#### IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

ANTHONY S. NOONAN IRA, LLC; LOU NOONAN; AND JAMES M. ALLRED IRA, LLC

Appellants,

v.

U.S. BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION EE; AND NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC,

Respondents.

Supreme Court No. 78624

Electronically Filed
District Court No. Sep-24(201903:39 p.m.
Elizabeth A. Brown
Clerk of Supreme Court

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DATED this 24th day of September, 2019.

The Law Office of Mike Beede, PLLC

/s/Michael Beede

Michael Beede, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 13068 2470 St. Rose Pkwy, Suite 307 Henderson, NV 89074 Attorney for Appellants

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury, that I am over the age of eighteen (18) years, and I am not a party to, nor interested in, this action. On September 24, 2019 I caused to be served a true and correct copy of the foregoing **APPELLANT'S APPENDIX VOLUME II**, by the method indicated:

[X] BY ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION: submitted to the above-entitled Court for electronic filing and service upon the Court's Service List for the above-referenced case.

[] BY U.S. MAIL: by placing the document(s) listed above in a sealed envelope with postage thereon fully prepaid, in the United States mail at Las Vegas, Nevada addressed as set forth below.

/s/Michael Madden

An Employee of The Law Office of Mike Beede, PLLC

verifying the Escrow Items, unless Lender pays Borrower interest on the Funds and Applicable Law permits Lender to make such a charge. Unless an agreement is made in writing or Applicable Law requires interest to be paid on the Funds, Lender shall not be required to pay Borrower any interest or earnings on the Funds. Borrower and Lender can agree in writing, however, that interest shall be paid on the Funds. Lender shall give to Borrower, without charge, an annual accounting of the Funds as required by RESPA.

If there is a surplus of Funds held in escrow, as defined under RESPA. Lender shall account to Borrower for the excess funds in accordance with RESPA. If there is a shortage of Funds held in escrow, as defined under RESPA, Lender shall notify Borrower as required by RESPA, and Borrower shall pay to Lender the amount necessary to make up the shortage in accordance with RESPA, but in no more than 12 monthly payments. If there is a deficiency of Funds held in escrow, as defined under RESPA, Lender shall notify Borrower as required by RESPA, and Borrower shall pay to Lender the amount necessary to make up the deficiency in accordance with RESPA, but in no more than 12 monthly payments.

Upon payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Instrument, Lender shall promptly refund to Borrower any Funds held by Lender.

4. Charges; Liens. Borrower shall pay all taxes, assessments, charges, fines, and impositions attributable to the Property which can attain priority over this Security Instrument, leasehold payments or ground rents on the Property, if any, and Community Association Dues, Fees, and Assessments, if any. To the extent that these items are Escrow Items, Borrower shall pay them in the manner provided in Section 3.

Borrower shall promptly discharge any lien which has priority over this Security Instrument unless Borrower: (a) agrees in writing to the payment of the obligation secured by the lien in a manner acceptable to Lender, but only so long as Borrower is performing such agreement; (b) contests the lien in good faith by, or defends against enforcement of the lien in, legal proceedings which in Lender's opinion operate to prevent the enforcement of the lien while those proceedings are pending, but only until such proceedings are concluded; or (c) secures from the holder of the lien an agreement satisfactory to Lender subordinating the lien to this Security Instrument. If Lender determines that any part of the Property is subject to a lien which can attain priority over this Security Instrument, Lender may give Borrower a notice identifying the lien. Within 10 days of the date on which that notice is given, Borrower shall satisfy the lien or take one or more of the actions set forth above in this Section 4.

Lender may require Borrower to pay a one-time charge for a real estate tax verification and/or reporting service used by Lender in connection with this Loan.

5. Property Insurance. Borrower shall keep the improvements now existing or hereafter erected on the Property insured against loss by fire, hazards included within the term "extended coverage," and any other hazards including, but not limited to, earthquakes and floods, for which Lender requires insurance. This insurance shall be maintained in the amounts (including deductible levels) and for the periods that Lender requires. What Lender requires pursuant to the preceding sentences can change during the term of the Loan. The insurance carrier providing the insurance shall be chosen by Borrower subject to Lender's right to disapprove Borrower's choice, which right shall not be exercised unreasonably. Lender may require Borrower to pay, in connection with this Loan, either: (a) a one-time charge for flood zone determination, certification and tracking services; or (b) a one-time charge for flood zone determination services and subsequent charges each time remappings or similar changes occur which reasonably might affect such determination or certification. Borrower shall also be responsible for the payment of any fees imposed by the Federal Emergency Management Agency in connection with the review of any flood zone determination resulting from an objection by Borrower.

If Borrower fails to maintain any of the coverages described above, Lender may obtain insurance coverage, at Lender's option and Borrower's expense. Lender is under no obligation to purchase any particular type or amount of coverage. Therefore, such coverage shall cover Lender, but might or might not protect Borrower, Borrower's equity in the Property, or the contents of the Property, against any risk, hazard or liability and might provide greater or lesser coverage than was previously in effect. Borrower acknowledges that the cost of the insurance coverage so obtained might significantly exceed the cost of insurance that Borrower could have obtained. Any amounts disbursed by Lender under this Section 5 shall become additional debt of Borrower secured by this Security Instrument. These amounts shall bear interest at the Note rate from the date of disbursement and shall be payable, with such interest, upon notice from Lender to Borrower requesting payment.

NEVADA-Single Family-Fannie Mae/Freddie Mae UNIFORM INSTRUMENT

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All insurance policies required by Lender and renewals of such policies shall be subject to Lender's right to disapprove such policies, shall include a standard mortgage clause, and shall name Lender as mortgagee and/or as an additional loss payee. Lender shall have the right to hold the policies and renewal certificates. If Lender requires, Borrower shall promptly give to Lender all receipts of paid premiums and renewal notices. If Borrower obtains any form of insurance coverage, not otherwise required by Lender, for damage to, or destruction of, the Property, such policy shall include a standard mortgage clause and shall name Lender as mortgagee and/or as an additional loss payee.

In the event of loss, Borrower shall give prompt notice to the insurance carrier and Lender. Lender may make proof of loss if not made promptly by Borrower. Unless Lender and Borrower otherwise agree in writing, any insurance proceeds, whether or not the underlying insurance was required by Lender, shall be applied to restoration or repair of the Property, if the restoration or repair is economically feasible and Lender's security is not lessened. During such repair and restoration period, Lender shall have the right to hold such insurance proceeds until Lender has had an opportunity to inspect such Property to ensure the work has been completed to Lender's satisfaction, provided that such inspection shall be undertaken promptly. Lender may disburse proceeds for the repairs and restoration in a single payment or in a series of progress payments as the work is completed. Unless an agreement is made in writing or Applicable Law requires interest to be paid on such insurance proceeds, Lender shall not be required to pay Borrower any interest or earnings on such proceeds. Fees for public adjusters, or other third parties, retained by Borrower shall not be paid out of the insurance proceeds and shall be the sole obligation of Borrower. If the restoration or repair is not economically feasible or Lender's security would be lessened, the insurance proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due, with the excess, if any, paid to Borrower. Such insurance proceeds shall be applied in the order provided for in Section 2.

If Borrower abandons the Property, Lender may file, negotiate and settle any available insurance claim and related matters. If Borrower does not respond within 30 days to a notice from Lender that the insurance carrier has offered to settle a claim, then Lender may negotiate and settle the claim. The 30-day period will begin when the notice is given. In either event, or if Lender acquires the Property under Section 22 or otherwise, Borrower hereby assigns to Lender (a) Borrower's rights to any insurance proceeds in an amount not to exceed the amounts unpaid under the Note or this Security Instrument, and (b) any other of Borrower's rights (other than the right to any refund of unearned premiums paid by Borrower) under all insurance policies covering the Property, insofar as such rights are applicable to the coverage of the Property. Lender may use the insurance proceeds either to repair or restore the Property or to pay amounts unpaid under the Note or this Security Instrument, whether or not then due.

- 6. Occupancy. Borrower shall occupy, establish, and use the Property as Borrower's principal residence within 60 days after the execution of this Security Instrument and shall continue to occupy the Property as Borrower's principal residence for at least one year after the date of occupancy, unless Lender otherwise agrees in writing, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, or unless extenuating circumstances exist which are beyond Borrower's control.
- 7. Preservation, Maintenance and Protection of the Property; Inspections. Borrower shall not destroy, damage or impair the Property, allow the Property to deteriorate or commit waste on the Property. Whether or not Borrower is residing in the Property, Borrower shall maintain the Property in order to prevent the Property from deteriorating or decreasing in value due to its condition. Unless it is determined pursuant to Section 5 that repair or restoration is not economically feasible, Borrower shall promptly repair the Property if damaged to avoid further deterioration or damage. If insurance or condemnation proceeds are paid in connection with damage to, or the taking of, the Property. Borrower shall be responsible for repairing or restoring the Property only if Lender has released proceeds for such purposes. Lender may disburse proceeds for the repairs and testoration in a single payment or in a series of progress payments as the work is completed. If the insurance or condemnation proceeds are not sufficient to repair or restore the Property, Borrower is not relieved of Borrower's obligation for the completion of such repair or restoration.

Lender or its agent may make reasonable entries upon and inspections of the Property. If it has reasonable cause, Lender may inspect the interior of the improvements on the Property. Lender shall give Borrower notice at the time of or prior to such an interior inspection specifying such reasonable cause.

NEVADA-Single Family--Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT

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- 8. Borrower's Loan Application. Borrower shall be in default if, during the Loan application process, Borrower or any persons or entities acting at the direction of Borrower or with Borrower's knowledge or consent gave materially false, misleuding, or inaccurate information or statements to Lender (or failed to provide Lender with material information) in connection with the Loan. Material representations include, but are not limited to, representations concerning Borrower's occupancy of the Property as Borrower's principal residence.
- 9. Protection of Lender's Interest in the Property and Rights Under this Security Instrument. If (a) Borrower fails to perform the covenants and agreements contained in this Security Instrument, (b) there is a legal proceeding that might significantly affect Lender's interest in the Property and/or rights under this Security Instrument (such as a proceeding in bankruptcy, probate, for condemnation or forfeiture, for enforcement of a lien which may attain priority over this Security Instrument or to enforce laws or regulations), or (c) Borrower has abandoned the Property, then Lender may do and pay for whatever is reasonable or appropriate to protect Lender's interest in the Property and rights under this Security Instrument, including protecting and/or assessing the value of the Property, and securing and/or repairing the Property. Lender's actions can include, but are not limited to: (a) paying any sums secured by a fien which has priority over this Security Instrument; (b) appearing in court; and (c) paying reasonable attorneys' fees to protect its interest in the Property and/or rights under this Security Instrument, including its secured position in a bankruptcy proceeding. Securing the Property includes, but is not limited to, entering the Property to make repairs, change locks, replace or board up doors and windows, drain water from pipes, eliminate building or other code violations or dangerous conditions, and have utilities turned on or off. Although Lender may take action under this Section 9, Lender does not have to do so and is not under any duty or obligation to do so. It is agreed that Lender incurs no liability for not taking any or all actions authorized under this Section 9.

Any amounts disbursed by Lender under this Section 9 shall become additional debt of Borrower secured by this Security Instrument. These amounts shall bear interest at the Note rate from the date of disbursement and shall be payable, with such interest, upon notice from Lender to Borrower requesting payment.

If this Security Instrument is on a leasehold, Borrower shall comply with all the provisions of the lease. Borrower shall not surrender the leasehold estate and interests herein conveyed or terminate or cancel the ground lease. Borrower shall not, without the express written consent of Lender, alter or amend the ground lease. If Borrower acquires fee title to the Property, the leasehold and the fee title shall not merge unless Lender agrees to the merger in writing.

10. Mortgage Insurance, if Lender required Mortgage Insurance as a condition of making the Loan, Borrower shall pay the premiums required to maintain the Mortgage Insurance in effect. If, for any reason, the Mortgage insurance coverage required by Lender ceases to be available from the mortgage insurer that previously provided such insurance and Borrower was required to make separately designated payments toward the premiums for Mortgage Insurance, Borrower shall pay the premiums required to obtain coverage substantially equivalent to the Mortgage Insurance previously in effect, at a cost substantially equivalent to the cost to Borrower of the Mortgage insurance previously in effect, from an alternate mortgage insurer selected by Lender, If substantially equivalent Mortgage Insurance coverage is not available. Borrower shall confinue to pay to Lender the amount of the separately designated payments that were due when the insurance coverage ceased to be in effect. Lender will accept, use and retain these payments as a non-refundable loss reserve in lieu of Mortgage insurance. Such loss reserve shall be non-refundable, notwithstanding the fact that the Loan is ultimately paid in full, and Lander shall not be required to pay Borrower any interest or earnings on such loss reserve. Lender can no longer require loss reserve payments if Mortgage Insurance coverage (in the amount and for the period that Lender requires) provided by an insurer selected by Lender again becomes available, is obtained, and Lender requires separately designated payments toward the premiums for Mortgage Insurance. If Londer required Mortgage Insurance as a condition of making the Loan and Borrower was required to make separately designated payments toward the premiums for Mortgage Insurance, Borrower shall pay the premiums required to maintain Mortgage Insurance in effect, or to provide a non-refundable loss reserve, until Lender's requirement for Mortgage Insurance ends in accordance with any written agreement between Borrower and Lender providing for such termination or until termination is required by Applicable Law. Nothing in this Section 10 affects Borrower's obligation to pay interest at the rate provided in the Note.

NEVADA—Single Family—Fannie Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT DOCUKNY7 DOCUKNY7.VTX 08/25/2005 Form 3029 1/01 (page 7 of 13 pages)

Mortgage Insurance reimburses Lender (or any entity that purchases the Note) for certain losses it may incur if Borrower does not repay the Loan as agreed. Borrower is not a party to the Mortgage Insurance.

Mortgage insurers evaluate their total risk on all such insurance in force from time to time, and may enter into agreements with other parties that share or modify their risk, or reduce losses. These agreements are on terms and conditions that are satisfactory to the mortgage insurer and the other party (or parties) to these agreements. These agreements may require the mortgage insurer to make payments using any source of funds that the mortgage insurer may have available (which may include funds obtained from Mortgage Insurance premiums).

As a result of these agreements, Lender, any purchaser of the Note, another insurer, any reinsurer, any other entity, or any affiliate of any of the foregoing, may receive (directly or indirectly) amounts that derive from (or might be characterized as) a portion of Borrower's payments for Mortgage Insurance, in exchange for sharing or modifying the mortgage insurer's risk, or reducing losses. If such agreement provides that an affiliate of Lender takes a share of the insurer's risk in exchange for a share of the premiums paid to the insurer, the arrangement is often termed "captive reinsurance." Further:

- (a) Any such agreements will not affect the amounts that Borrower has agreed to pay for Mortgage Insurance, or any other terms of the Loan. Such agreements will not increase the amount Borrower will owe for Mortgage Insurance, and they will not entitle Borrower to any refund.
- (b) Any such agreements will not affect the rights Borrower has if any with respect to the Mortgage Insurance under the Homeowners Protection Act of 1998 or any other law. These rights may include the right to receive certain disclosures, to request and obtain cancellation of the Mortgage Insurance, to have the Mortgage Insurance terminated automatically, and/or to receive a refund of any Mortgage Insurance premiums that were uncarned at the time of such cancellation or termination.
- 11. Assignment of Miscellaneous Proceeds; Forfeiture, Ali Miscellaneous Proceeds are hereby assigned to and shall be paid to Lender.

If the Property is damaged, such Miscellaneous Proceeds shall be applied to restoration or repair of the Property, if the restoration or repair is economically feasible and Lender's security is not lessened. During such repair and restoration period, Lender shall have the right to hold such Miscellaneous Proceeds until Lender has had an opportunity to inspect such Property to ensure the work has been completed to Lender's satisfaction, provided that such inspection shall be undertaken promptly. Lender may pay for the repairs and restoration in a single disbursement or in a series of progress payments as the work is completed. Unless an agreement is made in writing or Applicable Law requires interest to be paid on such Miscellaneous Proceeds, Lender shall not be required to pay Borrower any interest or earnings on such Miscellaneous Proceeds. If the restoration or repair is not economically feasible or Lender's security would be lessened, the Miscellaneous Proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due, with the excess, if any, paid to Borrower. Such Miscellaneous Proceeds shall be applied in the order provided for in Section 2.

In the event of a total taking, destruction, or loss in value of the Property, the Miscellaneous Proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due, with the excess, if any, paid to Borrower.

in the event of a partial taking, destruction, or loss in value of the Property in which the fair market value of the Property immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value is equal to or greater than the amount of the sums secured by this Security Instrument immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value, unless Borrower and Lender otherwise agree in writing, the sums secured by this Security Instrument shall be reduced by the amount of the Miscellaneous Proceeds multiplied by the following fraction: (a) the total amount of the sums secured immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value divided by (b) the fair market value of the Property immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value. Any balance shall be paid to Borrower.

In the event of a partial taking, destruction, or loss in value of the Property in which the fair market value of the Property immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value is less than the amount of the sums secured immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value, unless Borrower and Lender otherwise agree in writing, the Miscellaneous Proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument whether or not the sums are then due.

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If the Property is abandoned by Borrower, or if, after notice by Lender to Borrower that the Opposing Party (as defined in the next sentence) offers to make an award to settle a claim for damages, Borrower fails to respond to Lender within 30 days after the date the notice is given. Lender is authorized to collect and apply the Miscellaneous Proceeds either to restoration or repair of the Property or to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due. "Opposing Party" means the third party that owes Borrower Miscellaneous Proceeds or the party against whom Borrower has a right of action in regard to Miscellaneous Proceeds.

Borrower shall be in default if any action or proceeding, whether civil or criminal, is begun that, in Lender's judgment, could result in forfeiture of the Property or other material impairment of Lender's interest in the Property or rights under this Security Instrument. Borrower can cure such a default and, if acceleration has occurred, reinstate as provided in Section 19, by causing the action or proceeding to be dismissed with a ruling that, in Lender's judgment, precludes forfeiture of the Property or other material impairment of Lender's interest in the Property or rights under this Security Instrument. The proceeds of any award or claim for damages that are attributable to the impairment of Lender's interest in the Property are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender.

All Miscellaneous Proceeds that are not applied to restoration or repair of the Property shall be applied in the order provided for in Section 2.

- 12. Borrower Not Released; Forbearance By Lender Not a Waiver. Extension of the time for payment or modification of amortization of the sums secured by this Security Instrument granted by Lender to Borrower or any Successor in Interest of Borrower shall not be required to commence proceedings against any Successor in Interest of Borrower. Lender shall not be required to commence proceedings against any Successor in Interest of Borrower or to refuse to extend time for payment or otherwise modify amortization of the sums secured by this Security Instrument by reason of any demand made by the original Borrower or any Successors in Interest of Borrower. Any forbearance by Lender in exercising any right or remedy including, without limitation, Lender's acceptance of payments from third persons, entities or Successors in Interest of Borrower or in amounts less than the amount then due, shall not be a waiver of or preclude the exercise of any right or remedy.
- 13. Joint and Several Liability; Co-signers; Successors and Assigns Bound. Borrower covenants and agrees that Borrower's obligations and liability shall be joint and several. However, any Borrower who co-signs this Security Instrument but does not execute the Note (a "co-signer"): (a) is co-signing this Security Instrument only to mortgage, grant and convey the co-signer's interest in the Property under the terms of this Security Instrument; (b) is not personally obligated to pay the sums secured by this Security Instrument; and (c) agrees that Lender and any other Borrower can agree to extend, modify, forbear or make any accommodations with regard to the terms of this Security Instrument or the Note without the co-signer's consent.

Subject to the provisions of Section 18, any Successor in Interest of Borrower who assumes Borrower's obligations under this Security Instrument in writing, and is approved by Lender, shall obtain all of Borrower's rights and benefits under this Security Instrument. Borrower shall not be released from Borrower's obligations and liability under this Security Instrument unless Lender agrees to such release in writing. The covenants and agreements of this Security Instrument shall bind (except as provided in Section 20) and benefit the successors and assigns of Lender.

14. Loan Charges, Lender may charge Borrower fees for services performed in connection with Borrower's default, for the purpose of protecting Lender's interest in the Property and rights under this Security Instrument, including, but not limited to, attorneys' fees, property inspection and valuation fees. In regard to any other fees, the absence of express authority in this Security Instrument to charge a specific fee to Borrower shall not be construed as a prohibition on the charging of such fee. Lender may not charge fees that are expressly prohibited by this Security Instrument or by Applicable Law.

If the Loan is subject to a law which sets maximum loan charges, and that law is finally interpreted so that the interest or other loan charges collected or to be collected in connection with the Loan exceed the permitted limits, then: (a) any such loan charge shall be reduced by the amount necessary to reduce the charge to the permitted limit; and (b) any sums already collected from Borrower which exceeded permitted limits will be refunded to Borrower. Lender may choose to make this refund by reducing the principal owed under the Note or by making a direct payment to Borrower, if a refund reduces principal, the reduction will be treated as a partial prepayment without any prepayment charge (whether or not a prepayment charge is provided for under the Note).

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Borrower's acceptance of any such refund made by direct payment to Borrower will constitute a waiver of any right of action Borrower might have arising out of such overcharge.

- 15. Notices. All notices given by Borrower or Lender in connection with this Security Instrument must be in writing. Any notice to Borrower in connection with this Security Instrument shall be deemed to have been given to Borrower when mailed by first class mail or when actually delivered to Borrower's notice address if sent by other means. Notice to any one Borrower shall constitute notice to all Borrowers unless Applicable Law expressly requires otherwise. The notice address shall be the Property Address unless Borrower has designated a substitute notice address by notice to Lender. Borrower shall promptly notify Lender of Borrower's change of address. If Lender specifies a procedure for reporting Borrower's change of address, then Borrower shall only report a change of address through that specified procedure. There may be only one designated notice address under this Security Instrument at any one time. Any notice to Lender shall be given by delivering it or by mailing it by first class mail to Lender's address stated herein unless Lender has designated another address by notice to Borrower. Any notice in connection with this Security Instrument shall not be deemed to have been given to Lender until actually received by Lender. If any notice required by this Security Instrument is also required under Applicable Law, the Applicable Law requirement will satisfy the corresponding requirement under this Security Instrument.
- 16. Governing Law; Severability; Rules of Construction. This Security Instrument shall be governed by federal law and the law of the jurisdiction in which the Property is located. All rights and obligations contained in this Security Instrument are subject to any requirements and limitations of Applicable Law. Applicable Law might explicitly or implicitly allow the parties to agree by contract or it might be silent, but such silence shall not be construed as a prohibition against agreement by contract. In the event that any provision or clause of this Security Instrument or the Note conflicts with Applicable Law, such conflict shall not affect other provisions of this Security Instrument or the Note which can be given effect without the conflicting provision.

As used in this Security Instrument: (a) words of the masculine gender shall mean and include corresponding neuter words or words of the feminine gender; (b) words in the singular shall mean and include the plural and vice versa; and (c) the word "may" gives sole discretion without any obligation to take any action.

- 17. Borrower's Copy. Borrower shall be given one copy of the Note and of this Security Instrument.
- 18. Transfer of the Property or a Beneficial Interest in Borrower. As used in this Section 18, "Interest in the Property" means any legal or beneficial interest in the Property, including, but not limited to, those beneficial interests transferred in a bond for deed, contract for deed, installment sales contract or escrow agreement, the intent of which is the transfer of title by Borrower at a future date to a purchaser.

if all or any part of the Property or any Interest in the Property is sold or transferred (or if Borrower is not a natural person and a beneficial interest in Borrower is sold or transferred) without Lender's prior written consent, Lender may require immediate payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Instrument. However, this option shall not be exercised by Lender if such exercise is prohibited by Applicable Law.

if Lender exercises this option, Lender shall give Borrower notice of acceleration. The notice shall provide a period of not less than 30 days from the date the notice is given in accordance with Section 15 within which Borrower must pay all sums secured by this Security Instrument. If Borrower fails to pay these sums prior to the expiration of this period, Lender may invoke any remedies permitted by this Security Instrument without further notice or demand on Borrower.

19. Borrower's Right to Reinstate After Acceleration. If Borrower meets certain conditions, Borrower shall have the right to have enforcement of this Security Instrument discontinued at any time prior to the earliest of: (a) five days before sale of the Property pursuant to any power of sale contained in this Security Instrument; (b) such other period as Applicable Law might specify for the termination of Borrower's right to reinstate; or (c) entry of a judgment enforcing this Security Instrument. Those conditions are that Borrower: (a) pays Lender all sums which then would be due under this Security Instrument and the Note as if no acceleration had occurred; (b) cares any default of any other covenants or agreements; (c) pays all expenses incurred in enforcing this Security Instrument, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees, property inspection and valuation fees, and other fees incurred for the purpose of protecting Lender's interest in the Property and rights under this Security Instrument; and (d) takes such action as Lender may reasonably require to assure that Lender's interest in the Property and rights under this Security Instrument, and Borrower's obligation

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to pay the sums secured by this Security Instrument, shall continue unchanged. Lender may require that Borrower pay such reinstatement sums and expenses in one or more of the following forms, as selected by Lender: (a) cash; (b) money order; (c) certified check, bank check, treasurer's check or cashier's check, provided any such check is drawn upon an institution whose deposits are insured by a federal agency, instrumentality or entity; or (d) Electronic Funds Transfer. Upon reinstatement by Borrower, this Security Instrument and obligations secured hereby shall remain fully effective as if no acceleration had occurred. However, this right to reinstate shall not apply in the case of acceleration under Section 18.

20. Sale of Note; Change of Loan Servicer; Notice of Grievance. The Note or a partial interest in the Note (together with this Security Instrument) can be sold one or more times without prior notice to Borrower. A sale might result in a change in the entity (known as the "Loan Servicer") that collects Periodic Payments due under the Note and this Security Instrument and performs other mortgage loan servicing obligations under the Note, this Security Instrument, and Applicable Law. There also might be one or more changes of the Loan Servicer unrelated to a sale of the Note. If there is a change of the Loan Servicer, Borrower will be given written notice of the change which will state the name and address of the new Loan Servicer, the address to which payments should be made and any other information RESPA requires in connection with a notice of transfer of servicing. If the Note is sold and thereafter the Loan is serviced by a Loan Servicer other than the purchaser of the Note, the mortgage loan servicing obligations to Borrower will remain with the Loan Servicer or be transferred to a successor Loan Servicer and are not assumed by the Note purchaser unless otherwise provided by the Note purchaser.

Neither Borrower nor Lender may commence, join, or be joined to any judicial action (as either an individual litigant or the member of a class) that arises from the other party's actions pursuant to this Security Instrument or that alleges that the other party has breached any prevision of, or any duty owed by reason of, this Security Instrument, until such Borrower or Lender has notified the other party (with such notice given in compliance with the requirements of Section 15) of such alleged breach and afforded the other party hereto a reasonable period after the giving of such notice to take corrective action. If Applicable Law provides a time period which must clapse before certain action can be taken, that time period will be deemed to be reasonable for purposes of this paragraph. The notice of acceleration and opportunity to cure given to Borrower pursuant to Section 22 and the notice of acceleration given to Borrower pursuant to Section 18 shall be deemed to satisfy the notice and opportunity to take corrective action provisions of this Section 20.

21. Hazardous Substances. As used in this Section 21: (a) "Hazardous Substances" are those substances defined as toxic or hazardous substances, polistants, or wastes by Environmental Law and the following substances: gasoline, kerosene, other flammable or toxic petroleum products, toxic pesticides and herbicides, volatile solvents, materials containing asbestos or formaldehyde, and radioactive materials; (b) "Environmental Law" means federal laws and laws of the jurisdiction where the Property is located that relate to health, safety or environmental protection; (c) "Environmental Cleanup" includes any response action, remedial action, or removal action, as defined in Environmental Law; and (d) an "Environmental Condition" means a condition that can cause, contribute to, or otherwise trigger an Environmental Cleanup.

