# IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA, INC. and TITLEBUCKS d/b/a TITLEMAX, a Nevada corporation,

Respondent(s),

v.

STATE OF NEVADA, DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION,

Appellant(s).

Electronically Filed Apr 19 2018 10:57 a.m. Elizabeth A. Brown Clerk of Supreme Court

Case No. 74335

District Court No. A-16-743134-J

# APPELLANT'S APPENDIX

# VOLUME 47of 75

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Summons, September 20, 2016	1	000027 - 000030
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Mixed Sources

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BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

# CHAPTER 604A

# REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.

DBA: TITLEMAX

4944 BOULDER HWY.

LAS VEGAS, NV 89121

WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
Examination Started:		Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	13.0	<b>Examination Number:</b>	67858

# THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

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Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

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#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 4944 Boulder Highway, Las Vegas, NV 89121 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011

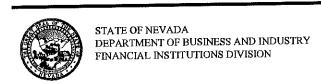
Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

# SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



**Annual Report** 

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

#### Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

#### Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

#### **Internal Routine and Control**

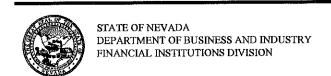
During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;





(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

**Training** 

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

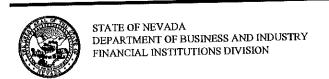
Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

**Record Retention** 

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



# Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

#### **Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination**

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

Daniel Control	
As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	495	5	1.01%
Delinquent Loans	85	5	5.88%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	580	15	2.59%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

# PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

"Title loan" defined. NRS 604A.105

"Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

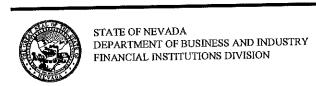
# **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Games, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



Christopher Eccles, Attorney
Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge
Dean Ventura, Examiner
Kelvin Lam, Examiner

# CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### **STATE**

### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;
- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

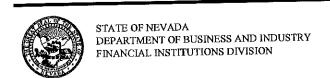
This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

# OPEN ACCOUNTS

<u>OPEN ACCOUN</u> Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
12369-0127572	B. Jordan	\$3,296.36	\$3,998.20	\$701.84
12369-0142688	N. Paz	\$3,162.22	\$3,738.46	\$576.24
12369-0146075	A. Brooks	\$4,455.08	\$8,881.90	\$4,426.82
12369-0134843	J. Cramer	\$3,500.21	\$4,281.00	\$780.79
12369-0135600	S. Spahr	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07
12369-0151243	K. McMenemy	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.



### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

#### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.

Miked Sources

www.fsc.org Cert no. SNY-COC-502980 Pm.)

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BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

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BRUCE BRESLOW Director

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# **CHAPTER 604A**

# REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.
DBA: TITLEMAX
6060 BOULDER HWY. SUITE 5&6
LAS VEGAS, NV 89122
WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
Examination Started:	May 4, 2015	<b>Examination Closed:</b>	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	3.0	Examination Number:	67068

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State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

Lihianon

APP 010856

#### INTRODUCTION

The initial examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 6060 Boulder Highway, Suite 5&6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans; is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
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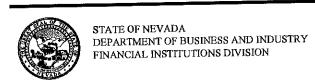
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As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

# SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



### **Annual Report**

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

### **Surety Bond**

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

#### Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

#### Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

#### **Internal Routine and Control**

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days, which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;





(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

**Training** 

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

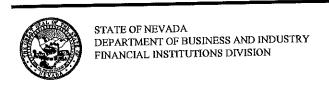
The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

Record Retention

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.



#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

#### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

#### **Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination**

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	0	0	#DIV/0!
Delinquent Loans	0	0	#DIV/0!
Closed Loans	0	0	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	0	0	0.00%

This is the initial examination and this location has not underwritten loans during the examination period.

### PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

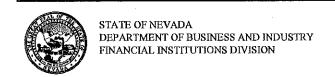
This is the initial examination. As such, no violations have been previously cited.

#### EXIT MEETING

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance

Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart





The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

# CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### **STATE**

No violations of applicable Nevada Revised Statutes and/or the Nevada Administrative Code were observed during the scope of this annual examination.

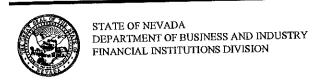
### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

# **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Satisfactory."

A rating of "Satisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that any deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to state and federal laws and regulations can be corrected by the licensee with a minimum of regulatory supervision. A rating of "Satisfactory" may be given if there is more than one minor violation or deficiency, but only if the licensee and management take immediate action towards correcting the violations or deficiencies and the action taken by the licensee is likely to prevent future violations or deficiencies.



## CONFIDENTIAL – SUPERVISORY SECTION

EXAMINER(S):	OFFSITE	ONSITE		
Ma. Theresa			DATE OF LAST	
Dihiansan	1.0		EXAM	N/A Initial Examination
Edwin Castillo		.50	RATING OF LAST EXAM	N/A Initial Examination
Dean Ventura	:	.50	MANAGER(S)	Dorothy Bosina
CLERICAL				9:00am-7:00pm M-F; Sat.
TIME	.50		OFFICE HOURS	10:00am-4:00pm
SUPERVISORY			NUMBER OF	
REVIEW	.50		EMPLOYEES	2
TOTAL				
BILLABLE			EXAMINATION	1
HOURS	2.0	1.0	RATING	Satisfactory

SEND REPORT TO (List only if address is different than what is listed on the cover page. If the only difference is the Attn: then list below who the Attn: should be):

TitleMax of Nevada, Inc.

DBA: TitleMax

Attn: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel

15 Bull St., Suite 200 Savannah, GA 31401

At the exit meeting, the licensee stated that the report of examination could be transmitted electronically to Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel at Victoria.Newman@titlemax.com.

### **MANAGEMENT:**

Young, Tracy, CEO
Wall, Kelly, Vice President
Lawson, Justin, Chief Pilot
Reed, Lindsey, VP of Talent Acquisition
Nelson, Elizabeth, Chief Accounting Officer
Bielss III, Otto, Chief Operating Officer
Lee, Carrie, Corporate Office Manager
Thomas, Lauren, SVP of HR and Administration
Wall, Christopher, SVP of Finance
Bellerby III, Thomas, CIO Dallas Corp
Hargrove, Matthew, Chief Operating Officer-Online
Carbone, Carrie, SVP Compliance & Product GC





# CONFIDENTIAL - SUPERVISORY SECTION

Houck, Harold, SVP of Legal & General Counsel

## **COMMENTS:**

The licensee's Surety Bond was verified on June 17, 2015 through Capitol Indemnity Corporation at 925-262-2711. Miguel Palma handed the examiner's verification and told the examiner that the surety bond is effective until February 15, 2016.

The primary contact during the examination process was Jasmine Henry, General Manager at 4077 W. Charleston Blvd., Las Vegas, NV 89102. Ms. Henry can be reached telephonically at 702-878-6800 or via email at TM-Las Vegas-NV19@titlemax.com.

The contact person at the Corporate Office location in Savannah, GA was Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel. Her contact information is as follows:

Email: Victoria.Newman@titlemax.com

Phone: 912-503-2824

The alternate contact at the Corporate Office location in Savannah, GA was Melissa Woodard, Store Compliance Auditor. Her contact information is as follows:

Email: Melissa.Woodard@titlemax.com

Phone: 912-503-2820

Five examiners helped in this follow-up examination, namely:

- Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge
- Edwin Castillo, Secondary Examiner
- Dean Ventura, Secondary Examiner
- Kelvin Lam, Secondary Examiner
- Armando Berumen, Secondary Examiner

Three complaints were filed against the licensee during the examination period. Complaint number 68670 made by Esther Vasquez was still open as of the close date of the examination. This complaint was still under the investigation process.

Complaint Number 68615 was filed by Mark Peltier on May 11, 2015 and was responded to by the licensee on June 10, 2014. The response due date was June 4, 2015 which was six days late from response due date.

# CONFIDENTIAL – SUPERVISORY SECTION

Complaint Number 68634 was filed by Cloviel Smith Jr. on May 12, 2015 and was responded to by the licensee on June 8, 2015. The response due date was on June 4, 2015 which was four days late from response due date.

### Suggestions for future examination

The next EIC should start at the main store location at 4077 W. Charleston Blvd., Las Vegas, NV 89102. The loan inventory is printed from the main store location and the manager's questionnaires will be dropped off at said location as well. Ms. Henry assisted in the printing of the loan inventory for all locations. The loan reviews for the Northern Nevada location was also completed at the main store location.

During the current examination, the Compliance Team of the licensee from Savannah, GA was in Las Vegas, Nevada and Ms. Victoria Newman was onsite during the start date of the examination. Ms. Victoria Newman collected all the Manager's Questionnaire for completion and was provided back to the EIC by mail.

It is recommended to the next EIC should increase the sampling for paid off loans.

Reviewed By:

Harveen Sekhon Supervisory Examiner

Mixed Sources

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BRIAN SANDOVÁL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS

### **CHAPTER 604A**

# REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.

DBA: TITLEMAX

1210 N. BOULDER HWY., BLDG. C

HENDERSON, NV 89011

WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner in Charge: Mar. Theresa 2 mar.  Examination Started: May 22, 2015  Examination Closed: June 17, 201		May 4, 2015	Examined as of:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Ti In Change
Examination Numbers 67851	.5	June 17, 2015			13Addition 111 Class B-1
Total Evam Hours: 12.50 Examination Number: 10.651		67851	<b>Examination Number:</b>	12.50	Total Exam Hours:

# THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

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#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 1210 N. Boulder Highway, Building C, Henderson, NV 89011 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

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As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.



