### Case No. 74275

### In the Supreme Court of Nevada

GEORGE STUART YOUNT, individually and in his capacity as owner of George Yount IRA,

Appellant,

VS.

CRISWELL RADOVAN, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; CR CAL NEVA, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; ROBERT RADOVAN; WILLIAM CRISWELL; CAL NEVA LODGE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; POWELL, COLEMAN AND ARNOLD, LLP; DAVID MARRINER; MARRINER REAL ESTATE, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; and DOES 1-10.,

Respondent.

Electronically Filed Mar 05 2019 08:58 a.m. Elizabeth A. Brown Clerk of Supreme Court

### APPEAL

from the Second Judicial District Court, Washoe County, Nevada
The Honorable N. Patrick Flanagan, District Judge
The Honorable Jerome Polaha
The Honorable Egan Walker
District Court Case No. CV16-00767

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1 MR. LITTLE: How does it mischaracterize his 2 testimony?
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MR. CAMPBELL: There's no foundation that IMC torpedoed this loan.

#### 5 BY MR. LITTLE:

- Q. Let's start with the first part, was it your testimony that you distanced yourself from the IMC folks when they talked about secretly meeting with Mosaic?
- 9 A. I suggested to them, was that a legitimate thing 10 to do?
  - Q. But do you feel you distanced yourself?
  - A. I distanced myself after the January 27th, afternoon after the main meeting, where Jeremy Page got very aggressive, and I think, as I said in my e-mail, it was straight well off the reservation.
  - Q. I also understood you to testify that you had no involvement in trying to get Mr. Criswell or Mr. Radovan removed as managers or having them give back their equity?
  - A. I was not involved in it, except I was not against it either.
    - Q. Let's turn over to Exhibit 119.
    - A. Yes, sir, I'm here.
- Q. If you look at page one and the top of page two,
  this is a series of e-mail correspondence that you're copied

- on January 26th and January 27th before that meeting that was supposed to occur?
  - A. Yes.
- 4 Q. And it includes people from the IMC group?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And Molly Kingston?
- A. Yes. And Les Busick and I don't see Phil Busick.
- 8 Oh, yeah.

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18

- 9 Q. It looks like there was an actual in-person
  10 meeting before the January 27th meeting among the people
  11 copied on this e-mail, correct?
- 12 A. I believe so.
- Q. That meeting involved a discussion about ways to oust Mr. Criswell and Mr. Radovan from the project, correct?
- 15 A. It involved hearing IMC's position on how to do 16 that, yes.
  - Q. And according to the bottom part of this e-mail, there were talking, even talking points on how that meeting was supposed to go, correct?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. And at the top of the e-mail, it says, not to let the other investors know, so Criswell Radovan can't get their support prior to the January 27th meeting, right?
- 24 A. Yes.

- Q. And then in the second paragraph of the top e-mail from Mr. Jamieson, it says -- it talks about wanting to be in person like the December 12th meeting at Fairwoods so they could control the dialogue more effectively?
  - A. It's Fairwinds, but --
    - Q. It says that, correct?
  - A. Yes, that's what it says.
  - Q. Now, on page one it talks about using your e-mail as leverage if Criswell Radovan refused to leave as managers, correct?
    - A. It doesn't say my e-mail, it says this e-mail.
  - Q. Under number three, it says, if they are not willing to leave, number one, Stuart urges CR to reread his e-mail, correct?
    - A. Yes.
  - Q. Was it not discussed that they were going to use your e-mail as leverage to get them to leave the project if they weren't willing to voluntarily go?
  - A. As I said before, when you asked the same exact different words question, I did not do that.
- Q. Now, over on page two, in the second paragraph,
  Mr. Jamieson is commenting to the group how impressive the
  cohesiveness is among your group, correct?
- A. In the second paragraph, in the event we keep it

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1 simple.
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- Q. Yeah. And then he says, the cohesion we have is impressive, correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- Q. And then he goes on to say, I appreciate
  everyone's willingness to keep it brief and have Stuart and I
  as spokespersons. Did I read that correctly?
- 8 A. That's what it says.
- 9 Q. So according to this e-mail, this cohesive group
  10 had nominated you as a co-spokesperson along with
- 11 Mr. Jamieson to address --
- 12 A. That's what they wanted. That's not what 13 happened.
- Q. Well, in fact, later you and the IMC group agreed to do a good cop, bad cop routine with Criswell Radovan, correct?
  - A. I don't believe I agreed to that. I believe they talked about that type of approach.
  - Q. An approach where you acted as the good cop and them as the bad cop?
    - A. I don't recall that being the case.
- Q. Let's go over to Exhibit 21.
- 23 A. 21?

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24 Q. 121. Sorry.

- 1 A. 121. Yes, sir.
- Q. My only question is, who is the he being referred
- 3 to? Your e-mail to Paul says, he said three of the EC is
- 4 | having the meeting with Mosaic in Sacramento on Monday
- 5 | without CR. And you go on to ask if that's legitimate. Who
- 6 is the he you're referring to? Is that Brandon Chaney?
- 7 A. I don't recall.
  - Q. It could be Brandon Chaney?
- 9 A. It could have been you.
- 10 Q. Well, I'm not --
- 11 A. I don't recall, in other words.
- 12 Q. Well, Brandon Chaney was one of the three
- members -- was one of the members of the executive committee
- 14 | at the time, correct?
- 15 A. That is correct.
- 16 O. He was one of the members who was also a member of
- 17 | the IMC group?

- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 O. Let's turn over to Exhibit 125.
- 20 A. 125. All right.
- 21 Q. This is an e-mail chain between you and Molly
- 22 | Kingston on February 2nd, 2016, a day after the IMC group had
- 23 | met with Mosaic, correct?
- 24 A. As far as I know. I don't know what date they

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1 met.
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- Q. And in her e-mail, she says she was unaware of that meeting.
- 4 A. I believe so.
- 5 Q. But you weren't, right?
  - A. No. I already commented on that.
- 7 Q. And she said she was unsupportive of the Mosaic
- 8 loan?

- 9 A. She was unsupportive of burdening the project with 10 additional debt.
- 11 Q. Which would be the Mosaic loan?
- 12 MR. CAMPBELL: Objection, lack of foundation.
- 13 BY MR. LITTLE:
- 14 Q. Did you understand that to be the Mosaic loan?
- 15 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 16 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry?
- 17 THE COURT: Overruled. You can answer the
- 18 question.
- 19 THE WITNESS: I believe it might well have been.
- 20 BY MR. LITTLE:
- 21 Q. And then the bottom e-mail, the second paragraph,
- 22 he says, she's reached out to Arthur by both voicemail and
- 23 | text and mentioned our interest in meeting with him.
- 24 Apparently, she's referring to you and her having some

- 1 interest in meeting with Arthur?
- A. He's one of the shareholders, I believe. I don't remember his last name, but I believe he's an attorney, but not acting as an attorney.
  - Q. Arthur wasn't a potential lending source?
  - A. I'm sorry, sir?

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- Q. Was Arthur a potential lending source?
- A. A potential what, sir?
- Q. Lending source, financing source.
- 10 A. Not -- I don't believe so. He might have known 11 people, but I don't believe he was a lending source.
- Q. You say above, the disaster seems to not only to continue, but also to escalate in severity and you have an exclamation point. Do you see that?
  - A. Because of the January 27th meeting, the second meeting that day that I thought was a disaster and not at all pleased with.
- 18 Q. You weren't referring to the secret Mosaic torpedo meeting?
  - A. As far as I know, there was no such meeting. You keep trying to put things in my mouth about torpedoing things, but it's just not what I know.
- Q. Well, you were aware that they met behind Criswell Radovan's back?

- 1 A. Yes. I already commented on that.
- Q. Let's go over to Exhibit 126.
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. It's a February 2nd e-mail between you and Molly
- 5 Kingston, so it's the same day as the e-mails on Exhibit 125,
- 6 | correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. She references that she spoke with Paul, which
- 9 | would be Paul Jamieson, correct?
- 10 A. I would assume so.
- 11 Q. And learned that the EC, she puts in parentheses,
- 12 | minus Criswell Radovan, met with Mosaic and had a, quote,
- 13 good meeting, end quote?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Is that what she says?
- 16 A. That's what it says.
- Q. And then she says, we remain aligned in terms of
- 18 our ultimate objective and she says saving our invested
- 19 | capital, right?
- 20 A. Correct.
- 21 Q. Wasn't that objective also to get rid of the
- 22 Mosaic loan to pursue other means of financing this project?
- 23 A. Not that I'm aware of. I certainly was never in
- 24 | favor of getting rid of the Mosaic loan.

- Q. Did you have an understanding why she's referring to this meeting with Mosaic and referencing it being without CR as being a good meeting when by that time they had backed out of the loan?
  - A. I don't know that I was aware that they backed out of the loan at that time, nor do I know if she knew that.

    But it was my understanding it was a good meeting, reports that you've read before of e-mails from the EC or IMC.
  - Q. Down below, she's suggesting that Criswell Radovan resign and cede their investment, in other words, give it back, correct?
    - A. Where are you now, sir?
    - Q. The second to last paragraph of the e-mail.
    - A. That's what it says.
- Q. And she recommends going so far as threatening them with civil and criminal action if they don't do that?
- 17 A. Would you repeat that question, please?
  - Q. She goes so far as to recommend that they be threatened with civil or criminal action if they don't do that, right?
    - A. She says that's the alterative.
  - Q. Let's go over to Exhibit 127.
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Now, this is a February 2nd e-mail between you and

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1 Mr. Jamieson, correct?
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- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And just so we have foundation, if we go over to the last page of Exhibit 124, this is the e-mail between Mosaic and Robert Radovan on February 1st where they tell them that they're going to take a step back and tear up the
- 7 term sheet and back out of the loan, correct?
- 8 A. Are you on page three?
- 9 Q. Yes. And my only question for you, we're just
  10 trying to establish a time line. February 1st, according to
  11 this e-mail, is the date that Mosaic sent an e-mail to Robert
  12 saying we're backing out of the loan?
  - A. Correct.
  - O. So let's move forward now to Exhibit 127.
- 15 A. Okay.

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- Q. This is e-mail between you and Paul Jamieson of IMC a day later, this is February 2nd, correct?
- 18 A. Correct.
- Q. In this e-mail, you're seeking his consult and guidance about how you're handling your issues with Criswell Radovan?
  - A. Where are you in this e-mail, please?
- Q. The second e-mail.
- 24 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Let's go over to Exhibit 130.
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. This is February 5th, so you'd agree with me it's
- 4 | four days after Mosaic backed out of the loan?
- 5 A. I believe so.
- 6 Q. And this is an e-mail solely between you and
- 7 Mr. Jamieson of IMC?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And you're discussing sharing information with
- 10 Roger Wittenberg?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And he was a potential investor that they were
- 13 looking at?
- 14 A. Who they?
- 15 Q. IMC?
- 16 A. I had mentioned it. I don't know if they -- yes,
- 17 | I believe Mr. Jamieson had spoken to Roger.
- 18 Q. Now, in the second sentence of the first
- 19 | paragraph, first sentence he's talking about Roger calling
- 20 him, and I assume it's Roger Wittenberg, right?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And the second sentence, he says, I'd like get
- 23 something over to the potential investor today, as they're
- 24 | actively reviewing. Which investor were they talking about?

- 1 A. I believe that's North Light.
- Q. Let's go over to Exhibit 31.
- 3 A. 131.
- 4 Q. Before we do, why would North Light want Roger
- 5 Wittenberg's bio?
- 6 A. Whether it be Roger or North Light, it would be
- 7 | the same project. It's just that it's a project across the
- 8 street. Is that what you're asking?
- 9 Q. Yes. Let's go over to Exhibit 131?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. This is another February 5th e-mail chain between
- 12 you and Mr. Jamieson?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. Four days after Mosaic backed out?
- 15 A. As you've said, yes.
- 16 Q. And on page two of this e-mail --
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. -- Paul e-mails the group and says that they're
- 19 looking for developers to come in and finish the project,
- 20 | correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. So obviously by this time, they're contemplating
- 23 | not only ousting Criswell Radovan, but bringing in another
- 24 | developer?

- A. Yes. I think that was probably a feeling of anybody who was going to invest in the project.
  - Q. And then he indicates that -- well, he thanks you for giving them Roger's name and information?
- 5 A. Yes, although Mr. Jamieson already knew 6 Mr. Wittenberg.
  - Q. And he says not to discuss this with anyone outside of the e-mail chain, correct?
- 9 A. Where are you now, sir?
- Q. Last paragraph, please do not discuss this with others outside of this e-mail list?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. And he's talking about not discussing bad acts, potential remedies and their path forward, correct?
- 15 A. I'm sorry. Can you direct me to what you're looking at?
- Q. That same last paragraph when he's talking about not discussing this with others outside the e-mail list?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. He's talking about highly sensitive aspects of the path forward, right?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. That he doesn't want to discuss with other investors at that point in time?

- 1 I would like to discuss with everyone at a later 2 date.
  - Q. But he's suggesting not to discuss with anyone outside of this e-mail chain now, right?
  - That's what it says. Α.
- 6 Then if we go back to page one, the middle of the Ο. 7 page, you and Paul are talking about North Light as a source of capital? 8
- 9 Α. Yes.

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- 10 Let's go over to Exhibit 132 and turn over to page 0. 11 two.
- 12 A. Yes.
- And this is an e-mail that you sent to Paul a 13 Q. 14 couple of weeks after Mosaic backed out where you're talking 15 about another potential investment group, Paramount

Paramount IMB, whatever that is.

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Investment or something to that effect?

- 18 Ο. And then we go back to the first page, Paul is
- asking if you know anything about them, correct? 19
- 20 Α. Yes.

Α.

- 21 Q. And he indicates that he's working with them for a 22 larger mezz loan?
- 23 I couldn't hear you. Α.
- 24 He says he's working with this company for a Q.

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1 larger mezzanine loan?
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- A. Yes. Roger -- Paul says that.
- Q. And then you indicate that you've researched them and you're asking what the real story is on their experience and you put real in all caps?
- 6 A. Uh-huh.
- 7 Q. Yes?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 O. Let's go over to Exhibit 133.
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. February e-mail between you and Mr. Jamieson,
- 12 | correct?

- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. About three weeks after we've established that
- 15 Mosaic backs out?
- 16 A. Approximately.
- Q. And in this e-mail, he tells you that he's
- 18 | finalized an agreement with some company and an attorney is
- 19 doing a final review, correct?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. And that deal is the proposed sale of the entire
- 22 project to a company called GDCI, correct?
- 23 A. I believe so.
- Q. And your understanding is that sales was for about

### 1 \$104 million?

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- A. I don't remember the number.
  - Q. It was more than a hundred million dollars, right?
- 4 A. As I remember.
- Q. And your response to Paul on the first page is that you're our hero, exclamation point, right?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. So at this point, you were excited about a sale of the project, correct?
- 10 A. Absolutely. I would get paid.
- Q. Is it your testimony that if a sale went through, you would have only taken your million dollars back and not any premium?
- 14 A. Yes. That was always the case.
- Q. Okay. So in \$104 million sale, you'd agree that the investors would get a return on their investment,
- 17 | correct?
- 18 A. I would assume they would, yes.
- 19 Q. Is it your testimony you would not have taken the 20 return, you would have just taken the million dollars?
- 21 A. I didn't own a share in the project, so I don't 22 know how I could take a return.
- Q. So your answer is, no, you would not have taken a premium on your investment?

- A. You're assuming I would be offered a premium on my investment.
- Q. Well, all these other investors that you're talking to in these e-mails considered you an investor, right?
  - A. I don't think they did at this point. They knew better as well, I believe.
  - Q. They considered you part of a cohesive unit, cohesive group?
    - A. Well, we both had mutual needs, but different.
- Q. And they were sharing information with you that wasn't being shared to the other investors, right?
  - A. I don't know who they shared with, except for what it says on these documents.
- Q. Let's go over to Exhibit 136. This is a series of e-mail chains between you and Molly Kingston, correct?
  - A. Yes. Which page are we on?
- 18 Q. We'll look at it all. We're looking at the March
  19 time frame, right?
  - A. Yes.

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Q. And if we look over at the bottom of page three
and it goes over to the top of page four, she's indicating
that there had been no word back from that -- she calls them
the Russian buyers, but they're talking about that company

### 1 GBCI?

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- A. I believe that's the company. But they were reputed to be of Russian origin.
- Q. And she's sending you in this e-mail an e-mail
  that she sent to the executive committee, less Criswell
  Radovan, to get them to take action against Criswell Radovan,
  correct?
- A. Yes. I guess Les Busick was on the executive

  committee and Phil Busick. I'm not sure if they were both on

  the executive committee, but, anyway, they were both named in

  the e-mail.
  - Q. If we go to page three of this exhibit in the middle of the page, under March 2nd, you sent an e-mail to her saying you're very grateful that you're on her team, correct?
  - A. That's the latter part of the sentence, yes. And not the -- and not in your target sights. I think you were taking it out of context.
  - Q. You said you were grateful you're on her team and not in her target sights, correct?
    - A. Correct.
      - Q. And you tell her to keep it up?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Keep it up is referencing what she sent you below,

- which was an e-mail she sent to the executive committee
  asking them to take action against Criswell Radovan?
  - A. Yes. That was part of it.
- Q. And then on the first page, you tell her you're lucky to have her in so many ways. Were you lucky --
  - A. Where are you talking at?
  - Q. The bottom of the page. Actually, it's at the top. I'm sorry.
- 9 A. Yeah, I'm confused.
- Q. At the top, you say, I'm very lucky you both have lots of spunk and are up for any challenge. I'm so grateful.

  And she responses, look out, CR, here we come, correct?
- 13 A. Yes. Look out for CR, here we come. Look out,
  14 CR, sorry, here we come.
- Q. And let's go over to Exhibit 138.
- 16 A. Yes.

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- 17 Q. This is March 14th, 2016.
- 18 A. Yes.
  - Q. Heather Hill is sending an e-mail advising investors that there's an executive committee and member meeting on Wednesday, March 6th, and you respond that you and your wife will attend in person, correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Let's go over to Exhibit 141.

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Let's first go over to page three. On March 14th,
- 3 | 2016, Molly e-mails you and the first word is confidentially,
- 4 correct?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And it says, Robert, obviously referring to Robert
- 7 Radovan, offered Paul a commission of \$1.4 million on the
- 8 GCBI deal. Do you see that?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And then if you flip over to page one, you
- 11 asked --
- 12 A. Page four?
- Q. Page one of the same exhibit.
- 14 A. Page one. Sorry.
- Q. You asked Phil Busick, which is Les Busick's son?
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 O. You asked Phil Busick if that was true or false,
- 18 right?
- 19 A. I said, so who did offer giving Paul a commission?
- 20 O. And then he responds back that no one offered him
- 21 | a commission. And then if you drop down to his last
- 22 | paragraph, he says, CR had nothing to do with it, believe me,
- 23 correct?
- 24 A. Yes.

- 2 going off of misinformation, making accusations, do you agree 3 with that? 4 Well, Mr. Busick says so. Α.
- You don't have any information to the contrary, do 5 Q. 6 you?

So this is a situation where Molly Kingston was

- 7 Α. I don't have information either way except for 8 these e-mails.
- 9 Now, let's go over to Exhibit 140. Ο.
- 10 140. Yes. Α.

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- This e-mail correspondence between you and Molly 11 Q. 12 in March, correct?
  - Which page are you on, sir? Α.
    - First page of Exhibit 140. Q.
  - This is Molly and I? Α.
- 16 Yes. Q.
- 17 Α. Yes.
- And you send an e-mail to her in, the middle of 18 Q.
- 19 the page, saying, good, but I think we need to be more detail
- 20 by attaching a list on our accountant's letterhead
- 21 specifically listing what they requested that they have yet
- 22 to receive and on what dates they requested it and
- 23 rerequested it and whom they rerequested it from. Do you see
- 24 that?

1 A. Yes.

- Q. And you were talking about a letter that Brandon Chaney had sent to Criswell Radovan about an audit and certain records that they believed they hadn't received?
- A. I believe so.
  - Q. So you were making a recommendation that a follow-up letter be sent by not any of the investors or the executive committee, but by the accountant him or herself, correct?
- 10 A. I believe so.
  - Q. And then at the top, you indicate, Molly, I really "f"ed up and am so sorry. I accidentally and stupidly responded to your confidential e-mail instead of your EC e-mail, too rushed while at lunch. What were you referring to there?
    - A. Who am I referring to?
    - Q. What are you referring to there?
  - A. I'm referring that one she said was confidential, as you pointed out, that I accidentally responded to the EC group, I believe it was.
  - Q. And we've already established that you're not aware of any financial improprieties that came out of that audit?
- 24 A. I'm not aware that the audit ever got completed,

- 1 because they never got the information they requested.
  - Q. Is that true or are you guessing?
- A. That's what I understood. I don't know what's
- 4 true.

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- 5 Q. You don't know one way or the other?
- 6 A. No. I just know what I've been told.
- Q. You'd agree with me you're not aware of any
- 8 | financial improprieties?
- 9 A. I'm aware there were questions about potential 10 improprieties. I'm not aware of establishing any.
  - Q. Let's go to Exhibit 142.
  - A. 142. I'm there.
- Q. Now, this is an e-mail chain between you and Paul
  Jamieson of IMC in the middle of March, correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
  - Q. So a month and a half after we established that Mosaic backed out?
- 18 A. I believe so.
- Q. And down at the bottom, there's an e-mail from
  Mr. Jamieson that writes, see you tomorrow. I'm thinking we
  have a pre-meeting at the IMC for us good cops, bad cops and
  concerned citizens. Do you see that?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. So he was talking about having some meeting before

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1 | the executive committee meeting?
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- A. Before the shareholder executive committee meeting. It was both, I believe.
- Q. And then down below that e-mail, you respond by saying, I think the, quote, good cop slash bad cop, end quote, routine will be fine. That's what you --
- 7 A. Where are you now?
  - Q. On the first page of Exhibit 142.
- 9 A. And where?
- Q. The bottom e-mail. We've established at 8:42 a.m.

  Paul sends you an e-mail asking for a pre-meeting at the IMC
- 12 for us good cops, bad cops?
- 13 A. Okay.

- Q. And you respond on the same day and tell him,
  quote, that I think the, quote, good cop slash bad cop, end
  quote, routine will be fine. Did I read that correctly?
- 17 A. I believe so.
- 18 Q. Let's go to Exhibit 145.
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. This was about a week later, March 23rd, some
- 21 | e-mails between you and Molly?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Correct?
- A. Uh-huh.

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- Q. And she's asking you to talk to one of the subcontractors about foreclosing on Criswell Radovan's completion guarantee, correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- Q. And you respond that you had contacted that contractor, whose name is Len Savage, correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- Q. You tell her, it's a good thought on foreclosing
  on CR and you put an exclamation point, right?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Let's go over to Exhibit 146. Turn over to the 12 third page.
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. This is March 23rd, some e-mails between you and
- 15 Mr. Savage, correct?
- 16 A. Correct.
- Q. And in this e-mail, you indicate to Len that you're trying to help get Cal Neva funded or sold, correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And this was March 23rd, right?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. And you filed this lawsuit a few weeks later on
- 23 April 6th, correct?
- 24 A. Sounds right.

- Q. And after you filed this lawsuit, you have kept
  IMC and Molly Kingston informed of the status of your
  lawsuit?
- 4 A. I believe I did. I don't remember for sure.
- 5 Q. Have --

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- A. You probably fill in Les Busick, too.
- Q. Have any of these individuals ever offered to pay any part of your legal fees in this case?
- 9 A. For me?
- 10 Q. Yeah.
- 11 A. They didn't offer. I didn't ask. They weren't 12 involved in my case.
- Q. But you gave Mr. Chaney a copy of your lawsuit
  before it was served on any of the defendants in this case,
  correct?
- A. I don't know that it was before it was served.

  Well, according to the prior testimony, it was before it was served, but it was filed.
  - Q. If you had distanced yourself from them, sir, why are you sharing your lawsuit with them?
    - A. For their information, I want them to be successful as well.
- Q. Successful in what?
- 24 A. In getting their funds back as best they can. I

- 1 think they were stolen from in a different way, but, yes.
- Q. To your knowledge, they haven't filed any suit in the past year and a half against any of the defendants in the
- 4 this case?
- 5 A. To my knowledge, no. Sorry. Yes, as far as I
- 6 know.

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- Q. Why are you calling Brandon Chaney as a witness in your case?
- 9 A. Because he's knowledgeable on a lot of activity
  10 with Criswell Radovan, as well as his own personal activity
  11 with Criswell Radovan.
  - Q. You and your attorney have met with Mr. Chaney in anticipation of him testifying at trial, right?
    - A. I didn't meet with him, no.
  - Q. Your attorney has?
    - A. You'd have to ask my attorney.
- Q. You're not aware of Mr. Chaney meeting with your attorney?
- 19 A. It's my understanding he did.
  - O. To discuss his anticipated testimony?
- 21 A. I'm sorry, sir?
  - Q. To discuss his anticipated testimony?
- A. I assumed to discuss what he knew, whether he was worth calling as a witness or not.

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Was he here in Reno last week while we were in
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 2
    trial?
 3
               I'm not sure. He may well have been. I didn't
    see him or talk to him.
 4
               What is it your understanding that he's going to
 5
 6
    say to help your case?
 7
               MR. CAMPBELL: Objection, I think it's been asked
 8
    and answered.
 9
               THE COURT: Overruled on that ground, but I wonder
10
    what the relevance is. We'll find out when or if he
    testifies, won't we?
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               MR. LITTLE: I guess we will.
               THE COURT: We don't need it from this witness.
13
               MR. LITTLE: That's all I have, your Honor.
14
15
    you very much.
16
               THE COURT: Thank you very much. Mr. Wolf.
                          Thank you, your Honor.
17
               MR. WOLF:
18
                           CROSS EXAMINATION
19
    BY MR. WOLF:
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               Mr. Yount, in your testimony last week, you refer
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    to an often quoted phrase by former President Ronald Reagan?
22
         Α.
               Yes.
23
              To trust but verify?
         Q.
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Α.

Yes.

- Q. What was the context in which you recall President Reagan making that comment or that repeated comment?
  - A. He was, I believe, referring to negotiating with the Russians, which would be considered to be a threat and talking about making agreements with them. And I was referring to, I believe at the time, the testimony regarding my contacting the architect or other people on doing my due diligence away from CR themselves.
  - Q. So why did you refer to trust but verify in context of your due diligence?
  - A. That's what due diligence is all about is you don't -- you verify the facts. I don't understand, I guess, the question.
  - Q. Is the idea that you make an independent inquiry into what the facts are so you can rely on those that you trust rather than counterparty, which in the case of President Reagan was Mikhail Gorbachev, is that the idea?
    - A. I guess so. It speaks for itself, I believe.
  - Q. I want to confirm the documents that you received from David Marriner relative to the investment. If you'll turn to Exhibit 3 in the first binder, please?
    - A. Yes, sir.

Q. Did you receive Exhibit 3, the confidential private placement memorandum, from Mr. Marriner?

- 1 A. I believe so.
- Q. Did you receive this in early 2014?
- A. Quite possibly, but I don't believe I looked at
- 4 it, except to glance.
- Q. And then did you -- the next exhibit is Exhibit 4,
- 6 | confidential offering memorandum, did you receive that from
- 7 Mr. Marriner?
- 8 A. Yes, I believe so.
- 9 Q. And did you receive that in early 2014?
- 10 A. I don't recall, but it could well have been.
- 11 Q. At some point later, you received Exhibit 5, the
- 12 | amended and restated operating agreement?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Dated May 2014?
- 15 A. May 1, 2014, yes.
- Q. Do you recall from whom you received the amended
- 17 and restated operating agreement, Exhibit 5?
- 18 A. I assume it was Mr. Marriner.
- 19 | 0. You're not sure?
- 20 A. I'm not positive if it was Mr. Marriner or
- 21 Mr. Radovan.
- Q. Do you recall the time at which you received the
- amended and restated operating agreement?
- 24 A. I would assume around early July of 2015, but I

- 1 | may -- yeah. I may have received it in 2014 as well.
  - Q. If you turn in the same book to Exhibit 10?
- 3 A. Yes, sir.

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- 4 Q. There's the July 15th Cal Neva renovation monthly
- 5 | status report by Case Development Services and Thannisch
- 6 Development Services, do you see that?
- 7 A. Yes, I do.
  - Q. Did you receive this from Mr. Marriner?
- 9 A. I believe so.
  - Q. Did you receive it in July 2015?
- 11 A. Somewhere around that time.
- 12 Q. And in early 2014, you also received a
- nondisclosure agreement, and I believe your testimony was you
- 14 | reviewed it, but did not sign it?
- 15 A. I did not sign it.
- 16 Q. Other than those documents that we just discussed,
- 17 | did you receive any other substantive documents relative to
- 18 | the project or the investment from Mr. Marriner?
- 19 A. By documents, you're not including e-mails?
- 20 O. Not including e-mails.
- 21 A. I believe this is about all there may have been
- 22 other than another report or something.
- 23 Q. Can you think of what it was?
- 24 A. No. I don't think I received a whole lot of these

- Q. In your complaint, you allege or imply that
  Criswell Radovan didn't have hotel development acumen or
  experience and the extent of their experience was somehow
  misrepresented to you. Are you familiar with those passages
  in your complaint?
- A. I'd rather have it pointed out in the complaint so I can be sure of what it says.
- Q. Do you have any information that Criswell Radovan don't have ability and experience and acumen in hotel project development?
  - A. I don't know for sure.
- Q. You're suing the defendants in this case for fraud based on alleged misrepresentations about the ability and experience of Criswell and Radovan as hotel developers. Do you have anything to substantiate that?
- A. I can't think of what the evidence would be at the moment, but I just don't trust what they've had to say.
- Q. Did somebody tell you that they don't have experience, other than your attorney?
- A. I think some of the IMC group and maybe Molly had alleged that there was concern over the accuracy of them being successful developers on some of these other projects.
  - Q. Is that the extent of your information on this

1 subject?