Bostower shall not cause or permit the presence, use, disposal, storage, or release of any Hazardous Substances, or threaten to release any Hazardous Substances, on or in the Property. Bostower shall not do, nor allow anyone else to do, anything affecting the Property (a) that is in violation of any Environmental Law, (b) which creates an Environmental Condition, or (c) which, due to the presence, use, or release of a Hazardous Substance, creates a condition that adversely affects the value of the Property. The preceding two sentences shall not apply to the presence, use, or storage on the Property of small quantities of Hazardous Substances that are generally recognized to be appropriate to normal residential uses and to maintenance of the Property (including, but not limited to, hazardous substances in consumer products).

Borrower shall promptly give Lender written notice of (a) any investigation, claim, demand, lawsuit or other action by any governmental or regulatory agency or private party involving the Property and any Hazardous Substance or Environmental Law of which Borrower has actual knowledge, (b) any Environmental Condition, including but not limited to, any spilling, leaking, discharge, release or threat of release of any Hazardous Substance, and (c) any condition caused by the presence, use or release of a Hazardous Substance which adversely affects the value of the Property. If Borrower learns, or is notified by any governmental or regulatory

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authority, or any private party, that any removal or other remediation of any Hazardous Substance affecting the Property is necessary, Borrower shall promptly take all necessary remedial actions in accordance with Environmental Law. Nothing herein shall create any obligation on Lender for an Environmental Cleanup.

NON-UNIFORM COVENANTS. Borrower and Lender further covenant and agree as follows:

22. Acceleration; Remedies. Lender shall give notice to Borrower prior to acceleration following Borrower's breach of any covenant or agreement in this Security Instrument (but not prior to acceleration under Section 18 unless Applicable Law provides otherwise). The notice shall specify: (a) the default; (b) the action required to cure the default; (c) a date, not less than 30 days from the date the notice is given to Borrower, by which the default must be cared; and (d) that failure to cure the default on or before the date specified in the notice may result in acceleration of the sums secured by this Security Instrument and sale of the Property. The notice shall further inform Borrower of the right to reinstate after acceleration and the right to bring a court action to assert the non-existence of a default or any other defense of Borrower to acceleration and sale. If the default is not cured on or before the date specified in the notice, Lender at its option, and without further demand, may invoke the power of sale, including the right to accelerate full payment of the Note, and any other remedies permitted by Applicable Law. Lender shall be entitled to collect all expenses incurred in pursuing the remedies provided in this Section 22, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of title evidence.

If Lender invokes the power of sale, Lender shall execute or cause Trustee to execute written notice of the occurrence of an event of default and of Lenders' election to cause the Property to be sold, and shall cause such notice to be recorded in each county in which any part of the Property is located. Lender shall mail copies of the notice as prescribed by Applicable Law to Borrower and to the persons prescribed by Applicable Law. Trustee shall give public notice of sale to the persons and in the manner prescribed by Applicable Law. After the time required by Applicable Law, Trustee, without demand on Borrower, shall sell the Property at public auction to the highest bidder at the time and place and under the terms designated in the notice of sale in one or more parcels and in any order Trustee determines. Trustee may postpone sale of all or any parcel of the Property by public announcement at the time and place of any previously scheduled sale. Lender or its designee may purchase the Property at any sale.

Trustee shall deliver to the purchaser Trustee's deed conveying the Property without any covenant or warranty, expressed or implied. The recitals in the Trustee's deed shall be prima facie evidence of the truth of the statements made therein. Trustee shall apply the proceeds of the sale in the following order: (a) to all expenses of the sale, including, but not limited to, reasonable Trustee's and attorneys' fees; (b) to all sums secured by this Security Instrument; and (c) any excess to the person or persons legally entitled to it.

- 23. Reconveyance. Upon payment of all sums secured by this Security Instrument, Lender shall request Trustee to reconvey the Property and shall susrender this Security Instrument and all notes evidencing debt secured by this Security Instrument to Trustee. Trustee shall reconvey the Property without warranty to the person or persons legally entitled to it. Such person or persons shall pay any recordation costs. Lender may charge such person or persons a fee for reconveying the Property, but only if the fee is paid to a third party (such as the Trustee) for services rendered and the charging of the fee is permitted under Applicable Law.
- 24. Substitute Trustee. Lender at its option, may from time to time remove Trustee and appoint a successor trustee to any Trustee appointed hereunder. Without conveyance of the Property, the successor trustee shall succeed to all the title, power and duties conferred upon Trustee herein and by Applicable Law.
- 25. Assumption Fee. If there is an assumption of this loan, Lender may charge an assumption fee of U.S. \$ 4,794.00.

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BY SIGNING BELOW, Borrower accepts and agrees to the terms and covenants contained in this Security Instrument and in any Rider executed by Borrower and recorded with it.

[Space Below This Line For Acknowledgment]

STATE OF NU COUNTY OF CLARK

This instrument was acknowledged before me on 2-14-07. Matthew M. Disam and Leah Ann Bisam

HOTARY PUBLIC STATE OF NEVADA County of Clark
AUBREY FLEISCHACKER
Appt. No. 04-91931-1
My Appt. Expres Aug. 27, 2038

Title (and Rank) My Commission Expires:

NEVADA-Single Family-Fannie Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT DOCUKNVID DOCUKNVD.VTX 08/25/2005

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NSM 000014

# PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT RIDER

IGAM

LOAN #: 2944424 MIN: 100125300029444249

THIS PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT RIDER is made this 15TH day of FEBRUARY 2007 and is incorporated into and shall be deemed to amend and supplement the Mortgage, Deed of Trust, or Security Deed (the "Security Instrument") of the same date, given by the undersigned (the "Borrower") to secure Borrower's Note to REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

(the "Lender") of the same date and covering the Property described in the Security Instrument and located at: 7883 TAROE RIDGE COURT, LAS VEGAS, NV 89139

#### [Property Address]

The Property includes, but is not limited to, a parcel of land improved with a dwelling, together with other such parcels and certain common areas and facilities, as described in COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

(the "Declaration"). The Property is a part of a planned unit development known as **PROMONTORY** V

# [Name of Planned Unit Development]

(the "PUD"). The Property also includes Borrower's interest in the homeowners association or equivalent entity owning or managing the common areas and facilities of the PUD (the "Owners Association") and the uses, benefits and proceeds of Borrower's interest.

PUD COVENANTS. In addition to the covenants and agreements made in the Security Instrument, Borrower and Lender further covenant and agree as follows:

A. PUD Obligations. Borrower shall perform all of Borrower's obligations under the PUD's Constituent Documents. The "Constituent Documents" are the (i) Declaration; (ii) articles of incorporation, trust instrument or any equivalent document which creates the Owners

MULTISTATE PUB RIDER-Single Family-Famile Mac/Freddic Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT - Form 3150 1/01
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Association; and (iii) any by-laws or other rules or regulations of the Owners Association. Borrower shall promptly pay, when due, all dues and assessments imposed pursuant to the Constituent Documents.

B. Property Insurance. So long as the Owners Association maintains, with a generally accepted insurance carrier, a "master" or "blanket" policy insuring the Property which is satisfactory to Lender and which provides insurance coverage in the amounts (including deductible levels), for the periods, and against loss by fire, hazards included within the term "extended coverage," and any other hazards, including, but not limited to, earthquakes and floods, for which Lender requires insurance, then: (i) Lender waives the provision in Section 3 for the Periodic Payment to Lender of the yearly premium installments for property insurance on the Property; and (ii) Borrower's obligation under Section 5 to maintain property insurance coverage on the Property is deemed satisfied to the extent that the required coverage is provided by the Owners Association policy.

What Lender requires as a condition of this waiver can change during the term of the loan.

Borrower shall give Lender prompt notice of any lapse in required property insurance coverage provided by the master or blanket policy.

In the event of a distribution of property insurance proceeds in lieu of restoration or repair following a loss to the Property, or to common areas and facilities of the PUD, any proceeds payable to Borrower are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender. Lender shall apply the proceeds to the sums secured by the Security instrument, whether or not then due, with the excess, if any, paid to Borrower.

- C. Public Liability Insurance. Borrower shall take such actions as may be reasonable to insure that the Owners Association maintains a public liability insurance policy acceptable in form, amount, and extent of coverage to Lender.
- D. Condemnation. The proceeds of any award or claim for damages, direct or consequential, payable to Borrower in connection with any condemnation or other taking of all or any part of the Property or the common areas and facilities of the PUD, or for any conveyance in lieu of condemnation, are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender. Such proceeds shall be applied by Lender to the some secured by the Security Instrument as provided in Section 11.
- E. Lender's Prior Consent. Borrower shall not, except after notice to Lender and with Lender's prior written consent, either partition or subdivide the Property or consent to: (i) the abandonment or termination of the PUD, except for abandonment or termination required by law in the case of substantial destruction by tire or other casualty or in the case of a taking by condemnation or eminent domain; (ii) any amendment to any provision of the "Constituent Documents" if the provision is for the express benefit of Lender; (iii) termination of professional management and assumption of self-management of the Owners Association; or (iv) any action which would have the effect of rendering the public liability insurance coverage maintained by the Owners Association unacceptable to Lender.
- F. Remedies. If Borrower does not pay PUD dues and assessments when due, then Lender may pay them. Any amounts disbursed by Lender under this paragraph F shall become additional debt of Borrower secured by the Security Instrument. Unless Borrower and Lender agree to other terms of payment, these amounts shall bear interest from the date of disbursement at the Note rate and shall be payable, with interest, upon notice from Lender to Borrower requesting payment.

MULTISTATE PUD RIDER-Single Family-Famile Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT Form 3150 1001

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BY SIGNING BELOW, Borrower accepts and agrees to the terms and provisions contained in this PUD Rider.

- BORROWER - MATTHEW M. BIGAM - DATE 
BORROWER - LEAH ANN BIGAM - DATE -

MULTISTATE PUD RIDER—Single Family—Famile Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT Form 3150 1/01

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Fee: \$25.00 N/C Fee: \$25.00

02/20/2007

14:58:50

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Requestor:

FIRST AMERICAN TITLE COMPANY OF NEVAD

Debbie Conway

KGp

Clark County Recorder

Pas: 13

Loan Number: 2944627

APNS. 176-11-311-013

Recording Requested by:-

Name: Republic Mortgage LLC.
Addres: 9580 W. Sahara Ave #200
City/State/Zip: Las Vegas, NV 89117

Mail Tax Statements to:

Name: Matthew M. Bigam

Address: 1050 E. Cactus Ave. \$1064 City/State/Zip: Las Vegas , NV 89183

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# Please complete Affirmation Statement below:

V	I the undersigned hereby affirm that this document submitted for recording does not contain the social security number of any person or persons. (Per NRS 239B.636)
	·OR-
	I the underzigned bereby affirm that this document submitted for recording contains the social security number of a person or persons as required by law:  (State specific law)
Sien	Sture (Print pame under signature) Sound a Guston Title
zistēm	wear c trime nome moust affarmed 2 Cal M Y V (20) 1.10c

(Insert Title of Document Above)

RECORDER'S MEMO POSSIBLE POOR RECORD DUE TO QUALITY OF ORIGINAL DOCUMENT AFTER RECORDING RETURN TO: republic mortgage ilc

9580 W. SAHARA AVENUE #200 las vegas, nv 89117

GRANTEE: REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DEA REPUBLIC

MORTGAGE

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

MAIL TAX STATEMENTS TO: MATTHEW M. BIGAM

1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

#### DEED OF TRUST

BIGAM

LOAN #: 2944627

MIN: 100125300029446277 PIN:

176-11-311-013

THIS DEED OF TRUST is made this 15TH day of FEBRUARY, 2007 , among the Grantor, MATTHEW M. BIGAM AND LEAH ANN BIGAM, HUSBAND AND WIFE,

(herein "Bostower"), FIRST AMERICAN TITLE

COMPANY

(herein "Trustee"), and the Beneficiary,

MERS. "MERS" is Mortgage Electronic Registration Systems, Inc. MERS is a separate corporation that is acting solely as a nominee for Lender and Lender's successors and assigns. MERS is organized and existing under the laws of Delaware, and has an address and telephone number of P.O. Box 2026, Flint, MI 48501-2026, tel (888) 679-MERS. REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

> , a corporation organized and existing under the laws of , whose address is 9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE

NEVADA

#200, LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

(herein "Lender").

BORROWER, in consideration of the indebtedness herein recited and the trust herein created, irrevocably grants and conveys to Trustee, in trust, with power of sale, the following described property located in the County of CLARK , State of Nevada:

SEE EXHIBIT "A" ATTACHED HERETO AND MADE A PART HEREOF FOR LEGAL DESCRIPTION

which has the address of 7883 TAHOE RIDGE COURT

[Street]

LAS VEGAS

, Nevada 89139 (herein "Property Address");

(Lity)

{Zip Code}

NEVADA -- SECOND MORTGAGE -- FNMA/FHLMC UNIFORM INSTRUMENT WITH MERS Page 1 of 8

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TOGETHER with all the improvements now or hereafter erected on the property, and all easements, rights, appurtenances and rents (subject however to the rights and authorities given herein to Lender to collect and apply such rents), all of which shall be deemed to be and remain a part of the property covered by this Deed of Trust; and all of the foregoing, together with said property (or the leasehold estate if this Deed of Trust is on a leasehold) are hereinafter referred to as the "Property". Borrower understands and agrees that MERS holds only legal title to the interest granted to Borrower in this Security Instrument, but, if necessary to comply with law or custom, MERS (as nominee for Lender and Lender's successors and assigns) has the right: to exercise any or all of those interest, including, but not limited to, the right to foreclose and self the Property; and to take any action required of Lender including, but not limited to, releasing and canceling this Security Instrument.

TO SECURE to Lender the repayment of the indebtedness evidenced by Borrower's note dated **FEBRUARY 15**, 2007 and extensions and renewals thereof (herein "Note"), in the principal sum of U.S. \$ 59,900.00 , with interest thereon, providing for monthly installments of principal and interest, with the balance of the indebtedness, if not sooner paid, due and payable on **MARCH 1**, 2032 the payment of all other sums, with interest thereon, advanced in accordance herewith to protect the security of this Deed of Trust; and the performance of the covenants and agreements of Borrower herein contained.

Borrower covenants that Borrower is lawfully seised of the estate hereby conveyed and has the right to grant and convey the Property, and that the Property is unencumbered, except for encumbrances of record. Borrower covenants that Borrower warrants and will defend generally the title to the Property against all claims an demands, subject to encumbrances of record.

# UNIFORM COVENANTS. Borrower and Lender covenant and agree as follows:

- 1. Payment of Principal and Interest. Somewer shall promptly pay when due the principal and interest indebtedness evidenced by the Note and late charges as provided in the Note.
- 2. Funds for Taxes and Insurance. Subject to applicable law or a written waiver by Lender, Borrower shall pay to Lender on the day monthly payments of principal and interest are payable under the Note, until the Note is paid in full, a sum (herein "Funds") equal to one-twelfth of the yearly taxes and assessments (including condominium and planned unit development assessments, if any) which may attain priority over this Deed of Trust, and ground rents on the Property, if any, plus one-twelfth of yearly premium installments for hazard insurance, plus one-twelfth of yearly premium installments for mortgage insurance, if any, all as reasonably estimated initially and from time to time by Lender on the basis of assessments and bills and reasonable estimates thereof. Borrower shall not be obligated to make such payments of Funds to Lender to the extern that Borrower makes such payments to the holder of a prior mortgage or deed of trust if such a holder is an institutional lender.

If Borrower pays Funds to Lender, the Funds shall be held in an institution the deposits or accounts of which are insured or guaranteed by a Federal or state agency (including Lender if Lender is such an institution). Lender shall apply the Funds to pay said taxes, assessments, insurance premiums and ground rents. Lender may not charge for so holding and applying the Funds, analyzing said account or verifying and compiling said assessments and bills, unless Lender pays Borrower interest on the Funds and applicable law permits Lender to make such a charge. Borrower and Lender may agree in writing at the time of execution of this Deed of Trust that interest to be paid, Lender shall not be required to pay Borrower any interest or earnings on the Funds. Lender shall give to Borrower, without charge, an annual accounting of the Funds showing credits and debits to the Funds and the purpose for which each debit to the Funds was made. The Funds are pledged as additional security for the sums secured by this Deed of Trust.

If the amount of the Funds held by Lender, together with the future monthly installments of Funds payable prior to the due dates of taxes, assessments, insurance premiums and ground rents, shall exceed the amount required to pay said taxes, assessments, insurance premiums and ground rents as they fall due, such excess shall be, at Borrower's option, either promptly repaid to Borrower or credited to Borrower on monthly installments of Funds. If the amount of the Funds held by Lender shall not be sufficient to pay taxes,

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assessments, insurance premiums and ground rents as they fall due, Borrower shall pay to Lender any amount necessary to make up the deficiency in one or more payments as Lender may require.

Upon payment in full of all sums secured by this Deed of Trust, Lender shall promptly refund to Borrower any Funds held by Lender. If under paragraph 17 hereof the Property is sold or the Property is otherwise acquired by Lender, Lender shall apply, no later than immediately prior to the sale of the Property or its acquisition by Lender, any Funds held by Lender at the time of application as a credit against the sums secured by this Deed of Trust.

- 3. Application of Payments. Unless applicable law provides otherwise, all payments received by Londer under the Note and paragraph 1 and 2 hereof shall be applied by Londer first in payment of amounts payable to Londer by Borrower under paragraph 2 hereof, then to interest payable on the Note, and then to the principal of the Note.
- 4. Prior Mortgages and Deeds of Trust; Charges; Liens. Borrower shall perform all of Borrower's obligations under any mortgage, deed of trust or other security agreement with a lien which has priority over this Deed of Trust, including Borrower's covenants to make payments when due. Borrower shall pay or cause to be paid all taxes, assessments, and other charges, fixes and impositions attributable to the Property which may attain a priority over this Deed of Trust, and leasehold payments or ground rents, if any.
- 5. Hazard Insurance. Economer shall keep the improvements now existing or hereafter erected on the Property insured against loss by fire, hazards included within the term "extended coverage", and such other bazards as Lender may require and in such amounts and for such periods as Lender may require.

The insurance earrier providing the insurance shall be chosen by Borrower subject to approval by Lender; provided, that such approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. All insurance policies and renewals thereof shall be in a form acceptable to Lender and shall include a standard mortgage clause in favor of and in a form acceptable to Lender shall have the right to hold the policies and renewals thereof, subject to the terms of any mortgage, deed of trust or other accurity agreement with a lien which has priority over this Deed of Trust.

In the event of loss, Borrower shall give prompt notice to the insurance carrier and Lender, Lender may make proof of loss if not made promptly by Borrower.

If the Property is abandoned by Borrower, or if Borrower fails to respond to Lender within 30 days from the date notice is mailed by Lender to Borrower that the insurance carrier offers to settle a claim for insurance benefits, Lender is authorized to collect and apply the insurance proceeds at Lender's option either to restoration or repair of the Property or to the sums secured by this Deed of Trust.

- 6. Preservation and Maintenance of Property; Leasehold; Condominiums; Planned Unit Developments. Borrower shall keep the Property in good repair and shall not commit waste or permit impairment or deterioration of the Property and shall comply with the provisions of any lease if this Deed of Trust is on a leasehold. If this Deed of Trust is on a unit in a condominium or a planned unit development, Borrower shall perform all of Borrower's obligations under the declaration or covenants creating or governing the condominium or planned unit development, the by-laws and regulations of the condominium or planned unit development, and constituent documents.
- 7. Protection of Lender's Security. If Borrower fails to perform the covenants and agreements contained in this Deed of Trust, or if any action or proceeding is commenced which materially affects Lender's interest in the Property, then Lender, at Lender's option, upon notice to Borrower, may make such appearances, disburse such sums, including reasonable antorney's fees, and take such action as is necessary to protect Lender's interest. If Lender required mortgage insurance as a condition of making the loan secured by this Deed of Trust, Borrower shall pay the premiums required to maintain such insurance in effect until such time as the requirement for such insurance terminates in accordance with Borrower's and Lender's written agreement or applicable law.

Any ansounts disbursed by Lender pursuant to this paragraph 7, with interest thereon, at the Note rate, shall become additional indebtedness of Borrower secured by this Deed of Trust. Unless Borrower and Lender

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agree to other terms of payment, such amounts shall be payable upon notice from Lender to Borrower requesting payments thereof. Nothing contained in this paragraph 7 shall require Lender to incur any expense or take any action hereunder.

- 8. Inspection. Lender may make or cause to be made reasonable entries upon and inspections of the Property, provided that Lender shall give Borrower notice prior to any such inspection specifying reasonable cause therefore related to Lender's interest in the Property.
- 9. Condemnation. The proceeds of any award or claim for damages, direct or consequential, in connection with any condemnation or other taking of the Property, or part thereof, or for conveyance in lieu of condemnation, are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender, subject to the terms of any mortgage, deed of trust or other security agreement with a lieu which has priority over this Deed of Trust.
- 10. Borrower Not Released; Forhearance By Lender Not a Waiver. Extension of the time for payment or modification of amortization of the sums secured by this Deed of Trust granted by Lender to any successor in interest of Borrower shall not operate to release, in any manner, the liability of the original Borrower and Borrower's successors in interest. Lender shall not be required to commence proceedings against such successor or refuse to extend time for payment or otherwise modify amortization of the sums secured by this Deed of Trust by reason of any demand made by the original Borrower and Borrower's successors in interest. Any forbearance by Lender in exercising any right or remedy hereunder, or otherwise afforded by applicable law, shall not be a waiver of or preclude the exercise of any such right or remedy.
- 11. Successors and Assigns Bound; Joint and Several Liability; Co-signers. The covenants and agreements herein contained shall bind, and the rights hereinder shall inure to, the respective successors and assigns of Lender and Borrower, subject to the provisions of paragraph 16 hereof. All covenants and agreements of Borrower shall be joint and several. Any Borrower who co-signs this Deed of Trust, but does not execute the Note, (a) is co-signing this Deed of Trust only to grant and convey that Borrower's interest in the Property of Trustee under the terms of this Deed of Trust, (b) is not personally hable on the Note or under this Deed of Trust, and (c) agrees that Lender and any other Borrower hereunder may agree to extend, modify, forbear, or make any other accommodations with regard to the terms of this Deed of Trust or the Note, without that Borrower's consent and without releasing that Borrower or modifying this Deed of Trust as to that Borrower's interest in the Property.
- 12. Notice. Except for any notice required under applicable law to be given in another manner, (a) any notice to Borrower provided for in this Deed of Trust shall be given by delivering it or mailing such notice by certified mail addressed to Borrower at the Property Address or at such other address as Borrower may designate by notice to Lender as provided herein, and (b) any notice to Lender shall be given by certified mail to Lender's address stated herein or to such other address as Lender may designate by notice to Borrower as provided herein. Any notice provided for in this Deed of Trust shall be deemed to have been given to Borrower or Lender when given in the manner designated herein.
- 13. Governing Law; Severability. The state and local laws applicable to this Deed of Trust shall be the laws of the jurisdiction in which the Property is located. The foregoing sentence shall not limit the applicability of Federal law to this Deed of Trust. In the event that any provision or clause of this Deed of Trust or the Note conflicts with applicable law, such conflict shall not affect other provisions of this Deed of Trust or the Note which can be given effect without the conflicting provision, and to this end the provisions of this Deed of Trust and the Note are declared to be severable. As used herein, "costs", "expenses" and "attorneys' fees" include all sums to the extent not prohibited by applicable law or limited herein.
- 14. Borrower's Copy. Borrower shall be furnished a conformed copy of the Note and of this Deed of Trust at the time of execution or after recordation bereaf.
- 15. Rehabilitation Loan Agreement. Borrower shall fulfill all of Borrower's obligations under any home rehabilitation, improvement, repair, or other loan agreement which Borrower enters into with Lender.

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Lender, at Lender's option, may require Borrower to execute and deliver to Lender, in a form acceptable to Lender, an assignment of any rights, claims or defenses which Borrower may have against parties who supply labor, materials or services in connection with improvements made to the Property.

16. Transfer of the Property or a Beneficial Interest in Borrower. If all or any part of the Property or any interest in it is sold or transferred (or if a beneficial interest in Borrower is sold or transferred and Borrower is not a natural person) without Lender's prior written consent. Lender may, at its option, require immediate payment in full of all sums secured by this Deed of Trust. However, this option shall not be exercised by Lender if exercise is prohibited by federal law as of the date of this Deed of Trust.

If Lender exercises this option, Lender shall give Borrower notice of acceleration. The notice shall provide a period of not less than 30 days from the date the notice is delivered or mailed within which Borrower must pay all sums secured by this Deed of Trust. If Borrower fails to pay these sums prior to the expiration of this period, Lender may invoke any remedies permitted by this Deed of Trust without further notice or demand on Borrower.

NON-UNIFORM COVENANTS. Borrower and Lender further covenant and agree as follows:

17. Acceleration; Remedies. Except as provided in paragraph 16 hereof, upon Borrower's breach of any covenant or agreement of Borrower in this Deed of Trust, including the covenants to pay when due any sums secured by this Deed of Trust, Lender prior to acceleration shall give notice to Borrower as provided in paragraph 12 hereof specifying: (1) the breach; (2) the action required to cure such breach; (3) a date, not less than 18 days from the date the notice is mailed to Borrower, by which such breach must be cured; and (4) that failure to cure such breach on or before the date specified in the notice may result in acceleration of the sums secured by this Deed of Trust and sale of the Property. The notice shall further inform Borrower of the right to reinstate after acceleration and the right to bring a court action to assert the nonexistence of a default or any other defense of Borrower to acceleration and sale. If the breach is not cured on or before the date specified in the notice, Lender, at Lender's option, may declare all of the sums secured by this Deed of Trust to be immediately due and payable without further demand and may invoke the power of sale and any other remedies permitted by applicable law. Lender shall be entitled to collect all reasonable costs and expenses incurred in pursuing the remedies provided in this paragraph 17, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees.

If Lender invokes the power of sale, Lender shall execute or cause Trustee to execute a written notice of the occurrence of an event of default and of Lender's election to cause the Property to be sold shall cause such notice to be recorded in each county in which the Property or some part thereof is located. Lender or Trustee shall mail copies of such notice in the manner prescribed by applicable law. Trustee shall give public notice of sale to the persons and in the manner prescribed by applicable law. After the lapse of such time as may be required by applicable law, Trustee, without demand on Borrower, shall sell the Property at public auction to the highest bidder at the time and place and under the terms designated in the notice of sale in one or more parcels and in such order as Trustee may determine. Trustee may postpone sale of all or any parcel of the Property by public announcement at the time and place of any previously scheduled sale. Lender or Lender's designee may purchase the Property at any sale.

Trustee shall deliver to the purchaser Trustee's deed conveying the Property so sold without any covenant or warranty, expressed or implied. The recitals in the Trustee's deed shall be prima facie evidence of the truth of the statements made therein. Trustee shall apply the proceeds of the sale in the following order: (a) to all reasonable costs and expenses of the sale, including, but not limited to, reasonable Trustee's and attorneys' fees and costs of title evidence; (b) to all sums secured by this Deed of Trust; and (c) the excess, if any, to the person or persons legally entitled thereto.

