Correct.
                                                                 22
                                                                      money?
23
              Some are mismanagement items, and I think the
                                                                23
                                                                         Α
                                                                               As far as I know, it was the July one and maybe
24
     only thing you're telling me about is the sequencing of
                                                                     March.
25
                                                                25
     the job?
                                                                               And then you were also given financial
                                                                                                                       Page 101
 1
              Like I also said, the air conditioning system,
                                                                      information or records, correct?
 2
     whether it's been budgeted or suggested or whatever, I
                                                                  2
                                                                         Α
                                                                               Yes.
 3
     think was done in error.
                                                                  3
                                                                         Q
                                                                               And --
 4
              How did that issue present itself to you?
                                                                  4
                                                                               Financial reports.
 5
              Actually, in talking with the subcontractor,
                                                                               And financial reports were also provided
 6
     Savage Plumbing.
                                                                     independently to your accountant?
 7
              Anything else that forms the basis for the
                                                                               I believe so.
 8
     construction or the budget overruns?
                                                                  8
                                                                              Have you done anything to see whether your
 9
              I can't think of anything offhand.
                                                                 9
                                                                     accountant has provided that information in this case?
10
              Do you have any information on when Penta told
                                                                               Provided to who?
                                                                10
     the defendants about costs associated with these changes
                                                                11
                                                                              To your attorney. In other words, have you
12
     in the project?
                                                                12
                                                                     gone to your accountant and said, hey, can you give me
13
         Α
              I have no knowledge of what Penta told CR or
                                                                13
                                                                     or my attorney whatever financial records you got from
14
     when.
15
              Do you have any evidence that defendants knew
                                                                15
                                                                         Α
                                                                              I've not communicated with my accountant in
     the budget overrums were more than they represented to
                                                                16
                                                                     that regard. He may have done so, I don't know.
17
     you at the time they made those representations?
                                                                17
                                                                              Do you know if he got financial records that
18
              I believe listening to Mr. Radovan's
                                                                18
                                                                     you didn't get?
19
     deposition, he said that he was aware of more overruns
                                                                19
                                                                              I do not know.
20
     in July.
                                                                20
                                                                              Paragraph 18 of the complaint, you say on
21
              And what's your understanding of his testimony?
                                                                     January 22nd, 2016 you received a cap table indicating
22
              I'm sorry?
        Α
                                                                22
                                                                     your one million dollar investment was not in the
23
              What's your understanding of his testimony in
                                                                23
                                                                     company, but was within Criswell Radovan's two million
```

That he was aware it was substantially over

that regard?

24

25

24

25

dollar equity, correct?

I believe so.

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Page 102
1
             That's the date that triggered your knowledge
2
    of this event?
٦
             I believe so, but it was on or about that date
4
    that Criswell Radovan spoke to me directly and said that
    and I firmly -- I disagreed. I'm just not sure which
5
    came first, the conversation or the cap table.
6
7
             Page 6 of your complaint, your first cause of
8
```

- action is against CR Cal-Neva, LLC, Cal-Neva Lodge, LLC, and Criswell Radovan, LLC, correct?
- 10 Α Yes.

9

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- 11 Who do you believe you entered into a contract 12 with to purchase shares?
 - Cal-Neva, LLC -- Cal-Neva Lodge, LLC.
 - How did CR Cal-Neva or Criswell Radovan breach that agreement to your knowledge?
 - Α They alleged that I was buying from them.
- 17 Well, they're not parties to that agreement, 0 18 are they?
- 19 Α To which agreement, to the agreement of me 20 buying shares?
- 21 Yes.
- 22 Α I don't understand. They're all related to the 23 Cal-Neva, LLC, aren't they?
- 24 Prior to sending your money, did you receive 25
 - any information that suggested your money might go to

Page 103

Criswell Radovan?

2 MR. CAMPBELL: Asked and answered several 3 times, counsel.

4 THE WITNESS: I keep saying no, absolutely not. 5 BY MR. LITTLE:

- Let's go to Page 7 of your complaint. I want to talk about your third cause of action. This is your fraud claim against Mr. Criswell, Mr. Radovan, CR
- 9 Cal-Neva, Criswell Radovan, LLC, Cal-Neva Lodge, Mr.
- 10 Marriner and his company, and you indicate that these 11
- defendants made a series of fraudulent
- 12 misrepresentations or omissions to you.

My question is, did they make any other fraudulent misrepresentations or omissions other than what you and I have already discussed this morning?

- It's my understanding that Criswell Radovan asked and received my million dollars from Mr. Bruce Coleman.
- Okay. How is that either a fraudulent representation or a fraudulent omission?
- It's a violation of the escrow instructions 22 that I signed here.
- 23 Other than that, have we talked about all of 24 the ways you believe you were defrauded either through affirmative misrepresentations or omissions?

To the best of my knowledge. Α

Is it your testimony you would not have invested had you known you were buying one of Criswell Radovan's founding shares?