#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

#### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

# **Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination**

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	213	5	2.35%
Delinquent Loans	66	5	7.58%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	279	15	5.38%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

# PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

# REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

# EXIT MEETING

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner



### CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### STATE

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;
- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

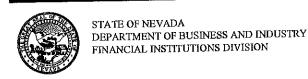
#### OPEN ACCOUNTS

<u>PEN ACCOUN</u> Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
14369-0135151	E. Carter	\$13,440.47	\$15,593.00	\$2,152.53
14369-0144996	J. Uribe	\$5,940.09	\$7,077.20	\$1,137.11
14369-0131984	T. Ashley	\$6,527.41	\$7,917.20	\$1,389.79
14369-0157667	K. Saint	\$4,484.79	\$5,343.30	\$858.51
14369-0149756	C. Davidson	\$4,484.79	\$6,831.20	\$2,346.41
14369-0151831	M. Samanc	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07
14369-0132359	S. McCartney	\$11,612.92	\$13,835.94	\$2,223.02
14369-0142064	B. Simpson	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07
14369-0134959	D. Soltero	\$10,424.89	\$12,420.50	\$1,995.61

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.



#### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.

Mixed Sources

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BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

#### **CHAPTER 604A**

#### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.
DBA: TITLEMAX
2400 N. BUFFALO DR. BLDG. 140
LAS VEGAS, NV 89128
WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
	May 26, 2015	Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	10.50	Examination Number:	67865

### THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS, Examiner In Charge

APP 010878 ROA 009584 00001

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 2400 N. Buffalo Drive, Bldg. 140, Las Vegas, NV 89128 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

ble below: Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011

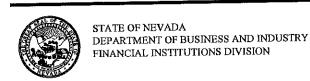
Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



**Annual Report** 

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

**Internal Routine and Control** 

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;





(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

**Training** 

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. The Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

**Record Retention** 

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



#### Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

#### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

#### **Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination**

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015	

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	637	5	0.78%
Delinquent Loans	148	5	3.38%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	785	15	1.91%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

### PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

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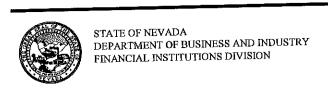
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The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

APP 010884 ROA 908580 00007

Christopher Eccles, Attorney
Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge
Dean Ventura, Examiner
Kelvin Lam, Examiner

#### CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### **STATE**

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

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- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
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"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

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For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

AID OFF ACC Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
10969-0142515	M. Hawkins	\$1,437.37	\$2,055.06	\$617.69

OPEN ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
10969-0118013	B. Fleming	\$4,340.85	\$5,131.90	\$791.05
10969-0132831	J. Graves	\$3,500.21	\$4,281.00	\$780.79
10969-0139576	J. Graves	\$866.39	\$1,059.65	\$193.26
10969-0124743	T. Coleman	\$2,691.23	\$3,278.88	\$587.65



Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

#### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.

Mixed Sources

PSC at 1997 to set no. SW-COCk932589

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BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS

#### **CHAPTER 604A**

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.

DBA: TITLEMAX

15 BULL ST, SUITE 200

SAVANNAH, GA 31401

WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
Examination Started:	May 4, 2015	Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	3.50	Examination Number:	67892

## THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

APP 010889 ROA 0005505 000001

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah, GA 31401 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans; it is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV.	89011

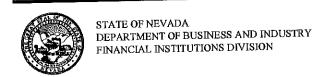
Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	ΝV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401
TitleMax	13 BOLL 91.		<del></del>	

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



#### **Annual Report**

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

#### **Surety Bond**

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

#### Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

#### Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

#### **Internal Routine and Control**

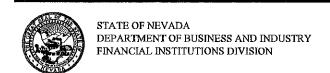
During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days, which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;



(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

**Training** 

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

Record Retention

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.

#### Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

#### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

#### **Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination**

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	0	0	#DIV/0!
Delinquent Loans	0	0	#DIV/0!
Closed Loans	0	0	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	0	. 0	0.00%

During this follow-up examination, this location does not underwrite loans.

#### PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

There were no previous violations cited.

#### EXIT MEETING

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations



Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

# CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### **STATE**

No violations of applicable Nevada Revised Statutes and/or the Nevada Administrative Code were observed during the scope of this annual examination.

#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

#### SUMMARY

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Satisfactory."

APP 010895 ROA 099691-00007

A rating of "Satisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that any deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to state and federal laws and regulations can be corrected by the licensee with a minimum of regulatory supervision. A rating of "Satisfactory" may be given if there is more than one minor violation or deficiency, but only if the licensee and management take immediate action towards correcting the violations or deficiencies and the action taken by the licensee is likely to prevent future violations or deficiencies.

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BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

#### CHAPTER 604A

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.
DBA: TITLEMAX
4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.,
LAS VEGAS, NV 89104
WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
	May 4, 2015	Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	12.50	Examination Number:	67886

## THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

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Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

APP 010898 ROA 009604 TMX 51 - 00001

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 4741 E. Charleston Boulevard, Las Vegas, NV 89104 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011

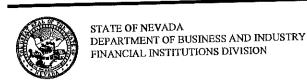
Address 150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105 400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140 550 S. EASTERN AVENUE 450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS LAS VEGAS LAS VEGAS	NV NV NV	89121 89128
400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140 550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS		
550 S. EASTERN AVENUE		NV	
			89169
450) W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, BIE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
900 W. SAHARA AVENUE		NV	89130
			89131
			89102
			89108
			89131
			89115
	l		89502
220 S. VIRGINIA STREET			89701
020 E. WILLIAMS STREET			
995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE			89406
			89503
			89115
	LAS VEGAS		89104
	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
	SAVANNAH	GA	31401
	311 WEST CRAIG ROAD 436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115 D77 W. CHARLESTON BLVD. 750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102 414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130 D01 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD. 220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	LAS VEGAS	A36 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115  LAS VEGAS  NV  1750 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.  1750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102  1750 W. LAS VEGAS  1750 W.

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



#### **Annual Report**

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

#### **Surety Bond**

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

#### Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

#### Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

#### **Internal Routine and Control**

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;





(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

Training

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

**Record Retention** 

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



#### Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

#### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

#### **Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination**

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			**
Active Loans	358	5	1.40%
Delinquent Loans	85	5	5.88%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	443	15	3.39%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

# PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

Any fees for granting such a grace period; or 1.

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

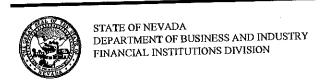
### **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



Christopher Eccles, Attorney
Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge
Dean Ventura, Examiner
Kelvin Lam, Examiner

#### **CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS**

#### STATE

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;
- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

PAID OFF ACCO Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
13669-012262	O. Arechiga	\$734.40	\$818.97	\$84.57

**OPEN ACCOUNTS** 

<u>PEN ACCOUN</u> Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
13669-0138255	A. Ayala	\$5,346.61	\$6,557.76	\$1,211.15
13669-0130882	J. De-Alba	\$6,560.02	\$7,956.60	\$1,396.58
	R. Lim	\$4,193.31	\$5,128.72	\$935.41
13669-0136713 13669-0136679	J. Magana-	\$8,197.37	\$9,766.55	\$1,569.18
13669-0132510	Godinez M. Webber	\$8,939.87	\$10,651.20	\$1,711.33



Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
13669-0131593	H. Palacios	\$5,079.66	\$6,188.83	\$1,109.17
669-0146874	L. Vasquez	\$5,416.07	\$6,598.69	\$1,182.62

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### FEDERAL

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

#### SUMMARY

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.



BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

#### **CHAPTER 604A**

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC. DBA: TITLEMAX 1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD. LAS VEGAS, NV 89104 WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examination Started: May 15, 2015 Examination Closed: June 17, 2015	Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
E-mination Number: 67873	DAMINIOT IN CALLE	May 15, 2015		
Total Exam Hours: 11.0	Total Exam Hours:	11.0	Examination Number:	67873

### THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

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Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

APP 010909 ROA 99,8645 00001

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 1225 E. Charleston Boulevard, Las Vegas, NV 89104 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011

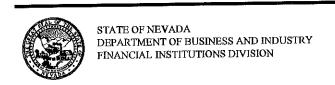
Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

#### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



**Annual Report** 

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

#### Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

#### Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

#### **Internal Routine and Control**

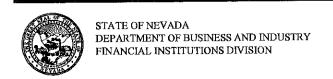
During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;





(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

Training

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. The Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

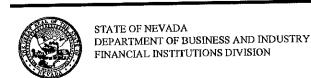
The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

Record Retention

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.



#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

#### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

#### **Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination**

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### Total Sample Size

As of Exam Date May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	742	5	0.67
<u> </u>			**-

Declined Loans  Total Loans =	860	15	1.74%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Delinquent Loans	118	5	4.24%
Active Loans	742	5	0.67%
LOAN TYPES:			

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

## PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension. NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

#### **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner



#### CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### **STATE**

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

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Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

<b>OPEN</b>	<b>ACCO</b>	<u>UNTS</u>

<u>PEN ACCOUN</u> Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
12269-0134093	L. Rasmussen	\$4,600.01	\$5,517.90	\$917.89
12269-0129451	S. Grable	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07
12269-0129515	K. Goldman	\$2,355.05	\$2,889.89	\$534.84
	A. Timmons	\$10,424.89	\$12,420.50	\$1,995.61
12269-0139049	B. Williams	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07
12269-0149897		\$3,812.10	\$4,662.46	\$850.36
12269-0132384	P. Demadmo-Romero	\$2,287.30	\$2,797.49	\$510.19
12269-0141659	H. Reyna-Hernandez			\$1,421.33
12269-0141904	K. Mahoney	\$7,425.17	\$8,846.50	\$389.43
12269-0136907	L. Rodrigues	\$1,689.14	\$2,078.57	J309.43

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### FEDERAL

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.