18. Borrower's Right to Reinstate. Notwithstanding Lender's acceleration of the sums secured by this Deed of Trust due to Borrower's breach, Borrower shall have the right to have any proceedings begun by Lender to enforce this Deed of Trust discontinued at any time prior to the earlier to occur of (i) the fifth day

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before sale of the Property pursuant to the power of sale contained in this Deed of Trust or (ii) entry of a judgment enforcing this Deed of Trust if: (a) Borrower pays Lender all sums which would be then due under this Deed of Trust and the Note had no acceleration occurred; (b) Borrower cures all breaches of any other covenants or agreements of Borrower contained in this Deed of Trust; (c) Borrower pays all reasonable expenses incurred by Lender and Trustee in enforcing the covenants and agreements of Borrower contained in this Deed of Trust, and in enforcing Lender's and Trustee's remedies as provided in paragraph 17 hereof, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees; and (d) Borrower takes such action as Lender may reasonably require to assure that the lien of this Deed of Trust, Lender's interest in the Property and Borrower's obligation to pay the sums secured by this Deed of Trust shall continue unimpaired. Upon such payment and cure by Borrower, this Deed of Trust and the obligations secured bereby shall remain in full force and effect as if no acceleration had occurred.

19. Assignment of Rents; Appointments of Receiver; Lender in Possession. As additional security becomes, Borrower hereby assigns to Lender the rents of the Property, provided that Borrower shall, prior to acceleration under paragraph 17 hereof or abandonment of the Property, have the right to collect and retain such rents as they become due and payable.

Upon acceleration under paragraph 17 hereof or abandonment of the Property. Lender, in person, by agent or by judicially appointed receiver shall be entitled to enter upon, take possession of and manage the Property and to collect the rents of the Property including those past due. All rents collected by Lender or the receiver shall be applied first to payment of the costs of management of the Property and collection of rents, including, but not limited to, receiver's fees, premiums on receiver's bonds and reasonable attorneys' fees, and then to the sums secured by this Deed of Trust. Lender and the receiver shall be liable to account only for those rents actually received.

- 20. Reconveyance. Upon payment of all sums secured by this Deed of Trust, Lender shall request Trustee to reconvey the Property and shall surrender this Deed of Trust and all notes evidencing indebtedness secured by this Deed of Trust to Trustee. Trustee shall reconvey the Property without warranty and without charge to the person or persons legally entitled thereto. Such person or persons shall pay all costs of recordation, if any.
- 21. Substitute Trustee. Lender, at Lender's option, may from time to time remove Trustee and appoint a successor trustee to any Trustee appointed bereunder. Without conveyance of the Property, the successor trustee shall succeed to all the title, power and duties conferred upon the Trustee herein and by applicable law.
  - 22. Waiver of Homestead. Borrower waives all right of homestead exemption in the Property.

23.	Ass	amption Fe	e. Lemi	er ma	y elsar	ge an assun	aption fee of U	.S. \$599. (	) <del>(</del>	
REFERENC	E IS	HEREBY	BCAM	TO	THE	RIDER(S)	ATTACHED	HERETO	AND	MA

HEREOF FOR ALL PURPOSES: [Check box as applicable]	IDER(S) ATTACHED HERETO AND MADE A PART	REFERENCE IS HEREBY MADE TO T
	k box as applicable]	
Adjustable Rate Rider Balloon Rider Development Rider Second Home Rider Second Home Rider		Adjustable Rate Rider [ Balloon
Condominium Rider	evelopment Rider Second Home Rider	Condominium Rider X Planned
Bi-Weekly Rider (X) Other(s) [specify] EXHIBIT "A"	Alexhiell """	]] Bi-Weekly Rider (X) Other(s)

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# REQUEST FOR NOTICE OF DEFAULT AND FORECLOSURE UNDER SUPERIOR,

MORTGAGES OR DEEDS OF TRUST

Borrower and Lender request the holder of any mortgage, deed of trust or other encumbrance with a lien which has priority over this Deed of Trust to give Notice to Lender, at Lender's address set forth on page one of this Deed of Trust, of any default under the superior encumbrance and of any sale or other foreclosure action.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Borrower has executed this Deed of Trust.

DOCU7NV7

Page 7 of 8

STATE OF NO COUNTY OF Clark

This instrument was acknowledged before me on Like J. 16.07 by

Matthew M. Bigan and Leah Am Bigan

Motary Riblic

State of Nevada

County of Clark
AUBREY FLEISCHACKER
Appl. No. 04-91931-1
My Appl. Expires Aug 27, 2008

My Commission Expires: \$771-0 \$

DOCUTNV8 DOCUTNV8.VTX 08/25/2005 Page 8 of 8

# EXHIBIT 'A'

File No.:

171-2308425 (SG)

Property:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Lot 13 in Block 1 of Promontory V, as shown by map thereof on file in Book 126 of Plats, Page 34, in the Office of the County Recorder of Clark County, Nevada.

A.P.N. 176-11-311-013

171-2308425 i of 1

## PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT RIDER

BIGAM

LOAN NUMBER: 2944627 MIN: 100125300029446277 : 15TH day of FEBRUARY 20

THIS PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT RIDER is made this 15TH day of FEBRUARY 2007, and is incorporated into and shall be deemed to amend and supplement the Mortgage, Deed of Trust, or Security Deed (the "Security Instrument") of the same date, given by the undersigned (the "Borrower") to secure Borrower's Note to REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

(the "Lender") of the same date and covering the Property described in the Security Instrument and located at: 7863 TAHOE RIDGE COURT, LAS VEGAS, NV 89139

# [Property Address]

The Property includes, but is not limited to, a parcel of land improved with a dwelling, together with other such parcels and certain common areas and facilities, as described in COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

(the "Declaration"). The Property is a part of a planned unit development known as **PROMONTORY** V

# [Name of Planned Unit Development]

(the "PUD"). The Property also includes Borrower's interest in the homeowners association or equivalent entity owning or managing the common areas and facilities of the PUD (the "Owners Association") and the uses, benefits and proceeds of Borrower's interest.

PUD COVENANTS. In addition to the covenants and agreements made in the Security Instrument, Borrower and Lender further covenant and agree as follows:

A. PUD Obligations. Borrower shall perform all of Borrower's obligations under the PUD's Constituent Documents. The "Constituent Documents" are the (i) Declaration; (ii) articles of incorporation, trust instrument or any equivalent document which creates the Owners Association;

MULTISTATE PUD RIDER—Single Family/Sexceed Mengage —Famile Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFERM INSTRUMENT DOCUMENT OF 3 pages 1 of 3 pages 1

Form 3150 1/01 Amended

- and (iii) any by-laws or other rules or regulations of the Owners Association. Borrower shall promptly pay, when due, all dues and assessments imposed pursuant to the Constituent Documents.
- B. Hazard Insurance. So long as the Owners Association maintains, with a generally accepted insurance carrier, a "master" or "blanket" policy insuring the Property which is satisfactory to Londer and which provides insurance coverage in the amounts, for the periods, and against the hazards Lender requires, including fire and hazards included within the term "extended coverage." then:
- (i) Lender waives the provision in Uniform Covenant 2 for the monthly payment to Lender of the yearly premium installments for hazard insurance on the Property; and
- (ii) Borrower's obligation under Uniform Covenant 5 to maintain hazard insurance coverage on the Property is deemed satisfied to the extent that the required coverage is provided by the Owners Association policy.

Borrower shall give Lender prompt notice of any lapse in required hazard insurance coverage provided by the master or blanket policy.

In the event of a distribution of hazard insurance proceeds in lieu of restoration or repair following a loss to the Property, or to common areas and facilities of the PUD, any proceeds payable to Borrower are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender. Lender shall apply the proceeds to the sums secured by the Security Instrument, with any excess paid to Borrower.

- C. Public Liability Insurance. Borrower shall take such actions as may be reasonable to insure that the Owners Association maintains a public liability insurance policy acceptable in form, amount, and extent of coverage to Lender.
- D. Condemnation. The proceeds of any award or claim for damages, direct or consequential, payable to Borrower in connection with any condemnation or other taking of all or any part of the Property or the common areas and facilities of the PUD, or for any conveyance in lieu of condemnation, are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender. Such proceeds shall be applied by Lander to the sums secured by the Security Instrument as provided in Uniform Covenant 9.
- E. Lender's Prior Consent. Borrower shall not, except after notice to Lender and with Lender's prior written consent, either partition or subdivide the Property or consent to: (i) the abandonment or termination of the PUD, except for abandonment or termination required by law in the case of substantial destruction by fire or other ensualty or in the case of a taking by condemnation or eminent domain; (ii) any amendment to any provision of the "Constituent Documents" if the provision is for the express benefit of Lender; (iii) termination of professional management and assumption of self-management of the Owners Association; or (iv) any action which would have the effect of rendering the public liability insurance coverage maintained by the Owners Association unacceptable to Lender.
- F. Remedies. If Borrower does not pay PUD dues and assessments when due, then Lender may pay them. Any amounts disbursed by Lender under this paragraph F shall become additional debt of Borrower secured by the Security Instrument. Unless Borrower and Lender agree to other terms of payment, these amounts shall bear interest from the date of disbursement at the Note rate and shall be payable, with interest, upon notice from Lender to Borrower requesting payment.

Form 3150 1/01 Amended

2944627
BY SIGNING BELOW, Borrower accepts and agrees to the terms and provisions contained in this PUD Rider.

- BORROWER - MATTHEW M. BIGAM - DATE - BORROWER - LEAH ANN BIGAM - DATE -

MULTISTATE PUD RIDER-Single Family/Second Morgage "Famile Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT DOCLETTO VEK 08/25/2005 iyage 3 of 3 pagesi

Form 3150 1001

inst #: 201110120000574

Feee: \$15.00 N/C Fee: \$0.00

10/12/2011 08:41:07 AM

Receipt #: 943408

Requestor: CORELOGIC

Recorded By: MSH Pgs: 2

DEBBIE CONWAY

**CLARK COUNTY RECORDER** 

Recording Requested By:

Bank of America

Prepared By: Aida Duenas

888-603-9011

When recorded mail to:

CoreLogic

450 E. Boundary St. Attn: Release Dept.

Chapin, SC 29036

DocID#

1971492557£320445

Tax ID:

176-11-311-013

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct

NV0-ADT 15188869

Las Vegas, NV 89139-6466

9/22/2011

This space for Recorder's use

MIN #: 100125300029444249

MERS Phone #: 888-679-6377

# ASSIGNMENT OF DEED OF TRUST

For Value Received, the undersigned holder of a Deed of Trust (herein "Assignor") whose address is 3300 S.W. 34TH AVENUE, SUITE 101 OCALA, FL 34474 does hereby grant, sell, assign, transfer and convey unto U.S. BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION AS TRUSTEE FOR THE CERTIFICATEHOLDERS OF CITIGROUP MORTGAGE LOAN TRUST INC., MORTGAGE PASS-THROUGH CERTIFICATES, SERIES 2007-AR7 whose address is 4000 REGENT 3RD FL, IRVING, TX 75063 all beneficial interest under that certain Deed of Trust described below together with the note(s) and obligations therein described and the money due and to become due thereon with interest and all rights accrued or to accrue under said Deed of Trust.

Original Lender:

REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

Made By:

MATTHEW M. BIGAM AND LEAH ANN BIGAM, HUSBAND AND WIFE

Trustee:

FIRST AMERICAN TITLE COMPANY OF NEVADA

Date of Deed of Trust: 2/15/2007

Original Loan Amount: \$479,400.00

Recorded in Clark County, NV on: 2/20/2007, book 20070220, page 0004388 and instrument number N/A

I the undersigned hereby affirm that this document submitted for recording does not contain the social security number of any person or persons.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has caused this Assignment of Deed of Trust to be executed on

10-3-11

MORTGAGE EXECTRONIC REGISTRATION

SYSTEMS, INC.

Cynthia Sphios, As sistant Secretary

County of Ventura				
On OCT 0 3 2011 before me,  Cynthia Santos, who proved to me on the basis subscribed to the within instrument and acknowleanthorized capacity(ics), and that by bis heretheir behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the	ledged to me that ke(sh r signature(s) on the in:	chey executed th	e same in histocr/ibeir	ned 3
I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY unparagraph is true and correct.	der the laws of the Sta	ite of California	that the foregoing	÷
WITNESS my hand and official seal.  Notary Public  My Commission Expires:	(Seal)		BARBARA J. GIBBS commission # 1864166 otary Public - California Los Angeles County comm. Expires Sep 9, 2013	AND VANDERS
•				
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		·		

DecID#

19714925571320445

Fees: \$18,00

N/C Fee: \$0.00

08/16/2013 09:36:58 AM Receipt #: 1735649

Requestor: CORELOGIC

Recorded By: RYUD Pgs: 2

Inst #: 201308160000512

DEBBIE CONWAY

CLARK COUNTY RECORDER

Recording Requested By: Bank of America, N.A. Prepared By: Marcus Jones

800-444-4302

When recorded mail to:

CorcLogic Mail Stop: ASGN 1 CoreLogic Drive

Westlake, TX 76262-9823

DescID#

97514925571380743

Tax ID:

176-11-311-013

Property Address:

7883 Tahoe Ridge COURT Las Vegas, NV 89139-6466 NV0-ADY 26638984 7/29/2013 NSBC030

This space for Recorder's use

### ASSIGNMENT OF DEED OF TRUST

For Value Received, the undersigned holder of a Deed of Trust (herein "Assignor") whose address is 1800 TAPO CANYON ROAD, SIMI VALLEY, CA 93063 does hereby grant, sell, assign, transfer and convey unto NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC whose address is 350 HIGHLAND DRIVE, LEWISVILLE, TX 75067 all beneficial interest under that certain Deed of Trust described below together with the note(s) and obligations therein described and the money due and to become due thereon with interest and all rights accrued or to accrue under said Deed of Trust.

Original Lender:

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

FOR REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

Made By:

MATTHEW M. BIGAM AND LEAH ANN BIGAM, HUSBAND AND WIFE FIRST AMERICAN TITLE COMPANY OF NEVADA

Trusteet Date of Deed of Trust: 2/15/2007

Original Loan Amount: \$479,400.00

Recorded in Clark County, NV on: 2/20/2007, book 20070220, page 0004388 and instrument number N/A

I the undersigned hereby affirm that this document submitted for recording does not contain the social security number of any person or persons.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has caused this Assignment of Deed of Trust to be executed on 

Bank of America, N.A.

Assistant Vice President

State of TX, County of 125 1195	
On JUL 30 2013 before me. Series Appeared Rabis Nasem America, N.A. personally known to me to be the person(s	Assistant Vice President of Bank of
America. N.A. personally known to me to be the person(s and acknowledged to me that height they executed the sam his dictable is signature(s) on the document the person(s) or executed the instrument.	e in his begitheir authorized capacity (ies), and that by
Witness my hand and official seal.	
Notary Public: 5h arran wyath	SHARRON WYATT Notary Public, State of Texas My Commission Expires
My Commission Expires: 57-23-130	07/23/2016

DocID#

97514925571380743



M	III	NIC	VEELD	AVIT

File Number: R 84944	MAILING AFFIDAVIT
STATE OF NEVADA )  COUNTY OF CLARK )	
COUNTY OF CLARK )	Ss.
date as set forth below, he/she per attached hereto, by depositing in t	bears below, and who is an employee of Red Rock Financial Services, states that he/sh ioned was, a citizen of the United States and over the age of eighteen (18) years; on the rsonally mailed the Notice, of which the annexed is a true copy, upon the addresse he United States Mail in the County set forth above, an envelope, certified and first, , containing a copy of such Notice, addressed to the attached named person(s) at the
I declare under the penalty of perjui	ry that the foregoing is true and correct.
Dated: 5  3  1  Signature CAL	
Signature	en in

See Attached 2 Pages

R84944

R84944

Matthew M. Bigam

Las Vegas, NV 89139

Matthew M. Bigam

Las Vegas, NV 89139

Matthew M. Bigam

Las Vegas, NV 89139

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

**MAILER™** 

Label #1

Label #2

Label #3

9111 0071

71.96

ou for using Return Receipt Service

ENDERS

U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

TO:

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

SENDER:

**REFERENCE:** R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005

RETURN
RECEIPT
SERVICE

Certified Fee
Return Receipt Fee
Restricted Delivery
Total Postage & Fees

US Postal Service®

Receipt for Certified Mail\*

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail POSTMARK OR DATE

Mailed on 5/13/11 by Red Rock Financial Service See Firm Boo.

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

R84944

Label #5

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

Label #6

OF RETURN ADDRESS. FOLD AT DOTTED LINE

CERTIFIED MAIL



7196 9008 9111 0071 6107

B. Date of Delivery

Agent

\_\_ Yes

No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED
USPS\* MAIL CARRIER
DETACH ALONG PERFORATION

2. Article Number

7196 9008 9111 0071 6107

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL™

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

Article Addressed to:

Matthew M. Bigam
7883 Tahoe Ridge Court
Las Vegas, NV 89139
R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

NTR0112

APP0280

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Thank you for using Return Receipt Service

Leah Ann Bigam

Leah Ann Bigam

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

Las Vegas, NV 89139

R84944

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

Las Vegas, NV 89139

U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

TO:

Leah Ann Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

SENDER:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 RETURN

REFERENCE:

**Postage** RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery **Total Postage & Fees** 

US Postal Service®

# Receipt for Certified Mail™

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Mailed on 5/13/11 b Red Rock Financial Service See Firm Boo

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

R84944

Label #5

Label #2

Label #3

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1200

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ENDERS

**Certified Article Number** 

Leah Ann Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

Label #6



7196 9008 9111 0071 6091

B. Date of Delivery

Agent
Addressee

Yes

\_\_\_ No

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

ou for using Return Receipt Service RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTE USPS® MAIL CARRIER
DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO 2. Article Number



7196 9008 9111 0071 6091

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL™

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Leah Ann Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

NTR0113

APP0281

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Return Receipt Thank you for using May 13, 2011

### VIA CERTIFIED AND FIRST CLASS MAIL

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

Re:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct Las Vegas, NV 89139

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation / R84944

Dear Matthew M. Bigam:

# Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

Red Rock Financial Services initial correspondence to you stated that failure to reinstate the above account would result in the Lien for Delinquent Assessments being prepared and recorded on the above referenced property. Noted in the initial correspondence, additional fees and costs have been added to the account balance. As of the date of this letter, the account balance is \$881.87.

Enclosed, please find a copy of the Lien for Delinquent Assessments. The amount noted on this letter and the Lien for Delinquent Assessments may differ. The "Amount Due" on the Lien for Delinquent Assessments is accurate as of the date of preparation. These variations may be due to additional assessments, late fees, interest, fines and collection fees and costs being assessed to the account. Please contact Red Rock Financial Services to obtain an "up to date" account balance or to discuss alternative payment arrangements. All Payments must be in the form of a cashier's check or money order. Please ensure the account number is listed on any payments remitted to our office. If we receive partial payments, they will be credited to your account, however, we will continue with the collection process on the balance owed as described above.

As of the date of this letter, the "30 Day Period" is still in effect. In the case that Red Rock Financial Services does not receive in written form a dispute of the debt, Red Rock Financial Services will assume the debt is valid. All disputes of the validity of the debt must be submitted in written form to Red Rock Financial Services. When the dispute is received, Red Rock Financial Services will provide verification of the debt and a copy of such verification will be mailed to you. Upon receipt of a written dispute, collection efforts on the part of Red Rock Financial Services will cease. A written response will be provided detailing the result of our findings regarding said dispute.

Allowed by Nevada Revised Statutes, Red Rock Financial Services may record a Notice of Default and Election to Sell no sooner then the 31<sup>st</sup> day from the mailing of the Lien for Delinquent Assessments. As a courtesy to you, an Intent to Notice of Default courtesy letter will be sent to you via first class mail at an additional charge.

Additional information regarding this account can be obtained at <a href="www.rrfs.com">www.rrfs.com</a>. Please contact the office of Red Rock Financial Services at 702-932-6887 with any questions.

Regards,

Red Rock Financial Services enclosure(s)

**Red Rock Financial Services** 

7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100 Las Vegas, NV 89119

www.rrfs.com

■ Phone: 702-932-6887 Toll Free: 888-319-9460 Fax: 702.341.7733

May 13, 2011

### VIA CERTIFIED AND FIRST CLASS MAIL

Leah Ann Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

Re:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct Las Vegas, NV 89139

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation / R84944

Dear Leah Ann Bigam:

# Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

Red Rock Financial Services initial correspondence to you stated that failure to reinstate the above account would result in the Lien for Delinquent Assessments being prepared and recorded on the above referenced property. Noted in the initial correspondence, additional fees and costs have been added to the account balance. As of the date of this letter, the account balance is \$881.87.

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Regards,

Red Rock Financial Services enclosure(s)

**Red Rock Financial Services** 

7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100 Las Vegas, NV 89119

www.rrfs.com

■ Phone: 702-932-6887 Toll Free: 888-319-9460 Fax: 702.341.7733

Assessor Parcel Number: 176-11-311-013

File Number: R84944

Accommodation

Inst #: 201104260002234

Fees: \$14.00 N/C Fee: \$0.00

04/26/2011 12:57:56 PM

Receipt #: 753163

Requestor:

NORTH AMERICAN TITLE

COMPAN

Recorded By: KXC Pgs: 1

DEBBIE CONWAY

**CLARK COUNTY RECORDER** 

## **LIEN FOR DELINQUENT ASSESSMENTS**

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: Red Rock Financial Services, a division of RMI Management LLC, officially assigned as agent by the Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation, herein also called the Association, in accordance with Nevada Revised Statues 116 and outlined in the Association Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions, herein also called CC&R's, recorded on 08/25/2000, in Book Number 20000825, as Instrument Number 02301 and including any and all Amendments and Annexations et. seq., of Official Records of Clark County, Nevada, which have been supplied to and agreed upon by said owner.

Said Association imposes a Lien for Delinquent Assessments on the commonly known property:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

PROMONTORY 5 PLAT BOOK 126 PAGE 34 LOT 13 BLOCK 1, in the County of Clark Current Owner(s) of Record:

MATTHEW M. BIGAM, LEAH ANN BIGAM

The amount owing as of the date of preparation of this lien is \*\*\$730.92.

This amount includes assessments, late fees, interest, fines/violations and collection fees and costs.

\*\* The said amount may increase or decrease as assessments, late fees, interest, fines/violations, collection fees, costs or partial payments are applied to the account.

Dated: April 20, 2011

Prepared By Anna Romero, Red Rock Financial Services, on behalf of Coronado Ranch Landscape

Maintenance Corporation

STATE OF NEVADA

COUNTY OF CLARK

On April 20, 2011, before me, personally appeared Anna Romero, personally known to me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same in their authorized capacity, and that by their signature on the instrument the person, or the entity upon behalf of which the person acted, executed the instrument.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

When Recorded Mail To: Red Rock Financial Services 7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100

Las Vegas, Nevada 89119

702-932-6887

CHARITA PANGELINAN-MOORE Notary Public State of Nevada No. 07-4801-1 My appt. exp. Sept. 5, 2011



File Number: R 84944	MAILING AFFIDAVIT
STATE OF NEVADA )  COUNTY OF CLARK )	
COUNTY OF CLARK )	5.
date as set forth below, he/she perso attached hereto, by depositing in the	rs below, and who is an employee of Red Rock Financial Services, states that he/she ned was, a citizen of the United States and over the age of eighteen (18) years; on the onally mailed the Notice, of which the annexed is a true copy, upon the addressee United States Mail in the County set forth above, an envelope, certified and first ontaining a copy of such Notice, addressed to the attached named person(s) at the
I declare under the penalty of perjury	that the foregoing is true and correct.
Dated: 6/27/11	
Dated: 627111 Signature CAMM	
	See Attached 8 Pages

Label #2

Label #3

Matthew M. Bigam

Las Vegas, NV 89139

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

Las Vegas, NV 89139

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

Las Vegas, NV 89139

R84944

R84944

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

**ヘアコア ゴかれな コヤ**ケア すこの中 のつのど

TO: Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

SENDER:

ALONG THIS LINE

REFERENCE: R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005

RETURN Postage **RECEIPT** Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee **Restricted Delivery** Total Postage & Fees

US Postal Service®

# Receipt for **Certified Mail™**

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Mailed on 6/27/11 by Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

Label #5

R84944

Ш 0.50 9111 1206 ENDERS RECOR

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ou for using Return Receipt Service

В

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

Label #6



7196 9008 9111 1206 0502

B. Date of Delivery

L\_\_ Agent

Yes

☐ No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY -

C

REQUESTE **DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO** RETURN RECEIPT REQUES USPS® MAIL CARRIER

2. Article Number



7196 9008 9111 1206 0502

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL™

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Yes

NTR0102

APP0286

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Thank you for using Return Receipt

Service

Las Vegas, NV 89139

Leah Ann Bigam

Leah Ann Bigam

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

Las Vegas, NV 89139

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

Las Vegas, NV 89139

R84944

R84944

Label #1

Label #2

Label #3

U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

**7176 4008 4111 1506 0476** 

TO: Leah Ann Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

SENDER:

**TEAR ALONG THIS LINE** 

REFERENCE: R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005

RETURN
RECEIPT
SERVICE
Certified Fee
Return Receipt Fee
Restricted Delivery
Total Postage & Fees

US Postal Service®

# Receipt for Certified Mail™

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Mailed on 6/27/11 by Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

R84944

Label #5

ENDERS RECORD

S

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1206

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9006

796

Leah Ann Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To: Label #6

PLACE STICKER AT TOP OF ENVELOPE TO THE RIGHT OF RETURN ADDRESS. FOLD AT DOTTED LINE

CERTIFIED MAIL"



7196 9008 9111 1206 0496

B. Date of Delivery

Agent

Yes

☐ No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY -

C

**Certified Article Number** 

Α

В

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED
USPS® MAIL CARRIER
USPS® MAIL CARRIER
USPS® MAIL CARRIER

2. Article Number



7196 9008 9111 1206 0496

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAILTM

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Leah Ann Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944 Coronado Ranch Land

Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Yes

APP0287

NTR0103

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Thank you for using Return Receipt Service

WALZ M 7196 9008 9111 1206 0484 U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393 THE WALZ TO: MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION CERTIFIED SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE **MAILER™** P.O. BOX 2026 MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, FLINT, MI 48501-2026 INC., AS NOMINEE P.O. BOX 2026 Label #1 FLINT, MI 48501-2026 R84944 **ALONG THIS LIN** SENDER: REFERENCE: R84944 MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, **INC., AS NOMINEE** P.O. BOX 2026 Label #2 TEAR A FLINT, MI 48501-2026 PS Form 3800, January 2005 R84944 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee **Restricted Delivery** Total Postage & Fees MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, **INC., AS NOMINEE** POSTMARK OR DATE US Postal Service® P.O. BOX 2026 Label #3 Receipt for Mailed on 6/27/11 by FLINT, MI 48501-2026 Red Rock Financial Services R84944 **Certified Mail™** See Firm Book No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL Label #5 Label #6 0 + 9 MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, 7206 INC., AS NOMINEE P.O. BOX 2026 FLINT, MI 48501-2026 R84944 9111 ENDERS 9006 Charge Amount: 7196 9008 9111 1206 0489 S 7

To:

Charge

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C ou for using Return Receipt Service

8

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTE USPS® MAIL CARRIER DETACH ALONG PERFORATIC

2. Article Number



7196 9008 9111 1206 0489

3.	Service Type	CERTIFIED	MAILT

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed	to
----------------------	----

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE P.O. BOX 2026 FLINT, MI 48501-2026

Yes

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY Service A. Received by (Please Print Clearly) B. Date of Delivery C. Signature Agent X Addressee D. Is delivery address different from item 1? Yes No If YES, enter delivery address below:

Return Receip' Thank you for using

NTR0104

U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS,

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC

**MORTGAGE** Label #1

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

R84944

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS,

INC., AS NOMINEE

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC

MORTGAGE Label #2

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

R84944

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS,

INC., AS NOMINEE

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC

MORTGAGE Label #3

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

R84944

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

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END

**INC., AS NOMINEE** C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC **MORTGAGE** 9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200 LAS VEGAS, NV 89117 R84944

Charge **Amount:** 

Charge To:

Label #5

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS.

