

**IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA**

MDB TRUCKING, LLC,  
  
Appellant/Cross-Respondent,  
  
vs.  
  
VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY,  
INC.,  
  
Respondent/Cross-Appellant.

Supreme Court Case No. 75022

Consolidated with Case Nos. 75319,  
75321, 76395, 76396 and 76397.  
Electronically Filed  
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Elizabeth A. Brown  
Clerk of Supreme Court

[District Court Case Nos.:  
CV15-02349, CV16-00976 and  
CV16-01914]

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**JOINT APPENDIX VOLUME 16 OF 18**

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Consolidated Appeals from the Second Judicial District Court,  
Orders Granting Motion to Strike Cross-Claim and Orders  
Denying Attorneys' Fees and Granting Reduced Costs,  
The Honorable Judge Elliott A. Sattler, District Court Judge

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PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

9  
10 DISTRICT COURT  
11 WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA

12 GENEVA M. REMMERDE,  
13 Plaintiff,  
14 vs.  
15 DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI; MDB  
16 TRUCKING, LLC; DOES I-X and ROE I-V,  
17 Defendants.  
18 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

Case No. CV16-00976

Dept. 10

**THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION  
FOR ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS  
PURSUANT TO NRCP 37 AND NRCP 68**

19  
20  
21 COMES NOW, Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., by  
22 and through its attorneys of record, Josh Cole Aicklen, Esq., David B. Avakian, Esq. and  
23 Paige S. Shreve, Esq., of LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH, LLP, and hereby  
24 submits its Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 37 and NRCP 68.

25 This Motion is made and based upon the pleadings and papers on file in this  
26 matter, Nevada Rule of Civil Procedure 37, Nevada Rule of Civil Procedure 68, the  
27 attached Memorandum of Points and Authorities, the entire record in this case, the  
28 attached Affidavit of Josh Cole Aicklen, Esq., the Verified Memorandum of Fees and

1 Costs, filed concurrently herewith, the attached exhibits, and any such argument as the  
2 Court may entertain at the hearing on this Motion.

3 DATED this 9<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018.

4 Respectfully Submitted,

5 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP  
6  
7

8 By                   /s/ Josh Cole Aicklen                  

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10 Nevada Bar No. 007254  
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18 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.  
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1                                    **AFFIDAVIT OF JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ. IN SUPPORT OF**  
2                                    **THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S**  
3                                    **MOTION FOR ATTORNEYS' FEES, COSTS AND INTEREST PURSUANT TO NRCP 37**  
4                                    **AND NRCP 68**

4 STATE OF NEVADA                    )  
5 COUNTY OF CLARK                    ) ss.

6                    JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ., being first duly sworn, deposes and states as  
7 follows:

8                    1.        I am an Owner of LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP, and am  
9 duly licensed to practice law in the State of Nevada. I am competent to testify to the  
10 matters set forth in this Affidavit, and will do so if called upon. I am the attorney of record  
11 representing Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. in the subject  
12 lawsuit currently pending in Department 10 of the Second Judicial District Court for the  
13 State of Nevada, Case Number CV16-00976.

14                    2.        I am a member of the United States Supreme Court Bar; the California  
15 State Bar since 1990; and the Nevada State Bar since 2000.

16                    3.        I am admitted in the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals, the United States  
17 Central District Court of California and the U.S. District Court of Nevada.

18                    4.        I graduated from the University of Southern California in 1985 with a  
19 Bachelor of Arts degree in Political Science. I graduated from Whittier College School of  
20 Law with a Juris Doctor degree, Magna Cum Laude, in 1990. From 1990 until the present  
21 the majority of my work has been representing defendants in general liability civil  
22 litigation. Prior to moving to Las Vegas, I was Adjunct Professor of Law at Whittier  
23 College School of Law, teaching courses on legal research and writing and civil discovery  
24 practice. In twenty eight years of practicing law, I reasonably estimate that I have taught  
25 approximately 85 legal and professional workshop courses, including classes on how to  
26 detect and litigate fraudulent claims; seminar courses on jury selection; trying jury trials in  
27 automobile accident cases; legal writing; employment law; electronic discovery; trial  
28 skills; conducting mock trials; and civil procedure. I reasonably estimate that I have tried

1 approximately 95 cases to jury verdict or court judgment. In 2001, after 11 years of civil  
2 practice, I received an AV rating by the Martindale-Hubbell peer review rating system. I  
3 billed my time in this matter at \$235.00 per hour which I believe to be very reasonable.

4 5. During the defense of this case, I supervised the work and activities of  
5 Partner David B. Avakian, Esq., associates Paige S. Shreve, Esq., Bradley M. Marx,  
6 Esq., and Robert Loftus, Esq., and Senior Associate Brandon D. Wright, Esq. Mr.  
7 Avakian's time was billed at \$215.00; Mrs. Shreve, Mr. Marx, and Mr. Loftus' times were  
8 billed at \$175.00; and Mr. Wright's time was billed at \$185.00. All of the aforementioned  
9 counsel are licensed and in good standing in the State of Nevada.

10 6. On May 4, 2017, VERSA served MDB with an Offer of Judgment in the  
11 amount of \$1,000.00. See, Offer of Judgment dated May 4, 2017, true and correct copies  
12 of which are attached as **Exhibit 1**. MDB rejected VERSA's Offer of Judgment.

13 5. From May 4, 2017 to the present, VERSA incurred a total of **\$731.00** in  
14 attorneys' fees and **\$413.00** in costs defending against MDB's claims. See, Verified  
15 Memorandum of Attorneys' Fees and Costs, attached as **Exhibit 2**; see also, Redacted  
16 copies of attorneys' fees and invoices, true and correct copies of which are attached  
17 hereto as **Exhibit 3**.

18 7. The aforesaid legal services and costs were actually and necessarily  
19 incurred and were reasonable in amount.

20 8. Counsel's work included communication with counsel for the other parties,  
21 review of multiple parties pleadings and papers, preparing VERSA's pleadings and  
22 papers for the Court, extensive law and motion practice, communication with the client,  
23 trial preparation and conducting an evidentiary hearing.

24 9. Attached hereto as **Exhibit 4** is a true and correct copy of VERSA's Motion  
25 to Strike MDB's Third-Party Complaint pursuant to NRCP 37 (pleading only).

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10. Attached hereto as Exhibit 5 is a true and correct copy of the Notice of Entry of Order Granting VERSA's Motion to Strike MDB's Third-Party Complaint pursuant to NRCP 37.

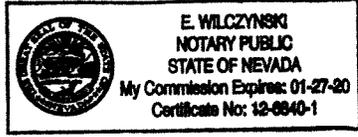
FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NAUGHT.

  
JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ.

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 9th day of February, 2018.



NOTARY PUBLIC  
In and for said County and State



1 MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

2 I. INTRODUCTION

3 Defendant/Third-Party Plaintiff, MDB TRUCKING, LLC (“hereinafter referred to as  
4 “MDB”), brought Third-Party/Cross-Claims<sup>1</sup> against VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY,  
5 INC. (hereinafter referred to as “VERSA”), in which it asserted a contribution claim  
6 against VERSA for personal injury claims brought by Plaintiffs, Ernest Fitzsimmons and  
7 Carol Fitzsimmons (“Fitzsimmons”); Angela Wilt (“Wilt”); Rosa, Benjamin, Cassandra and  
8 Natalie Robles (“Robles”); Sonya Corthell (“Corthell”); Beverly, Patrick and Ryan  
9 Crossland (“Crossland”); Olivia and Naykyla John (“John”); Kandise Baird (“Kins”); James  
10 Bible (“Bible”); and Geneva Remmerde (“Remmerde”) (collectively referred to as  
11 “Plaintiffs”). Plaintiffs were driving westbound on IR80 when a semi-trailer driven by  
12 Defendant Daniel Koski and owned by Defendant/Third-Party Plaintiff MDB spilled gravel  
13 on the freeway, causing multiple automobile accidents and the injuries alleged by the  
14 Plaintiffs. MDB’s contribution claim was based on its allegation that the inadvertent  
15 gravel dump was due to an alleged “defect” with the VERSA valve on the subject trailer.

16 II. PROCEDURAL HISTORY

17 MDB first served VERSA with a Third-Party Complaint on June 27, 2016.  
18 Plaintiffs’, Defendants’ and Third-Party Defendants’ conducted discovery over the next  
19 several months. On May 4, 2017, VERSA served an Offer of Judgment to MDB for the  
20 amount of \$1,000.00. See, Exhibit 1. On May 5, 2017, the parties attended mediation in  
21 an attempt to resolve this matter. All the claims were settled with the Plaintiffs.  
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23 <sup>1</sup> There are a total of nine different lawsuits filed by the Plaintiffs. All except for two of the above mentioned  
24 lawsuits have been consolidated for discovery and trial purposes. The remaining two cases, James Bible  
25 (CV16-01914) and Geneva Remmerde (CV16-00976), have been consolidated for discovery purposes  
26 only. VERSA is named as a direct defendant in all nine cases, except for Remmerde. VERSA is only a  
27 Third-Party Plaintiff/Defendant in that case.

28 In all nine of the above mentioned lawsuits, MDB filed cross-claims/third-party action against VERSA  
for Indemnity and Contribution. VERSA filed a Motion to Dismiss MDB’s Indemnity claim against VERSA in  
all nine cases. The Court granted VERSA’s Motions to Dismiss the indemnity claims, leaving MDB with a  
cross-claim for contribution only against VERSA. All Plaintiffs have settled their personal injury claims.

1 Unfortunately, MDB and VERSA were unable to resolve the cases. In an attempt to  
2 resolve the matters, two business days later VERSA offered the amount MDB requested  
3 at mediation, but MDB refused to even discuss settlement. On May 15, 2017, VERSA  
4 filed its Motion to Strike MDB's Third-Party Complaint pursuant to NRCP 37. See, Exhibit  
5 4. On May 22, 2017, VERSA's Offer of Judgment.J to MDB lapsed. On December 12,  
6 2017, VERSA filed its request for submission on its Motion to Strike MDB's Third-Party  
7 Complaint. On January 22, 2018, granted VERSA's Motion to Strike incorporating the  
8 December Order from the FITZSIMMONS matter.

9 Due to MDB's refusal to resolve the case, the parties began preparing for a costly  
10 jury trial. Simply put, MDB rejected VERSA's Offer of Judgment and refused to even  
11 negotiate. On October 13, 2017, a couple weeks before trial, the Court held an  
12 evidentiary hearing on VERSA's Motion to Strike MDB's Cross-Claim for spoliation of  
13 evidence. MDB and VERSA called numerous experts and witnesses to testify and issued  
14 several subpoenas. The Court ultimately agreed with VERSA's arguments, holding that  
15 "due to the severity of MDB's discovery abuse there are no lesser sanctions that are  
16 suitable" and struck MDB's Cross-Claim against VERSA due to repeated and egregious  
17 spoliation of critical evidence. See, Exhibit 5.

18 MDB's claims against VERSA have always been highly suspect, as the experts  
19 found the VERSA valve performed as intended and MDB destroyed critical evidence  
20 VERSA needed for its defense. MDB's stricken Third-Party claims clearly did not beat  
21 VERSA's \$1,000.00 Offer of Judgment. MDB's refusal to accept VERSA's Offer of  
22 Judgment caused VERSA to incur significant attorneys' fees and litigation expenses.  
23 Lastly, MDB knew it had spoliated critical evidence to prove its case prior to asserting its  
24 Third-Party claims against VERSA. Therefore, VERSA is also entitled to an award of  
25 attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to NRCP 37.

26 **III. LEGAL ARGUMENT**

27 Nevada law permits an award of attorneys' fees if authorized under a statute, rule  
28 or contract. See, Thomas v. City of N. Las Vegas, 122 Nev. 82, 90, 127 P.3d 1057, 1063

1 (2006). A claim for attorneys' fees must be made by motion and supported by competent  
2 evidence. See, NRCP 54(d)(2)(A). VERSA is entitled to recover attorneys' fees against  
3 MDB pursuant to its May 4, 2017 Offer of Judgment and MDB's failure to obtain a more  
4 favorable judgment pursuant to NRCP 68. VERSA moves to recover its reasonable  
5 attorneys' fees and costs given its Offer of Judgment and the Court's January 22, 2018  
6 order granting VERSA's Motion to Strike MDB's Third-Party Complaint. See, Exhibits 2, 3  
7 and 5. Additionally, VERSA is entitled to recover attorneys' fees and costs against MDB  
8 pursuant to NRCP 37 for MDB's spoliation of evidence.

9 **A. VERSA is Entitled to Its Attorneys' Fees And Costs Pursuant to NRCP 37**

10 NRCP 37(b) provides that where a Court strikes a party's pleading, "[i]n lieu of any  
11 of the foregoing orders or in addition thereto, the court shall require the party . . . to pay  
12 the reasonable expenses, including attorney's fees. . . unless the court finds that the  
13 failure was substantially justified or that other circumstances make an award of expenses  
14 unjust." Indeed, where a Court strikes a party's pleading, awarding attorney's fees and  
15 costs is warranted. See, Skeen v. Valley Bank, 89 Nev. 301, 511 P.2d 1053 (1973);  
16 Schatz v. Devitte, 75 Nev. 124, 335 P.2d 783 (1959); Foster v. Dingwall, 227 P.3d 1042,  
17 227 P.3d 1042 (2010). The Court has broad power in terms of the sanctions that can be  
18 invoked when a party fails to participate in the discovery process. See, Temora Trading  
19 Co. v. Perry, 98 Nev. 229, 231, 645 P.2d 436, 437, cert. denied, 459 U.S. 1070, 103  
20 Sup.Ct. 489, 74. L.Ed. 2d 632 (1982); Young v. Johnny Ribeiro Bldg., Inc., 106 Nev. 88,  
21 92, 787 P.2d 777, 779 (1990)(The District Court dismissed Young's Complaint and  
22 ordered Young to pay JRBI's attorneys' fees and costs as a sanction for his willful  
23 fabrication of evidence and lies.); Havas v. Bank of Nev., 96 Nev. 567, 613 P.2d 706  
24 (1980).

25 MDB destroyed critical electrical evidence in this case which denied VERSA the  
26 ability to defend itself against MDB's unfounded claims. There is no substantial  
27 justification for MDB's failure to preserve the evidence other than to obstruct discovery  
28 and frustrate the progress of this litigation. Because MDB was "complicit of benign

1 neglect and indifference to the needs of Versa regarding discovery in this action,” MDB  
2 significantly prejudiced VERSA’s ability to defend against MDB’s Third-Party claims, while  
3 at the same time substantially increasing VERSA’ attorneys’ fees and costs. See, Exhibit  
4 5. Consequently, the Court should award VERSA its attorneys’ fees and costs incurred in  
5 the suit pursuant to the plain language of NRCP 37.

6 B. VERSA is Entitled to an Award of Attorneys’ Fees And Costs Pursuant to  
7 NRCP 68

8 VERSA is entitled to an award of its attorneys’ fees and costs pursuant to NRCP  
9 68 from the date it served its offer (May 4, 2017) to the day MDB pays VERSA’s fees and  
10 costs.

11 NRCP 68 states, in relevant part:

12 (e) Failure to Accept Offer. If the offer is not accepted within  
13 10 days after service, it shall be considered rejected by the  
14 offeree and deemed withdrawn by the offeror. Evidence of the  
15 offer is not admissible except in a proceeding to determine  
16 costs and fees. The fact that an offer is made but not  
17 accepted does not preclude a subsequent offer. . . Any offeree  
18 who fails to accept the offer may be subject to the penalties of  
19 this rule.

20 (f) Penalties for Rejection of Offer. If the offeree rejects an  
21 offer and fails to obtain a more favorable judgment,

22 (1) the offeree cannot recover any costs or attorney’s  
23 fees and shall not recover interest for the period after the  
24 service of the offer and before the judgment; and

25 (2) the offeree shall pay the offeror’s post-offer costs,  
26 applicable interest on the judgment from the time of the offer  
27 to the time of entry of the judgment and reasonable attorney’s  
28 fees, if any be allowed, actually incurred by the offeror from  
the time of the offer.

29 See, NRCP 68 (emphasis added).

30 Offer of Judgment encourage settlement and punish unreasonable rejections of  
31 the opposing party’s reasonable settlement offers. The offer of judgment rules penalize  
32 an unreasonable plaintiff (by way of awarding adverse attorneys’ fees and costs) for  
33 rejecting a defendant’s offer after a plaintiff fails to receive a more favorable judgment at  
34 trial. See, Albios v. Horizon, 122 Nev. 409, 418, 132 P.3d 1022, 1012 (2006). The Court

1 should punish MDB in this matter because it rejected VERSA's \$1,000.00 per Plaintiff  
2 Offer of Judgment and then its Cross-Claim was stricken due to spoliation of evidence.

3 The Court must consider the following when evaluating whether to award  
4 attorneys' fees following the rejection of an Offer of Judgment and then the failure to  
5 recover at trial:

- 6 • Whether the plaintiff's claim was brought in good faith;
- 7 • Whether the defendant's offer of judgment was reasonable and in  
8 good faith in both its time and amount;
- 9 • Whether the plaintiff's decision to reject the offer and proceed to  
10 trial was grossly unreasonable or in bad faith; and
- 11 • Whether the fees and costs sought as punishment for rejecting the  
12 Offer of Judgment and then failing to receive a more favorable jury  
13 award are reasonable and justified given the litigation.

14 See, RTTC Communications LLC v. Saratoga Flier, Inc., 121 Nev. 34, 41, 110 P.3d 24, 28  
15 (2005); Wynn v. Smith, 117 Nev. 6, 13, 16 P.3d 424, 428 (2001); Uniroyal Goodrich Tire  
16 Company v. Mercer, 111 Nev. 318, 323, 890 P.2d 785, 789 (1995); Beattie v. Thomas, 99  
17 Nev. 579, 588-89, 688 P.2d 268, 274 (1983).

18 While no single Beattie factor is determinative, a review of the factors proves this  
19 Court should award VERSA its attorneys' fees and costs following MDB's unreasonable  
20 rejection of VERSA's Offer of Judgment. See e.g., Yamaha Motor Co., U.S.A. v. Arnoult,  
21 114 Nev. 233, 252 n. 16, 955 P.2d 661, 673 (1998).

22 1. MDB Should Pay VERSA's Attorneys' Fees and Costs Because its  
23 Cross-Claim Was Not Brought and/or Maintained in Good Faith

24 MDB's claims were not brought and/or maintained in good faith because it had no  
25 factual (or legal) basis to recover damages from VERSA, arising from MDB's truck  
26 dumping a load of gravel on the interstate. MDB destroyed crucial evidence VERSA  
27 needed to prove its defense to the Third-Party claims. Even knowing it destroyed critical  
28 evidence, MDB disagreed and refused to even negotiate. VERSA sought to "buy its  
peace" from MDB on May 4, 2017 despite these issues in order to avoid costly litigation.

1 See, Exhibit 1. In addition, VERSA agreed to pay MDB the settlement amount it  
2 requested within five (5) days of the mediation. MDB refused to negotiate. MDB,  
3 however, rejected VERSA's Offer of Judgment and then failed to recover anything from  
4 VERSA, as the Court struck its Cross-Claims due to willful destruction of crucial evidence.  
5 See, Exhibit 5. Consequently, MDB's claims against VERSA were not brought and/or  
6 maintained in good faith and MDB should pay VERSA's attorneys' fees and costs  
7 incurred after May 4, 2017, for rejecting VERSA's good faith Offer of Judgment.

8                   2. VERSA's Offer of Judgment Was Reasonable in Both Time and Amount  
9                   and Made in Good Faith

10           VERSA has maintained throughout the litigation that MDB had no evidence to  
11 support its Third-Party claims that the subject valve was defective and that it caused the  
12 subject incident. Both VERSA and MDB's experts found no defect with the VERSA valve  
13 when it was subjected to destructive testing. More importantly, MDB destroyed crucial  
14 evidence VERSA needed to defend MDB's claims. In light of all of this, VERSA wanted to  
15 "buy its peace" to avoid costly litigation and negative publicity. MDB clearly had a  
16 different agenda.

17           On May 4, 2017, VERSA served Offer of Judgment to Plaintiff for \$1,000.00.  
18 VERSA's Offer of Judgment was more than reasonable given the fact that MDB had  
19 destroyed the evidence needed for VERSA to defend itself in this matter.

20           VERSA's \$1,000.00 Offer of Judgment should have resolved these matters. MDB,  
21 however, rejected VERSA's Offer of Judgment, choosing trial over settlement. VERSA's  
22 Offer of Judgment was reasonable (and made in good faith) in every way. MDB's refusal  
23 to accept it was not. Consequently, this factor weighs strongly in favor of awarding  
24 VERSA its attorneys' fees and costs.

25                   3. MDB's Rejection of VERSA's Reasonable Offer of Judgment was  
26                   Grossly Unreasonable

27           MDB's rejections of VERSA's \$1,000.00 Offer of Judgment was grossly  
28 unreasonable. MDB's case against VERSA was highly suspect and unsupported from

1 day one. VERSA informed MDB it could not recover against them because they  
2 destroyed crucial evidence and had no evidence to support its Third-Party claims that  
3 there was any defect or malfunction with the VERSA valve. In fact, both MDB and  
4 VERSA's experts all opined that the valve worked as it was intended and had no  
5 mechanical defect. MDB failed to listen to its own experts and rejected VERSA's Offer of  
6 Judgment.

7           MDB unreasonably rejected VERSA's Offer of Judgment, forcing VERSA to incur  
8 significant litigation expenses defending against MDB's unfounded case. MDB's rejection  
9 of VERSA's Offer of Judgment was grossly unreasonable, given the expert testimony and  
10 destructive testing; MDB's destruction of critical evidence; and VERSA's Offer of  
11 Judgment amounts. Ultimately, the Court agreed with VERSA's characterization of  
12 MDB's destruction of evidence, further bolstering VERSA's arguments that MDB's  
13 rejection of VERSA's Offer of Judgment was grossly unreasonable. Consequently, this  
14 factor strongly favors awarding VERSA its attorneys' fees and costs.

15                           4. VERSA's Attorneys' Fees and Costs Following the Offer of Judgment  
16                           are Reasonable and Justified in Amount

17           VERSA's attorneys fees following service of its Offer of Judgment (May 4, 2017)  
18 on MDB are reasonable and justified in amount considering MDB's destruction of  
19 evidence, the lack of evidence of any valve defect, and the amount of work involved in the  
20 defense of the case. In Nevada, "the method upon which a reasonable fee is determined  
21 is subject to the discretion of the court," which "is tempered only by reasons of fairness."  
22 See, Shuette v. Beazer Homes Holdings Corp., 121 Nev. 837, 864 (2005). The lodestar  
23 approach is the most appropriate approach for this case, and involves the simple  
24 multiplication of the number of hours spent by the hourly rate. The lodestar approach  
25 applies the following factors in determining the fee award:

26                           (1) the qualities of the advocate: his [counsel's] ability, his  
27                           training, education, experience, professional standing and  
28                           skill; (2) the character of the work to be done: its difficulty, its  
                          intricacy, its importance, time and skill required, the  
                          responsibility imposed and the prominence and character of

1 the parties where they affect the importance of the litigation;  
2 (3) the work actually performed by the lawyer: the skill, time  
and attention given to the work; (4) the result: whether the  
attorney was successful and what benefits were derived.

3 Brunzell v. Golden Gate Nat'l Bank, 85 Nev. 345, 349 (1969).

4  
5 The lodestar approach favors awarding the attorneys' fees and costs reasonably  
6 incurred by VERSA. This matter necessitated an expert witness, over a dozen  
7 depositions (including travel), detailed analysis of thousands of pages of maintenance  
8 records, extensive motion practice, hearing preparation, trial preparation, etc. Mr.  
9 Aicklen, Mr. Avakian, Ms. Shreve (and others) all worked diligently on this matter. See,  
10 Exhibit 2 and 3. The quality of Mr. Aicklen and Mr. Avakian's trial advocacy cannot be  
11 disputed given their expertise, trial experience and results.

12 The nuanced evaluation of this matter's evidence and issues of law required  
13 significant work by VERSA's defense team. The factual and legal issues in this matter  
14 were intricate, including: analyzing MDB's maintenance records; the scope of  
15 admissibility of MDB's many experts; the destruction of crucial evidence; and the  
16 evaluation of legal authority and documents to refute MDB's claims against VERSA.

17 The amount of VERSA's attorneys' fees and costs are reasonable given MDB's  
18 questionable legal position and destruction of critical evidence. VERSA is entitled to an  
19 award of its attorneys' fees and costs after May 4, 2017, to the present. Consequently,  
20 Defendant seeks an award of \$731.00 in attorneys' fees and \$413.00 in costs, totaling  
21 \$1,144.00 See, Exhibits 1, 2 and 3.

22 **III. CONCLUSION**

23 For the foregoing reasons, VERSA requests an award of its attorneys' fees and  
24 costs totaling \$1,144.00 (\$731.00 in attorneys' fees and \$413.00 in costs) pursuant to  
25 NRCP 37 and NRCP 68. Furthermore, VERSA requests that this Court award the  
26 attorneys' fees and costs incurred in bringing the instant Motion. VERSA will supplement  
27 its Reply with an affidavit regarding these additional fees and expenses.

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**AFFIRMATION**

Pursuant to NRS 239B.030, the undersigned hereby affirms that this document filed in this court does not contain the social security number of any person.

DATED this 9<sup>th</sup> of February, 2018.

Respectfully Submitted,

LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

By           /s/ Josh Cole Aicklen            
JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
Nevada Bar No. 007254  
DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
Nevada Bar No. 009502  
PAIGE S. SHREVE  
Nevada Bar No. 013773  
6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
Attorneys for Defendant/Cross-Defendant  
VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

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LIST OF EXHIBITS

- Exhibit 1 Offer of Judgment, May 4, 2017
- Exhibit 2 Verified Memorandum of Costs
- Exhibit 3 Redacted Copies of Attorneys' Fees and Invoices
- Exhibit 4 VERSA's Motion to Strike MDB's Third-Party Complaint Pursuant to NRCP 37
- Exhibit 5 Notice of Entry of Order Granting VERSA's Motion to Strike MDB's Third-Party Complaint Pursuant to NRCP 37

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 9<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018, a true and correct copy of THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS PURSUANT TO NRCP 37 AND NRS 68 was served electronically via the Court's e-filing system addressed as follows:

Matthew C. Addison, Esq.  
Jessica L. Woelfel, Esq.  
McDONALD CARANO WILSON LLP  
100 W. Liberty St., 10<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Reno, NV 89501  
RMC LAMAR HOLDINGS, INC.

Nicholas M. Wieczorek, Esq.  
Jeremy J. Thompson, Esq.  
CLARK HILL PLLC  
3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy, Ste. 500  
Las Vegas, NV 89169  
Attorneys for MDB TRUCKING, LLC and  
DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI

/s/ Susan Kingsbury  
An Employee of  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

# EXHIBIT 1

1 JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
Nevada Bar No. 007254  
2 Josh.aicklen@lewisbrisbois.com  
DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
3 Nevada Bar No. 009502  
David.avakian@lewisbrisbois.com  
4 PAIGE S. SHREVE  
Nevada Bar No. 013773  
5 Paige.Shreve@lewisbrisbois.com  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP  
6 6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
7 702.893.3383  
FAX: 702.893.3789  
8 Attorneys for Third-Party Defendant  
VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

9  
10 IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT  
11 WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA

12 GENEVA M. REMMERDE,

13 Plaintiff,

14 vs.

15 DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI; MDB  
TRUCKING, LLC; DOES I-X and ROE I-V,

16 Defendants.

17 MDB TRUCKING, LLC, a Nevada limited  
18 liability company,

19 Third-Party Plaintiff,

20 vs.

21 RMC LAMAR HOLDINGS, INC., a  
Colorado corporation; VERSA  
22 PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., a New  
Jersey corporation; THE MODERN  
23 GROUP GP-SUB, INC., a Texas  
corporation and general partnership;  
24 DRAGON ESP, LTD., a Texas limited  
partnership; and DOES 1-10 and BLACK  
AND WHITE COMPANIES,

25 Third-Party Defendants.  
26  
27  
28

Case No. CV16-00976  
Dept. 10

**THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S OFFER  
OF JUDGMENT TO THIRD-PARTY  
PLAINTIFF MDB TRUCKING, LLC**

1            THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S OFFER OF  
2            JUDGMENT TO THIRD-PARTY PLAINTIFF MDB TRUCKING, LLC

3            Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., by and through its  
4 attorneys of record, Josh Cole Aicklen, Esq., David B. Avakian, Esq. and Paige S.  
5 Shreve, Esq., of the law firm LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH, LLP, pursuant to  
6 NRCP 68(c)(2), offers to Third-Party Plaintiff MDB TRUCKING, LLC the total sum of one  
7 thousand dollars and zero cents (\$1,000.00) and a waiver of any presently or potentially  
8 recoverable attorney's fees, costs and interest in full and final settlement of the above-  
9 referenced case.

10           This offer shall not be construed to allow MDB TRUCKING, LLC to seek costs,  
11 attorney's fees, or prejudgment interest from the Court in addition to the amount stated in  
12 the offer, should MDB TRUCKING, LLC accept the offer.

13           Pursuant to N.R.C.P. 68, this Offer shall be open for a period of ten (10) days from  
14 the date of service of this Offer. In the event this Offer of Judgment is accepted by MDB  
15 TRUCKING, LLC, VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. will obtain a dismissal of the  
16 claim as provided by N.R.C.P. 68(d) rather than to allow judgment to be entered against  
17 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. Accordingly, and pursuant to these rules and  
18 statutes, judgment against VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. could not be entered  
19 unless ordered by the District Court.

20           This Offer of Judgment is made solely for the purposes intended by N.R.C.P. 68  
21 and is not to be construed as an admission in any form, shape or manner that VERSA  
22 PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. is liable for any of the allegations made by Plaintiffs and/or  
23 MDB TRUCKING, LLC in the Complaint or Third-Party Complaint. Nor is it an admission  
24 that Plaintiffs and/or MDB TRUCKING, LLC is entitled to any relief, including, but not  
25 limited to, an award of damages, attorney's fees, costs or interest. By virtue of this Offer,  
26 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. waives no defenses asserted in its Answer to  
27 Plaintiffs' Complaints and MDB TRUCKING, LLC Third-Party Complaint.  
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AFFIRMATION

Pursuant to NRS 239B.030, the undersigned hereby affirms that this document filed in this court does not contain the social security number of any person.

DATED this 4th day of May, 2017

Respectfully submitted,

LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

By                   /s/ David B. Avakian                    
JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
Nevada Bar No. 007254  
DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
Nevada Bar No. 009502  
PAIGE S. SHREVE  
Nevada Bar No. 013773  
6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
Attorneys for Third-Party Defendant VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

FILED  
Electronically  
CV16-00976  
2018-02-09 10:01:55 AM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6524529 : pmsewell

# EXHIBIT 2

1 JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
Nevada Bar No. 007254  
2 [Josh.aicklen@lewisbrisbois.com](mailto:Josh.aicklen@lewisbrisbois.com)  
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6 6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
7 702.893.3383  
FAX: 702.893.3789  
8 Attorneys for Third-Party Defendant VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

10 DISTRICT COURT  
11 WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA

12 GENEVA M. REMMERDE,  
13 Plaintiff,  
14 vs.  
15 DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI; MDB  
16 TRUCKING, LLC; DOES I-X and ROE I-V,  
17 Defendants.  
18 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

Case No. CV16-00976  
Dept. 10  
THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S  
VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS

20 COMES NOW, Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., by  
21 and through its attorneys of record, Josh Cole Aicklen, Esq., David B. Avakian, Esq. and  
22 Paige S. Shreve, Esq., of LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH, LLP, and submits the  
23 following Verified Memorandum of Costs to be recovered against Third-Party Plaintiff  
24 MDB TRUCKING, LLC pursuant to NRS 18.005; NRS 18.020; and NRS 18.110.

25 This Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements is based upon VERSA's Offer of  
26 Judgment under NRCP 68, NRS 18.005, NRS 18.020, and NRS 18.110, the pleadings  
27 and papers on file herein, the verification of attorneys' fees and costs by defense counsel,  
28 and any evidence to be considered by this Court.



1 AFFIDAVIT OF JOSH COLE AICKLEN IN SUPPORT OF THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT  
2 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS

3 STATE OF NEVADA            )  
4 COUNTY OF CLARK        ) SS.

5 I, JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ., do declare and state as follows:

6 1. I am an Owner of Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith LLP, and am duly  
7 licensed to practice law in the State of Nevada. I am competent to testify to the matters  
8 set forth in this Affidavit, and will do so if called upon. I am the attorney of record  
9 representing Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. in the subject  
10 lawsuit currently pending in Department 10 of the Second Judicial District Court for the  
11 State of Nevada, Case Number CV16-00976.

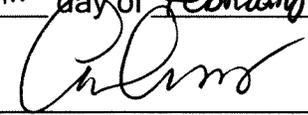
12 2. I participated in the entirety of the litigation, which culminated in an  
13 evidentiary hearing on October 13, 2017 in the FITZSIMMONS and REMMERDE matter  
14 with the Court finding in favor of Defendant and striking MDB's Third-Party Complaints.

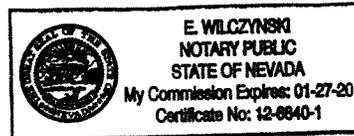
15 3. The total costs in the case were \$413.00.

16 4. The entirety of the costs in this case were reasonable and customary for  
17 Washoe County.

18 By   
19 JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ.

20 SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before  
me this 9<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018.