- A. I believe so.
- Q. In your e-mails and in some of your testimony,
  you've referenced the financial wheels of the project coming
  off?
- 6 A. Yes.
  - Q. What information do you have that the financial wheels of the project were coming off?
  - A. I believe that was on December the 12th or maybe the next day I wrote that, but that was my impression from the information that Mr. Criswell and Mr. Radovan expressed at that December 12th meeting.
  - Q. That was your conclusion that the financial wheels were coming off?
    - A. Coming off the bus, I believe I said.
  - Q. Did anybody at the meeting or any of the members of the Cal Neva Lodge suggest to you that the, quote, wheels were coming off?
  - A. They might not have used those terms, but I think there were a number of us in that meeting that felt that the wheels were coming off the financial train or bus or whatever you want to call it. Which is why we were all shocked and upset.
    - Q. Now, you said all of you were shocked and upset?

- \_

- A. That's probably an exaggeration. A number of us were would be a better way to say it.
- Q. Is one of the reasons you were shocked and upset the fact that financing was being sought at that time to complete the project?
- A. It wasn't the financing that I had been led to believe, that just a refinance of the mezzanine loan, it was supposedly imminent when I invested, it was now a refinance of the entire project for substantially more than the original mezzanine refi.
- Q. Were the members of the executive committee of the Cal Neva Lodge in attendance at the December meeting at the Fairwinds?
  - A. I believe so.
- Q. Did they appear to be shocked and upset that there was discussion with Mosaic for the refinancing of the entire project?
- A. I didn't know who was the members of the EC or not at that point. That's when we first started communicating.
- Q. Changing gears a little bit to a different point in time. Mr. Marriner was not involved in the transmission or delivery of your investment documents to Mr. Coleman, correct?
  - A. No.

- 1
- Nor to any other party, correct?
- 2
- Well, not that I'm aware of. I don't know what he
- 3
- did on his own. He certainly wasn't doing it on my behalf.
- 4
- Did you send your own investment documents to Mr. Q.
- 5 Coleman?
- 6
- I don't remember whether they went to Mr. Coleman
- 7 or to Criswell Radovan. I know the money went to Mr.
- 8 Coleman's trust account.
- As you sit here today, do you recall whether you 9
- 10 sent your signed private placement memorandum --
- 11 Α. Yes.
- 12 Q. -- and subscription agreement --
- Yes, I signed it. 13 Α.
- -- to Mr. Coleman or to Criswell Radovan? 14 Q.
- I just told you, I don't remember which one it 15 Α.
- 16 went to.
- 17 But you did not deliver those documents to Mr. Ο.
- Marriner? 18
- 19 No, I did not. Α.
- For handling and delivery to others, correct? 20 0.
- 21 Α. No.
- 22 With regard to your invested money, your million Q.
- 23 dollars --
- 24 Α. Yes.

- 3
- -- Mr. Marriner did not handle that money? 0.
- 2

- Absolutely not. No one handled that money except Α.
- 4
- by direct wire to Mr. Coleman's trust account from my Premier

Trust representative.

- Now, later on, some months later, you received 5
- 6 documents that you indicated your objections to regarding the
- 7 assignment of Criswell Radovan's -- I might have the wrong
- 8 entity -- one of the CR entities shares to you, you objected
- 9 to that, right?
- 10
- I objected to it the moment that Mr. Criswell told Α.
- 11 me that.
- 12
- Q. And included with that was a proposed purchase
- agreement and an assignment and some other related documents, 13
- correct? 14
- 15
- Phony papering of the trail by Mr. Coleman. Α.
- 16
- Mr. Marriner did not present those to you, did he? Q.
- 17
- No, he did not. Α.
- 18
- Q. He was not handling those documents?
- 19
- Those came directly from Mr. Coleman to me. Α.
- 20

connection to presenting those documents to you?

- 21
- Α. I don't know of any connection he had to it.
- 22 23
- You funded your investment on October 12th or 13th Q.

Yet Mr. Marriner, to your knowledge, had no

- 24 of 2015, correct?

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- 1 A. Correct.
- Q. Prior to funding, are you aware of any information that work had stopped at the project?
- A. I wasn't at the time. I was later informed by an e-mail from Mr. Marriner that work was about to stop or it was stopping, I believe in one of his e-mails that we talked about.
  - Q. Before or after you invested?
    - A. I said after, months later.
    - Q. You're not aware of work coming to a halt or slowing down prior to your funding your investment?
      - A. No, or I wouldn't have made the investment.
    - Q. Are you aware of any contractor or subcontractor leaving the job prior to your investment?
- 15 A. No, I wasn't.
  - Q. When I say your investment, I'm talking October 12th or 13, 2015?
- 18 A. Yes.
- Q. Are you aware of any contractor not being paid in a timely manner prior to funding your investment?
  - A. I wasn't aware of them not being paid, no.
- Q. Now, would you agree that the Mosaic loan in hindsight was the best opportunity for this project to be completed and for you to be paid back your million dollars?

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1 MR. CAMPBELL: Objection, lack of foundation for 2 that.
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- THE COURT: Overruled.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know whether it was the best or not. I think it was the only. What time period are you talking, sir?
- 7 BY MR. WOLF:

- Q. At the end of January 2016 and early
  February 2016, was the Mosaic loan your best shot at getting
  paid off and exiting with your money?
  - A. May well have been, yes. I think it was the only one on the table.
    - Q. You're not aware of any other exit strategy that was going to pay you a million dollars and you can walk away and go on with your life, right?
    - A. Well, the Russian deal potentially would have done that, but that was pretty distant, so I don't know any details. And there was others that were being talked to, but Mosaic was the only one -- semi upfront offer -- upfront is probably the wrong word -- the only one on the table that I was aware of.
    - Q. I'm sorry to make you shift around the books.

      Mr. Yount, if you could go to the exhibit book that has

      Exhibit 120 in it, probably the third binder. We'll make

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1 | sure you get your workout today with all the binders.
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- A. You just have to be patient. There's four books to go through. 120. I'm here.
- Q. So in the middle of the Exhibit 120 is your e-mail, I believe, to Paul Jamieson, correct?
- 6 A. Correct.

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- Q. January 28th, 2016 at 11:06 a.m., you wrote, I believe any deal Roger or others propose that doesn't at least make all investors whole will be rejected in favor of the Mosaic deal, which is sounding better and better. Your review, Paul?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. At that point in time, just a couple of days
  before the meeting at Mosaic, you were in favor of the Mosaic
  deal?
  - A. I was in favor of any deal and that was the only real deal I was aware of.
  - Q. In the same time frame, you became aware that a group of the executive committee, three members of the executive committee were going to have a pre-meeting with Mosaic, right?
    - A. Pre-meeting?
- 23 Q. A meeting before a regularly scheduled meeting?
- 24 A. Yes.

- Q. And you were concerned, your words, that is this legit?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. And so if you were concerned about the legitimacy of that meeting, if you had formed the belief at this point in time that this was your one and only shot to get your money back, why didn't you tell Mr. Criswell or Mr. Radovan that the meeting with Mosaic, the one that they were not part of planning or attending, why didn't you tell them it was happening?
- A. Because I did not trust Mr. Criswell or Mr. Radovan after December the 12th. So why would I tell them anything?
- Q. What did you believe was going to happen, transpire in the meeting by the three executive committee members in Sacramento with Mosaic prior to the meeting that Mr. Radovan had scheduled?
- A. I did not know what was going to happen. I believe they were trying to put the deal together, though, but that's just was my understanding.
- Q. Now, you've suggested in your testimony today that the loan was not torpedoed. What do you think happened after that meeting other than the loan being tanked or rescinded?

  Do you think there was some path forward with Mosaic after

the meeting?

- A. Possibly not. I got the feeling that the Mosaic meeting was a desperation move on Mosaic to possibly put the deal together, because I don't think they were getting communication, the documents now show, that they felt they needed and were required. So they were potentially, I assume, reaching out to the executive committee to assure them that the communication was better than they were finding out.
- Q. Do you think it's a fair characterization in some of the e-mails we've looked at today and previously that the meeting with Mosaic on February 1, 2016 was a good meeting?
  - A. That's been represented in some of the documents.
- Q. Do you believe that's a fair or accurate characterization?
- A. Well, if a good meeting results in the deal being cancelled, it wasn't good enough to save it, evidently, so, no.
- Q. Now, you indicated that you had lost trust or didn't trust Mr. Criswell and Mr. Radovan and that's why you didn't share with them that there was going to be this meeting behind their backs?
- A. It wasn't my meeting. It wasn't my place to say.

  And, no, I was not communicating.

- Q. Why wasn't your place to say? To alert the manager of the -- the managers of the development that an unauthorized meeting was going to happen with the lender of the loan that was your only hope to get paid off? Why didn't you feel some obligation to inform them?
- A. I trusted that the EC had enough reason on their part to, and they wanted to, as far as I know, wanted to save the deal, too, that they would -- they felt it was the best route, and I trusted the EC a lot more than I trusted Mr. Criswell and Mr. Radovan.
- Q. But at the point in time of the meeting with Mosaic, you already knew that the EC and the people you were corresponding with, this so called team, were bent on removing Criswell and Radovan as managers, potentially suing them, potentially removing their membership interests. Why were you concerned about sharing that with them, sharing the meeting with them when you knew that was the motivation behind this group that you were trying to distance yourself from?
- A. I disagree with your opening part of that question where you said that they were bent on removing Mr. Criswell or Mr. Radovan or CR. I think that was one of the options they were considering. Any which way that made the deal is what I wanted, a financing deal.

- Q. Sitting here today and looking back with 20, 20 hindsight, you don't wish you had advised Mr. Criswell or Mr. Radovan that this backdoor meeting was going to happen?
- A. I suppose in hindsight it might have been better to do that, but that would have broken the trust with the EC that I had and I don't know that they would have done well with it either. So it might have saved it. It might not have. I don't know. The executive committee was there to represent the shareholders.
- Q. Well, the executive committee had a meeting scheduled at 5:00. A group, a subset of the executive committee went there prior to the 5:00 meeting and provided information that caused Mosaic to cancel the 5:00 meeting, correct, as you understand it?
- A. I don't know if it caused that. It didn't alleviate whatever reason they were having the meeting to make -- and they decided to cancel it.
- Q. Other than dissension in the investor group mentioned in Mosaic's e-mail, are you aware of any other specific information provided by the three members of the executive committee to Mosaic in that pre-meeting that would have led Mosaic to cancel the loan?
- A. Provided by the executive committee, I don't believe so, but they were also concerned about the lack of

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communication that Mosaic was concerned, the lack of communication with the developers over the last two or three months.
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- Q. Did Mr. Marriner ever tell you project timing or scheduling information -- strike that. We've looked at Exhibit 36, which is an e-mail string between you and Mr. Radovan about the opening date of the project. I'll let you get that in front of you.
  - A. It's four books in every direction. Hold on
  - Q. We need a lazy Susan there, I think.
- A. I don't want you to say you have a lazy witness.

  But I'm looking at it. Yes. I'm on 36 and what's your

  question, sir?
- Q. So my question is you received this report about the soft opening in spring with grand opening on Father's Day weekend, just brought in general manager and chef. That's October 10, 2015?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. In this time frame, early October, or before then, did you receive any information about the opening date from Mr. Marriner that was more rosy than this, that projected an earlier opening than this?
- A. Previous to -- very close to this date, he was still believing or espousing December the 12th as a soft

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1 opening.
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- Q. Okay. After you received this from Mr. Radovan,
  did Mr. Marriner tell you anything otherwise, that it might
  be opening sooner than this?
- A. No. He never contradicted this. This doesn't say
  why the opening was delayed, which I have in other e-mails
  and conversations with Mr. Radovan.
  - Q. If you'll turn to Exhibit 22, please?
  - A. Yes, sir.
- 10 We looked at this, like some of the other 0. exhibits, more than once during the trial. On August 3, 11 12 2015, 11:45 a.m., Mr. Marriner writes you, hope you're doing well. And then he continues, do you have any more questions? 13 And then I won't read the rest of it. On the same day, 14 15 within an hour, August 3, 2015, you advise Mr. Marriner, I've 16 been dealing directly with Robert. Thanks. He will be 17 taking questions from my CPA early this week. More soon.
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. At this point, or from this point forward until the date of your investment, did you seek specific project information from Mr. Marriner?
- A. I don't recall. The e-mails would show that. I thought I, again, asked for -- anyway, no, I'm not sure.
  - Q. If we turn to Exhibit 31?

- 1 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. This is an e-mail string on September 30th between
- 3 you and Doug Driver?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Who is Doug Driver?
- A. We've been over this, but he was my chief financial officer.
- Q. And you ask Doug, you can answer. I'm okay to proceed as you instructed?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And you reply, not waiting for an answer from Ken?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. He still hasn't received an answer on the
  valuation question as of yesterday afternoon, but I
  understood you wanted to proceed regardless of the valuation
  issue, question mark. I think I read those --
  - A. Yeah.

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- Q. Can you describe how the sequence is of these?
- 19 A. The first one you read, did Ken answer, that was 20 from me to Doug, and the second one was from Doug to me.
  - Q. Saying he still hasn't received an answer on the valuation question as of yesterday afternoon?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you respond back, not waiting for an answer

- 1 from Ken or am I --
- 2 A. No. I don't think that's me responding back.
- 3 Q. It's just Doug responding?
- 4 A. That's Doug's e-mail, I believe.
- Q. Got it. How did this exchange fit into your decision making to proceed with investment?
- A. I -- well, there was still 13 days left, so I

  8 assume that it got answered. This was just putting it on
- 9 hold, in effect.

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- Q. So you returned your signed investment documents on the 2nd or 3rd of October, correct?
- 12 A. I don't believe so. I thought it was simultaneous with the 13th. I don't really know.
- 14 Q. You believe you sent them in simultaneous with the 15 funding?
  - A. As best as I know, but the documents would show that.
- Q. What was the valuation question you were inquiring into with Doug Driver in these e-mails or in this e-mail exchange on the 30th of September?
  - A. I don't recall.
- Q. Can you turn to Exhibit 54, Mr. Yount?
- 23 A. 54. All right. Yes, sir.
- 24 Q. So 54 is an e-mail with some attachments dated

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1 January 8th, 2016?
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- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And you're included on the distribution list, do you see?
- 5 A. Yes.

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- Q. Two of the attachments are proposed amendments and the response from legal counsel. Do you recall who proposed these amendments to the operating agreement? They're a few pages into the exhibit. Do you happen to recall who in this time frame was proposing amendment of the operating agreement?
- 12 A. It's coming from Heather Hill, so I assume
  13 Criswell Radovan, but I don't know that.
  - Q. You're not sure who was proposing them?
- 15 A. No.
- Q. Were there any other Fortifiber or Stanwall
  Corporation staff that assisted you with you due diligence
  besides Mr. Driver?
- 19 A. No. I don't believe so.
- Q. What was Mr. Driver's background? You said he was your CFO?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. What's his training?
- 24 A. His training is in financial education. I mean,

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he's been educated as a financial person and that's what he's
always done for me primarily. And what did do he do before
he worked for me? Or what is his question?
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- Q. You answered it. I was wondering if he was trained in financial matters, accounting and bookkeeping?
  - A. Yes, I believe. He has a masters degree from USC.
    - Q. In accounting or finance?
  - A. I believe so. I'm not swearing to that.

9 MR. WOLF: That's all the questions I have. Thank
10 you, your Honor. Thank you, Mr. Yount.

11 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Wolf.

MR. CAMPBELL: Should I go into my redirect?

THE COURT: Yes. I've got a meeting in about half an hour, so we'll take our break there if everybody can hold it. Go ahead, Mr. Campbell.

## REDIRECT EXAMINATION

- 17 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- Q. Mr. Yount, I'll take you back to that
- 19 December 12th meeting.
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. You said that a number of -- you worded it differently, but a number of the investors were at that meeting, correct?
- 24 A. Oh, yes.

- 2 or Mr. Criswell, they were very concerned? 3 Α.
  - Any number of them were very concerned, yes.

And after the disclosure from either Mr. Radovan

- Why were they concerned? 4 Q.
- They were concerned because the project seemed to 5 6 be financially in trouble and many of us were not aware of 7 that.
- 8 Ο. And you termed it as the wheels falling off the 9 bus, right?
- 10 Yes, I did. Α.

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Ο.

- What did you mean by that? 11 Q.
- 12 Α. I meant that the project appeared to be in severe financial trouble and in jeopardy of survival. 13
  - Can you look at Exhibit Number 111? Q.
- 15 111. Yes. Α.
  - It's an e-mail from Penta to Cal Neva a couple of Ο. weeks after that meeting, right?
- 18 Α. Yes.
- And this is kind of a pre-notice from Penta that 19 Ο. 20 they've got some serious concerns about not being paid?
- 21 Α. Yes.
- 22 MR. WOLF: Objection, foundation.
- 23 THE COURT: Lay a better foundation. Go ahead,
- 24 Mr. Campbell.

## 1 BY MR. CAMPBELL:

- Q. It says in there, between September 5th and
- 3 | September 14th, Penta and Cal Neva entered into 12 change
- 4 orders, increasing the contract sum to \$26,997,609 and the
- 5 sum has increased by 9.356. Then they say, currently, Penta
- 6 is owed more than 4.2 million and then they footnote under
- 7 | number one, that is the change orders 12 and 13, correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Did this confirm your view that the wheels are in
- 10 | fact falling off the bus?
- 11 MR. LITTLE: Objection, leading.
- 12 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 13 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- 14 Q. Can you look at Exhibit 50?
- 15 A. 50?
- 16 Q. Yes. I'm sorry, Exhibit 49.
- 17 A. All right.
- 18 MR. LITTLE: You said 49?
- MR. CAMPBELL: Yes.
- 20 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- 21 Q. If you look to the Exhibit 49 in the like the
- 22 | third page down, it's a budget. We've gone through this
- 23 before.
- 24 A. It's the black at the top that says Cal Neva

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1 Hotel?
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- Q. Yes.
- 3 A. Okay.
- 4 Q. Do you see the budget comparisons at the bottom
- 5 | line, it says total development costs?
- 6 A. Yes.
  - Q. And that shows a --
- 8 A. It's hard to read.
- 9 Q. That shows approximately \$21 million in new items
- 10 | over budget?

- 11 A. Correct.
- Q. That confirmed to you that in December there was
- 13 | serious financial issues with the project?
- 14 A. The construction budget was originally 17 million
- 15 something and this is an overrun of 20 million more, 21
- 16 | million more. So I think anybody in their right mind would
- 17 | think this is -- the bus might be exploding. Maybe the
- 18 | wheels coming off is not strong enough.
- 19 Q. And then let's go to Exhibit 54.
- 20 A. 54. Yes.
- 21 Q. If you go down to the third page of this exhibit,
- 22 | it's the letter from Hall?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. And this letter is January 5th, so just shortly

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1 | after the letter from Penta?
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- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And it tells Hall the loan again is out of
- 4 balance?

- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. Does that confirm your belief that the project was in serious financial trouble?
- 8 A. Absolutely. It was further reenforcement of that.
  - O. Let's go back to Exhibit Number 124.
- 10 A. Exhibit number?
- 11 Q. 124.
- 12 A. 124.
- Q. And this is an e-mail string that relates to the Mosaic loan once you get there.
- 15 A. Just one moment. Ready. I'm on 24. I'm sorry.
- 16 Q. 124?
- 17 A. Yeah, I know. I'm on the wrong one. I'm there.
- 18 Q. Mr. Little and Mr. Wolf asked you extensively
- 19 about this and asked you about your understanding of what
- 20 happened at the Mosaic meeting, right? Do you remember those
- 21 | questions just a few minutes ago?
- 22 A. The Mosaic meeting with the EC?
- 23 Q. Yes.
- 24 A. Yes.

- Q. I believe one of your answers was you're trying to put words in my mouth, correct?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. Was your understanding of what transpired at this
  Mosaic meeting pretty much garnered from this Exhibit Number
  124?
- A. Yes.
  - Q. So if you look at the first in the string of e-mails, which is at the back of the exhibit, it looks like the first e-mail was actually from Mosaic, correct?
    - A. Yes.
  - Q. So these are Mosaic's words, not yours, not members of the EC or anybody else?
- A. Correct.
  - Q. And it starts out, they're interested in hearing about the history of the Mosaic involvement in Cal Neva with you and we explained our deal with them. We told them how we met you. We told them that we issued a term sheet. And we told them the day you executed. And he's sending this to Robert Radovan, right?
    - A. Yes.
- Q. Then he also goes on and says, we also told them for better part of three months, we have not heard much from you or your team. They went on a little bit to explain the

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1 history of the deal from their perspective, and to tell you

2 | the truth, there seems to be a little bit of a mess right

3 now. We're going to take a step back, tear up the executive

4 | term sheet, give you and the ownership time to figure things

5 out on your own. And at the right moment, if you desire,

6 | reintroduce the deal to Mosaic. This was Mosaic speaking

7 | right now?

- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Would you agree with Mosaic that as of 10 February 1st, 2016, that there was a little bit of a mess

11 | with the project?

- A. That would be an understatement. It was grand magnitude.
- Q. And then you were on the next e-mail string, which looks like was sent from -- I think this was Paul Jamieson in the middle of the second page. Your representatives on the executive committee had an informative, constructive and very positive meeting with Mosaic?
- 19 A. Yes.
  - Q. And who do you understand Phil Busick was?
- A. Phil Busick is Les Busick's son and they work
  together on their investment, their family investment in the
  project.
  - Q. And the Busicks had how much money into this

## 1 project by this time?

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- A. Three and a half million, I believe.
- Q. Two and a half? Does that sound right?
- A. Two and a half, yeah, that's probably right.
- Q. And the other two members of the EC, where did they come from?
  - A. Where did who come from?
  - Q. The other two members of the EC that attended this meeting?
- 10 A. Where did they come from?
- Q. Were they investors? Were they part of a group?

  Do you know? Do you know who the other two investors were on
  the EC?
  - A. If you're talking about Brandon Chaney, yeah, he's a member of the IMC and I believe a \$2 million investor. Is that your question?
  - Q. Yeah. And who else was on the EC to your knowledge?
- A. I believe Paul Jamieson and perhaps Jeremy Page,
  although I'm not sure he was at this point. At one point, he
  was.
  - Q. And they were members of the Incline Men's Club?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. How much did the Incline Men's Club have in the

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1 project?
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- A. \$6 million, I believe.
- Q. So between Mr. Busick's family and the Incline
  Men's Club, they had eight and a half million dollars?
- 5 A. Yes.
  - Q. And in the middle of this second e-mail here, it says, overall, yesterday's meeting was a step towards, rather than away from a near term deal with Mosaic. Interim report from EC. The mess they refer to is primarily CR's unresponsiveness over the last few months. Do you see that?
- 11 A. Yes, I do.
  - Q. And then it says, Mosaic also raised concerns about cost overruns, delays and lack of CR transparency, correct?
- 15 A. Yes.
  - Q. It goes down a couple of other bullet points,

    Mosaic seemed refreshed by the transparent focus and

    productive discussion?
- 19 A. Yes.
  - Q. And, finally, they ripped up the term sheet and waived the \$1 million fee Mosaic says it's currently owed?
- 22 A. Yes.
  - Q. Your information about what transpired in that meeting?

- 1
- A. Was all positive.
- Q. Let's talk about the extensive cross examination
- 3 Mr. Little walked you through on the -- I'll call them the
- 4 post party e-mail string and discussion with the other
- 5 members of the EC. All right?
- 6 A. Yes, sir.
- 7 Q. You said that as of December 12th, you believe the
- 8 | majority of the investors were pretty upset?
- 9 A. I thought so.
- 10 Q. Do you know why they were upset?
- 11 A. They were upset with what Mr. Criswell and
- 12 Mr. Radovan had to say at the so-called party.
- Q. Was there a chance they may lose their investment?
- 14 A. I think so.
- Q. And all the e-mails that Mr. Little went through,
- 16 | these were all documents you had in your possession and
- 17 produced, right, in discovery?
- 18 A. Yes. All 5,000 pages.
- 19 Q. You weren't trying to hide anything about these
- 20 | conversations with the other members, right?
- 21 A. Absolutely not.
- 22 Q. And --
- 23 A. I didn't think there was anything wrong with any
- 24 of the conversations I had. There was nothing to hide.

1	Q.	You	were	concerned	about	getting	your	money	back
2	right?								

- A. That was my number one concern.
- Q. And Mr. Criswell had told you that to get that money back, they needed to get some kind of a refinance, right?
- A. They needed to be refinanced and then paid from the project before they would buy my supposedly shares that I supposedly had.
  - O. And that was in an e-mail from Mr. Criswell?
  - A. I believe so.
- Q. Were the other investors, did they seem concerned about trying to get their money back?
- A. They were -- I think they were in such a different situation, they were trying to get the project saved so that they would get their money back and make a success out of it.
  - Q. So if the project wasn't saved and it --
- A. They're out.
  - Q. Then they're out \$18 million?
- A. I believe so.
  - Q. Did you see anything wrong with the back and forth among Mr. Jamieson, Ms. Kingston, members of the IMC, some of the other investors about the concerns and strategies they expressed in that lengthy e-mail string that Mr. Little

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1 | walked you through?
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- 2 A. No. I don't believe so.
- Q. Mr. Wolf asked you about the Mosaic loan as your best option.
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you remember that testimony? At that time, was there any other financing on the table?
- 8 A. We're talking the end of January?
- 9 O. Yes.
- 10 A. No. I don't believe so.
- 11 Q. It wasn't just it was the best, it was the only?
- 12 A. It was basically the only one. There was others
  13 being tried to be created, but there was nothing at that
- 14 stage.
- Q. Just to be clear, you didn't attend this meeting with Mosaic, right?
- 17 A. (No audible response.)
- Q. Did you take any actions whatsoever to try to
- 19 | undermine that Mosaic loan?
- 20 A. I don't believe so, no.
- Q. Would you do that?
- 22 A. No. It would make no sense. Why would I torpedo
- 23 myself?
- Q. I'm going to go back to last Friday's cross

- 1 | examination by Mr. Little --
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. -- and go through some of the points he made.
- 4 | Let's go back. Mr. Little asked you about your initial site
- 5 | tour back in I think July 13th of 2015?
- 6 A. Yes.

18

19

- Q. Mr. Little asked you if you had asked -- first off, he asked you, were there Penta reps on the job?
- 9 A. Yes. I believe there was one from the company.
- Q. And Mr. Little asked you if you asked any particular questions of the Penta reps on the job?
- 12 A. I'm sure I asked him questions about what I was
  13 seeing and what was being done.
- 14 Q. What was the purpose of this site visit?
- 15 A. It was my first exposure to the site and the project.
  - Q. And I believe your testimony was you think you may have received some documents back in February of 2014?
    - A. Something like that, yes.
  - Q. Did you review those back in 2014?
- 21 A. No, I did not. I was not interested in the 22 investment.
- Q. But when you did the site meeting on July 13th,
  had you been provided with any investment documents that you

## 1 reviewed?

- 2 A. I don't believe I'd been provided with them yet.
- 3 | I'm not sure of the exact date.
- 4 Q. If you look at exhibit -- I think if you look at
- 5 Exhibit Number 8?
- 6 A. Number eight. You're right, a lazy Susan would be
- 7 helpful. All right. Exhibit Number 8.
- 8 Q. Does this confirm for you, just take a look at
- 9 this, does this confirm for you kind of the time line of when
- 10 | the initial site visit was and then when the documents were
- 11 | actually provided to you?
- 12 A. It's basically, it was a pleasure showing you the
- 13 | site by Mr. Marriner.
- 14 Q. So that would have been before the e-mail,
- 15 July 14th?
- 16 A. Yeah, the 13th, 14th.
- Q. And then it says, as I mentioned, Robert's
- 18 | released some additional .5 mill of equity. So you had that
- 19 discussion with Mr. Marriner at the meeting?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And then Mr. Marriner says, Robert asked me to
- 22 | forward Cal Neva investment PPM, founders progress reports?
- 23 A. Yes. That would have been after my tour.
- Q. Did you have any knowledge about the specific

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1 details of the project when you were on that site tour?
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- A. Not in great detail. I mean, I knew what they were trying to refurbish and restart the Cal Neva Resort.
- Q. But you didn't know what the budget was. You didn't --
- 6 A. I'm sorry?

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- Q. You didn't know what the budget was?
- 8 A. No. I don't believe so.
  - Q. Did Mr. Marriner seem pretty knowledgeable about the project when you had that first meeting on site?
- 11 A. Very much so. I was impressed with what I thought 12 was his knowledge.
- Q. So he went into pretty good detail on the project when you were at the site visit?
  - A. Did we --
    - Q. Did he give a lot of detail about the project?
- A. He pointed out what things were being done and
  why, as did the Penta representative. He seemed very
  knowledgeable -- both of them seemed very knowledgeable in
  what was going on.
  - Q. Mr. Little asked you some questions about Exhibit Number 10. Why don't you put that in front of you so we're on the same page.
- 24 A. Yes.

- 1
- And you did receive this exhibit, correct? Ο.
- 2
- Α. Yes.
- 3
- Q. From Mr. Marriner?
- 4
- Yes, I did. Α.
- 5
- And Mr. Little asked you, had you ever received Q.
- 6 any similar reports, and I think he quoted your deposition
- 7 testimony that you may have, right?
- 8
- I may have, but I don't recall any. Α.
- 9
- When you put together all of your documents to
- 10 produce in this case, did you gather every single page you
- could find? 11
- 12
- I believe so. Α.
- 13
- How many pages were there altogether? Q.
- 14
- A little over 5,000, I believe. Α.
- 15
- Okay. If there were additional construction
- 16 reports similar to this July 2, 2015 one, would those have --
- 17 would those be something you would produce?
- 18
- Α. Absolutely.

took the entire file I had.