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY -2. Article Number

**7196 9008 9111 1206 0**472

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE 9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200 LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

APP0289

Yes

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

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TO:

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION

SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA

REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

SENDER:

**ALONG THIS LINE** 

REFERENCE: R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005

Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery **Total Postage & Fees** 

US Postal Service®

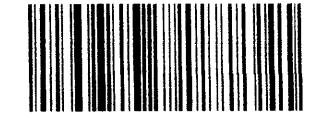
**Receipt for Certified Mail™** 

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Mailed on 6/27/11 by Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

Label #6



7196 9008 9111 1206 0472

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**DETACH ALONG PERFORATIC RETURN RECEIPT REQUEST** CARRIER **USPS® MAIL** 

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL™ 4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee) 1. Article Addressed to:

☐ Agent ☐ Addresse
☐ Yes ☐ No

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

Thank you for using Return Receipt

NTR0105

PS Form 3811, January 2005

B

C

Charge To:

ம 7

7196 9008 9111 1206 0465

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

Thank you for using Return Receipt Service RETURN RECEIPT REQUEST DETACH ALONG PERFORATI CARRIER **USPS\* MAIL** 

2. Article Number 7**1**96 9**008** 9111 1206 0465 3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAILYM 4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee) Yes 1. Article Addressed to:

COMPLETE THIS SECTION O	NOCLIVENT
A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)	B. Date of Delivery
C. Signature	
x	Agent Addressee
D. Is delivery address different from item 1?     If YES, enter delivery address below:	☐ Yes ☐ No

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, ATTN: FOLLOW-UP DOCS 9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200 LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

NTR0106

Service

Thank you for using Return Receipt

APP0290

PS Form 3811, January 2005

טכאה פחשי ייידע פחחע פעיו WALZ U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393 THE WALZ CERTIFIED TO: MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE **MAILER™** 1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, **DANVILLE, IL 61834 INC., AS NOMINEE** 1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C Label #1 **DANVILLE, IL 61834** R84944 **TEAR ALONG THIS LINE** SENDER: REFERENCE: R84944 MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, **INC., AS NOMINEE** 1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C Label #2 DANVILLE, IL 61834 PS Form 3800, January 2005 R84944 RETURN Postage RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, **INC., AS NOMINEE** POSTMARK OR DATE US Postal Service® 1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C Label #3 DANVILLE, IL 61834 **Receipt for** Mailed on 6/27/11 by R84944 Red Rock Financial Services **Certified Mail™** See Firm Book No insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL Label #5 Label #6 40 4.5 MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, 1206 **INC., AS NOMINEE** 1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C DANVILLE, IL 61834 R84944 ENDERS Charge Amount: 7196 9008 9111 1206 0458 2

Charge To:

719

В

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C ນu for using Return Receipt Service

	2. Article
UESTED IIER ORATION	7
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S E S	4. Restr
ZEIP TAIL NG I	1. Article
RETURN REC USPS® M DETACH ALO	MORT 1901 E V DANVI R84944
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED USPS® MAIL CARRIER DETACH ALONG PERFORATION	1. Artic MOR 1901 E DANV

2. Article Number	
7196 9006 9111 1206 0458	
3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAILTM	
4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee) Yes	
Article Addressed to:	
MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION 1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C DANVILLE, IL 61834	.\

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)	B. Date of Delivery
C. Signature	
X	☐ Agent ☐ Address
<ul><li>D. Is delivery address different from item 1?</li><li>If YES, enter delivery address below:</li></ul>	☐ Yes ☐ No

SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0291

NTR0107

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Thank you for using Return Receipt

Label #2

Label #3

WALL

LEAH ANN BIGAM

LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

**LEAH ANN BIGAM** 

LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

LEAH ANN BIGAM

LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

C/O MATTHEW M. BIGAM

**1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064** 

C/O MATTHEW M. BIGAM **1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064** 

R84944

R84944

C/O MATTHEW M. BIGAM

**1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064** 

U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

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TO: **LEAH ANN BIGAM** 

C/O MATTHEW M. BIGAM 1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064

**LAS VEGAS, NV 89183** 

**ALONG THIS LINE** SENDER:

REFERENCE: R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005

Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee SERVICE Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

US Postal Service®

Receipt for Certified Mail™

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Mailed on 6/27/11 by Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

Α FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

Label #5

R84944

LEAH ANN BIGAM C/O MATTHEW M. BIGAM **1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064** LAS VEGAS, NV 89183 R84944

Charge **Amount:** 

Charge To:

Label #6



7196 9008 9111 1206 0441

B. Date of Delivery

Agent

Addressee

\_\_\_ Yes

No No

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY -

C

Certified Article Num

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for using Return Receipt Service

ERS

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RETURN RECEIPT REQUES USPS® MAIL CARRIER
DETACH ALONG PERFORAT USPS® MAIL

2. Article Number



7196 9008 9111 1206 0441

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL™

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee) Yes

1. Article Addressed to:

**LEAH ANN BIGAM** C/O MATTHEW M. BIGAM 1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183 R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

NTR0108

Thank you for using Return Receip

Service

PS Form 3811, January 2005

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for using Return Receipt Service

RECOR

ENDERS

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U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

MATTHEW M. BIGAM **1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183** 

R84944

MATTHEW M. BIGAM **1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064** 

Label #2 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

R84944

MATTHEW M. BIGAM

**1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064** Label #3

LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

R84944

TO: MATTHEW M. BIGAM **1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064** LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

**1776 4009 4777 7508 0434** 

SENDER:

REFERENCE: R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005

Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery

Total Postage & Fees

US Postal Service®

Receipt for Certified Mail™

No Insurance Coverage Provided

POSTMARK OR DATE

Mailed on 6/27/11 by Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

Do Not Use for International Mail

Label #6

PLACE STICKER AT TOP OF ENVELOPE TO THE RIGHT OF RETURN ADDRESS. FOLD AT DOTTED LINE



7196 9008 9111 1206 0434

B. Date of Delivery

☐ Agent

Yes

No No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

Label #5

MATTHEW M. BIGAM **1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064** LAS VEGAS, NV 89183 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

RETURN RECEIPT REQUEST DETACH ALONG PERFORAT CARRIER USPS MAIL

2. Article Number



7196 9008 9111 1206 0434

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAILTM

Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

MATTHEW M. BIGAM **1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064** LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

NTR0109

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Service Return Receipt Thank you for using

Yes

Inst #: 201106210002390

Fees: \$14.00 N/C Fee: \$0.00

06/21/2011 12:54:09 PM

Receipt #: 819146

Requestor:

FIRST AMERICAN NATIONAL DEF

Recorded By: CYV Pas: 1 DEBBIE CONWAY

**CLARK COUNTY RECORDER** 

Assessor Parcel Number: 176-11-311-013

File Number:

R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct

Las Vegas, NV 89139

Title Order Number: 56/6526-A5

First American Title

## NOTICE OF DEFAULT AND ELECTION TO SELL PURSUANT TO THE LIEN FOR DELINQUENT ASSESSMENTS

◆ IMPORTANT NOTICE ◆

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

# WARNING! IF YOU FAIL TO PAY THE AMOUNT SPECIFIED IN THIS NOTICE, YOU COULD LOSE YOUR HOME, EVEN IF THE AMOUNT IS IN DISPUTE!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: Red Rock Financial Services officially assigned as agent by the Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation, under the Lien for Delinquent Assessments, recorded on 04/26/2011, in Book Number 20110426, as Instrument Number 0002234, reflecting MATTHEW M. BIGAM, LEAH ANN BIGAM as the owner(s) of record on said lien, land legally described as PROMONTORY 5 PLAT BOOK 126 PAGE 34 LOT 13 BLOCK 1, of the Official Records in the Office of the Recorder of Clark County, Nevada, makes known the obligation under the Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions recorded 08/25/2000, in Book Number 20000825, as Instrument Number 02301, has been breached. As of 01/01/2011 forward, all assessments, whether monthly or otherwise, late fees, interest, Association charges, legal fees and collection fees and costs, less any credits, have gone unpaid.

Above stated, the Association has equipped Red Rock Financial Services with verification of the obligation according to the Covenants, Conditions and Restriction in addition to documents proving the debt, therefore declaring any and all amounts secured as well as due and payable, electing the property to be sold to satisfy the obligation. In accordance with Nevada Revised Statutes 116, no sale date may be set until the ninety-first (91) day after the recorded date or the mailing date of the Notice of Default and Election to Sell. As of June 17, 2011, the amount owed is \$1,775.62. This amount will continue to increase until paid in full.

Dated: June 17, 2011 Prepared By Eungel Watson, Red Rock Financial Services, on behalf of Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

STATE OF NEVADA COUNTY OF CLARK

On June 17, 2011, before me, personally appeared Eungel Watson, personally known to me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same in their authorized capacity, and that by their signature on the instrument the person, or the entity upon behalf of which the person acted, executed the instrument.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

When Recorded Red Rock Financial Services

Mail To:

7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100 Las Vegas, Nevada 89119

702-932-6887

CHARITA PANGELINAN-MOORE Notary Public State of Nevada No. 07-4801-1 My appt. exp. Sept. 5, 2011



# MAILING AFFIDAVIT

File Number: R 84944	
STATE OF NEVADA COUNTY OF CLARK	) ) Ss.
COUNTY OF CLARK	
is now and at all times hered date as set forth below, he	ture appears below, and who is an employee of Red Rock Financial Services, states that he/she in mentioned was, a citizen of the United States and over the age of eighteen (18) years; on the /she personally mailed the Notice, of which the annexed is a true copy, upon the addressed ting in the United States Mail in the County set forth above, an envelope, certified and first thereon, containing a copy of such Notice, addressed to the attached named person(s) at the ted.
I declare under the penalty	of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.
Dated: 6/27/29/4	<del></del>
Dated: <u>6/27/29/4</u> Signature <u>Umbruw</u> 7	Burlin

See Attached Pages

Label #2

Attention: Sharon Jackson

Las Vegas, NV 89104-4137

Attention: Sharon Jackson

Las Vegas, NV 89104-4137

2501 East Sahara Avenue, Suite 202

2501 East Sahara Avenue, Suite 202

Las Vegas, NV 89104-4137

R84944

R84944

**Label #3** Attention: Sharon Jackson

2501 East Sahara Avenue, Suite 202

TO:

State of Nevada Ombudsman for Common-Interest Communities

Attention: Sharon Jackson 2501 East Sahara Avenue, Suite 202 Las Vegas, NV 89104-4137

SENDER:

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 RETURN Postage **RECEIPT** Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services

See Firm Book

POSTMARK OR DATE

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

m 9581 2002 END

S

ou for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

R84944

State of Nevada Ombudsman for Common-Interest Communities

Attention: Sharon Jackson 2501 East Sahara Avenue, Suite 202 Las Vegas, NV 89104-4137 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9581 93

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY -

C

**Certified Article Number** 

В

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTE USPS\* MAIL CARRIER ALONG PERFORATIO DETACH 2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9581 93

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

State of Nevada Ombudsman for Common-Interest Communities

Attention: Sharon Jackson 2501 East Sahara Avenue, Suite 202 Las Vegas, NV 89104-4137

PS Form 3811, January 2005

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0296

Return Receipt Thank you for using

Service

\_\_ Agent

Yes

No

NTR0075

Addressee

Domestic Return Receipt

Yes



June 26, 2014

State of Nevada Ombudsman for Common-Interest Communities Attention: Sharon Jackson 2501 East Sahara Avenue, Suite 202 Las Vegas, Nevada 89104-4137

Re: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Collection Account Number: R84944

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

Dear Ombudsman, Sharon Jackson:

Enclosed, please find a copy of the Notice of Foreclosure Sale for the above referenced account. Pursuant to the Board of Director's for Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation Red Rock Financial Services has set a Foreclosure Sale date and the sale date is scheduled for **07/21/2014**.

The below is the Homeowner mailing contact information either obtained by the Management Company, provided to our office by the Homeowner and/or through other research methods:

Mailing Address(s): <u>Homeowner(s): Matthew M. Bigam and Leah Ann Bigam</u>
1) 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct., Las Vegas, NV 89139
2) 140 North 1 <sup>st</sup> Street, Connellsville, PA 15428
3) 804 Binbrook Drive, Henderson, NV 89052
4) 1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064, Las Vegas, NV 89183
5) 9870 Santa Ponsa Court, Las Vegas, NV 89178
6) 366 Narrows Road, Connellsville, PA 15425

The below is the Homeowners phone number(s) either obtained by the Management Company, provided to our office by the Homeowner and/or through other research methods: Phone Number(s): <u>702-684-7419</u>; 702-379-9267

Please contact Red Rock Financial Services if you have any further questions regarding the above account at 702-932-6887.

Sincerely,

Red Rock Financial Services

Inst #: 20140626-0003624

Fees: \$18.00 N/C Fee: \$0.00

06/26/2014 02:51:34 PM Receipt #: 2070356

Requestor:

**RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES** 

Recorded By: ECM Pgs: 2

**DEBBIE CONWAY** 

CLARK COUNTY RECORDER

Assessor Parcel Number: 176-11-311-013

File Number:

R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct

Las Vegas, NV 89139

## **NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE**

UNDER THE LIEN FOR DELINQUENT ASSESSMENTS

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

**WARNING! A SALE OF YOUR PROPERTY IS IMMINENT!** UNLESS YOU PAY THE AMOUNT SPECIFIED IN THIS NOTICE BEFORE THE SALE DATE, YOU COULD LOSE YOUR HOME, EVEN IF THE AMOUNT IS IN DISPUTE. YOU MUST ACT BEFORE THE SALE DATE. IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS, PLEASE CALL RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES AT (702) 932-6887 or (702) 215-8130. IF ASSISTANCE, **PLEASE** CALL THE YOU NEED SECTION **OMBUDSMAN'S FORECLOSURE** OF THE OFFICE, NEVADA REAL ESTATE DIVISION AT (877) **829-9907 IMMEDIATELY.** 

Red Rock Financial Services officially assigned as agent by the Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation under the Lien for Delinquent Assessments. **YOU ARE IN DEFAULT UNDER THE LIEN FOR DELINQUENT ASSESSMENTS**, recorded on 04/26/2011 in Book Number 20110426 as Instrument Number 0002234 reflecting MATTHEW M. BIGAM, LEAH ANN BIGAM as the owner(s) of record. **UNLESS YOU TAKE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR PROPERTY, IT MAY BE SOLD AT PUBLIC SALE.** If you need an explanation of the nature of the proceedings against you, you should contact an attorney.

The Notice of Default and Election to Sell Pursuant to the Lien for Delinquent Assessments was recorded on 06/21/2011 in Book Number 20110621 as Instrument Number 0002390 of the Official Records in the Office of the Recorder.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: That on <u>07/21/2014</u>, at <u>10:00 a.m.</u> at the front entrance of the Nevada Legal News located at 930 South Fourth Street, Las Vegas, Nevada 89101, that the property commonly known as 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139 and land legally described as PROMONTORY 5 PLAT BOOK 126 PAGE 34 LOT 13 BLOCK 1 of the Official Records in the Office of the County Recorder of Clark County, Nevada, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash

Assessor Parcel Number: 176-11-311-013

File Number:

R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct

Las Vegas, NV 89139

payable at the time of sale in lawful money of the United States, by cash, a cashier's check drawn by a state or national bank, a cashier's check drawn by a state or federal credit union, state or federal savings and loan association or savings association authorized to do business in the State of Nevada, in the amount of \$2,825.99 as of 6/26/2014, which includes the total amount of the unpaid balance and reasonably estimated costs, expenses and advances at the time of the initial publication of this notice. Any subsequent Association assessments, late fees interest, expenses or advancements, if any, of the Association or its Agent, under the terms of the Lien for Delinquent Assessments shall continue to accrue until the date of the sale. The property heretofore described is being sold "as is".

The sale will be made without covenant or warranty, expressed or implied regarding, but not limited to, title or possession, encumbrances, obligations to satisfy any secured or unsecured liens or against all right, title and interest of the owner, without equity or right of redemption to satisfy the indebtedness secured by said Lien, with interest thereon, as provided in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions, recorded on 08/25/2000, in Book Number 20000825, as Instrument Number 02301 of the Official Records in the Office of the Recorder and any subsequent amendments or updates that may have been recorded.

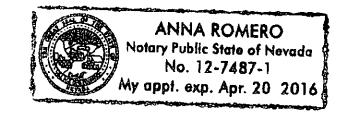
Dated: June 26, 2014			
(Male)			
Prepared By Christie Ma	arling, Red Rock Fi	inancial Services, o	n behalf of Coronado
Ranch Landscape Maint	enance Corporation	on	
STATE OF NEVADA	)		
COUNTY OF CLARK	)		

On June 26, 2014, before me, personally appeared Christie Marling, personally known to me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same in their authorized capacity, and that by their signature on the instrument the person, or the entity upon behalf of which the person acted, executed the instrument.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Reinstatement Information: (702) 483-2996 or Sale Information: (714) 573-7777

When Recorded Mail To: Red Rock Financial Services 4775 W. Teco Avenue, Suite 140 Las Vegas, Nevada 89118 (702) 483-2996 or (702) 932-6887



Matthew M. Bigam

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

Las Vegas, NV 89139

R84944

TO:

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

SENDER:

ALONG THIS LIN

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee **Restricted Delivery** Total Postage & Fees

**USPS® Receipt for** 

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Certified Mail Mailed on 6/2//14 by Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 91

B. Date of Delivery

Yes Yes

☐ No

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

Label #2

Label #1

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944

Label #3

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Thank you for using Return Receipt Service

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**Certified Article Number** 

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Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944

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Label #5

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

USPS\* MAIL CARRIER
DETACH ALONG PERFORATIC RETURN RECEIPT REQUEST

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 91

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Matthew M. Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0300

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Thank you for using Return Receipt Addressee

NTR0079

Leah Ann Bigam

R84944

**Label #2** Leah Ann Bigam

R84944

Leah Ann Bigam

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

Las Vegas, NV 89139

TO:

Leah Ann Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139

SENDER:

**ALONG THIS LINE** 

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

**USPS®** Receipt for

Certified Mail Mailed on 6/27/14 by Red Rock Financial Services

See Firm Book

POSTMARK OR DATE

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

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Thank you for using Return Receipt Service

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Label #3

Label #5

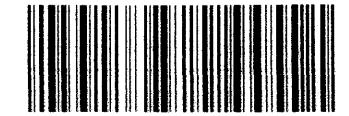
R84944

Leah Ann Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 84

B. Date of Delivery

L\_ Agent

Yes

☐ No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

**Certified Article Number** 

В

USPS® MAIL CARRIER
DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTI

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 84

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Leah Ann Bigam 7,883 Tahoe Ridge Court Las Vegas, NV 89139 R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0301

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Thank you for using Return Receipt

NTR0080

Label #3

TO:

Leah Ann Bigam 140 North 1st Street Connellsville, PA 15428

SENDER:

ALONG THIS LIN

TEAR

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee SERVICE Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* **Receipt for** 

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

Leah Ann Bigam

140 North 1st Street Connellsville, PA 15428

Leah Ann Bigam

R84944

Label #2 Leah Ann Bigam

R84944

140 North 1st Street

140 North 1st Street Connellsville, PA 15428

Connellsville, PA 15428

**Certified Article Number** 9583

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Label #5

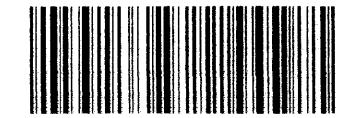
R84944

Leah Ann Bigam 140 North 1st Street Connellsville, PA 15428 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 77

B. Date of Delivery

Agent

\_\_\_ Yes

☐ No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

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RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTE **DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO USPS® MAIL CARRIER** 

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 77

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Leah Ann Bigam 140 North 1st Street Connellsville, PA 15428 R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

NTR0081

APP0302

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Thank you for using Return Receipt FUHM #35003 VEHSION: U1/14 U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 60

TO:

Matthew M. Bigam

140 North 1st Street

SENDER:

REFERENCE:

R84944

ALONG THIS

Connellsville, PA 15428

Label #1

Matthew M. Bigam 140 North 1st Street Connellsville, PA 15428 R84944

Label #2

Matthew M. Bigam 140 North 1st Street Connellsville, PA 15428 R84944

Label #3

Matthew M. Bigam 140 North 1st Street Connellsville, PA 15428 R84944

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Thank

you for using Return Receipt Service

**Certified Article Number** 

C

B

Matthew M. Bigam

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

Label #5

140 North 1st Street Connellsville, PA 15428 R84944

Charge **Amount:** 

Charge

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTE! USPS® MAIL CARRIER

DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 60

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

Yes 4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Matthew M. Bigam 140 North 1st Street Connellsville, PA 15428

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0303

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee

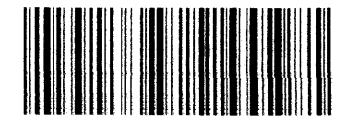
> Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail POSTMARK OR DATE

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 60

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

Service

Addressee:

Thank you for using Return Receipt

NTR0082

B. Date of Delivery

\_\_\_ Agent

Yes No

Label #3

Matthew M. Bigam

804 Binbrook Drive

804 Binbrook Drive

Matthew M. Bigam

804 Binbrook Drive

Henderson, NV 89052

Henderson, NV 89052

R84944

Label #2 Matthew M. Bigam

R84944

Henderson, NV 89052

TO:

Matthew M. Bigam 804 Binbrook Drive Henderson, NV 89052

SENDER:

REFERENCE:

R84944

ALONG THIS LINE PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee SERVICE Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

R84944

m **Certified Article Number** ENDERS ዓዛጔዛ

ou for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

Matthew M. Bigam 804 Binbrook Drive Henderson, NV 89052 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 53

B. Date of Delivery

\_\_ Agent

Yes

No.

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

Yes

APP0304

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTE **USPS® MAIL CARRIER** 

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 53

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

Article Addressed to:

Matthew M. Bigam 804 Binbrook Drive Henderson, NV 89052

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

NTR0083

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Return Receipt Thank you for using

Service

TO:

Leah Ann Bigam 804 Binbrook Drive Henderson, NV 89052

SENDER:

**ALONG THIS LINE** 

REFERENCE:

R84944

Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee

**USPS®** Receipt for

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 46

B. Date of Delivery

Agent
Addressee

Yes No

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

Label #1

Leah Ann Bigam 804 Binbrook Drive Henderson, NV 89052 R84944

Label #2 Leah Ann Bigam 804 Binbrook Drive Henderson, NV 89052 R84944

Label #3

Leah Ann Bigam 804 Binbrook Drive Henderson, NV 89052 R84944

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

В

45 9583 **Certified Article Number** 2002 SENDERS 7266 9414

ou for using Return Receipt Service

Labe! #5

Leah Ann Bigam 804 Binbrook Drive Henderson, NV 89052 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY -

C

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTE! USPS\* MAIL CARRIER **DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO**  2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 46

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee) Yes

1. Article Addressed to:

Leah Ann Bigam 804 Binbrook Drive Henderson, NV 89052 R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0305

PS Form 3811, January 2005

NTR0084

Return Receipt Thank you for using

Service

TO:

Matthew M. Bigam 1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183

SENDER:

ALONG THIS

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

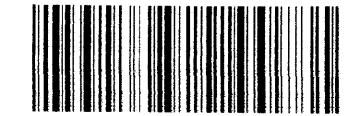
**USPS**• Receipt for Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Mailed on 6/27/14 by See Firm Book

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 39

B. Date of Delivery

\_\_\_ Agent

Yes ☐ No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

Label #1

Matthew M. Bigam 1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183 R84944

Label #2 Matthew M. Bigam 1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183 R84944

Label #3

Matthew M. Bigam 1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183 R84944

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

9583 Certified Article Number ENDERS 9414 S

Thank you for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

Matthew M. Bigam 1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183 R84944

Charge **Amount:** 

Charge

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY -

C

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTEI USPS\* MAIL CARRIER DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO 2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 39

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

Yes 4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Matthew M. Bigam 1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0306

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Thank you for using Return Receipt

NTR0085

Label #3

Leah Ann Bigam

R84944

Label #2 Leah Ann Bigam

R84944

1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183

1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183

FUNIVI #30003 VENGIUN, UI/ 14 U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 22

TO:

Leah Ann Bigam 1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183

SENDER:

ALONG THIS

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee SERVICE Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

Mailed on 6/27/14 by Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

Leah Ann Bigam

1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064

Las Vegas, NV 89183

В **Certified Article Number** 

n n 958 2002 4904 ENDERS

Thank you for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

R84944

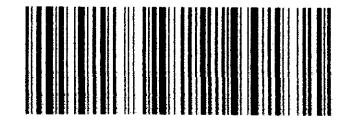
Leah Ann Bigam 1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183 R84944

Charge **Amount:** 

Charge

Label #6

CERTIFIED MAIL



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 22

B. Date of Delivery

Yes

☐ No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTEI USPS\* MAIL CARRIER **DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO**  2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 22

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Leah Ann Bigam

1050 E. Cactus Ave #1064 Las Vegas, NV 89183

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0307

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Yes

NTR0086

Service Fhank you for using Return Receipt

Label #2

Label #3

MATTHEW M. BIGAM

LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

MATTHEW M. BIGAM

LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

MATTHEW M. BIGAM

LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

R84944

R84944

1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064

1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064

1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064

U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

TO:

MATTHEW M. BIGAM

1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

SENDER:

**ALONG THIS** 

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

**USPS**\* Receipt for

POSTMARK OR DATE

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---> OPTIONAL

R84944

9583 Certified Article Number 2002 ERS 7266

9474

ou for using Return Receipt Service

2

Label #5

MATTHEW M. BIGAM

1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

Label #6

CERTIFIED MAIL



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 15

B. Date of Delivery

\_\_\_ Agent

Yes ∏ No

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

B

REQUESTE DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO RETURN RECEIPT REQUES USPS® MAIL CARRIER

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 15

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

MATTHEW M. BIGAM

1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

.R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0308

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Return Receipt

NTR0087

Thank you for using

Label #1 AS NOMINEE

Label #2

Label #3

P.O. BOX 2026

AS NOMINEE

P.O. BOX 2026

AS NOMINEE

P.O. BOX 2026

FLINT, MI 48501-2026

R84944

FLINT, MI 48501-2026

R84944

FLINT, MI 48501-2026

TO:

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS. INC., AS NOMINEE

P.O. BOX 2026 FLINT, MI 48501-2026

SENDER:

**ALONG THIS** 

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee SERVICE Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services

See Firm Book

POSTMARK OR DATE

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

Label #5

R84944

Certified Article Number 2002 **ENDERS** 

7266

9414

ou for using Return Receipt Service

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

P.O. BOX 2026 FLINT, MI 48501-2026 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

Label #6

PLACE STICKER AT TOP OF ENVELOPE TO THE RIGHT OF RETURN ADDRESS FOLD AT DOTTED LINE



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 08

B. Date of Delivery

Agent

Yes

☐ No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY -

C

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTEI USPS® MAIL CARRIER **DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO**  2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9583 08

3	Service Tyr	e CERTIFIE	D MAII
v.	OCIVIOC IVE	<i>-</i> C	v maik

- 4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)
- Yes

1. Article Addressed to:

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

P.O. BOX 2026 FLINT, MI 48501-2026

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0309

PS Form 3811, January 2005

NTR0088

Service

Return Receipt

Thank you for using

Label #2

Label #3

AS NOMINEE

MORTGAGE

AS NOMINEE

MORTGAGE

AS NOMINEE

**MORTGAGE** 

R84944

R84944

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

TO:

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

9580 WEST SAFIARA AVENUE #200

LSENDER:NV 89117

REFERENCE:

ALONG TH

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 RETURN Postage RECEIPT Certified Fee SERVICE Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for international Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

See Firm Book

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

R84944

Ę Certified Article Number 2002 7266 9474 S

ou for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE 9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200 LAS VEGAS, NV 89117 R84944

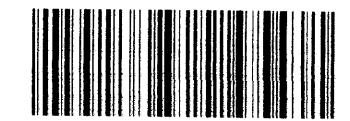
Charge **Amount:** 

Charge To:

Label #6

PLACE STICKER ATTOP OF ENVELOPE TO THE RIGHT OF RETURN ADDRESS FOLD AT DOTTED LINE

CERTIFIED



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 92

B. Date of Delivery

\_\_\_ Agent

Yes

No.