21   
22 NOTARY PUBLIC in and  
23 for said COUNTY and STATE



FILED  
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CV16-00976  
2018-02-09 09:15:30 AM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6524284 : swilliam

# EXHIBIT 1

4845-3057-6394.1

**AA002650**

DBDRYP02

**Disbursement Diary**

2/2/2018 10:36:52 AM brittanie.gonzalez

Page 1

From 0/00/00 Through 0/00/00

\*Public/ladc-sqln01#acct/LDBData  
Selections: Client-Matter: 27350-1555 to 27350-1555 \*Include Write-Offs\*

Hartford Insurance Company  
Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc

Date	DsbCd	Description	Check No.	Units	Rate	Amount	Stat	Source	Invoice No.
8/08/16	5	Court filing fee: Wells Fargo Commercial Card Services Inv#:073116STMT-SBOWERS Trans Date: 07/19/2016 Washoe Co 2nd Dist Genera, Filing fee of IAFD first appeal with motion to dismiss				213.00	P	A/P-P	1740980
6/14/17	5	Court filing fee: Comerica Commercial Card Services Inv#:063017STMT-SBOWERS Trans Date: 05/03/2017 Washoe Co 2nd Dist Gen, Filing fee for motio for summary judgment.				200.00	P	A/P-P	1909234
						413.00			
<b>Matter Total</b>						<b>413.00</b>			

**Disbursements by Type:**

5 Court filing fee

27350-1555  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc  
Date: 8/08/16  
WIP Seq#: 513,682,140  
Amount: 213.00

Date / Time 7/19/2016 8:28:33 AM

Cashier WashoeAPI

Transaction ID 30992413

\$213.00 Amount

Court Fees Court Filing Fee  
Submission ID 5614156

27350-  
1555

Payment Summary : Visa payment for \$213.00.  
Payment Acct Last4 : \*\*\*\*\*6392  
Billing Name : Stacy Bowers  
Billing Address : 6385 South Rainbow Boulevard  
Las Vegas, NV 89118  
Phone Number : 7028933383  
Email Address : stacy.bowers@lewisbrisbois.com

IAFO /  
1st Appeal  
M / Dismiss

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Description: Filing fee of/for \_\_\_\_\_

Vendor: 82739 Wells Fargo Commercial Card Services  
Voucher: 2035444 Distribution 4789353 Distribution Level  
Doc ID: 0001NGCW Page 259

27350-1555

27350-1555  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc  
Date: 6/14/17  
WIP Seq#: 546,027,920  
Amount: 200.00

Date / Time 5/3/2017 1:30:30 PM Cashier WashoeAPI  
Transaction ID 47998777 \$200.00 Amount  
Court Fees CourtFilingFee  
Submission ID 6082213

Payment Summary : Mastercard payment for \$200.00.  
Payment Acct Last4 : \*\*\*\*\*0164  
Billing Name : Stacy Bowers  
Billing Address : 633 W. 5th St., Ste. 4000  
Los Angeles, CA 90071  
Phone Number : 7028933383  
Email Address : stacy.bowers@lewisbrisbois.com

Signature Motion for Summary Judgment

Vendor: 94005 Comerica Commercial Card Services  
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Stat: blank-WIP Open; W-WIP Written-off; B-Billed & Unpaid; P-Paid; SN-Sent to client for direct payment; PW-partially paid/partially written-off.  
Source: A/P-Accounts Payable Vendor Not Paid; A/P-P-Accounts Payable-Vendor Paid; DSB-Disb entry; APWFL-A/P Workflow

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CV16-00976  
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Jacqueline Bryant  
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# EXHIBIT 3

4845-3057-6394.1

AA002654

Date	Description	Hours	Amount	Invoice #
5/04/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of association of counsel for Dragon	.10	21.50 B	1909234
	<b>Day Total:</b>	<b>.10</b>	<b>21.50 B</b>	
5/11/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Discovery Motions: Draft/Revise: Finalize motion for protective order	.50	107.50 B	1909234
	<b>Day Total:</b>	<b>.50</b>	<b>107.50 B</b>	
5/15/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Dispositive Motions: Draft/Revise: Finalize Motion for spoliation sanctions against MDB	.50	107.50 B	1909234
	<b>Day Total:</b>	<b>.50</b>	<b>107.50 B</b>	
	<b>MONTH TOTAL:</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>236.50 B</b>	
		<b>.00</b>	<b>.00 N</b>	
		<b>1.10</b>	<b>236.50 T</b>	
6/06/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Draft/Revise: Prepare request for submission re motion for summary judgment	.20	43.00 B	1909234
	<b>Day Total:</b>	<b>.20</b>	<b>43.00 B</b>	
6/22/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Written Motions and Submissions: Review/Analyze: Detailed legal analysis of Plaintiffs motion for determination of good faith settlement	.30	64.50 B	1909234
	<b>Day Total:</b>	<b>.30</b>	<b>64.50 B</b>	
6/28/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of non-opposition to MDB's motion for good faith settlement	.10	21.50 B	1909234
	<b>Day Total:</b>	<b>.40</b>	<b>86.00 B</b>	
	<b>MONTH TOTAL:</b>	<b>.70</b>	<b>150.50 B</b>	
		<b>.00</b>	<b>.00 N</b>	
		<b>.70</b>	<b>150.50 T</b>	
7/07/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of association of counsel	.10	21.50 B	1964176

Blank = Billable/Unbilled \* = From Time Entry E=From Error File B = Billed N = Non-billable T = Total W = Written Off

Date	Description	Hours	Amount	Invoice #
7/10/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Dispositive Motions: Review/Analyze: Detailed legal analysis of Plaintiff's Opposition to motion for summary judgment	.10	21.50 B	1964176
7/13/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the request for submission for motion for determination of good faith settlement	.30	64.50 B	1964176
	<b>Day Total:</b>	.30	64.50 B	
8/01/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the order scheduling hearing on various motions	.10	21.50 B	1964176
	<b>Day Total:</b>	.10	21.50 B	
	<b>MONTH TOTAL:</b>	.50	107.50 B	
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8/03/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Draft/Revise: Prepare request for submission re motion for protective order	.20	43.00 B	1964176
	<b>Day Total:</b>	.20	43.00 B	
8/07/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of MDB's objection to request for submission on motion for protective order	.20	43.00 B	1964176
	<b>Day Total:</b>	.20	43.00 B	
8/09/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the order setting hearing on motion for protective order	.10	21.50 B	1964176
	<b>Day Total:</b>	.10	21.50 B	
8/17/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of Modern and Dragon's offer of judgment for \$1,000	.10	21.50 B	1964176
	<b>Day Total:</b>	.10	21.50 B	
	<b>MONTH TOTAL:</b>	.70	150.50 B	
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Blank = Billable/Unbilled \* = From Time Entry E=From Error File B = Billed N = Non-billable T = Total W = Written Off

Timekeeper: DBA1 David Avakian

Date	Description	Hours	Amount	Invoice #
12/07/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the return of jury fees	.10	21.50 B	2021410
	<b>Day Total:</b>	<b>.10</b>	<b>21.50 B</b>	
12/12/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Draft/Revise: Prepare request for submission on motion to strike	.20	43.00 B	2021410
	<b>Day Total:</b>	<b>.20</b>	<b>43.00 B</b>	
	<b>MONTH TOTAL:</b>	<b>.30</b>	<b>64.50 B</b>	
		<b>.00</b>	<b>.00 N</b>	
		<b>.30</b>	<b>64.50 T</b>	
1/22/18	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the order dismissing MDB's cross-claim	.10	21.50	
	<b>Day Total:</b>	<b>.10</b>	<b>21.50</b>	
	<b>MONTH TOTAL:</b>	<b>.10</b>	<b>21.50 B</b>	
		<b>.00</b>	<b>.00 N</b>	
		<b>.10</b>	<b>21.50 T</b>	
	<b>TIMEKEEPER TOTAL:</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>731.00 B</b>	
		<b>.00</b>	<b>.00 N</b>	
		<b>3.40</b>	<b>731.00 T</b>	

Blank = Billable/Unbilled \* = From Time Entry E=From Error File B = Billed N = Non-billable T = Total W = Written Off

TMDRY1  
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Timekeeper Time Diary  
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Page: 4

\*Public/ladc-sqin01#acct/LDBData  
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FINAL TOTAL:				
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Blank = Billable/Unbilled \* = From Time Entry E=From Error File B = Billed N = Non-billable T = Total W = Written Off

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Transaction # 6524529 : pmsewell

# EXHIBIT 4

4845-3057-6394.1

AA002659

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8 Attorneys for Third-Party Defendant  
VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

9  
10 IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT  
11 WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA

12 GENEVA M. REMMERDE,

13 Plaintiff,

14 vs.

15 DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI; MDB  
TRUCKING, LLC; DOES I-X and ROE I-V,

16 Defendants.

17 MDB TRUCKING, LLC, a Nevada limited  
18 liability company,

19 Third-Party Plaintiff,

20 vs.

21 RMC LAMAR HOLDINGS, INC., a  
Colorado corporation; VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., a New  
22 Jersey corporation; THE MODERN  
GROUP GP-SUB, INC., a Texas  
23 corporation and general partnership;  
DRAGON ESP, LTD., a Texas limited  
24 partnership; and DOES 1-10 and BLACK  
AND WHITE COMPANIES,

25 Third-Party Defendants.  
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Case No. CV16-00976  
Dept. 10

THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION  
TO STRIKE DEFENDANT/THIRD-PARTY  
PLAINTIFF MDB TRUCKING, LLC'S  
THIRD-PARTY COMPLAINT PURSUANT  
TO NRCP 35; OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE,  
FOR AN ADVERSE JURY INSTRUCTION

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THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION TO STRIKE DEFENDANT/THIRD-PARTY PLAINTIFF MDB TRUCKING, LLC'S THIRD-PARTY COMPLAINT PURSUANT TO NRCP 35; OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE, FOR AN ADVERSE JURY INSTRUCTION

COMES NOW, Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., by and through its attorneys of record, Josh Cole Aicklen, Esq., David B. Avakian, Esq. and Paige S. Shreve, Esq., of the law firm LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH, LLP, and hereby request an Order dismissing Defendant/Third-Party Plaintiff MDB TRUCKING, LLC's Third-Party Complaint against it, or in the alternative issuing an adverse jury instruction.

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This Motion is based upon the Memorandum of Points and Authorities; the Affidavit of David B. Avakian, Esq. included herein; NRCP 37; NRS 47.250; the Exhibits attached hereto; and any other evidence the Court may entertain at the Hearing on this Motion.

DATED this 15<sup>th</sup> day of May, 2017

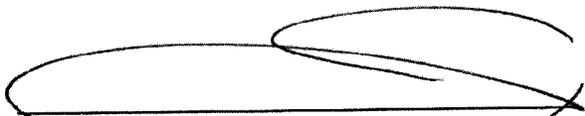
Respectfully submitted,  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

By           /s/ David B. Avakian            
JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
Nevada Bar No. 007254  
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Attorneys for Third-Party Defendant  
VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

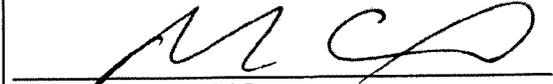


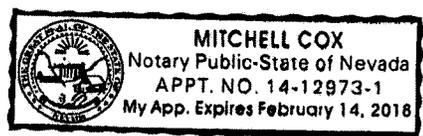
1 11. Attached hereto as Exhibit 8 is a true and correct copy of the Deposition  
2 Transcript of Patrick Bigby.

3 FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NAUGHT.

4   
5 DAVID B. AVAKIAN, ESQ.  
6

7 SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me  
8 this 5<sup>th</sup> day of May, 2017.

9   
10 NOTARY PUBLIC  
11 In and for said County and State



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MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

I. INTRODUCTION

Defendant/Third-Party Plaintiff, MDB TRUCKING, LLC (“hereinafter referred to as “MDB”), has brought a Third-Party Complaint<sup>1</sup> against VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. (hereinafter referred to as “VERSA”), in which it asserts a contribution claim against VERSA for a personal injury claims brought by Plaintiffs, Ernest Fitzsimmons and Carol Fitzsimmons (“Fitzsimmons”); Angela Wilt (“Wilt”); Rosa, Benjamin, Cassandra and Natalie Robles (“Robles”); Sonya Corthell (“Corthell”); Beverly, Patrick and Ryan Crossland (“Crossland”); Olivia and Naykyla John (“John”); Kandise Baird (“Kins”); James Bible (“Bible”); and Geneva Remmerde (“Remmerde”) (collectively referred to as “Plaintiffs”). See, MDB’s Third-Party Complaint against VERSA, a true and correct copy attached hereto as Exhibit 1. Plaintiffs were driving westbound on IR80 when a semi-trailer driven by Daniel Koski and owned by Defendant/Third-Party Plaintiff MDB spilled gravel on the freeway, causing multiple automobile accidents and the injuries alleged by the Plaintiffs. MDB’s contribution claim is based on its allegation that the inadvertent gravel dump was due to an alleged “defect” with the VERSA valve on the subject trailer.

In discovery, *MDB admitted that the VERSA valve did not have any product defect or design defect.* See Exhibit 2 at P. 97:16-25;98:1-17. MDB’s forensic experts, are *investigating “the sources of electro magnetic fields”* that could have “energized” the valve at issue. See, Exhibit 5.

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<sup>1</sup> There are a total of nine different lawsuits filed by the Plaintiffs. All except for two of the above mentioned lawsuits have been consolidated for discovery and trial purposes. The remaining two cases, James Bible (CV16-01914) and Geneva Remmerde (CV16-00976), have been consolidated for discovery purposes only. VERSA is named as a direct defendant in all nine cases, except for Remmerde. VERSA is only a Third-Party Plaintiff/Defendant in that case.

In all nine of the above-mentioned lawsuits, MDB filed cross-claims/third-party Complaints against VERSA for equitable indemnity and contribution. VERSA filed a Motion to Dismiss MDB’s Indemnity claim against VERSA in all nine cases. The Court granted VERSA’s Motion to Dismiss, leaving MDB with a cross-claim for contribution only against VERSA.

1           Simply put, MDB had a duty to preserve all relevant evidence and it did not. MDB  
2 was aware that the subject truck valve and trailers are critically relevant to this matter as  
3 they are the centerpiece of the resulting litigation. Thus, because MDB was on notice  
4 that the truck and trailers, including the valve components, were relevant to this litigation,  
5 MDB had a pre and post litigation duty to preserve the evidentiary value contained within  
6 the truck and trailers by removing such evidence from service.

7           However, MDB did not take the subject truck trailers and valve out of service after  
8 the subject incident and continued to keep them in service for over two years after the  
9 subject incident and a year and a half after the first lawsuit was filed. The only reason  
10 MDB removed the subject truck and trailers out of service were because the experts in  
11 the subject litigation removed the subject valve for destructive testing. See, Exhibit 3 at  
12 P. 84:19-24. Further, after the subject litigation and even after the first lawsuit was filed,  
13 *MDB discarded the electrical component parts that are used in activating the subject*  
14 *valve.* See, Exhibit 3 at P. 169:16-22. In doing so, MDB intentionally spoliated critical  
15 evidence that VERSA absolutely requires to defend against MDB's baseless Third-Party  
16 Complaint.

17           Therefore, and pursuant to NRCP 37, VERSA respectfully requests that the Court  
18 strike MDB TRUCKING, LLC's Third-Party Complaint against VERSA, or in the  
19 alternative issue an adverse jury instruction against MDB due to MDB's failure to  
20 preserve key evidence that is crucial to VERSA's defense.

## 21 II. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

22           On March 6-8, 2017, VERSA took the deposition of MDB's 30(b)(6) witness, Scott  
23 Palmer. During Mr. Palmer's deposition, he testified that the subject valve did not have a  
24 defect. Mr. Specifically, Mr. Palmer testified:

25                   Q. I'm going to ask you the same question again for after the  
26                   July 2014 incident on Trailer 6775. Did MDB in their investigation  
27                   after the dump-- again, this is right after, not since litigation-- did  
28                   MDB find any defect with that Versa valve?

28                   MR. PALMER: No. That remained in service until such time  
                    litigation started.

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Q. And on that same trailer, the same Versa valve, did MDB in their investigation right after the subject incident -- again, pre-litigation, right after -- did MDB discover any design defect with the Versa valve?

MR. PALMER: No. But, once again, we weren't looking for any sort of design defects or functionality defects. It worked.

Q. Okay.

MR. PALMER: To the best of our knowledge it still worked.

See, Exhibit 2 at P. 97:16-25;98:1-17.

Additionally, during Mr. Palmer's deposition, he testified that MDB performed numerous repair work on the subject truck and trailers after the subject incident which relate directly to providing electricity to the VERSA valve. Mr. Palmer testified to the following repairs:

Q. MDBMAINT 129, can you -- we'll transition a little bit, but can you start with the date of the work order and what this work order was for.

MR. PALMER: 12/18/14 is the date.

Q. And what was this work order for?

MR. PALMER: It was for the screws being loose on the four-way. So they were tightened and tested.

Four-way -- the four-way cable refers to the leftover cable that plugs in the front of the trailer that operates the Versa valves or operates whatever -- whatever particular trailer you plug it into, it operates something.

On end up, it operates the tailgate; on bottom dumps, it operates the Versa valves that dump the trailers.

So it came in for the gates not operating with the switch. And one of the wires was loose, so we tightened it in and put it back in service.

See, Exhibit 4 at P. 90:7-22.

Q. Okay. We can go to the next one. Can you tell me the date on this one, please.

MR. PALMER: 2/5/15.

Q. And what is this work order for?

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MR. PALMER: We put a new driver's seat in it. And then we replaced the seven-way and four-way cords, cables, and replaced leaking axle flange gasket.

Q. Okay. So is this four-way cord different from the work order we discussed of the four-way plug in MDBMAINT 129?

MR. PALMER: No, it would be the same -- it would be the same cord. But this one, on the prior one, on 12/18/14, we replaced - we tightened the screws on the plug itself.

On this work order on 2/5/15, we actually replaced the seven-way cable and the four-way cable.

Id. at P. 91:10-23.

Q. Okay. And here, he replaced the four-way cord?

MR. PALMER: Yes, and the seven-way cord.

Id. at P. 92:6-7.

Q. Okay. I'm going to go to the next one. This would be MDBMAINT 160. Can you tell me the date on this one and what occurred, please.

MR. PALMER: It's August 5th, 2014. And Pat Bigby replaced the four-way socket on the front of 6773.

At least, I am assuming that's what he replaced. It could be the four-way socket on the front or the back. It doesn't distinguish between the two on this work order. But I'm assuming it's the one on the front. That's the one that gets unplugged and plugged all the time, and we replace them as soon as -- any issues whatsoever, we replace them.

Id. at P. 103:19-25;104:1-4.

Q. Okay. You can go to the next one. MDBMAINT 170, can you tell me the date and what occurred on this one, please.

MR. PALMER: 12/18/14. And this would have been another replace the four-way socket. And I didn't write on there either, where - whether it was the front or the rear, but I'm assuming it's the front again.

Id. P. 105:21-25;106:1-2.

Further, Mr. Palmer testified that it was normal for MDB to replace the four-way socket that is used to send electricity to the VERSA valve at least every four to five months. Id. at P. 106:14-17. In fact, Mr. Palmer even testified to replacing and discarding the four-way plug and cords *four months* after the first lawsuit was filed:

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Q. All right. We'll go to the next one. This is MDB 273. And can you tell me the date on this one and what occurred.

MR. PALMER: 12/2/15?

Q. Uh-huh.

MR. PALMER: Replaced -- pulled out four-way plug. Replaced four-way plug. Issues still exist. Found all wires pulled out of - at tractor. Also reattach wires and tested okay.

Q. So this one indicates -- it says issues still exist. Was there -- is there another work order that would have been performed indicating that there was an issue there prior?

MR. PALMER: No, this is another -- this probably happened when the driver came to the yard, unhooked his trailer and its hoses and electrical, pulled out from underneath the trailer to hook up to a different trailer and forgot to unhook his four-way. I don't have -- I don't know, and I don't have a memory of that. That's probably what happened.

So the four-way stayed plugged into the trailer. When he pulled away, it yanked -- pulled the plug off the end of the cord.

So if you read this, Pat put a new plug on the end of the cord, but it still didn't work. And then he found out that it also pulled out the other end of the wiring on the tractor, it pulled it that hard. So he reattached the wires on both ends, and then it worked okay.

Q. Okay. So the -- Pat indicating issues still exist?

MR. PALMER: No, he said -- yeah, he replaced four-way plug, issues still exist. Then he found all the wires pulled out at the tractor, also reattached wires and tested okay.

Id. at P. 94:2-25;95:1-5.

Finally, MDB admits that the subject truck was not in the same condition as it was at the time of the subject incident and the subject truck and trailers continued to be used at the time MDB responded to VERSA's Requests for Admissions. Specifically, MDB admitted:

REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 13:

Admit that the Peterbuilt truck that allegedly spilled gravel on the roadway in this case is not in the same exact condition as it was at the time of the subject incident.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 13:

Admitted.

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REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 14:

Admit that the Ranco semi-trailer that allegedly spilled gravel on the roadway in this case continues to be used since the subject incident.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 14:

Admitted.

REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 15:

Admit that the Peterbuilt semi-trailer that allegedly spilled gravel on the roadway in this case continues to be used to haul trailers since the subject incident.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 15:

Admitted.

See, Exhibit 6 at P. 4:8-22.

REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 24:

Admit that you or someone on your behalf continued to use and operate the subject VERSA valve on the same subject trailer from the time of the subject incident to the present.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 24:

Admitted.

Id. at P. 6:8-12

REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 26:

Admit that the subject VERSA valve has now been operated hundreds of times after the subject incident.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 26:

Admitted with the qualification that by the addition of the pin lock system, MDB cannot determine when the VERSA valve may have failed by self-activating.

Id. at P. 6:18-23.

III. LEGAL ARGUMENT

A. MDB Had a Legal Duty to Preserve All Relevant Evidence

It is well established in Nevada that a party is entitled to have the jury instructed on all of her case theories that are supported by the evidence. Bass-Davis v. Davis, 122 Nev. 442, 447, 134 P.3d 103, 106 (2006). Accordingly, even when an action has not been

1 commenced and there is only a potential for litigation, the litigant is under a duty to  
2 preserve evidence which it knows or reasonably should know is relevant to the action.  
3 Fire Ins. Exch. v. Zenith Radio Corp., 103 Nev. 648, 651, 747 P.2d 911, 914 (1987).  
4 Thus, where a party is on notice of potential litigation, the party is subject to sanctions for  
5 actions taken which prejudice the opposing party's discovery efforts. Fire Ins. Exch. v.  
6 Zenith Radio Corp., 103 Nev. 648, 651, 747 P.2d 911, 914 (1987)

7 Here, as the Court is aware, the instant case does not involve a negligible fender  
8 bender. Contrarily, this case involves a serious twenty car accident, resulting from when  
9 one of MDB's trucks released a truckload of material onto a busy interstate highway. With  
10 so many parties involved and due to the gravity of the event, *it is clear that MDB was on*  
11 *notice that there was potential litigation on the horizon* where liability would be an issue.  
12 MDB was well-aware that both police and EMT's were on scene and numerous people  
13 were transported to local hospitals with serious injuries. Moreover, as MDB's truck,  
14 trailers and the subject VERSA valve are the centerpiece of the resulting litigation, MDB  
15 knew, or should have reasonably known, that the truck, trailers and valve were relevant to  
16 the instant litigation. Thus, because MDB was on notice that the truck and trailers were  
17 relevant to potential litigation, MDB had a pre-litigation duty to preserve the evidentiary  
18 value contained within the truck, trailers and valve by removing such evidence from  
19 service and continued use.

20 Moreover, as MDB's Third-Party Complaint against VERSA asserts that the  
21 subject valve caused or contributed to the accident because it allegedly operated  
22 inadvertently, MDB *was on notice and knew*, or should have reasonably known, *that any*  
23 *parts*, mechanical, electrical, or otherwise, that are *related to the valve's operation*, (in  
24 any capacity), *are relevant to the instant litigation*. Thus, because MDB was on notice that  
25 all parts related to the subject valve were relevant to potential litigation, MDB had a pre  
26 and post litigation duty to preserve the evidentiary value contained within such evidence  
27 by retaining the evidence instead of conveniently discarding, and ultimately destroying,  
28 such critical evidence.

1           Simply put, MDB's actions of not preserving the aforementioned evidence not only  
2 goes staunchly against case law and the spirit of the discovery rules, but it also  
3 *detrimentally affects VERSA's ability to defend itself* from MDB's baseless lawsuit by  
4 removing crucial evidence that supports VERSA's liability theories. Accordingly, in the  
5 interest of upholding the validity of Nevada's discovery rules and remedying the  
6 outstanding injustice, both case law and statutory law dictate that this Court should  
7 sanction MDB. Indeed, without an appropriate sanction, MDB's discovery violations  
8 unfairly tip the scales of justice in MDB's favor.

9           **B. This Court Should Strike MDB's Third-Party Complaint Because of MDB's**  
10 **Discovery Violations Pursuant to NRCP 37 and Prevailing Case Law**

11                       ***1. MDB's Discovery Violations Are Abusive Litigation Practices***

12           Nevada allows for the dismissal of a case based upon an offending party's abuse  
13 of discovery. GNLV Corp. v. Serv. Control Corp., 111 Nev. 866, 870, 900 P.2d 323, 325  
14 (1995). Indeed, the Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure permit the Court to strike out  
15 pleadings or dismiss an action entirely for discovery abuses. See NRCP 37(b)(2)(C).  
16 Additionally, a district court has the inherent equitable power to dismiss actions as a  
17 sanction for abusive litigation practices. Parkinson v. Bernstein, Nos. 59947, 61089, 2014  
18 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS 2176, at \*1 (Dec. 22, 2014).

19           Dismissal is a proper sanction where a plaintiff possesses the evidence at issue  
20 but disposes of it before filing a complaint. CSA Serv. Ctr., LLC v. Air Design Sys., LLC,  
21 No. 57674, 2013 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS 686, at \*8 (May 31, 2013). Dismissal of a party's  
22 complaint as a sanction does not need to be "preceded by other less severe sanctions."  
23 CSA Serv. Ctr., LLC v. Air Design Sys., LLC, No. 57674, 2013 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS 686, at  
24 \*7 (May 31, 2013). A court's authority to impose sanctions "is rooted in a court's  
25 fundamental interest in protecting its own integrity and that of the judicial process."  
26 Halverson v. Hardcastle, 123 Nev. 245, 261 n.26, 163 P.3d 428, 440 (2007) (quoting  
27 Cummings v. Wayne County, 210 Mich. App. 249, 533 N.W.2d 13, 14 (Mich. Ct. App.  
28 1995).

1 Here, MDB is knowingly pursuing a meritless claim against VERSA and,  
2 disappointingly, MDB has destroyed evidence that VERSA could have used to dispel the  
3 baseless claims. As the record unequivocally demonstrates, MDB's expert has asserted  
4 that *the subject valve does not suffer from any design or manufacturing defect*. See,  
5 Exhibit 2 at P. 97:16-25;98:1-17.

6 Again, MDB has readily admitted that there were no mechanical issues or defects  
7 with the subject valve; *yet, MDB is still pursuing a claim* against VERSA under the pretext  
8 that VERSA is somehow liable because an independent, inexplicable energy force  
9 activated the subject valve. See, Exhibit 5.

10 To muddy the waters even more, MDB not only continued to operate the subject  
11 truck, trailer, and valve at issue in this case, but MBD, *while on notice* to preserve  
12 relevant evidence, *removed and threw away* the electrical components that control the  
13 subject valve. See, Exhibit 3 at P. 169:16-22; Exhibit 6 at P. 4:13-22. Mr. Palmer testified  
14 to the same:

15 Q. Okay. Did you save the plugs that you changed after the July 2014  
16 event until the time that the forensic inspection, electrical inspection  
17 had occurred?

18 MR. PALMER: No.

19 Q. What did you do with the plugs or any plugs that you changed on the  
20 subject trailers?

21 MR. PALMER: We throw them in the garbage after that, yeah.

22 See, Exhibit 3 at P. 169:16-22.

23 To state the obvious, such electrical components support VERSA's defense that  
24 something other than the valve itself (such as a defect or malfunction like the electrical  
25 components MDB destroyed) activated the subject valve and caused the underlying  
26 accident. Accordingly, applying Parkinson, because *MDB destroyed highly relevant*  
27 *evidence that VERSA requires to prove the case is meritless*, this Court should strike

28

1 MDB's Third-Party Complaint against VERSA to curtail any further unnecessary litigation  
2 costs and free up the Court's docket for cases with actual veracity.

3 **2. A Young Factor Analysis Supports the Court Striking MDB's Third-Party**  
4 **Complaint**

5 While dismissal need not be preceded by other less severe sanctions, it should be  
6 imposed only after thoughtful consideration of all the factors involved in a particular case.

7 See, Young v. Johnny Ribeiro Bldg., 106 Nev. 88, 92, 787 P.2d 777, 779 (1990). The  
8 factors a Court may properly consider include, but are not limited to:

- 9 1) the degree of willfulness of the offending party;
- 10 2) the extent to which the non-offending party would be prejudiced by a lesser  
11 sanction;
- 12 3) the severity of the sanction of dismissal relative to the severity of the  
13 discovery abuse;
- 14 4) whether any evidence has been irreparably lost;
- 15 5) the feasibility and fairness of alternative, less severe sanctions, such as an  
16 order deeming facts relating to improperly withheld or destroyed evidence to  
17 be admitted by the offending party;
- 18 6) the policy favoring adjudication on the merits;
- 19 7) Whether sanctions unfairly operate to penalize a party for the misconduct of  
20 his or her attorney; and
- 21 8) the need to deter both the parties and future litigants from similar abuses.

22 Id.

23 **a. MDB Willfully Destroyed Evidence Pertinent to VERSA's Liability**  
24 **Defense**

25 The first factor of the Young analysis specifically addresses the degree of  
26 willfulness of the offending party. Young, 106 Nev. at 93. The Nevada Supreme Court  
27 found conduct willful when the violating party fails to disclose evidence in way that  
28 demonstrates "active concealment" or appears to be "intentional or at least highly  
reckless." N. Am. Props. v. McCarran Int'l Airport, No. 61997, 2016 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS  
487, at \*9 (Feb. 19, 2016)

Here, after being on notice to preserve all relevant evidence, MDB: 1)  
compromised the evidence's integrity by continuing to operate the subject truck, trailers,

1 and subject valve for two years; and 2) actively destroyed evidence by removing and  
2 trashing components involved with how the subject valve activates. See, Exhibit 3 at P.  
3 169:16-22; Exhibit 4 at P. 84:19-24; Exhibit 6 at P. 4:13-22. MDB should have removed  
4 the subject truck, trailers and valve from service immediately after the accidents to  
5 preserve their condition as they existed at the time of the accident. However, MDB  
6 continued to habitually use such evidence in its business operations, thus corrupting the  
7 integrity of the evidence. Id. Consequently, MDB's tainting of the evidence created a  
8 highly prejudicial situation for VERSA because MDB essentially destroyed the very  
9 evidence VERSA requires to defend it's case.

10 Moreover, knowing that MDB's main theory of liability against VERSA was that the  
11 subject valve was somehow "energized," MDB removed and spoliated electrical parts that  
12 activated the subject valve. See, Exhibit 5. Put simply, *MDB discarded the electrical*  
13 *component parts that are used in activating the subject valve.* Such conduct appears  
14 intentional or, at the very least, highly reckless considering the magnitude of the instant  
15 case and the competing theories of liability. Moreover, such conduct appears intentional  
16 or highly reckless when viewed in the proper context that such evidence supports  
17 VERSA's defense that it's valve functioned properly. Accordingly, applying Young and N.  
18 AM. Props., because MBD's intentional or reckless conduct rises to a level of willfulness,  
19 MBD's destruction of evidence and it's failure to preserve the integrity of evidence weighs  
20 in favor of this Court striking MDB's Third-Party Complaint against VERSA.

21 b. A Lesser Sanction Would Adversely Harm Versa Because it Would  
22 Needlessly Increase Litigation Costs and Severely Prejudice  
VERSA's Liability Defense

23 The second factor of the Young analysis specifically addresses the extent to which  
24 the non-offending party would be prejudiced by a lesser sanction. See, Young, 106 Nev.  
25 at 93. The Nevada Supreme Court looks to whether the problems caused by the  
26 discovery violation are substantial and correctable when determining prejudice. N. Am.  
27 Props. 2016 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS 487 at \*9.

1 Here, a lesser sanction would prejudice VERSA for two reasons. First, a lesser  
2 sanction would force VERSA to approach trial without crucial defense evidence while  
3 simultaneously rewarding MDB for its conduct. Second, a lesser sanction needlessly  
4 increases VERSA's litigation costs and does nothing to remedy the discovery abuses.  
5 Versa is unable to test the electrical component parts to determine if there was a  
6 malfunction which activated the valve. Accordingly, applying Young, because a lesser  
7 sanction would not remedy MDB's spoliation of critical evidence, a lesser sanction will  
8 only force VERSA to incur unnecessary and expensive litigation costs. Thus, this factor  
9 strongly weighs in favor of the Court striking MDB's Third-Party Complaint.

10 c. Dismissal of MDB's Third-Party Complaint Balances the Harm of  
11 MDB's Destruction of Evidence Necessary for VERSA to Assert a  
Proper Defense

12 The third factor of the Young analysis addresses the severity of the sanction of  
13 dismissal relative to the severity of the discovery abuse. See, Young, 106 Nev. at 93.  
14 Courts have held that severe sanctions are warranted when the aggravating party  
15 *violates both the letter and spirit* of the discovery rules. See, N. Am. Props, 2016 Nev.  
16 Unpub. LEXIS 487 at \*10.

17 Here, the instant discovery violations are a text book example of conduct that  
18 violates both the letter and spirit of discovery: *MDB threw away key evidence that VERSA*  
19 *needs to prove its case*. See, Exhibit 3 at P. 169:16-22. Such conduct has a nullifying  
20 effect on VERSA's ability to defend itself in this matter. Essentially, MDB's destruction of  
21 evidence functions indirectly as an informal dismissal of VERSA's defenses. Accordingly,  
22 applying Young and N. Am. Props., because MDB's actions have a similar effect as a  
23 dispositive Motion, dismissal of MDB's Third-Party Complaint is proportionate to MDB's  
24 discovery abuses and, therefore, this factor weighs in favor of the Court striking MDB's  
25 Third-Party Complaint.  
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d. Unquestionably, MBD Irreparably Destroyed Highly Relevant Evidence

The fourth factor of the Young analysis addresses whether any evidence has been irreparably lost. Young, 106 Nev. at 93. Although evidence may not be irreparably lost, the Court may hold this factor against the aggravating party if the abusive conduct greatly undermines the utility of the subject evidence by robbing the aggrieved party of the opportunity to carefully review and consider the evidence before trial. See, N. Am. Props. 2016 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS 487 at \*11.

