IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

INDICATE FULL CAPTION:

TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEE OF THE LYTLE TRUST,

Appellants

vs.

SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23,

1972, et. al.

Respondents

No. 77007 Electronically Filed
Oct 17 2018 12:00 p.m.
DOCKETING STATEMENT Frown
CIVIL ACTEMATES Supreme Court

GENERAL INFORMATION

Appellants must complete this docketing statement in compliance with NRAP 14(a). The purpose of the docketing statement is to assist the Supreme Court in screening jurisdiction, identifying issues on appeal, assessing presumptive assignment to the Court of Appeals under NRAP 17, scheduling cases for oral argument and settlement conferences, classifying cases for expedited treatment and assignment to the Court of Appeals, and compiling statistical information.

WARNING

This statement must be completed fully, accurately and on time. NRAP 14(c). The Supreme Court may impose sanctions on counsel or appellant if it appears that the information provided is incomplete or inaccurate. *Id.* Failure to fill out the statement completely or to file it in a timely manner constitutes grounds for the imposition of sanctions, including a fine and/or dismissal of the appeal.

A complete list of the documents that must be attached appears as Question 27 on this docketing statement. Failure to attach all required documents will result in the delay of your appeal and may result in the imposition of sanctions.

This court has noted that when attorneys do not take seriously their obligations under NRAP 14 to complete the docketing statement properly and conscientiously, they waste the valuable judicial resources of this court, making the imposition of sanctions appropriate. See KDI Sylvan Pools v. Workman, 107 Nev. 340, 344, 810 P.2d 1217, 1220 (1991). Please use tab dividers to separate any attached documents.

1. Judicial District Eighth	Department XVIII			
County Clark	Judge Bailus			
District Ct. Case No. A-17-765372-C				
0 Attamos filing this dealecting statemen	4.			
2. Attorney filing this docketing statemen				
Attorney Richard Haskin	Telephone <u>702-836-9800</u>			
Firm Gibbs, Giden, Locher, Turner, Senet & V	Vittbrodt, LLP			
Address 1140 N. Town Center Drive, Suite 30	0			
Las Vegas, NV 89144				
Client(s) Appellants TRUDI LEE LYTLE, JOI	HN ALLEN LYTLE, THE LYTLE TRUST			
If this is a joint statement by multiple appellants, add the names and addresses of other counsel and the names of their clients on an additional sheet accompanied by a certification that they concur in the filing of this statement.				
3. Attorney(s) representing respondents(s	s):			
Attorney Wesley J. Smith, Esq	Telephone 702-255-1718			
Firm CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN				
Address 7440 W. Sahara Ave.				
Las Vegas, NV 89117				
Client(s) Respondents				
A 44	Tolonhono			
Firm				
Audress				
Client(s)				

4. Nature of disposition below (check	all that apply):		
☐ Judgment after bench trial	☐ Dismissal:		
☐ Judgment after jury verdict	☐ Lack of jurisdiction		
□ Summary judgment	☐ Failure to state a claim		
┌─ Default judgment	☐ Failure to prosecute		
☐ Grant/Denial of NRCP 60(b) relief	Contraction Characteristics Contraction Co		
┌ Grant/Denial of injunction	☐ Divorce Decree:		
☐ Grant/Denial of declaratory relief	☐ Original ☐ Modification		
☐ Review of agency determination	○ Other disposition (specify): <u>Attorney Fees</u>		
5. Does this appeal raise issues conce	rning any of the following?		
☐ Child Custody			
☐ Venue			
Termination of parental rights			
	chis court. List the case name and docket number ently or previously pending before this court which		
BOULDEN, et. al. v. TRUDI LEE LYTLE	E, JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, THE LYTLE TRUST,		
Case No. A-16-747800-C, Supreme Court Docket No. 73039			
•	23, 1972 v. TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN E LYTLE TRUST, Case No. A-17-765372-C,		

7. Pending and prior proceedings in other courts. List the case name, number and court of all pending and prior proceedings in other courts which are related to this appeal (e.g., bankruptcy, consolidated or bifurcated proceedings) and their dates of disposition:

8. Nature of the action. Briefly describe the nature of the action and the result below:
The District Court granted summary judgment, which was appealed by Appellants in Docket No. 76198. The District Court subsequently granted Respondents' post-judgment Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs and Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements and Defendant 's Motion to Retax and Settle Memorandum of Costs, entered on September 11, 2018.
9. Issues on appeal. State concisely the principal issue(s) in this appeal (attach separate sheets as necessary):
Whther the District Court erred in awarding Respondents attorneys' fees and costs where no statute or agreement provided for such an award.
10 D
10. Pending proceedings in this court raising the same or similar issues. If you are aware of any proceedings presently pending before this court which raises the same or similar issues raised in this appeal, list the case name and docket numbers and identify the same or similar issue raised:

11. Constitutional issues. If this appeal challenges the constitutionality of a statute, and the state, any state agency, or any officer or employee thereof is not a party to this appeal, have you notified the clerk of this court and the attorney general in accordance with NRAP 44 and NRS 30.130?
□ N/A
☐ Yes
⊠ No
If not, explain:
12. Other issues. Does this appeal involve any of the following issues?
Reversal of well-settled Nevada precedent (identify the case(s))
The An issue arising under the United States and/or Nevada Constitutions
☐ A substantial issue of first impression
☐ An issue of public policy
An issue where en banc consideration is necessary to maintain uniformity of this court's decisions
☐ A ballot question
If so, explain:

13. Assignment to the Court of Appeals or retention in the Supreme Court. Briefly set forth whether the matter is presumptively retained by the Supreme Court or assigned to the Court of Appeals under NRAP 17, and cite the subparagraph(s) of the Rule under which the matter falls. If appellant believes that the Supreme Court should retain the case despite its presumptive assignment to the Court of Appeals, identify the specific issue(s) or circumstance(s) that warrant retaining the case, and include an explanation of their importance or significance:

While there is presumptive assignment to the Court of Appeals, Appellants contend that this case should be retained by the Supreme Court due to its familiarity with the issues and matters at hand. The Supreme Court has considered and determined appeals related to Appellants and Rosemere Estates Property Owners Association, which issues are unique and involved herein. Further, the Supreme Court currently is retaining a related appeal, Docket No. 73039.

14. Trial.	If this action proceeded to trial, how many days did the trial last?	**
Was in	t a bench or jury trial?	

15. Judicial Disqualification. Do you intend to file a motion to disqualify or have a justice recuse him/herself from participation in this appeal? If so, which Justice? No.

TIMELINESS OF NOTICE OF APPEAL

16. Date of entry of written judgment or order appealed from September 11, 2018

If no written judgment or order was filed in the district court, explain the basis for

seeking appellate	review:
17. Date written no	tice of entry of judgment or order was served September 13, 2018
Was service by:	
☐ Delivery	
⊠ Mail/electronic	c/fax
18. If the time for fi (NRCP 50(b), 52(b),	ling the notice of appeal was tolled by a post-judgment motion or 59)
(a) Specify the the date of f	type of motion, the date and method of service of the motion, and illing.
□ NRCP 50(b)	Date of filing
□ NRCP 52(b)	Date of filing
□ NRCP 59	Date of filing
	pursuant to NRCP 60 or motions for rehearing or reconsideration may toll the a notice of appeal. <i>See AA Primo Builders v. Washington</i> , 126 Nev, 245).
(b) Date of entr	y of written order resolving tolling motion
(c) Date written	n notice of entry of order resolving tolling motion was served
Was service	by:
☐ Delivery	

19.	Date	notice	of app	eal filed	September	r 14,	2018
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If more than one party has appealed from the judgment or order, list the date each notice of appeal was filed and identify by name the party filing the notice of appeal:

20. Specify statute or rule governing the time limit for filing the notice of appeal, e.g., NRAP 4(a) or other

NRAP 4(a)

SUBSTANTIVE APPEALABILITY

21. Specify the statute or other authority granting this court jurisdiction to review the judgment or order appealed from:

(a)

☐ NRAP 3A(b)(1)
☐ NRS 38.205
☐ NRAP 3A(b)(2)
☐ NRS 233B.150
☐ NRAP 3A(b)(3)
☐ NRS 703.376
☐ Other (specify)
☐ NRAP3A(b)(8)

(b) Explain how each authority provides a basis for appeal from the judgment or order: Final judgment was entered against Appellants. Attorneys fees and costs were awarded after the final judgment pursuant to motion and a memorandum of costs, on September 11, 2018.

22. List all parties involved in the action or consolidated actions in the district court: (a) Parties:
Trudi Lee Lytle, John Allen Lytle, Trustee of the Lytle Trust, September Trust,
dated March 23, 1972; Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the
Gerry G. Zobrist Family Trust; Raynoldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval
Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynoldo G and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and

(b) If all parties in the district court are not parties to this appeal, explain in detail why those parties are not involved in this appeal, *e.g.*, formally dismissed, not served, or other:

Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992; and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen

23. Give a brief description (3 to 5 words) of each party's separate claims, counterclaims, cross-claims, or third-party claims and the date of formal disposition of each claim.

Respondents made claims for quiet title and declaraotry relief. All claims were disposed of via summary judgment on May 25, 2018. Respondents were then awarded attorneys' fees and and costs as a post-judgment award on September 11, 2018.

24. Did the judgment or order appealed from adjudicate ALL the claims alleged below and the rights and liabilities of ALL the parties to the action or consolidated actions below?

⊠ Yes

┌ No

- 25. If you answered "No" to question 24, complete the following:
 - (a) Specify the claims remaining pending below:

(c) Did the district court certify the judgment or order appealed from as a final judgment pursuant to NRCP 54(b)?
□ Yes
⊠ No
(d) Did the district court make an express determination, pursuant to NRCP 54(b), that there is no just reason for delay and an express direction for the entry of judgment?
┌ Yes
⊠ No
26. If you answered "No" to any part of question 25, explain the basis for seeking appellate review (e.g., order is independently appealable under NRAP 3A(b)):

27. Attach file-stamped copies of the following documents:

The order is independently appealable under NRAP3A(b)(8)

- The latest-filed complaint, counterclaims, cross-claims, and third-party claims
- Any tolling motion(s) and order(s) resolving tolling motion(s)
- Orders of NRCP 41(a) dismissals formally resolving each claim, counterclaims, crossclaims and/or third-party claims asserted in the action or consolidated action below, even if not at issue on appeal
- Any other order challenged on appeal

(b) Specify the parties remaining below:

Notices of entry for each attached order

VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read this docketing statement, that the information provided in this docketing statement is true and complete to the best of my knowledge, information and belief, and that I have attached all required documents to this docketing statement.

Richard E. Haskin
Name of counsel of record
Signature of counsel of record
OF SERVICE
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Shap Bure
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	CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN
2	KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN, ESQ.
- 1	Nevada Bar No. 175
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	Nevada Bar No. 11871
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7	Email: kbc@cjmlv.com; wes@cjmlv.com; ljw@cjmlv.com
- 1	Attorneys for Plaintiffs

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972; GERRY R. ZOBRIST AND JOLIN G. ZOBRIST, AS TRUSTEES OF THE GERRY R. ZOBRIST AND JOLIN G. ZOBRIST FAMILY TRUST; RAYNALDO G. SANDOVAL AND JULIE MARIE SANDOVAL GEGEN, AS TRUSTEES OF THE RAYNALDO G. AND EVELYN A. SANDOVAL JOINT LIVING AND DEVOLUTION TRUST DATED MAY 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN AND JULIE S. GEGEN, HUSBAND AND WIFE, AS JOINT TENANTS,

Plaintiffs,

VS.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST; JOHN DOES I through V; and ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive,

Defendants.