- 19
- You didn't intentionally --Ο.
- 20
- I didn't pick and choose on what I produced.
- 21
- 22
- You even produced documents such as an e-mail to Q.
- 23
  - Ken Tratner that nobody else was copied on, right?
- 24
- Α. Correct.

- Q. And Mr. Little never asked you any specific questions and showed you an August, September or October monthly status report, did he?
  - A. No, he did not. I presume if there were some, and I didn't have them, they would have produced them in their discovery and they would have been in these binders.
  - Q. Exhibit 10, again, we've gone through it a couple of times. And Mr. Little pointed out to you that on page 16, there was a litany of construction summary and change orders or changes that needed to be on the project there on page 16, correct?
    - A. Just one second. Yes.
  - Q. Okay. I believe my notes say that Mr. Little asked you, did you ask questions about the specific costs attributed to these bullet points on Exhibit 16? Do you remember that question?
  - A. No, I did not, because I was already told by Mr. Radovan how much those were. I don't see why I would ask.
    - Q. And what had Mr. Radovan tell you?
    - A. He told me they were between 5 and \$6 million.
  - Q. So you already knew what, in your mind, what they were talking about with the cost of these?
  - A. Absolutely.

- Q. While we're on that point, let's go to Exhibit
  Number 12.
  - A. Yes.
- 4 Q. This is an e-mail that you sent to Mr. Marriner?
- 5 A. Yes.

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- Q. And on bullet point number four, you're writing
  Mr. Marriner, it says, it appears you're raising 20 million
  and you said the entire investment is some 60 million?
- 9 A. Yes.
  - Q. Did you write this e-mail in close proximity to the time that you actually had a conversation with Mr.
- 12 Marriner?
- 13 A. I believe so.
- Q. And I think your earlier testimony was you don't remember if it was Mr. Marriner or Mr. Radovan told you about the 5 million plus cost overrun, but it could have been either or both?
  - A. I believe --
- 19 MR. WOLF: Objection, compound.
- 20 MR. LITTLE: Objection to his testimony.
- 21 THE COURT: Hold it. Just rephrase. Just
- 22 rephrase.
- 23 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- Q. Did Mr. Marriner's 60 million entire investment

```
1 make sense in what Mr. Radovan told you about a 5 million
2 plus?
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- A. Absolutely. The original budget was some

  \$51 million, plus once the project got subscribed to 20

  million, they would raise the budget to some 55 million, plus

  the 5 million that Mr. Radovan told me, that makes 60
- Q. You're pulling those numbers from Exhibit Number
  9
  4?
- 10 A. I believe so, except for the 5 to 6 million, but 11 that listed items.
  - Q. Mr. Little showed you the private placement memorandum?
- 14 A. Yes.

million, made perfect sense.

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- Q. And asked you a lot of questions about the qualifications?
- 17 A. Yes.
  - Q. In there, the legal language, correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
  - Q. And he pointed you to one section that said about the ability of investors, potential investors to ask questions, right?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you ask questions in this project?

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- A. Yes, I did.
  - Q. And what questions did you ask?
- A. They're in the e-mails. I had that list of about ten questions I came up with. And we discussed the project and was told what the budget was and why it was changing and when it was going to open and all of those kinds of
- 7 questions.
- Q. And so to your satisfaction, they answered those questions that were important to you?
  - A. I now find they weren't answered correctly. They were fraudulent. But, yes, I asked, and they answered.
    - Q. Why didn't you follow-up with more questions prior -- just prior to funding?
- 14 A. Why did I do what?
  - Q. Why didn't you ask follow-up questions?
- 16 A. I had no reason to think there was more questions
  17 that needed to be asked.
- Q. Let's look at Exhibit Number 13, which Mr. Little also asked you about, which the Peter Grove e-mail.
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. If Mr. Grove had either verbally communicated to you or followed up in an e-mail and told you what the construction costs exceeding budget were --

795

A. Dollar amount, no.

- 1 Q. -- what would you --
- 2 A. Dollar amount?

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- Q. Dollar amount.
- 4 A. No, he did not.
- Q. If he would have told you, would you have somehow done something if he would have quantified those numbers?
  - A. Depends on what he quantified. If he quantified 5 to 6, I would have been very happy. But if he quantified more, I would be very concerned.
    - Q. If he had told you it was more, would you have taken some action?
- A. Absolutely. I would have started asking

  Mr. Radovan more questions and why didn't you tell me and why

  is it differing from what you have been telling me?
- Q. And how would you communicated those to
- 16 Mr. Radovan?
- 17 A. Either an e-mail or a telephone call. Probably 18 all in caps.
- 19 Q. Have you talked to Mr. Grove since December 2015 20 about the Cal Neva project?
  - A. Yes, I have.
- Q. And has he told you anything about the Cal Neva project?
- A. He told me that he was owed some \$180,000, as I

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1 remember.
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- Q. Do you have your deposition in front of you,
- 3 Mr. Yount?

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- 4 A. I can do that.
- 5 Q. Let's go to 145.
  - A. 145. All right.
  - Q. Mr. Little pointed to your deposition and read part of the question and answer. Can you read into the record the entire Q and A on page 145?
- 10 A. Starting at line four?
- 11 Q. Yes.
  - A. Correct. Question on five?
- 13 Q. Yes.
  - A. And it also says that the budget has been adversely impacted due to a number of items and it lists them, question mark? And I said, correct. Question, did you ever ask any specifics about any of these items prior to making your investment, question mark? Answer, I don't believe specifics, no. Question, did you ask what the anticipated costs were associated with these items? Answer, I think that had been indicated to be 5 to \$6 million. Question, do you know? Do you even know whether the contractor had priced all of these items yet? Answer, I

don't know, but if it was -- if he was quoting a number, I

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assume it would have been there. Question, you're making an assumption? And I said, yes, otherwise he would have said that it's 5 to $6 million except for those items that are not
```

- 4 priced yet, wouldn't he?
- 5 Q. That's good. Let's go to Exhibit Number 153.
- A. 153, was it? Which one?
- Q. Exhibit 153 and I think Mr. Little had

  cross-examined you on two particular pages, 609 and page 617,

  so towards the back of those documents.
- 10 A. 609 and 617, I have them.
- 11 Q. You understand these are pay applications?
- 12 A. Correct.
- Q. Mr. Little was asking you if you look at page 609, which was a pay application for, I believe, the end of July
- 15 | 2015?
- 16 A. I believe so.
- 17 Q. And then if you look at page 617?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. That goes up to the next pay application?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Which would have been the end of August and it shows -- now shows a total of the last two -- shows a total of 4.544 million, right?
- 24 A. Correct.

- Q. And I think Mr. Little asked you, is that a number close to what Mr. Radovan told you?
  - A. Yes. This is 4.544 and he said 5 to 6. So he might have been aware of some other ones that would have brought it to that total, but it was close.
  - Q. But Mr. Radovan also indicated to you when he told you that five plus number that they think there were other ones in the works, so to speak?
  - A. No. He indicated that they were trying to provide a cushion in case there were others down the line, because they didn't want to go back to the, quote, well, on refinancing further.
  - Q. And you've been through this, you've sat here next to me the whole time. You understand that as of September, I don't think I need to go back to the change orders, everybody knows the numbers now, as of September, as in exhibit -- as the exhibit from Penta, that by September those change orders were approximately 9.3 or 4 million?
- A. Yes.

- THE COURT: Mr. Campbell, is this a good time to take a break?
- 22 MR. CAMPBELL: Let me finish this question.
- 23 THE COURT: Sure.
- 24 BY MR. CAMPBELL:

```
1
              Mr. Radovan never told you in August or September
         Ο.
 2
    that the change orders were now in the range of $9.4 million?
 3
         Α.
              Absolutely not.
 4
              MR. LITTLE: Asked and answered, all of these,
 5
    your Honor.
 6
              MR. CAMPBELL: That's all I have, your Honor,
7
    right now.
 8
              MR. LITTLE: Are you done?
 9
              MR. CAMPBELL: I'm not done.
10
              THE COURT: You can step down, Mr. Yount.
11
    your step going down.
12
              MR. LITTLE: How much more do you have?
              THE COURT: Just a minute, Mr. Little. If you
13
    talk to anybody, speak to the bench.
14
15
              MR. LITTLE: Sorry, your Honor.
16
              THE COURT: Mr. Campbell, how much longer do you
17
    have?
              MR. CAMPBELL: I think I can do it in 10 or
18
19
    15 minutes. I'll try to cut some stuff.
20
              THE COURT: No. No. I don't want to crimp your
    style. Take as much time as you want. And then after
21
22
    Mr. Yount, who do we have?
23
              MR. CAMPBELL: We have Mr. Chaney, but I assume
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there could be some recross.

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THE COURT: I assume there will be some recross.
1
 2
    Mr. Chaney. All right. And after him?
 3
               MR. CAMPBELL:
                              Tomorrow morning we have Mr.
 4
    Tratner, a very short witness, 10 or 15 minutes. He was the
 5
    accountant in the due diligence process.
 6
               THE COURT: Do we have any other witnesses?
 7
               MR. LITTLE: No, your Honor.
 8
               MR. WOLF:
                         No, your Honor.
 9
               THE COURT:
                           Thank you very much. Court's in
10
    recess.
11
               (A short break was taken.)
12
               THE COURT: Mr. Campbell, your direct.
    BY MR. CAMPBELL:
13
14
               Exhibit 27, Mr. Yount.
         Q.
15
               27.
         Α.
16
               Mr. Little last Friday asked you a question about
         Ο.
17
    Exhibit 27 and questions about the soft opening versus a hard
18
    opening.
              Do you remember that line of questioning?
19
               Yes, I do.
         Α.
20
               And I don't want to get into that. I just want,
21
    again, to ask you, this e-mail to Mr. Tratner was composed
22
    when?
23
               August the 12th.
         Α.
24
               And when did you talk to Mr. Radovan?
         Q.
```

- 1
  - Either that morning or the day before, I imagine.
  - Q. And the contents in this e-mail about the opening dates came from a conversation with Mr. Radovan?
    - Yes, sir. Α.
  - Let's go to Exhibit 106 and 107. Q.
- 6 Yes, sir.

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- 7 Mr. Little asked you some questions about this as Ο. 8 to whether or not the address at the bottom of the first page 9 of Exhibit 106, which says, Dave Marriner telling you I 10 believe Robert will want to use the following address and they use the Criswell Radovan address. And Exhibit Number 11 12 107 looks like some wiring instructions to the Criswell
- 14 Α. Yes.

Radovan bank.

- I believe the question he asked, did that indicate to you that in fact you were buying a CR share?
  - Α. Absolutely not. Where does it say that?
  - Ο. Let's go to Exhibit Number 34. So if we pick up on the e-mail string, Exhibit 34, we go back -- e-mail starts about you're sending Mr. Radovan on October 1st?
    - Α. Yes. I see that.
- About funding instructions, do you see that? 0. then it goes on, on the second page, page 2323 on the bottom of the page, this is for Mr. Marriner, same e-mail we looked

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1 | at before, I believe Robert will want to use the following
```

- 2 address and he goes on to state the address. And then the
- 3 | next e-mail up says, this is from Mr. Radovan to you on
- 4 October 3rd, it says, actually, the funds should be wired
- 5 into our attorney's account in accordance with the documents.
- 6 | Heather in my office will wire you the instructions first
- 7 | thing on Monday.
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. So Mr. Radovan is clarifying where the money is
- 10 | supposed to go, right?
- 11 A. Absolutely.
- 12 Q. And when he says, with the documents, what
- documents had you been provided at that time?
- 14 A. The PPM and the operating agreement are the
- 15 documents I was to sign.
- 16 Q. The subscription agreement?
- 17 A. I'm sorry?
- 18 Q. The subscription agreement?
- 19 A. Yes, I believe so.
- Q. Did Mr. Radovan send you other documents such as a
- 21 | contract to purchase a CR share?
- 22 A. Absolutely not.
- 23 Q. Then if we finish out the e-mail, it looks like
- 24 | you had a conversation with Mr. Driver and kind of cleared it

1 | up that you were going to use what Mr. Radovan told you?

A. Yes.

2

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- Q. Mr. Little also asked you a question just
  generally about your knowledge of the remaining 1.5 million
  in the PPM. Do you remember that series of questions?
- 6 A. Yes.
  - Q. And I believe he asked you something to the effect that you didn't assume that no one else was looking, right?
    - A. No. I had no reason to assume that.
  - Q. So for all you knew, someone else was in fact looking?
    - A. Absolutely. I would expect there would be.
  - Q. If someone else was looking and closed out the financing, would you assume that you would have been told?
- 15 A. I would assume that I would be told, we're sorry,
  16 but there's no more offering to be had.
- Q. All the documents that you were provided and all the e-mails you were provided indicated how you were making your investment?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. How was that?
- A. I was making the investment to Cal Neva LLC through the trust account of the attorney Mr. Coleman in Texas and that was acknowledged in writing.

- 1 Mr. Little also asked you about some of the Ο.
- 2 allegations in your complaint, specifically, about cost
- 3 overruns and schedule changes. Do you remember those
- 4 questions?
- 5 Α. Yes.
- 6 And I believe your answer was, I remember getting Ο.
- 7 an e-mail from Mr. Marriner that detailed some of those
- 8 issues?
- 9
  - Α. Yes.
- 10 Is that correct? Let's look at Exhibit Number 60. Ο.
- 11 Α. Yes, I'm there.
- 12 Q. Is that the e-mail that you're referring to about
- 13 some of the information from Mr. Marriner?
- 14 Α. Yes.
- 15 And if you look at page 168 at the bottom of the Q.
- 16 page?
- 17 Α. Yes.
- It says, an extended delay in Yount's ability to 18
- 19 set up a self-directed IRA and transfer funds in August or
- 20 September caused Robert to seek funding from Les Busick in
- 21 September to meet the immediate needs of the project to keep
- 22 Penta on the job.
- 23 Α. Yes.
- 24 Is that some of the information you were referring Q.

1 to?

- A. Yes.
- Q. And then it goes on to talk about -- go to page 4 167, which is a string between Mr. Page and Mr. Marriner.
  - A. Yes.
    - Q. And at the bottom of the 167, next to the last -third to the last paragraph says, according to your e-mail
      below, you knew about the overruns in July. Why would you
      have told the other 20 million investors this information
      immediately or at a minimum compelled CR to do so. Last, but
      not least, this also shows that Criswell Radovan had been
      aware of the 9 million overrun for the past six months. Is
      that another place where you got some of that information?
      - A. What about that information?
    - Q. Is that another place where you got some of the information in your complaint?
      - A. Yes, it is.
    - MR. CAMPBELL: Your Honor, I have a new exhibit to mark, which was not in the documents, which is a -- Mr. Yount can lay a foundation for it.
- 21 THE COURT: Have you seen it, Mr. Little?
- MR. LITTLE: If it's not part of the exhibit list,
- and he's trying to introduce it on a redirect, I'm going to

object.

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1
               THE COURT: Why don't you lay a foundation.
 2
    is it, Mr. Campbell?
 3
              MR. CAMPBELL: This comes from the cross
 4
    examination about the same issue about what Mr. Marriner
 5
    told -- this is what I believe was a continuation on Exhibit
    Number 60 or a follow on e-mail to Exhibit Number 60 that
 6
 7
    Mr. Yount received from Mr. Page regarding Mr. Marriner's
 8
    continued conversation about the conversation in Exhibit
 9
    Number 60.
10
              THE COURT: Hang on a second. Let me pull up 60.
    All right. Where does this fit in to 60?
11
12
              MR. CAMPBELL: This would be the subsequent e-mail
    to Exhibit Number 60.
13
14
               THE COURT: Mr. Little.
15
                            I'm going to object. It's an e-mail
              MR. LITTLE:
16
    between Dave Marriner and Jeremy Page. It has nothing to do
17
    with Mr. Yount. It's not disclosed. It doesn't have -- it
18
    doesn't even have Bates numbers on it, suggesting it hasn't
19
    been produced to us in this litigation. This is the first
20
    time we're seeing it here. It's not even being proffered for
21
    direct. He's offering to do it on redirect. So I don't
22
    think it's appropriate.
23
               THE COURT: Well, Mr. Wolf, this is your client's
24
    e-mail.
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1
               MR. CAMPBELL: I would represent for the record, I
 2
    did not see it in Mr. Wolf's production.
 3
               MR. WOLF: I guess I don't understand what the
    point of it is on redirect.
 4
 5
               THE COURT: Well, do you object?
 6
               MR. WOLF: I join in the objections from
    Mr. Little.
 7
 8
               THE COURT: Other than that it's untimely, do you
 9
    have any objection about authenticity?
10
               MR. LITTLE:
                            I don't know. I haven't seen it
    before this afternoon, your Honor. Technically, it's
11
12
    hearsay, too. It's not even copied to Mr. Yount. He's not
    copied on the e-mail.
13
               THE COURT: I'll sustain the objection. You can't
14
15
    get it in through this witness.
16
               THE WITNESS: It was directed to me.
17
               THE COURT: Mr. Campbell, why don't you give the
18
    clerk a copy.
19
              MR. CAMPBELL:
                              Sure.
20
    BY MR. CAMPBELL:
21
         Q.
              Mr. Yount, Mr. Little last Friday asked you some
22
    questions about your involvement with the bankruptcy on the
23
    committee. Do you remember that?
```

Α.

Yes.

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creditors committee, the same as the other shareholders, I believe was the question?

And he asked you if you were on the unsecured

- A. Not the same as the other shareholders. I'm on the unsecured creditors committee, because I have a lawsuit against Cal Neva LLC.
  - Q. And that's a claim you filed in bankruptcy court?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. As a member of the committee, are you keeping tabs
  10 on the bankruptcy?
  - A. I am indeed.
  - Q. Is there something that's on the near horizon in the bankruptcy proceedings?
    - A. Yes. September 14th will be an election in the bankruptcy court for the final payout, hopefully, of Cal Neva, Cal Neva LLC.
    - Q. Do you know the terms, the amounts that are on the table in that offer?
- 19 A. I believe there's an offer existing on the table
  20 for \$38 million and there's other bidders that are expected
  21 to be at that auction.
- Q. Okay. Will that amount be enough to satisfy all of the claims in the bankruptcy?
- 24 A. I don't believe it will be anything to the

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shareholders and I don't believe it will cover all the claims
by the people claiming owed by the Cal Neva LLC.
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- Q. And, finally, Mr. Little just asked you, maybe it was Mr. Wolf, just asked you a few minutes ago if you knew of any improprieties by the Criswell Radovan team?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. Through an audit or otherwise? Through the bankruptcy, has any improprieties come to your attention?
- A. The bankruptcy committee has asked CR to explain

  11 and a half million dollars that they cannot identify where

  it is and they've asked three times and not received a

  response.
- MR. CAMPBELL: That's all I have on redirect, your Honor.
- 15 THE COURT: Mr. Little.
- MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, I'll be brief, just a couple of topics I want to cover.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Could you speak up just a little,
- 19 | please?

## RECROSS EXAMINATION

- 21 BY MR. LITTLE:
- Q. Mr. Yount, you heard testimony that CR Cal Neva
  had an executed term sheet with Mosaic for \$47 million loan
  in late October with an expected closing in 30 or so days.

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00358
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- 1 Are you aware of any evidence that is not true?
- A. The one I've seen in the exhibits, I don't think
  it was 47 million, but --
- Q. Well, you heard testimony that CR Cal Neva had obtained an executed term sheet with Mosaic?
  - A. Yes.

7

17

18

19

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21

- Q. For a loan?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Let's forget the amount, in late October, and
  10 there was an expected closing in 30 or so days. Do you have
  11 any evidence that's not true?
- 12 A. No.
- Q. And late October would have been around the time period that you invested, correct?
- 15 A. Yes, just after, but I assume the conversations 16 were going on well before I invested.
  - Q. And you heard testimony that the executive committee wanted Mr. Radovan to go back to Mosaic and get additional money, I think he said \$4 million, and a few other conditions before they would approve that loan. Do you have any evidence that's untrue?
    - A. No, I do not.
- Q. And you heard Mr. Radovan testify that the delay in concluding, I'll call it concluding the Mosaic loan was

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0035
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untrue?

- because the executive committee was dragging their feet on approving it and his hands were tied until the executive committee approved it. Do you have any evidence that's
- 5 A. I don't know one way or the other.
  - Q. You heard testimony that the Mosaic loan would have allowed Penta to get paid and the project completed.

    Are you aware of any evidence that is untrue?
    - A. Concern, as I understand it, it was contingent on a certain appraisal level and the concern was whether the project -- it was the lower of the number or the appraisal, a percentage of the appraisal, and I think there was concern over whether the project would appraise for that number.
    - Q. You don't have any evidence that they didn't get the appropriate appraisal?
      - A. I have no evidence one way or the other.
    - Q. And my I question before was not the one you were answering. My question was, you heard testimony that the Mosaic loan would have allowed Penta to get paid to continue working and complete this project. Do you have any evidence that's not true?
      - A. No, I don't.
    - Q. Now, sir --
- 24 A. Other than what I just told you.

- Q. Prior to this secretive February 1 meeting, you were talking with the IMC folks, correct?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. And you acknowledge they weren't a fan or proponent of the Mosaic loan, correct?
  - A. No. They were concerned about the cost of the Mosaic loan. They were not against the Mosaic loan.
  - Q. And they were talking to you about other means of financing that they preferred, correct?
  - A. They preferred it. Are you talking about they were looking into other means of financing? I don't think anything was on the table to consider.
  - Q. You gave some testimony that I think you said you didn't think they were trying to torpedo the Mosaic loan.

    Let's go to Exhibit 129.
- 16 A. Exhibit 129?
  - Q. Yes, sir. Let's go over to page two of that document.
- A. Hold on just a moment. I have to move a couple of books. Page two, yes, I'm there.
  - Q. The bottom of page two is an e-mail to Sterling

    Johnson at Mosaic from Paul Jamieson and the e-mail speaks

    for itself, but I'd classify it as a CYA letter, but that's

    not my question. I want you to look above at Mosaic's

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response. And he indicates that -- he's talking about the
meeting that they had and he concludes that Mosaic did not
offer a loan. And then he says, the impediments were well
covered in your e-mail, including instability in the
ownership group, an absence of transparency, and a lack of
faith in the budget and the management team. Sir, does that

- sound like a group, in this case, the IMC group, that wanted the Mosaic loan to go forward?
  - A. I can't say one way or the other. I've not heard the surrounding conversation.
    - Q. Okay. We went over a lot of the e-mails after this February 1 meeting, do you agree with that?
  - A. Yes.
    - Q. You and I went over a number and I think you testified you produced some 5,000 pages of documents in this case, right?
      - A. I believe so.
    - Q. Would you agree with me, sir, there is not a single e-mail anywhere in those 5,000 documents that you produced or the records that your counsel has used today where you, anyone at IMC or Molly Kingston discussed resurrecting the Mosaic loan and bringing it back from the ashes?
      - A. After they pulled it?

- 1
- O. Correct.
- 2 A. I don't remember that from them or from Criswell
- 3 Radovan.
- 4 Q. Sir, Exhibit 49. Counsel showed you, we can go to
- 5 | it, if you want to go to it, but do you remember counsel
- 6 showed you this December budget and there was the \$71 million
- 7 total development costs that he talked to you about? Do you
- 8 | recall that?
- 9 A. Okay.
- 10 Q. And you said that's what caused you to believe
- 11 | that the wheels were coming off the bus?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. But, you know, we can go to it if you want to go
- 14 | through the exercise, but when we looked at Exhibit 4, you
- 15 understood back in July that the funding was over
- 16 | \$55 million, right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. So if we take 55 million from 71 million, you're
- 19 | really talking about being over budget 15 to \$16 million?
- 20 A. 16.
- 21 Q. In December, right?
- 22 A. Instead of five.
- Q. And of that, Robert had told you that they were
- 24 | seeking to increase the mezzanine by \$9 million, we

1 established that, right?

A. Yes.

- Q. And they were seeking to raise an additional one and a half million dollars, correct?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. And you also heard testimony that between when you invested in December, there were several million dollars in additional change orders that came in, right?
    - A. I didn't know that at the time, but, yes.
  - Q. Well, nobody knew that at the time, right? They came in November and December.
    - A. They knew about some of them before I invested.
  - Q. But you'd agree that when we're talking about being over budget, there were several million dollars in change orders that came in in November and December, right?
  - A. The actual signing of the change orders, but they were obviously discussed before then, that they were actually signed and authorized, some of them, before I invested that I was not told about.
  - Q. The records will speak for themselves on that.

    I'm not going to waste the Court's time going back through the documents. But you also understood that there were what I'll call elective changes, changes that the executive committee wanted to make to the project now given the fact

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that they were seeking additional financing rather than opening the project and having to do them later. You heard that testimony, too, right?

- A. They wanted change orders or they wanted to change the financing?
- Q. No. That there were things they wanted to do to the project now since they were going to go get additional financing that wasn't required, something they didn't have to do, they would like to do it, but it wasn't a requirement, it wasn't a code upgrade. It was something that was elective that would make the project better. And they said, well, you know, if we're going out and getting financing, we might as well add those to the budget and do them now. You heard that testimony, too, right?
- A. I believe so.
- Q. And you also understood that there were carrying costs or finance costs associated with taking out Hall and Ladera and replacing it with the Mosaic loan, correct?
  - A. I didn't understand the extent of that, but, yes.
- Q. But the accumulation of those things are what makes up this 15 to \$16 million that you're talking about, right?
- A. I thought that part of the changes were the difference between the 51 and the 55 million, which was

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already in consideration, because the project was selling out
1
 2
    at the 20 million, which was the trigger for that.
 3
               MR. LITTLE:
                            I don't have anything further, your
 4
            Thank you, Mr. Yount.
    Honor.
 5
               THE COURT: Mr. Wolf.
 6
               MR. WOLF: Nothing further, your Honor.
 7
               THE COURT:
                           Thank you, Mr. Yount. You're off.
 8
    Watch your step going down. Mr. Campbell.
 9
               MR. CAMPBELL: Mr. Chaney is out in the hall.
10
    I'll go get him.
11
               One witness sworn at this time.
12
               THE COURT: Mr. Campbell.
                            BRANDON CHANEY
13
       called as a witness and being duly sworn did testify as
14
15
                                follows:
16
                           DIRECT EXAMINATION
    BY MR. CAMPBELL:
17
18
         Ο.
               Please state your name for the record.
19
               My name is Brandon Chaney.
         Α.
20
               Where are you currently employed?
         Ο.
21
         Α.
               Fairwinds Estate Winery.
22
               Just generally, can you tell the Court your
         Q.
23
    background?
24
               Professional?
         Α.
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- 1
- Q. Yes.
- 2 A. I spent a few years at General Electric working in
- 3 their GE nuclear and aircraft engines. And I was CEO of a
- 4 public utility company in Nevada and California for about
- 5 | 20 years.
- 6 Q. And can you explain to the Court what the IMC or
- 7 | the Incline Men's Club is?
- 8 A. The Incline Men's Club is basically an office, a
- 9 shared office environment that myself and a few other folks
- 10 created back in 2014.
- 11 Q. And is it a legal entity?
- 12 A. It is a legal entity itself, but the office is
- 13 | not.
- Q. But is there a legal entity the Incline Men's Club
- 15 | something or other?
- 16 A. It is.
- 17 | O. What's the full name of that?
- 18 A. It is IMC Investment Group, CNR, LLC.
- 19 Q. Is the IMC -- I'll call them the IMC for short.
- 20 A. Uh-huh.
- 21 Q. They're an investor in the Cal Neva Lodge LLC?
- 22 A. It is, yes.
- Q. Tell me how that investment came about.
- 24 A. It was back in, I guess, the summer of 2014, some

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- 1 of the IMC members were contacted or ran into Dave Marriner
- 2 | at a cocktail party and mentioned about this opportunity that
- 3 was going on with the Cal Neva. And he connected us with
- 4 Robert Radovan and we had a meeting with Robert Radovan. And
- 5 then we had a tour by Dave Marriner and Robert Radovan and
- 6 then subsequent meetings and discussions about the
- 7 | investment.
- 8 Q. And then, ultimately, did the IMC make an
- 9 | investment?
- 10 A. The IMC did make an investment of \$6 million in
- 11 | the project.
- 12 Q. Do you remember about when that was?
- 13 A. That happened in, I'd say, September of 2014.
- 14 Q. Now, prior to that investment, you just testified
- 15 | that Mr. Marriner was involved in the lead-up to your
- 16 | investing the money?
- 17 A. Yes, he was.
- 18 Q. Can you explain to the Court a little more what
- 19 | his role was in ultimately the IMC's decision to invest?
- 20 A. Well, he acted as representative of the
- 21 | investment, to present it to folks in the community,
- 22 | specifically my group, and he answered questions about the
- 23 | investment, he gave us materials, he gave us tours and
- 24 | vouched for, you know, the manager, the ultimate developer

1 | that was going to be running the project.

- Q. Did he tell you about whether he had done any due diligence on the investment?
- A. He did. He said he -- that these guys check out, that they have an amazing track record. They've had, you know, sloughs of amazing projects and experience, specifically in hospitality.
- Q. How about the -- did he talk to you about the construction budget, the construction schedule, things like that?
- A. He did. I mean, one of our concerns was whether the project could be completed as stated, the budget they had presented and in the time line. He as well as Mr. Radovan and Criswell, Bill Criswell, said they had -- they had gone over -- first of all, crawled around the project, underneath the project, backwards and forwards, and they knew that thing inside and out and the budget was absolutely ironclad.