Here, this is an open and closed case - *MDB irreparably lost evidence*. See, Exhibit 3 at P. 169:16-22. MDB threw away the electrical components that relate to the core issue of why the subject valve activated. Id. Additionally, through the continued used of the truck, trailers, and subject valve after the accident, MDB forever destroyed VERSA's ability to investigate the condition of such evidence as it existed at the time of the accidents. See, Exhibit 4 at P. 84:19-24; Exhibit 6 at P. 4:8-22. Accordingly, applying Young and N. Am. Props., because MDB irreparably spoliated evidence, which unduly prejudice VERSA, this factor strongly weighs in favor of the Court striking MDB's Third-Party Complaint.

e. An Alternative Sanction Would Not Be Fair to VERSA Since MDB's Destruction of Evidence Has a Nullifying Effect on VERSA's Defenses

The fifth factor of the Young analysis addresses the feasibility and fairness of alternative, less severe sanctions, such as an order deeming facts relating to improperly withheld or destroyed evidence to be admitted by the offending party. Young, 106 Nev. at 93. The purpose of alternative sanctions is to restore the prejudiced party to the same position it would have been absent the discovery violation. See, Turner v. Hudson Transit Lines, 142 F.R.D. 68, 74 (S.D.N.Y. 1991).

1 Here, MDB's discovery violations have undermined VERSA's liability defenses by  
2 destroying key evidence and, thus, such violations have created unequal footing in favor  
3 of MDB as the parties approach trial. Although it is feasible to administer a lesser  
4 sanction, it is both unquestionably unfair and economically unsound. The indirect  
5 consequence of allowing a lesser sanction is that such action sends a message that the  
6 discovery rules are only bark, with no bite. A lesser sanction will force VERSA to  
7 approach trial with essential tools missing from its tool belt - the crucial evidence that  
8 MDB destroyed. More importantly, as outlined above, a lesser adverse instruction  
9 sanction requires additional unnecessary and costly litigation fees. Accordingly, applying  
10 Young, as any other sanction would not be as fair as dismissing MDB's meritless Third-  
11 Party Complaint, this factor strongly weighs in favor of the Court striking MDB's Third-  
12 Party Complaint.

13 f. Public Policy Favors Dismissing this Meritless Claim

14 The sixth factor of the Young analysis addresses the public policy favoring  
15 adjudication on the merits. Young, 106 Nev. at 93. Although courts favor adjudicating  
16 cases on their merits, gross discovery abuses will qualify as circumstances when case-  
17 ending sanctions, or sanctions that effectively act as case-ending sanctions, are  
18 appropriate. See, Foster v. Dingwall, 126 Nev. 56, 66, 227 P.3d 1042, 1049 (2010) (not  
19 hearing the case on its merits appropriate when relevant evidence been irreparably lost  
20 due to the willful actions).

21 Here, under normal circumstances, policy favors that a Court adjudicate a  
22 traditional case on its merits. However, the instant case is distinguishable from a  
23 traditional case for two reasons. First, MDB's expert has readily admitted that the subject  
24 valve has no design or manufacturing defects. See, Exhibit 2 at P. 97:16-25;98:1-17;  
25 Exhibit 5; Exhibit 7 at P. 84:25;85:1-12; Exhibit 8 at P.118:6-19. Second, *MDB destroyed*  
26 *key defense evidence*, which constituted a gross discovery abuse and created an unjust  
27 chilling effect on VERSA's liability defenses. See, Exhibit 3 at P. 169:16-22; Exhibit 6 at  
28 P. 4:8-22; P. 6:8-23. Accordingly, applying Young and Foster, because MDB's Third-

1 Party Complaint is meritless and MDB irreparably destroyed key defense evidence, this  
2 factor strongly weighs in favor of the Court striking MDB's Third-Party Complaint.

3 g. Whether Sanctions Unfairly Operate to Penalize a Party for the  
4 Misconduct of His or Her Attorney

5 The sixth factor of the Young analysis addresses whether sanctions unfairly  
6 operate to penalize a party for the misconduct of his or her attorney. Young at 93.

7 Here, at this point in litigation, there is no evidence in the record to suggest that  
8 MDB's counsel had an part in the destruction of the subject evidence. Accordingly,  
9 applying Young, because *MDB actively destroyed evidence on its own volition*, void of  
10 counsel's misconduct, this factor strongly weighs in favor of the Court striking MDB's  
11 Third-Party Complaint.

12 h. This Is a Perfect Example of the Abuses that Case Law and the  
13 Discovery Rules seek to Prohibit and, thus, this Court Should Use  
14 this Opportunity to Deter Future Similar Conduct

15 The last factor of the Young analysis addresses the need to deter both the parties  
16 and future litigants from similar abuses. Young, 106 Nev. at 93. Courts have held that  
17 discovery *sanctions are applicable* as to deterring future conduct *when there is underlying*  
18 *abusive conduct at issue*. See, GNLV Corp., 111 Nev. at 871.

19 Here, MDB's conduct has undermined the Nevada's Rules of Civil Procedure and  
20 the very spirit of discovery. This case stems from an accident *involving multiple vehicles*  
21 *and serious injuries*. If ever there was a time to preserve evidence, this is the case.  
22 However, MDB saw it fit to destroy critical defense evidence while on actual notice (i.e.  
23 after the first Complaint was filed) that such evidence was relevant to the subject  
24 litigation. See, Exhibit 3 at P. 169:16-22; Exhibit 6 at P. 4:8-22; P. 6:8-23. Allowing for  
25 anything less than dismissal of MDB's Third-Party Complaint would establish an improper  
26 precedent and could lead to a slippery slope of allowable discovery abuses. Accordingly,  
27 applying Young and GNLV Corp., because the Court needs to deter similar future  
28 conduct analogous to MDB's instant conduct, this factor strongly weighs in favor of the

1 Court striking MDB's Third-Party Complaint.

2 3. Nevada Statutory and Case Law Allows for a Rebuttable Presumption that  
3 Evidence Willfully Suppressed Would Be Adverse to the Suppressing Party  
4 if Produced

4 When evidence is willfully suppressed, NRS 47.250(3) creates a rebuttable  
5 presumption that *the evidence would be adverse if produced*. Bass-Davis v. Davis, 122  
6 Nev. 442, 448, 134 P.3d 103, 106 (2006). A rebuttable presumption is a rule of law by  
7 which the finding of a basic fact gives rise to a presumed fact's existence, unless the  
8 presumption is rebutted. Van Wart v. Cook, 557 P.2d 1161, 1163 (Okla. Civ. App. 1976).  
9 However, the party seeking the presumption's benefit has the burden of demonstrating  
10 that the evidence was destroyed with intent to harm. Bass-Davis v. Davis, 122 Nev. 442,  
11 448, 134 P.3d 103, 107 (2006).

12 When such evidence is produced, the presumption that the evidence was adverse  
13 applies, and the burden of proof shifts to the party who destroyed the evidence. Id. To  
14 rebut the presumption, the destroying party must then prove, by a preponderance of the  
15 evidence, that the destroyed evidence was not unfavorable. Id. If not rebutted, the fact-  
16 finder then presumes that the evidence was adverse to the destroying party. Id.

17 Here, as addressed in the Young analysis, MDB willfully destroyed crucial  
18 evidence that is pertinent to VERSA's liability defenses. See, Exhibit 3 at P. 169:16-22;  
19 Exhibit 6 at P. 4:8-22; P. 6:8-23. With MDB's continual use of the subject truck, trailers,  
20 and valve after the subject accident, MDB corrupted the integrity and value of such  
21 evidence. Such continued use after being on notice to preserve evidence demonstrates  
22 MDB's intent to harm the integrity of the evidence and harm VERSA's defense of the  
23 case. Additionally, MDB's cognizant destruction of the key electrical components, that  
24 cause the valve to activate, demonstrate by a preponderance of the evidence that MDB  
25 intended to harm VERSA by destroying the evidence that supports VERSA's liability  
26 defenses. Id. MBD may try to hide behind a procedural argument that it threw away the  
27 critical evidence as part of its business operations; however, such an argument would  
28 constitute a red hearing because MDB should not have even operated the subject truck,

1 trailers and valve to artificially create a situation that called for replacement and repair of  
2 such components. Id. Accordingly, applying Bass-Davis, because MDB intentionally  
3 suppressed and destroyed crucial evidence, this Court should advise the jury that such  
4 evidence would be adverse against MDB if MDB had properly produced such evidence.

5 4. At a Minimum, Nevada Case Law Provides for an Adverse Inference  
6 Instruction that the Evidence MDB Destroyed May Have Been Unfavorable  
7 to MDB

7 Unlike a rebuttable presumption, an adverse inference has been defined as "[a]  
8 logical and reasonable conclusion of a fact not presented by direct evidence but which, by  
9 process of logic and reason, a trier of fact may conclude exists from the established  
10 facts." Bass-Davis v. Davis, 122 Nev. 442, 448, 134 P.3d 103, 107 (2006). An inference  
11 simply allows the trier of fact to determine, based on other evidence, that a fact exists. Id.  
12 *An inference should be permitted when evidence is negligently lost or destroyed, without*  
13 *the intent to harm another party.* Id. at 449. The adverse inference provides the  
14 necessary mechanism for restoring the evidentiary balance. Id. Generally, in cases based  
15 on negligently lost or destroyed evidence, an adverse inference instruction is tied to a  
16 showing that the party controlling the evidence had notice that it was relevant at the time  
17 when the evidence was lost or destroyed. Id. at 450.

18 Here, in the event that the Court does not find that MDB willfully attempted to  
19 suppress and destroy the subject evidence, the Court should at least remedy the current  
20 inequity by issuing an adverse inference against MDB. The evidence demonstrates that  
21 MDB at a minimum negligently destroyed evidence by continuing to operate the subject  
22 truck, trailers and valve and discarded components that relate directly to how the valve  
23 activates. See, Exhibit 3 at P. 169:16-22; Exhibit 6 at P. 4:8-22; P. 6:8-23. Accordingly,  
24 although the current situation calls for the Court to order more severe sanctions, the  
25 Court should at a minimum issue an adverse inference against MDB.



EXHIBIT LIST

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- Exhibit 1 MDB's Third-Party Complaint Against VERSA
- Exhibit 2 Deposition Transcript of Scott Palmer, Volume III
- Exhibit 3 Deposition Transcript of Scott Palmer, Volume II
- Exhibit 4 Deposition Transcript of Scott Palmer, Volume I
- Exhibit 5 Declaration by David R. Bosch, Ph.D
- Exhibit 6 MDB's Responses to VERSA's Requests for Admission
- Exhibit 7 Deposition Transcript of Tracy Shane
- Exhibit 8 Deposition Transcript of Patrick Bigby

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 15th day of May, 2017, a true and correct copy of MOTION TO STRIKE DEFENDANT/THIRD-PARTY PLAINTIFF MDB TRUCKING, LLC's THIRD-PARTY COMPLAINT PURSUANT TO NRCP 35; OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE, FOR AN ADVERSE JURY INSTRUCTION was served via U.S. Mail addressed as follows:

Matthew C. Addison, Esq.  
McDONALD CARANO WILSON LLP  
100 W. Liberty St., 10<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Reno, NV 89501  
RMC LAMAR HOLDINGS, INC.

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/s/ Susan Kingsbury  
An Employee of  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

# EXHIBIT 5

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8 Attorneys for Third-Party Defendant VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

9  
10 DISTRICT COURT  
11 WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA

12 GENEVA M. REMMERDE,  
13 Plaintiff,  
14 vs.  
15 DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI; MDB  
16 TRUCKING, LLC; DOES I-X and ROE I-V,  
17 Defendants.  
18 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

Case No. CV16-00976  
Dept. 10  
NOTICE OF ENTRY

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21 TO: ALL INTERESTED PARTIES:

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1 PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the Order was entered by the above-entitled Court on  
2 the 22<sup>nd</sup> day of January, 2018, a copy of which is attached hereto as **Exhibit 1** and made  
3 a part hereof.

4 **AFFIRMATION**

5 Pursuant to NRS 239B.030, the undersigned hereby affirms that this document  
6 filed in this court does not contain the social security number of any person.

7 DATED this 8<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018

8 Respectfully Submitted,

9 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

10  
11  
12 By                   /s/ Josh Cole Aicklen                  

13 JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
14 Nevada Bar No. 007254  
15 DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
16 Nevada Bar No. 009502  
17 PAIGE S. SHREVE  
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19 6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
20 Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
21 Attorneys for Defendant/Cross-Defendant  
22 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.  
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LIST OF EXHIBITS

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Exhibit 1

Order

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018 a true and correct copy of NOTICE OF ENTRY was served via the Court's electronic e-filing system addressed as follows:

Matthew C. Addison, Esq.  
McDONALD CARANO WILSON LLP  
100 W. Liberty St., 10<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Reno, NV 89501  
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DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI

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An Employee of  
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# EXHIBIT 1

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AA002690

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2  
3 IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA  
4 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE

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6 GENEVA M. REMMERDE,

7 Plaintiff,

Case No. CV16-00976

8 Dept. No. 10

9 vs.

10 DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI; MDB TRUCKING,  
11 LLC; et al.,

12 Defendants.  
13 \_\_\_\_\_/

14 **ORDER**

15 Presently before the Court is THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS  
16 COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION TO STRIKE DEFENDANT/THIRD-PARTY PLAINTIFF MDB  
17 TRUCKING, LLC's THIRD-PARTY COMPLAINT PURSUANT TO NRCP 35; OR IN THE  
18 ALTERNATIVE, FOR AN ADVERSE JURY INSTRUCTION ("the Motion"). The Motion was  
19 filed by Defendant/Cross-Claimant/Cross-Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.  
20 ("Versa") on May 15, 2017. Defendant/Cross-Claimant MDB TRUCKING, LLC ("MDB") did not  
21 file an Opposition to the Motion.<sup>1</sup> See WDCR 12(2). The Motion was submitted for the Court's  
22 consideration on December 12, 2017.

23 This case arises from a personal injury action. A COMPLAINT was filed by plaintiffs Ernest  
24 Bruce Fitzsimmons and Carol Fitzsimmons, on December 4, 2015 ("the Fitzsimmons Action"). The  
25 Fitzsimmons Action was assigned Second Judicial District Court case number CV15-02349.

26 \_\_\_\_\_  
27 <sup>1</sup> The issues presented in the Motion were fully briefed in FITZSIMMONS, et al. v. MDB TRUCKING, LLC, et al.,  
28 CV15-02349.

1 Numerous other plaintiffs were joined into the Fitzsimmons Action. Two additional cases were filed  
2 and prosecuted outside of the Fitzsimmons Action: the instant case and JAMES BIBLE v. MDB  
3 TRUCKING, LLC et al., CV16-01914 (“the Bible Action”). The instant action was filed on May 2,  
4 2016. The Bible Action was filed September 20, 2016. It is alleged in all three actions that on July  
5 7, 2014, Defendant Daniel Anthony Koski (“Koski”), while driving a truck for MDB, negligently  
6 spilled a load of gravel into the roadway. The spilled gravel caused the driving plaintiffs to lose  
7 control of their vehicles and numerous accidents occurred resulting in the three separate cases. The  
8 plaintiffs sustained physical and emotional injuries as a result of the accidents. In response to the  
9 complaint filed in the instant action, MDB filed a THIRD-PARTY COMPLAINT (“the MDB Cross-  
10 Claim”) June 22, 2016. The MDB Cross-Claim had two causes of action relative to Versa: Implied  
11 Indemnification and Contribution.<sup>2</sup> MDB alleges it was not Koski’s negligence that caused the  
12 gravel to spill; rather, the spill was caused by the “unreasonably dangerous and defective” design  
13 and manufacture of the trailer that held the gravel. The MDB Cross-Claim, 4:6-8. Therefore, MDB  
14 brought the Cross-Claim against the manufacturers of the trailer and its components, including  
15 Versa. MDB avers Versa produced a solenoid valve which would, “activate inadvertently allowing  
16 the gates to open and release the load [of gravel] carried by the trailer.” The MDB Cross-Claim, 4:9-  
17 11. MDB also claims there were safer alternatives available to Versa; the solenoid valve was  
18 unreasonably dangerous and defective; and Versa failed to provide appropriate safety mechanisms  
19 regarding the solenoid valve. The MDB Cross-Claim, 4:15-22.

20 The Motion is the same as the motion practice in the Fitzsimmons Action and the Bible  
21 Action. The issues are identical, as are the relevant parties. The Court issued an ORDER (“the  
22 December Order”) on December 8, 2017, in the Fitzsimmons Action. The December Order  
23 conducted a thorough analysis of the issue presented in the Motion. *See generally Young v. Johnny*  
24 *Ribeiro Building, Inc.*, 106 Nev. 88, 787 P.2d 777 (1990), and NRCP 37. The Court found in the  
25 December Order case concluding sanctions were an appropriate sanction for MDB’s spoliation of

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27 <sup>2</sup> Versa filed THIRD PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY INC.’S MOTION TO DISMISS  
28 THIRD PARTY PLAINTIFF, MDB TRUCKING, LLC’S THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION FOR IMPLIED INDEMNITY  
PURSUANT TO NRCP 12(B)(5) (“the MTD”) on July 19, 2016. The Court granted the MTD on October 19, 2016.  
The only remaining cause of action alleged by MDB against Versa is for Contribution.

1 critical evidence. The Court finds a restatement of the December Order is unnecessary in the instant  
2 action. Given the indistinguishable issues the Court attaches hereto and incorporates herein as  
3 EXHIBIT A the December Order which shall be considered dispositive of the issue raised in the  
4 Motion.<sup>3</sup>

5 It is hereby **ORDERED** THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY,  
6 INC.'S MOTION TO STRIKE DEFENDANT/THIRD-PARTY PLAINTIFF MDB TRUCKING,  
7 LLC'S THIRD-PARTY COMPLAINT PURSUANT TO NRCP 35; OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE,  
8 FOR AN ADVERSE JURY INSTRUCTION is **GRANTED**. MDB TRUCKING, LLC'S CROSS-  
9 CLAIM is **DISMISSED**.

10 DATED this 22 day of January, 2018.

11   
12 ELLIOTT A. SATTLER  
13 District Judge

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28 <sup>3</sup> The Court notes D.C.R. 13(3) states, “[f]ailure of the opposing party to serve and file his written opposition may be construed as an admission that the motion is meritorious and a consent to granting the same.” Versa has not moved to have the Motion granted under this standard.

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**CERTIFICATE OF MAILING**

Pursuant to NRCPC 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of the Second Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada, County of Washoe; that on this \_\_\_\_ day of January, 2018, I deposited in the County mailing system for postage and mailing with the United States Postal Service in Reno, Nevada, a true copy of the attached document addressed to:

**CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC SERVICE**

I hereby certify that I am an employee of the Second Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for the County of Washoe; that on the 22 day of January, 2018, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court by using the ECF system which will send a notice of electronic filing to the following:

- MATTHEW ADDISON, ESQ.
- JOSH AICKLEN, ESQ.
- KATHERINE PARKS, ESQ.
- BRIAN BROWN, ESQ.
- THIERRY BARKLEY, ESQ.
- SARAH QUIGLEY, ESQ.
- JESSICA WOELFEL, ESQ.
- JACOB BUNDICK, ESQ.
- NICHOLAS M. WIECZOREK, ESQ.

  
Sheila Mansfield  
Judicial Assistant

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**EXHIBIT "A"**

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3 IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA  
4 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE

5 \*\*\*

6 ERNEST BRUCE FITZSIMMONS, et al.,

7 Plaintiffs,

Case No. CV15-02349

8 Dept. No. 10

9 vs.

10 MDB TRUCKING, LLC; et al.,

11 Defendants.

12  
13 ORDER

14 Presently before the Court is DEFENDANT/CROSS-CLAIMANT/CROSS-DEFENDANT  
15 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION TO STRIKE DEFENDANT/CROSS-  
16 CLAIMANT/CROSS-DEFENDANT MDB TRUCKING, LLC'S CROSS-CLAIM PURSUANT  
17 TO NRCP 35; OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE, FOR AN ADVERSE JURY INSTRUCTION ("the  
18 Motion"). The Motion was filed by Defendant/Cross-Claimant/Cross-Defendant VERSA  
19 PRODUCTS, INC. ("Versa") on May 15, 2017.<sup>1</sup> Defendant/Cross-Claimant, MDB Trucking,  
20 LLC ("MDB") filed MDB'S OPPOSITION TO VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S  
21 MOTION TO STRIKE AND/OR SPOILIATION INSTRUCTIONS ("the Opposition") on June 2,  
22 2017. Versa filed DEFENDANT/CROSS-CLAIMANT/CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA  
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25 <sup>1</sup> Versa filed the ERRATA TO DEFENDANT/CROSS-CLAIMANT/CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS  
26 COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION TO STRIKE DEFENDANT/CROSS-CLAIMANT/CROSS-DEFENDANT MDB  
27 TRUCKING, LLC'S CROSS-CLAIM PURSUANT TO NRCP 37; OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE, FOR AN ADVERSE  
28 JURY INSTRUCTION ("the Errata") on May 5, 2017. The Errata clarifies Versa is bringing the Motion pursuant to  
NRCP 37, not NRCP 35 as noted in the caption to the Motion. The reference to NRCP 35 is made only in the caption to  
the pleading; therefore, the Court presumes it is merely a typographical error.

1 PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S REPLY TO MDB'S OPPOSITION TO VERSA PRODUCTS  
2 COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION TO STRIKE MDB TRUCKING, LLC'S CROSS-CLAIM  
3 PURSUANT TO NRC P 37; OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE, FOR AN ADVERSE JURY  
4 INSTRUCTION ("the Reply") on June 12, 2017, and contemporaneously submitted the matter for  
5 the Court's consideration. The Court entered an ORDER on August 1, 2017, setting the Motion  
6 for oral argument.<sup>2</sup> The Court heard the arguments of counsel on August 29, 2017, and took the  
7 matter under submission.

8 The Court felt case concluding sanctions were a potential discovery sanction for the alleged  
9 abuse following the oral argument. An evidentiary hearing affording both sides the opportunity to  
10 present witnesses was required given this conclusion. *See generally, Nevada Power v. Fluor Illinois*,  
11 108 Nev. 638, 837 P.2d 1354 (1992). The Court entered an ORDER ("the September Order") on  
12 September 22, 2017, directing the parties to set the matter for an evidentiary hearing. The  
13 evidentiary hearing was conducted on October 13, 2017 ("the October Hearing"). Versa called one  
14 expert witness, Scott Palmer ("Palmer"), and one lay witness Garrick Mitchell ("Mitchell") at the  
15 October Hearing. MDB called one expert witness, Dr. David Bosch ("Dr. Bosch"), and two lay  
16 witnesses, Patrick Bigby ("Bigby") and Erik Anderson ("Anderson") at the October Hearing. The  
17 Court admitted numerous exhibits during the October Hearing. The Court permitted the parties to  
18 argue their respective positions. Trial was scheduled to begin on October 30, 2017. The Court was  
19 aware of its obligation to make detailed findings of facts and conclusions of law. Further, the Court  
20 wanted to fulfill these obligations in a thoughtful manner and in writing pursuant to the mandates of  
21 the Nevada Supreme Court. The Court informed the parties the Motion would be granted and  
22 vacated the trial date. The Court took the matter under submission. This written ORDER follows.

23 This case arises from a personal injury action. A COMPLAINT ("the Complaint") was filed  
24 by Plaintiffs Ernest Bruce Fitzsimmons and Carol Fitzsimmons, on December 4, 2015. Numerous  
25 other plaintiffs were joined into the Fitzsimmons case. It is alleged on July 7, 2014, Defendant  
26 Daniel Anthony Koski ("Koski"), while driving a truck for MDB, negligently spilled a load of  
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28 <sup>2</sup> There were numerous other pre-trial motions scheduled for oral argument on the same date.

1 gravel into the roadway. The spilled gravel caused the driving plaintiffs to lose control of their  
2 vehicles and numerous accidents occurred. The plaintiffs sustained physical and emotional injuries  
3 as a result of the accidents. In response to the Complaint, MDB filed a THIRD-PARTY  
4 COMPLAINT (“the MDB Cross-Claim”) June 15, 2016. The MDB Cross-Claim had two causes  
5 of action relative to Versa: Implied Indemnification and Contribution.<sup>3</sup> MDB alleges it was not  
6 Koski’s negligence that caused the gravel to spill; rather, the spill was caused by the “unreasonably  
7 dangerous and defective” design and manufacture of the trailer that held the gravel. The MDB  
8 Cross-Claim, 3:5-7. Therefore, MDB brought the Cross-Claim against the manufacturers of the  
9 trailer and its components, including Versa. MDB avers Versa produced a solenoid valve which  
10 would, “activate inadvertently allowing the gates to open and release the load [of gravel] carried by  
11 the trailer.” The MDB Cross-Claim, 3:10-11. MDB also claims there were safer alternatives  
12 available to Versa; the solenoid valve was unreasonably dangerous and defective; and Versa failed  
13 to provide appropriate safety mechanisms regarding the solenoid valve. The MDB Cross-Claim,  
14 3:12-18.

15 Versa has denied its product is defective and further denies any responsibility for the spilling  
16 of the gravel. Additionally, Versa filed DEFENDANT/CROSS-CLAIMANT VERSA PRODUCTS  
17 COMPANY, INC.’S ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS ERNEST BRUCE FITZSIMMONS AND  
18 CAROL FITZSIMMONS’ FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT AND CROSS-CLAIM AGAINST  
19 MDB TRUCKING, LLC; DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI; AND DOES I-X, INCLUSIVE (“the  
20 Versa Cross-Claim”) on June 29, 2016. The Versa Cross-Claim alleges one cause of action against  
21 MDB: Contribution. Versa alleges MDB “negligently operated, maintained, owned, serviced and/or  
22 entrusted the subject trailer....” The Versa Cross-Claim, 10:17-18. Versa and MDB are the only  
23 remaining parties in this litigation: all of the plaintiffs consolidated into these proceedings, and all  
24 of the other defendants have been dismissed and/or settled.

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27 <sup>3</sup> Versa filed CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY INC.’S MOTION TO DISMISS CROSS-  
28 CLAIMANT, MDB TRUCKING, LLC’S THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION FOR IMPLIED INDEMNITY PURSUANT  
TO NRCP 12(B)(5) (“the MTD”) on June 27, 2016. The Court granted the MTD on October 19, 2016. The only  
remaining cause of action alleged by MDB against Versa is for Contribution.

1           The Motion avers MDB has destroyed or disposed of critical evidence which directly  
2 impacts Versa's ability to represent itself in the instant litigation. Specifically, the Motion contends  
3 after the accident MDB continued to use the truck in question; failed to keep the truck in the same  
4 condition as it was on the day in question; serviced the truck routinely; repaired and replaced the  
5 electrical systems that control the solenoid which operated the Versa valve; and failed to take steps  
6 to preserve this critical evidence knowing litigation was highly probable. The Opposition contends  
7 there has been no spoliation of evidence in this case. Further, the Opposition posits there was  
8 nothing more than routine maintenance done on the trailer; therefore, Versa's ability to defend itself  
9 has not been impaired.

10           The Motion avers MDB had a duty to preserve the discarded electrical systems in  
11 anticipation of the underlying action. In *Fire Ins. Exchange v. Zenith Radio Corp.*, 103 Nev. 648,  
12 651, 747 P.2d 911, 914 (1987), the Nevada Supreme Court held, "even where an action has not been  
13 commenced and there is only a potential for litigation, the litigant is under a duty to preserve the  
14 evidence which it knows or reasonably should know is relevant to the action." The Motion  
15 concludes the appropriate sanction for the failure to preserve this crucial evidence should be  
16 dismissal of the entire action. See generally *Young v. Johnny Ribeiro Building Inc.*, 106 Nev. 88,  
17 787 P.2d 777 (1990), and NRCP 37.

18           Discovery sanctions are within the discretion of the trial court. See *Stubli v. Big D Int'l*  
19 *Trucks, Inc.*, 107 Nev. 309, 312, 810 P.2d 785, 787 (1991), and *Kelly Broadcasting v. Sovereign*  
20 *Broadcast*, 96 Nev. 188, 192, 606 P.2d 1089, 1092 (1980). "Generally, sanctions may only be  
21 imposed where there has been willful noncompliance with the court's order, or where the adversary  
22 process has been halted by the actions of the unresponsive party." *Zenith*, 103 Nev. at 651, 747  
23 P.2d at 913 (citing *Finkelman v. Clover Jewelers Blvd. Inc.*, 91 Nev. 146, 147, 532 P.2d 608, 609  
24 (1975) and *Skeen v. Valley Bank of Nevada*, 89 Nev. 301, 303, 511 P.2d 1053, 1054 (1973)).  
25 *Accord GNLV Corp. v. Service Control Corp.*, 111 Nev. 866, 869, 900 P.2d 323, 325 (1995).  
26 Dismissal of an entire action with prejudice is a dramatic punishment for a discovery abuse. The  
27 Nevada Supreme Court cautions district courts the use of such a Draconian sanction should be  
28 approached with caution. "The dismissal of a case, based upon a discovery abuse such as the

1 destruction or loss of evidence, 'should be used only in extreme situations; if less drastic sanctions  
2 are available, they should be utilized.'" *GNLV*, 111 Nev. at 870, 900 P.2d at 326 (citation omitted).  
3 Additionally, the *Nevada Power* Court held it was an abuse of discretion for a district court to grant  
4 case concluding sanctions without an evidentiary hearing. The *Nevada Power* Court held the party  
5 facing a case terminating sanction needs an "opportunity to present witnesses or to cross-examine  
6 [the movant] or their experts with regard to [the discovery violations]." *Nevada Power*, 108 Nev. at  
7 646, 837 P.2d at 1360. *Cf. Bahena v. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. ("Bahena II")*, 126 Nev. 606,  
8 612, 245 P.3d 1182, 1186 (2010).

9 The Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure provide that a party who fails to comply with discovery  
10 orders or rules can be sanctioned for that failure. NRCP 37(b). Sanctions against a party can be  
11 graduated in severity and can include: designation of facts to be taken as established; refusal to allow  
12 the disobedient party to support or oppose designated claims or defenses; prohibition of the  
13 offending party from introducing designated matters in evidence; an order striking out pleadings or  
14 parts thereof or dismissing the action; or rendering a judgment by default against the disobedient  
15 party. NRCP 37(b)(2). Case concluding sanctions need not be preceded by other less severe  
16 sanction. *GNLV*, 111 Nev. at 870, 900 P.2d at 325. A disobedient party can also be required to pay  
17 the reasonable expenses, including attorney fees caused by the failure. NRCP 37(b)(2)(E).

18 The *Young* Court adopted an eight factor analysis ("the *Young* factors") district courts must  
19 go through if they feel a discovery abuse is so severe it warrants dismissal. The *Young* Court held,  
20 "every order of dismissal with prejudice as a discovery sanction be supported by an express, careful  
21 and preferably written explanation of the court's analysis of the pertinent factors." *Young*, 106 Nev.  
22 at 93, 787 P.2d at 780. The *Young* factors are as follows: (1) the degree of willfulness of the  
23 offending party; (2) the extent to which the non-offending party would be prejudiced by a lesser  
24 sanction; (3) the severity of the sanction of dismissal relative to the severity of the discovery abuse;  
25 (4) whether any evidence has been irreparably lost; (5) the feasibility and fairness of less severe  
26 sanctions; (6) the policy favoring adjudication on the merits; (7) whether sanctions unfairly operate  
27 to penalize a party for the misconduct of his or her attorney; and (8) the need to deter parties and  
28 future litigants from similar abuses. *Id.* In discovery abuse situations where possible case-

1 concluding sanctions are warranted, the trial judge has discretion in deciding which factors are to be  
2 considered on a "case-by-case" basis. *Bahena II*, 126 Nev. at 610, 245 P.3d at 1185 (citing *Higgs v.*  
3 *State*, 126 Nev. 1, 17, 222 P.3d 648, 658 (2010)). The *Young* factor list is not exhaustive and the  
4 Court is not required to find that all factors are present prior to making a finding. "Fundamental  
5 notions of fairness and due process require that discovery sanctions be just and . . . relate to the  
6 specific conduct at issue." *GNLV*, 111 Nev. at 870, 900 P.2d at 325.

7 The Nevada Supreme Court has addressed orders of case concluding sanctions on numerous  
8 occasions. The *Zenith* Court found a party whose agent destroyed and/or lost a television prior to  
9 the commencement of the underlying action, after the party's expert had an opportunity to test the  
10 television and opine on the television as a cause of a fire, had committed a discovery abuse  
11 warranting case concluding sanctions.<sup>4</sup> The *Zenith* Court held, "[t]he actions [of the appellant] had  
12 the effect of reserving to itself all expert testimony based upon examination of the television set."  
13 103 Nev. at 652, 747 P.2d at 914.

14 The *Kelly Broadcasting* Court held the striking of an answer and entry of a judgment in favor  
15 of the non-offending party (Kelly) was an appropriate sanction for failing to complete discovery by  
16 the offending party (Sovereign). *Kelly Broadcasting*, 96 Nev. at 192, 606 P.2d at 1092. Sovereign  
17 argued a lesser sanction of striking only the affirmative defense to which the interrogatories applied  
18 was a more appropriate sanction. The *Kelly Broadcasting* Court disagreed, noting "[t]he question is  
19 not whether this court would as an original matter have entered a default judgment as a sanction for  
20 violating a discovery rule; it is whether the trial court abused its discretion in so doing. We do not  
21 find an abuse of discretion in this case." *Id.*

22 The *Stubli* Court upheld case concluding sanctions when the appellant or its agents failed to  
23 preserve evidence related to the cause of a trucking accident. The respondent provided expert  
24 affidavits which posited the cause of the accident could have been something other than the  
25 respondent's work on the truck. "The experts further asserted that appellant's failure to preserve the  
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27  
28 <sup>4</sup> The trial court actually struck the appellant's expert witness from the trial. The appellant indicated it had insufficient  
evidence to proceed without its expert and the trial court granted summary judgment in favor of the respondent. *Zenith*,  
103 Nev. at 651, 747 P.2d at 913.