A-17-765372-C

Case No.:

Dept. No.: Department 28

COMPLAINT

Plaintiffs, September Trust, dated March 23, 1972 ("September Trust"), Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust ("Zobrist Trust"), Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust Dated May 27, 1992 ("Sandoval Trust"), Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife as Joint Tenants

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(hereafter "Gegen") (hereafter September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust and Gegen may be collectively referred to as "Plaintiffs"), by and through their attorneys, Christensen James & Martin, hereby complain against Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust (collectively the "Lytles" or "Defendants"), JOHN DOES I through V; and ROE ENTITIES I through V, as follows:

PARTIES, JURISDICTION & VENUE

- The September Trust is the owner of the residential property in Clark County, Nevada known as 1861 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-004 ("September Property").
- The Zobrist Trust is the owner of the residential property in Clark County, Nevada known as 1901 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-005 ("Zobrist Property").
- The Sandoval Trust is the owner of the residential property in Clark County, Nevada known as 1860 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-001 ("Sandoval Property").
- 4. Gegen is the owner of the residential property in Clark County, Nevada known as 1831 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-003 ("Gegen Property") (hereafter September Property, Zobrist Property, Sandoval Property and Gegen Property may be collectively referred to as Plaintiffs' Properties).
- Upon information and belief, Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle are residents of Clark County, and are co-trustees of the Lytle Trust.
- 6. Venue for this proceeding is proper before the above-entitled Court as the events relating to this matter occurred in Clark County, Nevada and the property that is the subject of this litigation is in Clark County, Nevada.
- 7. The true names and capacities, whether partnership, individual, corporate, company, associate or otherwise, of Defendants John Does I through V and Roe Entities I through V, inclusive, are presently unknown to Plaintiffs, who therefore sue said Defendants by

such fictitious names. Such Defendants may be responsible for or liable to Plaintiffs by virtue of the actions hereinafter described. Plaintiffs reserve the right to amend the Complaint to insert any additional charging allegations, together with the true identities and capacities, when the same have been ascertained.

- 8. Wherever appearing in this Complaint, each and every reference to Defendants or to any of them is intended to be and shall be a reference to all Defendants hereto, and to each of them, named and unnamed, including all fictitiously named Defendants, unless said reference is otherwise specifically qualified.
- 9. At all times material herein, Defendants, and each of them, were an owner, a coowner, an agent, officer, manager, employee, representative, partner and/or alter ego of its codefendants, or otherwise acting on behalf of each and every remaining Defendant and, in doing the things herein alleged, were acting within the course and scope of their authorities as an owner, a co-owner, an agent, officer, manager, employee, representative, partner and/or alter ego of its co-defendants, with the full knowledge, permission and consent of each and every remaining defendant, each co-defendant having ratified the acts of the other co-defendants.
- 10. At all times material herein and to the best of Plaintiffs' knowledge, the Lytles, and John Does and Roe Entities have been operating as alter egos and conduits of each other and to serve the purpose of each other, and not as individual entities or persons, so as to permit the individual Defendants to escape liability, whose business operations have been operated under common labor, ownership, control and an interrelationship of operations, such that they constitute a single business in fact. The Court should disregard the corporate or business shell to the extent necessary to afford complete relief.
- 11. Plaintiffs have been required to retain the services of Christensen James & Martin to prosecute this action and are entitled to receive their reasonable attorney's fees and costs.
- Jurisdiction and venue may also be based upon facts alleged elsewhere in this
 Complaint.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

- 13. Plaintiffs herein restate and re-allege Paragraphs 1 through 12 of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein and incorporate the same by reference.
- 14. The Plaintiffs' Properties are located in the Rosemere Estates subdivision ("Subdivision") wherein there are nine (9) lots and/or properties.
- 15. The Subdivision properties are subject to the CC&R's recorded January 4, 1994 (the "CC&Rs").
- 16. The CC&Rs provide in paragraph 21 that a property owners committee shall be established by all owners of lots within the subdivision to determine the landscaping on the four exterior wall planters and the entrance way planters, to determine the method and cost of watering the planters, to maintain the exterior perimeter wall, to maintain the Entrance Gate and to maintain and repair the interior street.
- 17. The CC&Rs provide in paragraph 24 that in order to enforce the CC&Rs any appropriate judicial proceeding in law or in equity could be used by any lot owner suing directly any other lot owner or owners for any violation of the CC&Rs.
- 18. A non-profit corporation, the Rosemere Estates Property Owners Association ("Rosemere Association"), was formed in 1997 in order to open a bank account to handle the property owners committee's funds for the landscaping described in paragraph sixteen (16). The corporate charter of the Rosemere Association was revoked by the Nevada Secretary of State's office in 2015.

Rosemere Litigation I

- 19. In 2009, the Lytles filed suit against the Rosemere Association directly in Case No. A-09-593497-C ("Rosemere Litigation I"). The Lytles did not name the Plaintiffs or any other lot owners as Defendants in Rosemere Litigation I.
- 20. On or about July 29, 2016, the Lytles obtained a Judgment against the Rosemere Association in the amount of \$361,238.59 ("Rosemere Judgment I").

- 21. Thereafter, in August and September of 2016, the Lytles recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office two different abstracts of the Rosemere Judgment I. The first Abstract (filed in August) specifically listed the parcel numbers of the Plaintiffs' Properties as properties to which the Rosemere Judgment I was to attach but pursuant to the records of the Clark County Recorder's Office only attached to one (1) of the Plaintiffs' Properties-the Sandoval Property. However, the first recorded Abstract appears on a Title Report for the Zobrist Property. The second Abstract (filed in September) only listed one parcel number but attached to three (3) of the Plaintiffs' Properties (hereafter the 2 Abstracts are "Abstracts of Judgment"). Therefore, both the Abstracts of Judgment affect and are an unlawful encumbrance on all of Plaintiffs' Properties.
- 22. When the Lytles recorded the Abstracts of Judgment, the Lytles specifically included the parcel numbers of the Plaintiffs' Properties even though Plaintiffs were not parties to the Rosemere Litigation from which the Rosemere Judgment I arose.
- 23. The Plaintiffs have no legal duty to pay the Rosemere Judgment I and have advised the Lytles of this fact and have requested that the Lytles remove the Abstracts of Judgment from their Properties.
- 24. The Lytles knew or should have known that the Plaintiffs did not have a legal duty to pay the Rosemere Judgment I.
- 25. The Abstracts of Judgment were wrongfully recorded against the Plaintiffs' Properties and the Lytles knew or should have known the Abstracts of Judgment were wrongfully recorded.
- 26. Other property owners in the Rosemere Subdivision, the Bouldens (Parcel No. 163-03-313-008) and the Lamothes (Parcel No. 163-03-313-002) have already filed a lawsuit (Case No. A-16-747900-C) regarding this same issue ("BL Lawsuit"), because the Rosemere

Judgment I was recorded against all the properties in the Subdivision except for the Lytle's property.

- 27. On July 25, 2017, the Court issued its Order in the BL Lawsuit Granting Motion to Alter or Amend Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law ("Order").
- 28. In its Order, the Court found that, among other things, the Association is not subject to NRS 116.3117, the Bouldens and Lamothes were not parties to the Rosemere Litigation, the Rosemere Judgment I is not an obligation or debt of the Bouldens or the Lamothes and that the Abstracts of Judgment were improperly recorded against such properties and must be expunged and stricken from the record.
- 29. After the Court issued its Order, the Lytles released their liens against the Boulden and Lamothes properties but have not released their liens against the Plaintiffs' Properties.
- 30. Although the Plaintiffs and Lytles have participated in settlement discussions and the Plaintiffs have requested the same relief granted to the Bouldens and Lamothes, as of the date of filing this Complaint, the Lytles have not agreed to release the Abstracts of Judgment wrongfully recorded against the Plaintiffs' Properties.

Rosemere Litigation II

- 31. In 2010, the Lytles filed another suit against the Rosemere Association directly in Case No. A-10-631355-C ("Rosemere Litigation II"). The Lytles did not name the Plaintiffs or any other lot owners as Defendants in the Rosemere Litigation II.
- 32. On or about November 14, 2016, the Lytles were granted Summary Judgment against the Rosemere Association.
- 33. On or about July 20, 2017, the District Court signed an Abstract of Judgment in the amount of \$1,103,158.12. ("Rosemere Judgment II").
- 34. The Plaintiffs were not named parties in the Rosemere II Litigation and did not have notice of the same.

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have been improperly and illegally clouded.

As a proximate result of the Lytles' actions, the titles to the Plaintiffs' Properties

- 45. Plaintiffs are entitled to an Order from this Court pursuant to NRS 40.010 quieting title in their names and expunging the Abstracts of Judgment.
- 46. Plaintiffs herein have been required to retain the services of Christensen James & Martin to prosecute this action, and are entitled to an award of attorney's fees and costs.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

[Declaratory Relief]

- 47. Plaintiffs herein restate and re-allege Paragraphs 1 through 46 of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein and incorporate the same by reference.
- 48. A dispute and actual controversy exists between the parties relative to their interpretation of the rights and duties of the Plaintiffs regarding the Rosemere Judgments, the recorded Abstracts of Judgment, and the Plaintiffs' Properties.
- 49. The Plaintiffs are entitled to a declaration from the Court, to the effect that the Rosemere Judgments against the Rosemere Estates Home Owners Association are not judgments against the Plaintiffs, separately or individually, and that the Rosemere Judgments and the Abstracts of Judgment were improperly and unlawfully recorded against the Plaintiffs' Properties.
 - 50. Plaintiffs do not owe any money whatsoever to the Lytles.
- 51. Plaintiffs do not have an adequate remedy at law because they cannot sell their Properties with the Abstracts of Judgment recorded against their Properties.
- 52. Plaintiffs will suffer irreparable harm if they are not able to sell their Properties due to the recording of the Abstracts of Judgment.
- 53. Further, if the Lytles were to record the Rosemere Judgment II or the Rosemere Judgment III like they have the Rosemere Judgment I, the Plaintiffs will not have an adequate remedy at law because they could not sell their Properties.
- 54. The Lytles have threatened to record the Rosemere Judgment II against other homeowners in the Rosemere Subdivision
 - 55. Plaintiffs are likely to prevail on their claims against the Lytles.