Furthermore, they were hiring a general contractor on a fixed bid basis, so there was really no way this thing could ever go over budget.

- Q. And it's my understanding that you as a member of IMC are on the executive committee of the LLC?
- A. Yes. Because we were the largest equity investor in the project, the operating agreement stated that entity or

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1 | individual would hold a position on the executive committee.
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- Q. Tell me about the makeup of the rest of the executive committee?
- A. The makeup would have been Robert Radovan and Bill Criswell, Les Busick, who is another large investor in the project, myself, and originally Troy Gillespie, who is also a member of the IMC as well.
- Q. And that was the --

- A. That was the executive committee, yes.
- Q. What was your understanding what the executive committee was supposed to do?
  - A. Well, the executive committee was to, you know, help make major decisions in the project and be involved, meet with the managers of the project on a monthly basis during construction, review financials, act as a check and balance, and help guide the project.
  - Q. Was the executive committee supposed to have meetings on certain dates?
  - A. We were supposed to have meetings every month at the beginning of construction until completion.
    - Q. And did that happen?
    - A. It did not.
- 23 MR. LITTLE: I'm going to object on relevance.
- 24 | This isn't a mismanagement case. We're talking about

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1 Mr. Yount's case and it sounds like we're here talking about
2 contentions that the IMC group has.
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- THE COURT: Overruled.
- 4 MR. CAMPBELL: I'll lay some foundation.
- 5 THE COURT: Overruled. Go ahead.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat the question? Is
- 7 | there a question?

- 8 THE COURT: Just restate the question.
- 9 MR. CAMPBELL: Okay.
- 10 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- 11 Q. Were there regular meetings of the executive 12 committee?
  - A. They were not regular.
- Q. So let's start back in -- let's start in the spring of 2015, was there an executive committee meeting?
- 16 A. I recall we had a meeting in February and one in
  17 April and then we didn't have one probably until October.
- 18 Q. of 2015?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Was there an executive committee meeting at the Fairwinds in July of 2015?
- A. There was a meeting at the Fairwinds House that
  sits on the water there, but it was more of a meet and greet
  kind of meeting with all of the investors, kind of an update,

- Q. Were cocktails and hors d'oeuvres served?
- 4 A. Yes.

- Q. Do you know if either Mr. -- do you remember if either Mr. Criswell -- strike that. Did you attend that meeting?
  - A. I believe so.
  - Q. Did either Mr. Criswell or Mr. Radovan make any presentations to the members in that meeting?
  - A. I remember Robert Radovan standing up and just kind of giving an overview that everything was looking great and it was going to be a great project.
    - Q. Were there any budget discussions in that meeting?
  - A. After kind of the cocktail hour, some of the members of the executive committee kind of went to another room and just sat down for a few minutes. And I do recall Robert Radovan talking about, you know, looking at some refinancing options and specifically the mezzanine loan.

    About, you know, so we could -- we could get the condo projects going. And, you know, he was kind of insinuating there might be some additional things that the Starwood folks would want to do on the project that we might want to spend more money on.

- Q. Anything else you remember about that, talking about the mezzanine?
- A. I don't, clearly. Other than that the mezzanine loan was really a way to expand to get a little more cushion in the project and take advantage of the condos so we can make money.
- Q. Tell the Court about the condos. There's been some testimony throughout this hearing. What was your understanding of how the condos worked with the project?
- A. The condos, there were 28 units that could be built. We weren't really sure if they were entitled, I don't know if they were approved. And it was kind of the next phase of the project. So it wasn't really funded in the initial phase of the project is my understanding. But there was potential upside in that.
- Q. So your recollection, though, those condos, funding for those condos was in Mr. Radovan's discussion about the refinance of the mezz?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Did Mr. Radovan give you any dollar quantification as to where the money from the refinance was going to go?
- A. He said that it would pay off the second mortgage, if you will, of the project, which was with Ladera, and that was probably 6 to \$8 million. And then some of it would go

- Q. Was there also discussion about change orders at that time?
- A. There was some grumblings about, you know, maybe a million or two in change orders, potentially, based on code changes we were talking about. But we couldn't get any quantification or any details on that, that we could make heads or tails of.
- Q. Was Mr. Radovan providing at least the EC regular updates on things like change orders?
- A. No, he was not. And it was -- it was a serious bone of contention, because we wanted information. We couldn't get financials. We couldn't even get him on the phone half the time.
- Q. And when did that issue arise from your perspective?
- A. Started happening kind of after they got our money, and then once he got it, he kind of disappeared.
  - Q. Was Mr. Radovan on the project every day?

    MR. LITTLE: Objection, foundation.
- 22 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 23 BY MR. CAMPBELL:

Q. How often did you see Mr. Radovan on the project?

A. We never saw him on the project. I lived in town, we would go by the project, he was never there.

- Q. So did there come a point about getting documents regarding the project, something came to a head?
- A. Yeah, finally, we called a meeting with Robert in October of 2015 and just told him that this has to stop.

  You've got to start having regular meetings. You have to stop breaching the operating agreement, basically.

And at that point, he had talked about there being some serious costs overruns in October and we were just floored by it and we were blind-sided by it.

- Q. So what did he tell you about the cost overruns?
- A. He said it could be \$9 million in October, but he was still kind of going through the budget, he wasn't sure, which kind of blew my mind, because he's supposed to be managing the project. But -- so we literally, we called him into our offices and sat him down and he promised information by the 31st of October. He had it all, it was all going to be there by October 31st.
  - Q. And what information were you looking for?
- A. We wanted the audited financials from 2014, which were required to be done within, you know, a certain period of time at the end of the year. We wanted monthly financials for 2015, which we hadn't seen. We wanted a detail, you

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know, what aspects of the project were off on timing and why and specifically what change orders, you know, were the result of those. And he said, no problem, I'll get it to you tomorrow.

- Q. Prior to that meeting, had you ever seen a recap of the change orders or a schedule of change orders?
- A. Not that I recall. They would send over basically information that was -- you couldn't even read. You had no idea what it was. It looked like it was done on Excel.
- Q. And then Mr. Radovan told you that he would get you the documents, did he?
- A. He did not. And that forced us to send him a letter, you know, communicating these breaches to him in early November.
  - Q. And what was in that letter?
- A. Well, just that he had been breaching the operating agreement. We weren't having meetings. We weren't getting financials. There was no transparency. We would get a different story from Bill versus Robert versus the ladies working in his office. We felt like we couldn't trust him.
- Q. Did you ever follow-up -- let me get it straight. He promised you some financials, he didn't deliver, and then you sent him a letter sometime in November of 2015?
  - A. Yes. I think it's November 4th we sent a letter.

- Q. And did that spur any action by Mr. Radovan?
- A. Not really. You know, we had an executive
- 3 | committee meeting shortly thereafter and we all voiced our
- 4 | concerns again. You know, I'd say by the beginning of
- 5 December, we started seeing some things. But we learned, you
- 6 know, even though he had represented that we had audited
- 7 | financials in 2014, they weren't done. They weren't done.
- 8 | We couldn't -- I don't think by March of 2016, we still
- 9 hadn't seen any monthly financials of the project for almost
- 10 two years.
- 11 Q. And in that November -- you said that was an
- 12 executive committee meeting?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. And in that November executive committee meeting,
- 15 | did you ask for more detail on the change orders?
- 16 A. We did. We did.
- 17 Q. And what detail was given to you?
- 18 A. I don't remember. It wasn't detailed. It was
- 19 | basically high level buckets of things that he says caused
- 20 overages in the project. Totaling some maybe a million or
- 21 | two were discretionary upgrades and then, you know, 7 million
- 22 | were either code changes or unforeseen things that happened.
- Q. Does this lack of transparency, were you concerned
- 24 about the lack of transparency in not getting these

- A. I was very concerned. We invested \$6 million in this project.
- Q. Well, did that executive committee meeting spur some kind of a follow-up meeting?
- A. It did. There were a couple of meetings. I think we had a telephonic conversation around Thanksgiving. And then we had another executive committee meeting in December. And, you know, one of the things we were pushing is you got to tell other people what's going on here. He didn't want to tell any of the other investors what was happening. And it made everyone in the executive committee very uncomfortable.
- Q. So was there a follow-up meeting with actual investors other than the EC members?
- A. There was a meeting on December 12th, which was supposed to be a quasi Christmas party. And Robert wanted to do it in Vegas, do a big shindig in Vegas and spend a bunch of money. And the executive committee said, hey, this isn't a time to spend money. This isn't a time to celebrate.

  We've got some serious problems here. We should have it on the property so we can really update everyone on what was going on. And he didn't want to do that, but ultimately agreed to do the party there.
  - Q. Were you at that December 12th meeting?

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- 1 A. I was not. I was prescheduled to be out of town.
- Q. Prior to that meeting, did the IMC meet and somehow collaborate on disrupting or making a show in that
- 4 December 12th meeting?
- 5 A. Not to my knowledge, no.
- 6 Q. And you were --
  - A. I was out of town, so --
- 8 Q. You never saw any e-mails or asked to participate
  9 in some kind of staged show at the December 12th meeting?
- 10 A. No, not at all. I mean, our concern was how that
  11 party was going to go, because a lot of people didn't know,
  12 the cat was just coming out of the bag that this project was
  13 in deep trouble.
  - Q. And I think you said you weren't at the meeting, right?
    - A. Yes, that's right.
  - Q. Did the other people in the investors group, either your members in the IMC or other investors talk to you after the meeting?
    - A. They did, yes.
- Q. What did they tell you?
- 22 MR. LITTLE: Objection, hearsay.
- MR. WOLF: Join.
- 24 THE COURT: Sustained.

## 1 BY MR. CAMPBELL:

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- Q. What was your impression as to what happened at that meeting?
- 4 MR. LITTLE: Same objection, your Honor.
- 5 THE COURT: He wasn't present at the meeting.
- 6 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
  - Q. Did you have follow-up conversations with

    Mr. Radovan and Mr. Criswell after the December 12th meeting?
  - A. Yes, I did.
    - Q. And what were those conversations centered on?
- 11 A. It was like, how did the meeting go? And they
  12 said it was very difficult. People were very upset to learn
  13 that the project was in deep trouble.
  - Q. By this time, was the IMC group concerned about his investment?
    - A. We were very concerned.
    - Q. And why was that?
- A. Well, it was represented to us that this was an amazing opportunity, that was it was an ironclad budget, that the developer and manager we had in place knew what they were doing and had a lot of experience, and we weren't getting information. The project was grossly over budget. We found out it was over \$20 million over budget, starting with a \$30 million budget to begin with, so almost, you know,

1 | 40 percent over budget, 50 percent over budget.

And we were just very concerned that this was just heading down a downward spiral and we were going to lose our money.

- Q. Let's backup just a little bit in the time line. You know Les Busick. He was on the EC with you, right?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. In September of 2015, did you know how much money, additional money could be raised under the private placement memorandum?
- A. I did not, because it was very confusing exactly how much money came into the project. Robert Radovan and Bill had represented they put \$2 million in, although one of the things we were asking him for is, how did you put that money in? Give us some details of that.

And we kept getting different cap tables from him that he would present to the executive committee. So we just -- it was just completely disorganized. We had no idea.

- Q. Okay. Did Mr. Radovan ever tell you that in early October, late September, that Les Busick had invested another million and a half dollars into the project?
- A. I actually heard that from Les Busick. I did not hear it from Robert Radovan.
  - Q. So Radovan never told you about that?

A. No.

so I don't remember.

- Q. Did Mr. Radovan ever tell you that he was going to sell Stuart Yount one of the CR shares?
- A. He had mentioned that there was someone else

  potentially coming in, but there was some kind of an IRA

  thing that was holding it up. But I didn't know. He

  might -- if he mentioned Stuart's name, I didn't know Stuart,
- 9 Q. Did it later come to your attention that

  10 Mr. Radovan purportedly claimed that he had sold a CR share

  11 to Mr. Yount?
  - A. I learned about that in January. It was kind of a --
  - Q. Let's backup. Did you understand that, I think your testimony was that CR had some shares under the LLC, correct?
  - A. Yes. They supposedly had put in \$2 million for preferred shares, yes.
  - Q. And when you found out in January, what did you find out what Mr. Radovan had done with Mr. Yount?
    - A. Well, I mean, I had learned that he had oversubscribed the PPM. He took money from Les Busick and offered him additional perks and benefits without disclosing that to the EC or the IMC. He also had taken the money from

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1 | Stuart Yount.
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At that point, you know, everyone started talking, what's going on here? So I had a conversation with Stuart. He said, I thought I was buying into this, but, you know, now they're trying to say I'm going to buy their shares and I was -- we were very alarmed to hear that, because something that was very important to us from the beginning was that the folks running the project actually had skin in the game. And now when the ship is kind of getting very rocky, putting up on the rocks, the first thing they do is they payout all of their developer fees and then they sell -- supposedly sell one of their shares to get money out of the project, kind of leaving us hanging out to dry.

- Q. When you say they sold their developer fees, what do you mean?
- A. When Les Busick put his money in, the 1.5 million, one of the things that Les demanded, he told me, is that they were not to be paid --
- 19 MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, I'm going to object.
- 20 It's hearsay.
- 21 THE COURT: Sustained. Rephrase the question,
- 22 Mr. Campbell.
- 23 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- Q. What was your understanding of Mr. Busick's --

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what was your understanding of what the developer was entitled, as far as development fees?
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- A. They were to be paid \$60,000 a month up to, I think, \$1.5 million, \$2 million, something like that.
- Q. Did it come to your attention that at some point in the fall of 2015, they paid themselves a large chunk of those development fees?
- A. Yeah. At the moment the project started really hurting and needed money, they wrote a large check to themselves.
- 11 MR. LITTLE: I object, your Honor, lack of 12 foundation.
- 13 BY MR. CAMPBELL:

- Q. How did you -- did you see that somewhere in the books or how did that come to your attention?
- 16 A. I specifically asked Robert. He said, yes, we 17 paid ourselves.
- 18 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 19 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- Q. So let's move to maybe the latter part of

  December -- strike that. Going back to July, the discussion

  you had with Mr. Radovan or with Mr. Criswell centered around
  a refinance of the mezz, right?
- 24 A. That's correct.

Q. At some point, did the refinance talk more about a refinance of the entire project, not just the mezzanine finance?

- A. Yeah, it was after that. I think the attempts to refinance the mezzanine wasn't coming to fruition. So they were looking at other options to refinance the project. And at some point, I think in October, they started talking about an outfit called Mosaic.
- Q. Was this conveyed to you sometime in one of these October meetings?
- A. I was -- the meeting that I had talked about before where we called Robert in, that was around the time this Mosaic thing was coming to the table. The reason I remember it is I was out of the country and Robert called me and I was in Europe.
- Q. What was your understanding of the nature of the Mosaic loan in that October time frame?
- A. My understanding was that it was someone that potentially could refinance the entire project, maybe provide additional monies based upon whatever the appraisal was of the project. And Robert was basically trying to negotiate some terms to see if we could get something that would be attractive for the project.
  - Q. And did he give you a term sheet or give you an

1 | outline of what the terms were going to be?

- A. He said that they had provided a term sheet and that it was nonbinding. And at some point, I think he sent it to us in -- he sent it to us in a packet with a bunch of stuff. I never actually saw it when I came over in October. But, yeah, it was very difficult to get information about the conversations or what's happening with Mosaic. So we kind of took it as we didn't know really what the terms were.
- Q. And were there follow-up conversations in November about the Mosaic loan?
- A. You know, the Mosaic was there, but there was so much else going on at that point with all this change order business and the Mosaic thing was kind of pushed off to the side. And they were scrambling to get information to the membership, specifically the EC, because we were demanding financials and change order reports and then we were in the holidays as well.
- Q. Did Mr. Radovan ever tell you or the EC that without the Mosaic loan, the project was not going to move forward?
- A. Well, we learned that, you know, I'd say in Q1 of 2016 that if we didn't get a refinance or more money, the project was doomed.
  - Q. Let's talk a little more about the Mosaic loan.

```
Were there conversations in the EC in that November meeting about either go, no go with the Mosaic loan?
```

A. We told Robert we thought it was in the best interests of the project to try to see what kind of terms we could get out of Mosaic. And at that point, Troy Gillespie had stepped off of the EC, he was so disgusted with Robert and Bill managing it. So Paul Jamieson was added on to the board.

Paul was kind of a whiz when it comes to analyzing financial matters. We were very interested to see what terms we could get and how it would affect the overall, you know, performance of the project. We didn't want to go from the frying pan into the fire, but we needed to figure out this problem, because Robert and Bill couldn't do it on their own.

- Q. So did you get some kind of follow-up on that from Mr. Radovan and Mr. Criswell that outlined those?
- A. In November, December and January, we really could not get any information about it. It was like they kind of pushed Mosaic to the side. We kept asking about it.
- Q. Okay. And did there come a time when you met with Mosaic?
- A. Yes. The entire EC, other than Robert and Bill, met with Mosaic I think in the beginning of February in Sacramento.

- How did that meeting come about? 0.
- 2
- That meeting came about, I was contacted by
- 3 Mosaic, and Mosaic called me up and said, hey, we haven't
- heard from Robert or Bill. 4
- 5
- MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, I'm going to object.
- 6 It's hearsay.
- 7
- - THE COURT: Sustained. Rephrase the question.
- 8 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- 9
- Did Mosaic ask you for the meeting? Ο.
- 10 Mosaic asked for the meeting with the EC, yes. Α.
- 11 Q. You didn't reach out to try to set up the meeting?
- 12
- A. No.
- And then you were in the meeting with Mosaic? 13 Q.
- I was in the meeting with Mosaic, along with Phil 14 Α.
- 15 and Les Busick and Paul Jamieson.
- 16 So both the Busicks were there? Q.
- 17 The entire executive committee was there.
- 18 Q. With the exception of Robert and Bill?
- 19 Yes. Α.
- 20 Let's took to an exhibit here. It's Exhibit
- 21 Number 124, Mr. Chaney.
- 22 Α. Okay.
- 23 If you look at the first string in the e-mail,
- 24 which is from Sterling Johnson. It's the next to last page

```
1 in the e-mail string.
```

- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. This was a letter from Mosaic to
- 4 Mr. Criswell and Radovan?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Did you get a copy of that letter at some point?
- 7 A. I did. I've seen this or something to that effect
- 8 before. I think it was forwarded to me.
- 9 Q. If you look to the next page?
- 10 A. Yeah. I see I was on the string later.
- 11 Q. And then in the middle of the page, it appears
- 12 | that Les Busick sent an e-mail to the other members?
- 13 A. I see one from Paul. What is the subject line?
- 14 Q. Okay. Well, it says all.
- 15 A. Okay.
- Q. So you're referring to the previous page, it looks
- 17 | like Paul Jamieson sent an e-mail and then it was to Heather
- 18 Hill and a bunch of people on the list?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And then the body of that e-mail is starting with
- 21 | all?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. So it was Mr. Jamieson who sent the e-mail?
- 24 A. Yes.

- 1
- Mr. Jamieson was at the Mosaic meeting? Ο.
- 2
- Yes, he was. Α.
- 3
  - Q. And do you see the representations in the bullet
- 4
- points as to what transpired in the meeting?
- 5
- I do. Α.
- 6
- And would you agree with what Mr. Jamieson says as Ο.
- 7
- to what transpired and what he put in that document?
- 8
- Α. Can I read this?
- 9
- Sure. Ο.
- 10
- I would agree with that. Α.
- 11
- You were at the meeting? Q.
- 12
- Α. I was at the meeting.
- 13
- So when Mr. Johnson wrote the letter to Q.
- 14
- Mr. Radovan, he also refers to a bit of a mess right now,
- 15
- right?
- 16
- Yeah. Yes. Α.
- 17
- And the second bullet point that Mosaic expressed
- 18
- some concerns about the cost overruns, delay and lack of CR
- 19
- 20 Α. Yes.

transparency?

- 21
- Q. Did you or either Mr. Busick or Mr. Jamieson go

into the meeting to somehow torpedo the Mosaic loan?

- 22
- 23 Α. Absolutely not. We wanted this project to
- 24 So we were looking for any way -- I mean, our big succeed.

```
1
    concern with Mosaic was nothing was moving forward and that
 2
    we had -- we were committed to a million dollar break-up fee
 3
    with them, which, you know, it was concerning. So when
 4
    Mosaic contacted me and they said, do you know you're on the
    hook for a million dollars?
 5
 6
               MR. LITTLE: Objection, your Honor, hearsay.
 7
               THE COURT: Sustained.
 8
    BY MR. CAMPBELL:
 9
               What was your understanding of the break-up fee?
         Ο.
10
               That if we didn't move forward with the project,
11
    it would be a certain percentage of the maximum loan amount.
12
         Q.
               And how much was that break-up fee?
               I remember doing the math and it was a million
13
         Α.
    dollars.
14
15
               And at the bottom of those bullet points, it says,
         Q.
16
    the ripped up term sheet waives the 1 million fee from Mosaic
17
    it says it is currently owed?
18
         Α.
               Yes.
19
               Is that accurate that transpired in that meeting?
         Ο.
20
         Α.
               Yes.
21
               THE COURT: Mr. Campbell, we're going to have to
22
    break now. Sir, you can step down. Watch your step going
23
           We'll pick up tomorrow morning at 9:00 with the Skype.
24
               MR. CAMPBELL: Yes.
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THE COURT: Just work with the IT people and make
sure that it's working. Court's in recess.
                           --000--
```

```
1
    STATE OF NEVADA
                           SS.
 2
    County of Washoe
 3
         I, STEPHANIE KOETTING, a Certified Court Reporter of the
    Second Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada, in and
 4
 5
    for the County of Washoe, do hereby certify;
 6
         That I was present in Department No. 7 of the
 7
    above-entitled Court on September 6, 2017, at the hour of
 8
    1:30 p.m., and took verbatim stenotype notes of the
 9
    proceedings had upon the trial in the matter of GEORGE S.
10
    YOUNT, et al., Plaintiffs, vs. CRISWELL RADOVAN, et al.,
    Defendants, Case No. CV16-00767, and thereafter, by means of
11
12
    computer-aided transcription, transcribed them into
    typewriting as herein appears;
13
         That the foregoing transcript, consisting of pages 1
14
15
    through 845, both inclusive, contains a full, true and
16
    complete transcript of my said stenotype notes, and is a
17
    full, true and correct record of the proceedings had at said
18
    time and place.
19
20
              At Reno, Nevada, this 10th day of October 2017.
21
22
                              S/s Stephanie Koetting
                              STEPHANIE KOETTING, CCR #207
23
24
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FILED Electronically

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CV16-00767
                                                                  2018-05-24 02:$3:06 PM
                                                               Jacqueline Bryant
Clerk of the Court
Transaction # 6697029 : yviloria
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     STEPHANIE KOETTING
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     CCR #207
 4
     75 COURT STREET
 5
     RENO, NEVADA
 6
 7
                   IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT
 8
                       IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE
 9
              THE HONORABLE PATRICK FLANAGAN, DISTRICT JUDGE
10
                                     --000--
11
       GEORGE S. YOUNT, et al.,
12
                      Plaintiffs,
13
                                           Case No. CV16-00767
       vs.
14
                                           Department 7
       CRISWELL RADOVAN, et al.,
15
                      Defendants.
16
17
18
                          TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
19
                               TRIAL VOLUME VI
20
                              September 7, 2017
21
                                    9:00 a.m.
22
                                  Reno, Nevada
23
24
     Reported by:
                            STEPHANIE KOETTING, CCR #207, RPR
                            Computer-Aided Transcription
```

1	APPEARANCES:	
2	For the Plaintiff:	
3		RICHARD G. CAMPBELL, ESQ.
4		Attorney at Law 100 W. Liberty
5		Reno, Nevada
6	For the Defendant:	HOWARD & HOWARD
7		By: MARTIN LITTLE, ESQ. 3800 Howard Hughes Parkway
8		Las Vegas, Nevada
9		ANDREW WOLF, ESQ. Attorney at Law
10		264 Village Blvd. Incline Village, Nevada
11		inerine viriage, nevada
12		
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RENO, NEVADA, September 7, 2017, 9:00 a.m.
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 3
                                 --000--
 4
               MR. CAMPBELL: I have Mr. Tratner on the video
 5
    screen.
 6
               THE COURT: All right. Mr. Tratner.
 7
               MR. CAMPBELL: Good morning.
 8
               THE COURT: Just a minute, we have to swear in the
 9
    witness.
10
               (One witness sworn at this time.)
                            KENNETH TRATNER
11
       called as a witness and being duly sworn did testify as
12
13
                                follows:
                           DIRECT EXAMINATION
14
15
    BY MR. CAMPBELL:
16
               Morning, Mr. Tratner.
         Q.
17
         Α.
               Good morning.
18
         Q.
               Can you hear me okay?
19
               I can.
         Α.
20
               You're Mr. Yount's accountant, correct?
         Ο.
21
               THE COURT: Can we get his name and spell the last
22
    name.
23
    BY MR. CAMPBELL:
24
               Could you state your name for the record and spell
         Q.
```