#### **SUMMARY**

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100% Recycled 30% PCW





BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

#### **CHAPTER 604A**

#### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.
DBA: TITLEMAX
4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.,
LAS VEGAS, NV 89102
WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
Examination Started:		Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	13.50	<b>Examination Number:</b>	67887

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State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

APP 010920 ROA 009626 00001

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 4077 W. Charleston Blvd., Las Vegas, NV 89102 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
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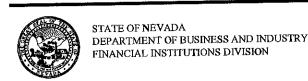
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As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



#### **Annual Report**

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

#### **Surety Bond**

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

#### Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

#### Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

#### **Internal Routine and Control**

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

Training

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

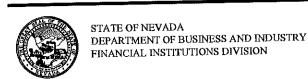
The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

**Record Retention** 

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.



#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

#### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

#### **Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination**

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015	

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	358	5	1.40%
Delinquent Loans	85	5	5.88%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	443	15	3.39%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

## PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension. NRS 604A.445

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

#### **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner



#### CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### **STATE**

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;
- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

OPEN ACCOUNTS

OPEN ACCOUN Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
12069-0130189	A.P.	\$3,500.21	\$4,281.00	\$780.79
	Phanhayaseng			0.701.77
12069-0146073	R, Boudreaux Jr.	\$14,582.97	\$17,374.54	\$2,791.57
12069-014123	D. Ruiz	\$3,211.42	\$3,940.74	\$729.32
12069-0141955	J. Tannenbau,	\$5,078.79	\$6,051.02	\$972.23
12069-0140866	E. Duarte	\$3,465.55	\$4,238.60	\$773.05
12069-0140806	S. Grigsby	\$6,723.23	\$8,154.73	\$1,431.50

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.



#### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.

at desirboniae com (656) 477-0700 🔘 k



BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

#### STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

#### **CHAPTER 604A**

#### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC. **DBA: TITLEMAX** 4811 W. CRAIG ROAD LAS VEGAS, NV 89130 WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

			Mars 4, 2015
Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
12Addition In Charge		<b>Examination Closed:</b>	June 17, 2015
Examination Started:	May 26, 2015		
	12.50	Examination Number:	67854
Total Exam Hours:	12.30	DAMINIMOTO	

### THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

APP 010931

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 4811 W. Craig Road, Las Vegas, NV 89130 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

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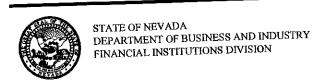
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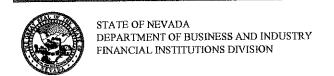
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The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

**Record Retention** 

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	866	5	0.58%
Delinquent Loans	212	5	2.36%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	1078	15	1.39%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

### PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

"Title loan" defined. NRS 604A.105

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

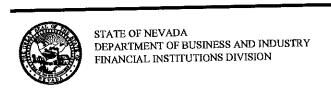
#### **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

### CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### **STATE**

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:

(a) The loan provides for payments in installments;

(b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

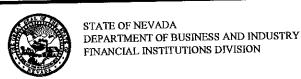
For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

PAID OFF ACCO Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
10769-0137407	B. Hymas	\$3,465.55	\$3,760.84	\$295.29
10769-0125142	S. Artis	\$6,560.02	\$6,575.78	\$15.76

OPEN ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
10769-0137425	P. Cronin	\$7,215.56	\$8,530.50	\$1,314.94
10769-0150577	D. Ledesma	\$13,440.47	\$15,593.00	\$2,152.53
10769-0135074	M. Bocheva	\$13,440.47	\$15,593.00	\$2,152.53
10769-0117356	V. Dimick	\$14,373.64	\$16,993.00	\$2,619.36



Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
10769-0123414	S. Taylor	\$8,976.34	\$10,612.16	\$1,635.82
10769-0123430	S. Taylor	\$5,397.30	\$6,380.84	\$983.54
10769-0128997	C. Leeper	\$7,212.73	\$8,748.52	\$1,535.79

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

NAC 604A.160 Translation of documents written in language other than English. (NRS 604A.300)

Y. A licensee who uses a form or standard loan agreement written in Spanish as required by NRS 604A.410, notice of opportunity to enter into a repayment plan written in Spanish as required by NRS 604A.475, or other form or standard document written in a language other than English shall cause the document to be translated into English and maintain together a copy of the document and its English translation.

NRS 604A.410 Written loan agreement required; contents.

- Y. Before making any loan to a customer, a licensee shall provide to the customer a written loan agreement which may be kept by the customer and which must be written in:
- Y. English, if the transaction is conducted in English; or
- (b) Spanish, if the transaction is conducted in Spanish.

The loan accounts itemized in the table below indicated that the language used is not consistent with the initial language used in the loan application and the loan disclosure agreement and other documentation used during the term of the loan:

Loan Number	Customer Name	Language Used In Loan Disclosure	Language Used in Repayment Plan Agreement/Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement	Language Used In Loan Application And Affidavit
10769-0130240	J. Cardoza- Cordora	Spanish	English	English

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

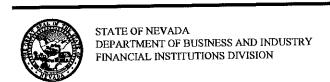
#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

#### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.





BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

#### STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

#### CHAPTER 604A

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC. DBA: TITLEMAX 6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., SUITE 115 LAS VEGAS, NV 89131 WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

			May 4, 2015
Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	
Examine in Charge.		<b>Examination Closed:</b>	June 17, 2015
<b>Examination Started:</b>	May 26, 2015		
Total Exam Hours:	11.50	Examination Number:	67868
Total Exam Hours.	11.50		•

### THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

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### **EXAMINATION COMMENTS AND CONCLUSIONS**

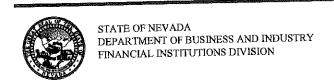
#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 6436 N. Decatur Boulevard, Suite 115, Las Vegas, NV 89131commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

able below:	Address	City	State	Zip
Store	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleBucks	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SOITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140		NV	89103
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS		89123
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011
TitleMax	1210 N. DOOLDER II W 1, BOILE O	<u> </u>		



Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

#### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



**Annual Report** 

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

**Internal Routine and Control** 

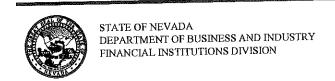
During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;



(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

Training

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

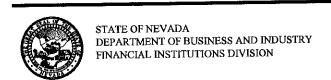
Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

**Record Retention** 

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



### Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

#### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

### Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	433	5	1.15%
Delinquent Loans	86	5	5.81%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	519	15	2.89%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

# PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### <u>REPEAT VIOLATION</u>

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

"Title loan" defined. NRS 604A.105

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

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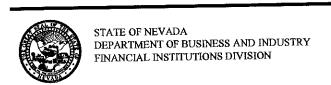
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Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



Christopher Eccles, Attorney
Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge
Dean Ventura, Examiner
Kelvin Lam, Examiner

## CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### **STATE**

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:

(a) The loan provides for payments in installments;

(b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

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2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

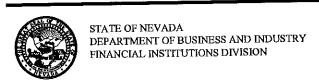
For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

AID OFF ACCOUNTS

AID OFF ACCC Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
11369-0130655	N. Tatum	\$3,211.42	\$3,282.40	\$70.98

OPEN ACCOUNTS

OPEN ACCOUN  Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
11369-0129211	K. Frank	\$14,850.26	\$17,693.00	\$2,842.74
11369-0150040	F. Thompson	\$14,850.26	\$17,693.00	\$2,842.74
11369-0154631	K. Brown-Zitz	\$6,468.15	\$7,646.85	\$1,178.70
11369-0118805	Z, Caval	\$11,167.42	\$13,305.15	\$2,137.73
11369-0133703	J. Hollenbeck	\$5,778.20	\$6,831.20	\$1,053.00



Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
11369-0127635	G. Richardson	\$5,920.69	\$7,213.48	\$1,292.79
1369-0144281	N. Brown	\$6,560.02	\$7,956.80	\$1,396.78
11369-0142250	B. Sanchez	\$5,749.47	\$6,797.20	\$1,047.73

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

#### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.





BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

#### **CHAPTER 604A**

#### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.
DBA: TITLEMAX
6530 S. DECATUR BLVD., SUITE 100
LAS VEGAS, NV 89118
WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
<b>Examination Started:</b>	May 20, 2015	Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	12.50	<b>Examination Number:</b>	67876

### THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

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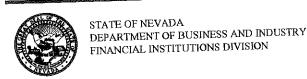
### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 6530 S. Decatur Blvd., Suite 100, Las Vegas, NV 89118 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

table below:	Alluga	City	State	Zip
Store	Address #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	HENDERSON	NV	89011
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	1 114	



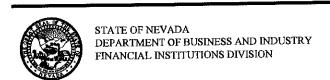
Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



**Annual Report** 

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

Internal Routine and Control

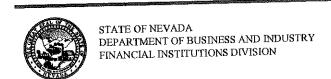
During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;



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(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

Training

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

Record Retention

As stated in the manager's questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years. The receipt for the partial payment of the loan for Reginald Johnson under loan number 11269-0159609 on May 16, 2015 was not on file and could not be re-printed. As such, the licensee is not in compliance with NAC 604A.200. This branch was unable to provide the partial payment receipt for review during the examination process. Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.



Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	320	5	1.56%
Delinguent Loans	97	5	5.15%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	417	15	3.60%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

## PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

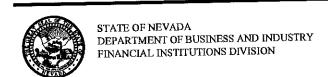
#### EXIT MEETING

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner



## CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### **STATE**

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:

(a) The loan provides for payments in installments;

(b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

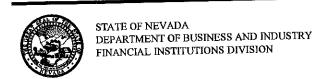
For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

PAID OFF ACCO Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
11269-0143320	P. Pukpayat	\$10,090.33	\$10,280.76	\$190.43

OPEN ACCOUNTS

OPEN ACCOUN Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
11269-0125647	A. Maheu	\$8,624.19	\$10,195.80	\$1,571.61
11269-0151495	R. Benavidez	\$14,373.64	\$16,993.00	\$2,619.36
11269-0127343	S/ Damon	\$7,186.82	\$8,496.50	\$1,309.68
11269-0143887	C. Rinehart	\$14,402.38	\$17,027.00	\$2,624.62
11269-0143887	L. Scott	\$5,749.47	\$6,797.20	\$1,047.73



Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
11269-0122060	L. Scott	\$7,215.56	\$8,530.50	\$1,314.94
11269-0122695	N. Davis	\$7,215.56	\$8,530.50	\$1,314.94
11269-0133373	J. Brown	\$7,186.82	\$8,496.50	\$1,309.68

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

NAC 604A.200 Maintenance of books and records. (NRS 604A.300)

1. Except as otherwise provided in <u>NRS 604A.700</u>, a licensee shall maintain for at least 3 years the original or a copy of each account, book, paper, written or electronic record or other document that concerns each loan or other transaction involving a customer in this State.

NRS 604A.470 Partial payment on loan.

- 2. If a customer makes such a partial payment, the licensee shall give to the customer a receipt with the following information:
  - (a) The name and address of the licensee;
- (b) The identification number assigned to the loan agreement or other information that identifies the loan;
  - (c) The date of the payment;
  - (d) The amount paid;
  - (e) An itemization of interest, charges and fees;
  - (f) The balance due on the loan; and
- (g) If more than one loan made by the licensee to the customer was outstanding at the time the payment was made, a statement indicating to which loan the payment was applied.

The receipt for the partial payment of loan for Reginald Johnson under loan number 11269-0159609 on May 16, 2015 is not on file and could not be re-printed. As such, the licensee is not in compliance with the above Statutes. This branch was unable to provide the partial payment receipt for review during the examination process.

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

NRS 604A.475 Repayment plan.

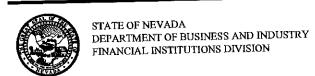
- 1. Before a licensee attempts to collect the outstanding balance on a loan in default by commencing any civil action or process of alternative dispute resolution or repossessing a vehicle, the licensee shall offer the customer an opportunity to enter into a repayment plan. The licensee:
- (a) Is required to make the offer available to the customer for a period of at least 30 days after the date of default; and
  - (b) Is not required to make such an offer more than once for each loan.
- 2. If the licensee intends to commence any civil action or process of alternative dispute resolution or repossess a vehicle in an effort to collect a defaulted loan, the licensee shall deliver to the customer, not later than 15 days after the date of default, or not later than 5 days after a check is not paid upon presentment or an electronic transfer of money fails, whichever is later, written notice of the opportunity to enter into a repayment plan.

On November 28, 2014, the licensee mailed the opportunity to enter into a Repayment Plan to Michael Sage under loan number 11269-0133388. The initial payment was due on December 3, 2014. The loan was underwritten on November 3, 2014. The loan was not even past due when the repayment plan offer was mailed out.

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.



#### SUMMARY

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.



BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

#### STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

### CHAPTER 604A

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC. **DBA: TITLEMAX** 7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, SUITE 190 LAS VEGAS, NV 89113 WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

	D'11'	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
Examinet in Charge	Ivia. Theresa Dimenseas	Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
Examination Startes	Way 20, 2013	Examination Number:	67864
Total Exam Hours:	10.75	15xammation 1 (dame	

# THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

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Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS Examiner In Charge

APP 010967

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 7150 S. Durango Drive, Suite 190, Las Vegas, NV 89113 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
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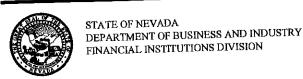
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TitleMax		LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
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TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	DILVINGIA		

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



**Annual Report** 

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

**Internal Routine and Control** 

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

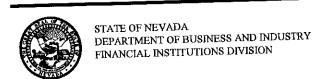
Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

**Record Retention** 

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



#### Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

#### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

#### Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015	

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	230	5	2.17%
Delinquent Loans	57	5	8.77%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	287	15	5.23%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

### PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period. 1.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

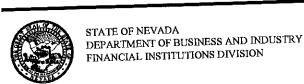
### EXIT MEETING

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

### CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### STATE

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;
- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACC Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
10060 0101140	M. Snoeberger	\$2,239.95	\$2,338.57	\$98.62
10269-0121148	M. Espinoza	\$4,340.85	\$4,343.22	\$2.37

**OPEN ACCOUNTS** 

OPEN ACCOUN Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
10269-0128101	B. Cruz	\$7,215.56	\$8,530.50	\$1,314.94
	J. Villaraza	\$6,048.21	\$7,018.85	\$970.64
10269-0123073		\$14,373.64	\$16,993.00	\$2,619.36
10269-0117775	K. Barnes	\$6,272.68	\$7,671.88	\$1,399.20
10269-0146602	S. Soto			\$1,175.04
10269-0151912	S. Sidhom	\$5,267.66	\$6,442.70	\$1,175.01



Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

NAC 604A.160 Translation of documents written in language other than English. (NRS 604A.300)

Y. A licensee who uses a form or standard loan agreement written in Spanish as required by NRS 604A.410, notice of opportunity to enter into a repayment plan written in Spanish as required by NRS 604A.475, or other form or standard document written in a language other than English shall cause the document to be translated into English and maintain together a copy of the document and its English translation.

NRS 604A.410 Written loan agreement required; contents.

- Y. Before making any loan to a customer, a licensee shall provide to the customer a written loan agreement which may be kept by the customer and which must be written in:
- Y. English, if the transaction is conducted in English; or
- (b) Spanish, if the transaction is conducted in Spanish.

The loan application and affidavit of Pascacio Ramirez Rosales under loan number 10269-0133216 was written in English while the loan disclosure agreement, receipts and the repayment plan documents were underwritten in Spanish. As such, the licensee is not in compliance with the above Statutes.

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

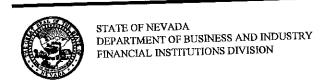
#### FEDERAL

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.





BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

#### STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS

### CHAPTER 604A

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

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			May 4, 2015
To Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	L'AZIIIIIICU UB OX	
Examinet in Charge.		Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
<b>Examination Started:</b>			67878
Total Exam Hours:	14.0	Examination Number:	07070
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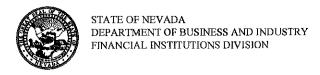
#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 2550 S. Eastern Avenue, Las Vegas, NV 89169 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

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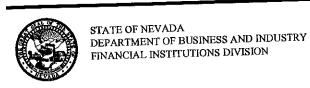
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As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TMX 58 - 00003

**Annual Report** 

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

Surety Bond

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

### Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

### Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

### **Internal Routine and Control**

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

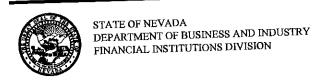
TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TMX 58 - 00005

### Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

### **Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination**

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015
1	

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	549	5	0.91%
Delinquent Loans	105	5	4.76%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	654	15	2.29%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

## PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

"Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TMX 58 - 00007

Christopher Eccles, Attorney
Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge
Dean Ventura, Examiner
Kelvin Lam, Examiner

### CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### **STATE**

### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;
- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.



The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

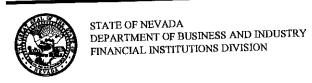
This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

PAID OFF ACCO	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
10669-0119541	S. Fierro-Alba	\$2,533.45	\$3,156.59	\$623.14

OPEN ACCOUN Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
10669-0134659	O. Cano-Martinez	\$9,355.69	\$11,146.59	\$1,790.90
	D. Caballero	\$10,395.18	\$12,385.10	\$1,989.92
10669-0160440	V. Jordan	\$10,090.33	\$11,929.10	\$1,838.77
10669-0141548		\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07
10669-0131268	A. Diaz Torres	\$14,373.64	\$16,993.00	\$2,619.36
10669-0142495	M. Yadao		\$4,238.60	\$773.05
10669-0154453	C. Woods	\$3,465.55	1 34,236.00	W//5/00



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
10669-0149741	F. Martinez- Padron	\$5,079.66	\$6,188.83	\$1,109.17
10669-0152961	L. Akiki	\$7,215.86	\$8,530.50	\$1,314.64
10669-0128694	S. Gojo	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

### SUMMARY

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION



BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

### **CHAPTER 604A**

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.