- Absolutely and emphatically not a chance in hell.
 - Why not?
- 8 Because, as I've answered before, it gives a clear indication to me that they could see the project failing and were taking their money and running.
 - Outside of that, is there any other reason you would not have invested had you known that?
 - I was going to invest directly in the project. I was never contemplating or considering buying anyone's share.
 - Aren't you investing in the project by buying one of their shares?
 - Absolutely not. The money didn't go in the project, it may well have caused the project to fail.
 - Do you have any information that that one million dollars, had it gone into the project, would have salvaged it?
 - I don't know. It certainly couldn't have hurt. It's a million more than they have now. It certainly would have affected Hall's funding of their loan.

Page 105

Is the value of those shares any different, in other words, what you thought you were buying and what they thought they sold you, is the value in those shares any different?

MR. CAMPBELL: I'm going to object. I think it calls for a legal conclusion, but if you can answer that.

THE WITNESS: To me, they're not worth the same because of what I've stated. It's not an initial investor in the project which is what I contemplated being, and it shows that the developer is not to be trusted because he's trying to take his money and run before the project fails.

- BY MR. LITTLE: 14
 - What information do you have that that was their intent?
 - I don't. That's my opinion, as I've stated before.
 - Are the rights and obligations of those two founding shares any different to your knowledge?
- 21 MR. CAMPBELL: Objection insofar as it calls 22 for a legal conclusion.
 - THE WITNESS: I don't know. I never saw any documentation on that.