```
1 your last name?
```

7

13

- A. Kenneth Tratner, T-r-a-t-n-e-r.
- THE COURT: Thank you.
- 4 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- 5 Q. You're Mr. Yount's accountant?
- 6 A. That's correct.
  - Q. And how long have you been his accountant?
- 8 A. For over 25 years.
- 9 Q. In July or August of 2015, did Mr. Yount contact
- 10 | you about an investment he was contemplating?
- 11 A. Yes, he did.
- 12 Q. And what investment did he say he was looking at?
  - A. A project that related to the Cal Neva Hotel.
- Q. And did he ask you to do some investigation on
- 15 | that project?
- 16 A. Yes.
  - Q. What did he ask you to do?
- 18 A. He forwarded some of the offering documentation
- 19 and asked that I take a look at it for overall
- 20 reasonableness.
- Q. When you say overall reasonableness, what were you
- 22 | understanding that to be?
- 23 A. Looking at the financial reports that were in the
- 24 documentation for the investment opportunity and whether the

- Q. And the numbers, are you talking about budget numbers or revenue numbers?
  - A. It was a combination of the project costs and profit and loss forecast for a period of time.
  - Q. And was specifically Mr. Yount asking for some conclusion as to some aspect of the project?
  - A. It was an overall sort of a, do the numbers make sense from an investment opportunity perspective.
  - Q. Investment opportunity, meaning return on investment?
    - A. Yes.
  - Q. Were you provided with -- strike that. At some point, did you have either a telephone conversation or an e-mail exchange with a Mr. Robert Radovan?
    - A. I believe I spoke to him.
  - Q. And did Mr. Radovan or one of his employees or associates send you certain documents?
  - A. They did. They sent some updated financial projections on the project.
  - Q. And when you say, updated financial projections, what did that entail?
- A. It was basically a profit and loss for a ten-year time horizon.

- Q. When you say profit and loss, that means the revenue stream versus the expenses and what profit might be shown at the end of that ten-year period?
- 4 A. That's correct. That's correct.
- Q. Were you ever asked to specifically look at budget issues as related to cost overruns, timing of construction, those time of issues?
- 8 A. No.

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3

- 9 Q. Do you remember any e-mail exchanges with
- 10 Mr. Radovan?
- A. There was -- well, I'm not sure if it was direct with Mr. Radovan. Actually, I think he sent me an e-mail acknowledging that he was going to send some additional financial information to us.
- Q. Did you ever have a telephone call with
- 16 Mr. Radovan?

20

21

- 17 A. I believe I did, yes.
- Q. And do you remember what was discussed in that call?
  - A. Not all the details, but we were asking about the status of the project from a forecasting perspective.
    - Q. And what do you mean by forecasting perspective?
- A. The numbers in the original documentation that we reviewed were from 2014. So we inquired about whether there

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1 | was current information available.
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- Q. Again, related to the pro formas on the revenue and income?
  - A. That's correct.

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- Q. Did Mr. Radovan mention to you anything about the current status of the project and the amount of change orders on the project?
- 8 A. No, he did not.
  - Q. Did Mr. Radovan mention anything to you about potential delays in the opening date of the project?
    - A. No, he did not.
- Q. If Mr. Radovan had mentioned those issues to you, what would you have done?
- 14 A. I would have discussed them with Stuart Yount.
  - Q. Do you remember any such discussion?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 MR. CAMPBELL: That's all I have, your Honor.
- 18 | Thank you, Mr. Tratner.
- 19 THE COURT: Mr. Little.
- 20 MR. LITTLE: Thank you, your Honor.
- 21 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 22 BY MR. LITTLE:
- Q. Good morning.
- 24 A. Good morning.

- Q. My name is Marty Little and I represent the
  Criswell Radovan entities in this lawsuit. Just a couple of
  quick questions for you. I assume you don't have any of the
  exhibits in front of you?
  - A. I have some information.
    - Q. Do you have the information -- do you have your file, in other words, the communications that went back and forth between you and Mr. Yount or you and the Criswell Radovan side with respect to this investment?
- 10 A. I have some of them.
- Q. Okay. So I'll represent to you that trial
  Exhibit 19 is a July 26th, 2015 e-mail to you from Mr. Yount.

  Do you have that e-mail accessible?
- 14 A. July 26th?

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- 15 Q. Yes, sir.
  - A. Let me take a look. I don't believe I have that one in front of me.
    - Q. I'll represent to you that Mr. Yount indicated he provided you some information about the project, said his investment would be \$1 million of a 60 plus million dollar project for which he would have a three and a half percent ownership. Is that ringing some bells?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. And then he also indicates that he's attaching the

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2
   the private placement documents that you reviewed on his
   behalf, right?
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That's correct. Α.

And he also indicates in this e-mail that he's attaching notes that he's taken from conversations. know from testimony in this case that those notes are trial Exhibit 21 and those are notes that he took as a result of conversations he had with Mr. Radovan and others. recall receiving those notes?

offering for your review, which you talk about the those are

- I have those in front of me. Α. Yes.
- Q. And, sir, those notes provided updated In other words, it fast forwarded from where information. the pro formas and budgets were back in the 2014 documents and talked about cost overruns and financial -- or financing needs that they were seeking, correct?
  - Α. There was comment regarding some refinancing.
- Ο. In other words, in the notes, he tells you that the project is slightly over \$60 million, right?
  - I'm not sure if it says that, no. Α.
  - It's at the top of his notes. Q.
- 22 Okay. Yes. Project cost something slightly over Α. 23 \$60 million.
  - So you have that document? Q.

- A. Yes.
- Q. And you considered the additional information that he was presenting to you in your analysis, correct?
- A. My analysis was comprised primarily of looking at the pro forma documentation that was in the offering.
  - Q. Okay. But you had that information available for you to review and ask questions, correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
  - Q. Now, sir, another document that was produced in this case is an August 10th e-mail from a gentleman named Pete Dordick at Criswell Radovan to yourself and Mr. Yount and he's basically indicating that Robert had asked him to forward some pro forma documents to you. And I think that's what you talked about you received, right?
    - A. That's correct.
  - Q. At the bottom of the e-mail, he says, please let me know if you have any questions. Sir, you would agree with me at no point in time did you go back to Mr. Dordick, Robert Radovan or anyone at Criswell Radovan to ask for more information, correct?
    - A. I don't believe we did, no.
      - MR. LITTLE: That's all I have.
- 23 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Little. Mr. Wolf.
- MR. WOLF: Yes, thank you, your Honor.

## CROSS EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. WOLF:

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- Q. Mr. Tratner, my name is Andy Wolf. I represent

  David Marriner and Marriner LLC in this action, a couple of
  quick questions. Going to the same e-mail, July 25th, 2016,
  do you recall receiving a copy of a Cal Neva Lodge progress
  report dated July 2015 in conjunction with your due
  diligence?
- 9 A. I am not sure. It doesn't sound familiar, but I'm
  10 not positive. I'd have to look through what we have.
- Q. If there's an e-mail from Mr. Yount to you listing various attachments, is it fair for all of us to conclude that you received those attachments?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. In the course of your due diligence, did

  Mr. Radovan and his staff answer all of your questions?
- 17 A. Yes.
  - Q. Was there any information not provided that you had requested from Mr. Radovan or any of his staff?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 MR. WOLF: That's all I have. Thank you,
- 22 Mr. Tratner.
- THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Campbell.
- MR. CAMPBELL: No redirect.

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THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Tratner.

MR. LITTLE: Thank you, sir.
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THE WITNESS: Okay. Thank you.

THE COURT: Can we bring in Mr. Chaney?

Mr. Chaney, you remain under oath. Mr. Campbell, your witness.

## 7 BY MR. CAMPBELL:

- Q. Mr. Chaney, when we left off last night, we were talking about the Mosaic loan. I wanted to follow up with a couple more questions on that. Can you look at Exhibit Number 122?
- A. Certainly. Okay. I have the exhibit in front of me.
- Q. It's an e-mail from Mr. Jamieson to Mr. Yount. In the e-mail, Mr. Jamieson says, yes, it's approved. They may not be pleased about it, but they authorized such discussions. What makes it imperative is what we have heard from Mosaic about their opinion of CR. This meeting is critical for our benefit, and, frankly, for CR's benefit as well as they want us to consider such an expensive loan.

A couple statements I want to ask you about as to your knowledge. It says, what we have heard from Mosaic about their opinion of CR. Had you heard something from Mosaic about their opinions of CR?

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- A. Well, when we met with Mosaic in Sacramento we,

  EC, Mosaic was, first of all, upset that they hadn't heard

  from Robert Radovan in three months. And then they heard the

  project was over budget and delayed. So they were concerned

  that the developer really knew what they were doing and they

  had big concerns.
  - Q. And when it says the opinion of CR, do you know what Mr. Jamieson is referring to?
  - A. Opinion?
- 10 MR. LITTLE: Objection, your Honor, foundation.
- 11 THE COURT: Sustained.

## 12 BY MR. CAMPBELL:

- Q. Did Mosaic express to you some opinion of CR?
- 14 A. Some opinion --
- MR. LITTLE: I'm going to object. It's improper opinion evidence. It's hearsay.
- 17 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 18 THE WITNESS: So opinion, you mean an opinion that
- 19 | CR --
- 20 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- Q. That Mr. Jamieson's e-mail says, what makes it imperative is what we have heard from Mosaic about their opinion of CR. Had you heard anything from Mosaic?
- 24 A. Yes. I did hear something from Mosaic about their

1 opinion of CR.

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- Q. Was it good or bad?
- A. It was not good.
- Q. And then later on, it says -- Mr. Jamieson says,
- 5 this meeting is critical for our benefit, and, frankly, for
- 6 CR's benefit as well if they want us to consider such an
- 7 expensive loan. Do you know what Mr. Jamieson is talking
- 8 | about an expensive loan as related to Mosaic?
- 9 MR. LITTLE: Same objection, foundation.
- 10 THE COURT: Why don't you ask him if he knows
- 11 about the Mosaic loan.
- 12 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- Q. What did you know about the Mosaic loan, as far as it's expensiveness.
  - A. Well, it was an extremely high interest rate with extremely high fees, and, frankly, it didn't appear to be enough money to even finish the project.
  - Q. Your understanding of the -- what was your understanding of the amount that they were going to loan?
  - A. I thought it was 19 million, if my memory serves me correct.
    - Q. Was it somehow conditioned?
- A. It was conditioned upon an appraisal of the property.

>		
)		
٥		

Q. So after this time frame, the Mosaic meeting and
then the e-mails we looked at yesterday about Mosaic sending
the e-mail to Mr. Radovan, did CR, Mr. Radovan or any of the
investors circle back around and talk to Mosaic?

- A. No. The only time I talked to Mosaic was in that meeting. I didn't talk to them after that.
- Q. Did Mr. Criswell or Mr. Radovan update the investor group about any follow-up conversations with Mosaic?
- A. No. I think they kind of let it die and looked at other options, mainly because they wanted to stay in control of the project. And I think the only way Mosaic would do the loan is if they had someone that was managing it that knew what they were doing.
- Q. Did Mosaic ultimately cease, you know, terminate all further discussions?
- A. As far as I know, because I didn't hear really about it after that.
- Q. Did you receive a letter through the course of your dealings with Mr. Radovan that was sent from Mosaic to Mr. Radovan about terminating the loan going forward?
  - A. Yes.
- MR. CAMPBELL: Your Honor, I have a new exhibit.

  I believe it's an impeachment exhibit. It goes directly to
  the heart of the evidence that we've heard today from

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1
    Mr. Radovan as to the -- as to what happened with the Mosaic
 2
    loan. Mr. Chaney provided it to me. I did not get it in
 3
    discovery. It was not provided in the CR discovery. But I
 4
    think it goes to the heart of the matter and it should be
 5
    admitted as an impeachment witness.
 6
               THE COURT:
                           Show it to counsel. You can provide
 7
    it to the clerk.
 8
               THE CLERK: Exhibit 77 marked for identification.
 9
                          Mr. Little.
               THE COURT:
10
               MR. LITTLE: My response is the door is going to
    swing both ways on that. The rules of evidence are clear
11
12
    that you can bring in impeachment evidence if it's truly to
    impeach a witness. I guess I'd ask your Honor, you can
13
    separate the wheat from the chaff, we know that.
14
15
    going to object to this, but by the same token when I have
16
    impeachment evidence, I'll going to be relying on the same
17
    argument.
18
               THE COURT: Mr. Wolf, anything to add?
19
               MR. WOLF:
                          I have no further comment on it.
20
               THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
21
    admitted.
22
               MR. CAMPBELL: May I approach, your Honor?
23
               THE COURT: You may.
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BY MR. CAMPBELL:

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marked as Exhibit Number 77. Is this the letter that you said you just answered to my previous questions about the Mosaic letter to Mr. Radovan?

Mr. Chaney, I've handed you what has now been

- A. That's correct.
- Q. Okay. As a member of the executive committee, were you involved with the refinancing or new financing for the project in this let's call it December through March of 2016 time frame?
- A. Well, I think everyone on the executive committee wished they were more involved, because everything was kept very close to the vest of Radovan and Criswell.
- MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, I would object and just ask that he talk about himself and not what other executive committee members may or may not be thinking.
- THE COURT: Fair enough. Just narrow the question, Mr. Campbell.
- 18 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- 19 Q. You did have some knowledge of what was going on 20 as far as new money coming into the project?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. And you personally?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Personally, did you ever see Mr. Yount try to

- 1 | sabotage the Mosaic loan?
  - A. Absolutely not.
- Q. Did you ever see Mr. Yount ever try to sabotage any other lenders coming into the project?
  - A. Why would he do that?
    - Q. So the answer is no?
- 7 A. No.

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- Q. Let's backup to the December 2015 time frame after the December 12th party. I think yesterday you said there was some concern?
- 11 A. Uh-huh.
  - Q. Among the other investors that you were privy to and heard certain conversations, is that correct?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. There are a lot of e-mails in the record back and forth, I'm not going to go through them with you, but do you remember e-mails going back and forth among the various investors talking about different options?
- 19 A. Yes.
  - Q. And what were those options to your understanding?
  - A. Options for the project going forward?
- 22 Q. Yes.
- A. Yeah. The options were for us to sell the project is one option, try to recoup our monies the investors have

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put in. Two is to find another developer to come in and take
the place of Criswell Radovan so that the project could be
brought to fruition and we could raise money.
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- Q. And some of the e-mails that you may see on cross examination talk about strategies of divide and conquer, or good cop, bad cop. Do you remember any of those discussions?
  - A. I do.

- O. What was that about?
- A. Well, Robert and Bill were very defensive about their performance and they obviously wouldn't do what's best for the project. So we were trying to figure out a way to get them to do what's best for the project versus what's best for their own pocketbook.
  - Q. Did they view you as adversaries to them?

    MR. LITTLE: Objection, calls for speculation.

    THE COURT: Sustained.

## BY MR. CAMPBELL:

- Q. Did they ever tell you that they were your adversaries?
- A. They never specifically told me that they were an adversary, but I would say they could definitely feel the heat from me holding them accountable for what they needed to do for the project.
  - Q. In the course of those conversations, did the IMC

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group or yourself ever ask Mr. Radovan and Mr. Criswell to disgorge their equity in the project?

Α. Their equity? Well, they had two pieces of 4 They supposedly had invested \$2 million, which I 5 questioned, and I never got detail of, into the preferred 6 \$20 million preferred equity piece. Then there was a 7 20 percent common piece that was to participate in any equity 8 in the project when it was sold down the line after everyone

And one of the options was if they would step aside and allow a credible manager and developer to come in, we wanted them to give that up and give it to someone else, because they were unable to perform.

- The 20 percent is a back end? 0.
- That's correct. Α.

else was paid out.

- And just to make clear, was that in the operating Q. agreement?
  - Α. That was in the operating agreement, yes.
- So that 20 percent was only paid after the 0. other -- after the other equity investors were paid?
  - Α. That's correct.
  - Let's go to Exhibit 137. Ο.
- 23 Okay. Α.
  - And can you explain to the Court the purpose of Q.

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1 | this letter that you sent to Mr. Radovan and Mr. Criswell?
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A. Sure. Well, in November, I had sent them a breach letter and everything else we had talked about today about what was going on in November and December. And then I had sent them a notice to inspect the books and records per the operating agreement on December 30th.

And we hired an outside forensic accounting firm to take a look at the books, because we couldn't get financial information, we couldn't substantiate where the money had gone, what money they had taken out improperly.

So we engaged that firm per that notice on the 30th and this was a letter and kind of follow-up of the sequence of those letters. Basically, telling the findings of that forensic accounting firm and then all of the continued breaches that were continuing by them as manager of the LLC.

- Q. Let's backup a little bit. You said sometime in December, you sent them a letter asking for what?
- A. For the books and records per -- inspection of the books and records.
- Q. Was that allowed to your group under the operating agreement?
  - A. Yes, it is.

Q. Had you been provided access to those books and

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1 | records before?
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- A. No. We were not getting any financial information of substance from them. So we felt there was some improper things going on. We needed to look at the books and records.
- Q. This exhibit references an attachment, is that correct?
  - A. That's correct.

MR. CAMPBELL: Your Honor, I have another new exhibit. Again, this is a document that was produced by Mr. Yount. It was not attached to this exhibit. I think for a full record, if Mr. Chaney can authenticate that this was the exhibit that was attached to this.

THE COURT: Just provide it to Mr. Little and Mr. Wolf.

MR. CAMPBELL: For the record, for foundation, your Honor, Mr. Criswell -- Mr. Radovan, I believe, testified as to a particular audit that exonerated him. I wanted to follow up, because I believe this is cogent to rebut or impeach that testimony.

THE COURT: All right. Mr. Little.

MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, first of all, it's hearsay. We've had no opportunity to depose Darcy Casey. More importantly, this letter is March 9th. It's two days before the breach letter that we're talking about in

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1 March 11th where they're asking Criswell Radovan to produce
2 records.
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MR. CAMPBELL: Well, your Honor, this document, if you look at the Bates number, the document, the exhibit that was actually put into the binder of the defendants specifically refers to, please find attached to this letter a report of findings from Darcy Casey manager of the Casey Nelson.

If you look at the Bates on this letter and in this follow on report, they follow right on behind. So this obviously was produced as one document to the defendants. I don't know why they didn't attach it when it would have been a complete record. But I think it's important now to have a complete record and I think Mr. Chaney can authenticate it as the document that was attached to this e-mail.

MR. LITTLE: Outside of authentication, your

Honor, it's hearsay. And more importantly, it's not

relevant. This is not a mismanagement case. This is a case

about what Mr. Yount knew or didn't know when he invested.

THE COURT: All right. I'll admit it.

MR. WOLF: I have an objection or at least a request that the Court limit. There's been no disclosure of expert witnesses. This is potentially an expert witness report that is now being brought into the matter through Mr.

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Chaney as a witness and it should not be considered as an opinion as to anything stated in it. It might be admissible for its affect on parties to these transactions, but not for the substance of what's in the report.
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THE COURT: Understood.

MR. LITTLE: Again, it precedes the breach letter that Mr. Chaney says he sent on March 11th saying presumably because of this letter that they needed more information.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. CAMPBELL: Obviously, it preceded it. If it was attached to it, it had to precede it in time. It wouldn't have existed. Your Honor, I just want to use it for impeachment purposes, because there was direct testimony from Mr. Radovan about an audit that somehow exonerated.

THE COURT: All right. Ms. Clerk, next in order.

THE CLERK: Exhibit number 78 marked for identification.

THE COURT: That will be admitted.

THE CLERK: Thank you.

## BY MR. CAMPBELL:

- Q. Mr. Chaney, you've seen Exhibit Number 78 now. Is that in fact the report of findings from Darcy Casey that you attached to the letter to Mr. Radovan?
  - A. It is.

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Q. And in your letter to Mr. Radovan, Exhibit Number
137, you say at the bottom of the first full paragraph, it
says, the results of this investigation determine that the
accounting records were not reconciled to supporting
documentation on a routine basis and accounting requests by
Casey Nelson were not supplied Is that correct?

- A. That's correct.
- MR. LITTLE: Continuing objection on hearsay and the same objections I raised.
- MR. WOLF: Likewise with respect to the use of an expert opinion by asking him if it's correct and adopting the opinions stated in this. I think that's improper.
- 13 MR. CAMPBELL: I didn't ask him if that's correct.

  14 I asked him if that's where he got the language.
- THE COURT: All right. The objection is overruled.
- 17 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
  - Q. And, Mr. Chaney, if you go to the second page of exhibit, this letter, Exhibit 137, do you see the bullet points and check points in the second and third page?
    - A. I do.
    - Q. And what were you attempting to convey here?
- A. I was conveying that, one, the books and records
  were not kept accurately and not reconciled. And that we had

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- 1 not received information from them to even do a full -- to
  2 really even see the full picture.
  - Q. Was this the same issue that you testified to yesterday in the October 2015 time frame?
- 5 A. Yes.

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- Q. So this problem was, at least in your mind, was started in October and still hadn't been resolved by March?
- A. It really started back in April. In February, in the first meetings, executive committee meetings in 2015,

  April of -- and February of 2015 when we weren't getting financial information.
  - Q. You weren't in court, but Mr. Radovan has testified that there were allegations of impropriety from some of the investors. Did you hear about those allegations of impropriety?
    - A. Impropriety?
- 17 Q. Financial?
- 18 A. By the managers?
- 19 O. Yes.
  - A. Yes. Absolutely.
    - Q. And Mr. Radovan testified that there was some kind of an audit that was done and cleared them of any impropriety. Do you know of any such audit?
- 24 A. The only audit I know is the one that we conducted

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with a third party that found that the records were in a mess.
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- Q. You never seen an additional audit performed by Criswell Radovan that somehow looked through all the books and records and made some conclusions?
- A. No.

- Q. I'd like you to flip back now to Exhibit Number 64.
- 9 A. 64. Okay.
  - Q. Flip to what would be the very last page of the document and it's entitled, resolution of members of Cal Neva Lodge LLC?
    - A. Okay.
  - Q. In this document, it says that a special meeting of the members held on January 27th, 2016, the undersigned members holding at least 67 percent of the percentage interest approve the following resolution and it goes to the resolution. Was there any special meeting of the members of the Cal Neva Lodge on January 27th, 2016 to approve some type of a resolution?
  - A. There was a -- I believe on January 27th, an update meeting at the Hyatt, which was a very heated meeting. People were very upset and there was no resolution and I've never seen this before.

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- Q. Was there a discussion at the meeting regarding some kind of a resolution approving a sale of a CR share to Mr. Yount?
- A. Absolutely not.
- Q. Did you understand the operating agreement requirement about members transferring their shares?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. What was your understanding of that agreement?
- A. Well, you'd have to have the other members' approval to transfer your shares or sell your shares to someone else.
- Q. Were the other members ever asked to render such -- or make such an approval?
- A. No. Not that I -- the executive committee -- it was never presented to the executive committee and to my knowledge never presented to any body else.
- Q. Would the IMC have voted to approve such a resolution to transfer the CR share to Mr. Yount?
- A. Absolutely not. I mean, it was important to us that the person managing our money had skin in the game.
- Q. But would the other members have approved such a resolution?
  - A. Absolutely not.
- 24 MR. LITTLE: Objection, your Honor, foundation.

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               THE COURT: That is speculation.
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               MR. CAMPBELL: Mr. Radovan gave an opinion, I
 3
    believe, that the other members would have approved it.
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               THE COURT: The objection is sustained.
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               MR. CAMPBELL:
                              Okay.
 6
    BY MR. CAMPBELL:
 7
         Ο.
               Could you flip to Exhibit Number 51, Mr. Chaney.
 8
         Α.
               Okay.
 9
               THE COURT:
                           51?
10
    BY MR. CAMPBELL:
11
         Ο.
               51, your Honor. Thank you. Mr. Chaney, this is
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    an e-mail from Mr. Criswell to Mr. Yount. You're not on it,
    but I wanted to ask you about some language in there.
13
    says in the last full paragraph, second, if we are unable to
14
15
    find a buyer for your share before we are reimbursed for the
16
    money we have loaned to the project, almost $1 million, which
17
    should be reimbursed from the available funds for the new
18
    project capitalization. Had the Criswell Radovan group ever
19
    told you that they had loaned the project $1 million?
20
                    That would be a huge surprise.
         Α.
               No.
21
         Q.
               Was there anything in the offering agreement that
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24

Α.

22

Q. Let's go to Exhibit Number 134.

would have required some kind of disclosure of that?

I think disclosure and approval.

- 1
- Α. Okay.
- 2
- This is an e-mail from Mr. Jamieson to him and Q. 3 then some of the other members of the executive committee, it
- 4
- looks like Mr. Criswell and Mr. Radovan. Do you see this?
- 5
- Α. I do.
- 6
- And this pertains to some kind of a financing. Ο.
- 7
- What was your understanding of both this letter and in the

attach second page of the confidential not for distribution?

8

9

- I'm sorry. Can you ask the question again?
- 10
- Just generally, what was your understanding as to Ο.

February of 2016 and we were trying to figure out how to

either sell the project or refinance it or do whatever to

This was about -- this was, you know, the end of

So what is the GBCI buyout that is referenced in

GBCI was a party that came forward through Robert

- 11
- what this was about?

Α.

save our money.

Ο.

here?

project.

- 12
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- 24
- Q. And then on the second page of this document, it

Radovan that claimed they wanted to pay a large sum for the

- says GBCI, Today Criswell Radovan signed a PSA for
- 100 percent of the project that requires a \$5 million payment
- no later than next Thursday. And it goes on to talk about

- some of the details of that. What was your understanding as to what Criswell Radovan had signed as far as a GBCI buyout?
  - A. My understanding was, I wasn't sure if they actually signed it or not, but we were signing a purchase sale agreement with GBCI to buy the project, and it was only binding if they actually put \$5 million down, which never happened.
  - Q. What happened with that project? Is that the answer?
    - A. The money never showed up.
    - Q. Did the IMC somehow try to sabotage this buyout?
  - A. Not at all. It would have been a good deal if it would have happened.
    - Q. Were there other financing options after this GBCI that were discussed amongst the group?
    - A. Yes.
      - O. Do you remember any of those?
- A. One was Colombia Pacific, which is another lender out of the Pacific Northwest. I remember they were given, I think, \$150,000 to try to get a deal done, and then they ended up backing out of the deal.
  - Q. What happened? Why did they back out of that deal, if you know?
- 24 A. I think they backed out because they didn't have

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confidence in Criswell Radovan to do the project and I think
they backed out because the financials were just such a
disarray that I don't think they could get their hands around
tit.

- Q. And were there any other deals, so to speak, brought to the table after this one?
- A. I recall another one with a firm called Langham, who were going to buy out the project as well. And then at some point we hired a broker to market the project and so there were a series of others that had looked at the project. So there were probably ten people.

But in all cases, Criswell Radovan wanted to stay involved and it really scared away anybody who wanted to buy it or finance it.

- Q. What happened with the Langham deal?
- A. I think it fell apart because of lack of confidence that the deal was going to get done and that there wasn't skeletons in the closet with the project.
- Q. Mr. Radovan in his testimony also upon questioning from his attorneys asked if he thought you had some kind of grudge or prejudice against him. Do you?
- A. Well, I'm not happy with him at them at all.

  We've lost \$6 million because of them. They represented that
  they were experts in hospitality and building hotels. Turned

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out most of their representations were false. I think they committed fraud. I lost my money, not only on this deal, but also in the winery. It was a complete disaster.

- Q. Let's talk about the winery, because Mr. Radovan gave his version of what happened in his direct testimony. Can you tell the Court what happened from your perspective from the winery deal?
- A. Absolutely. It's kind of another rerun of the Cal Neva story in a way. It was Q1 of 2015, Robert came to me and said that he had found a winery in Napa, that he didn't have any money, but he was an expert in the wine business and managing hospitality. If I would put up \$2 million, he would do the day-to-day management of the winery and we would comanage the project, as far as managers of the LLC.

And any money needed after that, because he presented a budget to me of how much money this thing was going to make, it was going to be wildly successful. I said, you have to put in every penny after \$2 million, because you're managing it. You're representing this is going to work. He said, I've got financing lined up. We're going to buy it for \$9.6 million. I put in 2 million, but I first put down a deposit of \$500,000 under representations we had a loan with Commercia Bank. After I put the money into escrow, turned out there wasn't a loan with Commercia Bank and I was

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1 going to lose my half a million dollars.
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So we went to an outside party and got a hard money loan for \$7 million, bought the property at just unbelievable interest rates and then worked for the next eight months to get it refinanced with Rabobank. Rabobank came in and only financed 6 million instead of the full seven. So now we left the hard money lender still owing them \$1 million.

Meanwhile, in the eight months, Robert was supposed to be managing the winery and the winery makes wine for other people as well. So we have about 30 or 40 customers that we have to bill on a monthly basis. He didn't bill those customers at all. So we ended up not collecting any money.

By the time we were going to close this loan with Rabobank, I get a call from their office saying, first of all, we need \$225,000 in the bank account. We don't have it. I know we said we would put in all the money afterwards, but we don't have it. So they said we need to put 225 in and we'll give it back to you right after we close the Rabobank loan. So I put 225 --

- Q. I want to interrupt. You when you say we have to put in 225, Mr. Radovan was telling you --
  - A. Telling me.

- O. -- that Rabobank wanted 225?
- A. They wanted \$225,000 in the bank account. I put \$225,000 in the bank account. We closed the Rabo loan, still owing the hard money a million bucks. When I asked for my money back, they said, oh, sorry, we paid ourselves back the money we lent the project, so we can't pay you that 225.

At this point, I started getting pretty upset. I went to the office, demanded the books and records, found out they hadn't billed any customers, found out both of our loans were in default. And that if I didn't put in another \$234,000, that we were going to be foreclosed on.

So I put in another \$234,000. And said, Robert, I'm taking over. This is -- you're mismanaging this, just like you're mismanaging the Cal Neva.

So then it came to the end of the year, he said he needed another \$25,000. So I said, if I put this \$25,000, we have to sign a new operating agreement where all the money I put in is going to give me additional ownership in this asset. So he said, that's fine. I gave him the money. We signed a new operating agreement.

And then after the fact, when I showed him that I was actually going to exercise my ability to take a piece of the ownership away from him. He said, well, I don't -- I didn't read that document. I didn't know what it said. So

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then I had to put in another probably half million dollars in this winery. So we got into a dispute and we settled it and I bought him out.