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY -

C

REQUESTE **DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO** RETURN RECEIPT REQUES USPS® MAIL CARRIER

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 92

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

Yes

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE 9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

NTR0089

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Receipt Return Thank you for using

APP0310

Label #2

Label #3

rU 40

9582

2002

**9**414

Thank you for using Return Receipt Service

ENDERS

**Certified Article Number** 

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

**AS NOMINEE** 

AS NOMINEE

AS NOMINEE

R84944

R84944

TO:

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, ATTN: FOLLOW-UP **DOCS** 

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200

L**SEWDER:**NV 89117

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

**USPS** Receipt for

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

POSTMARK OR DATE

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

R84944

Label #5

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, ATTN: FOLLOW-UP DOCS

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, ATTN: FOLLOW-UP DOCS

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, ATTN: FOLLOW-UP DOCS

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, ATTN: FOLLOW-UP DOCS 9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200 LAS VEGAS, NV 89117 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge

Label #6

PLACE STICKER AT TOP OF ENVELOPE TO THE RIGHT OF RETURN ADDRESS. FOLD AT DOTTED LINE

Certified Mail



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 85

B. Date of Delivery

\_\_] Agent

Yes

No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTEI **DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO** CARRIER USPS\* MAIL

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 85

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

Yes

C/O REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, ATTN: FOLLOW-UP DOCS 9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE #200 LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

NTR0090

APP0311

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Return Receipt Thank you for using AS NOMINEE

AS NOMINEE

AS NOMINEE

R84944

R84944

DANVILLE, IL 61834

DANVILLE, IL 61834

DANVILLE, IL 61834

1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C

1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C

1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C

Label #1

Label #2

Label #3

78

2002 9582

7266

9414

ou for using Return Receipt Service

SENDERS

**MAILER™** 

U.S. PAT. NO. 5,501,393

9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 78

TO:

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C DANVILLE, IL 61834

SENDER:

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for

No Insurance Coverage Provided

POSTMARK OR DATE

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

Do Not Use for International Mail

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

R84944

Label #5

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C DANVILLE, IL 61834 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

Label #6

CERTIFIED



9414 7266 9984 2002 9582 78

B. Date of Delivery

\_\_ Agent

\_\_ Yes

∐ No.

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

Certified Article Number

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTE USPS® MAIL CARRIER **DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO**  2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 78

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee) Yes

1. Article Addressed to:

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE

1901 E VOORHEES STREET, SUITE C DANVILLE, IL 61834 R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

NTR0091

APP0312

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Receipt Return Thank you for using

LEAH ANN BIGAM

LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

C/OMATTHEW M. BIGAM

1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064

HE HOUSE TELLUISING OF IT

TO:

LEAH ANN BIGAM

C/OMATTHEW M. BIGAM 1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183

SENDER:

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 RETURN Postage RECEIPT Certified Fee SERVICE Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

POSTMARK OR DATE

Label #6

CERTIFIED MAIL



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 61

B. Date of Delivery

Agent

Yes

☐ No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

LEAH ANN BIGAM

R84944

Label #2

Label #1

C/OMATTHEW M. BIGAM 1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183 R84944

LEAH ANN BIGAM

Label #3

C/OMATTHEW M. BIGAM 1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183 R84944

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

**6**1 9582 Certified Article Number 2002 ENDERS 7266 94746

ou for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

LEAH ANN BIGAM

C/O MATTHEW M. BIGAM 1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTE **DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO** USPS® MAIL CARRIER

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 61

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

LEAH ANN BIGAM

C/OMATTHEW M. BIGAM 1050 E. CACTUS AVENUE #1064 LAS VEGAS, NV 89183 R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0313

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Return Receipt Thank you for using

NTR0092

Label #1

Label #2

Label #3

Matthew M. Bigam

Matthew M. Bigam

Matthew M. Bigam

9870 Santa Ponsa Court

Las Vegas, NV 89178

9870 Santa Ponsa Court

Las Vegas, NV 89178

R84944

R84944

9870 Santa Ponsa Court

Las Vegas, NV 89178

TO:

Matthew M. Bigam 9870 Santa Ponsa Court Las Vegas, NV 89178

SENDER:

REFERENCE:

R84944

ALONG THIS LINE PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for international Mail

POSTMARK OR DATE

See Firm Book

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R84944

5.4 9582 **Certified Article Number** 

RECORD 2002 SENDERS ዓፋጔፋ

Thank you for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

Matthew M. Bigam 9870 Santa Ponsa Court Las Vegas, NV 89178 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 54

B: Date of Delivery

Agent

Yes

☐ No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTEI USPS\* MAIL CARRIER
DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO 2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 54

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Matthew M. Bigam 9870 Santa Ponsa Court Las Vegas, NV 89178

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0314

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Yes

NTR0093

Return Receipt Thank you for using

Service

Leah Ann Bigam

9870 Santa Ponsa Court

Las Vegas, NV 89178

TO:

Leah Ann Bigam 9870 Santa Ponsa Court Las Vegas, NV 89178

SENDER:

Z

**ALONG THIS** 

**REFERENCE:** 

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005

RETURN Postage

RECEIPT Certified Fee

Return Receipt Fee

Restricted Delivery

Total Postage & Fees

usps•
Receipt for

POSTMARK OR DATE

Certified Mail Red Nailed on 6/27/14 by Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

Label #6

PLACE STICKER AT TOP OF ENVELOPE TO THE RIGHT OF RETURN ADDRESS FOLD AT DOTTED LINE

CERTIFIED MAIL



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 47

B. Date of Delivery

☐ Agent

Yes

No.

NTR0094

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

if YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

Label #2 Leah Ann Bigam

9870 Santa Ponsa Court Las Vegas, NV 89178

R84944

R84944

Label #3

Label #1

Leah Ann Bigam 9870 Santa Ponsa Court Las Vegas, NV 89178 R84944

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

B

Certified Article Number 9414 7246 9904 2002 9582 47 SENDERS RECORD

Thank yo

ou for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

Leah Ann Bigam 9870 Santa Ponsa Court Las Vegas, NV 89178 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED
USPS® MAIL CARRIER
DETACH ALONG PERFORATION

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 47

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Leah Ann Bigam 9870 Santa Ponsa Court Las Vegas, NV 89178 R84944 Coronado Ranch

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0315

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Thank you for using Return Receipt

Service

\_\_\_\_\_\_

TO:

Matthew M. Bigam 366 Narrows Rd Connellsville, PA 15425-6138

SENDER:

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage **RETURN** RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* **Receipt for**  POSTMARK OR DATE

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 30

B. Date of Delivery

L\_\_ Agent

Yes

☐ No

🔲 Addressee 🤃

**COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY** 

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

Label #1

Matthew M. Bigam 366 Narrows Rd Connellsville, PA 15425-6138 R84944

Label #2

Matthew M. Bigam 366 Narrows Rd

Connellsville, PA 15425-6138

R84944

Label #3

Matthew M. Bigam 366 Narrows Rd

Connellsville, PA 15425-6138

R84944

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

30 9582 Certified Article Number **2**00**2** SENDERS 7246

ou for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

Matthew M. Bigam 366 Narrows Rd Connellsville, PA 15425-6138 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTE **DETACH ALONG PERFORATIC USPS® MAIL CARRIER** 

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 30

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

Matthew M. Bigam 366 Narrows Rd

Connellsville, PA 15425-6138

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0316

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Receipt Thank you for using Return

NTR0095

TO:

Leah Ann Bigam 366 Narrows Rd Connellsville, PA 15425-6138

SENDER:

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN **RECEIPT** Certified Fee SERVICE Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services

See Firm Book

POSTMARK OR DATE

No Insurance Coverage Provided Do Not Use for International Mail

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 23

B. Date of Delivery

\_\_\_ Agent

Yes

NTR0096

☐ No

Addressee :

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

Label #1

Leah Ann Bigam 366 Narrows Rd Connellsville, PA 15425-6138 R84944

Label #2 Leah Ann Bigam 366 Narrows Rd

Connellsville, PA 15425-6138

R84944

Label #3

Leah Ann Bigam 366 Narrows Rd

Connellsville, PA 15425-6138

R84944

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --- OPTIONAL

**5**3 9582 Certified Article Number ERS 7246 END 9414

ou for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

Leah Ann Bigam 366 Narrows Rd Connellsville, PA 15425-6138 R84944

Charge **Amount:** 

Charge To:

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

**DETACH ALONG PERFORATIO** RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTI **USPS\* MAIL CARRIER** 

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 23

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

Article Addressed to:

Leah Ann Bigam 366 Narrows Rd Connellsville, PA 15425-6138

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0317

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Thank you for using Return Receipt

Service

REPUBLIC SERVICES

ACCT NO. 620-2429094

LAS VEGAS, NV 89193-8508

P.O. BOX 98508

TO:

REPUBLIC SERVICES

ACCT NO. 620-2429094 P.O. BOX 98508 LAS VEGAS, NV 89193-8508

SENDER:

ALONG THIS

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005 Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee **SERVICE** Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\* Receipt for

No insurance Coverage Provided

POSTMARK OR DATE

Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

Do Not Use for International Mail

Label #6



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 16

B. Date of Delivery

∟ Agent

Yes

No No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

REPUBLIC SERVICES

Label #2

Label #1

ACCT NO. 620-2429094

P.O. BOX 98508

LAS VEGAS, NV 89193-8508

R84944

R84944

REPUBLIC SERVICES

Label #3 ACCT NO. 620-2429094

P.O. BOX 98508

LAS VEGAS, NV 89193-8508

R84944

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY --> OPTIONAL

16

**Certified Article Number** ERS END 9474

ou for using Return Receipt Service

Label #5

REPUBLIC SERVICES

ACCT NO. 620-2429094 P.O. BOX 98508 LAS VEGAS, NV 89193-8508 R84944

Charge Amount:

Charge To:

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY

C

USPS\* MAIL CARRIER
DETACH ALONG PERFORATIC REQUEST RETURN RECEIPT

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 16

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

1. Article Addressed to:

REPUBLIC SERVICES

ACCT NO. 620-2429094 P.O. BOX 98508

LAS VEGAS, NV 89193-8508

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0318

Yes

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Receipt Thank you for using Return

NTR0097

Label #1

Label #2

Label #3

09

9582

9414

Thank you for using Return Receipt Service

ENDERS

350 HIGHLAND DRIVE

LEWISVILLE, TX 75067

350 HIGHLAND DRIVE

LEWISVILLE, TX 75067

350 HIGHLAND DRIVE

LEWISVILLE, TX 75067

R84944

R84944

NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC

NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC

NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC

TO:

NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC

350 HIGHLAND DRIVE LEWISVILLE, TX 75067

SENDER:

ALONG THIS

REFERENCE:

R84944

PS Form 3800, January 2005

Postage RETURN RECEIPT Certified Fee SERVICE Return Receipt Fee Restricted Delivery Total Postage & Fees

USPS\*

**Receipt for** 

No Insurance Coverage Provided

Mailed on 6/27/14 by Certified Mail Red Rock Financial Services See Firm Book

POSTMARK OR DATE

Do Not Use for International Mail

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY ---- OPTIONAL

R84944

Label #5

NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC

350 HIGHLAND DRIVE LEWISVILLE, TX 75067 R84944

Charge **Amount:** 

Charge To:

Label #6

CERTIFIED MAIL



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 09

B. Date of Delivery

Agent

Yes

No
 No

Addressee

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Received by (Please Print Clearly)

D. Is delivery address different from item 1?

If YES, enter delivery address below:

C. Signature

X

FOLD AND TEAR THIS WAY -

C

Certified Article Number

USPS\* MAIL CARRIER
DETACH ALONG PERFORATIC RETURN RECEIPT REQUEST

2. Article Number



9414 7266 9904 2002 9582 09

3. Service Type CERTIFIED MAIL®

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee)

Yes

1. Article Addressed to:

NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC

350 HIGHLAND DRIVE LEWISVILLE, TX 75067

R84944 Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

APP0319

PS Form 3811, January 2005

Domestic Return Receipt

Service Return Receipt Thank you for using

NTR0098

Inst#: 20140626-0003624

Fees: \$18.00 N/C Fee: \$0.00

06/26/2014 02:51:34 PM Receipt #: 2070356

Requestor:

**RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES** 

Recorded By: ECM Pgs: 2

**DEBBIE CONWAY** 

**CLARK COUNTY RECORDER** 

Assessor Parcel Number: 176-11-311-013

File Number: R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct

Las Vegas, NV 89139

# **NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE**

UNDER THE LIEN FOR DELINQUENT ASSESSMENTS

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

**WARNING! A SALE OF YOUR PROPERTY IS IMMINENT!** UNLESS YOU PAY THE AMOUNT SPECIFIED IN THIS NOTICE BEFORE THE SALE DATE, YOU COULD LOSE YOUR HOME, EVEN IF THE AMOUNT IS IN DISPUTE. YOU MUST ACT BEFORE THE SALE DATE. IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS, PLEASE CALL RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES AT (702) 932-6887 or (702) 215-8130. IF YOU ASSISTANCE, NEED **PLEASE** CALL THE FORECLOSURE SECTION OF THE **OMBUDSMAN'S** OFFICE, NEVADA REAL ESTATE DIVISION AT (877) **829-9907 IMMEDIATELY.** 

Red Rock Financial Services officially assigned as agent by the Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation under the Lien for Delinquent Assessments. YOU ARE IN DEFAULT UNDER THE LIEN FOR DELINQUENT ASSESSMENTS, recorded on 04/26/2011 in Book Number 20110426 as Instrument Number 0002234 reflecting MATTHEW M. BIGAM, LEAH ANN BIGAM as the owner(s) of record. UNLESS YOU TAKE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR PROPERTY, IT MAY BE SOLD AT PUBLIC SALE. If you need an explanation of the nature of the proceedings against you, you should contact an attorney.

The Notice of Default and Election to Sell Pursuant to the Lien for Delinquent Assessments was recorded on 06/21/2011 in Book Number 20110621 as Instrument Number 0002390 of the Official Records in the Office of the Recorder.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: That on <u>07/21/2014</u>, at <u>10:00 a.m.</u> at the front entrance of the Nevada Legal News located at 930 South Fourth Street, Las Vegas, Nevada 89101, that the property commonly known as 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139 and land legally described as PROMONTORY 5 PLAT BOOK 126 PAGE 34 LOT 13 BLOCK 1 of the Official Records in the Office of the County Recorder of Clark County, Nevada, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash

Assessor Parcel Number: 176-11-311-013

File Number:

R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct

Las Vegas, NV 89139

payable at the time of sale in lawful money of the United States, by cash, a cashier's check drawn by a state or national bank, a cashier's check drawn by a state or federal credit union, state or federal savings and loan association or savings association authorized to do business in the State of Nevada, in the amount of \$2,825.99 as of 6/26/2014, which includes the total amount of the unpaid balance and reasonably estimated costs, expenses and advances at the time of the initial publication of this notice. Any subsequent Association assessments, late fees interest, expenses or advancements, if any, of the Association or its Agent, under the terms of the Lien for Delinquent Assessments shall continue to accrue until the date of the sale. The property heretofore described is being sold "as is".

The sale will be made without covenant or warranty, expressed or implied regarding, but not limited to, title or possession, encumbrances, obligations to satisfy any secured or unsecured liens or against all right, title and interest of the owner, without equity or right of redemption to satisfy the indebtedness secured by said Lien, with interest thereon, as provided in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions, recorded on 08/25/2000, in Book Number 20000825, as Instrument Number 02301 of the Official Records in the Office of the Recorder and any subsequent amendments or updates that may have been recorded.

Dated;	June	26,	201	4
		_ /		

Prepared By Christie Marling, Red Rock Financial Services, on behalf of Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

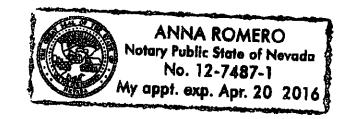
STATE OF NEVADA	,
COUNTY OF CLARK	

On June 26, 2014, before me, personally appeared Christie Marling, personally known to me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same in their authorized capacity, and that by their signature on the instrument the person, or the entity upon behalf of which the person acted, executed the instrument.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Reinstatement Information: (702) 483-2996 or Sale Information: (714) 573-7777

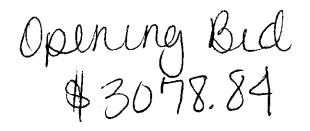
When Recorded Mail To: Red Rock Financial Services 4775 W. Teco Avenue, Suite 140 Las Vegas, Nevada 89118 (702) 483-2996 or (702) 932-6887





### **Account Detail**

Information as of: July 21, 2014



Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

**Red Rock Financial Service Account Number:** 

84944

**Property Address:** 

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE

ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

Date	Description	Amount	Balance	Pmt Ref#	Memo
3/8/2007	Capital Contribution - Operating	\$100.00	\$100.00		Capital Contribution -
3/8/2007	Association Mgmt Payment	(\$100.00)	\$0.00		Operating Batch Post
1/1/2008	Annual Assessment	\$156.00	\$156.00		Annual Assessment
1/7/2008	Association Mgmt Payment	(\$156.00)	\$0.00	01839	Lockbox Payment
1/1/2009	Annual Assessment	\$156.00	\$156.00		Annual Assessment
1/1/2009	Annual Assessment	\$39.00	\$195.00		Annual Assessment
3/18/2009	Association Mgmt Payment	(\$195.00)	\$0.00	02201	Lockbox Payment
1/1/2010	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$216.00		Annual Assessment
4/8/2010	Association Mgmt Payment	(\$216.00)	\$0.00	040810	RRFS PIF 03/10
1/1/2011	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$216.00		Annual Assessment
1/15/2011	Late Fees	\$25.00	\$241.00		Late Fees
4/7/2011	Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$248.98		Bigam/Matthew M.
4/7/2011	Intent to Lien Letter	\$125.00	\$373.98		
4/7/2011	Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$381.96		Bigam/Leah Ann
4/20/2011	Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$389.94		Bigam/Matthew M.
4/20/2011	Lien for Delinquent Assessment	\$275.00	\$664.94		
4/20/2011	Lien Release	\$30.00	\$694.94		
4/20/2011	Lien Recording Costs	\$28.00	\$722.94		
4/20/2011	Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$730.92		Bigam/Leah Ann
4/29/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$731.87		
5/11/2011	Payoff Demand	\$150.00	\$881.87		Pacific Coast Title
5/30/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$882.82		



#### **Account Detail**

Information as of: July 21, 2014

## Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

**Red Rock Financial Service** 

**Account Number:** 

84944

**Property Address:** 

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M.

Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

6/6/2011	Intent to NOD	rest Communities \$90.00	\$972.82		
6/17/2011	Notice of Default	\$375.00	\$1,347.82		
6/17/2011	Trustee Sale Guarantee	\$290.00	\$1,637.82		
6/17/2011	NOD Mailing Costs	\$79.80	\$1,717.62		
6/17/2011	NOD Release	\$30.00	\$1,747.62		
6/17/2011	NOD Recording Costs	\$14.00	\$1,761.62		
6/17/2011	NOD Release Recording Costs	\$14.00	\$1,775.62		
6/17/2011	NOD Mailing Charges Adjustment	(\$15.96)	\$1,759.66		
6/29/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$1,760.61		
7/30/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$1,761.56		
8/10/2011	Payoff Demand	\$150.00	\$1,911.56		Miles Legal
8/29/2011	Intent to NOS	\$90.00	\$2,001.56		
8/29/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$2,002.51		
9/29/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$2,003.46		
10/30/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$2,004.41		
11/29/2011	Intent to Conduct Foreclosure	\$25.00	\$2,029.41		
11/30/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$2,030.36		
12/22/2011	Red Rock Partial Payment	(\$300.00)	\$1,730.36	PC 138	Partial payment
12/30/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$1,731.31		
1/1/2012	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$1,947.31		Annual Assessment
1/1/2012	Late Fees	\$25.00	\$1,972.31		Late Fees
1/1/2012	Late Fees	(\$25.00)	\$1,947.31		Late Fees
1/4/2012	Payment Plan	\$30.00	\$1,977.31		
1/15/2012	Late Fees	\$25.00	\$2,002.31		Late Fees



### **Account Detail**

Information as of: July 21, 2014

## Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

**Red Rock Financial Service** 

**Account Number:** 

84944

**Property Address:** 

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M.

Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

1/19/2012		terest Communities	¢4 700 04	00 00007770	Destat
1/19/2012	Red Rock Partial Payment Association Interest	(\$300.00)	\$1,702.31	CC 003827773	Partial payment
		\$0.95	\$1,703.26		
2/21/2012	Red Rock Partial Payment	(\$300.00)	\$1,403.26	CC 003828169	Partial Payment
3/1/2012	Association Interest	\$1.59	\$1,404.85		
3/27/2012	Red Rock Partial Payment	(\$300.00)	\$1,104.85	CC 003967034	Partial payment
4/1/2012	Association Interest	\$0.84	\$1,105.69		
4/30/2012	Payment Breach Letter	\$25.00	\$1,130.69		
4/30/2012	Association Interest	\$0.53	\$1,131.22		
5/30/2012	Association Interest	\$1.48	\$1,132.70		
6/30/2012	Association Interest	\$1.48	\$1,134.18		
7/30/2012	Association Interest	\$1.48	\$1,135.66		
8/21/2012	Intent to Conduct Foreclosure	\$25.00	\$1,160.66		
8/29/2012	Association Interest	\$1.48	\$1,162.14		
9/29/2012	Association Interest	\$1.48	\$1,163.62		
10/30/2012	Association Interest	\$1.48	\$1,165.10		
11/29/2012	Association Interest	\$1.48	\$1,166.58		
12/30/2012	Association Interest	\$1.48	\$1,168.06		
1/1/2013	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$1,384.06		Annual Assessment
1/29/2013	Association Interest	\$1.48	\$1,385.54		
1/30/2013	Payoff Demand	\$150.00	\$1,535.54		Horizon Title
3/1/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,537.97		
4/1/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,540.40		
4/29/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,542.83		
5/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,545.26		



#### **Account Detail**

Information as of: July 21, 2014

#### Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Red Rock Financial Service Account Number:

84944

**Property Address:** 

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M.

Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

	for Common-Inter	est Communities		
6/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,547.69	
7/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,550.12	
8/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,552.55	
9/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,554.98	
10/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,557.41	
11/29/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,559.84	
12/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,562.27	
1/1/2014	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$1,778.27	Annual Assessment
1/15/2014	Late Fees	\$25.00	\$1,803.27	Late Fees
1/29/2014	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,805.70	
3/1/2014	Association Interest	\$3.38	\$1,809.08	
4/1/2014	Association Interest	\$3.38	\$1,812.46	
4/8/2014	Intent to Conduct Foreclosure	\$25.00	\$1,837.46	
4/29/2014	Association Interest	\$2.85	\$1,840.31	
5/30/2014	Association Interest	\$2.85	\$1,843.16	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,852.12	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,861.08	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,870.04	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,879.00	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,887.96	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,896.92	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,905.88	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,914.84	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,923.80	



### **Account Detail**

Information as of: July 21, 2014

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

**Red Rock Financial Service** 

**Account Number:** 

84944

**Property Address:** 

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M.

Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,932.76
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,941.72
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,950.68
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,959.64
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,968.60
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,977.56
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,986.52
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,995.48
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$2,004.44
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$2,013.40
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$2,022.36
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$2,031.32
6/26/2014	Notice of Sale	\$275.00	\$2,306.32
6/26/2014	Publishing and Posting Costs	\$496.67	\$2,802.99
6/26/2014	NOS Recording Costs	\$23.00	\$2,825.99
6/30/2014	Association Interest	\$2.85	\$2,828.84
7/21/2014	Conduct Foreclosure Sale	\$125.00	\$2,953.84
7/21/2014	Prepare and Record Trustee Deed	\$125.00	\$3,078.84



#### **Account Detail**

Information as of: July 21, 2014

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

**Red Rock Financial Service** 

Account Number:

84944

**Property Address:** 

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M.

Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

#### **Balance Summary**

### **Association**

<u>U</u>	<u>na</u>	<u>rq</u>	<u>es</u>	

Annual Assessment	Acomnts: \$648.00	\$1,431.00 ✓
Association Interest	(ate Fees: \$171.00	\$70.25
Capital Contribution - Ope	erating Interest: \$ 70.05	\$ <del>100.0</del> 0
Late Fees	\$1789.25	\$100.00 ✓

## **Credits**

Annual Assessment	\$783.00 <b>√</b>
Association Interest	\$0.00 <b>/</b>
Capital Contribution - Operating	,\$ <del>100.0</del> 0
Late Fees	\$29.00√

#### Balance:

#### **RRFS**

### **Charges**

Conduct Foreclosure Sale	\$125.00
Intent to Conduct Foreclosure	\$75.00
Intent to Lien Letter	\$125.00
Intent to NOD	\$90.00
Intent to NOS	\$90.00
Lien for Delinquent Assessment	\$275.00



#### **Account Detail**

Information as of: July 21, 2014

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

**Red Rock Financial Service** 

Account Number:

84944

**Property Address:** 

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s): Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M.

Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

Lien Recording Costs	\$28.00 <b>√</b>
Lien Release	\$30.00
Mailing Costs	\$31.92 <b>√</b>
NOD Mailing Costs	\$79.80
NOD Release	\$30.00
NOD Release Recording Costs	\$14.00 <b>√</b>
NOS Mailing Costs	\$188.16
NOS Recording Costs	\$23.00
Notice of Default	\$375.00
Notice of Sale	\$275.00
Payment Breach Letter	\$25.00
Payment Plan	\$30.00
Payoff Demand	\$450.00
Prepare and Record Trustee Deed	\$125.00
Publishing and Posting Costs	\$496.67

#### Cradite

<u>Cieuls</u>	
Conduct Foreclosure Sale	\$0.00
Intent to Conduct Foreclosure	\$0.00
Intent to Lien Letter	\$125.00
Intent to NOD	\$36.08
Intent to NOS	\$0.00
Lien for Delinquent Assessment	\$275.00
Lien Recording Costs	\$28.00 🗸



### **Account Detail**

Information as of: July 21, 2014

### Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

**Red Rock Financial Service** 

**Account Number:** 

84944

**Property Address:** 

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC

REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

Lien Release	\$30.00
Mailing Costs	\$31.92 <b>√</b>
NOD Mailing Costs	\$15.96 <sub>i</sub> /
NOD Release	\$0.00
NOD Release Recording Costs	\$0.00
NOS Mailing Costs (0STS #785.14	\$0.00
NOS Recording Costs  FUS: \$1503.0	92, \$0.00
Notice of Default	\$0.00
Notice of Sale	\$0.00
Payment Breach Letter	\$0.00
Payment Plan	\$0.00
Payoff Demand	\$150.00
Prepare and Record Trustee Deed	\$0.00
Publishing and Posting Costs	\$0.00
Balance:	\$2,289.59

#### Title

#### **Charges**

NOD Recording Costs	\$14.00
	A Company of the Company
Trustee Sale Guarantee	\$290.00

#### **Credits**

**NOD Recording Costs** \$14.00 **Trustee Sale Guarantee** 

\$290.00



#### Red Rock Financial Services

### **Account Detail**

Information as of: July 21, 2014

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Account Number:	84944					
Property Address:	7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139					
Homeowner(s):	Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman for Common-Interest Communities					
Balance:	\$0.00					
Publishing						
<u>Charges</u>						
<u>Credits</u>						
Balance:	\$0.00					

Miscellaneous Charges

**Charges** 

**Credits** 

Balance: \$0.00

**Open Credits** 

\$0.00

Balance:

\$0.00

Total:

\$3,078.84

DOUGLAS E. MILES \* Also Admitted in California and Illinois. RICHARD J. BAUER, JR.º JEREMY T. BERGSTROM Also Admitted in Arizona FRED TIMOTHY WINTERS' KEENAN E. McCLENASIAN\* MARK T, DOMEYER\* Also Admitted in District of Columbia & Virginia TABII S. CROSBY\* L. BRYANT JAQUEZ \* DANIEL L. CARTER \* GINA M. CORENA WAYNE A. RASH \* ROCK K. JUNG VY T. PHAM \* Krista J. Nielson HADIR, SEVED-ALL. JORY C. GARABEDIAN THOMAS M, MORLAN Admitted in California BRIAN II. TRAN \* anna a. Ghajar ^ CORLB. JONES \* Steven E. Stern Admined in Arizona & Illinois ANDREW H. PASTWICK Also Admitted in Arizona and California CATHERINE K. MASON \*



\* CALIFORNIA OFFICE 1231 E. DYER ROAD SUITE 100 SANTA ANA, CA 92703 PHONE (714) 481-9180 FACSIMILE (714) 481-9141

# MILES, BAUER, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP

2200 Paseo Verde Parkway, Suite 250 Henderson, NV 89052 Phone: (702) 369-5960 Fax: (702) 369-4955

July 25, 2011

CHRISTINE A. CHUNG \*
HANH T. NGUYEN \*
THOMAS B. SONG \*

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation Red Rock Financial Services 7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100 Las Vegas, NV 89119 SENT VIA FIRST CLASS MAIL

Re:

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court, Las Vegas, NV 89139

MBBW File No. 11-H1105

#### Dear Sirs:

This letter is in response to your Notice of Default with regard to the HOA assessments purportedly owed on the above described real property. This firm represents the interests of MERS as nominee for Bank of America, N.A., as successor by merger to BAC Home Loans Servicing, LP (hereinafter "BANA") with regard to these issues. BANA is the beneficiary/servicer of the first deed of trust loan secured by the property.

As you know, NRS 116.3116 governs liens against units for assessments. Pursuant to NRS 116.3116:

The association has a lien on a unit for:

any penalties, fees, charges, late charges, fines and interest charged pursuant to paragraphs (j) to (n), inclusive, of subsection 1 of NRS 116.3102 are enforceable as assessments under this section

While the HOA may claim a lien under NRS 116.3102 Subsection (1), Paragraphs (j) through (n) of this Statute clearly provide that such a lien is JUNIOR to first deeds of trust to the extent the lien is for fees and charges imposed for collection and/or attorney fees, collection costs, late fees, service charges and interest. See Subsection 2(b) of NRS 116.3116, which states in pertinent part:

2. A lien under this section is prior to all other liens and encumbrances on a unit except:

(b) A first security interest on the unit recorded before the date on which the assessment sought to be enforced became delinquent...

The lien is also prior to all security interests described in paragraph (b) to the extent of the assessments for common expenses...which would have become due in the absence of acceleration during the 9 months immediately preceding institution of an action to enforce the lien.

Subsection 2b of NRS 116.3116 clearly provides that an HOA lien "is prior to all other liens and encumbrances on a unit except: a first security interest on the unit..." But such a lien is prior to a first security interest to the extent of the assessments for common expenses which would have become due during the 9 months before institution of an action to enforce the lien.

Based on Section 2(b), a portion of your HOA lien is arguably senior to BANA's first deed of trust, specifically the nine months of assessments for common expenses incurred before the date of your notice of delinquent assessment dated June 17, 2011. For purposes of calculating the nine-month period, the trigger date is the date the HOA sought to enforce its lien. It is unclear, based upon the information known to date, what amount the nine months' of common assessments pre-dating the NOD actually are. That amount, whatever it is, is the amount BANA should be required to rightfully pay to fully discharge its obligations to the HOA per NRS 116.3102 and my client hereby offers to pay that sum upon presentation of adequate proof of the same by the HOA.

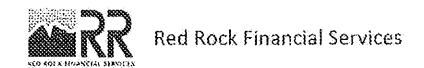
Please let me know what the status of any HOA lien foreclosure sale is, if any. My client does not want these issues to become further exacerbated by a wrongful HOA sale and it is my client's goal and intent to have these issues resolved as soon as possible. Please refrain from taking further action to enforce this HOA lien until my client and the HOA have had an opportunity to speak to attempt to fully resolve all issues.

Thank you for your time and assistance with this matter. I may be reached by phone directly at (702) 942-0412. Please fax the breakdown of the HOA arrears to my attention at (702) 942-0411. I will be in touch as soon as I've reviewed the same with BANA.

Sincerely,

MILES, BAUER, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP

Rock K. Jung, Esq.



Numbers of Pages \_\_\_\_\_

August 10, 2011

Miles, Bauer, Bergstrom & Winters LLP

Attn: Alexander Bhame

Via Email: abhame@mileslegal.com

Re:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation / R84944

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

In response to your request for payoff figures for the above reference account, the following accounting ledger is a breakdown for the payoff request.

The current balance is \$1,911.56. This demand and its balance due will expire on 8/25/11. You MUST request an update as this balance will only be valid through the date above. Payment received after the expiration date will not be accepted if the balance has changed. Failure to remit the balance by the expiration date may result in the continuation of the collection process at an additional cost. Check(s) should be made payable to Red Rock Financial Services and mailed to the address below.

If you have any questions, please contact our office at 702-932-6887.

Regards,

Red Rock Financial Services

Red Rock Financial Services

**38** 7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100 Las Vegas, NV 89119

www.rrfs.com

**B** Phone: 702-932-6887 Toll Free: 888-319-9460 Fax: 702.341.7733

By sending your check, please be aware that you are authorizing Red Rock Financial Services to use the information on your check to make a one-time electronic debit from your electron or your electronic debit will be lock the amount of your electronic debit will be lock the amount of your electronic debit will be lock the amount of your electronic debit will be lock the amount of your electronic debit will be lock the amount of your electronic payment, ne will used a draft against your electronic.) Please contact the accounts Receivable department of your electronic payment processed in this majorer.

# Red Rock Financial Services Account Detail

# Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Information as of: August 10, 2011

Red Rock Financial Services Account Number: R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Bigam, Leah Ann / Bigam, Matthew M. / LEAH ANN BIGAM, / MATTHEW M. BIGAM, /

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE,

#### Detailed Summary

Date	Description	Amount	Balance	Check#
03/08/2007	Capital Contribution - Operating	\$100.00	\$100.00	
03/08/2007	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$100.00	\$0.00	
01/01/2008	Annual Assessment	\$156.00	\$156.00	
01/07/2008	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$156.00	\$0.00	01839
01/01/2009	Annual Assessment	\$156.00	\$156.00	
01/01/2009	Annual Assessment	\$39.00	\$195.00	
03/18/2009	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$195.00	\$0.00	02201
01/01/2010	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$216.00	
04/08/2010	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$216,00	\$0.00	040810
01/01/2011	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$216.00	
01/15/2011	Late Fee	\$25.00	\$241.00	
04/07/2011	Intent Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$248.98	
04/07/2011	Intent to Lien Letter	\$125.00	\$373.98	
04/07/2011	Intent Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$381.96	
04/20/2011	Lien Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$389.94	
04/20/2011	Lien for Delinquent Assessment	\$275.00	\$664.94	
04/20/2011	Lien Release	\$30.00	\$694.94	
04/20/2011	Lien Recording Costs	\$28.00	\$722.94	
04/20/2017	Lien Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$730.92	
04/29/2013	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$731.87	
05/11/2013	Payoff Demand	\$150.00	\$881.87	
05/30/2013	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$882.82	
06/06/2013	Intent to NOD	\$90.00	\$972.82	
06/17/2013	NOD Mailing Charges	-\$15.96	\$956.86	

7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100, Las Vegas, NV 89119 Phone: (702) 932-6887 Fax: (702) 341-7733

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

Printed: 8/10/11

# Red Rock Financial Services Account Detail

# Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Information as of: August 10, 2011

Red Rock Financial Services Account Number: R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Bigam, Leah Ann / Bigam, Matthew M. / LEAH ANN BIGAM, / MATTHEW M. BIGAM, /

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE,

#### **Detailed Summary**

Date	Description	Amount	Balance Check#
e e	Adjustment		
06/17/2011	Notice of Default	\$375.00	\$1,331.86
06/17/2011	Trustee Sale Guarantee	\$290.00	\$1,621.86
06/17/2011	NOD Mailing Costs	\$79.80	\$1,701.66
06/17/2011	NOD Release	\$30.00	\$1,731.66
06/17/2011	NOD Recording Costs	\$14.00	\$1,745.66
06/17/2011	NOD Release Recording Costs	\$14.00	\$1,759.66
06/29/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$1,760.61
07/30/2011	Association Interest	\$0,95	\$1,761.56
08/10/2011	Payoff Demand	\$150.00	\$1,911.56

# Form

# Request for Taxpayer

Give Form to the requester. Do not

Осрани	ment of the Treasury I Revenue Service	identification Numbe	r and Certificati	on	send to the IRS.
****		your income (ax relum)			
	RMI MANAGEN	MENT, LLC			
જાં	Business name/dis	regarded entity name, if different from above			
	RED ROCK FIN	IANCIAL SERVICES			
page	Check appropriate	box for federal tax			
Ö	classification frequi	red): Individual/sole proprietor Corporation	S Corporation 📝 f	Parlnership Trust/e	state
Print or type Instructions on	[] Limited Habilii	ly company. Enter the tax classification (C=C corporation, S=	S cerporation, P≃partneratio) ►		Exempt payer
	Diher (see in:	structions) >			
P Specific	Address (number,	street, and apt, or suite no.)	Reque	ster's name and address	is (optional)
20.	7251 AMIGO S	TREET, SUITE 100			
	City, state, and ZIF	code			
See	LAS VEGAS, N	IV 89119			
	List account rumb	er(s) here (aptional)			
<b>2</b> 27	Taxpa	yer Identification Number (TIN)			
Frite	your TIN in the ac	propriate box. The TIN provided must match the name	e given on the "Name" line	Social security num	nbor
to ลง	old backup withho	lding. For individuals, this is your social security numbrietor, or disregarded entity, see the Part I instruction	per (SSN). However, for a	~	
resid entiti	ient allen, sole prop ies, it is vour emble	pretor, of disregarded entity, see the care institution by er identification number (EIN). If you do not have a r	number, see How to get a		
	on page 3.	And the second s			<del></del>
Note	. If the account is	in more than one name, see the chart on page 4 for g	uidelines on whose	Employer identifica	agov wampar
មកឃុ	ber to enter.			8 8 -	8 1 3 2
14/1013722					
0000000	XXXXXXXX	ication			<u></u>
	er penalties of perj		en e	and the second s	_ist
		on this form is my correct texpayer identification num	•		
S	ervice (IRS) that I a	backup withholding bacause: (a) I am exempt from ba im subject to backup withholding as a result of a fallu backup withholding, and	ckup withholding, or (b) I have re to report all interest or div	ve not been notified i idends, or (c) the IRS	by the Internal Revenue thas notified me that I am
3, 1	am a U.S. cilizen o	r other U.S. person (defined below).			
beca Inter gene instr	ause you have faile est paid, acquisition erally, payments of actions on page 4.	ons. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been to report all interest and dividends on your tax return or abandonment of about property, cancellation her than interest and bivings is, you are not required	m. For real estate transaction	is, item 2 does not a	oply. For mongage
Sig Hei	4.5		Data >	811	0   11
77.	neral Instru		Note. If a requester gives your TIN, you must use the	you a form other that is requester's form if	n Form W-9 to request It is substantially similar
note		to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise	to this Form W-9.  Definition of a U.S. pers		urposes, you are
Pu	rpose of Fo	rm	considered a U.S. person		
App	araon who is requir	ed to file an information return with the IRS must	• An individual who is a U		
obte exa	ain your correct tax mple, income paid	payer Identification number (TIN) to report, for to you, real estate transactions, mortgage interest	<ul> <li>A partnership, corporations</li> <li>organized in the United S</li> </ul>	tates or under the las	ociation created or ws of the United States,
		r abandonment of secured property, cancellation as you made to an IRA.	An estate (other than a.)		المنازع والمارا
	**	if you are a U.S. person (including a resident	* A domestic trust (as de	· <del>-</del>	
ب	AND FORCE IX A GIRLS	is the min or orders bearings to medianistic of a company	Spanial pulse for parture	rehine Partnerships	that conduct a teach for

allen), to provide your correct TIN to the person requesting it (the requester) and, when applicable, to:

- 1. Certify that the TIN you are giving is correct (or you are walting for a number to be issued),
  - 2. Certify that you are not subject to backup withholding, or
- 3. Claim exemption from backup withholding if you are a U.S. exempt payee, if applicable, you are also certifying that as a U.S. person, your allocable share of any partnership income from a U.S. trade or business. is not subject to the withholding tax on foreign partners' share of offectively connected income.

business in the United States are generally required to pay a withholding tax on any foreign partners' share of income from such business. Further, in certain cases where a Form W-9 has not been received, a partnership is required to presume that a partner is a foreign person, and pay the withholding tex. Therefore, if you are a U.S. person that is a partner in a partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States, provide Form W-9 to the partnership to establish your U.S. status and avoid withholding on your share of partnership income.

Form W-9 (Flev. 3-2013)

DOUGLAS E. MILES \* Also Admitted in California and RICHARD J. BAUER, JR.\* Jeremy T. Bergstrom Also Admitted in Anzona FRED TIMOTHY WINTERS. KEENAN E. McCLENAHAN\* MARK T. DOMEYER\* Also Admitted in District of Columbia & Virginia TAMIS CROSBY. I. BRYANT JAQUEZ \* Daniel L. Carter \* GINA M. CORENA WAYNE A, RASH \* **ROCK K. JUNG** VY T. PHAM \* KRISTA J. NIELSON hadi r seyed-ali \* JORY C. GARABEDIAN THOMAS M. MORLAN Admitted in California BRIAN H. TRAN \* anna a. Ghajar • **CORI B. JONES \*** STEVEN E. STERN Admitted in Arizona & Illinois ANDREW H. PASTWICK Also Admitted in Arizons and California CATHERINE K, MASON \* CHRISTINE A. CHUNG \*



\* CALIFORNIA OFFICE 1231 E. DYER ROAD SUITE 100 SANTA ANA, CA 92703 PHONE (714) 481-9180 FACSIMILE (714) 481-9141

# MILES, BAUER, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP

2200 Paseo Verde Parkway, Suite 250 Henderson, NV 89052 Phone: (702) 369-5960 Fax: (702) 369-4955

August 26, 2011

Hanh T. Nguyen \* Thomas B. Song \*

RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES 7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100 Las Vegas, NV 89119

Re:

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

ACCT NO.: R84944 LOAN #: 5713

MBBW File No. 11-H1105

#### Dear Sir/Madame:

As you may recall, this firm represents the interests of Bank of America, N.A., as successor by merger to BAC Home Loans Servicing, LP (hereinafter "BANA") with regard to the issues set forth herein. We have received correspondence from your firm regarding our inquiry into the "Super Priority Demand Payoff" for the above referenced property. The Statement of Account provided by you in regards to the above-referenced address shows a full payoff amount of \$1,911.56. BANA is the beneficiary/servicer of the first deed of trust loan secured by the property and wishes to satisfy its obligations to the HOA. Please bear in mind that:

NRS 116.3116 governs liens against units for assessments. Pursuant to NRS 116.3116:

The association has a lien on a unit for:

any penalties, fees, charges, late charges, fines and interest charged pursuant to paragraphs (j) to (n), inclusive, of subsection 1 of NRS 116.3102 are enforceable as assessments under this section

While the HOA may claim a lien under NRS 116.3102 Subsection (1), Paragraphs (j) through (n) of this Statute clearly provide that such a lien is JUNIOR to first deeds of trust to the extent the lien is for fees and charges imposed for collection and/or attorney fees, collection costs, late fees, service charges and interest. See Subsection 2(b) of NRS 116.3116, which states in pertinent part:

2. A lien under this section is prior to all other liens and encumbrances on a unit except:

(b) A first security interest on the unit recorded before the date on which the assessment sought to be enforced became delinquent...

The lien is also prior to all security interests described in paragraph (b) to the extent of the assessments for common expenses. which would have become due in the absence of acceleration during the 9 months immediately preceding institution of an action to enforce the lien.

Based on Section 2(b), a portion of your HOA lien is arguably prior to BANA's first deed of trust, specifically the nine months of assessments for common expenses incurred before the date of your notice of delinquent assessment. As stated above, the payoff amount stated by you includes many fees that are junior to our client's first deed of trust pursuant to the aforementioned NRS 116.3102 Subsection (1), Paragraphs (i) through (n).

Our client has authorized us to make payment to you in the amount of \$162.00 to satisfy its obligations to the HOA as a holder of the first deed of trust against the property. Thus, enclosed you will find a cashier's check made out to Red Rock Financial Services in the sum of \$162.00, which represents the maximum 9 months worth of delinquent assessments recoverable by an HOA. This is a non-negotiable amount and any endorsement of said cashier's check on your part, whether express or implied, will be strictly construed as an unconditional acceptance on your part of the facts stated herein and express agreement that BANA's financial obligations towards the HOA in regards to the real property located at 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court have now been "paid in full".

Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter. If you have any questions or concerns, I may be reached by phone directly at (702) 942-0471.

Sincerely,

MILES, BAUER, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP

Krista J. Nielson, Esq.

Cost Amoun 462.00 Chack Void After 90 Days midals: SRN 40784 812212044 Amount \$\*\*\*\* 162.00 Date: 8/22/2011 Amount: Matter Description Date: C C C C 44.H1405 Bank of America 1100 N. Green Valley Parkway Henderson, NV 89074 Case # 11-H105 an # 5713 18-66/1220 Check #: 10784 Inv. Amount 162.00 Loan # 0 0 m Miles, Bauer, Bergstrom & Winters, LLP Trust Acct \$\*\*\*\*One Hundred Slxty-Two & No/100 Dollars Description To Cure HOA Deficiency Payee: RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES Miles, Bauer, Bergstrom & Winters, LLP RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES Trust Account 1231 E. Dyer Road, #100 Santa Ana, CA 92705 Phone: (714) 481-9100 Reference # to the order of Inv. Date 8/22/2011 9 20 20

NSM 000173

## AFFIDAVIT OF ANTHONY S. NOONAN IRA LLC

ĺ COUNTY OF CLARK Ż. Š ) ss. 4. STATE OF NEVADA 5 1. My name is Anthony S. Noonan. I am a manager for Anthony S. Noonan IRA, LLC (the "ASN LLC") and have acted in that capacity since ASN LLC was chartered by the Nevada Secretary of State in 2009. 8 2. ASN LLC is involved in the business of purchasing, renting and selling real property in Nevada. 9 3. I have acquired multiple properties, including at both first deed of trust and HOA 10 foreclosure sale auctions, on behalf of ASN LLC since 2009. 4. On July 21, 2014 the property located at 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 12 89139 (the "Subject Property") was auctioned for sale by Red Rock Financial 13 Services (RRFS) on behalf of the Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance 14 Corporation (the "HOA"). 15 5. Either the day before, or the morning of, the auction by RRFS, I performed my  $\pm 6$ normal due diligence on all the properties to be auctioned on July 21, 2014, 17 including the Subject Property. 18 6. As part of my due diligence I input the parcel number for the Subject Property into the Clark County Recorder's online search function to see what liens were recorded 19 against the Subject Property. 20 7. I did not see a lis pendens, lien release, or other document indicating that any partial 21 payment of the super-priority lien had been made or attempted. See attached 22 Exhibit A for a screen shot of the Clark County Recording office's index for the 23 subject property on July 20, 2014. Attached Exhibit B is a current screen shot of all 24 recordings made on the Subject Property as of March 29, 2016. 25 On the day of the auction I appeared in person and made several bids on the Subject 26 Property including the high bid in the amount of \$50,100. I immediately paid for 27 the Subject Property with cashier's checks and subsequently recorded the foreclosure deed to the Subject Property on July 25, 2014. 28

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- 9. As of the date of auction and the date of recording of the HOA deed to the Subject Property I had no knowledge of any attempted partial payment of the superpriority lien to the HOA in advance of the foreclosure sale.
- 10. Several months prior to the auction of the Subject Property I made a verbal commitment to the other Plaintiffs in this action to acquire properties at HOA foreclosure sales in a joint venture arrangement.
- 11. I did not discuss the auction of the Subject Property with them prior to the sale.
- 12. Immediately following the sale I called the other Plaintffs and advised them of the purchase of the Subject Property.
- 13. I did not become aware of any potential disputes between the HOA and the any lender until Defendants made their 16.1 disclosures.

DATED this 29 day of March, 2016.

ANTHONY S. NOONAN

Manager for Anthony S. Noonan IRA LLC

SUBSCRIBED and SWORN to before me

this May of March, 2016.

CTARY PUBLIC in and for said

Colunty and State.

# EXHIBIT A

Search Results Prim

You searched under: Parcel Number for: 176-11-311-013 with the document types of: ALL DOCUMENTS between: 1/1/1900 and 3/29/2016

#### Records found: 22

							Refres	n
First Party Name	First Cross Party Name	Instrument #	Document Type	Modifier	Record Date	Parcel #	Remarks	Total Value
PROMONTORY POINT 4 INC	BIGAM, MATTHEW M	200702200004387	DEED		2/20/2007 2:58:50 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		566050.000
<u>BIGAM.</u> MATTHEW M	REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC	200702200004388	DEED OF TRUST		2/20/2007 2:58:50 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		
<u>BIGAM.</u> MATTHEW M	REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC	200702200004389	DEED OF TRUST		2/20/2007 2:58:50 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		
<u>BIGAM.</u> <u>MATTHEW M</u>	REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC	200706070003687	DEED OF TRUST		6/7/2007 2:36:39 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		
BIGAM. MATTHEW M	CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION	201104260002234	LIEN		4/26/2011 12:57:56 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
<u>BIGAM.</u> MATTHEW M	CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION	201106210002390	DEFAULT		6/21/2011 12:54:09 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS INC	US BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION EE	201110120000574	ASSIGNMENT		10/12/2011 8:41:07 AM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
M. BIGAM MATTHEW	REPUBLIC SERVICES	201112220002697	LIEN		12/22/2011 12:24:21 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
M, BIGAM MATTHEW	REPUBLIC SERVICES	201208300004074	LIEN		8/30/2012 5:57:43 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
BIGAM. MATTHEW M	REPUBLIC SERVICES	201303210000618	LIEN		3/21/2013 10:25:35 AM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
<u>BANK OF</u> AMERICA NA	NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE LLC	201308160000512	ASSIGNMENT		8/16/2013 9:36:58 AM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
<u>BIGAM.</u> MATIHEW	CLARK COUNTY	201309050001844	LIEN		9/5/2013 10:59:42 AM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
M. BIGAM	REPUBLIC	201403130002180	LIEN		3/13/2014	176- 11-		0.0000

0/2016			Records Search & Order S	ystem				
MATTHEW	SERVICES				1:16:42 PM	311- 013		
<u>BIGFAM.</u> MAITHEW.M	CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION	201406260003624	NOTICE	SALE	6/26/2014 2:51:34 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION	ANTHONY S NOONAN IRA LLC	201407250000291	DEED		7/25/2014 9:00:22 AM	176- 11- 311- 013		286149.0000
NOONAN, LOU	HERRING, TONYA NOONAN	201409080000989	DEED UPON DEATH		9/8/2014 10:46:16 AM	176- 11- 311- 013	NOTARY SEAL IN MARGIN PAGE 2	0.0000
BIGAM. MAITHEW.M	REPUBLIC SILVER STATE DISPOSAL INC	201409100003815	LIEN		9/10/2014 3:18:25 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC NEVADA LLC	REAL TIME RESOLUTIONS INC	201410150002470	ASSIGNMENT		10/15/2014 4:25:00 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
<u>BANK OE</u> <u>AMERICA NA</u>	ANTHONY S NOONAN IRA LLC	201503270003385	JUDGMENT	DEFAULT	3/27/2015 4:12:40 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
<u>BIGAM.</u> MATTHEW	ANTHONY S NOONAN IRA LLC	201504230002845	LIS PENDENS		4/23/2015 3:58:52 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
REAL TIME RESOLUTIONS INC	BIGAM, MATTHEW M	201505060000486	SUBSTITUTION/RECONVEYANCE		5/6/2015 9:01:05 AM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
NOONAN. ANTHONY S IRA	REPUBLIC SILVER STATE DISPOSAL INC	201512090000092	LIEN		12/3/2015 8:27:59 AM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000

# EXHIBIT B

Search Results Print

You searched under: Parcel Number for: 176-11-311-013 with the document types of: ALL DOCUMENTS between: 1/1/1900 and 7/20/2014

#### **Records found: 14**

				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<del>,,</del>	Refres	:
First Party Name	First Cross Party Name	Instrument #	Document Type	Modifier	Record Date	Parcel #	Remarks	Total Value
BIGAM. MATTHEW M	REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC	200702200004388	DEED OF TRUST		2/20/2007 2:58:50 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		
BIGAM. MATTHEW M	REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC	200702200004389	DEED OF TRUST		2/20/2007 2:58:50 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		
PROMONTORY POINT 4 INC	BIGAM, MATTHEW M	200702200004387	DEED		2/20/2007 2:58:50 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		566050.0000
<u>BIGAM.</u> <u>MATTHEW M</u>	REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC	200706070003687	DEED OF TRUST		6/7/2007 2:36:39 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		
<u>BIGAM.</u> MATTHEW.M	CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION	201104260002234	LIEN		4/26/2011 12:57:56 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
BIGAM. MATTHEW M	CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION	201106210002390	DEFAULT		6/21/2011 12:54:09 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0,0000,0
MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS INC	US BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION EE	201110120000574	ASSIGNMENT		10/12/2011 8:41:07 AM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
M. BIGAM MATTHEW	REPUBLIC SERVICES	201112220002697	LIEN		12/22/2011 12:24:21 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
M. BIGAM MATTHEW	REPUBLIC SERVICES	201208300004074	LIEN		8/30/2012 5:57:43 PM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
<u>BIGAM.</u> <u>MATTHEW M</u>	REPUBLIC SERVICES	201303210000618	LIEN		3/21/2013 10:25:35 AM	176- 11- 311- 013		0.0000
BANK OF AMERICA NA	NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE LLC	201308160000512	ASSIGNMENT		8/16/2013 9:36:58 AM	176- 11- 311-		0.0000

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BIGAM. MATTHEW	CLARK COUNTY	201309050001844	LIEN		9/5/2013 10:59:42 AM	176- 11- 311- 013	0.0000
M. BIGAM MATTHEW	REPUBLIC SERVICES	201403130002180	LIEN		3/13/2014 1:16:42 PM	176- 11- 311- 013	0.0000
BIGFAM. MATTHEW M	CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION	201406260003624	NOTICE	SALE	6/26/2014 2:51:34 PM	176- 11- 311- 013	0.0000

200008 25 0230 1

WHEN RECORDED MAIL TO

Jane Stern American West Homes Inc 2700 E Sunset Road Suite 5 Las Vegas Nevada 89120



# DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS AND GRANT AND RESERVATION OF EASEMENTS FOR CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION

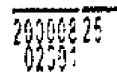
{AMERICAN WEST PROMONTORY}

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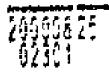
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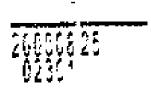
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# DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS AND GRANT AND RESERVATION OF EASEMENTS FOR CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION

THIS DECLARATION OF COVENANTS CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS AND GRANT AND RESERVATION OF EASEMENTS FOR CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION is dated for purposes of reference only as of this —— (Jay of August 2000 and is made by American West Homes Inc. a Nevada corporation ("Declarant")

#### PREAMBLE

WHEREAS Declarant is the Owner of the real property all of which is located in Clark County. Nevada, as is more fully described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference, and

WHEREAS it is the desire and intention of Declarant to create a Landscape Maintenance Corporation, and to impose multially beneficial restrictions under a general plan of improvement for the benefit of all the Lots in the development, and

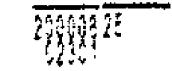
WHEREAS Panel 1 consist of three hundred sixty one (361) Lots and pursuant to Article 14 of this Declaration the Declarant reserves the right, but is not obligated to and does not warrant, to annex into the development additional acreage which Declarant owns or may own as shown upon Exhibit, Dil attached to this Declaration and

WHEREAS on August 2000 Declarant recorded Protective Covenants Conditions and Restrictions for Promontory at Coronado Ranch ("Protective Covenants") with the Clark County Recorder's office in Book No \_\_\_\_\_\_ as instrument No \_\_\_\_\_ which instrument sets forth among other things, the use restrictions, architectural review provisions and the enforcement rights of the Declarant and the Owners, and

WhEREAS the Common Elements the expense of which is to be shared by the Owners include but are not limited thereto Common Lots A. B., C. D. E. F. G. H and I and Private Landscape Easements and any Improvements thereon as shown upon the recorded Map of Pinnacle Peaks. Torrey Pines Southwest as may be amended from time to time, and on exhibits attached to this Declaration.