DBA: TITLEMAX

7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126

LAS VEGAS, NV 89123

WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

			N.F. 4 0015
Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
DAUINITED THE COLUMN		<b>Examination Closed:</b>	June 17, 2015
<b>Examination Started:</b>	May 18, 2015		
<b>Total Exam Hours:</b>	13.0	<b>Examination Number:</b>	0/801
I Viai L'Aami Hours			

## THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS

Examiner In Charge

### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 7380 S. Eastern Avenue, Suite 126, Las Vegas, NV 89123 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the

table	below:

able below: Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HW 1, SOITE C			



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

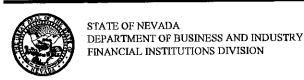
Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

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The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

**Internal Routine and Control** 

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF EXAMINATION

- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

### Training

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. The Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

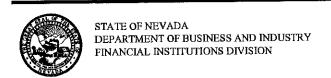
### Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

### **Record Retention**

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015
713 Of Estate	

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			1,25%
Active Loans	399	5	
Delinquent Loans	76	5	6.58%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
	0	0	0.00%
Declined Loans	475	15	3.16%
Total Loans =	475	. 11 11	at raviatued

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

# PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

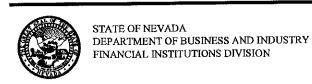
### **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

# CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### **STATE**

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:

(a) The loan provides for payments in installments;

(b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
11069-0126622	M. Tolentino	\$2,711.85	\$2,846.90	\$135.05

OPEN ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
11069-0128642	C. Ko	\$6,527.41	\$7,917.20	\$1,389.79
11069-0153019	D. Thomas	\$4,886.45	\$5,976.44	\$1,089.99
11069-0118522	R. Burrell	\$6,170.89	\$7,446.27	\$1,275.38
11069-0130731	A. Howard	\$6,527.41	\$7,917.20	\$1,389.79
11069-0119869	D. Glover	\$7,826.10	\$9,324.19	\$1,498.09



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION



BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

### **CHAPTER 604A**

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.
DBA: TITLEMAX
9555 S. EASTERN AVE., SUITE 105
LAS VEGAS, NV 89123
WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
Examination Started:	May 15, 2015	Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	14.50	Examination Number:	67879

## THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

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Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS

Examiner In Charge

### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 9555 S. Eastern Avenue, Suite 105, Las Vegas, NV 89123 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the

ole below: Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

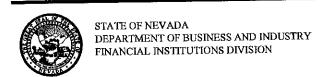
Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Annual Report

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

Internal Routine and Control

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations •
- Government issued photo identification .
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF EXAMINATION

- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

**Training** 

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. The Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

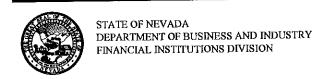
Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

### **Record Retention**

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration	
LOAN TYPES:			000/	
Active Loans	464	5	1.08%	
Delinquent Loans	100	5	5.00%	
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%	
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%	
Total Loans =	564	15	2.66%	
Total Loans - 1	1 1' 11 not rough			

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

## PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the liceusee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
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Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

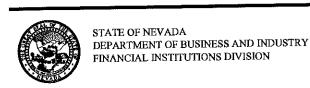
### **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

# CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### STATE

REPEAT <u>VIOLATION</u>

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:

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NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

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Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

### **OPEN ACCOUNTS**

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
10469-0158994	D. Belanus	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07
10469-0152194	M. Dominguez	\$10,424.89	\$12,420.50	\$1,995.61
10469-0159649	D. Ramirez	\$11,909.92	\$14,189.80	\$2,279.88
10469-0141674	J. Andrew	\$10,061.56	\$11,895.10	\$1,833.54
10469-0151826	R. Wiedner	\$10,090.33	\$11,929.10	\$1,838.77
10469-0142531	M. Woollard	\$14,850.26	\$17,693.00	\$2,842.74

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

### FEDERAL

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

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REPORT OF EXAMINATION



BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

### **CHAPTER 604A**

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.
DBA: TITLEMAX
8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130
LAS VEGAS, NV 89131
WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
Examination Started:		Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	12.50	Examination Number:	67871
Total Exam Hours.	12,50		

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Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS

Examiner In Charge

### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 8414 W. Farm Road, Suite 130, Las Vegas, NV 89131 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

Address	City	State	Zip
7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS		89119
4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
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	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190 6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G 6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110 3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160 4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD 3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE 5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140 6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140 7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100 7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126 3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150 6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100 9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105 3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1 3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY 3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1 4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY 4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C 16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160 4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190  6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G  6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110  LAS VEGAS  3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160  LAS VEGAS  4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD  LAS VEGAS  5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140  LAS VEGAS  6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE  SUITE 140  LAS VEGAS  7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100  LAS VEGAS  3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150  LAS VEGAS  6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100  LAS VEGAS  3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 105  LAS VEGAS  3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY  LAS VEGAS  4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY  LAS VEGAS  4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C  HENDERSON  4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY  LAS VEGAS  4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5  LAS VEGAS  LAS VEGAS	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190  6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G  6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110  3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160  4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD  3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE  5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140  6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140  7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100  7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126  3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150  6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100  9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105  3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1  LAS VEGAS  NV  3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1  LAS VEGAS  NV  4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY  4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C  HENDERSON  NV  4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY  LAS VEGAS  NV  LAS VEGAS  NV  LAS VEGAS  NV  HENDERSON  NV  LAS VEGAS  NV  AF49 S. MARYLAND PKWY  LAS VEGAS  NV  LAS VEGAS  NV



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

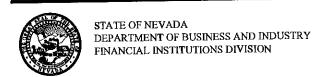
Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Annual Report

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

**Internal Routine and Control** 

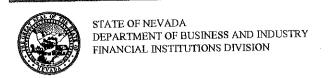
During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

**Training** 

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. The Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

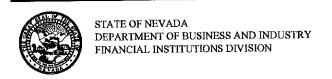
Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

### **Record Retention**

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015
AS OI Exam Date	

Population	Sample Size	Penetration
411	5	1.22%
122	5	4.10%
No Inventory	5	0.00%
0	0	0.00%
533	15	2.81%
	411 122	411 5 122 5

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

# PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

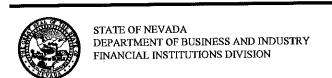
#### EXIT MEETING

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

## CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### STATE

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:

(a) The loan provides for payments in installments;

(b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
12569-0120365	J. Lott	<b>Agreement</b> \$2,354.84	\$2,869.02	\$514.18

OPEN ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
12569-0135845	A. Ruiz	\$5,174.51	\$6,117.48	\$942.97
12569-0129849	C. Collins	\$5,462.00	\$6,457.34	\$995.34
12569-0137379	R. Russell	\$14,850.26	\$17,693.00	\$2,842.74
12569-0152730	R. Brown	\$6,468.15	\$7,646.85	\$1,178.70
12569-0138894	C. Taylor	\$2,533.45	\$3,108.82	\$575.37



STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
12569-0148778	T. Oliver	\$6,037.84	\$7,323.41	\$1,285.57

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

- 1. A licensee shall not:
- (a) Require or accept a guarantor to a transaction entered into with a customer.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

- 1. "Title loan" means a loan made to a customer pursuant to a loan agreement which, under its original terms
- (b) Requires the customer to secure the loan by either:
- (1) Giving possession of the title to a vehicle legally owned by the customer to the licensee or any agent, affiliate or subsidiary of the licensee.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

Julie Palmer was added as a co-borrower on the loan account of Brandie Palmer under loan number 12569-0156389 and the co-borrower's name is not on the title of the vehicle.

#### FEDERAL

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

#### SUMMARY

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION



BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

#### STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

### CHAPTER 604A

## REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC. DBA: TITLEMAX 3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1 LAS VEGAS, NV 89121 WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:Ma. Theresa DihiansanExamined as of:May 4, 2015Examination Started:May 15, 2015Examination Closed:June 17, 2015Total Exam Hours:12.50Examination Number:67857	
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## THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS

Examiner In Charge

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 3365 E. Flamingo, Road, Suite 1, Las Vegas, NV 89121 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

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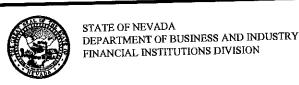
G4	Address	City	State	Zip
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TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET		NV	89115
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS		89156
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	31401
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

**Annual Report** 

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

**Internal Routine and Control** 

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;



- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

Training

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

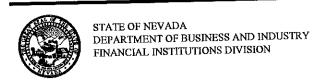
Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

Record Retention

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

**Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination** 

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015	

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration	
LOAN TYPES:				
Active Loans	267	5	1.87%	
Delinquent Loans	45	5	11.11%	
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%	
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%	
Total Loans =	312	15	4.81%	

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

## PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

"Title loan" defined. NRS 604A.105

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

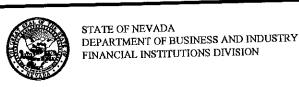
#### EXIT MEETING

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

### CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### STATE

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;
- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
12669-0139747	R. Cano-Laija	\$3,341.31	\$3,444.66	\$103.35

OPEN ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
12669-0120762	C. Vela de la	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07
	Cruz	00.440.60	64.079.22	\$628.64
12669-0129909	G. Mochizuki	\$3,449.68	\$4,078.32	
12669-0145915	J. Lewis	\$3,500.21	\$4,281.00	\$780.79
12669-0147253	C. Whitson	\$2,599.18	\$3,178.95	\$579.77
12669-0152368	S. Gucci	\$2,999.75	\$3,574.00	\$574.25