- 56. The Plaintiffs are entitled to a declaration from the Court, to the effect that the Rosemere Judgment II and Rosemere Judgment III against the Rosemere Estates Home Owners Association is not a judgment against the Plaintiffs, separately or individually, and that the Rosemere Judgment II and Rosemere Judgment III cannot be recorded against the Plaintiffs' Properties.
- 57. Plaintiffs are entitled to an Order from this Court expunging the liens in the form of the recorded Abstracts of Judgment and declaring that the Rosemere Judgment II and the Rosemere Judgment III may not be recorded against the Plaintiffs' Properties.
- 58. Plaintiffs have been required to retain the services of Christensen James & Martin to prosecute this action, and are entitled to an award of attorney's fees and costs.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray for Judgment against Defendants as follows:

- 1. For an order restraining the Lytles, and each of them, their, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, successors and assign, from foreclosing upon or selling the Plaintiffs' Properties and from doing, causing, or permitting to be done, directly or indirectly, any acts whereby the rights of the Plaintiffs in said property is in any matter impaired, violated or interfered with and that the Abstracts of Judgment should be stricken from the records of the Clark County Recorder's Office;
- 2. For an Order quieting title of the Properties in favor of the Plaintiffs and against the Lytles;
- 3. For a declaration that the Lytles, and each of them, have no right, title or interest in the Plaintiffs' Properties, and a judgment and order quieting the Plaintiffs' title, canceling and expunging the Abstracts of Judgment;
 - 4. For Plaintiffs' attorney's fees and costs incurred in this action, and

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5. For such further relief as the Court may deem proper under the circumstances.

DATED this 29th day of November, 2017.

CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

By: /s/ Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869 7440 W. Sahara Avenue Las Vegas, NV 89117 Tel.: (702) 255-1718

Fax: (702) 255-0871 Attorneys for Plaintiffs

CLERK OF THE COURT **ANSC** 1 Richard E. Haskin, Esq. 2 Nevada State Bar # 11592 GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER SENET & WITTBRODT LLP 3 1140 N. Town Center Drive, Suite 300 Las Vegas, Nevada 89144-0596 4 (702) 836-9800 5 Attorneys for Defendant TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN 6 LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE 7 TRUST DISTRICT COURT 8 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 9 A-17-765372-C Case No.: SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 10 1972; GERRY R. ZOBRIST AND JOLIN G. Dept.: XXVIII ZOBRIST, AS TRUSTEES OF THE GERRY R. 11 ANSWER TO COMPLAINT ZOBRIST AND JOLIN G. ZOBRIST FAMILY TRUST; RAYNALDO G. SANDOVAL AND 12 JULIE MARIE SANDOVAL GEGEN, AS TRUSTEES OF THE RAYNALDO G. AND 13 EVELYN A. SANDOVAL JOINT LIVING AND **DEVOLUTION TRUST DATED MAY 27, 1992;** 14 and DENNIS A. GEGEN AND JULIE S. GEGEN, HUSBAND AND WIFE, AS JOINT TENANTS, 15 Plaintiff. 16 V. 17 TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE 18 TRUST; JOHN DOES I through V, inclusive, ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive, 19 Defendants. 20 21 COMES NOW Defendants TRUDI LEE LYTLE and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, Trustees of 22 THE LYTLE TRUST ("Defendants"), by and through their counsel of record, Richard E. Haskin, 23

Electronically Filed 1/10/2018 12:10 PM Steven D. Grierson

COMES NOW Defendants TRUDI LEE LYTLE and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, Trustees of THE LYTLE TRUST ("Defendants"), by and through their counsel of record, Richard E. Haskin, Esq., and Timothy Elson, Esq., of the law firm of GIBBS, GIDEN, LOCHER, TURNER, SENET & WITTBRODT, LLP, and hereby answers Plaintiffs SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972; GERRY R. ZOBRIST AND JOLIN G. ZOBRIST, AS TRUSTEES OF THE GERRY R. ZOBRIST AND JOLIN G. ZOBRIST FAMILY TRUST; RAYNALDO G. SANDOVAL AND JULIE MARIE SANDOVAL GEGEN, AS TRUSTEES OF THE RAYNALDO G. AND EVELYN

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A. SANDOVAL JOINT LIVING AND DEVOLUTION TRUST DATED MAY 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN AND JULIE S. GEGEN, HUSBAND AND WIFE, AS JOINT TENANTS (collectively "Plaintiffs") Complaint as follows:

- As to Paragraphs 1 through 6 of the Complaint, Defendants admit the allegations set forth in said Paragraphs.
- 2. As to Paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Complaint, Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to admit or deny the allegations contained therein. Said Paragraphs also contain legal conclusions rather than facts that need to be admitted or denied. Defendants deny the same on that basis.
- 3. As to Paragraphs 9 and 10 of the Complaint, Defendants deny the allegations contained in said Paragraphs.
- 4. As to Paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Complaint, Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to admit or deny the allegations contained therein.
- 5. Defendants repeat herein by this reference Paragraphs 1 through 12, inclusive, with the same force and effect as if said Paragraphs were set forth herein in full.
- 6. As to Paragraphs 14 and 15 of the Complaint, Defendants admit the allegations set forth in said Paragraphs.
- 7. As to Paragraphs 16 and 17 of the Complaint, the CC&Rs for Rosemere Estates Property Owners' Association ("REPOA") speak for themselves, and the foregoing Paragraphs contained legal conclusions rather than facts that need to be either admitted or denied. Defendants deny the same on that basis.
- 8. As to Paragraph 18 of the Complaint, Defendants admit that REPOA was formed in 1997 as the formal association for the Rosemere Estates community, as provided in the CC&Rs. Defendants deny the remaining allegations contained in this Paragraph.

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- 9. As to Paragraph 19, Defendants admit that they filed a lawsuit against REPOA in Case No. A-09-593497-C ("NRED 1"); however, Defendants deny that they did not name any Plaintiffs in the NRED 1 Litigation. Defendants attempted to name Sherman Kearl and Gerry Zobrist as individual defendants in that action via an amended complaint, but the motion for leave to amend to allow their addition was denied by the Court.
 - 10. As to Paragraph 20, Defendants admit the allegations contained therein.
- 11. As to Paragraph 21, Defendants admit that they recorded abstracts of judgment with the Clark County Recorder's Office against Plaintiffs' Properties with respect to the NRED 1 Litigation. With respect to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 21, the abstracts of judgment speak for themselves. Therefore, Defendants deny the remaining allegations for the foregoing reasons.
 - 12. As to Paragraph 22 through 25, Defendants deny the allegations contained therein.
- 13. As to Paragraph 26, Defendants admit that two other Rosemere Estates property owners filed a lawsuit against Defendants in a separate action, Case No. A-16-747900-C.
 - 14. As to Paragraph 27, Defendants admit the allegation contained therein.
- 15. As to Paragraph 28, the paragraph contains conclusions of law that can neither be admitted nor denied. Further, the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law referenced therein speak for themselves. For those reasons, Defendants deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 28.
 - 16. As to Paragraph 29, Defendants admit the allegations contained therein.
 - 17. As to Paragraph 30 through 34, Defendants deny the allegations contained therein.
- 18. As to Paragraph 35 of the Complaint, Defendants admit the allegation contained therein.
- 19. As to Paragraph 36 of the Complaint, Defendants deny that they filed an Errata to the Complaint for the purpose of removing the names "Kearl" and "Zobrist" from the Complaint. Defendants admit the remaining allegations in this Paragraph.
- 20. As to Paragraphs 37 and 38 of the Complaint, Defendants admit the allegations contained therein.

II / I

2	information s	ufficient to admit or deny the allegations contained therein.
3	22.	Defendants repeat herein by this reference Paragraphs 1 through 22, inclusive, with
4	the same force	e and effect as if said Paragraphs were set forth herein in full.
5	23.	As to Paragraphs 41 through 46 of the Complaint, Defendants deny the allegations
6	contained the	rein.
7	24.	Defendants repeat herein by this reference Paragraphs 1 through 23, inclusive, with
8	the same force	e and effect as if said Paragraphs were set forth herein in full.
9	25.	As to Paragraph 48 of the Complaint, Defendants admit the allegations contained
10	therein.	
11	26.	As to Paragraphs 49 through 58 of the Complaint, Defendants deny the allegations
12	contained the	rein.
13		
14	WHE	REFORE, Defendants pray for relief as follows:
15	1.	That the Complaint be dismissed and that Plaintiffs take nothing by way of its
16	Complaint;	
17	2.	For costs and disbursements in connection with this action;
18	3.	For reasonable attorney's fees, and
19	4.	For such other and further relief that this Court deems just and proper.
20		
21	DATED: Janu	GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER SENET & WITTBROOT LLP
22		SENET & WITTBROOT ELL
23		Ву:
24		Richard E. Haskin, Esq. Nevada State Bar # 11592
25		1140/N. Town Center Drive, Suite 300
26		Las Végas, Nevada 89144 Attorneys for Defendant
27		TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST
	L	

As to Paragraph 39 of the Complaint, Defendants are without knowledge or

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CERTIFICATE OF MAILING The undersigned, an employee of the law firm of GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER SENET &

WITTBRODT LLP, hereby certifies that on January 10, 2018, she served a copy of the foregoing ANSWER TO COMPLAINT by electronic service through the Regional Justice Center for Clark

5 | County, Nevada's ECF System:

Kevin B. Christensen, Esq. Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Laura J. Wolff, Esq. CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN 7440 W. Sahara Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89117 Attorneys for Plaintiffs

Tel: (702) 255-1718 Fax: (702) 255-0871 Email: kbc@cjmlv.com Email: wes@cjmlv.com Email: ljw@cjmlv.com

An employee of

Gibbs Giden Locher Turner Senet & Wittbrodt LLP

-

Electronically Filed 5/24/2018 10:08 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR JUDGMENT ON THE PLEADINGS AND DENYING COUNTERMOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

2046264.1

DEVOLUTION TRUST DATED MAY 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN AND JULIE S. GEGEN, HUSBAND AND WIFE, AS JOINT TENANTS,

Plaintiffs,

VS.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST; JOHN DOES I through V; and ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive,

Defendants.

Presently before the Court is Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment or, in the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings filed by the September Trust, dated March 23, 1972 ("September Trust"), Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust ("Zobrist Trust"), Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992 ("Sandoval Trust"), and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants ("Dennis & Julie Gegen") (collectively the "Plaintiffs") in Case No. A-17-765372-C, and Defendants' Countermotion for Summary Judgment filed by Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust ("Lytle Trust") in Case No. A-17-765372-C, which came on for hearing on March 21, 2018 at 9:00 a.m. and May 2, 2018 at 9:00 a.m. in Department XVIII of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, Nevada.

Wesley J. Smith, Esq. of Christensen James & Martin appeared on behalf of the Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis & Julie Gegen. Richard Haskin, Esq. of Gibbs Giden Locher Turner Senet & Wittbrodt LLP appeared on behalf of the Lytle Trust. Daniel T. Foley, Esq. of Foley & Oakes, PC appeared on behalf of Marjorie B. Boulden, Trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, amended and restated dated July 17, 1996 ("Boulden

Trust") and Linda Lamothe and Jacques Lamothe, Trustees of the Jacques and Linda Lamothe Living Trust ("Lamothe Trust"). Christina H. Wang, Esq. of Fidelity Law Group appeared on behalf of Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman ("Robert & Yvonne Disman").

The Court having considered the Motions and exhibits, having heard the arguments of counsel, for all the reasons contained in the Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment or, in the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings, and with good cause appearing therefore, the Court hereby enters the following Order:

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The September Trust is the owner of the residential property in Clark County, Nevada known as 1861 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-004 ("September Property").
- The Zobrist Trust is the owner of the residential property in Clark County,
 Nevada known as 1901 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-005 ("Zobrist Property").
- The Sandoval Trust is the owner of the residential property in Clark County,
 Nevada known as 1860 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-001 ("Sandoval Property").
- 4. Dennis & Julie Gegen are the owner of the residential property in Clark County, Nevada known as 1831 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-003 ("Gegen Property") (hereafter September Property, Zobrist Property, Sandoval Property and Gegen Property may be collectively referred to as "Plaintiffs' Properties").
- 5. The Plaintiffs' Properties are located in the Rosemere Estates subdivision ("Rosemere Subdivision" or "Subdivision") and are subject to the CC&R's recorded January 4, 1994 (the "CC&Rs").