NOW THEREFORE Declarant hereby records this Declaration for the limited purpose of identifying and establishing each Owner's maintenance responsibilities and Assessment obligations for the Common Elements and providing for the maintenance and repair of said Common Elements. This Declaration is not an amendment to the

NSM 000083



Protective Covenants previously recorded against the Property. All provisions of this Declaration are hereby imposed as equitable pervitudes upon the Property.

DECLARANT FURTHER DECLARES that inasmuch as the Common Elements within the Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation does not exceed fifteen (16%) of the real Property contained therein and as expressly stated by this Declaration the Uniform Common Interest Ownership Act, which is codified in the Nevada Revised States (INRST) Chapter 116, does not apply to this development except as set forth berein.

DECLARANT FURTHER DECLARES that all of the Property is to be held conveyed hypothecuted encumbered feased rented used occupied and improved subject to the limitations restrictions reservations rights easements conditions and coverants contained in the Protective Coverants as well as the obligations rights and duties Let forth in this Declaration, all of which are declared and agreed to be in furtherance of a plan for the protection maintenance improvement and sale of the Property for the purpose of enhancing the value desirability and attractiveness of the Property. Each of the provisions of this Declaration shall run with and burden the Property and shall be binding on and for the benefit of all of the Property and all Persons having or acquiring any right title or interest in the Property or any part thereof and their successive Owners and assigns. The development plan of the Property shall be consistent with the overall development, plan, if any submitted to the VA and/or FHA.

DECLARANT FURTHER DECLARES that Declarant its successors assigns and grantees, coverant and agree that the interest in the Common Elements, the Membership in the Corporation, any easements conveyed therewith and the fee title to each respective Lot conveyed therewith shall not be separated or separately conveyed and each such undivided interest. Membership and easement shall be deemed to be conveyed or encumbered with its respective Lot even though the description in the instrument of conveyance or encumbrance may refer only to the Lot. Any conveyance by an Owner of a Lot or any portion thereof, shall be presumed to convey the entire Lot together with a Membership in the Corporation.

#### ARTICLE 1 Definitions

Unless otherwise expressly provided, the following words and phrases when used herein shall have the following specified meanings.

1.1 Annexable Temfory Annexable Temtory shall mean the real property which may from time to time be made subject to this Declaration pursuant to Article 14 hereof provided that the maximum number of Lots that may be added to the property pursuant to Article 14 shall not exceed 1000 Lots, exclusive of the Lots in Phase 1.

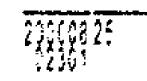
- 200005 25
- 1.2 <u>Articles</u> "Articles shall mean the Articles of Incorporation of the Corporation, as such Articles may be amended from time to time
- 1.3 Assessment, Annual Assessment" shall mean a charge against a particular Owner and his Lot representing a portion of the Common Expenses which are to be levied among all Owners and their Lots in the Property in the manner and proportions provided boroin.
- 1.4 Aşşeşşment, Şpeçial "Special Assessment" shall mean a charge (a) against a particular Owner levied by the Board after Notice and Hearing, which is directly attributable to or reimbursable by that Owner equal to the cost incurred by the Corporation for damages to the Common Elements (b) which the Board may from time to lime levy against a particular Owner and his Lot, representing a portion of the cost to the Corporation for reconstruction, maintenance or repair of any improvements on any of the Common Elements. The Assessment levied pursuant to 1.3(b) shall be levied among all the Owners and their Lots in the Property in the same proportions as Annual Assessments.
- 1.5 Beneficiary Beneficiary" shall mean a Mortgagee under a Mortgage or a Beneficiary under a Deed of Trust as the case may be and the assignees of such Mortgagee or Beneficiary
- 1.6 <u>Board</u> "Board" shall mean the Board of Directors of the Corporation elected in accordance with the Bylaws of the Corporation and this Declaration
- 1.7 Budget "Budget" shall mean a written, itemized estimate of the income and Common Expenses of the Corporation in performing its functions under this Declaration.
- 1.8 Bylaws "Bylaws" shall mean the Bylaws of the Corporation as such. Bylaws may be amended from time to time
- 1.9 Close of Escrow "Close of Escrow" shall mean the date on which a deed or other such instrument conveying title to a Lot in the Property is Recorded
- 1.10 Common Elements. "Common Elements" shall mean Common Lots A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H and Land the Private Landscape Easements and any Improvements thereon as set forth on the Map and exhibits attached to this Declaration. The Common Elements may be subject to easements reserved by the Declarant or required by any governmental agency.
- 1.11 Congret Expenses "Common Expenses" shall mean those expenses for which the Corporation is responsible under this Declaration including the actual and estimated costs of maintenance management operation repair and replacement of the Common Elements as defined in Section 1.9 above, and any improvements thereon

and any unpaid Special Assessments, the costs of all gardening and other services benefiting the Common Elements, if any, the costs of fire, casualty and liability insurance, workers' compensation insurance, errors and omissions and Directors. Officer's and agent liability insurance, and other insurance covering the Common Elements and the Directors. Officers and agents of the Corporation, the costs of bonding of the Directors, taxes paid by the Corporation, amounts paid by the Corporation for discharge of any Lien or encumbrance levied against the Common Elements, or portion thereof, and the costs of any other item or items incurred by the Corporation, for any reason whatsoever in connection with the Common Elements, for the common benefit of the Owners.

- 1.12 Corporation "Corporation shall mean The Coronado Rench Landscape Maintenance Corporation is Nevada nonprofit corporation its successors and assigns."
- i 13 <u>Corporation Maintenance Funds</u> "Corporation Maintenance Funds" shall mean the accounts created for receipts and disbursements of the Corporation pursuant to Article 5 hereof
- 1.14 Declarant "Declarant" shall mean American West Homes Inc. a Nevada corporation, or its successors or assigns (to the extent but only to the extent provided in any written assignment of rights by Declarant and assumption of obligations by the assignee?
- 1.15 <u>Deciaration</u> "Deciaration" shall mean this Declaration of Covenants
  Conditions and Restrictions and Grant and Reservation of Easements for Coronado
  Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation, as it may be amended from time to time
- 1.16 <u>Deed of Trust</u> Deed of Trust shall mean a Mortgage as further defined berein
- 1.17 Director, Directors "Director Directors" shall mean a member of the Board elected in accordance with the Bylaws of the Corporation and this Declaration.
- 1.18 <u>Family</u> "Family" shall mean one or more natural persons related to each other by blood marriage or adoption, or one or more natural persons not all so related but who maintain a common household in a Residence
- 1 19 FHA "FHA" shall mean the Federal Housing Administration of the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development and any department or agency of the United States government which succeeds to the FHA's function of insuring notes secured by Mortgages on residential real estate.
- 1 20 FHLMC "FHLMC" shall mean the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (also known as The Mortgage Corporation) created by Title II of the Emergency Home Finance Act of 1970, and any successors to such corporation

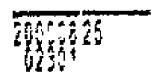
- 1 21 Fiscal Year "Fiscal Year" shall mean the fiscal accounting and reporting period of the Corporation selected by the Board from time to time
- 1.22 FNMA I NMA' shall mean the Federal National Mortgage Association a government sponsored private corporation established pursuant to Title VIII of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968, and any successors to such corporation.
- 1.23 GNMA GNMA" shall mean the Government National Mortgage Association administered by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development and any successor to such association.
- 1.24 Guest "Guest" shall mean any visitor of an Owner or Resident including any employee tenant guest (whether or not for hite) licensee agent or invitee of such Owner or Resident including any transient guest or any Family member of the Owner or Resident.
- 1.25 Imployements "Improvements" shall mean all structures and appurtenances thereto of every type and kind located on the Common Elements and on the Property including but not limited to concrete, asphalt, drainage pipes conduit sidewalks walkways walls gates monuments sprinkler and impation pipes landscaping rocks and boulders hedges, windbreaks, trees and shrubs
- 1.26 Lot "Lot" shall mean each and every individual, physical portion of the Property designated for separate Ownership, and which is an intended or proposed site for one Residence and may include portions of the Property designated as Sight Visibility Restriction Easement, Public Drainage Easement, Private Landscape Easement, Public Utility Easements, Public Sewer Easement and Street Light and Traffic Sign Easement as set forth on the Map and exhibits attached to this Declaration as well as any other easements reserved by the Declarant or required by any governmental agency.
- 1 27 Manager "Manager" shall mean the Person employed by the Corporation pursuant to and limited by the provisions of this Declaration, and delegated the duties powers or functions of the Corporation as limited by the terms of this Declaration, the Sylaws and the terms of the agreement between the Corporation and said Person.
- 1.28 Map "Map" shall mean a Recorded Map of Pinnacle Peaks Torrey Pines Southwest recorded on September 14, 1999 in Book 91, Page 29 of Plats, in the Official Records of Clark County, Nevada, as may be amended from time to time Attached hereto as Exhibit CT for reference purposes only, is a site plan for the Lots and Common Elements within Property
- 1 29 <u>Member, Membership</u> "Member" shall mean any Person holding a membership in the Corporation as provided in this Declaration. "Membership" shall

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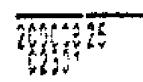


mean the property voting and other rights and privileges of Mombers as provided herein together with the correlative duties and obligations contained in the Declaration and Protective Covenants

- 1.30 Morigage Mortgage shall mean any Recorded Mortgage or Deed of Trust relating to one or more Lots or other portion of the Property to secure the performance of an obligation, which conveyance will be reconveyed upon the completion of such performance.
- 1 31 Mortgagee, Mortgager "Mortgagee" shall mean a Person to whom a Mortgage is made and shall include the Beneficiary of a Deed of Trust. "Mortgager" shall mean a Person who mortgages his or its property to another (i.e. the maker of a Mortgage) and shall include the Trustor of a Deed of Trust. The term "Trustor" shall be synonymous with the term "Mortgager" and the term "Beneficiary" shall be synonymous with the term "Mortgagee.
- 1.32 Notice and Hearing "Notice and Hearing" shall mean written notice and a hearing before the Board, at which the Owner concerned shall have an opportunity to be heard in person, or by counset at the Owner's expense, in the manner further provided in the Bylaws, Rules and Regulations or this Declaration.
- 1 33 Officer Officers Officers Shall mean the person elected annually by the Board at the organizational meeting of each new Board, in accordance with the Bylaws of the Corporation and this Declaration to fill one of the offices identified in the Bylaws
- 1.34 Owner "Owner" shall mean the Person or Persons including Declarant holding fee simple interest to all or any interest in a Lot excluding those having such interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation. The term "Owner" shall include a seller under an executory contract of safe but shall exclude Mortgagees.
- 1.35 Patty Wall Party Wall shall mean any portion of wall which is constructed and placed approximately on the common boundary of two (2) or more tots
- 1.36 Peruncter Wall Perimeter Wall\* shall mean any portion of wall which is constructed by Declarant and intended to be the exterior boundary walls of the Property or to separate the Private Landscape Easements or Common Elements from Lots
- 1.37 <u>Person</u> "Person" shall mean a natural individual or any other entity with the legal right to hold title to reat property
- 1.38 <u>Phase 1</u> "Phase 1 shall mean all of the Property described in (, xhibit "A attached to this Declaration



- 1.39 Phase of Development Phase of Development' shall mean (a) Phase to this any portion of the real property covered by a Notice of Addition recorded pursuant to Article 14 hereof unless otherwise defined in such Notice of Addition
- 1.49 Private Landscape Literagnis Private Landscape Easement shall mean that perbon of the property designated as Private Landscape Easements as Shown on exhibits intached for his Doctaration.
- 1.41 Property: Property' shall mean all of the real property more particularly described in Lebelt A inflached to this Declaration.
- 1.42 Protective Covenants Protective Covenants" shall mean the Protective Covenants Conditions and Restrictions for Promontory at Coronado Ranch as may be amended from time to time. The Protective Covenants set forth the use restrictions, architectural review provisions and the enforcement rights of the Owners and Declarant The Corporation shall not have the power to enforce the provisions contained in the Protective Covenants.
- 1.43 Public Drainage Easemonts "Public Drainage Easement" shall mean that portion of the property designated as Public Drainage Easements as shown on exhibits attached to this Declaration
- 1.44 Public Sewer Easement "Sewer Easement" shall mean all portions of the Property designated as Public Sewer Easement as set forth on the Map and on exhibits attached to this Declaration
- 1 45 <u>Public Utility Easement</u> "Public Utility Easement" shall mean that portion of the Property designated as Public Utility Easement as set forth on the Map
- 1.46 Record, File, Recordation "Record," "File," or "Recordation" shall mean, with respect to any document, the recordation or filing of such document in the Office of the Clark County Recorder.
- 1.47 Residence "Residence" shall mean the structure or physical portion of the Lot used for living quarters and held as a separate freehold estate, as separately shown numbered and designated on the Map, and intended for use by a single Family. There may only be one Residence per Lot. In interpreting deeds, and this Declaration and accompanying Maps, the existing physical boundaries of the Residence constructed or reconstructed in substantial accordance with the applicable Map and the original plans thereof, if such plans are available, shall be conclusively presumed to be its boundaries, rather than the description expressed in the deed, Map or Declaration, regardless of settling or lateral movement of the building and regardless of minor variances between boundaries, as shown on the Map or defined in the deed and Declaration, and the boundaries of a building as constructed or reconstructed.



- 1.48 代表的文件 Resident' shall mean any Person who is physically residing in a Residence on a Lot for so long as said Person is so residing including but not smalled to an Owner or a tenant
- 1.49 Hules and Regulations Rules and Regulations shall mean the Rules and Regulations that may be adopted by the Board pursuant to this Declaration or the Bylaws as such Rules and Regulations may be amended from time to time
- 1.50 Sight Visibility Restriction Lasement. Sight Visibility Restriction Eastment' shall mean all portions of the Property designated as Sight Visibility Restriction Fasements as set forth on the Map.
- 1.51 Street Light and Traffic Sign Easoment, "Street Light and Traffic Sign Easoment, shall mean all portion of the Property designated as 4. Street Light and Traffic Sign Easoment as set forth on the Map.
- 1.52 VA VA shall mean the Department of Veterans Affairs of the United States of America and any department or agency of the United States government which succeeds to VA's function of issuing guarantees of notes secured by Mortgages on résidential real estate.

#### ARTICLE 2 The Corporation

- 2.1 <u>Organization of Corporation</u> The Corporation is incorporated under the name of Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation, as a nonprofit corporation organized under the provisions of Sections 82 006 through 82 690 of the Nevada Revised Statutes
- 2.2 <u>Duties and Powers</u> The duties and powers of the Corporation are limited to the following
  - (a) the Corporation acting through the Board, shall have the right and responsibility to enter into contracts for the design installation or construction of capital improvements on the Common Elements.
  - to time (1) design install construct reconstruct repair replace, maintain, or relinish any improvements or portions thereof, upon the Common Elements in accordance with the original design finish or standard or any accepted modification thereof for construction of such improvements. (2) replace destroyed or damaged trees or other vegetation and plant trees shrubs and ground cover upon any portion of the Common Elements. (3) inspect, maintain repair replace the hardscape areas due to naturally occurring alkaline residue. The plant material installed by the Corporation within the Common Elements has

been sized for a maximum three (3) to five (5) year growth pattern. At such time as the plant material becomes too large or otherwise incompatible with the Common filements, the Corporation is responsible for culting back, pruning or removing or replacing said plant material, and

- the Corporation acting through the Board shall additionally have the power but not the duty to enter into contracts with Owners or other persons to provide services or to maintain and repair improvements within the Property and 6190 Where which the Corporation is not otherwise required to provide or maintain pursuant to the Declaration provided however that any such contract shall provide for the payment to the Corporation for the costs of providing such services or maintenance, and
- the Corporation acting through the Board shall have all other powers necessary to fulfill its obligations under this Declaration and the Corporation shall have all other powers as set forth in this Declaration and the Bylaws. Notwithstanding, anything in this Declaration to the contrary, the Corporation shall not have the power to enforce the provisions contained in the Protective Covenants.
- 2.3 Membership Every Owner upon becoming the Owner of a Lot, shall automatically become a Member of the Corporation, and shall remain a Member thereof until such time as his ownership ceases, at which time his Membership in the Corporation shall automatically cease. Ownership of a Lot shall be the sole qualification for Membership in the Corporation. Membership in the Corporation shall not be assignable except to the Person to which title to the Lot has been transferred and every Membership in the Corporation shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from the fee ownership of such Lot. The rights duties privileges and obligations of all Members of the Corporation shall be as provided in this Declaration as well as the Protective Covenants. Articles and Bylaws of the Corporation.
- Pledged or alienated in any way except upon the sale or encumbrance of such Owner's Lot and then only to the purchaser or Mortgagee of such Lot. A prohibited transfer is void and will not be reflected upon the books and records of the Corporation. A Member who has sold his Lot to a contract purchaser under an agreement to purchase shall be entitled to delegate to the contract purchaser his Membership rights in the Corporation. The delegation shall be in writing and shall be delivered to the Board before the contract purchaser may vote. However, the contract seller shall remain hable for all charges and Assessments attributable to his Lot until fee title to the Lot sold is transferred at the Close of Escrow. If the Owner of any Lot fails or refuses to transfer his Membership to the purchaser of the Lot after Close of Escrow, then the Board shall have the right to record the transfer upon the books of the Corporation. Until satisfactory evidence of such transfer has been presented to the Board, the purchaser shall not be entitled to vote at meetings of the Corporation.

The Corporation may levy a reasonable transfer fee against a new Owner and past of which fee shall be charged to the new owner through the escrow) to reimburse the Corporation for the administrative cost of transferring the Membership to the new Owner on the records of the Corporation

- 2.5 Transfer of Common Elements. Declarant shall convey to the Corporation the Common Elements as described in Section 1.9. The Corporation is responsible for all maintenance repair and replacement of the Common Elements upon conveyance.
- 2.6 Dearg of Directors. The attains of the Corporation shall be managed by and contess otherwise provided horein) undertaken through actions of the Board, which may by resolution delegate any portion of its authority permitted by law to an executive committee created by the Bylaws of the Corporation. The number and qualifications of Directors and their terms of office shall be as provided in the Articles and Bylaws of the Corporation.
- 2.7 Votting (tights Members shall have the following voting rights in the Corporation

The Corporation shall have one (1) class of voting Membership. Each Owner shall be a Member. The vote for such Lot shall be exercised in accordance with this Section 2.7, but in no event shall more than one (1) vote be cast for any Lot

When more than one (1) Person holds such interest or interests in any Lot ("co-Owners") all such co Owners shall be Members and may attend any meeting of the Corporation, but only one (1) such co-Owner shall be entitled to exercise the single vote. to which the Lot is entitled. If only one (1) of several Owners of a Lot is present at a meeting of the Corporation, then that Owner is entitled to cast all the votes allocated to 批组 Lot Co-Owners owning the majority interests in a Lot may from time to time. designate in writing one (1) of their number to vote. Fractional votes shall not be allowed, and the vote for each Lot shall be exercised if at all, as a unit. Where no voting co-Owner is designated or if the designation has been revoked, the vote for the tiot shall be exercised as the co-Owners owning the majority interests in the Lot. mutually agree. There is a majority agreement if any of the Owners cast the votes. allocated to that Lot without protest made promptly to the person presiding over the meeting by the other Owners of the Lot. Unless the Board receives a written objection. m advance from an absent co-Owner it shall be conclusively presumed that the corresponding voting co-Owner is acting with the consent of his co-Owners. No vote shall be cast for any Lot if the co-Owners present in person or by proxy owning the majority interests in such Lot cannot agree to said vote or other action. The nonvoting co-Owner or co-Owners shall be jointly and severally responsible for all of the obtigations imposed upon the jointly owned Lot and shall be entitled to all other benefits of ownership. All agreements and determinations lawfully made by the Corporation in

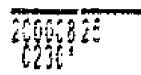
accordance with the voting percentages established herein or in the Bylaws of the Corporation, shall be deemed to be binding on all Owners, their successors and assigns.

- 2.7.1 Declarant's Control. Termination of Declarant's Control. There shall be a period of Declarant control of the Corporation during which a Declarant or persons designated by the Declarant, may appoint and remove the Officers and Directors. The period of Declarant control shall terminate no later than
  - (a) Sixty (60) days after conveyance of seventy-five percent (75%) of the Lots that may be created to Owners other than the Declarant, or
  - (b) Five (5) years after the Declarant has ceased to offer Lots for sale in the ordinary course of business or
  - Seven (7) years after the first Lot is conveyed to an Owner other than the Declarant

The Declarant may voluntarily surrender the right to appoint and remove Officers and Directors before termination of that period it that event the Declarant may require for the duration of the period of Declarant's control. That specified actions of the Corporation or Board, as described in a recorded instrument executed by the Declarant before they become effective.

Not later than sixty (60) days after conveyance of twenty five percent (25%) of the Lots that shall be created to Owners other than the Declarant at least one (1) member and not less than twenty five percent (25%) of the Directors shall be elected by Owners other than the Declarant. Not later than sixty (60) days after conveyance of fifty percent (50%) of the Lots that may be created to Owners other than a Declarant not less than thirty-three and one third percent (33, 1/3%) of the Directors must be elected by Owners other than the Declarant

Not faler than ninety (90) days after the termination of any period of Declarant control, the Owners shall elect Directors, to fill the vacancies, if any, created by the termination of Declarant's control. Thereafter, the Owners shall elect at each annual meeting. Directors to fill any vacancies caused by the expiration of the Director's term. At least a majority of the Directors shall be Owners other than Declarant. The Board shall elect the Officers of the Corporation. The Board members and Officers shall take office upon election. Notwithstanding any provision of this Declaration or the Bylaws to the contrary, the Owners by a two-thirds vote of all persons present and entitled to vote at a meeting of the Owners at which a quorum is present, may remove a Director with or without cause, other than a member appointed by the Declarant.



The termination of Declarant's control under this section shall not affect the Declarant's rights as an Owner to exercise the vote allocated to Lots which Declarant owns

- 2.7.2 Proxits I very Member entitled to vote or execute statements of consent shall have the right to do so either in person or by an agent or agents authorized by a written proxy executed by such Person or his duly authorized agent provided however that no such proxy shall be valid if it is not dated or purports to be revocable without mater. A proxy terminates one (1) year after its dute unless it specifies a shorter term. A Member's proxy shall automatically terminate upon conveyance by that Member of his fee title interest in all Lots owned by the Member.
- 2.7.3 Actions If a Quintum is present the allimitative vote on any matter of the majority of the votes represented at the meeting (or in the case of elections in which there are more than two candidates a plurality of the votes cast) shall be the act of the Members, unless the vote of a greater number is required by law, by the Articles Bylaws or Declaration of the Corporation.

#### 2.8 Repair and Maintenance by the Compilation.

- 2.8.1 Maintenance Standards. Subject to Article 10 pertaining to destruction of Improvements and Article 11 pertaining to eminent domain the Corporation shall maintain repair and replace the Common Elements, and any Improvements thereon or shall contract for such maintanance repair and replacement to assure maintenance of the Common Elements and Improvements thereon in a clean sanitary and attractive condition reasonably consistent with prudent property management practices and the Budget. The Board shall determine in its sole discretion, the level and frequency of maintenance of the Common Elements.
- 2.8.2 Common Figures. The Corporation's obligation to maintain the Common Elements excluding Party Walls Perimeter Walls and Lots as defined herein shall commonde upon completion of the Common Elements. The Declarant shall reimburse the Corporation for any expenses the Corporation incurs and pays to maintain the Common Flements until December 31, 2000, or a later date as determined by Declarant at his sole discretion.
- 2.8.3 Charges to Owners. All such costs of maintenance repairs and replacements for the Common Elements shall be paid for as Common Expanses out of the Corporation Maintenance Funds as provided in this Declaration. The cost of any maintenance repair or replacement by the Corporation which is not the responsibility of the Corporation or which arises out of or is caused by, the act of an Owner Resident, or such Owner's or Resident's Family or Guest shall latter Notice and Hearing be leved by the Board us a Special Assessment against such Owner.

Hotwithstanding the foregoing an Owner is responsible for any costs incurred by the Corporation for damages to the Common Elements resulting from an Owner building within or placing any type of Improvements on the Common Elements or any other Property for which the Corporation has the obligation to maintain under this Declaration.

2.9 Repair and Maintenance by Owners. Each Owner or Resident shall cause to be maintained repaired replaced and restored at his sofa expense all portions of his Lot including the Party Walls and Perimeter Walls located thereon except for any portion of the Lot designated as Common Elements. Owners should strongly consider sealing and performing on-going maintenance of all untreated brick concrete concrete block and stucco surfaces located on their Lot. Each Owner is responsible to maintain repair replace or restore and is hable for any and all expense related to the utility connections and fixtures within and upon the Lot, including but not limited to the sewer clean out, the water meter and valves, the power meter, the gas meter, the telephone line, and any other utility connections and fixtures appurtenant to said Lot.

The Owners of a Party Wall shall be responsible for installing maintaining, repairing and replacing said Party Wall. The costs of such maintenance repair and/or replacement shall be shalled equally by the respective Owners provided however that all costs of any maintenance repair or replacement necessitated by the negligent or willful action of an Owner his Family. Guest or tenant shall be borne by that Owner In the absence of negligent or willful conduct any necessary maintenance repair or replacement performed by an Owner shall entitle that Owner to a right of contribution from the other Owner of the Party Walt. The right of contribution shall be appurtenant to the Lot and shall pass to the successor(s) in interest of the Owner entitled to contribution. The cost of any maintenance repair or replacement by the Corporation which is not the responsibility of the Corporation or which arises out of, or is caused by the act of an Owner. Resident or such Owner's or Resident's Family or Guest shall after Notice and Hearing, be levied by the Board as a Special Assessment against guch Owner or Resident.