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Pages 106..109
                                                       Page 106
                                                                                                                       Page 108
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                      purchased from CR Cal-Neva?
 2
              I'm trying to understand from you and help me
                                                                  2
                                                                               I think both are worth zero.
 3
     understand how owning one of CR Cal-Neva's founding
                                                                  3
                                                                               In other words, you'd be in the same position?
 4
     shares is any different from what you understood you
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: Objection, that mischaracterizes
                                                                  4
 5
     were buying other than the fact that the million dollars
                                                                      his testimony.
 6
     would have gone to the company instead of to CR
                                                                               THE WITNESS: That's not what I said.
                                                                  6
 7
     Cal-Neva?
                                                                      BY MR. LITTLE:
 Я
         Α
              It's like buying a new house versus a resale.
                                                                  8
                                                                               Do you have any evidence that the rights and
     Can you contemplate that relationship?
 9
                                                                      obligations that attach to both of those shares, the one
10
              Well, was there any wear and tear on their
                                                                      closing out the final 1.5 million dollars and CR
                                                                 10
11
     shares?
                                                                11
                                                                      Cal-Neva's founding share are any different?
12
         Α
              Oh, yeah, I think there's a huge wear and tear
                                                                12
                                                                               MR. CAMPBELL: Asked and answered, and it also
13
     on their shares because they were trying to take their
                                                                13
                                                                      calls for a legal conclusion.
     money and run as best they could and seeing the project
                                                                               THE WITNESS: I don't know. I haven't seen the
                                                                14
15
     in failure. I think the whole atmosphere of the
                                                                15
                                                                      terms under which they bought their share, for example,
     transaction changes dramatically.
16
                                                                16
                                                                      or two shares.
17
              Those were the same founding shares, though?
                                                                17
                                                                     BY MR. LITTLE:
18
     You understood that they purchased two million dollars
                                                                18
                                                                               Let's go through the misrepresentations and
                                                                          Q
19
     of the 20 million dollar subscription?
                                                                19
                                                                      omissions in paragraph 30 of your complaint?
20
         Α
              Depends which cap table you see, but yes,
                                                                20
                                                                         Α
                                                                               Paragraph 30?
21
     potentially.
                                                                21
                                                                               Yes. One, you say, and I don't want to belabor
22
              Wouldn't you be in the same position today had
                                                                22
                                                                      this to the extent we've already talked about it, but
23
     you beat Les Busick to the punch and been able to
                                                                      one of them was that the Cal-Neva Lodge would open on or
     purchase part of that remaining 1.5 million dollars?
24
                                                                     near the end of 2015. Who made that misrepresentation
25
                                                                      to you?
                                                      Page 107
                                                                                                                       Page 109
              MR. CAMPBELL: Objection insofar as it calls
 1
                                                                               I believe Mr. Radovan as well as Mr. Marriner.
                                                                 1
 2
     for a legal conclusion.
                                                                 2
                                                                               And they told you that -- when was the most
 3
     BY MR. LITTLE:
                                                                 3
                                                                     recent time they told you that in relation to when you
              How would things be different?
 4
                                                                 4
                                                                     gave your money?
5
              Do I answer?
                                                                 5
                                                                              Shortly before I gave my money, within a couple
 6
              MR. CAMPBELL: If you can.
                                                                     weeks, except, as I stated, I was told by Mr. Radovan
 7
              THE WITNESS: It seems to me that it -- would
                                                                 7
                                                                     that it would open late, but not because of financial
     you ask the question again so I make sure I answer it
                                                                     concerns, at least not budgetary financial concerns.
 8
                                                                 8
9
     correctly?
                                                                 9
                                                                              And you indicate another misrepresentation was
    BY MR. LITTLE:
10
                                                                10
                                                                     that the project was only slightly over budget. First
11
                                                                     of all, how do you define slightly over budget?
              Wouldn't you be in the same position today had
                                                                11
12
    you beat Les Busick to the punch and purchased one
                                                                12
                                                                              Five to six million dollars.
    million dollars of that remaining 1.5 million dollars
13
                                                                13
                                                                              And who told you that?
    rather than one of CR Cal-Neva's shares?
14
                                                                              I believe that was Mr. Radovan, but I believe
                                                                14
                                                                         Α
15
              No, because I wouldn't have been defrauded by
                                                                     the documents will show.
16
    Mr. Coleman and CR.
                                                                         Q
                                                                              He told you that in an e-mail?
17
              I guess I don't understand your answer. My
                                                                17
                                                                              I believe so.
18
     question was a hypothetical. If Mr. Busick never came
                                                                18
                                                                              Did he ever tell you that verbally?
19
     into the picture and you closed on that remaining 1.5
                                                                19
                                                                              Could have been. I don't know.
20
    million dollar piece and you bought a million dollars of
                                                                              Did Mr. Radovan ever -- excuse me, Mr. Marriner
21
    that, how would you be in any different position today?
                                                                     ever make representations about the budget of the
22
              I believe that's a misrepresentation and a lack
                                                                     project?
23
    of trust now in the developer that I never contemplated.
                                                                23
                                                                              Before my investment?
                                                                         Α
             Do you have any evidence that the value of that
24
                                                                24
    founding share is any different than a founding share
                                                                              No, I don't believe so.
```

June 06, 2017 Pages 114..117 Page 114 Page 116 the books and records to back up this statement? 1 that loan?

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- Do you know anyone who has?
- 4 There was, as you said, discussion of IMC doing that, but I don't know the results, just the
- allegations, and I believe Mr. Busick said they told him 6 the same thing and that he believes they took a lot of 7 8 money out of the project.
- 9 Q Do you know why Mosaic backed out of the 10 project?
- 11 Α
- 12 0 Did that have anything to do with you or the 13 efforts, if any, of the members in the IMC group?
 - Not me for sure.
- 15 Did that have anything to do with the efforts 0 16 of the IMC group or Molly Kingston?
- 17 I think it's been alleged that they did, but I 18 think it was the IMC group. I don't think anybody alleged Molly Kingston was involved in that, but I don't
- 19 20 know that.
- 21 Were you aware that members of the IMC group 22 secretly met with Mosaic?
- 23 I don't know if it was secretly, but I do 24 understand that they met with them.
- 25 Without Robert Radovan and Bill Criswell?
 - Page 115 Whether they were invited and didn't attend or
 - whether they chose not to or objected to it at the time, I don't know.
- 4 Were you aware that Mosaic backed out of the 5 loan after that meeting?
- 6 I believe so.
- 7 Do you know what the IMC group told Mosaic 8 during that meeting?
- 9 Α

Α

- 10 Do you know if they planned on telling Mosaic 11 that Criswell Radovan had engaged in fraud or other 12 mismanagement?
- I do not know. 13
 - You don't know anything that was discussed?
 - Δ No details.
- 16 You don't know what they intended to discuss 17 with Mosaic?
- 18 As far as I understood, they were trying to 19 make the deal go through.
- 20 So you believe that the IMC group wanted the 21 Mosaic loan to go through?
- I don't know if they wanted to. I think they were concerned over how expensive it was and whether the 23 project could survive the added cost of their financing. 24 25
 - So you don't believe they were trying to tank

- Α No, I don't believe so, but I don't know that.
- Were you trying to tank that loan?
- 4 I had no involvement whatsoever with Mosaic Α
 - or --
 - You didn't have any interest in bringing any sort of lender or financing to the project?
 - No. Interest or involvement?
 - Involvement.
 - Α
 - Q Any knowledge? Were you involved in meetings or discussions about potential investors of financing being brought to the project?
 - There was a lot of discussions in the various Cal-Neva meetings about that.
 - ٥ How about meetings outside of the presence of Robert and Bill?
- I think the IMC was looking for investor 18 Α sources that would be less expensive than Mosaic.
 - Do you know who they were talking to? Q
- 21 Α
 - Did you have any involvement in that? 0
- 23 Α
 - Did anyone represent to you that the developers Q
 - would not receive distributions or payments until after
 - Page 117

preferred returns and equity investments were paid?

- 2 Yes. Mr. Busick said that to me, and I believe Mr. Radovan in one of his e-mails said that. I think I've said that before, and Mr. Busick said it in front
- of the meeting, by the way, that general meeting.
- And the last misrepresentation in paragraph 30 6 Q 7 is that there was 1.5 million dollars left under the offering authorized and contemplated by the subscription
- 9 agreement, and we talked about that, correct?
 - Α
- 11 And that's something they told you when they 12 first came to you in June or July of 2015?
 - Α
 - And nothing else was said about that before you made your investment?

 - Paragraph 31, you reference some material omissions by defendants, one of which is that the company's liabilities exceeded its assets. What do you base that on?
 - Subsequent books and records just implied that, that they were more in debt than they indicated.
 - Q And you don't know by how much, correct?
 - Α
 - You said that there were omissions because the