1 [truck and its components] had made it impossible for respondents to establish their defense theory.”  
2 *Stubli*, 107 Nev. at 312, 810 P.2d at 787. See also, *North American Properties v. McCarran*  
3 *International Airport*, 2016 WL 699864 (Nev. Supreme Court 2016). But see, *GNLV*, *supra* (case  
4 concluding sanctions not appropriate when other evidence existed which experts could use to assist  
5 in their analysis including the statements of witnesses who saw the spoliated evidence).

6 The Court has considered the arguments of counsel, all of the pleadings on file in the instant  
7 action, the testimony of the witnesses at the evidentiary hearing, the exhibits admitted at that  
8 hearing, and the relevant case law discussed, *supra*. The issue presented in the case is actually very  
9 narrow: MDB claims it was a defective solenoid manufactured by Versa that malfunctioned causing  
10 a truck full of gravel to dump onto one of the two busiest roadways in Washoe County. MDB does  
11 not dispute the electrical systems were not preserved in anticipation of the trial or potential testing.  
12 MDB took no steps to warn its employees to keep any components in the electrical system should  
13 they need to be replaced. There are no pictures taken of the electrical system or the components.  
14 MDB’s employees cannot testify to the condition of the components when they were replaced.  
15 Versa avers there were other potential causes of the malfunction, including an electrical issue. Versa  
16 further contends it cannot present these issues to the jury in support of its defense because the  
17 evidence no longer exists. The Court reviews the *Young* factors as follows:

18 I. Willfulness

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20 The first *Young* factor is willfulness. In *Childers v. State*, 100 Nev. 280, 283, 680 P.2d 598,  
21 599 (1984), the Nevada Supreme Court found the term willful, “implies simply a purpose or  
22 willingness to commit the act or to make the omission in question. The word does not require in its  
23 meaning any intent to violate law, or to injure another, or to acquire any advantage.” Willfulness  
24 may be found when a party fails to provide discovery and such failure is not due to an inability on  
25 the offending party’s part. *Havas v Bank of Nevada*, 96 Nev. 567, 570, 613 P.2d 706, 708 (1980).  
26 The Nevada Supreme Court has not opined that it is necessary to establish wrongful intent to  
27 establish willfulness.  
28

1           Clearly MDB should have anticipated extensive litigation as a result of the incident that  
2 occurred on July 7, 2014. This was not a mere "slip and fall" where the putative plaintiff initially  
3 claims he/she is not injured only later to come back and sue. There were numerous accidents and  
4 injuries as a result of collisions occurring on a highway. MDB, or its counsel, had to know there  
5 would be litigation as a result of these events. The Court heard no testimony that MDB took any  
6 steps to preserve the truck or trailer in any way. There was no testimony indicating memorialization  
7 of the condition of the vehicle was ever contemplated by anyone at MDB. On the contrary, the truck  
8 and trailer continued to be in use after the events of July 7, 2014. It was subject to "routine"  
9 maintenance. The Court may have condoned the continued use of the truck, and even the trailer, had  
10 there been *any* steps taken to preserve the appearance of these items as they existed at the time of the  
11 event, or prior to the "routine" maintenance. The memorialization did not occur.

12           It would have been simple to inform the shop staff to photograph the truck and trailer on or  
13 about July 7, 2014. It would have required minimal effort to inform the shop staff to preserve any  
14 electrical parts taken off the truck or trailer during the maintenance. If these steps had been taken  
15 the Court would be looking at this case through the prism of *GNLV* because both parties would have  
16 had alternative ways to prove or disprove their theory of the case. Based on the inaction of MDB in  
17 preserving or memorializing the condition of the truck and trailer the Court must view this case  
18 through the prism of *Stubli* and *Zenith*: MDB alone has the ability to call experts to support their  
19 position. Versa's expert has a theory he can neither confirm nor refute based on the loss of the  
20 electrical components. The Court does not find MDB intentionally disposed of the components in  
21 order to harm Versa, nor were MDB's employees acting with any malevolence; however, the Court  
22 does find MDB is complicit of benign neglect and indifference to the needs of Versa regarding  
23 discovery in this action.

24           **II. The possibility of a lesser sanction**

25           The second *Young* factor is possible prejudice to Versa if a lesser sanction were imposed.  
26 The Court would consider lesser sanctions, including an adverse inference instruction, a rebuttable  
27 presumption instruction, and the striking of the MDB's expert as alternative sanctions. The Court  
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1 does not find any of these sanctions strike the appropriate balance between MDB's actions and the  
2 harm imposed on Versa's case. Should the Court strike Dr. Bosch from being a witness at the trial  
3 MDB would be in the same position as the appellant in *Zenith*: unable to prove its case given the  
4 lack of expert testimony and subject to a motion for summary judgment. This outcome would be a  
5 patent waste of limited judicial resources and of the jury's time. The Court does not find an adverse  
6 inference instruction pursuant to NRS 47.250(3) and *Bass-Davis v. Davis*, 122 Nev. 442, 134 P.3d  
7 103 (2006), is appropriate under the circumstances before the Court.<sup>5</sup> As noted by the *Zenith* Court,  
8 "[t]he actions of [MDB] had the effect of reserving to itself all expert testimony based upon  
9 examination of the [electronic components]. Any adverse presumption which the court might have  
10 ordered as a sanction for the spoliation of evidence would have paled next to the testimony of the  
11 expert witness." *Zenith*, 103 Nev. at 652, 747 P.2d at 914. Additionally, an adverse inference  
12 instruction requires an "intent to harm another party through the destruction and not simply the  
13 intent to destroy evidence." *Bass-Davis*, 122 Nev. at 448, 134 P.3d at 106. The Court does not find  
14 MDB intended to harm Versa by destroying or disposing of the electrical components; therefore, it  
15 could not give this instruction. The Court can conceive of no other sanction which would be  
16 appropriate under these circumstances.

17  
18 <sup>5</sup> At oral argument counsel for MDB stated:

19  
20 Recently the Nevada Supreme Court has declared that the Bass versus Davis case is the prevailing case on the  
21 spoliation of evidence, not Young versus Ribeiro. And in a case called Walmart Stores, Inc. versus the Eighth  
22 Judicial District, No. 48488, January 31st of 2008, the court said, "It is an abuse of discretion for a district court  
not to consider the case of Bass-Davis versus Davis when imposing sanctions pursuant to Nevada Rule of Civil  
Procedure 37 for an allegation of spoliation."

23 TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS, EVIDENTIARY HEARING, 208:15-24. The citation to an unpublished  
24 disposition of the Nevada Supreme Court issued prior to January 1, 2016, is a violation of ADKT 0504 and SCR 123  
(the SCR was repealed by the ADKT). The Court found it difficult to believe the Nevada Supreme Court would make  
25 such a sweeping change to firmly established precedent as that represented by counsel in an unpublished disposition.  
26 The Court was unfamiliar with *Walmart*, so the Court endeavored to familiarize itself with the case. The Court looked  
up the case number provided by counsel on the Nevada Supreme Court webpage. Troublingly, the Court was unable to  
27 verify the veracity of the proposition proffered by MDB because the parties agreed to dismiss their proceedings and  
the Nevada Supreme Court vacated the order upon which MDB makes its argument. The Nevada Supreme Court had  
28 granted a Writ of Mandamus on January 31, 2008; however, it withdrew that order on a subsequent date. The Nevada  
Supreme Court webpage indicates the parties contacted the Supreme Court on February 2, 2008, and indicated they had  
settled their case. The Nevada Supreme Court entered an order vacating the January 31, 2008, order upon which MDB  
relies and "den[ie]d the petition as moot" on February 13, 2008. In short, the "case" MDB relies upon does not even  
exist.

1           **III. The severity of the sanction of dismissal relative to the severity of the discovery abuse**

2  
3           “The dismissal of a case, based upon a discovery abuse . . . should be used only in extreme  
4 situations; if less drastic sanctions are available, they should be utilized.” *GNLV*, 111 Nev. at 870,  
5 900 P.2d at 325 (citing *Young*, 106 Nev. at 92, 787 P.2d at 779-80). The Court is keenly aware that  
6 granting the Motion effectively ends the case. The Court does not take this action lightly. The *only*  
7 issue in this case is why the door to the trailer opened causing the gravel to dump into the roadway.  
8 The Court finds MDB’s disposal of the electronic components without memorializing them in any  
9 way effectively halted the adversarial process. It left all of the “cards” in MDB’s hands and left  
10 Versa with nothing other than a theory it could neither prove nor disprove. MDB could simply rely  
11 on its expert during trial and argue Versa had no proof of its theory and the theory itself was  
12 preposterous. This is the position taken by MDB at the evidentiary hearing. Versa is left with no  
13 way of verifying its theory of the case.

14           Counsel for MDB directed the Court’s attention at the evidentiary hearing to the strength of  
15 their expert (Dr. Bosch) and the weakness of Versa’s expert (Palmer). Counsel further emphasized  
16 the lack of plausibility of the Palmer’s conclusions that it could have been an abraded wire which  
17 caused an electrical failure rather than some issue with the solenoid or the Versa valve. The Court is  
18 not convinced this should be the deciding factor in resolving the issue of case concluding sanctions  
19 for the following reasons:

- 20           1. MDB’s own employee (the same employees who serviced the truck and trailer)  
21           acknowledged at the evidentiary hearing that the abrasions Palmer referenced actually do  
22           occur;<sup>6</sup> and

23  
24           <sup>6</sup> Q: Okay. You also mentioned that you want to replace those cords, the seven and the – the seven-conductor and the  
25           four-conductor cords because they will get cut on the deck plate, they will get abraded, they will become cracked; is that  
26           correct?

27           A: I have seen that, yes.

28           TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS, EVIDENTIARY HEARING (testimony of Patrick Bigby), 154:1-6.

1 2. Dr. Bosch had to acknowledge, though grudgingly and with great circumspection, that it  
2 was possible though highly unlikely the electrical system could have caused the valve in  
3 question to open.<sup>7</sup>

4 The Court's decision regarding the issue presented in the Motion is not predicated on who has  
5 the "stronger case" or the "better expert" at the evidentiary hearing. If this were the analysis the  
6 Court would agree with MDB: Dr. Bosch is a very credible witness and it is likely MDB has the  
7 more compelling argument to present to the jury. This, however, is not the issue. The issue in the  
8 Court's analysis is MDB's actions deprived Versa of *any* ability to prove its case: the adversarial  
9 process was stymied by MDB regarding the most critical pieces of evidence. Had MDB's witnesses  
10 testified the abrasions never occur, or abrasions were photographed and/or documented and none  
11 existed on this truck, the Court's conclusion may have been different. Here we know it *could have*  
12 *occurred* as Palmer suggested.

13 *IV. Whether evidence is irreparably lost*

14 Clearly the relevant evidence is lost. The employees of MDB testified at the evidentiary  
15 hearing the electronic components had been thrown away.

16 *V. The feasibility and fairness of a less severe sanctions*

17 The Court discussed the possibility of less severe sanctions in section II. The same analysis  
18 applies here. There does not appear to be any sanction short of case concluding sanctions which  
19 would be appropriate under the circumstances of this case. The Court also acknowledges that  
20 progressive sanctions are not always necessary. The circumstances presented in the Motion are  
21 unique and the most severe sanction is appropriate.  
22  
23  
24

25 <sup>7</sup>Q: Is there any scenario under which current from the seven-prong cord having contact with the four-prong cord could  
26 open the versa valve?

27 A: Anything is possible, but it's highly improbable in this case.

28 TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS, EVIDENTIARY HEARING (testimony of Dr. Bosch), 161:5-9. Dr. Bosch's  
testimony clearly established he did not believe there was a short or other electrical failure that caused the valve to open.

1  
2 *VI. The policy favoring adjudication on the merits; and*

3 *VII. The need to deter parties and future litigants from similar abuse*

4  
5 The Court considers the sixth and eighth *Young* factors together. Nevada has a strong policy,  
6 and the Court firmly believes, that cases should be adjudicated on their merits. *See, Scrimmer v. Dist.*  
7 *Court*, 116 Nev. 507, 516-517, 998 P.2d 1190, 1196 (2000). *See also, Kahn v. Orme*, 108 Nev. 510,  
8 516, 835 P.2d 790, 794 (1992). Further, there is a need to deter litigants from abusing the discovery  
9 process established by Nevada law. When a party repeatedly and continuously engaged in discovery  
10 misconduct the policy of adjudicating cases on the merits is not furthered by a lesser sanction.  
11 *Foster*, 126 Nev. at 65, 227 P.3d at 1048. The case *sub judice* is not one of systemic discovery  
12 abuse. However, the Court concludes to allow the case to go forward as it is currently postured  
13 would be the antithesis of allowing it to proceed "on the merits." The merits of *Versa's* case would  
14 not be able to be evaluated by the jury because *Versa* could not test its theory on the actual  
15 components. The jury would be left to guess about what may have occurred rather than weigh the  
16 competing theories presented. *MDB* would have an overwhelmingly unfair advantage given its  
17 action.

18 The Court balances the laudable policy of trial on the merits against the need to deter future  
19 litigants from abusing the discovery process. The Court turns back to the *Zenith* Court's direction to  
20 all potential litigants regarding their duty to preserve evidence. The *Zenith* Court stated, "[i]t would  
21 be unreasonable to allow litigants, by destroying physical evidence prior to a request for production,  
22 to sidestep the district court's power to enforce the rules of discovery." *Id.* 103 Nev. at 651, 747  
23 P.2d at 913. *Accord, Colfer v. Harmon*, 108 Nev. 363, 832 P.2d 383 (1992). To allow this case to  
24 go forward, when the only evidence which may have supported *Versa's* defense was in the sole  
25 possession of *MDB* and *MDB* did nothing to preserve or document that evidence, would set a  
26 dangerous precedent to similarly situated parties in the future. It would also be antithetical to a  
27 potential litigant's obligation to preserve the very evidence it may have to produce during discovery.

28

1 When the Court balances the sixth and eighth *Young* factor it concludes dismissal of MDB's claims  
2 against Versa are appropriate.

3 *VIII. Whether sanctions unfairly operate to penalize a party for the misconduct of his or her*  
4 *attorney*

5  
6 There is no evidence to show MDB's counsel directed MDB to destroy or fail to memorialize  
7 the evidence in question. The Court finds this factor to be inapplicable to the *Young* analysis.

8 "Fundamental notions of fairness and due process require that discovery sanctions be just  
9 and . . . relate to the specific conduct at issue." *GNLV*, 111 Nev. at 870, 900 P.2d at 325 (*citing*  
10 *Young*, 106 Nev. at 92, 787 P.2d at 779-80). The Court recognizes that discovery sanctions should  
11 be related to the specific conduct at issue. The discovery abuse in this case crippled one party's  
12 ability to present its case. Weighing all eight factors above the Court concludes the dismissal of the  
13 MDB Cross-Claim is appropriate. Due to the severity of MDB's discovery abuse there are no lesser  
14 sanctions that are suitable.

15 It is hereby **ORDERED** DEFENDANT/CROSS-CLAIMANT/CROSS-DEFENDANT  
16 **VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION TO STRIKE DEFENDANT/CROSS-**  
17 **CLAIMANT/CROSS-DEFENDANT MDB TRUCKING, LLC'S CROSS-CLAIM PURSUANT TO**  
18 **NRCP 35; OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE, FOR AN ADVERSE JURY INSTRUCTION is**  
19 **GRANTED. MDB TRUCKING, LLC'S CROSS-CLAIM is DISMISSED.**

20 DATED this 8 day of December, 2017.

21  
22   
23 ELLIOTT A. SATTLER  
24 District Judge  
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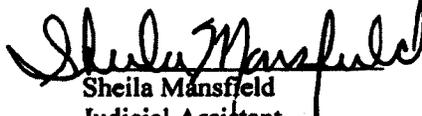
**CERTIFICATE OF MAILING**

Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of the Second Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada, County of Washoe; that on this \_\_\_\_ day of December, 2017, I deposited in the County mailing system for postage and mailing with the United States Postal Service in Reno, Nevada, a true copy of the attached document addressed to:

**CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC SERVICE**

I hereby certify that I am an employee of the Second Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for the County of Washoe; that on the 8 day of December, 2017, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court by using the ECF system which will send a notice of electronic filing to the following:

- JOSH AICKLEN, ESQ.
- MATTHEW ADDISON, ESQ.
- KATHERINE PARKS, ESQ.
- BRIAN BROWN, ESQ.
- THIERRY BARKLEY, ESQ.
- SARAH QUIGLEY, ESQ.
- JESSICA WOELFEL, ESQ.
- JACOB BUNDICK, ESQ.
- NICHOLAS WIECZOREK, ESQ.

  
Sheila Mansfield  
Judicial Assistant

1 JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
Nevada Bar No. 007254  
2 Josh.aicklen@lewisbrisbois.com  
DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
3 Nevada Bar No. 009502  
David.avakian@lewisbrisbois.com  
4 PAIGE S. SHREVE  
Nevada Bar No. 013773  
5 Paige.shreve@lewisbrisbois.com  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP  
6 6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
7 702.893.3383  
FAX: 702.893.3789  
8 Attorneys for Third-Party Defendant VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

DISTRICT COURT  
WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA

9  
10  
11  
12 GENEVA M. REMMERDE,  
13  
Plaintiff,  
14  
vs.  
15 DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI; MDB  
16 TRUCKING, LLC; DOES I-X and ROE I-V,  
17  
Defendants.  
18 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

Case No. CV16-00976  
Dept. 10  
THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S  
VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS

19  
20 COMES NOW, Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., by  
21 and through its attorneys of record, Josh Cole Aicklen, Esq., David B. Avakian, Esq. and  
22 Paige S. Shreve, Esq., of LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH, LLP, and submits the  
23 following Verified Memorandum of Costs to be recovered against Third-Party Plaintiff  
24 MDB TRUCKING, LLC pursuant to NRS 18.005; NRS 18.020; and NRS 18.110.

25 This Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements is based upon VERSA's Offer of  
26 Judgment under NRCP 68, NRS 18.005, NRS 18.020, and NRS 18.110, the pleadings  
27 and papers on file herein, the verification of attorneys' fees and costs by defense counsel,  
28 and any evidence to be considered by this Court.



1 AFFIDAVIT OF JOSH COLE AICKLEN IN SUPPORT OF THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT  
2 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS

3 STATE OF NEVADA            )  
4 COUNTY OF CLARK        ) SS.

5 I, JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ., do declare and state as follows:

6 1. I am an Owner of Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith LLP, and am duly  
7 licensed to practice law in the State of Nevada. I am competent to testify to the matters  
8 set forth in this Affidavit, and will do so if called upon. I am the attorney of record  
9 representing Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. in the subject  
10 lawsuit currently pending in Department 10 of the Second Judicial District Court for the  
11 State of Nevada, Case Number CV16-00976.

12 2. I participated in the entirety of the litigation, which culminated in an  
13 evidentiary hearing on October 13, 2017 in the FITZSIMMONS and REMMERDE matter  
14 with the Court finding in favor of Defendant and striking MDB's Third-Party Complaints.

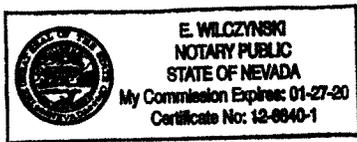
15 3. The total costs in the case were \$413.00.

16 4. The entirety of the costs in this case were reasonable and customary for  
17 Washoe County.

18 By   
19 JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ.

20 SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before  
me this 9<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018.

21   
22 NOTARY PUBLIC in and  
23 for said COUNTY and STATE



LIST OF EXHIBITS

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Exhibit 1

Disbursement Diary and Supporting Documentation for Costs

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 9th day of February, 2018 a true and correct copy of **THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS** was served via the Court's electronic e-filing system addressed as follows:

Matthew C. Addison, Esq.  
McDONALD CARANO WILSON LLP  
100 W. Liberty St., 10<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Reno, NV 89501  
RMC LAMAR HOLDINGS, INC.

Nicholas M. Wiczorek, Esq.  
Jeremy J. Thompson, Esq.  
CLARK HILL PLLC  
3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy, Ste. 500  
Las Vegas, NV 89169  
Attorneys for MDB TRUCKING, LLC and  
DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI

/s/ Susan Kingsbury  
An Employee of  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

FILED  
Electronically  
CV16-00976  
2018-02-09 09:40:37 AM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6524406 : swilliam

# EXHIBIT 1

4845-3057-6394.1

AA002715

DBDRYP02

**Disbursement Diary**

2/2/2018 10:36:52 AM brittanie.gonzalez

Page 1

From 0/00/00 Through 0/00/00

\*Public/ladc-sqlh01#acct/LDBData  
Selections: Client-Matter: 27350-1555 to 27350-1555 \*Include Write-Offs\*

Hartford Insurance Company  
Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc

Date	DsbCd	Description	Check No.	Units	Rate	Amount	Stat/Source	Invoice No.
8/08/16	5	Court filing fee: Wells Fargo Commercial Card Services Inv#:073116STMT-SBOWERS Trans Date: 07/19/2016 Washoe Co 2nd Dist Genera, Filing fee of IAFD first appeal with motion to dismiss				213.00	P A/P-P	1740980
6/14/17	5	Court filing fee: Comerica Commercial Card Services Inv#:063017STMT-SBOWERS Trans Date: 05/03/2017 Washoe Co 2nd Dist Gen, Filing fee for motio for summary judgment.				200.00	P A/P-P	1909234
						413.00		
<b>Disbursements by Type:</b>								
5 Court filing fee								
<b>Matter Total</b>						<b>413.00</b>		

27350-1555  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc  
Date: 8/08/16  
WIP Seq#: 513,682,140  
Amount: 213.00

Date / Time 7/19/2016 8:28:33 AM

Cashier WashoeAPI

Transaction ID 30992413

\$213.00 Amount

Court Fees CourtFilingFee  
Submission ID 5814156

27350-  
1555

Payment Summary : Visa payment for \$213.00.  
Payment Acct Last4 : \*\*\*\*\*6392  
Billing Name : Stacy Bowers  
Billing Address : 6385 South Rainbow Boulevard  
Las Vegas, NV 89118  
Phone Number : 7028933383  
Email Address : stacy.bowers@lewisbrisbois.com

IAFO /  
1st Appeal  
M / Dismiss

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Description: Filing fee of/for \_\_\_\_\_

Vendor: 82739 Wells Fargo Commercial Card Services  
Voucher: 2035444 Distribution 4789353 Distribution Level  
Doc ID: 0001NGCW Page 259

AA002717

27350-1555

27350-1555  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc  
Date: 6/14/17  
WIP Seq#: 546,027,920  
Amount: 200.00

Date / Time 5/3/2017 1:30:30 PM Cashier WashoeAPI  
Transaction ID 47998777 \$200.00 Amount  
Court Fees CourtFilingFee  
Submission ID 6082213  
Payment Summary : Mastercard payment for \$200.00.  
Payment Acct Last4 : \*\*\*\*\*0164  
Billing Name : Stacy Bowers  
Billing Address : 633 W. 5th St., Ste. 4000  
Los Angeles, CA 90071  
Phone Number : 7028933383  
Email Address : stacy.bowers@lewisbrisbois.com

Signature Motion for Summary Judgment

Vendor: 94005 Comerica Commercial Card Services  
Voucher: 2146974 Distribution 5098731 Distribution Level  
Doc ID: 0001TUFN Page 184

Stat: blank-WIP Open; W-WIP Written-off; B-Billed & Unpaid; P-Paid; SN-Sent to client for direct payment; PW-partially paid/partially written-off.  
Source: A/P-Accounts Payable Vendor Not Paid; A/P-P-Accounts Payable-Vendor Paid; DSB-Disb entry; APWFL-A/P Workflow

46

1 JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
Nevada Bar No. 007254  
2 [Josh.aicklen@lewisbrisbois.com](mailto:Josh.aicklen@lewisbrisbois.com)  
DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
3 Nevada Bar No. 009502  
[David.avakian@lewisbrisbois.com](mailto:David.avakian@lewisbrisbois.com)  
4 PAIGE S. SHREVE  
Nevada Bar No. 013773  
5 [Paige.shreve@lewisbrisbois.com](mailto:Paige.shreve@lewisbrisbois.com)  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP  
6 6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
7 702.893.3383  
FAX: 702.893.3789  
8 Attorneys for Cross-Defendant VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

9  
10 DISTRICT COURT  
11 WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA

12 JAMES BIBLE,

13 Plaintiff,

14 vs.

15 MDB TRUCKING, LLC, et. al.

16 Defendants.

17 AND ALL RELATED CASES.  
18

Case No. CV16-01914

Dept. 10

**CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S  
VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS**

19  
20 COMES NOW, Cross-Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., by and  
21 through its attorneys of record, Josh Cole Aicklen, Esq., David B. Avakian, Esq. and  
22 Paige S. Shreve, Esq., of LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH, LLP, and submits the  
23 following Verified Memorandum of Costs to be recovered against Cross-Claimant MDB  
24 TRUCKING, LLC pursuant to NRS 18.005; NRS 18.020; and NRS 18.110.

25 This Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements is based upon VERSA's Offer of  
26 Judgment under NRCP 68, NRS 18.005, NRS 18.020; and NRS 18.110, the pleadings  
27 and papers on file herein, the verification of attorneys' fees and costs by defense counsel,  
28 and any evidence to be considered by this Court.



1 AFFIDAVIT OF JOSH COLE AICKLEN IN SUPPORT OF CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA  
2 PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS

3 STATE OF NEVADA            }  
4 COUNTY OF CLARK        } SS.

5 I, JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ., do declare and state as follows:

6 1. I am an Owner of Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith LLP, and am duly  
7 licensed to practice law in the State of Nevada. I am competent to testify to the matters  
8 set forth in this Affidavit, and will do so if called upon. I am the attorney of record  
9 representing Cross-Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. in the subject  
10 lawsuit currently pending in Department 10 of the Second Judicial District Court for the  
11 State of Nevada, Case Number CV16-01914.

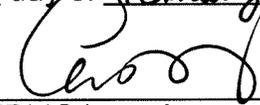
12 2. I participated in the entirety of the litigation, which culminated in an  
13 evidentiary hearing on October 13, 2017 in the FITZSIMMONS and BIBLE matter with the  
14 Court finding in favor of Cross-Defendant and striking MDB's cross-claims.

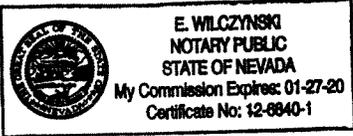
15 3. The total costs in the case were \$ 1,275.74.

16 4. The entirety of the costs in this case were reasonable and customary for  
17 Washoe County.

18 By   
19 JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ.

20 SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before  
me this 9<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018.

21   
22 NOTARY PUBLIC in and  
23 for said COUNTY and STATE



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LIST OF EXHIBITS

Exhibit 1

Disbursement Diary and Supporting Documentation for Costs

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 9th day of February, 2018 a true and correct copy of CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS was served via the Court's electronic e-filing system addressed as follows:

Matthew C. Addison, Esq.  
McDONALD CARANO WILSON LLP  
100 W. Liberty St., 10<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Reno, NV 89501  
RMC LAMAR HOLDINGS, INC.

Nicholas M. Wieczorek, Esq.  
Jeremy J. Thompson, Esq.  
CLARK HILL PLLC  
3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy, Ste. 500  
Las Vegas, NV 89169  
Attorneys for MDB TRUCKING, LLC and  
DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI

/s/ Susan Kingsbury  
An Employee of  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

# EXHIBIT 1

DBDRYP02

**Disbursement Diary**

2/2/2018 10:37:31 AM brittanie.gonzalez

From 0/00/00 Through 0/00/00

\*Public/ladc-sqln01#acct/LDBData  
 Selections: Client-Matter: 27350-1553 to 27350-1553 \*Include Write-Offs\*

Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc

Date	DsbCd	Description	Check No.	Units	Rate	Amount	Stat/Source	Invoice No.
7/29/16	5	Court filing fee: Tenth Judicial District Court Inv#:LV-05022 Filing for Cr regarding Bible v. Versa Products	11783			198.00	P A/P-P	1740978
7/29/16	5	Court filing fee: Tenth Judicial District Court Inv#:LV-05023 Fee to file D Jury Trial regarding Bible v. Versa Products	11784			320.00	P A/P-P	1740978
8/05/16	F	Federal Express Mail: Federal Express Inv#:5-504-03131 07/29/16 Recipient: Judicial District Court Sender: Josh Cole Aicklen 776880733313	165792			21.87	W A/P-P	
9/16/16	F	Federal Express Mail: Federal Express Inv#:5-547-56483 09/07/16 Recipient: Churchill County Sender: David B. Avakian 777173407850	168900			21.87	W A/P-P	
5/09/17	RR	Records Reproduction: Compex Legal Services, Inc. Attn: Accts Receivable In 22759911 Records of Bible, James from Department of Health and Human Services on 04/25/17.	189865			81.00	P A/P-P	1909232
5/10/17	RR	Records Reproduction: Compex Legal Services, Inc. Attn: Accts Receivable In 22759981 Records of Bible, James from Remsa Ambulance Service on 04/25/17.	189865			81.00	P A/P-P	1909232
5/10/17	RR	Records Reproduction: Compex Legal Services, Inc. Attn: Accts Receivable In 22759952 Records of Bible, James from YRC Freight on 04/25/17.	189865			81.00	P A/P-P	1909232
5/10/17	RR	Records Reproduction: Compex Legal Services, Inc. Attn: Accts Receivable In 22759937 Records of Bible, James from Nevada Prescription Monitoring Progra on 04/25/17.	189865			81.00	P A/P-P	1909232
5/10/17	RR	Records Reproduction: Compex Legal Services, Inc. Attn: Accts Receivable In 22759919 Records of Bible, James from Raivs Team on 04/25/17.	189865			261.50	P A/P-P	1909232
5/10/17	RR	Records Reproduction: Compex Legal Services, Inc. Attn: Accts Receivable In 22759989 Records of Bible, James from Reno Radiological Associates CHTD on 04/25/17.	189865			86.50	P A/P-P	1909232
5/10/17	RR	Records Reproduction: Compex Legal Services, Inc. Attn: Accts Receivable In 22759984 Records of Bible, James from Renown Regional Medical Center on 04/25/17.	189865			81.00	P A/P-P	1909232
5/10/17	RR	Records Reproduction: Compex Legal Services, Inc. Attn: Accts Receivable In 22759982 Records of Bible, James from Renown Regional Medical Records Processing Center on 04/25/17.	189865			81.00	P A/P-P	1909232
6/14/17	5	Court filing fee: Comerica Commercial Card Services Inv#:063017STMT-SBOWERS Trans Date: 05/03/2017 Washoe Co 2nd Dist Gen, Filing fee for motio for summary judgment.				200.00	P A/P-P	1909232
12/18/17	5	Court filing fee: SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT- COURT FILING FEE.				320.00-	C/R	

**Disbursements by Type:**

5	Court filing fee	398.00
F	Federal Express Mail	43.74
RR	Records Reproduction	834.00

**Matter Total**

**1,275.74**

Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith LLP

Cost Advance Ticket  
Check Request

<b># LV-05022</b>
-------------------

1. Check — Date Needed: 7/28/16
2. Type of Expense:

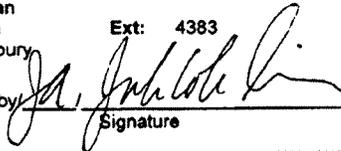
**\*\*Finance Committee approval required**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Filing Fee	5	<input type="checkbox"/>	Court Reporter Fee	CR
<input type="checkbox"/>	Witness Fee	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	Mediation / Arbitration Fee**	AM
<input type="checkbox"/>	Prof. Consulting / Service Fee	S	<input type="checkbox"/>	COD Transcription (Invoice Needed)**	G
<input type="checkbox"/>	Expert Witness Fee**	J	<input type="checkbox"/>	Reproduction / Copies	R
<input type="checkbox"/>	Jury Fees	JF	<input type="checkbox"/>	Reproduction / Medical Records	RR
<input type="checkbox"/>	Deposition	H			

Any client-related requests over \$500.00 require Lane Ashley's approval. All educational expenses/seminars require Karl Loureiro's approval.