- 6. John Allen Lytle and Trudi Lee Lytle are the Trustees of the Lytle Trust (collectively "Lytle Trust") which owns that certain residential property known as parcel number 163-03-313-009 (the "Lytle Property"), also located in the Rosemere Subdivision.
- 7. In 2009, the Lytles filed suit against the Rosemere Association directly in the Eighth Judicial District Court, Case No. A-09-593497-C ("Rosemere Litigation I").
 - 8. None of the Plaintiffs were ever parties in the Rosemere Litigation I.
- 9. None of the Plaintiffs were a "losing party" in the Rosemere Litigation I as that term is found in Section 25 of the Original CC&Rs.
- 10. The Lytles obtained a Summary Judgment for Declaratory Relief from the District Court in the Rosemere Litigation I, which found and ruled as follows:
 - a. The Association is a limited purpose association under NRS 116.1201, is not a Chapter 116 "unit-owners" association," and is relegated to only those specific duties and powers set forth in Paragraph 21 of the Original CC&Rs and NRS 116.1201.
 - b. The Association did not have any powers beyond those of the "property owners committee" designation in the Original CC&Rs simply to care for the landscaping and other common elements of Rosemere Estates as set forth in Paragraph 21 of the Original CC&Rs.
 - c. Consistent with the absence of a governing body, the Developer provided each homeowner the right to independently enforce the Original CC&Rs against one another.
 - d. The Amended and Restated CC&Rs recorded with the Clark County Recorder's Office as Instrument No. 20070703-0001934 (the "Amended CC&Rs") are invalid, and the Amended CC&Rs have no force and effect.
- 11. Pursuant to NRS 116.1201(2) much of NRS Chapter 116 does not apply to the Association because it is a limited purpose association that is not a rural agricultural residential community.
- 12. After obtaining Summary Judgment in the Rosemere Litigation I, the Lytle Trust filed a Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs against the Association, and conducted a prove-up

hearing on damages. After hearing all matters, a Final Judgment was entered in the Lytle Trust's favor against the Association for \$361,238.59, which includes damages, attorneys' fees and costs (the "Final Judgment").

- 13. After obtaining the Attorneys' Fees Judgment, the Lytle Trust, on August 16, 2016, recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office an Abstract of Judgment referencing the Final Judgment against the Association, recorded as Instrument No. 20160818-0001198 (the "First Abstract of Judgment").
- 14. In the First Abstract of Judgment, the Lytle Trust listed the parcel numbers for all of the Plaintiffs' Properties as properties to which the First Abstract of Judgment and Final Judgment was to attach.
- 15. On September 2, 2016, the Lytle Trust recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office an Abstract of Judgment referencing the Final Judgment against the Association, recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002685 (the "Second Abstract of Judgment"). The Second Abstract of Judgment listed the parcel number of the Gegen Property only as the property to which the Judgment was to attach.
- 16. On September 2, 2016, the Lytle Trust recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office an Abstract of Judgment referencing the Final Judgment against the Association, recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002686 (the "Third Abstract of Judgment"). The Third Abstract of Judgment listed the parcel number of the September Trust Property only as the property to which the Judgment was to attach.
- 17. On September 2, 2016, the Lytle Trust recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office an Abstract of Judgment referencing the Final Judgment against the Association, recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002687 (the "Fourth Abstract of Judgment"). The Fourth Abstract

of Judgment listed the parcel number of the Zobrist Trust Property only as the property to which the Judgment was to attach.

- 18. In 2010, the Lytle Trust filed another suit against the Rosemere Association directly in Case No. A-10-631355-C ("Rosemere Litigation II"). The Lytle Trust did not name the Plaintiffs as Defendants in the Rosemere Litigation II.
- 19. On or about November 14, 2016, the Lytle Trust was granted Summary Judgment against the Rosemere Association.
- 20. On or about July 20, 2017, the District Court signed an Abstract of Judgment in the amount of \$1,103,158.12. ("Rosemere Judgment II").
 - 21. The Plaintiffs were not named parties in the Rosemere II Litigation.
- 22. On or about April 2, 2015, the Lytle Trust filed a third case (Case No. A-15-716420-C) against the Association and named as Defendants Sherman L. Kearl ("Kearl") and Gerry G. Zobrist ("Zobrist") ("Rosemere Litigation III"). On April 8, 2015, the Lytles filed an Errata to the Complaint amending it so that all references to Kearl and Zobrist were taken out of the Complaint.
- 23. On or about September 13, 2017, the Court in the entered its Order granting Summary Judgment for Declaratory Relief as against the Association ("Rosemere Judgment III). On November 8, 2017, the Rosemere Litigation III Court granted a Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs.
- 24. On February 24, 2017, the Boulden Trust, owner of Parcel No. 163-03-313-008 in the Rosemere Subdivision, and the Lamothe Trust, owner of Parcel No. 163-03-313-002 in the Rosemere Subdivision, filed a Motion for Partial Summary Judgment in this Court in this Case, Case No. A-16-747900-C.

- 25. This Court granted the Boulden Trust's and Lamothe Trust's Motion for Partial Summary Judgment, and on July 25, 2017, entered its Order Granting Motion to Alter or Amend Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law ("Order").
- 26. In its Order, the Court found that, among other things, the Association is not subject to NRS 116.3117, the Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust were not parties to the Rosemere Litigation, the Rosemere Judgment I (referred to as the "Rosemere LP Litigation" in the Order) is not an obligation or debt of the Boulden Trust or the Lamothe Trust and that the Abstracts of Judgment were improperly recorded against their properties and must be expunged and stricken from the record.
- 27. After the Court issued its Order, the Lytles released their liens against the Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust properties.
- 28. On February 21, 2018, Case No. A-17-765372-C was consolidated with Case No. A-16-747900-C.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. The Court's prior Order with respect to Boulden Trust's and Lamothe Trust's Motion for Partial Summary Judgment, Case No. A-16-747900-C, is the law of the case, to the extent applicable to Plaintiffs' claims.
- 2. The Association is a "limited purpose association" as referenced in NRS 116.1201(2).
- As a limited purpose association, NRS 116.3117 is not applicable to the Association.
- 4. As a result of the Rosemere Litigation I, the Amended CC&Rs were judicially declared to have been improperly adopted and recorded, the Amended CC&Rs are invalid and have no force and effect and were declared *void ab initio*.

- 5. The Plaintiffs were not parties to the Rosemere Litigation I, Rosemere Litigation II or Rosemere Litigation III.
- 6. The Plaintiffs were not "losing parties" in the Rosemere Litigation I, Rosemere Litigation II or Rosemere Litigation III as per Section 25 of the Original CC&Rs.
- 7. Rosemere Judgments I, II and III in favor of the Lytle Trust, are not against, and are not an obligation of the Plaintiffs to the Lytle Trust.
- 8. Rosemere Judgments I, II and III are against the Association and are not an obligation or debt owed by the Plaintiffs to the Lytle Trust.
- 9. The First Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160818-0001198 was improperly recorded against the Plaintiffs' Properties and constitutes a cloud against each of the Plaintiffs' Properties.
- 10. The Second Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002685 was improperly recorded against the Gegen Property and constitutes a cloud against the Gegen Property.
- 11. The Third Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002686 was improperly recorded against the September Trust Property and constitutes a cloud against the September Trust Property.
- 12. The Fourth Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002687 was improperly recorded against the Zobrist Trust Property and constitutes a cloud against the Zobrist Trust Property.

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<u>ORDER</u>

Based upon the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law above, and good cause appearing therefore,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment is GRANTED.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust's Countermotion for Summary Judgment is DENIED.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust improperly clouded the title to the September Property.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the

Lytle Trust improperly clouded the title to the Zobrist Property.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust improperly clouded the title to the Sandoval Property.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust improperly clouded the title to the Gegen Property.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the First Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160818-0001198 in the Clark County Recorder's Office is hereby expunged and stricken from the records of the Clark County Recorder's Office.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Second Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002685 in the Clark County Recorder's Office is hereby expunged and stricken from the records of the Clark County Recorder's Office.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Third Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002686 in the Clark County Recorder's Office is hereby expunged and stricken from the records of the Clark County Recorder's Office.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Fourth Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002687 in the Clark County Recorder's Office is hereby expunged and stricken from the records of the Clark County Recorder's Office.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is permanently enjoined from recording and enforcing the Judgments obtained from the Rosemere Litigation I, Rosemere Litigation II and Rosemere Litigation III, or any other judgments obtained against the Association, against the September Property, Zobrist Property, Sandoval Property or Gegen Property.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is permanently enjoined from taking any action in the future directly against the Plaintiffs or their properties based upon the Rosemere Litigation I, Rosemere Litigation II or Rosemere Litigation III.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is hereby ordered to release the First Abstract of Judgment, the Second Abstract of Judgment, the Third Abstract of Judgment and the Fourth Abstract of Judgment recorded with the Clark County Recorder within ten (10) days after the date of Notice of Entry of this Order.

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1	IT IS SO ORDERED.	
2		
3	Dated this day of May, 2018.	
4		
5		DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
6	Submitted by:	
7		
8	CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN	
9	Wesley J. Smith, Esq.	
10	Nevada Bar No. 11871 Laura J. Wolff, Esq.	
11	Nevada Bar No. 6869 7440 W. Sahara Ave.	
12	Las Vegas, NV 89117 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust,	
13	Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis & Julie Gegen	
14		
15	Approved as to Form and Content by:	
16	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP	FOLEY & OAKES, P.C.
17	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ.	DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ.
18	Nevada Bar No. 9713 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120	Nevada Bar No. 1078 626 S. 8 th Street
19	Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-
20	Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman	Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust
21	GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER SENET & WITTBRODT LLP	and Lamoure Trust
22		
23	RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11592	
24	TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11559	
25	1140 N. Town Center Drive, Suite 300 Las Vegas, Nevada 89144	
26	Attorneys for Defendants/Counter- Claimants Lytle Trust	
27		

IT IS SO ORDERED. 1 2 3 Dated this ___ day of May, 2018. 4 5 DISTRICT COURT JUDGE 6 Submitted by: 7 **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN** 8 Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11871 10 Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869 11 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 12 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and 13 Dennis & Julie Gegen 14 Approved as to Form and Content by: 15 FOLEY & OAKES, P.C. FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 16 17 DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ. CHRISTINA H. WANG, ES Nevada Bar No. 1078 626 S. 8th Street Nevada Bar No. 9713 18 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 19 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman 20 Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER 21 SENET & WITTBRODT LLP 22 RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ. 23 Nevada Bar No. 11592 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ. 24 Nevada Bar No. 11559 1140 N. Town Center Drive, Suite 300 25 Las Vegas, Nevada 89144 Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-26 Claimants Lytle Trust 27

Case Number: A-16-747900-C Case Name: Marjorie B. Bouldon V. Trud. Lee Lytte

1	IT IS SO ORDERED.	
2		
3	Dated this 22 day of May, 2018.	
4		
5		DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
6	Submitted by:	L. K.
7		
8	CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN	
9	Wesley J. Smith, Esq.	
10	Nevada Bar No. 11871 Laura J. Wolff, Esq.	
11	Nevada Bar No. 6869 7440 W. Sahara Ave.	
12	Las Vegas, NV 89117 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust,	
13	Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis & Julie Gegen	
14	A Francisco Control have	
15	Approved as to Form and Content by:	FOLEY & OAKES, P.G.
16	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP	FOLE V& OAKES, I-W
17	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ.	DANTEL T. FOLEY, ESQ Nevada Bar No. 1078
18	Nevada Bar No. 9713 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120	626 S. 8 th Street
19	Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross- Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-
20	GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER	Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust
21	SENET & WITTBRODT LLP	wild Daillowid 11300
22	DICHARDE HASKIN ESO	
23	RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11592 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ.	
24	Nevada Bar No. 11559 1140 N. Town Center Drive, Suite 300	
25	Las Vegas, Nevada 89144 Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-	160
26	Claimants Lytle Trust	
27		

2 Dated this 22 day of May, 2018. 3 5 6 Submitted by: 7 **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN** 9 Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11871 10 Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869 11 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, 12 Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and 13 Dennis & Julie Gegen 14 Approved as to Form and Content by: 15 FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 16 17 CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713 18 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 19 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman 20 GIBBS GIBBN LOCHER TURNER SENET & WILTER OF LLP 21 22 RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11592 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11559

1140 N. Town Center Drive, Suite 300

Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-

Las Vegas, Nevada 89144

Claimants Lytle Trust

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IT IS SO ORDERED.

DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

FOLEY & OAKES, P.C.

DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ.
Nevada Bar No. 1078
626 S. 8th Street
Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
Attorneys for Plaintiffs/CounterDefendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust
and Lamothe Trust

Electronically Filed 5/25/2018 2:12 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

DEVOLUTION TRUST DATED MAY 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN AND JULIE S. GEGEN, HUSBAND AND WIFE, AS JOINT TENANTS,

Plaintiffs.

VS.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST; JOHN DOES I through V; and ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive,

Defendants.

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that an ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR JUDGMENT ON THE PLEADINGS AND DENYING COUNTERMOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT was filed with the Court on May 24, 2018, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto.

Dated this 25th day of May, 2018.

28

CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

By: /s/ Wesley J Smith, Esq. Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11871 Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis & Julie Gegen

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

1

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I am an employee of Christensen James & Martin. On May 25, 2018, I caused a true

3 4	and correct copy of the foregoing NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, MOTION FOR JUDGMENT ON THE PLEADINGS AND DENYING COUNTERMOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT, to be served in the following manner:			
5				
6				
7	Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada.			
9	UNITED STATES MAIL: depositing a true and correct copy of the above-referenced document into the United States Mail with prepaid first-class postage, addressed to the parties at their last-known mailing address(es):			
0				
1	FACSIMILE: By sending the above-referenced document via facsimile as follows:			
2	☐ <u>E-MAIL</u> : electronic transmission by email to the following address(es):			
.3				
4				
5	_/s/ Natalie Saville			
6	Natalie Saville			
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DEVOLUTION TRUST DATED MAY 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN AND JULIE S. GEGEN, HUSBAND AND WIFE, AS JOINT TENANTS,

Plaintiffs,

VC

TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST; JOHN DOES I through V; and ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive,

Defendants.

Presently before the Court is Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment or, in the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings filed by the September Trust, dated March 23, 1972 ("September Trust"), Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust ("Zobrist Trust"), Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992 ("Sandoval Trust"), and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants ("Dennis & Julie Gegen") (collectively the "Plaintiffs") in Case No. A-17-765372-C, and Defendants' Countermotion for Summary Judgment filed by Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust ("Lytle Trust") in Case No. A-17-765372-C, which came on for hearing on March 21, 2018 at 9:00 a.m. and May 2, 2018 at 9:00 a.m. in Department XVIII of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, Nevada.

Wesley J. Smith, Esq. of Christensen James & Martin appeared on behalf of the Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis & Julie Gegen. Richard Haskin, Esq. of Gibbs Giden Locher Turner Senet & Wittbrodt LLP appeared on behalf of the Lytle Trust. Daniel T. Foley, Esq. of Foley & Oakes, PC appeared on behalf of Marjorie B. Boulden, Trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, amended and restated dated July 17, 1996 ("Boulden

Trust") and Linda Lamothe and Jacques Lamothe, Trustees of the Jacques and Linda Lamothe Living Trust ("Lamothe Trust"). Christina H. Wang, Esq. of Fidelity Law Group appeared on behalf of Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman ("Robert & Yvonne Disman").

The Court having considered the Motions and exhibits, having heard the arguments of counsel, for all the reasons contained in the Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment or, in the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings, and with good cause appearing therefore, the Court hereby enters the following Order:

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The September Trust is the owner of the residential property in Clark County, Nevada known as 1861 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-004 ("September Property").
- The Zobrist Trust is the owner of the residential property in Clark County,
 Nevada known as 1901 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-005 ("Zobrist Property").
- The Sandoval Trust is the owner of the residential property in Clark County,
 Nevada known as 1860 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-001 ("Sandoval Property").
- 4. Dennis & Julie Gegen are the owner of the residential property in Clark County, Nevada known as 1831 Rosemere Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89117, Assessor's Parcel No. 163-03-313-003 ("Gegen Property") (hereafter September Property, Zobrist Property, Sandoval Property and Gegen Property may be collectively referred to as "Plaintiffs' Properties").
- 5. The Plaintiffs' Properties are located in the Rosemere Estates subdivision ("Rosemere Subdivision" or "Subdivision") and are subject to the CC&R's recorded January 4, 1994 (the "CC&Rs").

- 6. John Allen Lytle and Trudi Lee Lytle are the Trustees of the Lytle Trust (collectively "Lytle Trust") which owns that certain residential property known as parcel number 163-03-313-009 (the "Lytle Property"), also located in the Rosemere Subdivision.
- 7. In 2009, the Lytles filed suit against the Rosemere Association directly in the Eighth Judicial District Court, Case No. A-09-593497-C ("Rosemere Litigation I").
 - 8. None of the Plaintiffs were ever parties in the Rosemere Litigation I.
- 9. None of the Plaintiffs were a "losing party" in the Rosemere Litigation I as that term is found in Section 25 of the Original CC&Rs.
- 10. The Lytles obtained a Summary Judgment for Declaratory Relief from the District Court in the Rosemere Litigation I, which found and ruled as follows:
 - a. The Association is a limited purpose association under NRS 116.1201, is not a Chapter 116 "unit-owners' association," and is relegated to only those specific duties and powers set forth in Paragraph 21 of the Original CC&Rs and NRS 116.1201.
 - b. The Association did not have any powers beyond those of the "property owners committee" designation in the Original CC&Rs simply to care for the landscaping and other common elements of Rosemere Estates as set forth in Paragraph 21 of the Original CC&Rs.
 - c. Consistent with the absence of a governing body, the Developer provided each homeowner the right to independently enforce the Original CC&Rs against one another.
 - d. The Amended and Restated CC&Rs recorded with the Clark County Recorder's Office as Instrument No. 20070703-0001934 (the "Amended CC&Rs") are invalid, and the Amended CC&Rs have no force and effect.
- 11. Pursuant to NRS 116.1201(2) much of NRS Chapter 116 does not apply to the Association because it is a limited purpose association that is not a rural agricultural residential community.
- 12. After obtaining Summary Judgment in the Rosemere Litigation I, the Lytle Trust filed a Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Costs against the Association, and conducted a prove-up

hearing on damages. After hearing all matters, a Final Judgment was entered in the Lytle Trust's favor against the Association for \$361,238.59, which includes damages, attorneys' fees and costs (the "Final Judgment").

- 13. After obtaining the Attorneys' Fees Judgment, the Lytle Trust, on August 16, 2016, recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office an Abstract of Judgment referencing the Final Judgment against the Association, recorded as Instrument No. 20160818-0001198 (the "First Abstract of Judgment").
- 14. In the First Abstract of Judgment, the Lytle Trust listed the parcel numbers for all of the Plaintiffs' Properties as properties to which the First Abstract of Judgment and Final Judgment was to attach.
- 15. On September 2, 2016, the Lytle Trust recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office an Abstract of Judgment referencing the Final Judgment against the Association, recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002685 (the "Second Abstract of Judgment"). The Second Abstract of Judgment listed the parcel number of the Gegen Property only as the property to which the Judgment was to attach.
- 16. On September 2, 2016, the Lytle Trust recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office an Abstract of Judgment referencing the Final Judgment against the Association, recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002686 (the "Third Abstract of Judgment"). The Third Abstract of Judgment listed the parcel number of the September Trust Property only as the property to which the Judgment was to attach.
- 17. On September 2, 2016, the Lytle Trust recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office an Abstract of Judgment referencing the Final Judgment against the Association, recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002687 (the "Fourth Abstract of Judgment"). The Fourth Abstract

of Judgment listed the parcel number of the Zobrist Trust Property only as the property to which the Judgment was to attach.

- 18. In 2010, the Lytle Trust filed another suit against the Rosemere Association directly in Case No. A-10-631355-C ("Rosemere Litigation II"). The Lytle Trust did not name the Plaintiffs as Defendants in the Rosemere Litigation II.
- 19. On or about November 14, 2016, the Lytle Trust was granted Summary Judgment against the Rosemere Association.
- 20. On or about July 20, 2017, the District Court signed an Abstract of Judgment in the amount of \$1,103,158.12. ("Rosemere Judgment II").
 - 21. The Plaintiffs were not named parties in the Rosemere II Litigation.
- 22. On or about April 2, 2015, the Lytle Trust filed a third case (Case No. A-15-716420-C) against the Association and named as Defendants Sherman L. Kearl ("Kearl") and Gerry G. Zobrist ("Zobrist") ("Rosemere Litigation III"). On April 8, 2015, the Lytles filed an Errata to the Complaint amending it so that all references to Kearl and Zobrist were taken out of the Complaint.
- 23. On or about September 13, 2017, the Court in the entered its Order granting Summary Judgment for Declaratory Relief as against the Association ("Rosemere Judgment III). On November 8, 2017, the Rosemere Litigation III Court granted a Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs.
- 24. On February 24, 2017, the Boulden Trust, owner of Parcel No. 163-03-313-008 in the Rosemere Subdivision, and the Lamothe Trust, owner of Parcel No. 163-03-313-002 in the Rosemere Subdivision, filed a Motion for Partial Summary Judgment in this Court in this Case, Case No. A-16-747900-C.

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25. This Court granted the Boulden Trust's and Lamothe Trust's Motion for Partial Summary Judgment, and on July 25, 2017, entered its Order Granting Motion to Alter or Amend Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law ("Order").

- 26. In its Order, the Court found that, among other things, the Association is not subject to NRS 116.3117, the Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust were not parties to the Rosemere Litigation, the Rosemere Judgment I (referred to as the "Rosemere LP Litigation" in the Order) is not an obligation or debt of the Boulden Trust or the Lamothe Trust and that the Abstracts of Judgment were improperly recorded against their properties and must be expunged and stricken from the record.
- 27. After the Court issued its Order, the Lytles released their liens against the Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust properties.
- On February 21, 2018, Case No. A-17-765372-C was consolidated with Case No.
 A-16-747900-C.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. The Court's prior Order with respect to Boulden Trust's and Lamothe Trust's Motion for Partial Summary Judgment, Case No. A-16-747900-C, is the law of the case, to the extent applicable to Plaintiffs' claims.
- 2. The Association is a "limited purpose association" as referenced in NRS 116.1201(2).
- As a limited purpose association, NRS 116.3117 is not applicable to the Association.
- 4. As a result of the Rosemere Litigation I, the Amended CC&Rs were judicially declared to have been improperly adopted and recorded, the Amended CC&Rs are invalid and have no force and effect and were declared *void ab initio*.