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
126669-013346	J. Thomas	\$13,394.97	\$15,959.10	\$2,564.13
12669-0136785	D. Maher	\$3,247.09	\$3,984.54	\$737.45

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

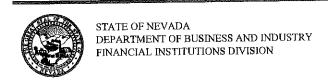
#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

#### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION



BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

#### STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

### CHAPTER 604A

## REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC. DBA: TITLEMAX 6820 W. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE F AND G LAS VEGAS, NV 89103 WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:Ma. Theresa DihiansanExamined as of:May 4, 2015Examination Started:May 19, 2015Examination Closed:June 17, 2015Total Exam Hours:10.75Examination Number:67877
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# THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS

Examiner In Charge

TMX 63 - 0000

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 6820 W. Flamingo Road, Suite F and G, Las Vegas, NV 89103 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011



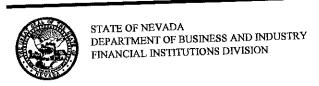
	Address	City	State	Zip
Store		LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE		NV	89130
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS		89102
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax		LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
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TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	DATTAL		

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TMX 63 - 00003

**Annual Report** 

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

#### Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

#### Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

#### **Internal Routine and Control**

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;



- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

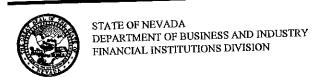
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Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TMX 63 - 00005

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

**Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination** 

May 4, 2015

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			
Active Loans	494	5	1.01%
Delinguent Loans	127	5	3.94%

 Active Loans
 494
 5
 1.01%

 Delinquent Loans
 127
 5
 3.94%

 Closed Loans
 No Inventory
 5
 0.00%

 Declined Loans
 0
 0
 0.00%

 Total Loans
 621
 15
 2.42%

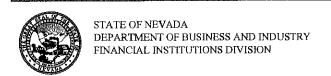
During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

### PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.



The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

"Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

#### EXIT MEETING

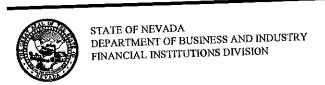
The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance

Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TMX 63 - 00007

Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

#### CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### STATE

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

- 3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;
- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.



The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

AID OFF ACC Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
10869-0121750	S. Nankin	\$2,711.85	\$2,914.80	\$202.95

OPEN ACCOUNTS

<u>OPEN ACCOUN'</u> Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
10869-0155074	D. Igayac	\$6,682.82	\$7,961.85	\$1,279.03
101869-014604	M. Lontoc	\$3,593.43	\$4,248.25	\$654.82
10869-0140562	i. Mitchell	\$3,521.53	\$4,163.32	\$641.79
10869-0156595	D. Betts	\$5,887.03	\$7,172.55	\$1,285.52
	S. Child	\$8,652.95	\$10,229.80	\$1,576.85
10869-0142919 10869-0148788	A.Workneh	\$10,424.89	\$12,420.50	\$1,995.61



Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

#### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.





BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E, BURNS

#### **CHAPTER 604A**

#### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.
DBA: TITLEMAX
3525 S. FT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160
LAS VEGAS, NV 89147
WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

			3.6 4.001.6
Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
		<b>Examination Closed:</b>	June 30, 2015
Examination Started:	May 26, 2015		
<b>Total Exam Hours:</b>	10.50	Examination Number:	67875
I TOTAL EXAMILATIONS	10:20		

### THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS

Examiner In Charge

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 3525 S. Fort Apache Road, Suite 160, Las Vegas, NV 89147 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

able below:	Address	City	State	Zip
Store	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleBucks		LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	1	NV	89148
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS		89123
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011
TitleMax	1210 N. DOULDER ITT I, BOILD C			



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

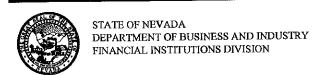
Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

#### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Annual Report

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

Surety Bond

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

**Internal Routine and Control** 

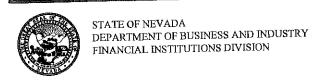
During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations .
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

Training

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. The Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

**Record Retention** 

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

#### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 26, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			0.6107
Active Loans	817	5	0.61%
Delinguent Loans	205	5	2.44%
	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Closed Loans	No inventory	0	0.00%
Declined Loans	1000	15	1.47%
Total Loans =	1022	dealined loans we	t warriarryad

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

## PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

#### **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance

Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

## CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### STATE

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:

(a) The loan provides for payments in installments;

(b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

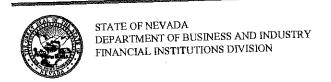
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Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

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Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
11569-0136059	D. Gleason	\$734.44	\$798.38	\$63.94

OPEN ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
11569-0134456	J, Wayne	\$8,939.87	\$10,651.20	\$1,711.33
11569-0130550	D. Ferraro	\$12,474.32	\$14,617.99	\$2,143.67
11569-0125164	S.Tavdidishvili	\$14,373.64	\$16,993.00	\$2.619.36
11569-0151406	G. Fanning	\$7,186.82	\$8,496.50	\$1,309.68
11569-0136419	S. Belluschi	\$14,373.64	\$16,993.00	\$2,619.36



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TMX 64 - 00009

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

#### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TMX 64 - 00010



BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

### **CHAPTER 604A**

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.
DBA: TITLEMAX
5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140
LAS VEGAS, NV 89148
WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
Examination Started:		Limite Diois Site	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	11.0	<b>Examination Number:</b>	67850

### THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

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Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS

Examiner In Charge

<u>9</u>

## EXAMINATION COMMENTS AND CONCLUSIONS

### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 5060 S. Ft. Apache Road, Suite 140, Las Vegas, NV 89148 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the

table below:

able below:	Address	City	State	Zip
Store		LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
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TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	<u> </u>	89123
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
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		LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
		LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
	1210 N BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011
TitleMax TitleMax TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY 4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5 1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	LAS VEGAS	NV	



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Store	Address	City	State	Zip
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TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
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TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
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TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

**Internal Routine and Control** 

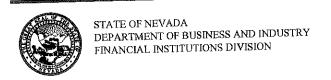
During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

Training

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. The Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

#### **Record Retention**

As stated in the manager's questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years. The proof of mailing was on file but the repayment plan offer was not on file and was not presented for review for the loan of Kevin Gibson, loan number 13869-0158203. The licensee is not in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200. Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

<u></u>		
As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015	

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration	
LOAN TYPES:	X 0 P 444 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5			
Active Loans	133	5 -	3.76%	
	28	5	17.86%	
Delinquent Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%	
Closed Loans	0	0	0.00%	
Declined Loans	161	15	9.32%	
Total Loans =	' dealined loans were not revi			

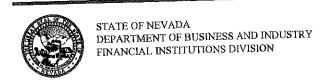
During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

## PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

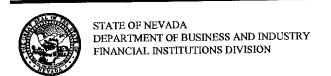
### **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

## CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

#### STATE

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:

(a) The loan provides for payments in installments;

(b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

l ' ' ' '	Customer Name	Total Amount to	Actual Amount	Overage/Overpayment
	Name	be Paid Under the	Collected/Paid by Customer	
		Original Loan	by Customer	
		Agreement		
13869-0132527	D, Robertson	\$4,300.96	\$4,333.51	\$32.55

OPEN ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
13869-0133269	L. Latona	\$4,887.05	\$5,777.62	\$890.57
13869-0138539	M. Morales	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07
13869-0139380	T. Sargent	\$7,186.62	\$8,496.50	\$1,309.88
13869-0133225	J. Herrera- Ramirez	\$3,322.80	\$4,009.53	\$686.73



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
	D 17:	\$2,176.60	\$2,670.96	\$494.36
13869-0131812	R. Kim	\$4,455.08	\$5,307.90	\$852.82
13869-0148870	B. Ephram		\$12,385.10	\$1,989.92
13869-0146864	B. Ephram	\$10,395.18	\$12,363.10	Ψ1,505.52

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

NRS 604A.700 Required books and records.

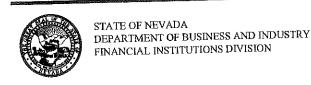
- 1. Each licensee shall keep and use in his business such books and accounting records as are in accord with generally accepted accounting practices.
- 3. Each licensee shall preserve all such books and accounting records for at least 2 years after making the final entry therein.

NAC 604A.200 Maintenance of books and records. (NRS 604A.300)

- 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 604A.700, a licensee shall maintain for at least 3 years the original or a copy of each account, book, paper, written or electronic record or other document that concerns each loan or other transaction involving a customer in this State.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 604A.620, those records must be maintained at a place of business in this State designated by the licensee.

The proof of mailing was on file but the repayment plan offer was not on file and was not presented for review for the loan of Kevin Gibson, loan number 13869-0158203. The licensee is not in compliance with the above Statutes.

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

#### **SUMMARY**

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION



BRIAN SANDOVÁL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS

### **CHAPTER 604A**

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.

DBA: TITLEMAX
6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 110

LAS VEGAS, NV 89148

WWW.TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
1	May 26, 2015	Examination Closed:	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	10.75	Examination Number:	67860

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State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS

Examiner In Charge

#### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 6525 S. Ft. Apache Road, Suite 110, Las Vegas, NV 89148 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the table below:

ble below: Store	Address	City	State	Zip
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TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

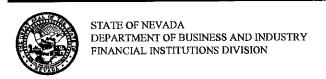
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TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
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TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
TitleMax	5871 E. LAKE MEAD BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89156
TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

#### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

**Surety Bond** 

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

Internal / External Review

Aside from the Nevada State examination, there was no written documentation provided for internal or external reviews at the time of the examination.