3. Client and File Name: Bible v. Versa Products
4. Client and Matter No.: 27350-1553
5. Amount: \$198.00
6. Payee / Vendor: Tenth Judicial District Court
7. Mailing Address: 73 N. Maine St., Ste. B  
Fallon, NV 89406  
775-423-8088
8. Payee's Telephone No.:
9. Payee's Tax I.D. No.:
10. Explanation for billing purposes: Filing for Cross-Claim

Attorney: David B. Avakian Ext: 1720  
Secretary: Susan Kingsbury Ext: 4383

Auth. by  Date 7/28/16  
Signature

Return to:  
Floor:

**Remember to have Attorney Sign and Attach all Supporting Backup**

27350-1553  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
Date: 7/29/16  
W/P Seq#: 508,648,060  
Check#: 11783  
Amount: 198.00

Vendor: 93565 Tenth Judicial District Court  
Voucher: 2021758 Distribution 4752915 Distribution Level  
Doc ID: 0001MHYZ Page 1

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 7/29/16  
 WIP Seq#: 508,648,060  
 Check#: 11783  
 Amount: 198.00

Vendor: 93565 Tenth Judicial District Court  
 Voucher: 2021758 Distribution  
 Doc ID: 0001MHYZ Page 2  
 4752915 Distribution Level

**TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT  
 CHURCHILL  
 OFFICIAL FEE SCHEDULE  
 Effective July 1, 2015 - Updated Changes Highlighted in Red**

*Please be advised that all payments that relate to filing fees  
 fines, administrative assessments, restitution, etc. must be submitted in the form of a cashier's check or money order.  
 The Court will continue to accept payment by check from legal counsel and from businesses who have received Court  
 approval of this method of payment. Any exceptions to this policy may only be approved by the Court Administrator. Cash  
 will continue to be accepted for copies and certification of documents as long as the amount does not exceed \$28.00.*

<b>Adoptions</b>	When filing a new Adoption proceeding.....	\$213.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$56), 19.020 (\$3), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$99), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
	When filing a new Adoption proceeding for a special needs child pursuant to NRS 19.034.....	\$1.00
<b>Answer or Appearance</b>	When a defendant answers a complaint, to be paid upon the filing of the first paper in the action for Civil cases and Domestic cases not contained in NRS 125.....	\$198.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$44), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$99), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
	For each additional defendant named in a civil answer or first appearance.....	\$30.00
	NRS 19.0335 (\$30)	
	When a defendant answers an action for constructional defect or any other action defined as complex.....	\$448.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$44), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$349), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
	Divorce, Annulment, Separate Maintenance answer or first appearance.....	\$187.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$44), 19.031 (\$14), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$99), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
	Child Custody answer or first appearance.....	\$187.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$44), 19.031 (\$14), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$99), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
<b>Appeal from a Justice or Municipal Court</b>	When filing an appeal from a Justice Court or Municipal Court.....	\$134.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$42), 19.020 (\$5), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10.00), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
<b>Appeal/Supreme Court</b>	When filing a Notice of Appeal.....	\$24.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$24)	
	Bonds for Costs on Appeal - Cash or surety deposited by the appellant in the district court with the Notice of Appeal.....	\$500.00
	NRS 2.250, N.R.A.P. 7	
	Supreme Court Appeal filing fee (payable to the Clerk of the Supreme Court).....	\$250.00
<b>Complaints</b>		
<b>Annulment or Separate Maintenance</b>	When filing a Complaint for Annulment or a Complaint for Separate Maintenance.....	\$274.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$66), 19.020 (\$3), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$14), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$99), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
<b>Child Custody</b>	When filing a Complaint for Child Custody.....	\$234.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$56), 19.020 (\$3), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$14), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$99), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
<b>Civil</b>	When filing a new Civil action or proceeding.....	\$245.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$56), 19.020 (\$3), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$99), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
	For each additional plaintiff named in a civil complaint or amended civil complaint.....	\$30.00
	NRS 19.0335 (\$30)	
	When filing an action for constructional defect or other action defined as complex.....	\$495.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$56), 19.020 (\$3), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$349), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
	When filing a third party complaint.....	\$135.00
	19.0302 (\$135)	
<b>Divorce</b>	When filing for a Divorce.....	\$274.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$66), 19.020 (\$3), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$14), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$99), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
<b>Domestic Not Specified Above</b>	When filing a domestic case not specified above.....	\$245.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$56), 19.020 (\$3), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$99), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	
<b>Confession of Judgment</b>	For filing a Confession of Judgment.....	\$28.00
	NRS 17.110 (\$28)	
<b>Contest/Objection (Probate/Guardianship)</b>	When filing a petition to contest any will or codicil, or on the filing of an objection or cross-petition to the appointment of an executor, administrator or guardian or an objection to the settlement of account or any answer in an estate or guardianship matter.....	\$198.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$44), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$99), CC 4.090.060 (\$20)	

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 7/29/16  
 WIP Seq#: 508,648,060  
 Check#: 11783  
 Amount: 198.00

Vendor: 93565 Tenth Judicial District Court  
 Voucher: 2021758 Distribution 4752915  
 Doc ID: 0001MHYZ Page 3 Distribution Level

<b>Copies</b>	For each page copied from any file stamped document(s); unless such fee is waived by Clerk of Court NRS 19.013 (\$ 30)	\$0.50
	For each page copied that is not a file stamped document .....	\$0.25
	For each CD/DVD Requested of Court Hearings or Documents .....	\$25.00
<b>Certify/Exemplify</b>	To certify copies of any document(s) prepared by the clerk.....	\$3.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$3)	
	(Copy fees of \$ 5.00 per page also apply)	
	To exemplify any document(s) prepared by the clerk.....	\$6.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$6)	
	To examine and certify a copy of any document(s) prepared by another.....	\$5.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$5)	
	To examine and exemplify a copy of any document(s) prepared by another.....	\$9.00
<b>Declaration of Domicile</b>	Filing of Declaration of Domicile .....	\$5.00
	NRS 41.195	
<b>Demand for Jury Trial</b>	When filing a Demand for Jury Trial.....	\$320.00
	NRCP Rule 38 (d)	
<b>Domestic Case-Reopen</b>	When filing a motion or other paper that seeks to modify or adjust a final order issued pursuant to NRS 125, 125B and 125C and on filing any answer or response to such a motion or other paper, excluding those exceptions noted in NRS 19.0312. (effective 1/10/02).....	\$25.00
<b>Foreign Judgment or Order</b>	Filing and registration of Foreign Judgment or Order.....	\$245.00
	NRS 17.350 - NRS 19.013 (\$50), 19.020 (\$3), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$98), CC 4.000.060 (\$20)	
<b>Foreign Support Order or Decree (UIFSA)</b>	Filing Foreign Support Orders or Decrees.....	NO FEE
	NRS 130.601	
<b>Guardian Ad Litem</b>	Petition for appointment of Guardian Ad Litem (Civil fee paid upon filing of complaint).....	NO FEE
<b>Guardianship/Probate</b>	Where value of Estate is \$2,500 or less.....	NO FEE
	NRS 19.013	
	Where value of Estate is \$100,000 or less or Unknown.....	\$160.50
	NRS 19.013 (\$72), 19.020 (\$1.50), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), CC 4.000.060 (\$20)	
	Where value of Estate is between \$100,000 and \$200,000.....	\$259.50
	NRS 19.013 (\$72), 19.020 (\$1.50), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$98), CC 4.000.060 (\$20)	
	Where value of Estate is more than \$200,000.....	\$512.50
	NRS 19.013 (\$72), 19.020 (\$1.50), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 19.0302 (\$98), CC 4.000.060 (\$20)	
<b>Liens, Frivolous or Excessive</b>	When filing an application regarding frivolous or excessive liens.....	\$155.00
	NRS 19.020 (\$3), 19.030 (\$32), 19.031 (\$25), 19.03135 (\$10), 109.2278 (\$68)	
<b>Minor's Compromise</b>	When filing a Petition to Compromise a Minor's Claim.....	NO FEE
	NRS 41.200	
<b>Miscellaneous Filings</b>	To file other papers to be kept by the clerk, except for papers filed in court or filed by public officers in their official capacity, and not otherwise provided for.....	\$15.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$5), 19.03135 (\$10)	
	For issuing any certificate under seal, not otherwise provided for.....	\$5.00
	NRS 19.013 (\$6)	
<b>Motions</b>	For filing a motion for summary judgment or joinder.....	\$200.00
	19.0302 (\$200)	
	For filing a motion to certify/decertify class .....	\$349.00
	19.0302 (\$349)	
<b>Joint Petition Divorces Only</b>	1st Time Filing Motion to Modify, Adjust or Enforce Decree of Divorce .....	\$129.00
	68381 - New Section to NRS 19	

**27350-1553**  
**Hartford Insurance Company**  
**Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc**  
 Date: 7/29/16  
 WIP Seq#: 508,648,060  
 Check#: 11783  
 Amount: 198.00

<b>Joint Petition Divorces Only</b>	<b>1st Time Opposing Motion Modify, Adjust, Enforce Decree of Divorce</b> .....	<b>\$87.00</b>
	88388 - New Section to NRS 19	
<b>Name Change</b>	<b>Filing a petition for a name change</b> .....	<b>\$245.00</b>
	NRS 19.013 (856), 19.020 (83), 19.030 (832), 19.031 (825), 19.03135 (810), 19.0302 (899), CC 4.090.060 (820)	
<b>Packets of Forms</b>	<b>Initiating Case Packets</b>	<b>\$10.00</b>
	All other Multi document packets	<b>\$5.00</b>
	Waiver of Fees and Costs	<b>No Fee</b>
<b>Peremptory Challenge</b>	<b>Peremptory challenge of a Judge (payable to the Clerk of the Supreme Court)</b> .....	<b>\$450.00</b>
<b>Petition to Seal Records</b>	<b>When filing a new Petition to Seal Records</b> .....	<b>\$245.00</b>
	NRS 19.013 (856), 19.020 (83), 19.030 (832), 19.031 (825), 19.03135 (810), 19.0302 (899), CC 4.090.060 (820)	
<b>Power of Attorney</b>	<b>For filing a certified copy of a Bondsman's Appointment by Power of Attorney</b> .....	<b>\$15.00</b>
	NRS 687.270 - 19.013 (818)	
<b>Searches</b>	<b>For performing a search of the records per year, per name; unless such fee is waived by Clerk of Court</b>	<b>\$0.50</b>
	NRS 19.013 (8.50)	
<b>Termination of Parental Rights</b>	<b>Petition for Termination of Parental Rights</b> .....	<b>\$245.00</b>
	NRS 19.013 (856), 19.020 (83), 19.030 (832), 19.031 (825), 19.03135 (810), 19.0302 (899), CC 4.090.060 (820)	
<b>Transfer from another District Court or County</b>	<b>To transfer an action or proceeding from another District Court or County</b> .....	<b>\$245.00</b>
	NRS 19.013 (856), 19.020 (83), 19.030 (832), 19.031 (825), 19.03135 (810), 19.0302 (899), CC 4.090.060 (820)	
<b>Transfer from a Justice or Municipal Court</b>	<b>When transferring a case from a Justice Court or Municipal Court</b> .....	<b>\$231.00</b>
	NRS 19.013 (842), 19.020 (83), 19.030 (832), 19.0302 (899), 19.031 (825), 19.03135 (810), CC 4.090.060 (820)	
<b>Will</b>	<b>When filing an original Will (no petition included)</b> .....	<b>\$15.00</b>
	NRS 19.013 (85), 19.03135 (810)	
<b>Writs</b>	<b>For the issuance of any writ of attachment, writ of garnishment, writ of execution or any other writ designed to enforce any judgment of the court</b> .....	<b>\$10.00</b>
	19.0302 (810)	
<b>Writ of Habeas Corpus</b>	<b>Filing a petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus</b> .....	<b>NO FEE</b>
	NRS 19.013(5)	

Vendor: 93565 Tenth Judicial District Court  
 Voucher: 2021758 Distribution  
 Doc ID: 0001MHYZ Page 4  
 4752915 Distribution Level

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 7/29/16  
 WIP Seq#: 508,648,070  
 Check#: 11784  
 Amount: 320.00

**Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith LLP**

**Cost Advance Ticket  
 Check Request**

<b># LV-06023</b>
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1. **Check — Date Needed:** 7/28/16
2. **Type of Expense:**

**\*\*Finance Committee approval required**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Filing Fee	5	<input type="checkbox"/>	Court Reporter Fee	CR
<input type="checkbox"/>	Witness Fee	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	Mediation / Arbitration Fee**	AM
<input type="checkbox"/>	Prof. Consulting / Service Fee	S	<input type="checkbox"/>	COD Transcription (Invoice Needed)**	G
<input type="checkbox"/>	Expert Witness Fee**	J	<input type="checkbox"/>	Reproduction / Copies	R
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Jury Fees	JF	<input type="checkbox"/>	Reproduction / Medical Records	RR
<input type="checkbox"/>	Deposition	H			

Any client-related requests over \$500.00 require Lane Ashley's approval. All educational expenses/seminars require Karl Loureiro's approval.

3. **Client and File Name:** Bible v. Versa Products
4. **Client and Matter No.:** 27350-1553
5. **Amount:** \$320.00
6. **Payee / Vendor:** Tenth Judicial District Court
7. **Mailing Address:** 73 N. Maine St., Ste. B  
Fallon, NV 89406
8. **Payee's Telephone No.:** 775-423-6088
9. **Payee's Tax I.D. No.:**
10. **Explanation for billing purposes:** Fee to file Demand for Jury Trial

**Attorney:** David Avakian **Ext:** 1720  
**Secretary:** Susan Kingsbury **Ext:** 4383

Auth. by: *Jan J. Juhl* Date: 7/28/16  
 Signature

Return to:  
 Floor:

Vendor: 93565 Tenth Judicial District Court  
 Voucher: 2021762 Distribution 4752916  
 Doc ID: 0001MHZ2 Page 1 Distribution Level

**Remember to have Attorney Sign and Attach all Supporting Backup**

27350-1553  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
Date: 7/29/16  
WIP Seq#: 508,648,070  
Check#: 11784  
Amount: 320.00

Vendor: 93565 Tenth Judicial District Court  
Voucher: 2021762 Distribution  
Doc ID: 0001MHZ2 Page 2  
4752916 Distribution Level

1 CASE NO. 16-10DC-0824  
2 DEPT NO. I

3  
4 IN THE TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA  
5 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CHURCHILL  
6

7 JAMES BIBLE,  
8 Plaintiff,  
9 vs.

Case No. 16-10DC-0824  
Dept. No. I

10 MDB TRUCKING, LLC, a Nevada Limited  
11 Liability Company; RMS LAMAR  
12 HOLDINGS, INC. a Colorado Corporation;  
13 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., a  
14 New Jersey Corporation; DANIEL  
15 ANTHONY KOSKI; ABC  
16 CORPORATIONS; BLACK AND WITH  
17 COMPANIES; XYZ PARTNERSHIPS; and  
18 DOES I through X, inclusive

15 Defendants.

16 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.,

17 Cross-Claimant,

18 vs.

19 MDB TRUCKING, LLC; DANIEL  
20 ANTHONY KOSKI and DOES I - X,  
21 inclusive,

21 Cross-Defendants.

22  
23 DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

24 COMES NOW, Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. by and through  
25 its attorneys of record, Josh Cole Aicklen, Esq. and David B. Avakian, Esq. of LEWIS  
26  
27  
28

LEWIS  
BRISBOIS  
BISGAARD  
& SMITH LLP  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW

4826-6278-7381.1

AA002731

27350-1553  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
Date: 7/29/16  
W/P Seq#: 508,648,070  
Check#: 11784  
Amount: 320.00

Vendor: 93565 Tenth Judicial District Court  
Voucher: 2021762 Distribution 4752916 Distribution Level  
Doc ID: 0001MHZ2 Page 3

1 BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP, and hereby demands a jury trial of all of the issues  
2 in the above-captioned matter.

3 **AFFIRMATION**

4 Pursuant to NRS 239B.030, the undersigned hereby affirms that this document  
5 filed in this court does not contain the social security number of any person.

6 DATED this \_\_\_ day of July, 2016

7 Respectfully submitted,

8 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

9  
10  
11 By \_\_\_\_\_

JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
Nevada Bar No. 007254  
DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
Nevada Bar No. 009502  
6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
Tel. 702.893.3383  
Attorneys for Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS  
COMPANY, INC.

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**LEWIS  
BRISBOIS  
BISGAARD  
& SMITH LLP**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW

4826-6278-7381.1

27350-1553  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
Date: 7/29/16  
W/P Seq#: 508,648,070  
Check#: 11784  
Amount: 320.00

Vendor: 93565 Tenth Judicial District Court  
Voucher: 2021762 Distribution 4752916 Distribution Level  
Doc ID: 0001MHZ2 Page 4

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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on this \_\_\_ day of July, 2016, a true and correct copy of DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL was served by U.S. Mail addressed as follows:

James F. Sloan, Esq.  
JAMES F. SLOAN LTLD.  
977 W. Williams Ave.  
Fallon, NV 894063  
Attorney for Plaintiff  
JAMES BIBLE

\_\_\_\_\_  
An Employee of  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

LEWIS  
BRISBOIS  
BISGAARD  
& SMITH LLP  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW

4826-6278-7381.1

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 8/05/16  
 WIP Seq#: 511,210,870  
 Check#: 165792  
 Amount: 21.87

My Profile | Support | Locations | English | Search or tracking number | Sub

FedEx Shipping | Tracking | Manage | Learn | FedEx Office

FedEx Billing Online

View Cart 0.00 | [Print-friendly](#) | [Logout](#) | [Help](#)

<a href="#">Account Summary</a>	<a href="#">Search/Download</a>	<a href="#">My Options</a>	<a href="#">Message Center</a>
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**Tracking ID Details** [Back](#)

**Tracking ID Summary** [Type](#) [Hide](#)

Billing Information		Messages
Tracking ID no.	<a href="#">CPHY 77688073313</a> <a href="#">Next</a>	FedEx has audited this shipment for correct packing <a href="#">Read More</a> . Distance Based Pricing, Zone 4
Invoice no.	5-504-03131	The Earned Discount for this ship date has been on <a href="#">Read More</a> .
Account no.	1732-8829-8	Fuel Surcharge - FedEx has applied a fuel surcharge <a href="#">Read More</a> .
Ship date	07/29/2016	The package weight exceeds the maximum for the per <a href="#">Read More</a> .
Invoice date	08/05/2016	
Due date	08/02/2016	
Tracking ID Balance due	\$21.87	
Status	Open	

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[View signature proof of delivery](#)

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Sender Information	Recipient Information
JOSH COLE ACKLEN LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMIT 8385 SOUTH RAINBOW BLVD LAS VEGAS NV 89118 US	TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT 73 N MAIN STREET FALLON NV 89405 US
Shipment Details	Charges
Ship date: 07/29/2016 Payment type: Shipper Service type: FedEx Priority Overnight Zone: 04 Package type: FedEx Pak Weight: 1.00 lbs Pieces: 1 Meter/No: 104750598 Declared value: \$0.00	Transportation Charge: 47.46 Fuel Surcharge: 0.43 Weekday Delivery: 0.00 Discount: -26.10 Earned Discount: -2.37 DAS Comm: 2.46 Total charges: \$21.87 <input type="checkbox"/> Enter promo code
Original Reference	Updated Reference
Customer reference no.: 27350-1553 Department no. Reference #2 Reference #3	Customer reference no. Department no. Reference #2 Reference #3
Proof of Delivery	Cost Allocation Reference
Delivery date: 08/01/2016 13:53 Service area code: PM Signed by: S.HOOTEN <a href="#">View signature proof of delivery</a>	Cost allocation Shipment Notes

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Vendor: 34224 Federal Express  
 Voucher: 2027648 Distribution  
 Doc ID: 0001MVT6 Page 35

4768866 Distribution Level

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<b>Tracking ID Details</b>		<a href="#">Back</a>
<b>Tracking ID Summary</b>		
<b>Billing Information</b> Tracking ID no: <a href="#">FedEx 777173407850</a> <a href="#">Next</a> Invoice no: 5-547-96483 Account no: 1732-8828-8 Ship date: 09/07/2016 Invoice date: 09/16/2016 Due date: 10/01/2016 Tracking ID Balance due: \$21.87 Status: Open  <a href="#">View Invoice History</a> <a href="#">View signature proof of delivery</a>		<b>Messages</b> FedEx has notified this shipment for correct packing. <a href="#">Read More</a> . Distance Based Pricing, Zone 4. The Earned Discount for this ship date has been set. <a href="#">Read More</a> . Fuel Surcharge - FedEx has applied a fuel surcharge. <a href="#">Read More</a> . The package weight exceeds the maximum for the pac. <a href="#">Read More</a> .
<b>Transaction Details</b>		<a href="#">Back</a>
<b>Sender Information</b> DAVID S. AVAKIAN LEWIS BRISBO'S BIGGAARD & SMIT 8385 SOUTH RAINBOW BLVD LAS VEGAS NV 89118 US		<b>Recipient Information</b> CHURCHILL COUNTY DISTRICT COURT 73 N. MAIN STREET FALLON NV 89406 US
<b>Shipment Details</b> Ship date: 09/07/2016 Payment type: Shipper Service type: FedEx Priority Overnight Zone: 04 Package type: FedEx Pak Weight: 1.00 lbs Pieces: 1 Meter No: 104780686 Declared value: \$0.00		<b>Charges</b> Transportation Charge: 47.46 Fuel Surcharge: 0.43 Weekday Delivery: 0.00 Discount: -26.10 Earned Discount: -2.37 DAS Comm: 2.45 Total charges: \$21.87 <input type="checkbox"/> Enter promo code
<b>Original Reference</b> Customer reference no: 27350-1553 Department no: Reference #2: Reference #3: <b>Proof of Delivery</b> Delivery date: 09/08/2016 16:05 PM Service area code: Signed by: J BIRMINGHAM <a href="#">View signature proof of delivery</a>		<b>Updated Reference</b> Customer reference no: Department no: Reference #2: Reference #3:  <b>Cost Allocation Reference</b> <a href="#">Edit</a> Cost allocation: Shipment Note:
<a href="#">Approve/notify user</a>   <a href="#">Dispute</a>   <a href="#">Pay</a>		<a href="#">Back</a>

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|--|--|--|---|

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 9/16/16  
 W/P Seq#: 515,427,110  
 Check#: 168900  
 Amount: 21.87

Vendor: 34224 Federal Express  
 Voucher: 2042938 Distribution  
 Doc ID: 0001NOTY Page 12  
 4808866 Distribution Level

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 5/09/17  
 WIP Seq#: 544,141,160  
 Check#: 189865  
 Amount: 81.00



INVOICE NO.: 22759911  
 ORDER DATE: 04/25/17  
 INVOICE DATE/DATE OF SERVICE: 05/09/17

TERMS : NET 30 DAYS  
 TAX ID: 95-4443964

CASE NAME: JAMES BIBLE V MDB TRUCKING  
 RECORDS OF: BIBLE, JAMES  
 FILE/CLAIM NO.: 27350.1553/27350.1553

CLIENT/INSURED: MDB TRUCKING  
 DATE OF LOSS:

**BILLED TO:**  
 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH  
 P.O. BOX 86367  
 LOS ANGELES, CA 90086-0367  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN

**ORDERED BY:**  
 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH  
 6385 SOTUH RAINBOW BOULEVARD, SUITE #600  
 LAS VEGAS, NV 89118  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
 702-893-3383

PLEASE REMIT TO:  
 P.O. BOX 2738  
 TORRANCE, CA 90509-2738  
 TEL 800.788.8831 FAX 310.781.9720

PHONE #: 702-893-3383  
 ACCOUNT #: 43138

H89567- A	DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN S ERVICES CLAUSE: MEDICAL/BILLS NOTES: CLOSED: CASE SETTLED	Basic Charge - Auth	1	30.00	30.00	
		Phone Call/Status	1	3.50	3.50	
		Authorization Prep	1	.00	.00	
		Authorization Service	1	.00	.00	
		Field Trip	1	14.50	14.50	
		Rush	1	25.00	25.00	
		Shipping and Handling	1	8.00	8.00	
		<b>SUB TOTAL</b>				81.00
		<b>TOTAL DUE</b>				81.00
		<b>RECEIVED</b> MAY 16 2017 ACCOUNTS PAYABLE-LA				
22759911 -> PLEASE USE 8 DIGIT INVOICE NUMBER TO INSURE PROMPT CREDIT						

Vendor: 640 Compex Legal Services, Inc.  
 Voucher: 2130236 Distribution 5055527  
 Doc ID: 0001SGXO Page 1 Distribution Level

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 5/10/17  
 WIP Seq#: 541,390,460  
 Check#: 189865  
 Amount: 81.00

INVOICE NO.: 22759981  
 ORDER DATE: 04/25/17  
 INVOICE DATEDATE OF SERVICE: 05/10/17



TERMS : NET 30 DAYS  
 TAX ID: 95-4443964

CASE NAME: JAMES BIBLE, V MDB TRUCKING,  
 RECORDS OF: BIBLE, JAMES  
 FILE/CLAIM NO.: 27350.1553/27350.1553

CLIENT/INSURED: MDB TRUCKING  
 DATE OF LOSS:

**BILLED TO:**  
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 P.O. BOX 86367  
 LOS ANGELES, CA 90088-0367  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN

**ORDERED BY:**  
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 702-893-3383

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PHONE #: 702-893-3383  
 ACCOUNT #: 43138

H89534- A	REMSA AMBULANCE SERVICE	Basic Charge - Auth	1	30.00	30.00
	CLAUSE: AUTH - MEDS/BILLS	Phone Call/Status	1	3.50	3.50
	NOTES: CLOSED: CASE SETTLED	Authorization Prep	1	.00	.00
		Authorization Service	1	.00	.00
		Field Trip	1	14.50	14.50
		Rush	1	25.00	25.00
		Shipping and Handling	1	8.00	8.00
		<b>SUB TOTAL</b>			<b>81.00</b>
		<b>TOTAL DUE</b>			<b>81.00</b>
	<b>RECEIVED</b>				
MAY 16 2017					
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE-LA					
22759981 -> PLEASE USE 8 DIGIT INVOICE NUMBER TO INSURE PROMPT CREDIT					

Vendor: 640 Compex Legal Services, Inc.  
 Voucher: 2129628 Distribution  
 Doc ID: 0001SFN7 Page 1  
 5053736 Distribution Level

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 5/10/17  
 WIP Seq#: 541,390,470  
 Check#: 189865  
 Amount: 81.00



INVOICE NO.: 22759952  
 ORDER DATE: 04/25/17  
 INVOICE DATE/DATE OF SERVICE: 05/10/17

TERMS : NET 30 DAYS  
 TAX ID: 95-4443964

CASE NAME: JAMES BIBLE, V MDB TRUCKING,  
 RECORDS OF: BIBLE, JAMES  
 FILE/CLAIM NO.: 27350.1553/27350.1553

CLIENT/INSURED: MDB TUCKING  
 DATE OF LOSS:

**BILLED TO:**  
 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH  
 P.O. BOX 86387  
 LOS ANGELES, CA 90086-0367  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN

**ORDERED BY:**  
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 6385 SOTUH RAINBOW BOULEVARD, SUITE #600  
 LAS VEGAS, NV 89118  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
 702-893-3383

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PHONE #: 702-893-3383  
 ACCOUNT #: 43138

H89540- A	YRC FREIGHT CLAUSE: SPECIAL (OTHER) NOTES: CLOSED: CASE SETTLED	Basic Charge - Auth	1	30.00	30.00	
		Phone Call/Status	1	3.50	3.50	
		Authorization Prep	1	.00	.00	
		Authorization Service	1	.00	.00	
		Field Trip	1	14.50	14.50	
		Rush	1	25.00	25.00	
		Shipping and Handling	1	8.00	8.00	
		<b>SUB TOTAL</b>				<b>81.00</b>
		<b>TOTAL DUE</b>				<b>81.00</b>
		<b>RECEIVED</b> MAY 16 2017 ACCOUNTS PAYABLE-LA				
22759952 -> PLEASE USE 8 DIGIT INVOICE NUMBER TO INSURE PROMPT CREDIT						

Vendor: 640 Compex Legal Services, Inc.  
 Voucher: 2129629 Distribution  
 Doc ID: 0001SFNA Page 1  
 5053737 Distribution Level

DOCUMENT IMAGE FILED

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 5/10/17  
 WIP Seq#: 541,390,480  
 Check#: 189865  
 Amount: 81.00



INVOICE NO.: 22759937  
 ORDER DATE: 04/25/17  
 INVOICE DATE OF SERVICE: 05/10/17

TERMS : NET 30 DAYS

TAX ID: 95-4443964

CASE NAME: JAMES BIBLE V MDB TRUCKING  
 RECORDS OF: BIBLE, JAMES  
 FILE/CLAIM NO.: 27350.1553/27350.1553

CLIENT/INSURED: MDB TRUCKING  
 DATE OF LOSS:

BILLED TO:  
 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH  
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 LOS ANGELES, CA 90086-0387  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN

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PHONE #: 702-893-3383  
 ACCOUNT #: 43138

H89558- A	NEVADA PRESCRIPTION MONITORING P ROGRAM CLAUSE: MEDICAL/BILLS NOTES: CLOSED: CASE SETTLED	Basic Charge - Auth	1	30.00	30.00
		Phone Call/Status	1	3.50	3.50
		Authorization Prep	1	.00	.00
		Authorization Service	1	.00	.00
		Field Trip	1	14.50	14.50
		Rush	1	25.00	25.00
		Shipping and Handling	1	8.00	8.00
		SUB TOTAL			81.00
		TOTAL DUE			81.00

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MAY 16 2017

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE-LA

22759937 -> PLEASE USE 8 DIGIT INVOICE NUMBER TO INSURE PROMPT CREDIT

Vendor: 640 Compex Legal Services, Inc.  
 Voucher: 2129630 Distribution  
 Doc ID: 0001SFNE Page 1  
 5053738 Distribution Level

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 5/10/17  
 W/P Seq#: 541,390,490  
 Check#: 189865  
 Amount: 261.50



TERMS : NET 30 DAYS

TAX ID: 95-4443964

INVOICE NO.: 22759919  
 ORDER DATE: 04/25/17  
 INVOICE DATE/DATE OF SERVICE: 05/10/17

CASE NAME: JAMES BIBLE V MDB TRUCKING  
 RECORDS OF: BIBLE, JAMES  
 FILE/CLAIM NO.: 27350.1553/27350.1553

CLIENT/INSURED: MDB TRUCKING  
 DATE OF LOSS:

**BILLED TO:**  
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 P.O. BOX 86367  
 LOS ANGELES, CA 90086-0367  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN

**ORDERED BY:**  
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 6385 SOTUH RAINBOW BOULEVARD, SUITE #600  
 LAS VEGAS, NV 89118  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
 702-893-3383

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PHONE #: 702-893-3383  
 ACCOUNT #: 43138

H89564- A	RAIVS TEAM	Basic Charge - Auth	1	30.00	30.00
	CLAUSE: SPECIAL (OTHER)	Phone Call/Status	1	3.50	3.50
	NOTES: CLOSED: CASE SETTLED	Authorization Prep	1	.00	.00
		Authorization Service	1	.00	.00
		Out of Area	1	20.00	20.00
		Custodial Fee	1	200.00	200.00
		Shipping and Handling	1	8.00	8.00
		<b>SUB TOTAL</b>			<b>261.50</b>
		<b>TOTAL DUE</b>			<b>261.50</b>

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MAY 16 2017

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE-LA

22759919 -> PLEASE USE 8 DIGIT INVOICE NUMBER TO INSURE PROMPT CREDIT

Vendor: 640 Compex Legal Services, Inc.  
 Voucher: 2129631 Distribution 5053739  
 Doc ID: 0001SFNK Page 1  
 Distribution Level

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 5/10/17  
 W/P Seq#: 541,390,500  
 Check#: 189865  
 Amount: 86.50



INVOICE NO.: 22759989  
 ORDER DATE: 04/25/17  
 INVOICE DATE/DATE OF SERVICE: 05/10/17

TERMS : NET 30 DAYS  
 TAX ID: 95-4443964

CASE NAME: JAMES BIBLE, V MDB TRUCKING,  
 RECORDS OF: BIBLE, JAMES  
 FILE/CLAIM NO.: 27350.1553/27350.1553

CLIENT/INSURED: MDB TRUCKING  
 DATE OF LOSS:

**BILLED TO:**  
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 P.O. BOX 86367  
 LOS ANGELES, CA 90086-0367  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN

**ORDERED BY:**  
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 6385 SOTUH RAINBOW BOULEVARD, SUITE #600  
 LAS VEGAS, NV 89118  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
 702-993-3383

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PHONE #: 702-893-3383  
 ACCOUNT #: 43138

H89534-D	RENO RADIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATES CHT D CLAUSE: AUTH - MEDS/BILLS/FILMS NOTES: CLOSED: CASE SETTLED	Basic Charge - Auth	1	30.00	30.00	
		Phone Call/Status	1	3.50	3.50	
		Authorization Prep	1	.00	.00	
		Authorization Service	1	.00	.00	
		Out of Area	1	20.00	20.00	
		Rush	1	25.00	25.00	
		Shipping and Handling	1	8.00	8.00	
		<b>SUB TOTAL</b>				<b>86.50</b>
		<b>TOTAL DUE</b>				<b>86.50</b>
		<b>RECEIVED</b> MAY 16 2017 ACCOUNTS PAYABLE-LA				

22759989 -> PLEASE USE 8 DIGIT INVOICE NUMBER TO INSURE PROMPT CREDIT

Vendor: 640 Compex Legal Services, Inc.  
 Voucher: 2129633 Distribution  
 Doc ID: 0001SFNS Page 1  
 5053741 Distribution Level

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 5/10/17  
 WIP Seq#: 541,390,510  
 Check#: 189865  
 Amount: 81.00

INVOICE NO.: 22759984  
 ORDER DATE: 04/25/17  
 INVOICE DATE DATE OF SERVICE: 05/10/17



TERMS : NET 30 DAYS  
 TAX ID: 95-4443964

CASE NAME: JAMES BIBLE, V MDB TRUCKING,  
 RECORDS OF: BIBLE, JAMES  
 FILE/CLAIM NO.: 27350.1553/27350.1553

CLIENT/INSURED: MDB TRUCKING  
 DATE OF LOSS:

BILLED TO:  
 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH  
 P.O. BOX 86367  
 LOS ANGELES, CA 90086-0367  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN

ORDERED BY:  
 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH  
 6385 SOTUH RAINBOW BOULEVARD, SUITE #600  
 LAS VEGAS, NV 89118  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
 702-893-3383

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PHONE #: 702-893-3383  
 ACCOUNT #: 43138

H89534- C	RENOWN REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER CLAUSE: AUTH - MEDS/BILLS/FILMS NOTES: CLOSED: CASE SETTLED	Basic Charge - Auth	1	30.00	30.00
		Phone Call/Status	1	3.50	3.50
		Authorization Prep	1	.00	.00
		Authorization Service	1	.00	.00
		Field Trip	1	14.50	14.50
		Rush	1	25.00	25.00
		Shipping and Handling	1	8.00	8.00
		SUB TOTAL			81.00
		TOTAL DUE			81.00
		<b>RECEIVED</b> MAY 16 2017 ACCOUNTS PAYABLE-LA			
22759984 → PLEASE USE 8 DIGIT INVOICE NUMBER TO INSURE PROMPT CREDIT					

Vendor: 640 Compex Legal Services, Inc.  
 Voucher: 2129634 Distribution  
 Doc ID: 0001SF0C Page 1  
 5053742 Distribution Level

27350-1553  
 Hartford Insurance Company  
 Bible, James V Versa Products Company, Inc  
 Date: 5/10/17  
 WIP Seq#: 541,390,520  
 Check#: 189865  
 Amount: 81.00

INVOICE NO.: 22759982  
 ORDER DATE: 04/25/17  
 INVOICE DATE/DATE OF SERVICE: 05/10/17



TERMS : NET 30 DAYS  
 TAX ID: 95-4443964

CASE NAME: JAMES BIBLE, V MDB TRUCKING,  
 RECORDS OF: BIBLE, JAMES  
 FILE/CLAIM NO.: 27350.1553/27350.1553

CLIENT/INSURED: MDB TRUCKING  
 DATE OF LOSS:

**BILLED TO:**  
 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH  
 P.O. BOX 86367  
 LOS ANGELES, CA 90086-0367  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN

**ORDERED BY:**  
 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH  
 6385 SOTUH RAINBOW BOULEVARD, SUITE #600  
 LAS VEGAS, NV 89118  
 DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
 702-893-3383

PLEASE REMIT TO:  
 P.O. BOX 2738  
 TORRANCE, CA 90509-2738  
 TEL 800.788.8831 FAX 310.781.9720

PHONE #: 702-893-3383  
 ACCOUNT #: 43138

H89534- B	RENOWN REGIONAL MEDICAL RECORDS PROCESSING CENTER CLAUSE: AUTH - MEDS/BILLS/FILMS NOTES: CLOSED: CASE SETTLED	Basic Charge - Auth	1	30.00	30.00	
		Phone Call/Status	1	3.50	3.50	
		Authorization Prep	1	.00	.00	
		Authorization Service	1	.00	.00	
		Field Trip	1	14.50	14.50	
		Rush	1	25.00	25.00	
		Shipping and Handling	1	8.00	8.00	
		<b>SUB TOTAL</b>				81.00
		<b>TOTAL DUE</b>				81.00
		<b>RECEIVED</b> MAY 16 2017 ACCOUNTS PAYABLE-LA				
22759982 -> PLEASE USE 8 DIGIT INVOICE NUMBER TO INSURE PROMPT CREDIT						

Vendor: 640 Compex Legal Services, Inc.  
 Voucher: 2129635 Distribution  
 Doc ID: 0001SFOH Page 1  
 5053743 Distribution Level

DOCLMHTFPMAC\_A11.DOC

27350-1553

27350-1553  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc  
Date: 6/14/17  
WIP Seq#: 546,027,930  
Amount: 200.00

Date / Time 5/3/2017 1:55:34 PM Cashier WashoeAPI  
Transaction ID 48000911 \$200.00 Amount  
Court Fees CourtFilingFee  
Submission ID 6082232  
Payment Summary : Mastercard payment for \$200.00.  
Payment Acct Last4 : \*\*\*\*\*0164  
Billing Name : Stacy Bowers  
Billing Address : 633 W. 5th St., Ste. 4000  
Los Angeles, CA 90071  
Phone Number : 7028933383  
Email Address : stacy.bowers@lewisbrisbois.com

Signature Motion for Summary Judgment

Vendor: 94005 Comerica Commercial Card Services  
Voucher: 2146974 Distribution 5098732 Distribution Level  
Doc ID: 000TTUFN Page 797

Stat: blank-WIP Open; W-WIP Written-off; B-Billed & Unpaid; P-Paid; SN-Sent to client for direct payment; PW-partially paid/partially written-off.  
Source: A/P-Accounts Payable Vendor Not Paid; A/P-P-Accounts Payable-Vendor Paid; DSB-Dish entry; APWFL-AP Workflow

47

1 **3785**  
2 NICHOLAS M. WIECZOREK  
3 Nevada Bar No. 6170  
4 Email: [NWieczorek@clarkhill.com](mailto:NWieczorek@clarkhill.com)  
5 JEREMY J. THOMPSON  
6 Nevada Bar No. 12503  
7 Email: [JThompson@clarkhill.com](mailto:JThompson@clarkhill.com)  
8 COLLEEN E. McCARTY  
9 Nevada Bar No. 13186  
10 Email: [CMcCarty@clarkhill.com](mailto:CMcCarty@clarkhill.com)  
11 **CLARK HILL PLLC**  
12 3800 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 500  
13 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169  
14 Telephone: (702) 862-8300  
15 Facsimile: (702) 862-8400  
16 Attorneys for Cross-Claimant  
17 MDB Trucking, LLC

18 **SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT**

19 **WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA**

20 ERNEST BRUCE FITZSIMMONS and  
21 CAROL FITZSIMMONS, Husband and  
22 Wife,

23 Plaintiffs,

24 vs.