- 5. The Plaintiffs were not parties to the Rosemere Litigation I, Rosemere Litigation II or Rosemere Litigation III.
- 6. The Plaintiffs were not "losing parties" in the Rosemere Litigation I, Rosemere Litigation II or Rosemere Litigation III as per Section 25 of the Original CC&Rs.
- Rosemere Judgments I, II and III in favor of the Lytle Trust, are not against, and are not an obligation of the Plaintiffs to the Lytle Trust.
- Rosemere Judgments I, II and III are against the Association and are not an obligation or debt owed by the Plaintiffs to the Lytle Trust.
- 9. The First Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160818-0001198 was improperly recorded against the Plaintiffs' Properties and constitutes a cloud against each of the Plaintiffs' Properties.
- 10. The Second Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002685 was improperly recorded against the Gegen Property and constitutes a cloud against the Gegen Property.
- 11. The Third Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002686 was improperly recorded against the September Trust Property and constitutes a cloud against the September Trust Property.
- 12. The Fourth Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002687 was improperly recorded against the Zobrist Trust Property and constitutes a cloud against the Zobrist Trust Property.

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<u>ORDER</u>

Based upon the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law above, and good cause appearing therefore,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment is GRANTED.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust's Countermotion for Summary Judgment is DENIED.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust improperly clouded the title to the September Property.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust improperly clouded the title to the Zobrist Property.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust improperly clouded the title to the Sandoval Property.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust improperly clouded the title to the Gegen Property.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the First Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160818-0001198 in the Clark County Recorder's Office is hereby expunged and stricken from the records of the Clark County Recorder's Office.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Second Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002685 in the Clark County Recorder's Office is hereby expunged and stricken from the records of the Clark County Recorder's Office.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Third Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002686 in the Clark County Recorder's Office is hereby expunged and stricken from the records of the Clark County Recorder's Office.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Fourth Abstract of Judgment recorded as Instrument No. 20160902-0002687 in the Clark County Recorder's Office is hereby expunged and stricken from the records of the Clark County Recorder's Office.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is permanently enjoined from recording and enforcing the Judgments obtained from the Rosemere Litigation I, Rosemere Litigation II and Rosemere Litigation III, or any other judgments obtained against the Association, against the September Property, Zobrist Property, Sandoval Property or Gegen Property.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is permanently enjoined from taking any action in the future directly against the Plaintiffs or their properties based upon the Rosemere Litigation I, Rosemere Litigation II or Rosemere Litigation III.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is hereby ordered to release the First Abstract of Judgment, the Second Abstract of Judgment, the Third Abstract of Judgment and the Fourth Abstract of Judgment recorded with the Clark County Recorder within ten (10) days after the date of Notice of Entry of this Order.

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IT IS SO ORDERED. 1 2 Dated this ___ day of May, 2018. 3 4 5 DISTRICT COURT JUDGE 6 Submitted by: 7 CHRISTENŞEN JAMES & MARTIN 8 9 Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11871 10 Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869 11 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 12 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and 13 Dennis & Julie Gegen 14 Approved as to Form and Content by: 15 FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP FOLEY & OAKES, P.C. 16 17 DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ. CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 1078 626 S. 8th Street Nevada Bar No. 9713 18 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 19 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust 20 and Lamothe Trust GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER 21 SENET & WITTBRODT LLP 22 RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ. 23 Nevada Bar No. 11592 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ. 24 Nevada Bar No. 11559 1140 N. Town Center Drive, Suite 300 25 Las Vegas, Nevada 89144 Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-26 Claimants Lytle Trust 27

IT IS SO ORDERED. 1 2 3 Dated this ___ day of May, 2018. 4 5 DISTRICT COURT JUDGE 6 Submitted by: 7 **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN** 8 Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11871 10 Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869 11 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 12 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and 13 Dennis & Julie Gegen 14 Approved as to Form and Content by: 15 FOLEY & OAKES, P.C. FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 16 17 DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ. CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 1078 626 S. 8th Street Nevada Bar No. 9713 18 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 19 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust 20 and Lamothe Trust GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER 21 SENET & WITTBRODT LLP RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ. 23 Nevada Bar No. 11592 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11559 1140 N. Town Center Drive, Suite 300 Las Vegas, Nevada 89144 Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-26 Claimants Lytle Trust 27

Case Number: A-16-747800-C Case Name: Marjorie B. Bouldon V. Trudi Lee Lythe

1	IT IS SO ORDERED.	
2		
3	Dated this 22 day of May, 2018.	
4		
5		DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
6	Submitted by:	L. K.
7		
8	CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN	
9	Wesley J. Smith, Esq.	
10	Nevada Bar No. 11871 Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869	
11	7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117	
12	Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and	
13	Dennis & Julie Gegen	
14	Approved as to Form and Content by:	_
15	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP	FOLEY & OAKES, P.G.
16		
17	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713	DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ Nevada Bar No. 1078
18	8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113	626 S. 8 th Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
19 20	Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross- Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman	Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter- Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust
21	GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER	and Lamothe Trust
22	SENET & WITTBRODT LLP	
23	RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ.	
24	Nevada Bar No. 11592 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ.	
25	Nevada Bar No. 11559 1140 N. Town Center Drive, Suite 300	
26	Las Vegas, Nevada 89144 Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-	*
27	Claimants Lytle Trust	
20		

IT IS SO ORDERED. 2 Dated this 22 day of May, 2018. 3 4 5 6 Submitted by: 7 **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN** 8 9 Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11871 10 Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869 11 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 12 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and 13 Dennis & Julie Gegen 14 Approved as to Form and Content by: 15 FOLEY & OAKES, P.C. FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 16 17 DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ. CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 1078 Nevada Bar No. 9713 18 626 S. 8th Street 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 19 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman 20 Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER 21 SENET & WIDTEROOT LLP 22 RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11592 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ. 24 Nevada Bar No. 11559 1140 N. Town Center Drive, Suite 300 25 Las Vegas, Nevada 89144 Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-26 Claimants Lytle Trust

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DEVOLUTION TRUST DATED MAY 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN AND JULIE S. GEGEN, HUSBAND AND WIFE, AS JOINT TENANTS,

Plaintiffs,

VS.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST; JOHN DOES I through V; and ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive,

Defendants.

Presently before the Court is Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs and Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements (hereafter collectively "Plaintiffs' Motion") filed by the September Trust, dated March 23, 1972 ("September Trust"), Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust ("Zobrist Trust"), Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992 ("Sandoval Trust"), and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants ("Dennis & Julie Gegen") (collectively the "Plaintiffs") in Case No. A-17-765372-C, and Defendants' Motion to Retax and Settle Memorandum of Costs ("Defendant's Motion") filed by Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust ("Lytle Trust") in Case No. A-17-765372-C, which came on for hearing on July 26, 2018 at 9:00 a.m. and August 9, 2018 at 9:00 a.m. in Department XVIII of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, Nevada.

Wesley J. Smith, Esq. of Christensen James & Martin appeared on behalf of the Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis & Julie Gegen. Richard Haskin, Esq. of Gibbs Giden Locher Turner Senet & Wittbrodt LLP appeared on behalf of the Lytle Trust. John M. Oakes, Esq. of Foley & Oakes, PC appeared on behalf of Marjorie B. Boulden, Trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, amended and restated dated July 17, 1996 ("Boulden

Trust") and Linda Lamothe and Jacques Lamothe, Trustees of the Jacques and Linda Lamothe Living Trust ("Lamothe Trust"). Christina H. Wang, Esq. of Fidelity Law Group appeared on behalf of Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman ("Robert & Yvonne Disman").

The Court having considered the Plaintiffs' Motion and exhibits and Defendant's Motion to Re-Tax and Exhibits, all Oppositions Replies and exhibits thereto, and having heard the arguments of counsel, and with good cause appearing therefore, the Court hereby enters the following Order:

FINDINGS OF FACT

In August and September of 2016, the Lytles recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office four (4) abstracts of the Final Judgment ("Abstracts of Judgment") obtained against the Rosemere Association on August 16, 2016 in Case No. A-09-593497-C, Department XII. The Abstracts of Judgment were recorded against eight of the individual parcels or properties within the Rosemere Subdivision, including properties owned by the Plaintiffs. The owners of the encumbered properties were not Judgment Debtors under the Abstracts of Judgment.

On or about December 8, 2016, a case was filed against the Lytle Trust by the Bouldens, who owned Parcel No. 163-03-313-008, 1960 Rosemere Court, and the Lamothes, who own Parcel No. 163-03-313-002, 1830 Rosemere Court, each located in the Rosemere Subdivision, to remove the Abstracts of Judgment and plead causes of action for Quiet Title, Declaratory Relief and Slander of Title. On February 24, 2017, the Bouldens and Lamothes filed a Motion for Partial Summary Judgment on their Quiet Title and Declaratory Relief causes of action, which the Court granted on July 25, 2017 ("Order").

In its Order, the Court found that, among other things, the Abstracts of Judgment were improperly recorded and must be expunged and stricken from the record. Following the Court's

direction in the Order, the Lytle Trust released its liens against the Boulden and Lamothe properties.

The Plaintiffs in this Action each own a property in the Rosemere Subdivision that was encumbered by the Defendants' recording of the Abstracts of Judgment. Prior to initiating this Action, on September 26, 2017, Plaintiffs sent a demand letter to Defendant's attorney requesting that the Abstracts of Judgment be expunged from Plaintiffs' Properties as well, based on the Court's Order and the identical factual and legal circumstances of the Plaintiffs' properties. On several occasions, Plaintiffs' attorneys also spoke to the Lytle Trust's attorney requesting that the Abstracts of Judgment be removed. The Plaintiffs requested to be placed in the same position as the Bouldens and Lamothes, with the Appeal to continue and the Defendants' appeal rights preserved. However, the Lytle Trust refused to release the Abstracts of Judgment.

On November 30, 2017, the Plaintiffs filed a Complaint and Motion for Summary Judgment in Case No. A-17-765372-C, Department XXVIII, requesting that the Lytle Trust's Abstracts of Judgment be removed from their Properties, just as the Court had ordered for the Bouldens and Lamothes. On February 21, 2018, Case No. A-17-765372-C was consolidated with Case No. A-16-747900-C.

On February 9, 2018, the Defendants filed an Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment, Or, In the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings and Countermotion for Summary Judgment ("Countermotion"). On February 21, 2018, Plaintiffs filed a Reply to the Opposition and an Opposition to the Countermotion. On March 14, 2018, Defendants filed a Reply to the Plaintiffs' Opposition to the Countermotion. The Motion and Countermotion came on for hearing on March 21, 2018 and May 2, 2018, where the Court decided in the favor of the Plaintiffs, adopting Judge Williams' prior Order as "law of the case."