- Q. You talked about a document you provided him. Did you try to hide anything in that document? What was the purpose of this new operating agreement that you sent to him?
- A. The purpose was I wasn't going to continue to put money into this asset and have him take the money out, steal the money, or mismanage the money. I wasn't supposed to put in a penny more than \$2 million and I was already up to \$2.7 million. He was taking money out without my knowledge.

So I needed to have a new operating agreement saying that you can keep your ownership, but if you don't put in the money alongside of me, then you're going to lose some of your ownership.

- Q. Did he sign that operating agreement?
- A. He did sign it.
- Q. Did you coerce him into signing it immediately, not giving him time to review it?
- A. No, not at all. I sent him the document, came by the office, he signed it, I gave him another check to pay bills, and we moved on.
- MR. CAMPBELL: That's all I have, Mr. Chaney.
- 24 Thank you very much.

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                           Thank you, Mr. Campbell. Mr. Little.
               THE COURT:
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               MR. LITTLE:
                             Thank you, your Honor.
 3
                           CROSS EXAMINATION
 4
    BY MR. LITTLE:
 5
               Good morning, Mr. Chaney.
         Q.
 6
               Good morning.
 7
         Ο.
               You and I have not met and I have not had an
 8
    opportunity to depose you, is that correct?
 9
               That's correct.
         Α.
10
               Sir, would you agree you need to be completely
    honest and truthful whenever you're involved in a legal case
11
12
    such as the one you're involved in now?
13
         Α.
               Of course.
               In fact, you took an oath yesterday to tell the
14
15
    truth, correct?
16
         Α.
               T did.
17
               And you understand that oath carries with it
18
    penalties of perjury?
19
         Α.
               T do.
20
               You agree with me, sir, that obligation to be
21
    truthful to the Court would hold true whether you're a
22
    witness in a case like this, or whether you're a party in a
23
    lawsuit yourself?
24
               Of course.
         Α.
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- Q. Would you ever lie, stretch the truth, or do
  anything to undermine or subvert the search for the truth in
  a legal case or proceeding if you thought it would advance
  your cause?
- 5 A. No.
- Q. Sir, you're the founder and CEO of a company
  7 called Teleconnex, correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Your company was sued in federal court in
- 10 Washington in 2012 by a company called Straight Shot,
- 11 | correct?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- Q. And Straight Shot was one of your competitors, was
- 14 | it not?
- 15 A. Yes. It was a competitor.
- Q. And you were personally named in that lawsuit in addition to the company in which you were founder and CEO,
- 18 | correct?
- 19 A. I was.
- Q. And you and your company were sued for among other things interfering with Straight Shot's contracts with its
- 22 customers, correct?
- 23 A. That is correct.
- Q. And, sir, isn't it true that a federal judge in

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    that case sanctioned your company over $330,000 for bad faith
 2
    spoliation of evidence, for intentional destruction of
 3
    evidence, and intentional failure to produce evidence?
 4
               I don't believe they sanctioned the company, no.
         Α.
 5
               MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, may I approach the
 6
    witness?
 7
               THE COURT: You may. Just make sure you show it
 8
    to Mr. Campbell.
 9
               THE CLERK: Do you want this marked?
10
               MR. LITTLE: Yes, please.
                           Exhibit 214 marked for identification.
11
               THE CLERK:
12
    You want this whole document marked as one?
                            Separate exhibits.
13
               MR. LITTLE:
                           Exhibit 214 marked for identification
               THE CLERK:
14
15
    and Exhibit 215 marked for identification.
16
               THE COURT: Mr. Campbell, any objections?
17
               MR. CAMPBELL: I haven't looked at it. It looks
18
    like an official document. The Court can take judicial
19
    notice of it, so I have no objection.
20
               THE COURT: Exhibits 214 and 215 are admitted.
21
    BY MR. LITTLE:
22
               Have you seen this document before as CEO of the
         Q.
23
    company?
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I'm sure I have. I don't recall it, no.

24

Α.

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- Q. And you remember that there was a legal proceeding where the Court was considering whether one of your employees and your company had intentionally destroyed evidence and intentionally failed to produce evidence in that case,
- 5 correct?

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- A. I do.
- Q. Can you turn to page 11 of the spoliation findings of fact and conclusions of law?
  - A. Where is that? Which document is that?
- Q. The one that is called spoliation findings of fact and conclusions of law.
  - A. All right.

Did I read that correctly?

- Q. I'm going to read paragraphs 25 to 27. First of all, you'll agree that Sommers was your employee, right?
- 15 A. He was our employee. We hired him and he worked out of his home in Seattle.
- 17 O. Okay.
  - A. At the time, I don't know if he was.
- Q. Well, paragraph 25 says, the Court finds that
  Sommers knew that he was in possession of the laptop and
  deliberately and in bad faith made substantial alterations
  and deletions to the laptop in violation of the February 13,
  23 2009 and February 18th, 2009 temporary restraining orders.

- A. Yes.
- Q. Paragraph 26, the Court concludes that Sommers

  failed to timely deliver the Straight Shot laptop and
- 4 intentionally violated the amended second TRO. Did I read
- 5 | that correctly?
  - A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Paragraph 27, the Court finds that at all times
- 8 material between February 6th, 2009 and March 25, 2009,
- 9 Sommers was an employee of Teleconnex and was engaged in the
- 10 performance of duties required of him by Teleconnex. The
- 11 | Court finds that the use of the Straight Shot laptop and the
- 12 deletion of files was conducted in furtherance of the
- 13 business of Teleconnex. Did I read that correctly?
- 14 A. Yeah, you read it.
- 15 Q. Over on page -- paragraph 31, sir. Let's read
- 16 paragraph 31 into the record. At all times Sommers used a
- 17 | laptop and deleted files between February 6th, 2009 and
- 18 | March 5, 2009, Sommers was an employee of Teleconnex and was
- 19 acting within the scope of his employment. Accordingly,
- 20 | Straight Shot is entitled to sanctions under the doctrine of
- 21 respondeat superior against Teleconnex and its successor IXC
- 22 Holdings or Sommers destruction of evidence on the Straight
- 23 | Shot owned laptop computer and his failure to produce
- 24 responsive documents. Did I read that correctly?

2

- A. I believe so.

Q.

3 Let's go over to page five of that order, and I want to read

Let's go over to the second document, the order.

- 4 lines 14 through page six, line two. The Court indicates,
- 5 during the course of trial, the parties stipulated that
- 6 various e-mails, which were recovered from the despoiled
- 7 | laptop that had been issued to and ultimately returned by
- 8 | Sommers were not produced in discovery by Teleconnex.
- 9 Teleconnex' failure to disclose these e-mails, which were
- 10 received or sent by individuals other than Sommers, who were
- 11 associated with Teleconnex, undermines any claim that it was
- 12 | not complicit in or otherwise liable of Sommers' spoliation
- 13 efforts. Did I read that correctly?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Let's go over to page ten, sir. And if you look
- 16 | at section C, lines 2 through 7, you'll see that the Court
- 17 | computed attorney's fees and costs for the spoliation at
- 18 \$330,414.31, correct?
- 19 A. I see that.
- 20 | O. Let's go over to page 23. Let's go over line 8
- 21 | through 12. In it's conclusion, the Court says, the first
- 22 | supplemental judgment shall be in favor of plaintiffs
- 23 Straight Shot Communications, Inc., and Straight Shot RC LLC
- 24 against defendants Joshua and Julie Sommers, Teleconnex,

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- Inc., and IXC Holdings, Inc., jointly and severally in the amount of \$144,644.59 in attorney's fees and \$184,555.19 in costs, for a total of \$330,414.31 as spoliation sanctions
- 4 together with interest, et cetera, et cetera. Did I read
  5 that correctly?
- 6 A. I believe so.
  - Q. So you now agree based on reading that, that your company was sanctioned over \$330,000 for intentional spoliation of evidence?
    - A. That's what happened in the Court, yes.
  - Q. And, sir, isn't it true that a jury in that case entered a verdict against you personally and your company for \$6,490,000 for tortious interference with a contract and for violations of that state's consumer protection laws?
  - A. Portions of that. There were different areas of that verdict, which, you know, I think was untrue, but that's what happened.
  - Q. But, ultimately, that jury returned a verdict in the amount of \$6.4 million against you personally and your company for tortious interference with a contract, correct?
    - A. That's correct.
- Q. Sir, you're not here under any sort of subpoena
  where you're required to testify, right?
  - A. No.

- 1 Q. You're here to testify voluntarily on behalf of
- 2 Mr. Yount?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. In fact, he asked you to testify at this trial?
- 5 A. He didn't ask me, no.
- 6 Q. Did his attorney ask you to testify?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. When was that?
- 9 A. I don't know. A few weeks ago.
- 10 Q. Have you met or spoken with either Mr. Yount or
- 11 his attorney prior to giving your testimony yesterday and
- 12 today?
- 13 A. I saw them in the hallway and I saw him at a
- 14 restaurant, ran into him. And I met with Rich Campbell at
- 15 his office.
- 16 Q. When did you meet with Mr. Campbell?
- 17 A. Tuesday.
- 18 Q. Last Tuesday?
- 19 A. Last week.
- Q. How long was that meeting?
- 21 A. I'd say it was about 30 minutes.
- Q. Was Mr. Yount present at that meeting?
- A. He was not.
- Q. Were you shown any documents during that meeting?

- 1
- A. Not that I recall.
- Q. And you'd agree with me that you discussed some of
- 3 the anticipated testimony that he was going to ask you here
- 4 | in this trial?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Did you ever have a conversation with Mr. Yount or
- 7 his wife about testifying on their behalf at trial?
- 8 A. Not that I recall, no.
- 9 O. You'd agree that Mr. Yount shared his complaint.
- 10 And if you don't know what a complaint is, it's the pleading
- 11 | that is filed to initiate a lawsuit. So he shared his
- 12 | complaint against these defendants with you when it was
- 13 | filed?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And, in fact, you gave a copy of that complaint to
- 16 | the mediator during a mediation with the Criswell Radovan
- 17 | folks in connection with the winery dispute?
- 18 A. I don't -- I may have.
- 19 Q. You don't recall doing that?
- 20 A. I don't recall.
- 21 Q. You don't dispute doing that?
- 22 A. I don't dispute it, no.
- Q. Was the purpose to try to intimidate them?
- 24 A. I don't think it was trying to intimidate them,

1 no.

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- Q. Sir, isn't it true that you called Dave Marriner a couple of weeks ago shortly before this trial began and demanded he return all of the commissions from IMC's \$6 million investment or bad things would happen to him?
  - A. That's not what I said at all. I said, this Cal
    Neva project, based on what you have done, don't you think it
    would be the right thing to return your commissions to the
    IMC? And he said, I don't like the way this conversation is
    going, and he hung up the phone.
  - Q. And, conveniently, this phone call happened a couple of weeks ago right before this trial is going to start, right?
    - A. That's when it happened, yes.
  - Q. But you knew the trial was coming up when you made that phone call, right?
    - A. I didn't know when the trial was.
    - Q. You knew a trial was forthcoming, though?
- A. Well, I knew that there was a lawsuit and there could be a trial.
- Q. And you hadn't reached out to Mr. Marriner, say, in the past year and a half?
  - A. Oh, yeah, I have.
- Q. To talk about this matter?

- 1
- Absolutely. Α.
- 2
- trial started and demanding that he return his commissions to

Do you consider calling him a week or so before

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- be witness intimidation?
- 5
- Not at all. Α.

Q.

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- What do you call it, then? 0.
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- I call it him trying to do the right thing for Α. defrauding investors.
- 9 Sir, you and your group, and when I say your
- 10
- threats against Mr. Marriner back in late of 2015, early 2016 11

If he says that happened, are you saying he's

group, I'm referring to the IMC folks, you made similar

- 12
  - that either get on your side or bad things were going to
- 13
- happen to him, right?
- 14
- I don't recall that, no.

are going to happen to him.

- 15
- 16 lying?
- 17
- Is he saying that I said that to him?
- 18 Ο. That's been the testimony in the case.
- 19
- 20 to him that he either get on their side and join your side of

know if it was specifically you, but your group made threats

- 21 this matter or bad things are going to happen to him?
- 22
- Α. I don't believe anybody would say bad things No.
- 23

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Are you disputing that a call or in person Q.

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was suggested that he get on your side?

A. I think someone possibly could have to
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A. I think someone possibly could have told him, you need to open your eyes and realize that this project is a disaster. And, yeah, I mean, I think -- I think he obviously was motivated by the money more than his fiduciary duty. So I don't think it mattered, really.

conversation was had between IMC and Mr. Marriner where it

- Q. Sir, there's been some confusion on my part about your testifying about meetings in October, November,

  December, but then you said you were out of the country in Europe. My understanding is you weren't at the meetings in October, November and even that December meeting, is that accurate?
  - A. That's not accurate.
- Q. Which meetings were you at and which ones were you out of the country?
- A. I was just out of the country for the October 21st meeting at the IMC.
  - Q. Were you present at the meetings in November?
  - A. I was.

- Q. And you were present at the December meeting at the Fairwinds?
- A. There were multiple meetings in December. The only one I wasn't present for was the December 12th meeting.

- 1 O. That's -- where all the shareholders --
- A. Basically, the Christmas party. It wasn't really a meeting. It was a Christmas party.
- Q. And the October meeting, that's the one where certain members of your investment group went on a tour with
- 6 Dave Marriner and Stuart Yount?
- 7 A. When?
- 8 Q. In late October?
- 9 A. I was not on a tour with Stuart Yount, no.
- Q. Sir, you've made a lot of accusatory allegations
  against CR Cal Neva, Criswell Radovan. A year and a half,
  we're a year and a half past when you sent that default
- letter, right? You sent it in March of 2016. We just looked at it.
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. It's been about a year and a half, right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. And we're almost two years since you claimed you learned all of these horrible things about the project that
- 20 | weren't disclosed to you, right?
- 21 A. I mean, I think the time line speaks for itself.
- Q. CR Cal Neva is still the manager of Cal Neva
- 23 Lodge, right?
- 24 A. That's correct.

- Q. You're familiar with the operating agreement, right?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. You understand that there are procedures to remove them. In fact, you're on the executive committee, and that's one of the executive committee's responsibilities, right?
  - A. The problem is the operating agreement.
  - Q. That's not my question, sir. My question is, you're aware there are procedures to remove them, right?
- A. Of course. Of course.
  - Q. And that's the responsibility of the executive committee of which you sit, right?
    - A. No, it is not.
  - Q. It's not the responsibility of the executive committee?
    - A. It's something of the membership.
- Q. Is it not a major decision that four of the five executive committee members need to approve?
- A. If it is, Criswell Radovan had two seats.
- Q. Well, sir, we're now two years later, have you or any of the other investors taken any steps to remove them as managers?
- A. We started that process and they asked us to hold off, because they had this Langham deal and they were going

1 to get us paid off. So we stopped.

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- Q. So they haven't been removed?
- A. They have not been removed. Well, it's in bankruptcy.
- Q. But you understand that CR Cal Neva through

  Mr. Radovan, Mr. Criswell have still been actively trying to

  get financing and move this project forward the last year and

  a half on behalf of all the investors?
- 9 A. I don't think they're doing it on behalf of all
  10 the investors. I think they're doing it for their own
  11 pocketbooks.
  - Q. Nonetheless, even though the project is in bankruptcy, they're still out actively trying to market the property and either get it sold or financed. You don't dispute that, right?
  - A. I haven't seen any -- them bring anything to the table in the bankruptcy court.
  - Q. Sir, let's talk about the winery lawsuit. You said the purchase price was 9.6. Wasn't it \$8.7 million?
  - A. Well, I would factor in the cost of capital, because we had to get some hard money loans.
- Q. Yes or no, Mr. Radovan had arranged a buyer to purchase that property for nearly double the purchase price?
  - A. It wasn't a real buyer.

- Q. You had an executed letter of intent, correct?
- 2 A. Yeah, but he had no money.
  - Q. And you were working on -- you say that, but you were working on a purchase and sale agreement, correct?
  - A. Robert Radovan was marketing the property without my knowledge to sell the property in violation of our operating agreement.
  - Q. Okay. But you don't dispute that there was a letter of intent to sell the property for \$15.1 million?
    - A. There was a letter of intent, yes.
  - Q. And, sir, one of the initial investors in the project was an offshore company called BPB, right?
    - A. I don't know if BPB was the investor or not. It was -- that is one of my companies, though.
  - Q. Well, I can show you the operating agreement if you'd like. They're showing when the company was formed, they had a ten percent interest. Do you recall that?
  - A. I do, but then that was transferred back to the main LLC.
  - Q. That's because the lender on the project had a problem loaning money when there was an offshore company involved, correct?
- A. I think we thought it would be cleaner to get a loan if there wasn't an offshore company, yes.

- Q. And isn't it true, sir, that you took it upon yourself to amend the operating agreement to reflect the assignment of this ten percent that BPB held back to your entity?
- A. No. I think that was prepared by Heather Hill in Radovan's office.
- Q. It's your testimony that the operating agreement, the red lines through the operating agreement were prepared by Criswell Radovan and not yourself?
  - A. For BPB?
- Q. Well, there came a point in time where there were amendments made to the operating agreement, correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And one of those amendments was to reflect this ownership change between BPB and basically pushing that ten percent back to you, correct?
  - A. It was just a house cleaning effort.
- Q. And, ultimately, instead of having a 50 percent, you would now have a 60 percent interest and the Criswell Radovan folks would have a 40 percent interest, correct?
- A. We already had a 60 percent interest. It was in two entities. So we were consolidating them.
- Q. Isn't it true, sir, that you sent red lines back to either Heather Hill or Robert of the operating agreement?

- 1 A. I don't know in reference to what.
  - Q. This change that was made.

- A. Maybe on the schedule, taking BPB off. I don't recall if I sent it or if Heather Hill did it, but those changes were made, yes.
- Q. You don't recall sending red line changes over to Heather or Robert to the operating agreement?
- A. I'm not saying I didn't. I'm just saying that the change would be to update the list of entities that held membership, yes.
- Q. And isn't it true that the red line version you sent over to them contained red lines showing this change, this assignment, but you also made changes to sections 8.1 and 12.1 without red lining them?
  - A. I don't know. What time period?
- Q. Well, sir, do you remember getting a letter from Criswell Radovan's attorney telling them -- telling you that you had defrauded them by sending over red lines, making certain changes, but then making changes to the operating agreement and not red lining them. Do you recall receiving that letter?
  - A. I do.
- Q. And, in fact, that letter accused you of fraud and said you better fix the situation or you were going to get

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1 | sued in a couple of days, right?
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- A. I don't recall the letter, no.
- Q. Well, you don't recall receiving the letter?
- A. No. I don't recall the specifics of the letter.
- Q. Well, do you recall getting that letter and then rushing out and filing suit first?
  - A. No. I recall writing numerous checks to Robert Radovan and saying I'm only going to continue to write more checks if we change the operating agreement.
  - Q. The changes that were made to section 8.1 and 12.1 of the operating agreement that weren't red lined, the purpose of those was to dilute their interest or squeeze them out eventually, basically, what you said when counsel was asking you questions?
  - A. No. It was for them to participate along with me per our agreement and put money in when I put money in, yes.
  - Q. But those provisions, in particular 12.2, reduced an approval for transfers of interest from 60 percent -- or from 90 percent in the original agreement down to 60 percent, right? So that now you would have the approval, because you now held 60 percent?
- A. The approval for what? To dilute someone's interest?
- 24 Q. Yes.

- 1 A. Yes. That's correct.
- Q. And after Mr. Radovan signed the operating
  agreement, you in fact tried to use those provisions against
  him to dilute his interests?
- 5 A. Yes, because I put in another \$125,000, and he refused to put money in.
- Q. And you don't dispute that your lawsuit was settled, and I understand there may be confidentiality, but you paid them, right?
- 10 MR. CAMPBELL: Objection, I think he's trying to
  11 honor the terms of the confidentiality agreement.
- MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, he's under oath here.
- 13 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 14 BY MR. LITTLE:

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- Q. I'm not asking the amount. You paid them, right?
- 16 A. I paid them a sum of money for their interest as a 17 settlement.
- Q. Sir, let's talk about the July 2015 investor
  meeting. And as I understood your testimony yesterday, you

said this was really more of a social gathering, right?

- A. July 2015?
  - Q. The July 2015 investor meeting?
- A. Yes, I would characterize it as a social gathering. Yes.

- Q. And you said there was only, I think your words
  were a brief impromptu executive committee meeting that same
  day?
  - A. Yeah. We stepped into a different room and sat down for a few minutes.
  - Q. And if I understood your testimony, correct me if I'm wrong, I wrote it down, that there was little to no discussions of changes on the project, the budget or financing, correct, at either of those meetings?
  - A. I said there was some discussion about refinancing a mezzanine in that and there was some discussions about the budget, but we had no numbers.
  - Q. In fact, I wrote down, you said that Robert only insinuated that Starwood might want to spend some more money to enhance the project and the affect on the budget would be somewhere in the neighborhood of 1 to \$2 million, correct?
    - A. That's correct.
  - Q. Sir, were you at the July meeting?
- 19 A. I was.

- Q. Aren't you confusing what was discussed at that meeting with what was discussed back in the February and April meetings?
- A. No. Absolutely not.
  - Q. So you're confident that in both the July

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1 investigator meeting and subsequent impromptu executive
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- 2 | committee, there was no detailed discussion about changes on
- 3 the project, costs, budgeting, financing, anything of that
- 4 nature?

- 5 A. At what time period?
- 6 Q. The July meeting.
  - A. There was nothing at the July?
- 8 O. Yeah.
- 9 A. I think I testified that there was discussion
  10 about refinancing the mezzanine loan and some cost overruns
  11 and some additional costs that they might want to spend per
- 12 Starwood.
- Q. Your testimony is as of that meeting, you're only aware of 1 to \$2 million of cost effect on the budget,
- 15 | correct?
- 16 A. No. They had said that there was some cost
  17 overruns and they were trying to quantify them.
- Q. Well, I thought you said that the discussion was a 19 1 to \$2 million number?
- 20 A. That was for the upgrades.
- Q. Okay. So it's your testimony that there was also a discussion that there were going to be other changes to the project, but they weren't quantified?
- 24 A. He had -- he had -- he, when I say he had, Robert

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1 | Radovan said there were some codes, some fire codes that
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- 2 | required them to upgrade some fire stuff. There was some
- 3 unforeseen things. I mean, there might have been kind of an
- 4 Excel spreadsheet of some of those things. There was no
- 5 detail to it. So he said, but it's not a big deal.
- 6 Q. Sir, as a majority member and a member, in fact,
- 7 of the executive committee, you're familiar with the
- 8 operating agreement, right?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. In fact, you were the one that signed it on behalf
- 11 of IMC, correct?
- 12 A. That's right.
- Q. Can you go over to Exhibit 5 and I want to go to
- 14 the section 8.2 and 8.3.
- 15 A. Exhibit 5?
- 16 Q. Yes, sir.
- 17 A. Okay.
- 18 Q. If you go to page 42, you signed this operating
- 19 | agreement on behalf of IMC?
- 20 A. I recall signing the operating agreement, yes.
- 21 Q. Let's look at sections 8.2 and 8.3 on page 22.
- 22 A. 8.3. Okay.
- Q. Let's start with 8.2. It says, the members and
- 24 manager have agreed to designate a committee, the executive

1 | committee, to make major decisions, right?

A. That's correct.

- Q. And under 8.3, it says, the following constitute major decisions, as such term is defined herein, requiring the approval of four of the five members of the executive committee, right?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. And we look at 8.3.5, it says, approving the amount, terms, conditions and provisions of the construction loan or any other financing of the property or any equity contributions to the company. Do you understand that was a major decision that required the approval of the executive committee?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And if we look down at 8.3.8, it says that the -it was also a major decision to be decided by the executive
  committee to approve the operating budget and any amendments
  thereto, right?
- 19 A. Which we never saw.
  - Q. You understood as an executive committee member that you were responsible for the budget?
- A. We were responsible for decisions, approving the budget, not preparing the budget.
  - Q. And decisions regarding any sort of financing on

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1 | the project, correct?
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- A. That's correct.
- Q. Let's go to trial Exhibit 10. This is a July 2015
- 4 | monthly status report prepared by two third-parties,
- 5 | Thannisch Development and Case Development. Are you familiar
- 6 | with those companies?
- 7 A. I am.
- 8 Q. Do you understand that they were construction
- 9 managers on this project?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And the testimony in this case, sir, has been that
- 12 this construction report was provided to all of the
- 13 investors, obviously, members of the executive committee in
- 14 July, and, in fact, it was even provided to Mr. Yount. Is it
- 15 | your testimony that you and the IMC never received this
- 16 | document?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. So you did get it?
- 19 A. I recall seeing this document, yes.
- 20 O. Do you recall getting it in July, right?
- 21 A. I don't know when I received it, but I remember
- 22 getting it.
- Q. Did you read the document when you got it?
- 24 A. I looked over it, yeah.

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- Q. Well, as I understood your testimony yesterday, you really didn't seem to have much of a clue what was going on in the project in terms of changes. Is that a mischaracterization of what you testified?
- A. No. I would say we didn't have a good idea what the cost implication of the changes to the schedule, yes.
- Q. Sir, let's turn over to page 16 of this document, please.
  - A. Uh-huh.
- Q. And if we look at the second paragraph, it says, the construction schedule is being compressed due to some delays caused by scope changes, many of which were the result of value engineering exercises, as well as unforeseen issues.

Then two paragraphs down, it goes on to say, the original budget was has been adversely impacted due to such items as, and it lists 16 or more items there, correct?

- A. Correct.
- Q. And you'd agree that there were a host more of these budget impact items than had previously been known and discussed at the February and April 2015 executive committee meetings?
- A. I see no numbers here. All I see is a list of some things that say that were potential things to impact. I see it says that everything is on target for an opening in

December 12th and I see that there are some things here, but there's no dollar amounts attached to it.

- Q. Sir, that's not my question. My question was, back in February and April, there was a discussion of some impacts to the budget because of unforeseen issues, code upgrades, things like that, but what was being presented here in July was much more substantial. Do you disagree with that?
- A. I don't recall any discussions in February or April saying there were any material cost overruns on the project.
- Q. What do you define as material? Are you suggesting that at the February and April executive committee meetings, there wasn't a discussion about some impacts, cost impacts that had occurred to the project?
- A. What I recall on the April and the February meeting is Robert, Dave Marriner, Bill saying this project is going great, everything is on target, we're on budget.

  That's what I recall from those meetings.
- Q. Do you disagree that far more budget cost impacts were presented through this report in July than had been previously discussed in February and April?
- A. Well, keep in mind this report was e-mailed, but it was not discussed at the meeting. It was kind of just

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sent over and then the voice over to the group was,
everything is great.
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- Q. So your testimony is at this July meeting, there was no discussion by Robert or presentation where he went into detail about the cost impacts that are identified here on page 16 of this document?
- A. There's no detail in Robert Radovan's presentation to the members.
- Q. And you had no understanding at that point in time in July what those cost impacts were going to be?
  - A. No. We really did not know.
- Q. And as a member of the executive committee, did you think that maybe you should ask questions?
  - A. We were asking questions, demanding answers.
- Q. Did you go talk to the construction manager and asked them?
- A. We actually went to the fire marshal and talked to the fire marshal and said, hey, Robert is telling us that there's all these code changes. And the fire marshal -- first of all, he said there's a new fire marshal. Then we went to talk to the fire marshal, and the fire marshal said there's no changes. We haven't made one change. So then we're like scratching our head, what's going on here?
  - Q. Sir, that's not my question, and first of all, you

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said something I want to clarify. If we look at Exhibit 10,
page 16, these aren't Robert's comments. These are comments
by the third party construction manager, right?
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- A. These are comments by managers of the project hired by Robert Radovan. He's responsible for it.
- Q. Exhibit 10 was prepared by a third party construction manager, right?

- A. The construction manager is Criswell Radovan.
- Q. Okay. So I presume Criswell Radovan in your opinion owns Thannisch Development and Case Development Services?
  - A. No. They hired them to help them in their effort.
- Q. And you don't dispute that on page 16 of Exhibit 10, the construction manager is listing out all of these items that they understand and believe have impacted the budget. You don't dispute that's in here, right?
- A. I'm not disputing there aren't a list of items on a project that are potential issues. There's no dollars attached to it.
- Q. And nobody held a gun to your head and prevented you from going and talking to Penta about these impacts, right?
- A. No. That's the job of Robert Radovan.
- Q. And nobody held a gun to your head and prevented

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2 changes
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you from going and talking to the architect about these changes, correct?

- A. I don't even know the architect. I didn't have a contact at Penta. I mean, that was the job of Robert Radovan was to keep us informed, and that's why he was earning a 20 percent back and carry on this project as the development manager.
- Q. Sir, if you felt you weren't getting answers from Robert Radovan as you testified to yesterday and today, nothing stopped you from going and talking to the third parties like the construction manager, the architect, or Penta to get answers to your questions, right?
- A. Eventually, down the line, we had called with Robert Radovan and Penta.
- Q. That's not my question. My question was, nothing prevented you from going to these parties and asking questions if you felt you weren't getting sufficient answers from Mr. Radovan, yes or no?
  - A. Nothing prevented me, no.
- Q. Sir, you said and keep saying you couldn't get answers from Mr. Radovan, he wasn't responding to you, he disappeared, right?
  - A. Right.
- Q. Isn't it true in the summer of 2015, you had an

- 1 | office in Criswell Radovan's office in St. Helena?
  - A. I went down there regularly.

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- Q. You had an office there. They gave you an office in their corporate offices, correct?
  - A. I did not have an office, no.
  - Q. You used their offices regularly during the summer of 2015, did you not?
- A. I went down there to watch the winery project. It had nothing to do with the Cal Neva.
  - Q. During that period of time, you were regularly using Criswell Radovan's offices in St. Helena?
  - A. I was going there probably every other week for two or three days.
  - Q. And nothing prevented you from walking ten feet down the hall to talk to Mr. Radovan, did it?
  - A. I did all the time. I asked him tons of questions. And he had no answers.
  - Q. Sir, what was your understanding in July 2015 as to the costs associated with all of these adverse impacts that we saw on page 16 of Exhibit 10?
  - A. What I knew is that no one had a good handle on what these costs were.
    - Q. So you had no clue what they were going to cost?
- 24 A. I really didn't. I couldn't -- I didn't think

- Q. Sir, can you turn over to Exhibit 14?
- 4 A. Sure.

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- Q. I want you to look at the bottom. This is

  July 15, 2015 e-mail that Mr. Yount sent to Robert and Dave

  Marriner. I'll represent to you that the testimony is

  unequivocal that this e-mail was sent before Mr. Yount had

  ever spoken to Mr. Radovan.
- 10 A. Okay.
  - Q. Down at the bottom, Mr. Yount is saying, as I understand it, you're over budget by more than \$5 million so far. Where will that and likely more funding needs come from? Did I read that correctly?
- 15 A. It looks like.
  - Q. Sir, can you explain how Mr. Yount knew the project was over budget by more than \$5 million so far and it was going to need more funding in July and you have as a member of the executive committee didn't know that?
    - A. That's a very good question.
  - Q. Can you explain how he knew this information without even having had the benefit of speaking to Mr. Radovan?
- 24 A. Because Dave Marriner and Robert Radovan are