25 MDB TRUCKING, LLC; DANIEL  
26 ANTHONY KOSKI; et al.,

27 Defendants.

Case No.: CV15-02349

Dept. No.: 10

[Consolidated Proceeding]

**CROSS-CLAIMANT MDB TRUCKING  
LLC'S REPLY IN SUPPORT OF  
MOTION TO RETAX AND SETTLE  
CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY INC.'S  
VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS**

28 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

29 Cross-Claimant MDB Trucking, LLC ("MDB"), by and through its counsel of record  
30 Nicholas M. Wieczorek, Esq., Jeremy J. Thompson, Esq. and Colleen E. McCarty, Esq. of the  
31 law firm of Clark Hill PLLC, hereby replies to Cross-Defendant Versa Products Company,  
32 Inc.'s Opposition to Cross-Claimant MDB trucking LLC's Motion to Retax Costs  
33 ("Opposition" and "Motion to Retax Costs," respectively).

1 This Reply is made and based on the following Memorandum of Points and Authorities,  
2 the pleadings and papers on file in this case, and any oral argument the Court may permit at a  
3 hearing of this matter.

4 Dated this 12<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018.

5 **CLARK HILL PLLC**

6  
7  
8 By: Colleen E. McCarty

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19 MDB Trucking, LLC

20 **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

21 **I.**

22 **INTRODUCTION**

23 The Opposition filed by Cross-Defendant Versa Products Company, Inc. ("Versa")  
24 provides no legitimate counter-argument to the vast majority of MDB's Motion to Retax Costs.  
25 Versa provides no countervailing case law to that asserted by MDB. Indeed the only authority  
26 cited or argued by Versa relates to its opposing interpretation of the factors for considering an  
27 expert witness fee request in excess of \$1,500.00, and even that fails to provide the justification  
28 necessary to grant its request for nearly ten times the statutory limitation. With the exception of  
certain duplications and other miscellaneous costs, which MDB no longer disputes, MDB

1 respectfully requests that its Motion to Retax Costs be granted and that Versa's cost award, if  
2 any, be limited to a total of \$16,410.80.<sup>1</sup>

3  
4 **II.**

5 **ARGUMENT**

6 **A. Versa's Untimely Attempt to Cure Its Documentary Deficiencies Must Fail.**

7 In its Opposition, Versa completely ignores MDB's legal assertion that an award of  
8 costs is improper when requested without appropriate or sufficient documentation. *Bobby*  
9 *Berosini, Ltd. v. PETA*, 114 Nev. 1348, 1352, 971 P.2d 383, 385-86 (1998). Citing no contrary  
10 case law, Versa opted instead to simply argue that its printout titled "Disbursement Diary,"  
11 which was utterly lacking in any necessary detail, and the inclusion of some "additional  
12 'justifying documentation'" rendered MDB's argument moot. *See* Opposition at 5:12-14.

14 As the Court is well aware, however, the Nevada Supreme Court has long held that it is  
15 an abuse of discretion to award costs based on a Memorandum that fails to contain "specific  
16 itemization" or "justifying documentation." *Bobby Berosini, Ltd.*, 114 Nev. at 1352, 971 P.2d  
17 at 385-86. And, more recently, the Court clarified that, "'justifying documentation' must mean  
18 something more than a memorandum of costs. In order to retax and settle costs upon motion of  
19 the parties pursuant to NRS 18.110, a district court must have before it evidence that the costs  
20 were reasonable, necessary, and actually incurred." *Cadle Co. v. Woods & Erickson, LLP*, 131  
21 Nev. Adv. Op. 15, 345 P.3d 1049, 1054 (2015). The Court further held that any cost not  
22 substantiated by justifying documentation should be stricken. *Id.* at 1055 (reversing certain  
23 awards of costs and modifying others due to lack of documentary support).  
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28 <sup>1</sup> In its Verified Memorandum of Costs, Versa requested the outlandish total sum of \$58,773.06. In its Motion to Retax Costs, MDB asserted multiple bases upon which the Court would properly disallow the total sum of \$44,565.17. Even though Versa purports to have cured the glaring failure to provide specific itemization and/or justifying documentation for a portion of its requested costs, MDB's remaining arguments still mandate disallowance of these amounts. With the exception, then, of \$2,202.86 (Ms. Shreve's hotel in New York and the

1 In its Opposition, Versa claims that the requirements stated above “would conflict with  
2 18.110.” See Opposition at 5:15-16. On the contrary, the requirements stated above are exactly  
3 those the Nevada Supreme Court imposes when interpreting NRS 18.110. And, Versa’s  
4 eleventh-hour attempt to supply the necessary detail and supporting documents to justify its  
5 claimed costs, if accepted by the Court, would render the *Bobby Berosini, Ltd.* and *Cadle Co.*  
6 cases meaningless. Accordingly, MDB’s Motion to Retax Costs in the initial amount of  
7 \$16,410.80 should be granted.  
8

9  
10 **B. Versa’s Costs Incurred in Defense of the Underlying Plaintiffs’ Claims May Not  
Be Taxed to MDB.**

11 In its Opposition, without citing to any legal authority, Versa makes the blanket  
12 assertion that “any depositions, medical records, etc. that involve the Plaintiffs directly relate to  
13 MDB’s cross-claim.” See Opposition at 6:2-3. Versa conveniently neglects to remind the court  
14 that it was also a defendant in the underlying personal injury actions and necessarily incurred  
15 these costs in its own defense. And, it is well-settled Nevada law that costs cannot be awarded  
16 to a party unless that party is the “prevailing party” in an action. NRS 18.020 (costs may be  
17 awarded to the “prevailing party”); *Nevada N. R. R. v. Ninth Judicial Dist. Court*, 51 Nev. 201,  
18 204-05, 273 P. 177, 178 (1928) (in determining which party is the “prevailing party,” courts  
19 must primarily consider “the end attained”).  
20  
21

22 As this Court is aware, MDB settled all of the Plaintiffs’ causes of action without any  
23 contribution from Versa. And, the costs for the depositions and medical records of Plaintiffs  
24 Ernest and Carol Fitzsimmons were in no way relevant to the strict products liability theory at  
25 issue in MDB’s cross-claim against Versa, i.e. the inadvertent activation of the Versa valve  
26 when exposed to external electromagnetic fields. The Fitzsimmons’ testimony was strictly  
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deposition fees of MDB’s experts) no longer being disputed by MDB (*see* Section II(D)(2), *supra*), the amount of  
potentially allowable costs is reduced to \$16,410.55.

1 limited to their account of the subject spill, their resulting injuries and medical treatment.  
2 Likewise, the deposition of Plaintiff Sonya Corthell and the authorization for her medical  
3 records related only to her case-specific claims and would in no way impact whether the Versa  
4 valve was defective and would subject Versa to MDB's cross-claim for Contribution.  
5

6 Accordingly, MDB's Motion to Retax Costs should be granted as to the additional  
7 amount of \$2,018.68, where such costs were wholly unrelated to MDB's cross-claim for  
8 Contribution, the only claim upon which Versa prevailed.<sup>2</sup>

9  
10 **C. Versa's Costs, By Its Own Admission, Must be Limited To Only Those  
Incurred After Its May 4, 2017 Offer of Judgment.**

11 In its Opposition, Versa again completely ignores the argument advanced by MDB and  
12 attempts instead to misdirect the Court by making arguments completely contrary to its own  
13 costs memorandum and sworn testimony. Specifically, Versa clearly and unequivocally stated  
14 that "This Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements is based upon VERSA's Offer of  
15 Judgment under NRCP 68," and related documents. *See* Verified Memorandum of Costs at 2:1-  
16 2. And, the previously filed sworn statement of Versa's lead counsel, Josh Cole Aicklen,  
17 squarely placed all of the costs being sought in the time period after it served MDB with an  
18 Offer of Judgment on May 4, 2017. *See* Versa's Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs Pursuant  
19 to NRCP 37 and NRCP 68 at 4:14-16.  
20  
21

22 MDB does not attempt to argue that the costs statute is only applicable after service of  
23 an offer of judgment, as claimed by Versa. *See* Opposition at 7:11-13. MDB's argument is  
24 simply that Versa should not be allowed to ignore its own prior filings, completely contradict  
25 itself now in opposition to MDB Motion to Retax Costs, and make yet another new argument,  
26  
27

28 <sup>2</sup> It is even doubtful Versa is the "prevailing party" on MDB's claim. MDB's cross-claim was stricken as an evidentiary sanction, even though this court found MDB's claims to be persuasive. Versa hardly prevailed on the merits.

1 this time for the application of NRS 18.020. Versa’s Offer of Judgment is the stated basis for its  
2 entitlement to costs, and, as such, MDB’s Motion to Retax Costs should be granted in the  
3 additional amount of \$10,541.36, which costs predated the Offer of Judgment.  
4

5 **C. Versa Failed to Justify Its Excessive Expert Witness Fees and May Not Recover**  
6 **These and Others Costs Beyond the Scope of 18.005.**

7 ***1. Expert Witness Fees.***

8 Under NRS 18.005, expert witness fees are limited to \$1,500.00 per expert witness,  
9 unless “the circumstances surrounding the expert’s testimony were of such necessity as to  
10 require the larger fee.” *Frazier v. Drake*, 131 Nev. Adv. Op. 64, 357 P.3d 365, 377-78 (Nev.  
11 App. 2015). Further, “the resolution of such requests will necessarily require a case-by-case  
12 examination of the appropriate factors.” *Frazier*, 357 P.3d at 378 (citations omitted) (emphasis  
13 added). Versa attempts to take MDB to task for addressing only certain *Frazier* factors but  
14 makes no argument for the applicability of any additional factors. *See* Opposition at 7:18-19,  
15 fn. 2. And, indeed, there is none.  
16

17 As MDB pointed out in its Motion to Retax Costs, none of the appropriate *Frazier*  
18 factors warrant an award of costs in excess of \$1,500.00 for Versa’s use of Garrick Mitchell’s  
19 services. Both Mitchell’s report and testimony at the evidentiary hearing made clear Mitchell  
20 had no useful and/or admissible opinions to provide to the trier of fact. Mitchell’s testimony did  
21 not aid the Court in any meaningful way, and Versa does not dispute in its Opposition that it  
22 tracked closely with MDB’s expert, Dr. Bosch. *See* Opposition at 9:25-27. Further, Mitchell  
23 did not report having conducted any independent testing, and, ultimately, as a mechanical  
24 engineer, he simply did not possess the requisite knowledge, education or training in the  
25 relevant areas of electrical engineering and electricity to warrant any additional award beyond  
26 the statutory minimum.  
27  
28

1 Accordingly, Versa's requested expert witness fees should be reduced by a minimum  
2 \$12,206.49, which is that amount claimed in excess of the \$1,500.00 presumed statutory cap.

3  
4 **2. Other Claimed Costs.**

5 In its Opposition, Versa argues "[t]here is nothing in NRS 18.005(2) that would prohibit  
6 the recovery" of reporter's fees for depositions, including courier fees and exhibits. See  
7 Opposition at 11:22-23. As the Court is aware, however, statutes permitting an award of costs  
8 must be strictly construed. *Bobby Berosini, Ltd.*, 114 Nev. at 1352, 971 P.2d at 385-86. NRS  
9 18.005(2) limits taxable costs for depositions to reporters' fees and the cost for one copy of each  
10 deposition. Accordingly, Versa's request for courier fees for the delivery of its depositions of  
11 \$40.00, compact disc fees of \$150.00, and exhibit fees of \$121.20, which are not provided for  
12 by statute (total \$311.20), must also be denied.

13  
14 As a final matter, for purposes of this Reply, MDB withdraws its dispute to the matters  
15 discussed in Versa's Opposition at 11:25-12:3 and 12:13-14, i.e. Ms. Shreve's hotel in New  
16 York and the deposition fees of MDB's experts, which amounts total \$2,202.86.

17  
18 **III.**

19 **CONCLUSION**

20 For the reasons set forth above, Cross-Claimant MDB respectfully requests that its  
21 Motion to Retax Costs be granted in its entirety and that Cross-Defendant Versa's costs to be  
22 allowed, if any, are not to exceed \$16,410.80.

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**AFFIRMATION PURSUANT TO NRS 239B.030**

The undersigned does hereby affirm that this document does not contain the social security number of any person.

Dated this 12<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018.

**CLARK HILL PLLC**

By: Colleen E. McCarty

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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of Clark Hill PLLC, and that on this 12<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018, I served a true and correct copy of **CROSS-CLAIMANT MDB TRUCKING, LLC'S REPLY IN SUPPORT OF MOTION TO RETAX AND SETTLE CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS** via electronic means, by operation of the Court's electronic filing system upon each party in this case who is registered as an electronic case filing user with the Clerk, or by U.S. Mail, postage prepaid thereon, to:

JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ.  
DAVID B. AVAKIAN, ESQ.  
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16 Attorneys for Cross-Claimant  
17 MDB Trucking, LLC

18 **IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA**  
19 **IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE**

20 JAMES BIBLE

21 Plaintiff,

22 vs.

23 MDB TRUCKING, LLC, et al

24 Defendants.

25 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

Case No.: CV16-01914

Dept. No.: 10

**CROSS-CLAIMANT MDB TRUCKING  
LLC'S MOTION TO RETAX AND  
SETTLE CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY INC.'S  
VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS**

26 Pursuant to NRS 18.110(4), Cross-Claimant MDB Trucking, LLC ("MDB"), by and  
27 through its counsel of record Nicholas M. Wieczorek, Esq., Jeremy J. Thompson, Esq. and  
28 Colleen E. McCarty, Esq. of the law firm of Clark Hill PLLC, hereby moves this Court to retax  
and settle the costs contained in Cross-Defendant Versa Products Company, Inc.'s Verified  
Memorandum of Costs ("Memorandum"), which was filed on February 9, 2018.<sup>1</sup> As set forth

<sup>1</sup> MDB's argument in opposition to Versa's Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 37 and NRCP 68, which if granted would result in the disallowance of all costs, is incorporated by reference herein. The remainder of MDB's Motion will address why the majority of Versa's specific claimed costs should be retaxed and settled in the event the Court determines it is appropriate to consider them at all.

1 below, Versa's Memorandum seeks costs that are not supported by justifying documentation,  
2 not related to MDB's cross-claim for contribution, not timely because they pre-date Versa's  
3 Offer of Judgment, and are not authorized by NRS 18.005.

4 This Motion to Retax and Settle Costs ("Motion") is made and based on the following  
5 Memorandum of Points and Authorities, the exhibits thereto, the pleadings and papers on file in  
6 this case, and any oral argument permitted by the Court.

7 Dated this 20 day of February, 2018.

8 **CLARK HILL PLLC**

9 By: 

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19 Attorneys for Cross-Claimant

20 MDB Trucking, LLC

21 **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

22 **I.**

23 **INTRODUCTION**

24 The Memorandum filed by Cross-Defendant Versa Products Company, Inc. ("Versa"),  
25 seeks \$1,274.74<sup>2</sup> in costs which it claims it incurred (1) in defense of the cross-claim for  
26 Contribution brought against it by Cross-Claimant, MDB Trucking LLC ("MDB"), and (2) after  
27 it served MDB with an Offer of Judgment on May 4, 2017. *See* Versa's Motion for Attorneys'  
28 Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 37 and NRCP 68 ("Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs") at  
4:13-14 [Affidavit of Josh Cole Aicklen]. Even a cursory review of the Memorandum,

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<sup>2</sup> In what is assumed to be an error in calculation, the amounts claimed by Versa add up to \$1,275.74, not \$1,274.74 as plead.

1 however, reveals that these assertions are false and contain numerous deficiencies which require  
2 the Court to deny all of the costs being claimed.<sup>3</sup>

3 First, the Memorandum improperly seeks costs which are devoid of any documentation  
4 to substantiate that they are reasonable, necessary and actually incurred. Specifically, the costs  
5 asserted for Court Filing Fees are identified only by Versa's counsel's self-serving  
6 "Disbursement Diary" and "Check Request," but have no corresponding bills, invoices or  
7 receipts. Second, even for those claimed costs with purported supporting documentation, the  
8 Memorandum improperly seeks reimbursement for amounts clearly unrelated to MDB's  
9 Contribution cross-claim, which is the only matter in which Versa can assert prevailing party  
10 status. Third, the Memorandum improperly seeks reimbursement for amounts incurred prior to  
11 Versa's May 4, 2017 Offer of Judgment, despite Versa's counsel's claim to the contrary.  
12 Finally, the Memorandum improperly seeks reimbursement for amounts not permitted by the  
13 authorizing statute, NRS 18.005, period.

14 Based on these substantial and indefensible deficiencies, MDB respectfully requests this  
15 Court deny all improper costs requests contained in Versa's Memorandum, as discussed more  
16 fully below.

## 17 II.

### 18 ARGUMENT

#### 19 A. LEGAL STANDARD.

20 Statutes permitting an award of costs are strictly construed in Nevada, and an award of  
21 costs is improper when requested without appropriate or sufficient documentation. *Bobby*  
22 *Berosini, Ltd. v. PETA*, 114 Nev. 1348, 1352, 971 P.2d 383, 385-86 (1998). In *Bobby Berosini,*  
23 *Ltd.*, the Nevada Supreme Court held that it is an abuse of discretion to award costs based on a  
24 Memorandum that fails to contain "specific itemization" or "justifying documentation." *Id.*  
25 Without such documentation it is impossible to determine the reasonableness of the alleged  
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<sup>3</sup> Exhibit A to this Motion is a table that analyzes the cost provided for each item and recalculates accordingly.

1 costs, making an award based on such a deficient memorandum improper. *Id.* And, as the  
2 Nevada Supreme Court recently clarified, “‘justifying documentation’ must mean something  
3 more than a memorandum of costs. In order to retax and settle costs upon motion of the parties  
4 pursuant to NRS 18.110, a district court must have before it evidence that the costs were  
5 reasonable, necessary, and actually incurred.” *Cadle Co. v. Woods & Erickson, LLP*, 131 Nev.  
6 Adv. Op. 15, 345 P.3d 1049, 1054 (2015). Any cost that is not substantiated by justifying  
7 documentation should be stricken. *Id.* at 1055 (reversing certain awards of costs and modifying  
8 others due to lack of documentary support).

10 Accordingly, the party seeking costs bears the burden of providing documentation to  
11 establish that each cost was actually incurred and the reason for each cost. *Vill. Builders 96,*  
12 *L.P. v. U.S. Labs, Inc.*, 121 Nev. 261, 277-78, 112 P.3d 1082, 1093 (2005); *see also Bobby*  
13 *Berosini, Ltd.*, 114 Nev. at 1352-53, 971 P.2d at 386 (reversing a district court award for  
14 investigative fees, photocopy fees, long distance phone costs, and juror’s fees because the party  
15 failed to show “how such fees were necessary to and incurred in the present action” and failed  
16 to provide supporting documentation to show that the fees “were accurately assessed” and  
17 reasonably incurred); *Waddell v. L.V.R.V., Inc.*, 122 Nev. 15, 25-26, 125 P.3d 1160, 1166-67  
18 (2006) (refusing to allow a party to recover costs for computerized legal research “because  
19 those costs were not sufficiently itemized”).

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26 Although not specifically itemized in the Motion, the chart reflects the multiple bases upon which this Court may

1           **B. ANALYSIS.**

2           **1. Versa Failed to Provide “Specific Itemization” or “Justifying Documentation”**  
3           **for \$198.00 of the \$1,274.74 Being Claimed.**

4           Versa has not provided any documentation or explanation to show that \$198.00 of its  
5 costs were reasonable, necessary, and actually incurred. The Court may exclude expenses if the  
6 party does not offer any proof or explanation of the services provided or their necessity. *Gilman*  
7 *v. Nev. Bd. of Veterinary Med. Exam’rs*, 120 Nev. 263, 273-74, 89 P.3d 1000,1007 (2004)  
8 (excluding costs related to investigation and hearing attendance fees for individuals because  
9 billing statements did not provide any explanation of the services provided). This requirement  
10 applies to each and every cost a party seeks.

11           First, each cost must be sufficiently itemized. *Waddell*, 112 Nev. at 25-26, 125 P.3d at  
12 1166-67 (affirming order denying computerized legal research because the costs were not  
13 sufficiently itemized). In order to satisfy this burden, a party must provide more than the type,  
14 date and amount of each cost. *Bobby Berosini, Ltd.*, 114 Nev. at 1353, 971 P.2d at 386 (holding  
15 that the district court abused its discretion in awarding long distance telephone charges that  
16 were not itemized and photocopying charges for which the party had provided only the date and  
17 amount of each charge). Even if the Court were to consider Versa’s counsel’s internal  
18 accounting set forth in its “Disbursement Diary” and “Check Request” to be sufficiently  
19 reliable, Versa has provided nothing more than a date, type and amount with respect to \$198.00  
20 of its claimed filing fees. The Memorandum contains no receipts, invoices, or proof of payment  
21 for these costs and without such proper supporting documentation Versa cannot demonstrate a  
22 right to recovery.  
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deny each cost.

1           2.     **Versa Improperly Seeks \$1,053.87 of the Remaining \$1,076.74 in Costs,**  
2                    **Where the Costs Are Unrelated to MDB’s Cross-Claim for Contribution Or**  
3                    **Not Permitted by the Authorizing Statute.**

4           Even for the remaining \$1,076.74 in costs for which Versa provided documentation,  
5           \$1,053.87 of that amount must be denied because it does not pertain to the claim upon which  
6           Versa prevailed, i.e. MDB’s Contribution cross-claim. Costs cannot be awarded to a party  
7           unless that party is the “prevailing party” in an action – i.e. the party that obtained judgment.  
8           *See* NRS 18.020 (costs may be awarded to the “prevailing party”); *Nevada N. R. R. v. Ninth*  
9           *Judicial Dist. Court*, 51 Nev. 201, 204-05, 273 P. 177, 178 (1928) (in determining which party  
10           is the “prevailing party,” courts must primarily consider “the end attained”).

11           In the instant case, no reasonable argument can be made that Versa was the prevailing  
12           party in the underlying plaintiff’s claims. As this Court is aware, MDB settled plaintiff’s claims  
13           pre-trial on May 5, 2017, without any contribution from Versa. Thereafter, on July 17, 2017,  
14           this Court granted the motion for good faith settlement resolving the instant personal injury  
15           action against MDB and Versa. Versa in no way prevailed in this matter and is not entitled to  
16           recover any costs related thereto, as follows:

18	•	Compex Legal Services – Health and Human Services	\$81.00
19	•	Compex Legal Services – REMSA Ambulance	\$81.00
20	•	Compex Legal Services – YRC Frieght	\$81.00
21	•	Compex Legal Services – NV Prescription Monitoring Program	\$81.00
22	•	Compex Legal Services – RAIVS Team	\$261.50
23	•	Compex Legal Services – Reno Radiological	\$86.50
24	•	Compex Legal Services – Renown Med. Center	\$81.00
25	•	Compex Legal Services – Renown Med. Center	\$81.00
26	•	Filing Fee – Versa’s Cross-Claim against MDB	\$198.00
27	•	Federal Express – delivery of Versa Cross-Claim	\$21.87

28           *See* Exhibit 1 to the Memorandum.

          Despite Versa’s characterization of some of the above-referenced costs as “Records  
Reproduction,” the invoices reflect legal services to authorize, rush and ship the medical  
records/bills and tax information of plaintiff James Bible, as opposed to the actual cost of

1 making photocopies. Such services are not a taxable costs pursuant to NRS 18.005. Further,  
2 Mr. Bible's medical records/bills and tax information were in no way relevant to the strict  
3 products liability theory at issue in MDB's cross-claim against Versa, i.e. the inadvertent  
4 activation of the Versa valve when exposed to external electromagnetic fields. Such records  
5 related only to Mr. Bible's personal injury claims and not MDB's cross-claim for Contribution  
6 against Versa.

7 Likewise, Versa did not prevail on its cross-claim against MDB, yet it seeks clerk's fees  
8 for its filing, and additional mailing costs for its delivery to the Tenth Judicial District Court.  
9 As these costs are in no way associated with MDB's cross-claim for Contribution against Versa,  
10 and with respect to the legal services fees are not authorized by statute, Versa's request for  
11 \$1,053.87 legal services fees, filing fees and postage must also be denied.

12 **2. Versa Improperly Seeks \$21.87 of the Remaining Costs, Where the Costs Were**  
13 **Incurred Prior to Versa's May 4, 2017 Offer of Judgment.**

14 The remaining \$21.87 in mailing costs must be denied because the documentation  
15 clearly demonstrates the costs were incurred prior to Versa serving MDB with its Offers of  
16 Judgment on May 4, 2017. Where Versa based its entitlement to costs on NRCP 68 (*see*  
17 Memorandum at 1:26) and falsely claimed that all costs were subsequently incurred (*see* Motion  
18 for Attorneys' Fees and Costs at 4:13-14), the remaining \$21.87 must also be denied.

19  
20 **III.**

21 **CONCLUSION**

22 For the reasons set forth above, Cross-Claimant MDB respectfully requests that this  
23 Court relax and settle the costs claimed by Cross-Defendant Versa by denying all unsupported  
24 and improperly applied for costs in Versa's Verified Memorandum of Costs in the amount of  
25 \$1,275.74.  
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**AFFIRMATION PURSUANT TO NRS 239B.030**

The undersigned does hereby affirm that this document does not contain the social security number of any person.

Dated this 20 day of February, 2018.

**CLARK HILL PLLC**

By: \_\_\_\_\_

NICHOLAS M. WIECZOREK

Nevada Bar No. 6170

JEREMY J. THOMPSON

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Las Vegas, Nevada 89169

Telephone: (702) 862-8300

Attorneys for Cross-Claimant

MDB Trucking, LLC

LIST OF EXHIBITS

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2

EXHIBIT A: Chart of Costs.

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1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 Pursuant to NRCp 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of Clark Hill PLLC, and that on  
3 this 20 day of February, 2018, I served a true and correct copy of **CROSS-CLAIMANT**  
4 **MDB TRUCKING, LLC'S MOTION TO RETAX AND SETTLE CROSS-DEFENDANT**  
5 **VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS** via  
6 electronic means, by operation of the Court's electronic filing system upon each party in this  
7 case who is registered as an electronic case filing user with the Clerk, or by U.S. Mail, postage  
8 prepaid thereon, to:  
9

10 JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ.  
11 DAVID B. AVAKIAN, ESQ.  
12 PAIGE S. SHREVE, ESQ.  
13 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD  
& SMITH LLP  
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15 Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
16 Attorneys for Defendant  
VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

17   
18 An employee of Clark Hill PLLC

# EXHIBIT "A"

FILED  
Electronically  
CV16-01914  
2018-02-20 12:47:38 PM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6539636 : pmsewell

# EXHIBIT "A"

AA002764

**Bible v. MDB Trucking LLC, et al., Case No. CV16-01914**

	Cost	Description	Amount	Date	Grounds for Retaxing	Taxable Amount
1	NRS 18.005(1)	Filing Fee – Versa Cross Claim against MDB	\$198.00	7/29/2016	-No justifying documentation; -Not related to MDB cross-claim; -Pre-dates OOJ	\$0.00
2	NRS 18.005(14)	Federal Express	\$21.87	8/5/2016	-Pre-dates OOJ	\$0.00
3	NRS 18.005(14)	Federal Express	\$21.87	9/16/16	-Not related to MDB cross-claim; -Pre-dates OOJ	\$0.00
4	NRS 18.005(17)	Compex Legal Services – Health & Human Services	\$81.00	5/9/2012	-Not related to MDB cross-claim; -Not taxable cost	\$0.00
5	NRS 18.005(17)	Compex Legal Services – REMSA ambulance	\$81.00	5/10/2017	-Not related to MDB cross-claim; -Not taxable cost	\$0.00
6	NRS 18.005(17)	Compex Legal Services – YRC Freight	\$81.00	5/10/2017	-Not related to MDB cross-claim; -Not taxable cost	\$0.00
7	NRS 18.005(17)	Compex Legal Services – NV Prescription Monitoring Program	\$81.00	5/10/2017	-Not related to MDB cross-claim; -Not taxable cost	\$0.00
8	NRS 18.005(17)	Compex Legal Services – RAIVS Team	\$261.50	5/10/2017	-Not related to MDB cross-claim; -Not taxable cost	\$0.00
9	NRS 18.005(17)	Compex Legal Services – Reno Radiological	\$86.50	5/10/2017	-Not related to MDB cross-claim; -Not taxable cost	\$0.00
10	NRS 18.005(17)	Compex Legal Services – Renown Med. Center	\$81.00	5/10/2017	-Not related to MDB cross-claim; -Not taxable cost	\$0.00
11	NRS 18.005(17)	Compex Legal Services – Renown Med. Center	\$81.00	5/10/2017	-Not related to MDB cross-claim; -Not taxable cost	\$0.00

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16 *Attorneys for Cross-Claimant*  
17 *MDB Trucking, LLC*

18 **IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA**  
19 **IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE**

20 GENEVA M. REMMERDE  
21  
22 Plaintiff,

23 vs.

24 MDB TRUCKING, LLC, et al  
25  
26 Defendants.

27  
28 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

Case No.: CV16-00976  
Dept. No.: 10

**CROSS-CLAIMANT MDB TRUCKING  
LLC'S MOTION TO RETAX AND  
SETTLE CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY INC.'S  
VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS**

29 Pursuant to NRS 18.110(4), Cross-Claimant MDB Trucking, LLC ("MDB"), by and  
30 through its counsel of record Nicholas M. Wieczorek, Esq., Jeremy J. Thompson, Esq. and  
31 Colleen E. McCarty, Esq. of the law firm of Clark Hill PLLC, hereby moves this Court to retax  
32 and settle the costs contained in Cross-Defendant Versa Products Company, Inc.'s Verified  
33 Memorandum of Costs ("Memorandum"), which was filed on February 9, 2018.<sup>1</sup> As set forth

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<sup>1</sup> MDB's argument in opposition to Versa's Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 37 and NRCP 68, which if granted would result in the disallowance of all costs, is incorporated by reference herein. The remainder of MDB's Motion will address why the majority of Versa's specific claimed costs should be retaxed and settled in the event the Court determines it is appropriate to consider them at all.