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

NRS 18.010(2)(b), provides that the court may make an allowance of attorney's fees to a prevailing party

Without regard to the recovery sought, when the court finds that the claim, counterclaim, cross-claim or third-party complaint or defense of the opposing party was brought or maintained without reasonable ground or to harass the prevailing party. The court shall liberally construe the provisions of this paragraph in favor of awarding attorney's fees in all appropriate situations. It is the intent of the Legislature that the court award attorney's fees pursuant to this paragraph and impose sanctions pursuant to Rule 11 of the Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure in all appropriate situations to punish for and deter frivolous or vexatious claims and defenses because such claims and defenses overburden limited judicial resources, hinder the timely resolution of meritorious claims and increase the costs of engaging in business and providing professional services to the public.

The Defendants had notice of the Order entered by Judge Williams in Case No. A-16-747900-C in favor of substantially similarly situated property owners as the Plaintiffs. After the Order was entered and prior to this Case being filed by the Plaintiffs, the Defendants were given opportunity to avoid this litigation and to preserve their legal arguments for appeal. As this Court has already held, Judge Williams' Order is *law of the case* and binding on this Court. Therefore, given the directive in NRS 18.010(b) to liberally construe the paragraph in favor of awarding attorney's fees, the Court finds that the Defendants' defense to this action was maintained without reasonable ground. An award of Attorney's Fees to the Plaintiffs is therefore warranted. Having prevailed in this Action, the Court finds that the Plaintiffs are also entitled to an award of Costs pursuant to NRS 18.020 and NRS 18.050.

In considering the reasonableness of the amount of the Plaintiffs' requested legal fees, the Court considered the factors set forth in *Brunzell v. Golden Gate Nat. Bank*, 85 Nev. 345, 349, 455 P.2d 31, 33 (1969), to wit: 1) The qualities of the advocate: his ability, his training, education, experience, professional standing and skill; 2) The character of the work to be done: its difficulty, its intricacy, its importance, time and skill required, the responsibility imposed and

the prominence and character of the parties where they affect the importance of the litigation; 3)
The work actually performed by the lawyer: the skill, time and attention given to the work; and
4) the result: whether the attorney was successful and what benefits were derived.

Having considered the *Brunzell* factors and the Defendants' Motion to Retax Costs, the Court finds that the Plaintiffs are entitled to their attorney's fees and costs, but exercises its discretion to reduce the legal fees and costs awarded. Accordingly, the Court awards Attorney's Fees and Costs to the Plaintiffs in the following amounts:

Plaintiff	Attorney's Fees	Costs	Total
September Trust	\$13,513.26	\$250.87	\$13,764.13
Zobrist Trust	\$13,331.26	\$250.87	\$13,582.13
Sandoval Trust	\$12,616.26	\$250.87	\$12,867.13
Gegen	\$12,590.26	\$250.87	\$12,841.13
Totals	\$52,051.04	\$1,003.48	\$53,054.52

<u>ORDER</u>

Based upon the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law above, and good cause appearing therefore,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs and Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements are hereby granted in part and denied in part, in that the Court is awarding attorney's fees and costs to the Plaintiffs but in a reduced amount.

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IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the
Lytle Trust's Motion to Retax and Settle Memorandum of Costs is hereby granted in part and
denied in part, in that the Court is awarding costs to the Plaintiffs but in a reduced amount.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust shall pay Thirteen Thousand Seven Hundred Sixty-Four and 13/100 Dollars (\$13,764.13) to the September Trust for its attorney's fees and costs.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust shall pay Thirteen Thousand Five Hundred Eighty-Two and 13/100 Dollars (\$13,582.13) to the Zobrist Trust for its attorney's fees and costs.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust shall pay Twelve Thousand Eight Hundred Sixty-Seven and 13/100 Dollars (\$12,867.13) to the Sandoval Trust for its attorney's fees and costs.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust shall pay Twelve Thousand Eight Hundred Forty-One and 13/100 Dollars (\$12,841.13) to Dennis & Julie Gegen for their attorney's fees and costs.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the total amount ordered to be paid by the Lytle Trust to the Plaintiffs collectively for attorney's fees and costs is Fifty-Three Thousand Fifty-Four and 52/100 Dollars (\$53,054.52).

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is hereby ordered to pay the attorney's fees and costs as Ordered herein by certified check made payable to "Christensen James & Martin Special Client Trust Account" in the amount of Fifty-Three Thousand Fifty-Four and 52/100 Dollars (\$53,054.52) and delivered to the Plaintiffs' attorneys within ten (10) days after the date of Notice of Entry of this Order.

1	IT IS SO ORDERED.	
2		
3	Dated this day of August, 2018.	
4		
5		DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
6	Submitted by:	
7	CANDACTURA A PARIC O PA PARIN	
8	CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN	
9	Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11871	
10	Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869	
11	7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117	
12	Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and	
13	Dennis & Julie Gegen	
14	Approved as to Form and Content by:	
15	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP	
16	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP	GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER SENET & WITTBRODT LEP
17	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713	SENER & WILLIAMODITE
18	Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman	RICHARDE, HASKIN, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11592
19	FOLEY & OAKES, P.C.	TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11559
20	TODET & OFFICE, THE	Attorneys for Defendants/Counter- Claimants Lytle Trust
21	DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 1078	Claimanto Dyno Trust
22	Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-	
23	Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust	
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1	IT IS SO ORDERED.	
2		
3	Dated this day of August, 2018.	s
4		
5		DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
6	Submitted by:	
7		
8	CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN	
9	Wesley J. Smith, Esq.	
10	Nevada Bar No. 11871 Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869	
11	7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117	
12	Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and	
13	Dennis & Julie Gegen	
14	Approved as to Form and Content by:	
15	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP	
16	CL HALLOW GROOT	GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER SENET & WITTBRODT LLP
17	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713	SENET & WITTEROUT LLI
18	Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman	RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11592
19	FOLEY & OAKES, P.C.	TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11559
20	TOLLI & OAKLS, I.C.	Attorneys for Defendants/Counter- Claimants Lytle Trust
21	DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 1078	Claimants Bytic Trust
22	Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-	
23	Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust	
24		
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26		
11		

A-16-747 800-C Marjorie B. Bolden Trust v. Trudi Lytle

IT IS SO ORDERED. 1 2 Dated this // day of August, 2018. 3 4 5 6 Submitted by: 7 **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN** 8 9 Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11871 10 Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869 11 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 12 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and 13 Dennis & Julie Gegen 14 Approved as to Form and Content by: 15 FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 16 GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER SENET & WITTBRODT LLP 17 CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713 18 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ. Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman Nevada Bar No. 11592 19 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ. FOLEY & ØAKES, P.C. Nevada Bar No. 11559 20 Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-Claimants Lytle Trust 21 DANIEL T. FOLEY, ES Nevada Bar No. 1078 22 Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust 23 and Lamothe Trust 24 25 26

27

7440 West Sahara Ave., Las Vegas, Nevada 89117

CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

NOTC 1 **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN** KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN, ESQ. 2 Nevada Bar No. 175 3 WESLEY J. SMITH, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11871 4 LAURA J. WOLFF, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 6869 5 7440 W. Sahara Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89117 6 Tel.: (702) 255-1718 Facsimile: (702) 255-0871 7 Email: kbc@cjmlv.com; wes@cjmlv.com; ljw@cjmlv.com Attorneys for September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust 8 and Dennis & Julie Gegen 9 EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT 10 **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA** 11 Case No.: A-16-747800-C MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST, Dept. No.: XVIII 12 LINDA LAMOTHE AND JACQUES NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER LAMOTHE, TRUSTEES OF THE 13 REGARDING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION JACQUES & LINDA LAMOTHE LIVING FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND 14 TRUST, COSTS AND MEMORANDUM OF COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS AND 15 Plaintiffs, **DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO RETAX** AND SETTLE MEMORANDUM OF 16 VS. COSTS 17 TRUDI LEE LYTLE, JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, THE LYTLE TRUST, DOES I 18 through X, and ROE CORPORATIONS I Date: through X, 19 Time: Defendants. 20 21 AND ALL RELATED COUNTERCLAIMS AND CROSS-CLAIMS 22 23 Case No.: A-17-765372-C SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972; GERRY R. ZOBRIST AND JOLIN G. Dept. No.: XXVIII 24 ZOBRIST, AS TRUSTEES OF THE GERRY R. ZOBRIST AND JOLIN G. ZOBRIST 25 FAMILY TRUST; RAYNALDO G. 26 SANDOVAL AND JULIE MARIE SANDOVAL GEGEN, AS TRUSTEES OF 27 THE RAYNALDO G. AND EVELYN A. SANDOVAL JOINT LIVING AND 28

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DEVOLUTION TRUST DATED MAY 27, 1 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN AND JULIE S. GÉGEN, HUSBAND AND WIFE, AS 2 JOINT TENANTS, 3 Plaintiffs, 4 VS. 5 TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN 6 LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST: JOHN DOES I through V; and ROE 7 ENTITIES I through V, inclusive, 8 Defendants. 9 10 PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on September 12, 2018, the attached Order Regarding 11 Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs and Memorandum of Costs and 12 Disbursements and Defendants' Motion to Retax and Settle Memorandum of Cost was 13 14 entered into the Court's Docket. 15 DATED this 13th day of September, 2018. 16 17 **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN** 18 By: /s/ Wesley J Smith, Esq. Wesley J Smith, Esq. 19 Nevada Bar No. 11871 7440 W. Sahara Avenue 20 Las Vegas, NV 89117 21 Tel.: (702) 255-1718 Fax: (702) 255-0871 22 Attorneys for September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust and Gegen 23 24 25 26 27

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

1	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE		
2 3	I am an employee of Christensen James & Martin. On September 13th, 2018, I caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER REGARDING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS AND		
4	MEMORANDUM OF COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS AND DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO RETAX AND SETTLE MEMORANDUM OF COSTS to be served in the		
5	following manner:		
6	□ ELECTRONIC SERVICE: electronic transmission (E-Service) through the Court's transmission (E-Service) through the Field (E-Service) through (E-Ser		
7	electronic filing system pursuant to Rule 8.05 of the Rules of Practice for the Eighth Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada.		
8	☐ UNITED STATES MAIL: depositing a true and correct copy of the above-		
9	UNITED STATES MAIL: depositing a true and correct copy of the above-referenced document into the United States Mail with prepaid first-class postage, addressed to the parties at their last-known mailing address(es):		
11	FACSIMILE: By sending the above-referenced document via facsimile as follows:		
12			
13	\square <u>E-MAIL</u> : electronic transmission by email to the following address(es):		
14			
15	/s/ Natalie Saville		
16	Natalie Saville		
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DEVOLUTION TRUST DATED MAY 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN AND JULIE S. GEGEN, HUSBAND AND WIFE, AS JOINT TENANTS,

Plaintiffs,

VS.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST; JOHN DOES I through V; and ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive,

Defendants.

Presently before the Court is Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs and Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements (hereafter collectively "Plaintiffs' Motion") filed by the September Trust, dated March 23, 1972 ("September Trust"), Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust ("Zobrist Trust"), Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992 ("Sandoval Trust"), and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants ("Dennis & Julie Gegen") (collectively the "Plaintiffs") in Case No. A-17-765372-C, and Defendants' Motion to Retax and Settle Memorandum of Costs ("Defendant's Motion") filed by Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust ("Lytle Trust") in Case No. A-17-765372-C, which came on for hearing on July 26, 2018 at 9:00 a.m. and August 9, 2018 at 9:00 a.m. in Department XVIII of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, Nevada.