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attached at the hip. They were trying to raise money from
Stuart Yount and they gave everyone a different story.
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- Q. You don't know that he got that information from Mr. Marriner, do you?
- 5 A. I'm sorry?

- Q. You don't --
  - A. It says right here, it says Dave Marriner.
  - Q. No. It says, as I understand it, you're over budget by more than \$5 million so far. Where will that and likely more funding needs come from? It doesn't say where he got that from.
    - A. I'm just assuming based on that e-mail.
  - Q. Sir, is it really your testimony here today under oath that Mr. Yount knew more about the budget impacts than you did as a member of the executive committee?
  - A. Well, I think it's very possible, because he was -- they were trying to get money from Stuart Yount.
- Q. Isn't it true as a member of the executive committee that you received copies of monthly reports from Mark Zakuvo approval?
  - A. I think we received a report from them, or two.
- Q. And Mark Zakuvo was a third party firm that was acting on part of Hall, correct?
  - A. I believe so, yes.

- Q. They had nothing to do with and they weren't hired by Criswell Radovan, right?
  - A. Well, I mean, I questioned. I think Hall and Criswell Radovan are very tight, because Bill Criswell's father was very tight with Hall's father, come to find out.
  - Q. Sir, turn over to Exhibit 13, please. This is an e-mail Mr. Yount sent to Peter Grove, who I assume you know is the project architect?
    - A. I believe so, yes.

- Q. Have you ever spoken to Mr. Grove?
- A. I don't think so, no.
- Q. Mr. Yount is asking Mr. Grove what the project's chances of success are in mid July. And up at the top, you see that he responds, I'm going to say pretty good. Short term, they're in fund raising mode. Construction costs are exceeding the budget and they, we, are trying to get our arms around it and keep it in check. Did you have that similar understanding where the project was situated in mid July?
- A. Like I said, there were some items that were going to be over budget, but they were positioned as not being material, especially not \$21 million.
- Q. Sir, yesterday, I thought I understood you to testify that Criswell Radovan oversubscribed the founding shares somehow. Is that your testimony?

- 1
- Α. Yes.
- 2
- Q. And I thought you said that they oversubscribed it when they sold a \$1.5 million founders share to Les Busick?
- 4

- Α.
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- It was either when they sold it -- probably when they sold the million dollar share to Stuart Yount.
- Correct me if I'm wrong, you seemed yesterday to feign ignorance in the July to December time frame whether there was a million and a half founders share left under the
- subscription agreement?
  - I knew there was some money left. I didn't really
- know how much. So when I heard that Les Busick had put more
  - money in, I was like, okay. But the whole cap table and how
  - much money was raised was very fuzzy. We got very -- not a
- clear picture from Robert Radovan. 14
  - You understood that CR Cal Neva had \$2 million of
  - the \$20 million subscription?
    - Α. Yeah, and I really questioned that. We asked for
  - backup and never got that.
    - Well, you signed the operating agreement that Ο.
  - reflected that, did you not?
    - Α. We did.
  - And you also understood at the time that the Pay
- or Fairwinds and Mr. Marriner's commission of that \$2 million
- was not part of that subscription. You understood that,

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1 right?
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- 2 A. I didn't really understand that, no.
  - Q. You didn't understand one way or the other?
- 4 A. No. It wasn't clear.
- Q. Well, everyone else has testified that they were not part of this subscription. Are you saying that's not
- 7 true?
- 8 A. I'm sorry?
- 9 Q. Everyone else in this case has testified
  10 unequivocally that Pay and Marriner's piece, that collective
  11 \$2 million, was not part of the \$20 million subscription.
- 12 Are you saying that's not true?
  - A. The \$21 million subscription?
- 14 Q. No. There's a \$20 million subscription, right?
- 15 A. Okay.
- Q. And the testimony in this case has been that Pay,
- 17 | the Pays, their part, their capital contribution, so to
- 18 speak, as well as Mr. Marriner's commission for that,
- 19 | \$2 million collectively, was not part of the \$20 million
- 20 subscription. That's been the testimony. Are you saying
- 21 | that's not true?
- 22 A. I'm not saying that's not true.
- Q. Sir, in your testimony yesterday and today that
- 24 | Criswell Radovan basically pushed Mosaic to the side and

didn't talk to them for a period of three months. Is that
your testimony?

A. That's what Mosaic told me.

- Q. Isn't it true, sir, at one of those November meetings, in fact, in the November 9th executive committee meeting, that the Mosaic term sheet was reviewed and discussed and Robert was told to tell Mosaic to halt all due diligence in drafting loan documents until the other executive committee members had the ability to explore other options.
- A. No. What I recall was we did not want to have any kind of penalty or binding commitment with any lenders that would not allow us to look at other options.
- Q. And wasn't Robert -- you disagree that there was a term sheet with Mosaic that was presented and discussed at the November 9th meeting?
- A. I personally never saw the term sheet. I looked back to my e-mails and it was kind of buried into an e-mail, I believe, in November. But I don't -- I didn't recall getting it to be honest. And we --
- Q. Do you dispute discussions during these meetings that Mosaic was prepared to close by the end of the year?
- A. I don't recall that they were ready to close by the end of the year.

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Q. Do you dispute that the executive committee
members told Robert to go tell Mosaic to halt any due
diligence so you guys wouldn't be on the hook for this
million dollar separation fee while the executive committee
members looked at other financing?

- A. I recall saying we don't want to be bound to a million dollar -- any kind of a commitment to those guys.

  And we did not say, don't call him back for three months and piss them off. We said, you know, let's look at all of our options here. Let's not commit ourselves to one bank.
- Q. And isn't it true, sir, at the December 4th executive committee meeting that the executive committee told Robert to go back to Mosaic with a larger budget and that they were ready to close by January, mid January?
- A. I can make one thing clear is that the executive committee was never telling Robert Radovan what to do. He was doing what he wanted to do.
- Q. But you're saying it was never discussed at a December executive committee meeting that, Robert, go back to Mosaic and try to get more money under the loan?
- A. I do recall discussions that the Mosaic loan was not enough to finish the project, yes.
- Q. And you don't dispute that IMC was pursuing other lenders such as North Light?

- A. The IMC -- not the IMC. There were, I'd say,
  multiple members that were trying to bring other parties to
  the table, yes.
  - Q. Now, you testified that someone from Mosaic called you about a meeting, correct?
  - A. That's correct.

- Q. And is it your testimony they wanted to meet with you, even though the executive committee had already approved and Robert had set up a meeting between Mosaic and the full executive committee?
- A. I got a call from Mosaic saying they would like to meet with the executive committee without Robert Radovan, because they hadn't heard from him. Actually, they started out the call by saying, you know you're on the hook for a million dollar break-up fee? I said that's not what I understand.
  - Q. Who was this call with?
  - A. It was with someone by the name of Howard.
- Q. What's Howard's last name?
- 20 A. I don't recall.
  - Q. What's his position with the company?
- 22 A. I don't know.
- Q. You had never met or spoken with anyone at Mosaic before this call, correct?

- 1 A. No.
- Q. Do you know how they got your name and number?
- 3 A. I do not.
- 4 | Q. Sir, have you ever heard of a lender going around
- 5 | the manager and meeting with only a select number of
- 6 investors?
- 7 A. I think they were trying to figure out why --
- 8 Q. I'm not asking what you thought. I'm asking you
- 9 | if you ever heard of that?
- 10 A. I don't know.
- 11 Q. Wouldn't that expose them to liability?
- 12 A. I don't know.
- Q. You don't dispute that you didn't tell Robert and
- 14 | Bill about this meeting?
- 15 A. No, I don't dispute that.
- Q. And you don't dispute that nobody in your group
- 17 | told Robert and Bill about this meeting?
- 18 A. No, anyone from the executive committee.
- 19 Q. And you all went to this meeting without them, you
- 20 | don't dispute that?
- 21 A. No, I don't dispute that.
- 22 Q. And the very same day as your meeting with Mosaic,
- 23 Mosaic sent an e-mail to Robert tearing up the term sheet,
- 24 | you don't dispute that?

- 1
- That was actually a good thing. No.
- 2
- Q. That's not my question. You don't dispute that
- 3 the same day as your meeting with them, they sent an e-mail
- 4 to Robert saying, we don't need to have a meeting anymore,
- 5 and they tour up the term sheet? That happened, right?
- 6 I don't know the specific dates, but it was close,
- 7 I'm sure.
- 8
- Ο. Well, your meeting was on February 1st, was it
- 9 not?
- 10 I believe so, yes. Α.
- So let's nip this one in the bud. If you could 11 Q.
- 12 turn over to Exhibit 124? Let's go over to the third page of
- that exhibit. 13
- 14
- 124? Α.
- 15 Yes. Third page. Q.
- 16 Α. Okay.
- 17 This is an e-mail from Sterling Johnson of Mosaic Ο.
- to Robert, correct? 18
- 19 That's correct. Α.
- 20 And it's dated February 1st, the same day as your
- 21 meeting, right?
- 22 Α. Yes.
- 23 And in the first paragraph, he explains that they
- 24 told you guys how they issued the term sheet and how Robert

executed it, and then they go down to indicate that they're tearing it up, correct?

A. So 124?

- Q. Yeah, the third page. All I'm asking is, Mosaic sends a letter to Robert on the same day as your meeting, question number one. You already said yes, right?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And in that e-mail or letter, they tell Robert they're tearing up the term sheet, yes or no?
- A. Yes. I don't know if they said saying they're tearing up the term sheet. Is that is what they said?
- Q. Let's look at the second paragraph. We are going to take a step back, tear up the executed term sheet, blah, blah, blah, that's what it says, right?
- A. What I see is, we also told them that for the better part of three months, we have not heard much from you or your team. Go on to explain a history of the deal, from our perspective, to tell you the truth, seems a little bit messy right now.
- Q. Just so we're clear on that point, is it your testimony that the executive committee did not instruct Robert Radovan to tell them to put on the brakes while you all considered other financing options, is that your testimony, in November and December?

Q. Can you go over to Exhibit 129, please, sir, the second page?

What we told Robert is we did not want to be

A. Okay.

- Q. And this is Mr. Sterling sending an e-mail the next day. This time it's to Paul Jamieson, who is in your group, right?
- A. What page?
  - Q. Second page. Paul is within your group, right?
  - A. Paul is an executive committee member, yes.
- Q. And they indicate that they can't offer the loan and they cite as reasons, one, instability of the ownership group, two, absence of transparency, and, three, lack of faith in the budget and the management team. Do you see that?
  - A. You said this was from Sterling or from Paul?
- Q. Up at the top, the reasons or impediments they cite for not approving the loan include, one, instability in the ownership group, two, absence of transparency, and, three, a lack of faith in the budget and the management team, correct?
- A. Yes, I see that.

- Q. You would agree those are the very same issues you had with Criswell Radovan, correct?
  - A. Those are some of the issues.

- Q. Sir, isn't it true that the source of this information came from you and other members of the executive committee who attended this meeting?
  - A. No. I don't believe so. No.
- Q. You're saying it's pure coincidence that the day you meet with them, they send this letter cancelling the Mosaic loan for these reasons?
- A. I think they've heard from other sources, the lenders, the subs that weren't getting paid. I mean, it was, you know, the fact that it was supposed to open in December and it didn't. I mean, there was just a lot of chatter out there that made them nervous.
- Q. Sir, there's been thousands of e-mails produced in this case and there's not a single e-mail where you, anyone from IMC, or anyone else on the executive committee ever attempted to resurrect the Mosaic loan from the ashes. You don't dispute that, do you?
- A. I mean, I -- it's my belief that Mosaic would have done a loan if Criswell Radovan weren't the managers.
- Q. Well, that wasn't my question. You don't dispute that at no point in time after February 1st, did you, anyone

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to resurrect the Mosaic loan?

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Α. We didn't have direct -- we did not manage directly the relationships with the lenders. something that we were only reacting. The only reason we were talking to Mosaic is because they reached out to us, because they couldn't get the answers from Robert, and we

from the IMC, or anyone else on the executive committee try

- were a governing body that would approve major decisions like
- Sir, Paul and other members of your group were Ο. talking to other potential lenders, right?
- Α. Of the executive committee? Yes, the executive committee would introduce Robert to other lenders to take them through a diligence process. We didn't have access to the diligence information. We didn't have -- we didn't put together the budgets. We didn't do that. We were trying to help by introducing Robert to lenders that he could try to take through the process.
- So to answer my question, you don't dispute that you, IMC, or anyone else in the executive committee did not attempt to resurrect the Mosaic deal after February 1st, 2016, yes or no?
  - Α. I had no conversations with Mosaic after that, no. That's all I have. MR. LITTLE: Thank you, your

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    Honor.
 2
               THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Wolf.
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               MR. WOLF:
                          Yes, thank you, your Honor.
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                           CROSS EXAMINATION
 5
    BY MR. WOLF:
 6
               Mr. Chaney, I represent Dave Marriner and Marriner
 7
    Real Estate LLC in this lawsuit. I just have a few questions
              What is the date, the calendar date on which you
 8
    for you.
 9
    met Mr. Campbell prior to testifying in this case?
10
               What was the calendar date?
         Α.
               The date.
11
         Q.
               I don't know.
12
         Α.
               Month, day and year in which you met Mr. Campbell
13
         Q.
    at his office?
14
15
               I met -- I'd have to look at a calendar, I guess.
         Α.
16
               How long ago did it happen?
         Q.
17
               I met with him about being a witness last week.
18
         Q.
               Last week. So you can't tell me what day last
19
    week you met Mr. Campbell?
20
               I believe it was Tuesday.
         Α.
21
         Q.
               So Tuesday, August 29th, 2017?
22
               That sounds right.
         Α.
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               Do you recall the date on which you scheduled that
         Q.
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    meeting to meet with Mr. Campbell?
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- Q. So would that be approximately August 22nd,
- 3 August 21st, that week?
  - A. That's possible, yeah.
- Q. Possible. What's your best recollection of the day you arranged the meeting to meet with Mr. Campbell?
  - A. It was probably a week prior to last Tuesday.
  - Q. Now, you called David Marriner on August 26th, Saturday, 2017, is that correct?
- 10 A. That's not when I talked with Dave Marriner.
  - Q. What is the date on which you called Mr. Marriner?
  - A. I would say it was probably late July, maybe July 26th.
  - Q. So a month ago is when you called him?
    - A. Yeah.
      - Q. And asked him to do the right thing?
- 17 A. Yeah. He hung up on me. And I tried to call him
  18 back and he blocked my phone number.
  - Q. So it's your testimony under oath here today that the last day in which you contacted Mr. Marriner by telephone or participated in a telephone call with him was more than a month ago?
    - A. Yes.
      - Q. What was the purpose of your call?

- 1 A. What was the purpose of my call?
  - Q. To Mr. Marriner.

- A. The purpose of my call was to see if he would pay back the commissions he earned from our \$6 million.
- Q. And what were the exact words you stated to him during the phone call?
- A. To the best of my recollection, exactly what I said to him was, Dave, you know, it looks like this bankruptcy is a complete disaster. This project has been a complete disaster. I said, did you earn commissions? Did you earn commissions on our \$6 million dollars? And then he kind of went, he talked about, well, I was only supposed to raise 5 million and I ended up raising more. And I said, but did you make commission? And he said, yes, I did. I said, was it \$180,000? He said, yes. I said, don't you think it would be the right thing to do to pay that back? And he said, I don't have \$180,000. And he said, I don't like the way this conversation is going, and he hung up.
  - Q. And that was in late July?
    - A. That was in late July.
  - Q. Was that the last time you called him?
- A. I tried to call him back, but it goes directly to voicemail. It appears that he's blocked me on his IPhone.
  - Q. To your knowledge, did anybody else from the IMC

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1 group contact Dave Marriner within the last two weeks?
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- A. Not to my knowledge, no.
- Q. What telephone number did you use to call Mr.

## 4 Marriner?

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- 5 A. Probably my cell phone.
  - O. What number is that?
  - A. (775) 800-8888.
- 8 Q. Why are you volunteering to testify on behalf of
- 9 Mr. Yount in this lawsuit?
- 10 A. I volunteered to testify because I have a story to
- 11 | tell of what happened in this case. And I feel that Robert,
- 12 Bill, Coleman's law firm and Dave Marriner defrauded Stuart
- 13 and us. I believe that.
- 14 MR. WOLF: Your Honor, I have nothing further.
- MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, I apologize, there were
- 16 | two brief areas that I overlooked.
- 17 THE COURT: All right.
- 18 CROSS EXAMINATION

## 19 BY MR. LITTLE:

- 20 O. Can we look at Exhibit 78, which was the letter
- 21 | that was sent from Darcy Casey to members of the IMC group.
- 22 | It was the new one that counsel gave you, so it's not going
- 23 to be in the book.
- 24 A. Okay.

- Q. And in that letter, you agree that letter preceded the default letter you sent to Criswell Radovan?
  - A. The first letter sent was -- around this matter was on December 30th, saying we wanted the books and records and access to them. And we received this on March 9th and then I sent a breach letter on March 11th.
  - Q. Okay. And this letter says that the auditor has completed phase one of their engagement, right?
    - A. That's correct.
  - Q. And it says that they determined that the accounting records were not reconciled to supporting documentation on a routine basis, correct?
    - A. Correct.
  - Q. It doesn't say that improprieties were found in terms of spending. It just says that they needed more records, right?
  - A. Yes. Basically, what the report says -- well, there's some other stuff it says, as well, but it also says that they weren't given information.
  - Q. And, sir, did you engage them to complete phase two?
- A. We didn't, because we couldn't get the information from Robert Radovan to do it.
- Q. Sir, we've established you're on the executive

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1 | committee, right?
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- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And it's been more than a year and a half since this letter, right?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- Q. And isn't it true that there were audited
- 7 | financial statements completed for 2015?
- 8 A. I believe so, yes.
  - Q. And have you seen those?
- 10 A. I have.

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- Q. Did you send them to Darcy to review?
- A. No. Because if you read that report, it says that
  they disclaim that the information -- they're representing
  the information that was given to them by Criswell Radovan is
  true information.
  - Q. Well, it's a third party audited report, correct?
    - A. I don't know the scope of their audit, no.
- Q. And you didn't send it to Darcy to look at it,
- 19 | correct?
- A. No. Because it was going to cost money and that is not detail information, that's a summary report.
- Q. Sir, isn't it true after receiving the audited
  financials, that Paul Jamieson and Phil Busick switched sides
  and started supporting Mr. Radovan and Mr. Criswell and your

- 1 IMC group's continued tirade against them?
- 2 A. I wouldn't say that, no.

- Q. You dispute that is true?
- A. I don't think there are sides. I think everyone was trying to do what's best for the project.
- Q. Sir, there was some discussion about transferring shares to Mr. Yount and you said you're familiar with the operating agreement and you're familiar with the transfer sections, right?
- A. I mean, I guess from a cursory level, yes.
- Q. Then you would know that the approval is to be obtained at the annual meeting of the shareholders, right?
  - A. I don't know.
    - Q. And the annual meeting is held in April, right?
- A. I don't know.
- Q. And, sir, is it really your testimony, despite it, and we can go through them if you want, all the e-mails about IMC playing good cop, bad cop with Mr. Yount in forming this cohesive unit, that you would not have approved him as a founding member of Cal Neva Lodge?
  - A. I would not have approved Robert Radovan and Bill Criswell selling their so-called shares for the equity to getting money out of this project.
- Q. Sir, isn't it true they were only selling

- 1 Mr. Yount one of the two shares?
  - A. It doesn't matter.
- Q. That's not my question. You don't dispute that, right, they were selling one of two shares?
- 5 A. That's correct.

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- Q. And you signed off on the operating agreement and the private placement memorandum and the subscription agreement, correct?
- 9 A. I signed off on it?
- Q. Your company signed off on those. You acknowledged you received them and understood those documents?
  - A. I acknowledged that I received the private placement memorandum.
  - Q. Then you understood, sir, that Criswell Radovan or CR Cal Neva was only required to hold a \$1 million share in the company?
- 18 A. That wasn't my understanding.
  - Q. Sir, as a member of the executive committee, you reviewed and approved the Ladera loan, did you not?
  - A. I did not.
- 22 Q. You never saw that document?
- A. I did not see that document. That was done prior to us investing.

- Q. Were you aware that that document says they're only required to have a \$1 million skin in the game?
- A. No. Because they never shared that document with us. Nor did they share that they had pledged our membership interest to Ladera. That was another issue.
- 6 MR. LITTLE: That's all I have. Thank you.
- 7 THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Campbell, I'd like to 8 finish this witness this morning.
- 9 MR. CAMPBELL: I'll do my best, your Honor. I
  10 think I can do it.

#### 11 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

- 12 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
  - Q. Mr. Chaney, let's go back to Mr. Little's cross examination about the Straight Shot lawsuit.
- 15 A. Yes.

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- Q. And if you read what he read through in those various documents, it appears that the spoliation was occasioned by an employee of yours, I'll get his name here, Sommers?
- 20 A. Yes.
  - Q. Tell me about Mr. Sommers. Did he -- I think you testified he worked in a remote office?
- A. Yes. So we tried to buy Straight Shot in 2008.
  Sommers was an employee of Straight Shot. And that was

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transaction, Straight Shot went out of business, and they
provided the life blood of a lot of customers that process
credit card transaction.
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So he worked for Straight Shot and then they laid off all of their employees, let them go, and we hired Mr. Sommers and he worked out of his home in Seattle and we were in San Francisco.

O. So you didn't daily interact with him?

during the mortgage crisis. So in the middle of that

- A. I did not daily interact with him, no.
- Q. And what did you he do for you?
  - A. He was an engineer.
  - Q. And then the Court made a finding that he spoiled or deleted evidence on your company's laptop, correct?
- A. When he came on board, we had sent him a

  Teleconnex laptop and he also had a Straight Shot laptop. So

  I don't recall. There was -- then he started using both

  laptops. So the spoliation was him deleting files in one or
  the other.
  - Q. Did you instruct him to delete files on the laptop?
- A. Absolutely not. We actually instructed him to comply with any discovery orders.
- Q. And did any of your subordinates, anybody working

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1 | under you tell him to delete the files?
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- 2 A. No.
- Q. And the reason that the Court held in holding the company liable is because under the theory of respondeat
- 5 superior --

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- 6 A. That's correct.
  - MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, lack of foundation. The document speaks for itself. It doesn't say that at all, actually.
- 10 THE COURT: Sustained. Go ahead.
- 11 BY MR. CAMPBELL:
- 12 Q. But you individually were never sanctioned for 13 spoliation of evidence?
- 14 A. I was not.
- Q. And, ultimately, the Court did enter a judgment on the underlying lawsuit?
- 17 A. It did.
- 18 Q. And individually and your company?
- 19 A. That's correct.
- Q. And that was all related to the business
- 21 | transaction?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- Q. Mr. Marriner's attorney asked you about the telephone call to Mr. Marriner.

A.

Yes.

- Q. Can you explain that? Was there a reason you were calling him at a certain point?
- A. Because I keep getting reports from the bankruptcy court of what's going on in this case. So it's tickling me all the time. And I think it was right after we learned that Larry Ellison was -- when they scheduled the auction of the Cal Neva and the stalking horse was Larry Ellison, so it was just a -- you know, it really was an emotional thing in the sense that once that finalization came, where it's very evident where the money is completely lost that we invested and really feel that Dave Marriner misled us. And so I called him up to say, hey, you should pay the money back.
- Q. Okay. And your testimony was that you asked him if he had received a commission. Did you know whether or not he had received a commission?
- A. We never saw any kind of commission with, you know, what Dave Marriner was receiving. I never saw any financials, even after the fact that. I don't know where that was buried, but it's my knowledge that Dave Marriner made hundreds of thousands of dollars and investors lost everything based upon his representations.
- Q. But just follow-up. You never saw that in any financials about the amount of the commission?

- 1 A. I never saw anything, no.
- Q. And just to be clear, on your -- your testimony
- 3 about when you called him, is that your best recollection?
- 4 Did you review your phone logs? Did you review your call
- 5 logs?

- 6 A. I didn't. That's my best recollection.
  - Q. Could it have been a different time?
- 8 A. It could have been.
- 9 O. I'll talk a little bit about your testimony on the
- 10 Fairwinds Winery, just so we're clear. BPB is the entity
- 11 | that Mr. Little was asking you about.
- 12 A. That's correct.
  - Q. And BPB is a company that you own?
- 14 A. I do.
- 15 Q. And you own it entirely?
- 16 A. I own it with a partner.
- Q. And in the original deal with Fairwinds, BPB took
- 18 | an ownership interest?
- 19 A. Yeah. We had two LLC's that we owned 100 percent
- 20 of. One was IMC Investment Group, FE Winery, and the other
- 21 one was BPB.
- 22 Q. The IMC Investment Group, is that the same group
- 23 that invested in the Cal Neva?
- 24 A. Yeah. That was just the name of the entity.

- Q. Was it primarily you and one partner?
- 2 A. It was just me and one partner, yes.
- Q. And so in the original operating agreement, my understanding, BPB had a piece and IMC, this new IMC entity had a piece?
- 6 A. That's correct.

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- Q. So initially you controlled a certain percentage under the operating agreement?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. And what was that percentage?
- 11 A. 60 percent.
- Q. And when the changes that were made to the agreement, it was my understanding that the change was just to transfer the BPB interest to the IMC?
- 15 A. That's correct.
  - Q. Effectively, you had the same percentage of control, it was just a consolidation?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. And then there were additional changes to the 20 operating agreement later, right?
- 21 A. That was in January or late December or January, 22 yes.
- Q. Is that where the changes were made to give you the ability to dilute Mr. Radovan or CR?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- Q. And that was because of cash you were infusing in the company?
- A. Yes. When they were managing it, it was
  mismanaged and I kept having to write checks, even though I
  was assured I wouldn't have to. So at some point, I had to
  put a stop to it.
- Q. And that's why you amended the operating agreement?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. Let's go to your July investor meeting. And I
  12 believe your testimony was yesterday that you were told that
  13 there were change orders or changes in the project that were
  14 going to cost the project money?
- 15 A. Yes.
  - Q. Correct?
- 17 A. Yes.

- 18 Q. There was no quantification of dollars, these
  19 change orders are X million dollars?
- 20 A. Yeah. It wasn't detailed whatsoever.
- Q. And I believe your testimony was also that the -it was going to be a refinance of the Ladera mezzanine loan,
  correct?
- 24 A. That's correct.

- Q. And that was going to be -- you understood it to be \$15 million?
  - A. That's right.
- Q. And I think yesterday you said that 15 million would in fact pay off the Ladera loan?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. And your testimony, I think, yesterday was that it would be 7 or \$8 million?
- A. That's right, because there was fees and interest on top of it.
  - Q. The loan was only six, right?
  - A. Right.
  - Q. And you knew there were fees and interest?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And you also said yesterday that Robert discussed what these loan proceeds were going to go forward with the condo development?
- A. Yes. I recall them having plans there for the condominiums, and actually Dave Marriner was showing those plans. And, you know, the lion's share of that money was going to move the condo project forward, so we could get that money in sooner.
- Q. And I think your testimony yesterday, he also talked about design upgrades?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Can you look at Exhibit 18?
- 3 A. Certainly. Okay.
- 4 Q. Do you see the middle paragraph under where it
- 5 | says total \$55.5 million?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Can you just read that, review that, read that to
- 8 yourself?
- 9 A. Okay. You mean the paragraphs below?
- 10 Q. Just the one paragraph, we are refinancing.
- 11 A. Okay.
- 12 Q. Is this paragraph that Mr. Radovan is telling
- 13 Mr. Yount similar to what you were told in that July meeting
- 14 by Mr. Radovan?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And there's no numbers in this paragraph, right?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. What was your understanding of the condo
- 19 development cost?
- 20 A. Well, I don't really -- I don't recall. They were
- 21 | talking about bringing someone in to build it for four or
- 22 | \$500 a square foot, and they're 1,200 square foot units,
- 23 | duplexes, so 2,500 square foot per building, 14 buildings.
- 24 | So, I mean, what we didn't really know and I still frankly

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don't know is what's really entitled? Do we really have approval to do it?
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- Q. And in both Exhibit 18 and in the discussion you had in the July meeting, that was never quantified how much that cost might be?
- A. No, it was not quantified.
- Q. Let's go back to the Mosaic, some questions that Mr. Little cross-examined you on.
- 9 A. Okay.

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- 10 Q. Exhibit 129.
- 11 A. Okay.
- Q. Mr. Little asked you about Mr. Johnson's follow-up e-mail, which would have been the day after he sent his first e-mail, which is February 1. That's also contained in this e-mail, right?
- 16 A. Yes.
  - Q. And in that follow-up e-mail from Mr. Johnson to Mr. Jamieson, he's going back to Mr. Jamieson in talking about the meeting that you were at?
- 20 A. Paul was?
- Q. No. Mr. Johnson.
- 22 A. Okay. Yeah.
- Q. And if you look at the top of the second page, without going through the detail in there, is that an

1 | accurate conversation what transpired in that Mosaic meeting?

A. I think so.

- Q. So in that meeting, did Mosaic have some information already and were asking you to corroborate things?
- A. They did. I mean, they knew that this project was supposed to open and it didn't. They knew that the information that they had received from Robert Radovan and Bill Criswell did not look like a well managed project and they had concerns about it and they had concerns they weren't getting calls back.

I think they were very interested in doing a loan. They really liked the project. I mean, it's a very sexy project and they wanted to do something. I think -- I mean, the fact was it was mismanaged.

- Q. But they were specifically asking you questions about what they had already heard, is that your impression?
  - A. Absolutely.

MR. LITTLE: Objection, calls for speculation.

THE COURT: Sustained.

## 21 BY MR. CAMPBELL:

Q. You earlier testified in response to a cross examination question that the tearing up the term sheet was a good thing. What do you mean by that?

- A. Because when they reached out to us, they said, you're on the hook for a million dollars bucks as a break-up fee. You're obviously not doing a loan, because you're not calling us back. And so the executive committee by no means wanted to torpedo the loan with Mosaic. What we were trying to do is keep all our options open and keep Mosaic going. If they're calling us, instead of the person that is supposed to be managing that, there's a problem. In that meeting, we were selling the Cal Neva.
- Q. Your earlier testimony was that in December or I think it was November or December meeting, you remember discussions where you told Robert not to commit the project to a break-up fee?
  - A. Right.
- Q. Was this news to you in this Mosaic meeting now there was a break-up fee?
  - A. Yes, it was news to me.
- Q. So you had not been told that Mr. Radovan had committed the project to a break-up fee with Mosaic?
- A. He said that he had not committed the project to a break-up fee specifically when asked.
- Q. And Mr. Little asked you if after this

  February 2nd time frame, I guess up until the exhibit, the

  letter from Mosaic, which is, I think, Exhibit 77, that you

didn't have any evidence that or IMC didn't have any evidence that they went back and reached out to Mosaic, correct?

- A. No. I didn't have any evidence one way or another.
- Q. Do you have any evidence or have you seen any document in these numerous e-mails Mr. Little has asked you that Criswell Radovan went back and reached out to Mosaic?
  - A. No. Not to my knowledge, no.

- Q. And then just one final area. You said something when Mr. Little asked you about the Ladera loan and you said you didn't know that Robert had pledged the membership interest to Ladera. What are you talking about?
- A. So when the Ladera loan went into default, Ladera sent notice to have a sheriff's sale of the membership interest. And, frankly, we didn't even see that letter until it was like the day before it was going to sale by the sheriff.

And we were able to convince the Ladera folks not to harm us, because, you know, a lot of the people had invested in Tahoe or -- he didn't want to upset all the investors, right, in foreclosing on our membership interests. That's when we learned that our membership was pledged as collateral. And the Ladera loan was signed prior to us investing, but he didn't disclose those documents to us.

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1