1 below, Versa's Memorandum seeks costs that are not timely because they pre-date Versa's  
2 Offer of Judgment.

3 This Motion to Retax and Settle Costs ("Motion") is made and based on the following  
4 Memorandum of Points and Authorities, the exhibits thereto, the pleadings and papers on file in  
5 this case, and any oral argument permitted by the Court.

6 Dated this 20 day of February, 2018.

7 **CLARK HILL PLLC**

8 By: \_\_\_\_\_

9 NICHOLAS M. WIECZOREK

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17 Telephone: (702) 862-8300

18 Attorneys for Cross-Claimant

19 MDB Trucking, LLC

20 **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

21 **I.**

22 **INTRODUCTION**

23 The Memorandum filed by Cross-Defendant Versa Products Company, Inc. ("Versa")  
24 seeks \$413.00 in costs which it claims it incurred (1) in defense of the cross-claim for  
25 Contribution brought against it by MDB Trucking LLC ("MDB"), and (2) after it served MDB  
26 with an Offer of Judgment on May 4, 2017. *See* Versa's Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs  
27 Pursuant to NRCP 37 and NRCP 68 ("Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs") at 4:13-14  
28 [Affidavit of Josh Cole Aicklen] already on file herein. Even a cursory review of the  
Memorandum, however, reveals that all of the purported costs were incurred prior to Versa's  
May 4, 2017 Offer of Judgment, despite Versa's counsel's claim to the contrary. Accordingly,  
MDB respectfully requests this Court deny the improper costs request contained in Versa's  
Memorandum.

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**II.**

**ARGUMENT**

**VERSA IMPROPERLY SEEKS \$413.00 IN COSTS INCURRED PRIOR TO VERSA'S  
MAY 4, 2017 OFFER OF JUDGMENT.**

Versa seeks \$413.00 in filing fees paid to the Second Judicial District Court. While its internal and self-serving "Disbursement Diary" indicates the costs were incurred on August 8, 2016 and June 14, 2017, the receipts from the Second Judicial District Court reflect the actual dates on which the costs were incurred. According to the receipts, which were provided by Versa, the claimed costs in the amount of \$213.00 and \$200.00 were incurred on July 19, 2016 and May 3, 2017, respectively. (See Exhibit 1 to the Memorandum). And both payments were made prior to the Offers of Judgment served by Versa on May 4, 2017. Where Versa based its entitlement to costs on NRCP 68 (see Memorandum at 1:26) and falsely claimed that all costs were subsequently incurred (see Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs at 4:13-14), the claimed costs in the amount of \$413.00 dated prior to the service of the Offers of Judgment must be denied.

**III.**

**CONCLUSION**

For the reasons set forth above, Cross-Claimant MDB respectfully requests that this Court retax and settle the costs claimed by Cross-Defendant Versa by denying the improperly applied for costs in Versa's Verified Memorandum of Costs in their entirety.

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**AFFIRMATION PURSUANT TO NRS 239B.030**

The undersigned does hereby affirm that this document does not contain the social security number of any person.

Dated this 20 day of February, 2018.

**CLARK HILL PLLC**

By: \_\_\_\_\_

NICHOLAS M. WIECZOREK  
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Attorneys for Cross-Claimant  
MDB Trucking, LLC

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 Pursuant to NRCPC 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of Clark Hill PLLC, and that on  
3 this 20 day of February, 2018, I served a true and correct copy of **CROSS-CLAIMANT**  
4 **MDB TRUCKING, LLC'S MOTION TO RETAX AND SETTLE CROSS-DEFENDANT**  
5 **VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS** via  
6 electronic means, by operation of the Court's electronic filing system upon each party in this  
7 case who is registered as an electronic case filing user with the Clerk, or by U.S. Mail, postage  
8 prepaid thereon, to:  
9

10 JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ.  
11 DAVID B. AVAKIAN, ESQ.  
12 PAIGE S. SHREVE, ESQ.  
13 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD  
& SMITH LLP  
14 6385 S. Rainbow Blvd., Suite 600  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
15 Attorneys for Defendant  
16 **VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.**

17   
18 An employee of Clark Hill PLLC

19  
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16 *Attorneys for Cross-Claimant*  
17 *MDB Trucking, LLC*

12 **IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA**  
13 **IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE**

14 JAMES BIBLE

15 Plaintiff,

16 vs.

17 MDB TRUCKING, LLC, et al

18 Defendants.

19 \_\_\_\_\_  
20 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

Case No.: CV16-01914

Dept. No.: 10

**CROSS-CLAIMANT MDB TRUCKING  
LLC'S OPPOSITION TO CROSS-  
DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS  
COMPANY, INC.' S MOTION FOR  
ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS  
PURSUANT TO NRCP 37 AND NRCP 68**

21 Cross-Claimant, MDB Trucking, LLC ("MDB"), by and through its counsel of record  
22 Nicholas M. Wieczorek, Esq., Jeremy J. Thompson, Esq. and Colleen E. McCarty, Esq. of the  
23 law firm of Clark Hill PLLC, hereby files this Opposition to Cross-Defendant Versa Products  
24 Company, Inc.'s Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 37 and NRCP 68  
25 ("Opposition" and "Motion" respectively).  
26  
27  
28

1 This Opposition is made and based on the following Memorandum of Points and  
2 Authorities; the pleadings and papers on file herein; and any oral argument the Court may  
3 permit at the hearing of this matter.

4 Dated this 1st day of March, 2018.

5  
6 CLARK HILL PLLC

7 By: Colleen E. McCarty  
8 NICHOLAS M. WIECZOREK  
9 Nevada Bar No. 6170  
10 JEREMY J. THOMPSON  
11 Nevada Bar No. 12503  
12 COLLEEN E. MCCARTY  
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17 Attorneys for Cross-Claimant  
18 MDB Trucking, LLC

19 **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

20 I.

21 **INTRODUCTION**

22 As set forth in greater detail in the Argument, below, further sanctions beyond those set  
23 forth in the Court's Order dated December 8, 2017 ("Order"), specifically Versa's request for  
24 attorneys' fees and costs, should not be awarded under NRCP 37 because the Court did not find  
25 MDB's actions to be intentional. *See GNLV Corp. v. Service Control Corp.*, 111 Nev. 866, 869,  
26 900 P.2d 323, 325 (1995) (further sanctions only appropriate where the court finds willful  
27 noncompliance). Further, no award of attorneys' fees and costs is appropriate under NRCP 68,  
28 where such an award is discretionary and all factors the Court must consider weigh in favor of  
MDB. *See Beattie v. Thomas*, 99 Nev. 579, 588-89, 668 P.2d 268, 274 (1983) (awarding fees  
and costs without consideration of four factors is an abuse of discretion).

1 For these reasons, MDB respectfully requests this Court deny all requests for attorneys'  
2 fees and costs set forth in Versa's Motion.

3  
4 II.

5 ARGUMENT

6 A. MDB Should Not Be Further Sanctioned Under NRCP 37 for Its  
7 "Benign" Actions.

8 Further sanctions against MDB are not warranted pursuant to NRCP 37, where, as here,  
9 its failure to retain certain electrical components was in no way willful or intended to harm  
10 Versa. This Court already imposed the most severe sanction available to it, case ending  
11 sanctions against MDB, based upon its analysis of the factors set forth in *Young v. Johnny*  
12 *Ribeiro Building Inc.*, 106 Nev. 88, 787 P.2d 777 (1990). To impose additional punishment in  
13 the form of an award of attorneys' fees and costs to Versa, based upon the specific facts and  
14 circumstances surrounding MDB's failure to preserve evidence, would be patently unjust. As  
15 stated in its Order: "The Court does not find MDB intentionally disposed of the components in  
16 order to harm Versa, nor were MDB's employees acting with any malevolence; however, the  
17 Court does find MDB is complicit of benign neglect and indifference to the needs of Versa  
18 regarding discovery in this action." Order at 8:20-23. "Benign neglect" and "indifference" to  
19 Versa's needs, while regrettable, is not the measure of willful noncompliance generally  
20 required for the magnitude of further sanctions requested by Versa under NRCP 37. *See e.g.*  
21 *GNLV Corp. v. Service Control Corp.*, 111 Nev. 866, 869, 900 P.2d 323, 325 (1995).

22  
23  
24 Further, contrary to Versa's assertions, NRCP 37(b) does not mandate the imposition of  
25 attorney's fees and costs. Instead, the applicable provision states in pertinent part:

26  
27 (C) *Payment of Expenses.* Instead of or in addition to the orders above, the court  
28 must order the disobedient party, the attorney advising that party, or both to pay  
the reasonable expenses, including attorney's fees, caused by the failure, unless  
the failure was substantially justified or other circumstances make an award of  
expenses unjust.

1 NRCP 37(b)(2)(C) (Emphasis added). Here, as the Court has already entered case concluding  
2 sanctions against MDB for its failure to preserve evidence, further sanctions would be wholly  
3 unjust, particularly in light of the substantial sums of money MDB alone paid to settle the  
4 underlying personal injury actions and relieve Versa of its independent tort liability.  
5

6 Further, the cases Versa cites in support of its Motion are either wholly inapposite or in  
7 no way reflective of the facts and circumstances at issue here, where the failure to preserve  
8 evidence was in no way an effort to hamper the litigation. For example, in *Skeen v. Valley*  
9 *Bank*, 89 Nev. 301, 304, 511 P.2d 1053 (1973), attorney's fees were awarded pursuant to a  
10 contractual provision, not as a sanction under NRCP 37. And, in *Skeen, Schatz v. Devitte*, 75  
11 Nev. 124, 335 P.2d 783 (1959), and *Foster v. Dingwall*, 227 P.3d 1042, 227 P.3d 1042 (2010),  
12 the misconduct sanctioned by the court was intentional, willful and specifically intended to  
13 hinder the litigation. As this Court correctly concluded, the MDB employees who disposed of  
14 certain electrical components did so in the course of the routine maintenance, and not with any  
15 malicious purpose. Accordingly, Versa's request for further sanctions under NRCP 37 should  
16 be denied.  
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18  
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20 **B. Versa May Not Be Awarded Attorneys' Fees and Costs Pursuant to Its Offer of**  
21 **Judgment Under NRCP 68.**

22 When an offeree fails to obtain a more favorable judgment than an amount offered  
23 pursuant to NRCP 68, an award of attorneys' fees and costs to the offeror is not automatic and is  
24 soundly within the discretion of the trial court. See, e.g. *Trustees of Carpenters v. Better Bldg.*  
25 *Co.*, 101 Nev. 742, 746, 710 P.2d 1379, 1382 (1985) (quoting *Beattie v. Thomas*, 99 Nev. 579,  
26 668 P.2d 268 (1983), holding that the purpose of Rule 68 "is not to force plaintiffs unfairly to  
27 forego legitimate claims"). Indeed, when considering whether an award of attorneys' fees and  
28

1 costs should be granted in such instances, Nevada courts must carefully evaluate the four-factor  
2 test set forth by the Nevada Supreme Court in *Beattie v. Thomas*, to wit:

3 (1) whether the plaintiff's claim was brought in good faith; (2) whether  
4 the defendants' offer of judgment was reasonable and in good faith in  
5 both its timing and amount; (3) whether the plaintiff's decision to  
6 reject the offer and proceed to trial was grossly unreasonable or in bad  
7 faith; and (4) whether the fees sought by the offeror are reasonable and  
8 justified in amount.

9 99 Nev. at 588-89, 668 P.2d at 274; *see also Uniroyal Goodrich Tire Co. v. Mercer*, 111 Nev.  
10 318, 323, 890 P.2d 785, 789 (1995).

11 After weighing the foregoing factors, the district judge may, where warranted, award up  
12 to the full amount of the fees and costs requested; on the other hand, where the court has failed  
13 to consider these factors and has made no findings based on evidence that the attorneys' fees  
14 sought are reasonable and justified, it is an abuse of discretion for the court to award the full  
15 amount of fees requested. *Beattie v. Thomas*, 99 Nev. at 588-89, 668 P.2d at 274 (emphasis  
16 added). Furthermore, in *Wynn v. Smith*, 117 Nev. 6, 16 P.3d 424 (2001), the Nevada Supreme  
17 Court reasoned in affirming the lower court's decision not to award attorneys' fees:

18 Even though the district court did not explicitly address each factor  
19 separately in its order, where it considered each of the *Beattie* factors,  
20 the district court's refusal to award attorneys' fees was not an abuse of  
21 discretion.

22 117 Nev. at 13-14, 16 P.3d at 429. Utilizing the *Beattie* factors in conjunction with the facts  
23 and circumstances of the instant case, this Court should deny Versa's Motion in its entirety.

24 **1. MDB's Contribution Claim was Brought in Good Faith.**

25 Versa argues, wholly without basis, that the Cross-Claim for Contribution brought by  
26 MDB had no factual or legal support. Motion at 10:23-24. As Versa is well aware, however,  
27 this Court reached a different conclusion. After hearing the testimony of five key witnesses at  
28 the evidentiary hearing, the Court expressed in its Order: "The Court's decision regarding the

1 issue presented in the Motion is not predicated on who has the “stronger case” or the “better  
2 expert” at the evidentiary hearing. If this were the analysis the Court would agree with MDB:  
3 Dr. Bosch is a very credible witness and it is likely MDB has the more compelling argument to  
4 present to the jury.” Order at 11:3-6.  
5

6 Far from a frivolous suit, as Versa speciously asserts, MDB’s cross-claim based on a  
7 theory of strict products liability appropriately sought contribution for the defect in the Versa  
8 valve which caused the subject truck and trailer to dump its load on the highway. The  
9 uncommanded activation of the Versa valve caused the traffic accidents that prompted the  
10 underlying personal injury claims, which MDB alone resolved. The testimony of MDB’s  
11 experts, Dr. David Bosch and Erik Anderson, clearly set forth the only theory for consideration  
12 by the trier of fact, i.e. that the Versa valve inadvertently activated when exposed to external  
13 electromagnetic fields (“EMF”). Versa’s expert, Garrick Mitchell, offered no opinion as to the  
14 cause of the subject incident. Transcript at 110:3-5. There simply can be no dispute that MDB  
15 brought the cross-claim in good faith and Versa has offered no legitimate argument to the  
16 contrary. Accordingly, the first *Beattie* factor weighs solidly in MDB’s favor.  
17  
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19 **2. Versa’s Offers of Judgment for \$7,000 Were Grossly Unreasonable in**  
20 **Both Timing and Amount and Made in Bad Faith.**

21 Versa inexplicably trumpets its service of seven (7), one thousand dollar (\$1,000.00)  
22 Offers of Judgment, a total of seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00), as the basis upon which this  
23 Court should award it attorneys’ fees and costs. Motion at 11:20-23. What Versa fails to advise  
24 this Court, however, and of which it is well aware, is that its Offers of Judgment amounted to  
25 less than one half of one percent (0.005) of the total settlement amount MDB paid to plaintiffs  
26 to settle nine,<sup>2</sup> not seven as Versa contends, personal injury matters. And, that MDB settled the  
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<sup>2</sup> In addition to the seven cases consolidated in *Fitzsimmons v. MDB Trucking, LLC et al*, Case No. CV15-02349, MDB settled *Geneva M. Remmerde v. MDB Trucking, LLC et al.*, Case No. CV 16-00976 and the instant matter.

1 underlying personal injury cases for less than the total amount of plaintiffs' claims. To argue  
2 that Offers of Judgment totaling \$7,000 were reasonable to resolve claims in the multi-millions  
3 of dollars is frankly, startling. The \$7,000 total offer could not even compensate MDB for the  
4 deposition costs associated with the case, let alone begin to address the personal injury claims of  
5 sixteen (16) individuals engaged in nine (9) separate lawsuits.  
6

7 Not only were Versa's Offers of Judgment grossly unreasonable in amount, they were  
8 also unreasonable with respect to their timing. Versa served its Offers of Judgment on May 4,  
9 2017, the day before the scheduled mediation of this matter. Rather than participate in the  
10 mediation in good faith, as it asserts, Versa merely appeared. Motion at 6:20-21. At the  
11 mediation, Versa refused to negotiate or to contribute to the resulting settlement, yet now  
12 disingenuously attempts to blame MDB for its failure to resolve the cross-claim prior to trial.  
13 Motion at 6:20:21 and 7:1-3. In reality, Versa's Offers of Judgment were nothing more than a  
14 tactic to avoid meaningful participation in the mediation process, and as such, were  
15 unreasonable in timing and devoid of good faith.  
16  
17

18 Finally, Versa argues that its grossly unreasonable Offers of Judgment were somehow  
19 justified because: (1) both Versa's and MDB's experts found no defect in the Versa valve  
20 during destructive testing; and (2) MDB destroyed crucial evidence Versa needed to defend its  
21 claims. Motion at 11:10-14. Notwithstanding that neither argument addresses the  
22 reasonableness of the amount or timing of the Offers of Judgment, Versa again provides a  
23 wholly self-serving and largely inaccurate account of the facts and circumstances at issue.  
24

25 While it is correct that no mechanical defect was identified during destructive testing,  
26 Versa was well aware that MDB's experts identified the defect in the Versa valve as its  
27 susceptibility to inadvertent activation when exposed to external EMF. And, while the Court  
28 never considered MDB's Emergency Motion to Strike Answer, Enter Judgment on Claim for

1 Contribution, and Award Attorneys' Fees and Costs, filed October 4, 2017, MDB discovered  
2 shortly before the evidentiary hearing that Versa willfully suppressed critical evidence and  
3 falsely represented the fact that Versa had concerns regarding EMF and tested for it long before  
4 MDB's experts offered their opinions. By contrast, this Court concluded that MDB's failure to  
5 preserve evidence was the result of routine maintenance of its vehicles and equipment and was  
6 not "intended to harm Versa." Order at 9:14.  
7

8 For all of these reasons, Versa's Offers of Judgment were both unreasonable in amount  
9 and timing and made in bad faith. As such, the second *Beattie* factor clearly weighs in favor of  
10 MDB.  
11

12 **3. MDB's Decision to Reject Versa's Offers of Judgment in the Total Amount**  
13 **of \$7,000 Was Reasonable and in Good Faith.**

14 MDB's rejection of the Offers of Judgment was neither grossly unreasonable nor in bad  
15 faith, not only for the reasons stated above, but also based upon MDB's reasonable assessment  
16 of the strengths and weaknesses of its case. As this Court recognized, "... Dr. Bosch is a very  
17 credible witness and it is likely MDB has the more compelling argument to present to the jury."  
18 Order at 11:3-6. Indeed, MDB invested significant resources to identify what caused not one,  
19 but two inadvertent activations of the Versa valve with different MDB drivers only minutes  
20 apart, on the same day, in the same location, and under the same circumstances. Dr. Bosch and  
21 Mr. Anderson, based on significant investigation and testing, opined that the only logical  
22 explanation for these inadvertent activations was a defect in the design of the Versa valve which  
23 rendered it susceptible to EMF. And, Versa's expert offered no scientific explanation for the  
24 failures of the Versa valve. Contrary to Versa's assertions, MDB had ample evidence to support  
25 its cross-claim, while Versa provided little by way of defense.  
26  
27

28 Given this context, as Versa's combined Offers of Judgment for \$7,000 amounted to less  
than one half of one percent (0.005) of the total amount committed by MDB to settle the

1 underlying personal injury claims, MDB not only rejected them, it considered them extended in  
2 bad faith. Accordingly, MDB's decision to reject Versa's Offers of Judgment was reasonable  
3 and the third *Beattie* factor weighs in MDB's favor.

4 **4. Versa's Purported Attorneys' Fees and Costs are Unreasonable and**  
5 **Not Justified.**

6 Versa seeks attorneys' fees in the amount of \$724.50 and costs in the amount of  
7 \$1,274.74 which it claims to have incurred following the service of the combined \$7,000.00  
8 Offers of Judgment on May 4, 2017. Motion at 13:18-20. Notwithstanding the unreasonable  
9 claim for costs already rebutted in Cross-Claimant MDB Trucking LLC's Motion to Retax and  
10 Settle Cross-Defendant Versa Products Company Inc.'s Verified Memorandum of Costs,  
11 incorporated herein by reference, Versa's purported attorneys' fees are also unreasonable and  
12 not justified.  
13  
14

15 A cursory review of the Timekeeper Diary provided by Versa in support of its Motion  
16 reveals the vast majority of the claimed legal work was applicable to all of the associated cases,  
17 and not specific to the instant matter. *See* Exhibit 3 to the Motion. For example, the first entry  
18 dated May 4, 2017 lists a description which states: "Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of  
19 the notice of association of counsel for Dragon." *See id.* The Notice of Association of Counsel  
20 ("Notice") for Dragon ESP, Ltd. was also filed in the *Remmerde* and *Fitzsimmons* matters.  
21 And, pursuant to the Timekeeper Diary submitted as an Exhibit to Versa's Motion in all three  
22 cases, the instant matter, *Remmerde* and *Fitzsimmons*, Versa billed for the review of the same  
23 Notice in each case. *See* Exhibits A-1 and A-2. It is wholly unreasonable for Versa to seek fees  
24 for the review of the same notice three times. And, that is but one example. Accordingly, the  
25 fourth *Beattie* factor also weighs in MDB's favor and against any award of attorneys' fees and  
26 costs to Versa pursuant to Rule 68.  
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III.

CONCLUSION

Based upon the above analysis, MDB respectfully requests that the Court deny Versa's Motion and deny costs based upon its separate request to retax costs.

AFFIRMATION PURSUANT TO NRS 239B.030

The undersigned does hereby affirm that this document does not contain the social security number of any person.

Dated this 1st day of March, 2018.

CLARK HILL PLLC

By: Colleen E. McCarty

NICHOLAS M. WIECZOREK

Nevada Bar No. 6170

JEREMY J. THOMPSON

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Nevada Bar No. 13186

3800 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 500

Las Vegas, Nevada 89169

Telephone: (702) 862-8300

Attorneys for Cross-Claimant

MDB Trucking, LLC

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of Clark Hill PLLC, and that on  
3 this 18<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2018, I served a true and correct copy of **CROSS-CLAIMANT**  
4 **MDB TRUCKING LLC'S OPPOSITION TO CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA**  
5 **PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS**  
6 **PURSUANT TO NRCP 37 AND NRCP 68** via electronic means, by operation of the Court's  
7 electronic filing system upon each party in this case who is registered as an electronic case  
8 filing user with the Clerk, or by U.S. Mail, postage prepaid thereon, to:

9  
10  
11 JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ.  
12 DAVID B. AVAKIAN, ESQ.  
13 PAIGE S. SHREVE, ESQ.  
14 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP  
15 6385 S. Rainbow Blvd., Suite 600  
16 Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
17 Attorneys for Defendant  
18 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.



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21  
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23  
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25  
26  
27  
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An employee of Clark Hill PLLC

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**INDEX OF EXHIBITS**

**Exhibit A:** Declaration of Colleen E. McCarty

**Exhibit A-1:** Pertinent part of Exhibit 3 to Cross-Defendant Versa Products Company Inc.'s Motion for Attorneys' fees and Cost Pursuant to NRCP 37 and NRCP 38.

**Exhibit A-2:** Pertinent part of Exhibit 3 to Versa's Motion filed in Fitzsimmons v. MDB Trucking LLC et al., Case No. CV15-02349

# EXHIBIT A

FILED  
Electronically  
CV16-01914  
2018-03-01 02:27:01 PM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6557197 : yvioria

# EXHIBIT A

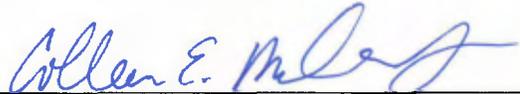
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I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Nevada (NRS 53.045)<sup>1</sup>,  
that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 1st day of March, 2018.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
COLLEEN E. MCCARTY

<sup>1</sup>NRS 53.045 Use of unsworn declaration in lieu of affidavit or other sworn declaration. Any matter whose existence or truth may be established by an affidavit or other sworn declaration may be established with the same effect by an unsworn declaration of its existence or truth signed by the declarant under penalty of perjury.

# EXHIBIT A-1

FILED  
Electronically  
CV16-01914  
2018-03-01 02:27:01 PM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6557197 : yvioria

# EXHIBIT A-1

AA002786

TMDRY1  
(By Date)

**Timekeeper Time Diary**  
From 5/04/17 through 1/22/18

2/8/2018 11:59:33 AM howland

Page: 1

\*Public/ladc-sqln01#acct/LDBData  
Selections: CInt-Matter: 27350-1555 to 27350-1555

Timekeeper: DBA1 David Avakian

Billed and Unbilled

Date	Description	Hours	Amount	Invoice #
5/04/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of association of counsel for Dragon	.10	21.50 B	1909234
	Day Total:	.10	21.50 B	
5/11/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Discovery Motions: Draft/Revise: Finalize motion for protective order	.50	107.50 B	1909234
	Day Total:	.50	107.50 B	
5/15/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Dispositive Motions: Draft/Revise: Finalize Motion for spoliation sanctions against MDB	.50	107.50 B	1909234
	Day Total:	.50	107.50 B	
	MONTH TOTAL:	1.10	236.50 B	
		.00	.00 N	
		1.10	236.50 T	
6/06/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Draft/Revise: Prepare request for submission re motion for summary judgment	.20	43.00 B	1909234
	Day Total:	.20	43.00 B	
6/22/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Written Motions and Submissions: Review/Analyze: Detailed legal analysis of Plaintiff's motion for determination of good faith settlement	.30	64.50 B	1909234
	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of non-opposition to MDB's motion for good faith settlement	.10	21.50 B	1909234
	Day Total:	.40	86.00 B	
6/28/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the order granting MDB's request for a continuance to brief Opposition to Versa's motion for summary judgment	.10	21.50 B	1909234
	Day Total:	.10	21.50 B	
	MONTH TOTAL:	.70	150.50 B	
		.00	.00 N	
		.70	150.50 T	
7/07/17	27350-1555 Hartford Insurance Company Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of association of counsel	.10	21.50 B	1964176

Blank = Billable/Unbilled \* = From Time Entry E=From Error File B = Billed N = Non-billable T = Total W = Written Off

AA002787

# EXHIBIT A-2

FILED  
Electronically  
CV16-01914  
2018-03-01 02:27:01 PM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6557197 : yvioria

# EXHIBIT A-2

AA002788

TMDRY2  
(By Client)

**Timekeeper Time Diary**  
From 5/04/17 through 12/31/17

12/18/2017 2:11:18 PM howland

Page: 5

\*Public/ladc-sqln01#acct/LDBData

Selections: Clint-Matter: 27350-1536 to 27350-1536

Billed and Unbilled

Timekeeper: DBA1 David Avakian

Date	Description	Hours	Amount	Invoice #
<b>C: 27350</b>	<b>Hartford Insurance Company</b>			
<b>M: 1536</b>	<b>Fitzsimmons, Ernest &amp; Carol v Versa Products, Co</b>			
5/04/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Appear For/Attend: Attend conference call with adjuster K. Decker re	.30	64.50 B	1909228
5/04/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Plan & Prepare For: Continued detailed legal analysis of all in preparation to attend conference call with adjuster K. Decker re	.50	107.50 B	1909228
5/04/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Detailed legal analysis of the redacted schematic materials from Versa (58 pages)	.50	107.50 B	1909228
5/04/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of association of counsel for Dragon	.10	21.50 B	1909228
5/05/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of correspondence from B. Brown, Esq. re status of extending date for opposition to motion for summary judgment	.10	21.50 B	1909228
5/08/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Draft/Revise: Finalize correspondence to adjuster K. Decker re	.40	86.00 B	1909228
5/08/17	Written Discovery: Draft/Revise: Finalize Versa's amended responses to MDB's first set of requests for production of documents	.30	64.50 B	1909228
5/09/17	Written Motions and Submissions: Review/Analyze: Detailed legal analysis of MDB's motion for continuance of the hearing on motion for summary judgment with attached exhibits and declarations	.60	129.00 B	1909228
5/09/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and response to correspondence to and from adjuster K. Decker re	.20	43.00 B	1909228
5/09/17	Depositions: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the PMK deposition notice for RMC Lamar	.10	21.50 B	1909228
5/09/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Detailed legal analysis of the deposition of T. Shane and P. Bigby in order to analyze additional spoliation of evidence grounds motions against MDB	1.60	344.00 B	1909228
5/09/17	Expert Discovery: Research: Detailed legal analysis of NRCP 26 and cases regarding trade secrets in order to analyze motion for protective order re schematics of valves	1.40	301.00 B	1909228
5/09/17	Discovery Motions: Review/Analyze: Continued detailed legal analysis of MDB's PMK			

Blank = Billable/Unbilled \* = From Time Entry E=From Error File B = Billed N = Non-billable T = Total W = Written Off

AA002789

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15 Facsimile: (702) 862-8400  
16 *Attorneys for Cross-Claimant*  
17 *MDB Trucking, LLC*

12 **IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA**  
13 **IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE**

14 GENEVA M. REMMERDE

15 Plaintiff,

16 vs.

17 MDB TRUCKING, LLC, et al

18 Defendants.

19 

---

20 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

Case No.: CV16-00976

Dept. No.: 10

**CROSS-CLAIMANT MDB TRUCKING  
LLC'S OPPOSITION TO CROSS-  
DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS  
COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION FOR  
ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS  
PURSUANT TO NRCP 37 AND NRCP 68**

21 Cross-Claimant, MDB Trucking, LLC ("MDB"), by and through its counsel of record  
22 Nicholas M. Wieczorek, Esq., Jeremy J. Thompson, Esq. and Colleen E. McCarty, Esq. of the  
23 law firm of Clark Hill PLLC, hereby files this Opposition to Cross-Defendant Versa Products  
24 Company, Inc.'s Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 37 and NRCP 68  
25 ("Opposition" and "Motion" respectively).

1 This Opposition is made and based on the following Memorandum of Points and  
2 Authorities; the pleadings and papers on file herein; and any oral argument the Court may  
3 permit at the hearing of this matter.

4 Dated this 1st day of March, 2018.

5 CLARK HILL PLLC

6  
7 By:   
8 NICHOLAS M. WIECZOREK  
9 Nevada Bar No. 6170  
10 JEREMY J. THOMPSON  
11 Nevada Bar No. 12503  
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14 3800 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 500  
15 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169  
16 Telephone: (702) 862-8300  
17 Attorneys for Cross-Claimant  
18 MDB Trucking, LLC

19 **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

20 I.

21 **INTRODUCTION**

22 As set forth in greater detail in the Argument, below, further sanctions beyond those set  
23 forth in the Court's Order dated December 8, 2017 ("Order"), specifically Versa's request for  
24 attorneys' fees and costs, should not be awarded under NRCP 37 because the Court did not find  
25 MDB's actions to be intentional. *See GNLV Corp. v. Service Control Corp.*, 111 Nev. 866, 869,  
26 900 P.2d 323, 325 (1995) (further sanctions only appropriate where the court finds willful  
27 noncompliance). Further, no award of attorneys' fees and costs is appropriate under NRCP 68,  
28 where such an award is discretionary and all factors the Court must consider weigh in favor of  
MDB. *See Beattie v. Thomas*, 99 Nev. 579, 588-89, 668 P.2d 268, 274 (1983) (awarding fees  
and costs without consideration of four factors is an abuse of discretion).

1 For these reasons, MDB respectfully requests this Court deny all requests for attorneys'  
2 fees and costs set forth in Versa's Motion.

3  
4 **II.**

5 **ARGUMENT**

6 **A. MDB Should Not Be Further Sanctioned Under NRCP 37 for Its**  
7 **"Benign" Actions.**

8 Further sanctions against MDB are not warranted pursuant to NRCP 37, where, as here,  
9 its failure to retain certain electrical components was in no way willful or intended to harm  
10 Versa. This Court already imposed the most severe sanction available to it, case ending  
11 sanctions against MDB, based upon its analysis of the factors set forth in *Young v. Johnny*  
12 *Ribeiro Building Inc.*, 106 Nev. 88, 787 P.2d 777 (1990). To impose additional punishment in  
13 the form of an award of attorneys' fees and costs to Versa, based upon the specific facts and  
14 circumstances surrounding MDB's failure to preserve evidence, would be patently unjust. As  
15 stated in its Order: "The Court does not find MDB intentionally disposed of the components in  
16 order to harm Versa, nor were MDB's employees acting with any malevolence; however, the  
17 Court does find MDB is complicit of benign neglect and indifference to the needs of Versa  
18 regarding discovery in this action." Order at 8:20-23. "Benign neglect" and "indifference" to  
19 Versa's needs, while regrettable, is not the measure of willful noncompliance generally  
20 required for the magnitude of further sanctions requested by Versa under NRCP 37. *See e.g.*  
21 *GNLV Corp. v. Service Control Corp.*, 111 Nev. 866, 869, 900 P.2d 323, 325 (1995).

22  
23  
24 Further, contrary to Versa's assertions, NRCP 37(b) does not mandate the imposition of  
25 attorney's fees and costs. Instead, the applicable provision states in pertinent part:

26  
27 (C) *Payment of Expenses.* Instead of or in addition to the orders above, the court  
28 must order the disobedient party, the attorney advising that party, or both to pay  
the reasonable expenses, including attorney's fees, caused by the failure, unless  
the failure was substantially justified or other circumstances make an award of  
expenses unjust.