Wesley J. Smith, Esq. of Christensen James & Martin appeared on behalf of the Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis & Julie Gegen. Richard Haskin, Esq. of Gibbs Giden Locher Turner Senet & Wittbrodt LLP appeared on behalf of the Lytle Trust. John M. Oakes, Esq. of Foley & Oakes, PC appeared on behalf of Marjorie B. Boulden, Trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, amended and restated dated July 17, 1996 ("Boulden

Trust") and Linda Lamothe and Jacques Lamothe, Trustees of the Jacques and Linda Lamothe Living Trust ("Lamothe Trust"). Christina H. Wang, Esq. of Fidelity Law Group appeared on behalf of Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman ("Robert & Yvonne Disman").

The Court having considered the Plaintiffs' Motion and exhibits and Defendant's Motion to Re-Tax and Exhibits, all Oppositions Replies and exhibits thereto, and having heard the arguments of counsel, and with good cause appearing therefore, the Court hereby enters the following Order:

FINDINGS OF FACT

In August and September of 2016, the Lytles recorded with the Clark County Recorder's office four (4) abstracts of the Final Judgment ("Abstracts of Judgment") obtained against the Rosemere Association on August 16, 2016 in Case No. A-09-593497-C, Department XII. The Abstracts of Judgment were recorded against eight of the individual parcels or properties within the Rosemere Subdivision, including properties owned by the Plaintiffs. The owners of the encumbered properties were not Judgment Debtors under the Abstracts of Judgment.

On or about December 8, 2016, a case was filed against the Lytle Trust by the Bouldens, who owned Parcel No. 163-03-313-008, 1960 Rosemere Court, and the Lamothes, who own Parcel No. 163-03-313-002, 1830 Rosemere Court, each located in the Rosemere Subdivision, to remove the Abstracts of Judgment and plead causes of action for Quiet Title, Declaratory Relief and Slander of Title. On February 24, 2017, the Bouldens and Lamothes filed a Motion for Partial Summary Judgment on their Quiet Title and Declaratory Relief causes of action, which the Court granted on July 25, 2017 ("Order").

In its Order, the Court found that, among other things, the Abstracts of Judgment were improperly recorded and must be expunged and stricken from the record. Following the Court's

direction in the Order, the Lytle Trust released its liens against the Boulden and Lamothe properties.

The Plaintiffs in this Action each own a property in the Rosemere Subdivision that was encumbered by the Defendants' recording of the Abstracts of Judgment. Prior to initiating this Action, on September 26, 2017, Plaintiffs sent a demand letter to Defendant's attorney requesting that the Abstracts of Judgment be expunged from Plaintiffs' Properties as well, based on the Court's Order and the identical factual and legal circumstances of the Plaintiffs' properties. On several occasions, Plaintiffs' attorneys also spoke to the Lytle Trust's attorney requesting that the Abstracts of Judgment be removed. The Plaintiffs requested to be placed in the same position as the Bouldens and Lamothes, with the Appeal to continue and the Defendants' appeal rights preserved. However, the Lytle Trust refused to release the Abstracts of Judgment.

On November 30, 2017, the Plaintiffs filed a Complaint and Motion for Summary Judgment in Case No. A-17-765372-C, Department XXVIII, requesting that the Lytle Trust's Abstracts of Judgment be removed from their Properties, just as the Court had ordered for the Bouldens and Lamothes. On February 21, 2018, Case No. A-17-765372-C was consolidated with Case No. A-16-747900-C.

On February 9, 2018, the Defendants filed an Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment, Or, In the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings and Countermotion for Summary Judgment ("Countermotion"). On February 21, 2018, Plaintiffs filed a Reply to the Opposition and an Opposition to the Countermotion. On March 14, 2018, Defendants filed a Reply to the Plaintiffs' Opposition to the Countermotion. The Motion and Countermotion came on for hearing on March 21, 2018 and May 2, 2018, where the Court decided in the favor of the Plaintiffs, adopting Judge Williams' prior Order as "law of the case."

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

NRS 18.010(2)(b), provides that the court may make an allowance of attorney's fees to a prevailing party

Without regard to the recovery sought, when the court finds that the claim, counterclaim, cross-claim or third-party complaint or defense of the opposing party was brought or maintained without reasonable ground or to harass the prevailing party. The court shall liberally construe the provisions of this paragraph in favor of awarding attorney's fees in all appropriate situations. It is the intent of the Legislature that the court award attorney's fees pursuant to this paragraph and impose sanctions pursuant to Rule 11 of the Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure in all appropriate situations to punish for and deter frivolous or vexatious claims and defenses because such claims and defenses overburden limited judicial resources, hinder the timely resolution of meritorious claims and increase the costs of engaging in business and providing professional services to the public.

The Defendants had notice of the Order entered by Judge Williams in Case No. A-16-747900-C in favor of substantially similarly situated property owners as the Plaintiffs. After the Order was entered and prior to this Case being filed by the Plaintiffs, the Defendants were given opportunity to avoid this litigation and to preserve their legal arguments for appeal. As this Court has already held, Judge Williams' Order is *law of the case* and binding on this Court. Therefore, given the directive in NRS 18.010(b) to liberally construe the paragraph in favor of awarding attorney's fees, the Court finds that the Defendants' defense to this action was maintained without reasonable ground. An award of Attorney's Fees to the Plaintiffs is therefore warranted. Having prevailed in this Action, the Court finds that the Plaintiffs are also entitled to an award of Costs pursuant to NRS 18.020 and NRS 18.050.

In considering the reasonableness of the amount of the Plaintiffs' requested legal fees, the Court considered the factors set forth in *Brunzell v. Golden Gate Nat. Bank*, 85 Nev. 345, 349, 455 P.2d 31, 33 (1969), to wit: 1) The qualities of the advocate: his ability, his training, education, experience, professional standing and skill; 2) The character of the work to be done: its difficulty, its intricacy, its importance, time and skill required, the responsibility imposed and

the prominence and character of the parties where they affect the importance of the litigation; 3)
The work actually performed by the lawyer: the skill, time and attention given to the work; and
4) the result: whether the attorney was successful and what benefits were derived.

Having considered the *Brunzell* factors and the Defendants' Motion to Retax Costs, the Court finds that the Plaintiffs are entitled to their attorney's fees and costs, but exercises its discretion to reduce the legal fees and costs awarded. Accordingly, the Court awards Attorney's Fees and Costs to the Plaintiffs in the following amounts:

Plaintiff	Attorney's Fees	Costs	Total
September Trust	\$13,513.26	\$250.87	\$13,764.13
Zobrist Trust	\$13,331.26	\$250.87	\$13,582.13
Sandoval Trust	\$12,616.26	\$250.87	\$12,867.13
Gegen	\$12,590.26	\$250.87	\$12,841.13
Totals	\$52,051.04	\$1,003.48	\$53,054.52

ORDER

Based upon the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law above, and good cause appearing therefore,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs and Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements are hereby granted in part and denied in part, in that the Court is awarding attorney's fees and costs to the Plaintiffs but in a reduced amount.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust's Motion to Retax and Settle Memorandum of Costs is hereby granted in part and denied in part, in that the Court is awarding costs to the Plaintiffs but in a reduced amount.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust shall pay Thirteen Thousand Seven Hundred Sixty-Four and 13/100 Dollars (\$13,764.13) to the September Trust for its attorney's fees and costs.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust shall pay Thirteen Thousand Five Hundred Eighty-Two and 13/100 Dollars (\$13,582.13) to the Zobrist Trust for its attorney's fees and costs.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust shall pay Twelve Thousand Eight Hundred Sixty-Seven and 13/100 Dollars (\$12,867.13) to the Sandoval Trust for its attorney's fees and costs.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust shall pay Twelve Thousand Eight Hundred Forty-One and 13/100 Dollars (\$12,841.13) to Dennis & Julie Gegen for their attorney's fees and costs.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the total amount ordered to be paid by the Lytle Trust to the Plaintiffs collectively for attorney's fees and costs is Fifty-Three Thousand Fifty-Four and 52/100 Dollars (\$53,054.52).

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is hereby ordered to pay the attorney's fees and costs as Ordered herein by certified check made payable to "Christensen James & Martin Special Client Trust Account" in the amount of Fifty-Three Thousand Fifty-Four and 52/100 Dollars (\$53,054.52) and delivered to the Plaintiffs' attorneys within ten (10) days after the date of Notice of Entry of this Order.

1	IT IS SO ORDERED.	
2		
3	Dated this day of August, 2018.	
4		
5		DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
6	Submitted by:	
7		
8	CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN	
9	Wesley J. Smith, Esq.	
10	Nevada Bar No. 11871 Laura J. Wolff, Esq.	
11	Nevada Bar No. 6869 7440 W. Sahara Ave.	
12	Las Vegas, NV 89117 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust,	
13	Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis & Julie Gegen	
14		
15	Approved as to Form and Content by:	
16	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP	GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER SENEY & WITTBRODT LLP
17	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ.	SENET & WITTBRODT LLP
18	Nevada Bar No. 9713 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-	RICHARDE. HASKIN, ESQ.
19	Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman	Nevada Bar No. 11592 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ.
20	FOLEY & OAKES, P.C.	Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-
21	DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ.	Claimants Lytle Trust
22	Nevada Bar No. 1078 Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-	
23	Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust	
24	and Lamothe Hust	
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1	IT IS SO ORDERED.	
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3	Dated this day of August, 2018.	×
4		
5		DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
6	Submitted by:	
7		
8	CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN	
9	Wesley J. Smith, Esq.	
10	Nevada Bar No. 11871 Laura J. Wolff, Esq.	
11	Nevada Bar No. 6869 7440 W. Sahara Ave.	
12	Las Vegas, NV 89117 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and	
13	Dennis & Julie Gegen	
14	Approved as to Form and Content by:	
15		
16	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP	GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER
17	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ.	SENET & WITTBRODT LLP
18	Nevada Bar No. 9713 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-	RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ.
19	Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman	Nevada Bar No. 11592 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ.
20	FOLEY & OAKES, P.C.	Nevada Bar No. 11559 Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-
21	DANIEL T. FOLEY, ESQ.	Claimants Lytle Trust
22	Nevada Bar No. 1078 Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-	
23	Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust and Lamothe Trust	
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A-16-747 800-C Marjorie B. Bolden Trust v. Trudi Lytle

1 IT IS SO ORDERED. 2 Dated this / day of August, 2018. 3 4 5 **OURT JUDGE** DISTRIC 6 Submitted by: 7 **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN** 8 9 Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11871 10 Laura J. Wolff, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6869 11 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 12 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and 13 Dennis & Julie Gegen 14 Approved as to Form and Content by: 15 FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 16 GIBBS GIDEN LOCHER TURNER SENET & WITTBRODT LLP 17 CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713 18 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-RICHARD E. HASKIN, ESQ. Claimants Robert & Yvonne Disman Nevada Bar No. 11592 19 TIMOTHY P. ELSON, ESQ. FOLEY & DAKES, P.C. Nevada Bar No. 11559 20 Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-Claimants Lytle Trust 21 DANIEL T. FOLEY, ES Nevada Bar No. 1078 22 Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Counter-Defendants/Cross-Defendants Boulden Trust 23 and Lamothe Trust 24 25 26 27