Financial Audit / CPA

The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

Internal Routine and Control

During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
- Affidavit stating the customer's ability to repay the loan

As of the examination date, the licensee offers title loans with the original term of 210 days which parallel NRS 604A.445 (3):

- The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
- (a) The loan provides for payments in installments;
- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

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- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

This grace period payments deferment agreement consists of separating the interest and principal from the original amortized schedule payments and prolonging the payment of principal until the full interest is paid. This agreement has a schedule of 14 payments, which for the first seven payments the customer pays only interest. For the remaining seven payments, the customer pays the principal. The total amount paid under this agreement is higher from the original amortized payments scheduled under the original loan agreement.

The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

**Training** 

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. The Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

#### **Record Retention**

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FmCEN as a Money Service Business.

Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			1 32%
Active Loans	380	5	110270
Delinguent Loans	80	5	6.25%
	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Closed Loans	O	0	0.00%
Declined Loans	460	15	3.26%
Total Loans =	400	4 11 11	re not reviewed

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

## PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

- 1. Any fees for granting such a grace period; or
- 2. Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

Since the previous examination, Titlemax implemented a 210 day title loan product that mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). The current examination showed that Titlemax's original loan agreement complies with NRS 604A.445 (3). The examination also showed that Titlemax markets and offers an amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210. This is still apparent during the current examination and is cited as a repeat violation.

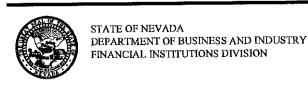
#### **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner

## CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### STATE

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:

(a) The loan provides for payments in installments;

(b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

Any fees for granting such a grace period; or

Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

### PAID OFF ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original	Actual Amount Collected/Paid by Customer	Overage/Overpayment
		Loan		
11469-0122263	J. Yim	\$1,285.20	\$1,413.80	\$128.60

OPEN ACCOUNTS

Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
		Agreement		
11469-0133170	A. Quassani	\$7,454.83	\$8,881.90	\$1,427.07
11469-0138488	N. Martinez	\$7,186.82	\$8,496.50	\$1,309.68
11469-0133430	S. Francis	\$7,934.23	\$9,380.15	\$1,445.92
11469-0133733	T. Killgore	\$4,193.31	\$5,128.72	\$935.41
11469-0151584	M. McMillan	\$11,464.42	\$13,659.01	\$2,194.59
11469-0135853	R. Balogh	\$5,893.18	\$6,967.13	\$1,073.95



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DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY
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Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	<b>Overage</b> \$2,024.04
11469+0119048	B. Freeburg	\$10,573.39	\$12,597.43	\$2,024.04

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

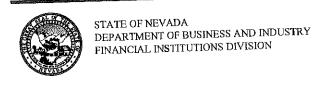
### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.

### SUMMARY

Each licensee, upon completion of an examination, is rated "Satisfactory," "Needs Improvement," or "Unsatisfactory," based primarily on compliance with applicable statutes and regulations and the perceived capability of management to achieve and maintain such compliance. The rating of the licensee at this examination is "Unsatisfactory."

A rating of "Unsatisfactory" indicates that the licensee and the management of the licensee have demonstrated substantial lack of compliance with applicable laws and regulations and that immediate remedial action is required for the correction of the violations and deficiencies noted in the report made by the examiner pursuant to NRS and NAC. A rating of "Unsatisfactory" may be given if there were minor violations or deficiencies from a previous examination that were not corrected. Be advised that you may be subject to disciplinary action due to the nature of the violations. You may request an administrative hearing regarding the Division's findings of deficiencies and violations. If you do wish to request an administrative hearing, please state so in your response letter. A written response to the examination is required within 30 days outlining the actions that will be taken to correct all deficiencies and violations noted in the report. The Financial Institutions Division may conduct a follow up examination within three (3) months to ensure corrective actions have been implemented.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION



BRIAN SANDOVAL Governor

# STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

BRUCE BRESLOW Director

GEORGE E. BURNS Commissioner

### **CHAPTER 604A**

### REPORT OF EXAMINATION

TITLEMAX OF NEVADA INC.
DBA: TITLEMAX
16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY., SUITE 160
HENDERSON, NV 89012
WWW/TITLEMAX.COM

Examiner In Charge:	Ma. Theresa Dihiansan	Examined as of:	May 4, 2015
LAMINITED THE CALLED	May 22, 2015	L'Attilitatedon Caster	June 17, 2015
Total Exam Hours:	13.0	Examination Number:	67882

### THIS REPORT IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

The information contained in this report is based on the books and records of the licensee as licensed under NRS 604A, on statements made to the examiner by the directors, officers, and employees, and on information obtained from other sources believed to be reliable and presumed by the examiner to be correct. It is emphasized that this report is a report of examination, and not an audit of the licensee, and should not be construed as such. This report of examination does not replace nor relieve the principals of their responsibility for performing or providing for adequate audits of the business.

This copy of the report is the property of the Department of Business and Industry of the State of Nevada, and is furnished to the licensee for its confidential use. Under no circumstances shall the licensee, or any of its directors, officers, or employees disclose in any manner the report or any portion thereof to any person or organization not officially connected with the licensee as officer, director, attorney, or auditor unless otherwise directed. Should any legal process document be served calling for the surrender of this report or any portion thereof, the Commissioner of the Financial Institutions Division shall be notified immediately.

Each principal has the responsibility to review the contents of this report.

State of Nevada

Department of Business and Industry, Financial Institutions Division

Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, CAMLS

Examiner In Charge

### INTRODUCTION

The follow-up examination of TitleMax of Nevada Inc. DBA: TitleMax located at 16 W. Horizon Ridge Parkway, Suite 160, Henderson, NV 89012 commenced on May 4, 2015. This business location currently holds a Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 604A license issued by the State of Nevada Financial Institutions Division (FID). The licensee has been granted the approval to underwrite Title Loans in accordance with applicable statutes and regulations.

The licensee's website www.titlemax.com is used to advertise the various products and services it currently offers. Customers can start the application process online but must visit the branch location to process the loan.

As of the examination date, TitleMax currently has 42 licensed locations in the State of Nevada and all the locations were visited during the process of this examination. The corporate office located at 15 Bull St., Suite 200, Savannah Georgia 31401 is also licensed under NRS 604A. This location does not underwrite loans and is used for administrative purposes only. All licensed locations are listed in the

ble below: Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	7150 S. DURANGO DRIVE, #190	LAS VEGAS	NV	89113
TitleMax	6820 W. FLAMINGO RD, SUITE F & G	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	6525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, STE 110	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	3525 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 160	LAS VEGAS	NV	89147
TitleMax	4700 SPRING MOUNTAIN ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	3575 W. TROPICANA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	5060 S. FORT APACHE ROAD, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89148
TitleMax	6795 W. TROPICANA AVENUE, SUITE 140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89103
TitleMax	7615 S. RAINBOW BLVD, STE 100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	7380 S. EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 126	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3810 BLUE DIAMOND ROAD #150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89139
TitleMax	6530 S. DECATUR BLVD, #100	LAS VEGAS	NV	89118
TitleMax	9555 S. EASTERN AVE, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89123
TitleMax	3391 E. TROPICANA AVENUE, STE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	3547 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	3365 E. FLAMINGO ROAD, SUITE 1	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4749 S. MARYLAND PKWY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89119
TitleMax	4650 E. SUNSET ROAD, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89014
TitleMax	16 W. HORIZON RIDGE PKWY #160	HENDERSON	NV	89012
TitleMax	4944 BOULDER HIGHWAY	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	4000 BOULDER HWY, SUITE 5	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	1210 N. BOULDER HWY, SUITE C	HENDERSON	NV	89011



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

Store	Address	City	State	Zip
TitleBucks	4150 BOULDER HIGHWAY, SUITE 105	LAS VEGAS	NV	89121
TitleMax	2400 N. BUFFALO DRIVE #140	LAS VEGAS	NV	89128
TitleMax	2550 S. EASTERN AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89169
TitleMax	6450 W. LAKE MEAD BLVD, STE 150	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	3900 W. SAHARA AVENUE	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleMax	4811 WEST CRAIG ROAD	LAS VEGAS	NV	89130
TitleMax	6436 N. DECATUR BLVD., #115	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4077 W. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89102
TitleBucks	4750 W. LAKE MEAD, #102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89108
TitleMax	8414 W. FARM ROAD, SUITE 130	LAS VEGAS	NV	89131
TitleMax	4001 N. LAS VEGAS BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	3220 S. VIRGINIA STREET	RENO	NV	89502
TitleMax	2020 E. WILLIAMS STREET	CARSON CITY	NV	89701
TitleMax	1995 W. WILLIAMS AVENUE	FALLON	NV	89406
TitleMax	900 W. FIFTH STREET	RENO	NV	89503
TitleMax	1600 N. NELLIS BLVD, SUITE 102	LAS VEGAS	NV	89115
TitleMax	1225 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	4741 E. CHARLESTON BLVD.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89104
TitleMax	6060 BOULDER HWY.	LAS VEGAS	NV	89122
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TitleMax	15 BULL ST.	SAVANNAH	GA	31401

As of the examination date, the store located at 6060 Boulder Hwy., Suite 5 and 6, Las Vegas, NV 89122 was just opened for business and has not started underwriting title loans yet. As such, loan review was not part of the scope of the examination for this location.

### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The primary purpose of the examination was to determine compliance with NRS Chapter 604A and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 604A. The examination consisted of a review of active, paid, delinquent and declined loans, a review of surety bond terms, completion of the manager's and statutory compliance questionnaires, and a review of the company's policies and procedures and forms used in the operation of the business. Appropriate licenses and fee-related postings were also examined. Emphasis was placed on compliance with State regulations as well as the Truth in Lending Act (Regulation Z).

The current examination mainly focused on the prior violations that were cited which resulted in a less than satisfactory rating.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

The Annual Report of Operations was received by the FID on March 24, 2015. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A 750.

The Surety Bond is sufficient. It is currently posted at \$265,000.00, with Capitol Indemnity Corporation under Surety Bond number 60088894 and is due for renewal on February 15, 2016. The licensee is in compliance with NRS 604A.610.

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The CPA of the Financial Institutions Division reviewed the key financial figures submitted along with the licensee's Annual Report of Operations. There are no weaknesses identified in the business operations.

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During the previous examination, the licensee was utilizing CashWise Financial Services Software for its loan operations. However, at the start of the examination process, the licensee was in the process of converting its Software Program from CashWise Financial Services to TLX Software Program.

The Title loan underwriting process includes:

- Loan application form
- Income and obligations
- Government issued photo identification
- Valid phone number
- Title of the vehicle
- Proof of insurance
- Current registration
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- The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:
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- (b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DIVISION

REPORT OF EXAMINATION

- (c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and
- (d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

The licensee is still in the process of collecting on old loans that were underwritten with an original term of 30 days which were underwritten prior to the last examination date.

As observed during the prior examination, the licensee is still utilizing the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement." Some of the branch locations visited had pre-printed copies of the grace period payments deferment agreement in the customer files. The employees are also encouraging the customers to enter into this grace period payment deferment agreement.

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The "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" offered by TitleMax clearly contradicts with NRS 604A.445 (3). Please refer to the State violation section of the report for additional details.

**Training** 

TitleMax provides periodic training to all employees. New employees are trained upon hire and annually thereafter. All employees are required to complete refresher courses on-line and as needed. Compliance Department has the responsibility of overseeing that all training materials are up to date with any industry changes and demands.

Display of License, Notices, and Disclosures

The State of Nevada, Financial Institutions Division NRS 604A license is displayed conspicuously by the licensee which is in compliance with NRS 604A.635 and NAC 604A.060.

The contact number of the office of the Commissioner, notice of fees charged and business hours are posted conspicuously in the location where the licensee conducts business, which is in compliance with, NRS 604A.405, NAC 604A.130, NAC 604A.140, and NAC 604A.150.

#### Record Retention

As stated in the managers questionnaire, it is the licensee's policy to maintain all records for five years, which is in compliance with NRS 604A.700 and NAC 604A.200.

Collection Agency Utilized by the Licensee

As of examination date, the licensee does not utilize a collection agency for accounts in default. The licensee's internal collections department currently handles these accounts.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

#### **FDCPA**

TitleMax employees are required to be certified on an annual basis. All collection employees are required a minimum score of 80 percent to obtain the FDCPA certification. The store managers monitor all contact with debtors to ensure that policies and procedures are followed by all employees.

### FinCen Registration

TitleMax is not considered a Money Services Business in accordance with 31 CFR Chapter X § 1022.380; as such, the licensee is not registered with FinCEN as a Money Service Business.

### Complaints Filed Since the Previous Examination

The FID complaint database was verified and it indicates that there were three (3) complaints filed against the licensee since the last examination. Out of the three, one complaint was still open as of the close date of the examination. The complaint of Esther Vasquez under complaint number 68670 was still open.

### **Total Sample Size**

As of Exam Date	May 4, 2015

	Population	Sample Size	Penetration
LOAN TYPES:			0.000/
Active Loans	510	5	0.98%
Delinquent Loans	122	5	4.10%
Closed Loans	No Inventory	5	0.00%
Declined Loans	0	0	0.00%
Total Loans =	632	15	2.37%

During this follow-up examination, declined loans were not reviewed.

## PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.450 Title loans: Prohibited acts by licensee regarding amount of loan and customer's ability to repay loan. A licensee who makes title loans shall not:

2. Make a title loan without regard to the ability of the customer seeking the title loan to repay the title loan, including the customer's current and expected income, obligations and employment.

The licensee was previously cited for underwriting loans without regard to the customer's ability to repay the title loan. This is no longer apparent since the licensee started underwriting loans with an original term of 210 days; therefore, this violation is deemed rectified.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

NAC 604A.230 Prohibited acts: Miscellaneous acts.

NRS 604A.105 "Title loan" defined.

NRS 604A.115 "Title to a vehicle" or "title" defined. "Title to a vehicle" or "title" means a certificate of title or ownership issued pursuant to the laws of this State that identifies the legal owner of a vehicle or any similar document issued pursuant to the laws of another jurisdiction.

During the previous examination, the licensee was cited for allowing co-borrowers to be co-signors on the title loan where the co-borrower's name was not in the vehicle title. No such instance was found at this location. As such, this is deemed rectified.

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NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

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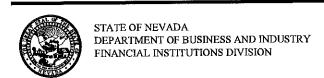
#### **EXIT MEETING**

The exit meeting was held telephonically on June 17, 2015. TitleMax was represented by the following:

Carrie E. Carbone, SVP of Compliance and Product General Counsel Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel Stephen Paris, Senior Regulatory Compliance Manager Ted Helgeson, Divisional Vice President of Operations Coleman Gaines, Senior Vice President of Operations-West Melissa Ardis, Director of Compliance Nicole Lovelock, Outside Counsel from Holland and Hart

The Financial Institutions Division was represented by the following:

Harveen Sekhon, Supervisory Examiner Christopher Eccles, Attorney Ma. Theresa Dihiansan, Examiner-In-Charge Dean Ventura, Examiner Kelvin Lam, Examiner



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

## CURRENT VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE STATUTES AND REGULATIONS

### STATE

REPEAT VIOLATION

NRS 604A.445 Title loans: Restrictions on duration of loan and periods of extension.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary:

3. The original term of a title loan may be up to 210 days if:

(a) The loan provides for payments in installments;

(b) The payments are calculated to ratably and fully amortize the entire amount of principal and interest payable on the loan;

(c) The loan is not subject to any extension; and

(d) The loan does not require a balloon payment of any kind.

NRS 604A.210 Chapter does not prohibit licensee from offering customer grace period. The provisions of this chapter do not prohibit a licensee from offering a customer a grace period on the repayment of a loan or an extension of a loan, except that the licensee shall not charge the customer:

Any fees for granting such a grace period; or 1.

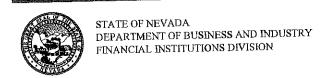
Any additional fees or additional interest on the outstanding loan during such a grace period.

During the current examination, TitleMax underwrites title loans with an original term of 210 days which mirrors NRS 604A.445 (3). It was also apparent during the examination that Titlemax continued to offer the amendment to the original loan agreement that violates NRS 604A.445 (3) and NRS 604A.210.

Onsite visits to Titlemax locations and conversations with store employees showed that Titlemax currently offers the customers an amendment to the original loan agreement called the "Grace Period Payments Deferment Agreement" (hereinafter, the "Amended Agreement") during the term of the loan. The customer may enter into the grace period payments deferment agreement prior to default if the customer chooses to make lower monthly payments although the total amount owed by the customer in the amended agreement will be higher than the total amount owed under the original loan agreement.

The text of the Amended Agreement provides:

"Because this is only an amendment and modification of the loan agreement in which we are only modifying and deferring your payments under the Title Loan Agreement, you acknowledge and agree that all of the terms and conditions of the Title Loan Agreement, including the charging of simple interest and waiver of jury trial and arbitration provision remain in full force and effect."



REPORT OF EXAMINATION

This statement shows an intent to avoid compliance with NRS 604A.445 (3). Under the original loan agreement the customer makes seven fully amortized payments (210 days) to pay the loan off without a balloon payment at the end, thereby complying with all provisions of NRS 604A.445(3). But, under the Amended Agreement, the customer makes 14 payments (390 days), the first seven payments are interest payments only and last seven payments are principal payments. Thus, the Amended Agreement separates interest and principal from the original amortized schedule of payments, and thereby prolongs the payment of principal until the full interest is paid.

For an example of how customers owe more under the Amended Agreement compared to the original agreement, please see below:

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OPEN ACCOUN  Loan Number	Customer Name	Total Amount to be Paid Under the Original Loan Agreement	Total Amount to be Paid under the "Amended Loan Agreement"	Overage
11769-0125150	I. Brassell	\$3,500.21	\$4,281.00	\$780.79
11769-0158424	L. Jersey	\$6,886.41	\$8,352.66	\$1,466.25
11769-0132112	T. Wadding	\$5,079.66	\$6,188.83	\$1,109.17
11769-0146853	V. Esguerra	\$8,613.16	\$10,261.94	\$1,648.78

Management Response: Victoria Newman, Compliance and Corporate Counsel stated that the licensee would respond in writing upon receipt of the written report of examination for all locations.

#### **FEDERAL**

No violations of Federal laws were noted during the examination. However, this examination should not be considered a full compliance examination relative to Federal statutes.



REPORT OF EXAMINATION