              MR. CAMPBELL: Okay. That's all I have.
                                                         Thank
 2
    you.
 3
              MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, two brief questions.
 4
               THE COURT: All right.
 5
                          RECROSS EXAMINATION
 6
    BY MR. LITTLE:
 7
         O.
               Sir, counsel tried to infer that the bad faith
 8
    spoliation sanctions came against your company because you
 9
    were somehow a victim of a roque employee. Can you turn over
10
    to the exhibit we entered, the one that is called order?
               THE COURT: Which exhibit number?
11
12
               MR. LITTLE: I don't remember which one.
13
               THE WITNESS: That is correct. That is what
    happened.
14
15
    BY MR. LITTLE:
16
               Sir, turn, over to page five of that document.
         Q.
17
               MR. CAMPBELL: The order or the spoliation?
18
               THE CLERK: The order is Exhibit 215.
19
    BY MR. LITTIE:
20
               Exhibit 215, page five, and I'm going to read,
21
    sir, lines 14 through page six, line two, and then we'll let
22
    the Court judge if you were a victim. The Court indicated,
23
    quote, during the course of trial, the parties stipulated
24
    that various e-mails, which were recovered from the despoiled
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1 | laptop that had been issued to and ultimately returned by
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- 2 | Sommers were not produced in discovery by Teleconnex.
- 3 | Teleconnex' failure to disclose these e-mails, which were
- 4 either received or sent by individuals other than Sommers,
- 5 | who are associated with Teleconnex undermines any claim that
- 6 | it was not complicit in or otherwise liable for Sommers'
- 7 | spoliation efforts, end quote. Did I read that correctly?
- 8 A. I'm sure you did.
- 9 Q. Sir, I have the original Fairwinds Winery
- 10 operating agreement. And I have the red lined version you
- 11 | sent over. I'm happy to put these in front of you and make
- 12 these exhibits. You'd agree with me that you sent over to
- 13 Criswell Radovan, Heather, whoever, proposed red line changes
- 14 | to that agreement, right?
- 15 A. No, we didn't. I sent over a document and we also
- 16 | had a working copy in the office as well.
- 17 O. But you sent over red lines to that operating
- 18 | agreement?
- 19 A. No. I sent over red lines and we printed it out
- 20 and did it in the office.
- 21 Q. Okay. And in addition to sending over red line
- 22 changes in section 8.1, you changed the document. That
- 23 section talks about powers of members and it said that -- the
- 24 original document said that major decisions need to be

1 approved by both FE, which was Criswell Radovan, right?

A. Right.

- Q. IMC and BPB. That's what it says and I can show it to you. Do you recall that?
  - A. That's okay.
    - Q. In the document you sent over that had other red lines, that document now took out FE and BPB and it just said major decisions approved by only IMC. Do you recall making that change?
  - A. So there were changes that were made that were accepted and then there were additional changes made.
    - Q. That change wasn't red lined, was it?
  - A. No. Because it was done literally in the office sitting with him.
  - Q. Okay. And then over in section 12.1, in the original document, the agreement required a 90 percent approval and you changed it to 60 percent, but didn't red line that section, correct?
  - A. Again, that's because those were accepted changes prior to that red line.
    - Q. Or at least that's your testimony, right?
    - A. No. That's what happened, yes.
- 23 MR. LITTLE: Nothing further. Thank you, your
- 24 Honor.

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THE COURT: Mr. Wolf.
1
 2
               MR. WOLF: Nothing further, your Honor.
 3
               THE COURT: Thank you very much, Mr. Chaney.
 4
    Watch your step going down. Gentlemen, I have a brief status
 5
    hearing scheduled for 1:30. So if you can be back here at
    1:30, it won't take too long, and we pick up there.
 6
 7
    we go from here, Mr. Campbell?
 8
               MR. CAMPBELL: Plaintiff rests. There's no
 9
    further witnesses to call.
10
               THE COURT: I imagine you'll have some witnesses?
                            Since they rest, yes, we intend to
11
               MR. LITTLE:
12
    call back Robert Radovan very briefly, your Honor, maybe 15,
13
    20 minutes.
               THE COURT: Mr. Wolf.
14
15
               MR. WOLF:
                          I'm not sure.
16
               THE COURT: Why don't you think about it.
17
    we'll carve out as much time as everybody needs to put on the
18
    case they feel is appropriate.
19
              MR. LITTLE: I expect maybe 30 minutes or so, 30
20
    to 45 minutes for closing.
               THE COURT: All right. Okay. Well, I appreciate
21
22
    that.
23
               MR. LITTLE: Are we able to go past five today if
24
    we need to?
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               THE COURT: No, not today. Ms. Clerk, let's look
 2
    at our calendar.
 3
               THE CLERK:
                           Tomorrow, your Honor?
               THE COURT:
 4
                           Tomorrow.
               THE CLERK:
                          We have a 10:00 and a 10:30.
 5
 6
                           Let's move those and we'll give you
               THE COURT:
 7
    all morning.
 8
               MR. LTTTLE:
                            I hate to be in a situation where we
 9
    start somebody and we don't get through it. Let's just do
10
    closing together.
               THE COURT: What I would like to do, I prefer to
11
12
    do is get all the testimony in this afternoon, close up our
    testimony, give you the rest of the day to work on your
13
    closings, compile the exhibits you think are going to be
14
15
    important for the presentation. I don't know if there will
16
    be some Power Points. And then let's just start at 9:00
17
    tomorrow morning with closing arguments and we'll go as long
18
    as possible.
19
               I've got a judge's meeting.
                                            I know when it will
20
            I don't know when it will end. But we could probably
21
    reconvene probably about 1:30. I'd like to give it some
22
    thought, but it was my intention to issue a ruling from the
23
    bench and it's still my desire to do that. But I want to
24
    hear from everybody before I make that decision.
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1
               MR. LITTLE:
                            Thank you, your Honor.
                                                    1:45?
 2
               THE COURT: Let's go 1:45.
 3
               MR. LITTLE:
                            Thank you, your Honor.
 4
               THE COURT: Court's in recess.
               (A lunch break was taken.)
 5
 6
               THE COURT: Mr. Little.
 7
               MR. LITTLE:
                            Thank you, your Honor. I'm going to
 8
    call Robert Radovan and I promise it will be brief.
 9
               THE COURT: Don't worry about it.
10
               MR. LITTLE: We've beat these issues to death.
11
               THE COURT: Yes, we have. Mr. Radovan, you remain
    under oath.
12
13
               THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
               THE COURT: Mr. Little.
14
15
               MR. LITTLE:
                            Thank you, your Honor.
16
                          DIRECT EXAMINATION
    BY MR. LITTLE:
17
18
               Mr. Radovan, you heard Mr. Chaney say that you
19
    kept him in the dark about just about everything. Yet he
20
    claims you told him in October that you guys had recently
21
    taken $480,000 in developer fees out of the project. First
22
    of all, did you ever tell Mr. Chaney that?
23
               Absolutely not.
         Α.
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Q. More importantly, did that ever happen?

1 A. No, it didn't.

- Q. And you recall that counsel showed you a budget or I don't know if he showed it to you or Mr. Criswell or anybody else, but there was a budget at the end of 2015 that showed a \$480,000 developer fee as due to you guys, which was then cleared out at the end of 2015? Do you recall that?
  - A. Yes.
    - Q. Can you explain to the Court what that was?
- A. Yes. That was a \$480,000 developer fee due to CR that was miscategorized. We did a journal entry. It was discovered by our accountant that had been fees that were drawn pre Canyon, during that period of the predevelopment Canyon period. Those funds were taken and spent on project expenses capitalized within the equity structure. So it was double counted between New Cal Neva Lodge and Cal Neva Lodge where the equity sat. So we did a journal entry to fix that issue.
- Q. Did you go back and get financial records within the last day or so to confirm this?
  - A. Yes.
- 21 MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, may I approach the
- 22 | witness?
- THE COURT: Yes, you may.
- 24 BY MR. LITTLE:

Q. Sir, while counsel is looking at that, would a disbursement in the magnitude of \$480,000 have required any sort of approvals?

A. Any disbursement at all had to go through a number of levels to be approved, because everything -- Hall had to approve everything, Mark Zakuvo had to approve everything.

So every draw that was done, any one dollar that went through the accounts had to be approved by Hall and then Mark Zakuvo.

So as a general rule, I would say probably at least 90 percent of each draw was paid directly from Hall out to everyone else, whether it would be Penta or the main subs and those type of folks. We actually kind of went through the Cal Neva accounts that we were writing checks out of. It was less than ten percent. It was about \$60,000 a month almost.

- Q. So if I'm understanding you, if you guys were going to take out a fee of that magnitude, Hall would have had to approve that?
  - A. Certainly.
- Q. And in the September, October, November time period, I know this didn't happen, but do you think Hall would have approved a disbursement like that?
- A. Not without questioning it heavily. Every draw is shown.

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1 MR. LITTLE: May I mark this?
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THE COURT: Yes.

THE CLERK: Exhibit 216 marked for identification.

4 BY MR. LITTLE:

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- Q. Sir, I'm going to show you what has been premarked as trial Exhibit 216. Can you tell us what this document is and what it purports to show?
  - A. Yes. This is the journal entry taking it from a -- functionally a debit to CR Cal Neva to basically capitalizing it as equity that had been drawn previously two years earlier.
  - Q. If I'm understanding you, it's a journal entry on the books?
  - A. Correct.
  - Q. It's taking the \$480,000 that was shown as due and payable to you guys and moving it to a different column on the books, basically into your equity?
- 18 A. Correct. The funds had already been drawn two
  19 years earlier and it was just double counting.
- 20 MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, I move for the admission of Exhibit 216.
- 22 THE COURT: Mr. Campbell.
- 23 MR. CAMPBELL: I don't have any objection.
- 24 THE COURT: 216 is admitted.

# 1 BY MR. LITTLE:

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- Q. Sir, when was the last time you took a developer fee on this project?
  - A. I believe it was July of 2015.
- 5 Q. And how much was that?
- A. It would have been \$60,000 for the entire company monthly.
- Q. And, sir, contrary to taking out money, did you in fact put money back into the project in the October time frame?
- 11 A. October, November, we loaned, you know, 250, 12 300,000 back to the project.
  - Q. And that was money that you got from the sale of your share to Mr. Yount?
- 15 A. Correct.
- Q. Can you explain to the Court -- well, can you
  explain to the Court what you've been doing over the past two
  years on behalf of Cal Neva Lodge without pay?
- A. Well, I'm trying to initially refinance. I went through, I would say three very strong contenders.
- 21 Mr. Chaney talked about, obviously, Mosaic, Colombia Pacific,
- 22 and Langham. Langham was a hotel company. And then those
- 23 | two ended up -- I'll come back to those in a second. But
- 24 | those two ended up in a situation where when the filing

happened, we were forced to do a Chapter 11 filing, they both
kind of fizzled out.

Since then, I've been trying, Bill and I and the whole company has been trying to find a way to refinance, sell, any form or fashion, basically, save the project, save the equity in the project. I can tell you that every single scenario that we have gone through would not have included us being in the project, that being Criswell Radovan or CR.

- Q. What do you mean by that? Because you heard

  Mr. Chaney saying, well, you were just trying to advance your

  own interest?
- A. Not one scenario would have kept us in the project and we worked tirelessly to do that. Like I said, this has been going on two years now, a year and a half under the Chapter 11. And it's just -- it's a strange process, I'll put it that way.

I will say on the Langham situation, Langham got pretty far down the line, actually to the point where their issue was that they wouldn't go forward while having the IMC, Molly and Yount in there. So they actually signed option agreements with the IMC and with Molly, I don't believe they did it with you, Mr. Yount, but option agreements were signed by Langham and negotiated with the IMC and Molly to purchase their interests.

Q. So on that point, Mr. Chaney kind of left the impression that the project would have got funded but for you guys, somehow you're the poison that is preventing people from investing. What is your response to that?

A. That's certainly not the impression we had gotten. Like I said, Langham is a good example. This is a very, very large, well-funded international hotel company, probably 20 properties around the world, all five star, owned by one of the wealthiest people in the world, a billionaire out of Hong Kong. And they always wanted to keep us in as an experienced developer.

We had always said at each of the investor meetings that if the circumstance presents itself that is the best for the project, best for investors, we will exit. But nobody ever came up with one. But we always have maintained that and always said that.

- Q. What's your understanding of why Langham didn't go forward?
- A. It was first working through the IMC, Molly and that situation, they just saw them as being a troubling aspect to the project. So that took a while to get them under option. They negotiated that through JMBM, our attorneys. And at the end of the day, as when we -- it was interrupted by the Chapter 11 filing.

- Q. Sir, let's switch gears. You heard Mr. Chaney testify that you guys pushed Mosaic to the side. You guys did that, you ignored them for three months, and you were ultimately responsible for them backing out. Is any of that true?
- A. Absolutely not. We had -- we were told basically by the executive committee to do a couple of things. This is in November, starting in November. Basically, get more money, make sure we're not on the hook for the million dollar break-up fee. Those are the two main ones.

So I did go back, accomplished both of those things. And really the whole holdup was the basically the executive committee approval of it. And I was communicating with them. That it wasn't some -- I was told to step down from due diligence, stop due diligence while they look at other prospects. So I had to put them on hold, because that is what I was functionally ordered to do.

- Q. Now, you heard Mr. Chaney say that one of the reasons Mosaic backed out is because they didn't know about cost overruns. How do you react to that?
- A. That's absurd. That's the entire reason why we were doing the financing. They knew -- I mean, that was the entire reason for the financing was the cost overruns. To say they didn't know about cost overruns is that kind of

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1 silly.
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- Q. Sir, in November of 2013, was Mosaic prepared close this loan by year's end?
- A. Yes.
  - Q. Do you have any proof of that?
  - A. I do. I have a voicemail from Ethan Penner, the CEO of Mosaic, from November 19th saying that they're willing to close by the end of the year.
- 9 MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, I'd like the Court to 10 listen to that voice message.
- 11 MR. CAMPBELL: Your Honor, I got to object.
- 12 THE COURT: Go ahead.
  - MR. CAMPBELL: This is totally unverified. If they wanted to have Mr. Penner here to testify, they should have had him testify. I never seen a voice message off a phone. It's so hard to authenticate something like that. I don't think it's right to allow him to do that.
- THE COURT: It's his phone?
- MR. LITTLE: Exactly, it's his phone. He can
  authenticate it. It's self-authenticating by the gentleman
  identifying himself and talking. It's impeachment evidence.
  We didn't know that Mr. Chaney was going to come in here and
  say that Mosaic wasn't going to close and we pushed them to

the side and somehow we're to blame for it. So it's

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1 impeachment evidence.
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- THE COURT: Have it marked and I'll admit it and we can play it. Let's have the clerk mark it.
- 4 MR. LITTLE: I don't have it, your Honor. I don't
- 5 | have a written transcript of it. I just have the message
- 6 | itself. I mean, I can have that transcribed, but I wanted to
- 7 | play it to the Court.
- 8 THE COURT: Okay. Well, I'd like to have some
- 9 physical exhibit.
- 10 MR. LITTLE: Okay.
- 11 THE COURT: So let's go ahead and have it played
- 12 and my court reporter will transcribe it and we'll print it
- 13 out.
- 14 BY MR. LITTLE:
- 15 Q. Let's identify what date this is.
- 16 A. This is November 19th, 2015, at 2:55 p.m..
- 17 | O. And it's from who?
- 18 A. From Ethan Penner who is the CEO of Mosaic.
- 19 Q. What's the phone number?
- 20 A. (310) 926-4600, which is the Mosaic line.
- 21 Q. Let's go a head and play it.
- 22 (Hey, Robert, Ethan Penner. I'm calling because I
- 23 heard that we haven't connected with you in more like than a
- 24 | week and I know that a lot of work has been expended on both

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sides and a lot of enthusiasm exists on our side to get this
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   deal done for you. So I don't want to -- I want to make sure
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   we don't lose that window of opportunity to kind of get it
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   done in the time frame that you need. We also need to kind
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   of budget our resources, not just capital, but time, so
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   because there are other deals that also are aiming for a
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   year-end close. So please get back to me, either cell
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   (310) 702-0135 or the office, and I look forward to our
9
   partnership.)
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- Q. Sir, did you or Mr. Criswell stand in the way of Mosaic not closing by year end or early January?
  - A. Absolutely not.
- THE CLERK: Your Honor, that would be, after it's transcribed, it will be Exhibit 217. You said that's admitted?
- 16 THE COURT: Yes.
- 17 THE CLERK: Thank you.
- 18 BY MR. LITTLE:

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- Q. I want to move on to another topic. You heard Mr. Chaney say that there was no detailed discussion of cost overruns at the July 2015 meeting. Do you recall hearing that?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. In fact, the Court can interpret his testimony for

- A. Basically, what the update was. You know, that was in the document. It was going through all the issues.
  - Q. Let's stop there. You say the document?
  - A. The update from Thannisch and Case.
  - Q. Exhibit 10?

- A. And going through those issues, what they were, what we knew of the cost scenarios at that point, which was over five and definitely more coming. And that we were proposing to raise an additional nine, along with basically the 15 million mezzanine financing.
- Q. Now, yesterday when Mr. Chaney was talking about only knowing 1 to \$2 million costs in this July meeting when he was talking about for Starwood upgrades, was he confused about which meeting?
- A. We did have a meeting in April, which sounded -that's about the discussion we had at that point in time. We
  knew there were some scenarios out there and they were in the
  1 to \$2 million range that we were discussing at that point.
- Q. You also heard him say many times that you kept him in the dark and you dodged his questions, is that true?
- A. Absolutely not. He had an office ten feet away from my office in our office. He was there every other week

1 | at least from July -- June, July through early February.

- Q. Did he come to you and express all the concerns you heard him say in his testimony?
  - A. No.

- Q. Now, one last topic. You heard Mr. Yount say yesterday that someone on the unsecured creditors committee in the bankruptcy raised some issue about some \$11.5 million. Are you involved in the bankruptcy?
- 9 A. Yes. I'm the debtor in possession.
  - Q. And do you have an attorney representing you?
  - A. Yes.
    - Q. Have you ever heard anything like that?
  - A. Absolutely not. And I actually after hearing that yesterday, I spoke to Peter Beneventi, who is our lead counsel, and asked if he's heard of anything of that type, and he confirmed he did not. And he actually sent me an e-mail confirming that as well with all the rest of the legal team that we've never seen or heard of anything of that type.
  - Q. Now, there was some discussion yesterday about not having audited financials until 2014 for some period of time.

    Do you have an explanation for that?
  - A. The 2014, it was a stub year, for lack of a better term. So we had the two entities, New Cal Neva Lodge and Cal Neva Lodge. Cal Neva Lodge came in as the equity holder.

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New Cal Neva Lodge was actually owned by Canyon Capital. So when we took them out in September -- I'm sorry. It was two months prior, July, we had this stub year. So both of those entities were functioning as one as far as financial records went. So we were not able to do fully audited, because we didn't own the entity for that year. So there was not a fully audited financials for New Cal Neva Lodge until early 2014 and that work had been done.

- Q. Had there been audited financials performed by an outside auditor for 2015?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And had both of those years' financials been shared with investors?
  - A. Yes. Every single number they got us.
- Q. And since those audited financials have been provided to investors, has there been any change in any of the way some of the investors have viewed or treated you?
- A. Well, you know, I'd say after all of those issues kind of came out and went through that and then having Paul Jamieson, who is part of the IMC, and Phil Busick, they were very active. They actually sat in our offices, I think it was in March, for the better part of a week to ten days. And they took the attitude after that, they actually personally apologized to my entire staff for the way that they had been

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treating them and really kind of gone on our side and
basically we all started working for the best interests of
the project and get it done.
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- Q. We've gone over this, there's procedures under the operating agreement to remove CR Cal Neva as managers?
- A. Certainly. We can be removed for no reason at all at any point in time.
- Q. And to your knowledge, has there ever been any sort of a vote to remove you as managers?
  - A. No. Not that I'm aware of.

- Q. Sir, just so we're clear, why do you believe this project did not get funded and open?
- A. Well, I think that the EC committee had approved the Mosaic loan, and if not for, honestly, the IMC, Molly and Mr. Yount, I think that loan would have closed. There was absolutely no reason to have a pre meeting with them. Never heard of a lender doing anything of that type or anyone trying to do that.

This hotel should have opened on Father's Day.

Given the closing after the delays, it might have taken a little longer, but we should have been open for the better part of a year now.

- MR. LITTLE: Thank you. No further questions.
- 24 THE COURT: Mr. Campbell.

#### CROSS EXAMINATION

#### 2 BY MR. CAMPBELL:

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- Q. Mr. Radovan, you just said that the you believe the Mosaic loan would have closed. Do you have any documents at ally other than what we've seen in this trial where there was an indication that the Mosaic loan was going to close?
  - A. They wanted to move forward.
  - Q. Do you have any documents is the question?
- 9 A. No.
- Q. And when you played the tape -- well, prior to playing the tape or the voicemail, you said that Mr. --
  - A. Penner.
  - Q. -- Penner. Your testimony was he had told you that it was going to close by year end?
- 15 A. Yes, sir.
  - Q. Could you play that tape again?
- 17 A. Uh-huh.
- 18 MR. CAMPBELL: Is that okay, your Honor?
- 19 (Voicemail played at this time.)

## 20 BY MR. CAMPBELL:

- Q. Mr. Penner didn't say that your deal was going to close. He actually said that he has other deals that were going to close towards of end of the year, correct?
- 24 A. That is correct. He was referring to our deal in

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1 that same time frame.
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- Q. We heard his testimony, he said other deals,
- 3 | didn't he?

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- 4 A. Uh-huh.
- 5 Q. Exhibit 216 was the sheet that was provided that
- 6 has the book entry between New Cal Neva and Cal Neva?
- 7 A. Correct.
  - Q. Who prepared that?
  - A. That was done by Lisa Pacey.
- 10 Q. At your direction last night?
- 11 A. No.
  - Q. This was a document that was --
  - A. This has been around since September.
- Q. And so it's my understanding that it was a problem
- 15 | with New Cal Neva versus Cal Neva, right?
- 16 A. There was a double entry, as I understand. I'm
- 17 | not an accountant, so I'm not going to -- but as I
- 18 understand, it was a double entry where it showed the
- 19 | \$480,000 in two different places.
- 20 O. Isn't it true that the New Cal Neva and the Cal
- 21 | Neva, although separate entities, really kept a consolidated
- 22 | set of books, had one bank account?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. There's no real separation on the money between

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1 | the two entities?
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- A. There was originally and then once we closed, we always treated them the same.
- Q. I just want to make sure again. You understand you're under oath today and you testified under oath that there is absolutely no truth, you've never heard anything in the bankruptcy proceeding about 11.5 million shortfall?
- A. I never heard that, never.
- Q. If there's a document out there that says that, you haven't seen it?
- 11 A. I haven't seen it and our attorney says he has not 12 seen nor heard of it.
  - Q. And you don't believe you've ever been asked?
  - A. No.
- Q. And likewise under oath, you said that every one of the bankruptcy plans did not include you?
  - A. That's correct.
  - Q. So if I pull all of the bankruptcy plans, I can see that you would have no involvement whatsoever in the bankruptcy plan?
- 21 A. That is correct.
- Q. But in the Langham deal, you were involved in that?
- 24 A. The Langham, we would have stayed in. That was

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1 pre bankruptcy.
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- Q. But the Langham deal blew apart when the bankruptcy was filed?
- 4 A. Correct.
- Q. One last area. I believe your testimony was that you were providing all the information to Brandon that they were requiring in the summary, fall of 2015?
  - A. Anything that he asked for, he would have gotten.
  - Q. You remember in the October time frame that there was an e-mail exchange between you and Troy Gillespie?
- 11 A. Yes.

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- Q. About request for documents?
- 13 A. Uh-huh. Yes.
  - Q. And didn't Mr. Gillespie request a litany of documents?
- 16 A. Yes.
  - Q. And didn't you admit in the e-mail that everything he asked for, you were at fault and had not provided those?
  - A. On -- I'm not sure which e-mail you're talking about. When he asked us for information, we got the information as quickly as we could.
  - Q. Okay. You're saying that in the summer when you met with Mr. Chaney, you were giving him all the information that he needed?

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I don't think that's what he said.
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               MR. LITTLE:
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               THE WITNESS: Anything he asked for.
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               MR. LITTLE:
                            Exactly.
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    BY MR. CAMPBELL:
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               And did you admit to Mr. Gillespie that in fact or
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    to the IMC group that you had breached the operating
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    agreement by not providing documents?
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         Α.
               That there were some -- we failed on some of the
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    reporting in September, October. Well, it was October, so
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    September.
               And you agree that that failure to provide
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         Q.
    documents was a breach of the operating agreement? You admit
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    that?
               It was -- he admitted that, we failed to do that.
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               Did you admit it?
         Q.
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              Not that I recall. He was telling me.
         Α.
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               MR. CAMPBELL: I just want to use this to refresh
    his recollection here.
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               THE CLERK: Did you want that marked? Exhibit 79
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    marked for identification.
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               THE COURT: Mr. Little, any objection?
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               MR. LITTLE: No, your Honor.
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               THE COURT: 79 is admitted, Ms. Clerk.
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    BY MR. CAMPBELL:
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	Q.	Mr.	Radov	an,	this	is	an	e-m	nail	betwe	en	you	and	
Troy	Gille	espie	. It	sta	rts	out	wit:	h s	ome	bullet	: p	oint	s.	Do
you :	see th	nose?												

A. Yes.

- Q. And then it says at the very last page, IMC group informed Robert verbally that there had been breaches of the OA to date and your verbally acknowledged. And then Mr. Gillespie later asked you in the e-mail, I want you to confirm all of these points. And what do you say?
- A. Right here it says, thanks for doing this. I think it reflects our conversation. I'd like to discuss the financing with you as we've done an extensive search. Do you have time in the next week, next day or so to discuss?
- Q. So you didn't dispute any of the bullet points that was in Mr. Gillespie's e-mail below?
  - A. No.
    - O. You agreed with them?
  - A. I suppose so.
- 19 MR. CAMPBELL: That's all I have.
- 20 THE COURT: Go ahead.

#### 21 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

- 22 BY MR. LITTLE:
- Q. On page two of this document, this guys's name,
  Mr. Gillespie, he's telling you that as of late October that

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the cost overruns are $9 million so far, right, $5 million
for fire code requirements, 3 million for surprises and
accelerated aspects, 1 million for Starwood, 9 million total,
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- A. I don't have the document in front of me, but that sounds about right.
  - Q. These are his words, not yours, right?
  - A. Right. Correct.
- 9 Q. That's what you forecasted to investors way back 10 in July, right?
- 11 A. Correct.
- MR. LITTLE: That's all I have, your Honor.
- THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Radovan. You may step
- 14 down. Let me get my notes up-to-speed. Thank you.
- 15 Mr. Little.

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right?

- 16 MR. LITTLE: Your Honor, we rest.
- THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Counsel, we'll convene at 9:00 for closing arguments, but beforehand I'd
- 19 like to make a couple of personal observations, if I may,
- 20 | with your permission.
- 21 MR. LITTLE: Yes, your Honor.
- 22 THE COURT: These types of cases present unique
- 23 challenges. They involve complex financial transactions, in
- 24 | this case, an iconic landmark in our nation's history. When

I was a baby lawyer, I joined a large law firm and I was encouraged to meet one of the senior partners there by the name of Rex Jamieson. He was a legend in the Nevada Bar. And he had a few rules of practice that he wanted to impart upon the young lawyers under his tutelage, many of which I remember to this day.

And this was one of them. He said, in your career, you will handle cases in which there are thousands of dollars in dispute. Then as your career advances, you will handle cases in which tens of thousands of dollars and then hundreds of thousands of dollars and then millions of dollars will be in dispute. But never forget behind every one of these cases is a human being.

These cases present unique challenges to any trier of fact, because often times they involve very good people with the best of motives on all sides. It takes a very special kind of lawyer to handle these types of cases. We have about 11,000 licenses to practice law in the State of Nevada. Of those, probably 8,000 are in state. The largest law firm in our state is the Attorney General's Office. You add up the Clark County District Attorney's Office, the Washoe County District Attorney's Office, the Public Defender's Offices and all the other public offices, probably takes up about a third of all the licenses to practice law.

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But most lawyers don't practice in a court of law.
Many of them are transactional lawyers, never step in a
courtroom. Many of them do trusts and estates, taxes.
Personal injury cases are more likely than not to settle.
So that leaves a very discreet subset of lawyers
they call trial lawyers, not litigators, trial lawyers.
These are lawyers who have acquired the skill in taking
complex cases, synthesizing them down in readily
understandable units, and presenting them to any trier of
fact, bench or jury. We rely upon these lawyers. Our whole
system of justice relies upon these lawyers.
I don't know as I sit here now how this case is
going to resolve itself, but I want all sides to know that in
this Court's opinion, they have been represented by some of
the finest lawyers to come before this Court. And I thank
them for their hard work and dedication on behalf of their
respective clients.
All right. With that, ladies and gentlemen, I'll
see you at 9:00 tomorrow morning. Court's in recess.
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    STATE OF NEVADA
                          SS.
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    County of Washoe
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         I, STEPHANIE KOETTING, a Certified Court Reporter of the
    Second Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada, in and
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 5
    for the County of Washoe, do hereby certify;
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         That I was present in Department No. 7 of the
 7
    above-entitled Court on September 7, 2017, at the hour of
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    9:00 a.m., and took verbatim stenotype notes of the
 9
    proceedings had upon the trial in the matter of GEORGE S.
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    YOUNT, et al., Plaintiffs, vs. CRISWELL RADOVAN, et al.,
    Defendants, Case No. CV16-00767, and thereafter, by means of
11
12
    computer-aided transcription, transcribed them into
    typewriting as herein appears;
13
         That the foregoing transcript, consisting of pages 1
14
15
    through 977, both inclusive, contains a full, true and
16
    complete transcript of my said stenotype notes, and is a
17
    full, true and correct record of the proceedings had at said
18
    time and place.
19
20
              At Reno, Nevada, this 12th day of October 2017.
21
22
                              S/s Stephanie Koetting
                              STEPHANIE KOETTING, CCR #207
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