1 NRCPC 37(b)(2)(C) (Emphasis added). Here, as the Court has already entered case concluding  
2 sanctions against MDB for its failure to preserve evidence, further sanctions would be wholly  
3 unjust, particularly in light of the substantial sums of money MDB alone paid to settle the  
4 underlying personal injury actions and relieve Versa of its independent tort liability.  
5

6 Further, the cases Versa cites in support of its Motion are either wholly inapposite or in  
7 no way reflective of the facts and circumstances at issue here, where the failure to preserve  
8 evidence was in no way an effort to hamper the litigation. For example, in *Skeen v. Valley*  
9 *Bank*, 89 Nev. 301, 304, 511 P.2d 1053 (1973), attorney's fees were awarded pursuant to a  
10 contractual provision, not as a sanction under NRCPC 37. And, in *Skeen, Schatz v. Devitte*, 75  
11 Nev. 124, 335 P.2d 783 (1959), and *Foster v. Dingwall*, 227 P.3d 1042, 227 P.3d 1042 (2010),  
12 the misconduct sanctioned by the court was intentional, willful and specifically intended to  
13 hinder the litigation. As this Court correctly concluded, the MDB employees who disposed of  
14 certain electrical components did so in the course of the routine maintenance, and not with any  
15 malicious purpose. Accordingly, Versa's request for further sanctions under NRCPC 37 should  
16 be denied.  
17  
18  
19

20 **B. Versa May Not Be Awarded Attorneys' Fees and Costs Pursuant to Its Offer of**  
21 **Judgment Under NRCPC 68.**

22 When an offeree fails to obtain a more favorable judgment than an amount offered  
23 pursuant to NRCPC 68, an award of attorneys' fees and costs to the offeror is not automatic and is  
24 soundly within the discretion of the trial court. See, e.g. *Trustees of Carpenters v. Better Bldg.*  
25 *Co.*, 101 Nev. 742, 746, 710 P.2d 1379, 1382 (1985) (quoting *Beattie v. Thomas*, 99 Nev. 579,  
26 668 P.2d 268 (1983), holding that the purpose of Rule 68 "is not to force plaintiffs unfairly to  
27 forego legitimate claims"). Indeed, when considering whether an award of attorneys' fees and  
28

1 costs should be granted in such instances, Nevada courts must carefully evaluate the four-factor  
2 test set forth by the Nevada Supreme Court in *Beattie v. Thomas*, to wit:

3 (1) whether the plaintiff's claim was brought in good faith; (2) whether  
4 the defendants' offer of judgment was reasonable and in good faith in  
5 both its timing and amount; (3) whether the plaintiff's decision to  
6 reject the offer and proceed to trial was grossly unreasonable or in bad  
7 faith; and (4) whether the fees sought by the offeror are reasonable and  
8 justified in amount.

9 99 Nev. at 588-89, 668 P.2d at 274; *see also Uniroyal Goodrich Tire Co. v. Mercer*, 111 Nev.  
10 318, 323, 890 P.2d 785, 789 (1995).

11 After weighing the foregoing factors, the district judge may, where warranted, award up  
12 to the full amount of the fees and costs requested; on the other hand, where the court has failed  
13 to consider these factors and has made no findings based on evidence that the attorneys' fees  
14 sought are reasonable and justified, it is an abuse of discretion for the court to award the full  
15 amount of fees requested. *Beattie v. Thomas*, 99 Nev. at 588-89, 668 P.2d at 274 (emphasis  
16 added). Furthermore, in *Wynn v. Smith*, 117 Nev. 6, 16 P.3d 424 (2001), the Nevada Supreme  
17 Court reasoned in affirming the lower court's decision not to award attorneys' fees:

18 Even though the district court did not explicitly address each factor  
19 separately in its order, where it considered each of the *Beattie* factors,  
20 the district court's refusal to award attorneys' fees was not an abuse of  
21 discretion.

22 117 Nev. at 13-14, 16 P.3d at 429. Utilizing the *Beattie* factors in conjunction with the facts  
23 and circumstances of the instant case, this Court should deny Versa's Motion in its entirety.

24 **1. MDB's Contribution Claim was Brought in Good Faith.**

25 Versa argues, wholly without basis, that the Cross-Claim for Contribution brought by  
26 MDB had no factual or legal support. Motion at 10:23-24. As Versa is well aware, however,  
27 this Court reached a different conclusion. After hearing the testimony of five key witnesses at  
28 the evidentiary hearing, the Court expressed in its Order: "The Court's decision regarding the

1 issue presented in the Motion is not predicated on who has the “stronger case” or the “better  
2 expert” at the evidentiary hearing. If this were the analysis the Court would agree with MDB:  
3 Dr. Bosch is a very credible witness and it is likely MDB has the more compelling argument to  
4 present to the jury.” Order at 11:3-6.  
5

6 Far from a frivolous suit, as Versa speciously asserts, MDB’s cross-claim based on a  
7 theory of strict products liability appropriately sought contribution for the defect in the Versa  
8 valve which caused the subject truck and trailer to dump its load on the highway. The  
9 uncommanded activation of the Versa valve caused the traffic accidents that prompted the  
10 underlying personal injury claims, which MDB alone resolved. The testimony of MDB’s  
11 experts, Dr. David Bosch and Erik Anderson, clearly set forth the only theory for consideration  
12 by the trier of fact, i.e. that the Versa valve inadvertently activated when exposed to external  
13 electromagnetic fields (“EMF”). Versa’s expert, Garrick Mitchell, offered no opinion as to the  
14 cause of the subject incident. Transcript at 110:3-5. There simply can be no dispute that MDB  
15 brought the cross-claim in good faith and Versa has offered no legitimate argument to the  
16 contrary. Accordingly, the first *Beattie* factor weighs solidly in MDB’s favor.  
17  
18

19 **2. Versa’s Offers of Judgment for \$7,000 Were Grossly Unreasonable in**  
20 **Both Timing and Amount and Made in Bad Faith.**

21 Versa inexplicably trumpets its service of seven (7), one thousand dollar (\$1,000.00)  
22 Offers of Judgment, a total of seven thousand dollars (\$7,000.00), as the basis upon which this  
23 Court should award it attorneys’ fees and costs. Motion at 11:20-22. What Versa fails to advise  
24 this Court, however, and of which it is well aware, is that its Offers of Judgment amounted to  
25 less than one half of one percent (0.005) of the total settlement amount MDB paid to plaintiffs  
26 to settle nine,<sup>1</sup> not seven as Versa contends, personal injury matters. And, that MDB settled the  
27  
28

---

<sup>1</sup> In addition to the seven cases consolidated in *Fitzsimmons v. MDB Trucking, LLC et al*, Case No. CV15-02349, MDB settled *James Bible v. MDB Trucking, LLC et al.*, Case No. CV 16-0914 and the instant matter.

1 underlying personal injury cases for less than the total amount of plaintiffs' claims. To argue  
2 that Offers of Judgment totaling \$7,000 were reasonable to resolve claims in the multi-millions  
3 of dollars is frankly, startling. The \$7,000 total offer could not even compensate MDB for the  
4 deposition costs associated with the case, let alone begin to address the personal injury claims of  
5 sixteen (16) individuals engaged in nine (9) separate lawsuits.  
6

7 Not only were Versa's Offers of Judgment grossly unreasonable in amount, they were  
8 also unreasonable with respect to their timing. Versa served its Offers of Judgment on May 4,  
9 2017, the day before the scheduled mediation of this matter. Rather than participate in the  
10 mediation in good faith, as it asserts, Versa merely appeared. Motion at 6:20-21. At the  
11 mediation, Versa refused to negotiate or to contribute to the resulting settlement, yet now  
12 disingenuously attempts to blame MDB for its failure to resolve the cross-claim prior to trial.  
13 Motion at 6:20:21 and 7:1-3. In reality, Versa's Offers of Judgment were nothing more than a  
14 tactic to avoid meaningful participation in the mediation process, and as such, were  
15 unreasonable in timing and devoid of good faith.  
16  
17

18 Finally, Versa argues that its grossly unreasonable Offers of Judgment were somehow  
19 justified because: (1) both Versa's and MDB's experts found no defect in the Versa valve  
20 during destructive testing; and (2) MDB destroyed crucial evidence Versa needed to defend its  
21 claims. Motion at 11:10-14. Notwithstanding that neither argument addresses the  
22 reasonableness of the amount or timing of the Offers of Judgment, Versa again provides a  
23 wholly self-serving and largely inaccurate account of the facts and circumstances at issue.  
24

25 While it is correct that no mechanical defect was identified during destructive testing,  
26 Versa was well aware that MDB's experts identified the defect in the Versa valve as its  
27 susceptibility to inadvertent activation when exposed to external EMF. And, while the Court  
28 never considered MDB's Emergency Motion to Strike Answer, Enter Judgment on Claim for

1 Contribution, and Award Attorneys' Fees and Costs, filed October 4, 2017, MDB discovered  
2 shortly before the evidentiary hearing that Versa willfully suppressed critical evidence and  
3 falsely represented the fact that Versa had concerns regarding EMF and tested for it long before  
4 MDB's experts offered their opinions. By contrast, this Court concluded that MDB's failure to  
5 preserve evidence was the result of routine maintenance of its vehicles and equipment and was  
6 not "intended to harm Versa." Order at 9:14.  
7

8 For all of these reasons, Versa's Offers of Judgment were both unreasonable in amount  
9 and timing and made in bad faith. As such, the second *Beattie* factor clearly weighs in favor of  
10 MDB.  
11

12 **3. MDB's Decision to Reject Versa's Offers of Judgment in the Total Amount**  
13 **of \$7,000 Was Reasonable and in Good Faith.**

14 MDB's rejection of the Offers of Judgment was neither grossly unreasonable nor in bad  
15 faith, not only for the reasons stated above, but also based upon MDB's reasonable assessment  
16 of the strengths and weaknesses of its case. As this Court recognized, "... Dr. Bosch is a very  
17 credible witness and it is likely MDB has the more compelling argument to present to the jury."  
18 Order at 11:3-6. Indeed, MDB invested significant resources to identify what caused not one,  
19 but two inadvertent activations of the Versa valve with different MDB drivers only minutes  
20 apart, on the same day, in the same location, and under the same circumstances. Dr. Bosch and  
21 Mr. Anderson, based on significant investigation and testing, opined that the only logical  
22 explanation for these inadvertent activations was a defect in the design of the Versa valve which  
23 rendered it susceptible to EMF. And, Versa's expert offered no scientific explanation for the  
24 failures of the Versa valve. Contrary to Versa's assertions, MDB had ample evidence to support  
25 its cross-claim, while Versa provided little by way of defense.  
26  
27

28 Given this context, as Versa's combined Offers of Judgment for \$7,000 amounted to less  
than one half of one percent (0.005) of the total amount committed by MDB to settle the

1 underlying personal injury claims, MDB not only rejected them, it considered them extended in  
2 bad faith. Accordingly, MDB's decision to reject Versa's Offers of Judgment was reasonable  
3 and the third *Beattie* factor weighs in MDB's favor.

4  
5 **4. Versa's Purported Attorneys' Fees and Costs are Unreasonable and**  
6 **Not Justified.**

7 Versa seeks attorneys' fees in the amount of \$731.00 and costs in the amount of \$413.00  
8 which it claims to have incurred following the service of the combined \$7,000.00 Offers of  
9 Judgment on May 4, 2017. Motion at 13:18-21. Notwithstanding the unreasonable claim for  
10 costs already rebutted in Cross-Claimant MDB Trucking LLC's Motion to Retax and Settle  
11 Cross-Defendant Versa Products Company Inc.'s Verified Memorandum of Costs, incorporated  
12 herein by reference, Versa's purported attorneys' fees are also unreasonable and not justified.

13  
14 A cursory review of the Timekeeper Diary provided by Versa in support of its Motion  
15 reveals the vast majority of the claimed legal work was applicable to all of the associated cases,  
16 and not specific to the instant matter. *See* Exhibit 3 to the Motion. For example, the first entry  
17 dated May 4, 2017 lists a description which states: "Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of  
18 the notice of association of counsel for Dragon." *See id.* The Notice of Association of Counsel  
19 ("Notice") for Dragon ESP, Ltd. was also filed in the *Bible* and *Fitzsimmons* matters. And,  
20 pursuant to the Timekeeper Diary submitted as an exhibit to Versa's Motion in all three cases,  
21 the instant matter, *Bible* and *Fitzsimmons*, Versa billed for the review of the same Notice in  
22 each case. *See* Exhibits A-1 and A-2. It is wholly unreasonable for Versa to seek fees for the  
23 review of the same notice three times. And, that is but one example. Accordingly, the fourth  
24 *Beattie* factor also weighs in MDB's favor and against any award of attorneys' fees and costs to  
25 Versa pursuant to Rule 68.

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III.

CONCLUSION

Based upon the above analysis, MDB respectfully requests that the Court deny Versa's Motion and deny costs based upon its separate request to retax costs.

AFFIRMATION PURSUANT TO NRS 239B.030

The undersigned does hereby affirm that this document does not contain the social security number of any person.

Dated this 1st day of March, 2018.

CLARK HILL PLLC

By: Colleen E. McCarty

NICHOLAS M. WIECZOREK  
Nevada Bar No. 6170  
JEREMY J. THOMPSON  
Nevada Bar No. 12503  
COLLEEN E. MCCARTY  
Nevada Bar No. 13186  
3800 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 500  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89169  
Telephone: (702) 862-8300  
Attorneys for Cross-Claimant  
MDB Trucking, LLC

1 CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

2 Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of Clark Hill PLLC, and that on  
3 this 1<sup>st</sup> day of March, 2018, I served a true and correct copy of **CROSS-CLAIMANT**  
4 **MDB TRUCKING LLC'S OPPOSITION TO CROSS-DEFENDANT VERSA**  
5 **PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS**  
6 **PURSUANT TO NRCP 37 AND NRCP 68** via electronic means, by operation of the Court's  
7 electronic filing system upon each party in this case who is registered as an electronic case  
8 filing user with the Clerk, or by U.S. Mail, postage prepaid thereon, to:

9  
10  
11 JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ.  
12 DAVID B. AVAKIAN, ESQ.  
13 PAIGE S. SHREVE, ESQ.  
14 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP  
15 6385 S. Rainbow Blvd., Suite 600  
16 Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
17 Attorneys for Defendant  
18 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.



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An employee of Clark Hill PLLC

INDEX OF EXHIBITS

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**Exhibit A:** Declaration of Colleen E. McCarty

**Exhibit A-1:** pertinent part of Exhibit 3 to Cross-Defendant Versa Products Company, Inc.’s Motion for Attorneys’ Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 37 and NRCP 68 (“Motion”) filed in James Bible v. MDB Trucking LLC et al., Case No. CV16-01914

**Exhibit A-2:** Pertinent part of Exhibit 3 to Versa’s Motion filed in Fitzsimmons v. MDB Trucking LLC et al., Case No. CV15-02349

# EXHIBIT A

FILED  
Electronically  
CV16-00976  
2018-03-01 02:30:05 PM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6557212 : yvioria

# EXHIBIT A

AA002802



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I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Nevada (NRS 53.045)<sup>1</sup>,  
that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 1st day of March, 2018.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
COLLEEN E. MCCARTY

---

<sup>1</sup>NRS 53.045 Use of unsworn declaration in lieu of affidavit or other sworn declaration. Any matter whose existence or truth may be established by an affidavit or other sworn declaration may be established with the same effect by an unsworn declaration of its existence or truth signed by the declarant under penalty of perjury.

# EXHIBIT A-1

FILED  
Electronically  
CV16-00976  
2018-03-01 02:30:05 PM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6557212 : yvioria

# EXHIBIT A-1

AA002805

TMDRY1  
(By Date)

**Timekeeper Time Diary**  
From 5/04/17 through 1/22/18

2/8/2018 12:01:40 PM howland

Page: 1

\*Public/ladc-sqln01#acct/LDBData

Selections: Clint-Matter: 27350-1553 to 27350-1553  
Billed and Unbilled

Timekeeper: DBA1 David Avakian

Date	Description	Hours	Amount	Invoice #
5/04/17	27350-1553 Hartford Insurance Company Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of association of counsel for Dragon	.10	21.50 B	1909232
	Day Total:	.10	21.50 B	
5/11/17	27350-1553 Hartford Insurance Company Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc Discovery Motions: Draft/Revise: Finalize motion for protective order	.50	107.50 B	1909232
	Day Total:	.50	107.50 B	
5/15/17	27350-1553 Hartford Insurance Company Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc Dispositive Motions: Draft/Revise: Finalize Motion for spoliation sanctions against MDB	.50	107.50 B	1909232
	Day Total:	.50	107.50 B	
	MONTH TOTAL:	1.10	236.50 B	
		.00	.00 N	
		1.10	236.50 T	
6/06/17	27350-1553 Hartford Insurance Company Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Draft/Revise: Prepare request for submission re motion for summary judgment	.20	43.00 B	1909232
	Day Total:	.20	43.00 B	
6/22/17	27350-1553 Hartford Insurance Company Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc Written Motions and Submissions: Review/Analyze: Detailed legal analysis of Plaintiff's motion for determination of good faith settlement	.30	64.50 B	1909232
	27350-1553 Hartford Insurance Company Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of non-opposition to motion for good faith settlement	.10	21.50 B	1909232
	Day Total:	.40	86.00 B	
6/28/17	27350-1553 Hartford Insurance Company Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the order granting MDB's request for a continuance to brief Opposition to Versa's motion for summary judgment	.10	21.50 B	1909232
	Day Total:	.10	21.50 B	
	MONTH TOTAL:	.70	150.50 B	
		.00	.00 N	
		.70	150.50 T	
7/07/17	27350-1553 Hartford Insurance Company Bible, James v Versa Products Company, Inc Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of association of counsel	.10	21.50 B	1964174

Blank = Billable/Unbilled \* = From Time Entry E=From Error File B = Billed N = Non-billable T = Total W = Written Off

AA002806

# EXHIBIT A-2

FILED  
Electronically  
CV16-00976  
2018-03-01 02:30:05 PM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6557212 : yvioria

# EXHIBIT A-2

AA002807

TMDRY2  
(By Client)

**Timekeeper Time Diary**  
From 5/04/17 through 12/31/17

12/18/2017 2:11:18 PM howland

Page: 5

\*Public/adc-sqln01#acct/LDBData

Selections: CInt-Matter: 27350-1536 to 27350-1536

Billed and Unbilled

Timekeeper: DBA1 David Avakian

Date	Description	Hours	Amount	Invoice #
C: 27350	Hartford Insurance Company			
M: 1536	Fitzsimmons, Ernest & Carol v Versa Products, Co			
5/04/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Appear For/Attend: Attend conference call with adjuster K. Decker re	.30	64.50 B	1909228
5/04/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Plan & Prepare For: Continued detailed legal analysis of all in preparation to attend conference call with adjuster K. Decker re	.50	107.50 B	1909228
5/04/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Detailed legal analysis of the redacted schematic materials from Versa (58 pages)	.50	107.50 B	1909228
5/04/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the notice of association of counsel for Dragon	.10	21.50 B	1909228
5/05/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of correspondence from B. Brown, Esq. re status of extending date for opposition to motion for summary judgment	.10	21.50 B	1909228
5/08/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Draft/Revise: Finalize correspondence to adjuster K. Decker re	.40	86.00 B	1909228
5/08/17	Written Discovery: Draft/Revise: Finalize Versa's amended responses to MDB's first set of requests for production of documents	.30	64.50 B	1909228
5/09/17	Written Motions and Submissions: Review/Analyze: Detailed legal analysis of MDB's motion for continuance of the hearing on motion for summary judgment with attached exhibits and declarations	.60	129.00 B	1909228
5/09/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and response to correspondence to and from adjuster K. Decker re	.20	43.00 B	1909228
5/09/17	Depositions: Review/Analyze: Initial receipt, review and legal analysis of the PMK deposition notice for RMC Lamar	.10	21.50 B	1909228
5/09/17	Fact Investigation/Development: Review/Analyze: Detailed legal analysis of the deposition of T. Shane and P. Bigby in order to analyze additional spoliation of evidence grounds motions against MDB	1.60	344.00 B	1909228
5/09/17	Expert Discovery: Research: Detailed legal analysis of NRCP 26 and cases regarding trade secrets in order to analyze motion for protective order re schematics of valves	1.40	301.00 B	1909228
5/09/17	Discovery Motions: Review/Analyze: Continued detailed legal analysis of MDB's PMK			

Blank = Billable/Unbilled \* = From Time Entry E=From Error File B = Billed N = Non-billable T = Total W = Written Off

AA002808

1 JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
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3 Nevada Bar No. 009502  
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4 PAIGE S. SHREVE  
Nevada Bar No. 013773  
5 [Paige.shreve@lewisbrisbois.com](mailto:Paige.shreve@lewisbrisbois.com)  
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7 702.893.3383  
FAX: 702.893.3789  
8 Attorneys Cross-Defendant VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

9  
10 DISTRICT COURT  
11 WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA

12 GENEVA M. REMMERDE,  
13 Plaintiff,  
14 vs.  
15 MDB TRUCKING, LLC, et. al.  
16 Defendants.  
17 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

Case No. CV16-00976

Dept. 10

**THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S  
OPPOSITION TO THIRD-PARTY  
PLAINTIFF MDB TRUCKING LLC'S  
MOTION TO RETAX AND SETTLE  
COSTS**

18  
19  
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21  
22 COMES NOW, Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., by  
23 and through it's attorneys of record, Josh Cole Aicklen, Esq., David B. Avakian, Esq. and  
24 Paige S. Shreve, Esq., of LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH, LLP, and hereby  
25 opposes MDB TRUCKING, LLC's MDB TRUCKING LLC'S Motion to Retax and Settle  
26 Costs.





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**MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

**I. INTRODUCTION**

On February 8, 2018, VERSA filed the Notice of Entry of Judgment in this matter. On February 9, 2018, VERSA timely filed its Verified Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit 1. Thereafter, MDB filed the instant Motion, disputing some of VERSA’s costs. MDB mistakenly argues that the Court must reject all \$413.00 of VERSA’s costs because they were incurred after the Offer of Judgement. However, MDB’s arguments are wholly unsupported as VERSA is entitled to all costs as the prevailing party pursuant to NRS 18.020 and NRS 18.005 as well as NRCP 37.

As such, VERSA is entitled to all of the requested costs as they were reasonable and necessarily incurred in defending MDB’s cross-claims. See, Exhibit 1. As such, VERSA respectfully requests an Order, granting Defendant its costs in the amount of \$413.00.

**II. LEGAL ARGUMENT**

**A. VERSA is Entitled to All Costs as the Prevailing Party Pursuant to NRS 18.020 and NRS 18.005**

MDB mistakenly argues that the Court must reject \$413.00 in costs because the documentation clearly demonstrates the costs were incurred prior to the Offer of Judgment. However, this argument is irrelevant as VERSA is entitled to an award of its costs pursuant to NRS 18.020 as the prevailing party<sup>1</sup>. NRS 18.020 states in relevant part as follows:

**Costs must be allowed of course to the prevailing party against any adverse party against whom judgment is rendered,** in the following cases:

- 3. **In an action for the recovery of money or damages, where the plaintiff seeks to recover more than \$2,500.**

---

<sup>1</sup> This is also indicated on VERSA’s Verified Memorandum of Costs. See, Exhibit 1 at P. 1:23-28.

1 See, NRS 18.020 (emphasis added).

2 A prevailing party is allowed to recover a number of costs under NRS 18.005  
3 including:

4 2. Reporters' fees for depositions, including a reporter's fee for one  
5 copy of each deposition.

6 \* \* \*

7 5. Reasonable fees of not more than five expert witnesses in an  
8 amount of not more than \$1,500 for each witness, unless the court  
9 allows a larger fee after determining that the circumstances  
10 surrounding the expert's testimony were of such necessity as to  
11 require the larger fee.

12 \* \* \*

13 15. Reasonable costs for travel and lodging incurred taking  
14 depositions and conducting discovery.

15 See, NRS 18.005(5) (emphasis added).

16 MDB's alleges it suffered damages in excess of \$10,000.00. Thus, the underlying  
17 motion fails pursuant NRS 18.020(3). The use of the word "must" in NRS 18.020 makes  
18 an award of VERSA's costs as outlined in NRS 18.050 (as the prevailing party)  
19 mandatory, rather than discretionary.

20 VERSA prevailed against MDB on its Motion to Strike MDB's Cross-Claim, thus  
21 requiring MDB to pay VERSA's costs. The statute makes no mention that the costs in  
22 which the prevailing party is allowed is only applicable after an Offer of Judgement is  
23 served. VERSA's costs are itemized (with supporting documentation) in the Verified  
24 Memorandum of Costs. See, Exhibit1. As such, these costs are awardable following  
25 judgment in this action.  
26  
27  
28

1 III. CONCLUSION

2 Based on the foregoing, VERSA respectfully requests that this Court deny MDB's  
3 Motion to Retax and Settle Costs it's entirety. Further, VERSA respectfully requests that  
4 the Court award the full amount of costs in this matter.

5 AFFIRMATION

6 Pursuant to NRS 239B.030, the undersigned hereby affirms that this document  
7 filed in this court does not contain the social security number of any person.

8 DATED this 8<sup>th</sup> of March, 2018.

9 Respectfully Submitted,

10 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

11  
12  
13 By                   /s/Josh Cole Aicklen                  

14 JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
15 Nevada Bar No. 007254  
16 DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
17 Nevada Bar No. 009502  
18 PAIGE S. SHREVE  
19 Nevada Bar No. 013773  
20 6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
21 Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
22 Attorneys for Cross-Defendant VERSA  
23 PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.  
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LIST OF EXHIBITS

Exhibit 1

VERSA timely filed its Verified Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements.

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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on this 8<sup>th</sup> of March, 2018, a true and correct copy of THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S OPPOSITION TO THIRD-PARTY PLAINTIFF MDB TRUCKING LLC'S MOTION TO RETAX AND SETTLE COSTS was served electronically via the Court's e-filing system addressed as follows:

Matthew C. Addison, Esq.  
Jessica L. Woelfel, Esq.  
McDONALD CARANO WILSON LLP  
100 W. Liberty St., 10<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Reno, NV 89501  
RMC LAMAR HOLDINGS, INC.

Nicholas M. Wieczorek, Esq.  
Jeremy J. Thompson, Esq.  
CLARK HILL PLLC  
3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy, Ste. 500  
Las Vegas, NV 89169  
Attorneys for MDB TRUCKING, LLC  
and DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI

/s/ Susan Kingsbury  
An Employee of  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

# EXHIBIT 1

1 JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
Nevada Bar No. 007254  
2 Josh.aicklen@lewisbrisbois.com  
DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
3 Nevada Bar No. 009502  
David.avakian@lewisbrisbois.com  
4 PAIGE S. SHREVE  
Nevada Bar No. 013773  
5 Paige.shreve@lewisbrisbois.com  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP  
6 6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
7 702.893.3383  
FAX: 702.893.3789  
8 Attorneys for Third-Party Defendant VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

9  
10 DISTRICT COURT  
11 WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA

12 GENEVA M. REMMERDE,

13 Plaintiff,

14 vs.

15 DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI; MDB  
16 TRUCKING, LLC; DOES I-X and ROE I-V,

17 Defendants.

18 AND ALL RELATED CASES.

Case No. CV16-00976

Dept. 10

**THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA  
PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S  
VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS**

19  
20 COMES NOW, Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC., by  
21 and through its attorneys of record, Josh Cole Aicklen, Esq., David B. Avakian, Esq. and  
22 Paige S. Shreve, Esq., of LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH, LLP, and submits the  
23 following Verified Memorandum of Costs to be recovered against Third-Party Plaintiff  
24 MDB TRUCKING, LLC pursuant to NRS 18.005; NRS 18.020; and NRS 18.110.

25 This Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements is based upon VERSA's Offer of  
26 Judgment under NRCP 68, NRS 18.005, NRS 18.020, and NRS 18.110, the pleadings  
27 and papers on file herein, the verification of attorneys' fees and costs by defense counsel,  
28 and any evidence to be considered by this Court.

1           VERSA submits its verified Memorandum of Costs within five (5) days of entry of  
2 Judgment pursuant to NRS 18.110(1).

3           The undersigned hereby verifies, under penalty of perjury, that the following costs  
4 were incurred by Defendant in the defense of this matter:

5           COSTS FROM LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH, LLP (LBBS)

6           1.       Court Filing Fees                                 \$ 413.00

7           LEGAL COSTS:   \$413.00

8   AFFIRMATION

9           Pursuant to NRS 239B.030, the undersigned hereby affirms that this document  
10 filed in this court does not contain the social security number of any person.

11           DATED this 9th day of February, 2018

12   Respectfully Submitted,

13   LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

14  
15  
16           By                                 /s/ Josh Cole Aicklen

17                                 JOSH COLE AICKLEN  
18                                 Nevada Bar No. 007254  
19                                 DAVID B. AVAKIAN  
20                                 Nevada Bar No. 009502  
21                                 PAIGE S. SHREVE  
22                                 Nevada Bar No. 013773  
23                                 6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600  
24                                 Las Vegas, Nevada 89118  
25                                 Attorneys for Third-Party Defendant VERSA  
26                                 PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.

1 AFFIDAVIT OF JOSH COLE AICKLEN IN SUPPORT OF THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT  
2 VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS

3 STATE OF NEVADA }  
4 COUNTY OF CLARK } SS.

5 I, JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ., do declare and state as follows:

6 1. I am an Owner of Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith LLP, and am duly  
7 licensed to practice law in the State of Nevada. I am competent to testify to the matters  
8 set forth in this Affidavit, and will do so if called upon. I am the attorney of record  
9 representing Third-Party Defendant VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC. in the subject  
10 lawsuit currently pending in Department 10 of the Second Judicial District Court for the  
11 State of Nevada, Case Number CV16-00976.

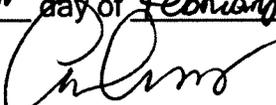
12 2. I participated in the entirety of the litigation, which culminated in an  
13 evidentiary hearing on October 13, 2017 in the FITZSIMMONS and REMMERDE matter  
14 with the Court finding in favor of Defendant and striking MDB's Third-Party Complaints.

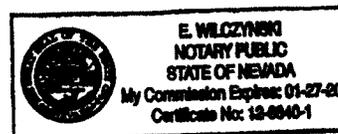
15 3. The total costs in the case were \$413.00.

16 4. The entirety of the costs in this case were reasonable and customary for  
17 Washoe County.

18 By   
19 JOSH COLE AICKLEN, ESQ.

20 SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before  
me this 9<sup>th</sup> day of February, 2018.

21   
22 NOTARY PUBLIC in and  
23 for said COUNTY and STATE



LIST OF EXHIBITS

1

2

Exhibit 1

Disbursement Diary and Supporting Documentation for Costs

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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on this 9th day of February, 2018 a true and correct copy of **THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT VERSA PRODUCTS COMPANY, INC.'S VERIFIED MEMORANDUM OF COSTS** was served via the Court's electronic e-filing system addressed as follows:

Matthew C. Addison, Esq.  
McDONALD CARANO WILSON LLP  
100 W. Liberty St., 10<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Reno, NV 89501  
RMC LAMAR HOLDINGS, INC.

Nicholas M. Wiczorek, Esq.  
Jeremy J. Thompson, Esq.  
CLARK HILL PLLC  
3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy, Ste. 500  
Las Vegas, NV 89169  
Attorneys for MDB TRUCKING, LLC and  
DANIEL ANTHONY KOSKI

/s/ Susan Kingsbury  
An Employee of  
LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

FILED  
Electronically  
CV16-00976  
2018-02-09 09:40:37 AM  
Jacqueline Bryant  
Clerk of the Court  
Transaction # 6524406 : swilliam

# EXHIBIT 1

4845-3057-6394.1

AA002823

DBDRYP02

27350 Hartford Insurance Company  
1555 Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc

From 0/00/00 Through 0/00/00

**Disbursement Diary**

2/2/2018 10:36:52 AM britnie.gonzalez

Page 1

\*Public/iafd-sqin01#acc/LDBData  
Selections: Client-Matter: 27350-1555 to 27350-1555 \*Include Writes-Offs\*

Date	DisbCd	Description	Check No.	Units	Rate	Amount	Stat/Source	Invoice No.
8/08/16	5	Court filing fee: Wells Fargo Commercial Card Services Inv#:073116STMT-SBOWERS Trans Date: 07/19/2016 Washoe Co 2nd Dist Genera, Filing fee of IAFD first appeal with motion to dismiss				213.00	P A/P-P	1740980
6/14/17	5	Court filing fee: Comerica Commercial Card Services Inv#:063017STMT-SBOWERS Trans Date: 05/03/2017 Washoe Co 2nd Dist Gen, Filing fee for motio for summary judgment.				200.00	P A/P-P	1909234
<b>Disbursements by Type:</b>						413.00		
5		Court filing fee						
<b>Matter Total</b>						<b>413.00</b>		

27350-1555  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Remmerde, Geneva v Verara Products Company, Inc  
Date: 8/09/16  
WIP Seq#: 513,682,140  
Amount: 213.00

Date / Time 7/19/2016 8:28:33 AM

Cashier WashoeAPI

Transaction ID 30992413

\$213.00 Amount

Court Fees CourtFilingFee  
Submission ID 5614156

27350-  
1555

Payment Summary : Visa payment for \$213.00.  
Payment Acct Last4 : \*\*\*\*\*6392  
Billing Name : Stacy Bowers  
Billing Address : 6385 South Rainbow Boulevard  
Las Vegas, NV 89118  
Phone Number : 7028933383  
Email Address : stacy.bowers@lewisbrlebois.com

IAFD /  
1st Appeal  
M / Dismiss

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Description: Filing fee of/for \_\_\_\_\_

Vendor: 82739 Wells Fargo Commercial Card Services  
Voucher: 2035444 Distribution 4789353 Distribution Level  
Doc ID: 0001NGCW Page 259

AA002825

27350-1555

27350-1555  
Hartford Insurance Company  
Remmerde, Geneva v Versa Products Company, Inc  
Date: 6/14/17  
WIP Seq#: 546,027,920  
Amount: 200.00

Date / Time 5/3/2017 1:30:30 PM Cashier WashoeAPI  
Transaction ID 47998777 \$200.00 Amount  
Court Fees CourtFilingFee  
Submission ID 6082213  
Payment Summary : Mastercard payment for \$200.00.  
Payment Acct Last4 : \*\*\*\*\*0164  
Billing Name : Stacy Bowers  
Billing Address : 633 W. 5th St., Ste. 4000  
Los Angeles, CA 90071  
Phone Number : 7028933383  
Email Address : stacy.bowers@lewisbrisbois.com

Signature Motion for Summary Judgment

Vendor: 94005 Comerica Commercial Card Services  
Voucher: 2146974 Distribution 5098731 Distribution Level  
Doc ID: 0001TUFN Page 184

Stat: blank-WIP Open; W-WIP Written-off; B-Billed & Unpaid; P-Paid; SN-Sent to client for direct payment; PW-partially paid/partially written-off.  
Source: AP-Accounts Payable Vendor Not Paid; AP-P-Accounts Payable-Vendor Paid; DSB-Disb entry; APWFL-AP Workflow