Perimeter Watts shall be maintained repaired replaced and restored by the Owner of the Lot. The Corporation reserves the right, but not the obligation to inspect maintain repair replace the Perimeter Walls. The cost of any maintenance repair or replacement by the Corporation which is not the responsibility of the Corporation or which anses out of or is caused by the act of an Owner Resident or such Owner's or Resident's Family or Quest shall, after Notice and Hearing, be levied by the Board as a Special Assessment against such Owner or Resident.

All such costs of maintenance repairs and replacements for which the Corporation is responsible for or incurs shall be paid for as Common Expense out of the Corporation Maintenance Funds as provided in this Declaration

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2.10 Use of Agent. The Board on behalf of the Corporation, may contract with a Manager for the performance of maintenance and repair and for conducting other activities on behalf of the Corporation, as may be getermined by the Board. If the Corporation employs a property management agent, then the property manager must hold a permit to engage in property management pursuant to NRS 645 or hold a certificate issued by the Nevada Real Estate Division as required by NRS 116 31139. The manipum term of any such contract ("Management Contract") shall be one (1). year unless a longer term is approved either by vote or written assent of a majority of the voting power of the Corporation or by VA or FHA, in which case the maximum termof the Management Contract shall be three (3) years. The maximum term of any contract providing for Declarant's services to the Corporation or the Property shall also be three (3) years. Each such contract for Declarant's services and each Management. Contract shall provide for its termination by either party thereto with cause upon no more than thirty (30) days, written notice to the other party, and without cause and without payment of a termination fee upon no more than ninety (90) days' written notice. to the other party.

### ARTICLE 3 Owners' Property Rights

3.1 Legal Description of Lot. The components of each Lot shall be substantially as follows.

PARCEL NO. 1. Fee the to the approable Lot as shown on the Map covering such Lot. The Lots are as set forth in Exhibit "A" attached hereto.

PARCEL NO 2 Nonexclusive easements for access ingress egress use enjoyment and other purposes with respect to the Common Elements, including but not limited to Common Lots A B C D E F G H and I all as described in this Declaration and as shown on the Map and as set forth on exhibits attached to this Declaration

- Common Elements for performing its duties and exercising its powers described in this Declaration. The Corporation's obligations to maintain the Common Elements shall commence upon completion of the Common Elements. The Declarant shall reimburse the Corporation for any expenses the Corporation incurs and pays to maintain the Common Elements until July 1, 2001.
- 3.3 Partition There shall be no judicial partition of the Common Elements or any part thereof nor shall Declarant, any Owner or any other Person acquiring any interest in any Lot in the Property seek any such judicial partition.
- 3.4 <u>Members Easements in Common Elements</u> Subject to the provisions of this Declaration every Member of the Corporation shall have for himself his Family

his Guest and his tenunt, a nonexclusive easement of access ingress, egress, use and enjoyment of in and to the Common Elements, and such easements shall be appeared to and shall pass with title to every Lot in the Property.

- 3.6 Viewer of Use. No Owner may example himself from personal hability for Assessments, as defined in Section 6.1 of this Declaration, duty leving by the Corporation, or effect the release of his Lot from the Liens and charges thereof, by waiving use and employment of the Common Floments or by abandoning his Lot.
- 36 Damage by Member To the extent permitted by Nevada law each. Member shall be liable to the Corporation for any damage to the Common Elements not fully re-mbursed to the Corporation by insurance if the damage is sustained because of the negligence, willful misconduct or unauthorized or improper use of any Common Elements of Improvements thereon by the Member or Resident or the Members or Resident's Family or Guest, or any other Persons deriving their right and casement of use and enjoyment of the Common Elements from the Member, or his or their respective Family and Guests, both minor and adult. However, the Corporation, acting through the Board reserves the right to determine whether any claim shall be made. upon the insurance maintained by the Corporation, and the Corporation further. reserves the right, after Notice and Hearing as provided in the Bylaws, to levy a Special-Assessment against such Members equal to the increase if any in insurance premiums directly attributable to the damage caused by the Member or the Person for whom the Member may be liable as described above. In the case of joint ownership of a Lot, the liability of the Owners shall be joint and several, except to the extent that the Corporation shall have previously contracted in writing with the joint Owners to the contrary. After Notice and Hearing as provided in the Bylaws, the cost of correcting the damage to the extent not reimbursed to the Corporation by insurance shall be a Special Assessment against such Member's Lot, and may be enforced as provided herein.
- 3.7 Public Drainage Easement No Owner may obstruct construct install or place any Improvements within or upon a Public Drainage Easements as shown upon the Map and as shown upon exhibits attached to this Declaration.
- 3.8 Sight Visibility Restriction Easement. No walls fences trees shrubs utility appurtenances or any other object or improvement, other than traffic control devises and street light poles, may be constructed or installed within the Sight Visibility Restriction Easements unless said object or improvements is maintained at less than 30 inches in height.
- 3.9 Street Light and Traffic Sign Easement. No Owner may obstruct, construct install or place any permanent Improvement within or upon the four (4) foot wide Street Light and Traffic Sign Fasements abulting public streets without the written approval of Clark County. Nevada

3.16 Private Landscape Easement No Owner may obstruct construction means or place any permanent improvement within or upon the Private Landscape flasements as shown upon exhibits attached to the Declaration.

#### ARTICLE 4 Architectural Review Committee

The provisions governing architectural review for any improvement or construction on a Lot are set forth in the Protective Covenants. The term of those serving on the Architectural Review Committee at the pleasure of the Declarant, shall automatically expire after Declarant conveys all Lots owned by Declarant in the Property. After Declarant conveys all Lots owned by Declarant in the Property, the Members may create and empower an architectural review committee by amending this Declaration as set forth in Article 13 of this Declaration.

### ARTICLE 5 Corporation Maintenance Funds and Assessments

5.1 Personal Obligation of Assessments Declarant on behalf of itself and all future Owners increby covenants and agrees to pay, and each Owner by accepting title to a Lot or any interest therein whether or not it shall be expressed in the deed or other instrument conveying title shall be deemed to covenant and agree to pay to the Corporation Annual Assessments and other amounts as required or provided for in this Declaration. Annual Assessments and Special Assessments (as generally defined in Sections 5.5 and 5.7 respectively) are generally referred to herein as "Assessments. Other amounts payable by an Owner to the Corporation, (or payable with respect to an Owner's Lot) including charges times interest, altorneys fees and other costs or expenses incurred by the Corporation in collecting unpaid amounts shall be added to the Annual or Special Assessments charged to his Lot and shall be enforceable and collectible as Annual or Special Assessments.

Subject to the provisions hereof, the Board shall have the power and authority to determine all matters in connection with Annual or Special Assessments, including without limitation, power and authority to determine where, when and how Assessments shall be paid to the Corporation, and each Owner shall comply with all such determinations.

than two (2) separate Corporation Maintenance Funds into which shall be deposited all funds paid to the Corporation and from which disbursements shall be made, as provided herein in the performance of functions by the Corporation under this Declaration. The Corporation Maintenance Funds may be established as trust accounts at a banking or savings institution and shall include. (1) an Operating Account for current Common Expenses of the Corporation. (2) an adequate Reserve Account for

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- capital improvements replacements and repairs of the Common Elements (which capnot normally be expected to occur on an annual or more frequent basis) and for payment of deductible amounts for policies of insurance which the Corporation obtains as provided in Section 9.1 hereof, and (3) any other funds which the Board may establish to the extent necessary under the provisions of this Declaration. Nothing contained herein shall isn't preclude or impair the establishment of additional Corporation Maintenance Funds so long as the amounts assessed to deposited into and disbursed from any Corporation Maintenance Funds are earmarked for specified purposes authorized by this Declaration.
  - Purpose of Assessments levied by the Corporation 53 analibe used exclusively for the operation replacement improvement and maintenance of the Common Elements, and to discharge any other obligations of the Corporation under this Declaration. All amounts deposited into the Corporation. Maintenance Funds must be used solely for the common benefit of all of the Owners for purposes authorized by this Declaration. Disbursoments from the Operating Account. shall be made by the Board for such purposes as are necessary for the discharge of its responsibilities herein for the common benefit of all of the Owners, other than those purposes for which disbursements from the Reserve Account are to be used Disbursements from the Reserve Account shall be made by the Board only for the purposes specified in this Article 5. Nothing in this Declaration shall be construed in such a way as to permit the use of Assessments or funds to abate any annoyance or nuisance emartating from outside the boundaries of the Property. Annual Assessments shall be used to satisfy Common Expenses of the Corporation, as provided herein and in the Bylaws
    - 5.4 fiscal Year and Determination of Budget. The Fiscal Year of the Corporation shall be the calendar year. Prior to the commencement of each Fiscal Year, the Board shall determine the Budget for the Corporation for such Fiscal Year in the following manner.
    - 5.4.1 Operating Budget. The Board shall prepare or cause to be prepared and approve an operating budget for the Fiscal Year showing in reasonable detail, the financial plan for the day-to-day operation of the Corporation, plus the contribution of funds required by the Operating Budget.
  - 5.4.2 Reserve Fund. The Board shall also determine the amount to be set aside if any in a reserve fund allocated for any maintenance and replacement of improvements not required to be performed annually.

Upon determination of the Budget for a Fiscal Year, the Board shall, within 30 days. (a) furnish a copy of the Budget to each Owner (which Budget shall separately identify amounts attributable to the operating budget and the reserve fund), (b) furnish a written statement of the amount of the Annual Assessment to be assessed against the Owner's Lot for the applicable Fiscal Year, and (c) furnish a Written Consent of

Ratification of the Budget. The proposed Budget will be ratified unless a majority of all Lot Owners reject in writing the proposed Budget within 30 days of mailing of the Budget. If the proposed Budget is rejected, the periodic Budget last ratified by the Lot Owners must be continued until such time as the Lot Owners ratify a subsequent

Budget proposed by the Board

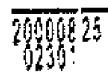
5.5 Annual Assessments Annual Assessments shall commence on July 1 2001, or at a subsequent date as determined by the Board. The amount to be raised by Annual Assessments during a Fiscal Year shall be equal to (i) the Budget for such period, plus (ii) the Reserve Account to be set aside for said period, less the amount attributable to the Budget collected but not disbursed in the immediately preceding fiscal Year or partial Fiscal Year provided, however, that in lieu of such subtraction the Board may elect to refund said surplus to the Owners or to place the surplus in the Reserve Account.

If the Board fails to determine or causes to be determined the total amount to be raised by Annual Assessments in any Fiscal Year and/or fails to notify the Owners of the amount of such Annual Assessments for any Fiscal Year, then the amounts of Annual Assessments shall be deemed to be the amounts assessed in the previous Fiscal Year.

Except as emergencies may require the Corporation shall make no commitments or expenditures in excess of the funds reasonably expected to be available to the Corporation

#### 5.6 First Annual Assessment And Maximum Annual Increases

- Fiscal Year in which Assessments first commence shall be calculated as determined from the Budget. The Board shall estimate and prepare a Budget for the costs and expenses to be incurred by the Corporation, as is more fully set forth in Section 5.4 of this Declaration. All costs and expenses incurred (i) in fulfilling the financial obligations of the Corporation prior to the commencement of Annual Assessments or (ii) ordinarily and necessarily by the Corporation in excess of Assessment installments to be paid during that first Fiscal Year shall be the responsibility of Declarant, until such time as Declarant no longer owns any Lot in the Property and Declarant hereby covenants to bear and to pay or otherwise satisfy such financial obligations.
- 5.6.2 Maximum Annual Increase. The Annual Assessments for the Corporation may be increased as provided herein. However, the Annual Assessment for a particular Fiscal Year shall not, without approval of the Members, be increased by an amount which is more than 125% of the last installment of Annual Assessments levied in the last quarter (or other installment period) of the immediately preceding Fiscal Year annualized over an entire year, without approval of the Members. An Annual Assessment may be increased above such maximum if, but only if, such



Increase is approved at a meeting of Members by the vote of Members holding two-thirds (2/3) of the votes cast at said meeting in each class of voting rights then in existence, with the quorum at such meeting to be as set forth in the Bylaws.

- Corporation may levy Special Assessments payable over the period of an Corporation Fiscal Year (i) for the purpose of defraying in whole or in part, the costs of any acquisition construction reconstruction maintenance repair or replacement provided for or required pursuant to Article 2 of this Declaration (ii) for the purpose of defraying any other expense incurred or to be incurred by the Corporation as provided in this Declaration or (iii) to cover any deficiency in the event that, for whatever reasons, the amount received by the Corporation from Annual Assessments is less than the amount determined to be necessary and assessed by the Board. Special Assessments for these purposes may not be levied unless approved by Members holding a majority of the voting power of the Corporation.
- 5.8 Time for Payments. The amount of any Assessment charge or other amount payable by an Owner with respect to such Owner's Lot shall become due and payable as specified herein and if said payment is not received, then said Owner shall also be responsible for any late charges interest, or attorneys fees related thereto. Unless paid when due any such amount shall bear interest as set forth in Section 5.9 below. Annual Assessments shall be paid and collected on a semi-annual basis unless the Board agrees otherwise. Special Assessments shall be paid and collected as determined by the Board.
- Declaration shall be delinquent if not paid within lifteen (15) days of the due date as established by the Board. Upon such delinquency, the full amount of the Assessment (i.e. not simply the delinquent Installment) may become due and payable upon notice to the Owner from the Board. The Board shall be authorized to adopt a system pursuant to which the full amount of any Annual Assessments or Special Assessments not paid within thirty (30) days after the due date, plus all reasonable charges, or other costs of collection (including attorneys) fees) and late charges as provided herein, shall bear interest commencing thirty (30) days from the due date until paid at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum, but in no event more than the maximum rate permitted by taw. The Board may also require the delinquent Owner to pay a late charge. The Corporation need not accept any tender of a partial payment of an installment of an Assessment and all costs and attorneys fees altinuitable thereto, and any acceptance of any such tender shall not be deemed to be a waiver of the Corporation's right to demand and receive full payments thereafter.
- 5.10 <u>Creation and Release of Liep.</u> All sums assessed in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration shall constitute a Lien on the respective Lot from the time such sums become due prior and superior to all other Liens and encumbrances thereon except (a) Liens and encumbrances Recorded before Recordation of this Declaration.



 (b) a first Mortgage on the Lot Recorded before the date on which the Assessment. sought to be enforced became delinquent, except the Corporation Lien shall have priority for six (6) months immediately preceding institution of an action to enforce the Lien, including but not limited to late charges, interest foreclosure collection expenses and attorneys lees, and (c) tiens for real estate taxes and other governmental assessments or charges against the Lot. The Corporation may enforce the Lien after (aa) Recordation by the Board or its authorized agent of a Notice of Assessment ("Lien") which states (i) the amount of the Assessment and other authorized charges and interest including the cost of preparing and Recording the Lien. (ii) a sufficient description of the Lot against which the same has been assessed, and (iii) the name of the Owner thereof (bb) the Corporation or other Person enforcing the Lien has executed and caused to be Recorded a Notice of Default and Election to Sell-("Notice of Default") the Lot to satisfy the Lien, which contains the same information as the Lien plus a description of the deficiency in payment and the name and address of the person authorized to enforce the Lien by sale, and (cc) the Owner or his successor. in interest has failed to pay the amount of the Lien (including costs, fees and expenses) incident to its enforcement) for sixty (60) days following Recordation of the Notice of Default. The period of sixty (60) days begins on the first day following the later of (a) the day on which the Notice of Default is recorded or (b) the day on which a copy of the Notice of Default is mailed by certified or registered mail return receipt requested to the Owner or his successor in interest at his address, if known, otherwise to the address of the Lot. The Notice of Default shall be signed by any authorized Officer or agent of the Corporation. The Corporation or other Person conducting the sale shall also, after the expiration of said sixty (60) day period and before selling the Lot, give notice of the time and place of the sale in the manner and for a time not less than that required by law for the sale of real property by execution, except that a copy of the notice of sale must be mailed on or before the date of first publication or posting by certified or registered mail return receipt requested to the Lot Owner or his successor in-interest at his address if known otherwise to the address of the Lot

The Lion shall relate only to the individual Lot against which the Assessment was tevied and not to the Property as a whole. Upon payment to the Corporation of the full amount claimed in the Lien, or other satisfaction thereof, the Board shall gause to be Recorded a Notice of Satisfaction and Release of Lien ("Release of Lien") stating the satisfaction and release of the amount claimed. The Board may demand and receive from the applicable Owner a reasonable charge, to be determined by the Board, for the preparation and Recordation of the Release of Lien before Recording it. Any purchaser or encumbrance who has acted in good faith and extended value may rely upon the Release of Lien as conclusive evidence of the full satisfaction of the sums stated in the Lien. A Lien for unpaid Assessments is extinguished unless proceedings to enforce the Lien are instituted within three (3) years after the full amount of the Assessment becomes due.

5.11 Enforcement of Lieps It shall be the duty of the Board to enforce the collection of any amounts due under this Declaration by one (1) or more of the

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alternative means of relief afforded by this Declaration or in any other manner permitted. by law. The Lien on a Lot may be enforced by sale of the Lot by the Corporation, the Corporations attornoys any title insurance company authorized to do business in Nevada, or other persons authorized to conduct the sale as a trustee, or in any other manner permitted by law lafter failure of the Owner to pay any Annual or Special Assessment or installments thereof as well as any charges, late charges, interest or attorneys fees as provided herein. The sale shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of Nevada law. The Corporation, through its agents, shall have the power to enter a credit bid on the Lot at the foreclosure safe, and to acquire and hold dease mortgage and convey the same. Upon completion of the foreclosure sale, an action. may be brought by the Corporation or the purchaser at the sale in order to secure occupancy of the defaulting Owner's Residence, and the defaulting Owner shall be required to pay the reasonable rental value for such Residence during any period of continued occupancy by the defaulting Owner or any persons claiming under the defaulting Owner. Suit to recover a money judgment for unpaid Assessments, charges. penalties fines late charges interest or attorneys fees shall be maintainable without foreclosing or waiving any Lien securing the same, but this provision or any institution of suit to recover a money judgment shall not constitute an affirmation of the adequacy of money damages. Any recovery resulting from a suit at law or in equity initiated pursuant to this section may include reasonable attorneys' fees as fixed by the court-

5.12 Capital Contributions to the Corporation. Upon acquisition of record title to a Lot from Declarant, each Owner of a Lot shall contribute to the capital of the Corporation an amount equal to One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00). This amount shall be deposited by the buyer into the purchase and sale escrow and disbursed therefrom to the Corporation or to Doclarant if Declarant has previously advanced such funds to the Corporation. If disbursed to the Corporation, the Corporation shall deposit Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) into the Operating Account and Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) into the Reserve Account.

### ARTICLE 6 Property Easements and Rights of Entry

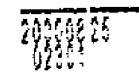
#### 6.1 Easements

- (a) Maintenance and Repair Declarant reserves for the benefit of the Board and all agents. Officers and employees of the Corporation, nonexclusive easements over the Common Elements as necessary to maintain and repair the Common Elements and to perform all other tasks in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration. Such easements over the Common Elements shall be appurtenant to binding upon, and shall pass with the title to every Lot conveyed.
- (b) <u>Utility Easements</u> Doclarant expressly reserves, grants and conveys to all utility companies as well as their successors and assigns easements over on and above the Property as is more fully set forth on the Map. Declarant expressly reserves

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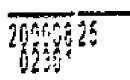


for the benefit of the Corporation, the right of Declarant and the Corporation to grant additional easements and rights-of-way over the Property to utility companies and public agencies, as necessary, for the proper development and disposal of the Property. Such right of Declarant shall expire upon Close of Escrow for the sale of all Lots in the Property by Declarant.

- Residences shall have a reciprocal easement appurtenant to each of the Lots over the Lots and the Common Elements for the purpose of (1) accommodating any existing encroachment of any wall of any Improvement, and (2) maintaining the same and accommodating authorized construction reconstruction repair shifting movement or natural settling of the Improvements or any other portion of the Property housing their respective Residences. Declarant expressly reserves for the benefit of the Common Elements, and for the benefit of the Owners and the Corporation reciprocal nonexclusive easements for drainage of water over across and upon the Common Elements. The foregoing easements shall not unreasonably interfere with each Owners use and enjoyment of adjoining Residences. No portion of the Common Elements, including any amenifies contemplated as a part of the Property are proposed to be leased by Declarant to the Owners or to the Corporation.
- (d) Completion of Improvements Declarant expressly reserves for its benefit the right and easement to enter the Property to complete any Improvement which Declarant deems desirable to implement Declarant's development plan
- 6.2 Rights of Lifty. The Corporation shall have a limited right of entry in and upon the Lots for the purpose of inspecting repairing replacing and maintaining the Common Elements, and taking whatever corrective action may be deemed necessary of proper by the Board consistent with the provisions of this Declaration. Nothing herein shall be construed to impose any obligation upon the Corporation to maintain or repair any property or improvements required to be maintained or repaired by the Owners or Residents. Nothing in this Article δ shall in any manner limit the right of the Owner to exclusive occupancy and control over his Lot. Any damage caused to a Lot by such entry by the Corporation or by any person authorized by the Corporation shall be repaired by the Corporation as a Common Expense of the Corporation.

## ARTICLE 7 Declarant s Rights and Reservations

Nothing in this Declaration shall limit, and no Owner or the Corporation shall do anything to interfere with the right of Declarant to complete Improvements to and on any portion of the Property owned solely or partially by Declarant. Declarant further reserves the right, but not the obligation, to enter upon the Common Elements on the Map for the purpose of reconstruction, replacement, repair and maintenance of any Improvements to into and upon the Common Elements. Any material afteration of Declarant's construction plans shall require the prior approval of all Owners, if such



alteration is inconsistent with the general plan of development for the Property. The rights of Declarant hereunder shall include but shall not be limited to the right to install and maintain such structures, displays, signs, billipoards, flags and sales offices as may be reasonably nucessary for the conduct of its business of completing the work and disposing of the Lots or other roal property owned by Declarant, by sale, resale, lease of otherwise.

Each Owner by accepting a deed to a Lot hereby acknowledges that the activities of Declarant may cause dust, debus and temporarily or permanently impair the View of such Owner and may constitute an inconvenience, damage or nuisance to the Owners, and said Owner hereby consents to such impairment, inconvenience or nuisance. This Declaration shall not limit the right of Declarant at any time prior to acquisition of title to a Lot in the Property by a purchaser from Declarant to establish on that Lot additional licenses, easements, reservations and rights of way to itself, to utility. companies, or to others as may from time to time be reasonably necessary to the proper development and disposal of the Property. Declarant may use any Lots owned. or leased by Declarant in the Property as model home complexes or real estate sales or leasing offices. Declarant need not seek or obtain Board approval of any improvement. constructed or placed on any portion of the Property by Declarant. The rights of Declarant hereunder and eisewhere in this Declaration may be assigned by Declarant to any successor in interest to any portion of Declarant's interest in any portion of the Property by a written assignment. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration, the prior written approval of Declarant, as developer of the Property, will be required before any amendment to this Article shall be effective. Each Owner, with the exception of the Secretary Department of Veterans Affairs, an officer of the United States of America, horeby grants, upon acceptance of his deed to his Lot, an arrevocable, special power of attorney to Declarant to execute and Record all. documents and maps necessary to allow Declarant to exercise its rights under this Article Declarant and its prospective purchasers of Lots shall be entitled to the nonexclusive use of the Common Elements without further cost for access lingress. egress, use or enjoyment in order to show the Property to its prospective purchasers. to dispose of the Property as provided herein, and to develop and sell the Property Declarant its successors and tenants, shall also be entitled to the nonexclusive use of any portions of the Property including the Common Elements for the purpose of ingress, egress and pedestrian traffic to and from the Property. The use of the Common Elements by Declarant shall not unreasonably interfere with the use thereof by the other Members. The Corporation shall provide Declarant with all notices and other documents to which a Reneficiary is entitled pursuant to this Declaration, provided that Declarant shall be provided such notices and other documents without making written. request therefor. The rights and reservations of Declarant set forth in this Article 7 shall terminate on the tenth (10th) anniversary of the last Close of Escrow for the sale of a Lot in the Property

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## ARTICLE 8 Residence and Use Restrictions

Alt of the property shall be held, used and enjoyed subject to the limitations and restrictions set forth in the Protective Covenants. However, as set forth in Section 2.2 of this Declaration, the Corporation shall not have the power to enforce the provisions contained in the Protective Covenants.

## ARTICLE 9 Insurance

#### 9.1 Duty to Obtain Insurance, types

- (a) Public Liability The Board shall cause to be obtained and maintained adequate blanket public liability insurance (including medical payments) with such limits as may be considered acceptable to FNMA insuring against liability for bodily injury death and property damage arising out of or in connection with the use ownership or maintenance of the Common Elements
- (b) <u>Fire and Casualty Insurance</u> The Board shall also cause to be obtained and maintained line and casualty insurance with extended coverage without deduction for depreciation in an amount as near as possible to the full replacement value of the Common Elements
- c) Fidelity Bonds. Fidelity bond coverage which names the Corporation as an obliged must be obtained by or on behalf of the Corporation for any person or entity handling funds of the Corporation including but not limited to Officers, Directors trustees employees and agents of the Corporation and employees of the Manager of the Corporation whether or not such Persons are compensated for their services in an amount not less than the estimated maximum of funds, including reserve funds in the custody of the Corporation or the Manager as the case may be, at any given time during the term of each bond. However, in no event may the aggregate amount of such bonds be less than the sum equal to one fourth (1/4) of the Annual Assessments on all Lots in the Property, plus reserve funds.
- (d) Insurance Required by FNMA GNMA and FHLMC. The Corporation shall continuously maintain in effect such casualty, flood and liability insurance and fidelity bond coverage meeting the insurance and fidelity bond requirements established by FNMA. GNMA and FHLMC, so long as any of which is a Mortgages or Owner of a Lot within the Property, except to the extent such coverage is not available or has been waived in writing by FNMA. GNMA and FHLMC, as applicable.
- (e) Other Insurance. The Board shall purchase such other insurance, as the Board may deem necessary including but not limited to lerrors and omissions.

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Director's Officer's and agents habitity insurance medical payments malicious mischief liquor habitity and varidatism insurance fidelity bonds and worker's compensation, and such other risks as shall customarily be covered with respect to projects similar in construction, location and use

- (f) Beneficiaires Such insurance shall be maintained for the benefit of the Corporation, the Owners and the Mortgagees as their interests may appear as named insured subject however to loss payment requirements as set forth herein
- 9.2 Wayer of Claim Against Corporation. As to all policies of insurance maintained by or for the benefit of the Corporation and the Owners. The Corporation and the Owners hereby waive and release all claims against one another, the Board and Declarant to the extent of the insurance proceeds available, whether or not the insurable damage or injury is caused by the negligence of or breach of any agreement by any of said persons.
- 9.3 Right and Duty of Owners to Insure. It is the responsibility of each Owner or Resident to provide insurance on his Residence and personal property. Nothing herein shall preclude any Owner or Resident from carrying any public trability insurance as he deems desirable to cover his individual hability for damage to person or property occurring inside his Residence or eisewhere upon the Lot. Such policies shall not adversely affect or diminish any liability under any insurance obtained by or on behalf of the Corporation. If any toss intended to be covered by insurance carried by or on behalf of the Corporation shall occur and the proceeds payable thereunder shall be reduced by reason of insurance carried by any Owner, such Owner shall assign the proceeds of such insurance carried by him to the Corporation, to the extent of such reduction, for application by the Board to the same purposes as the reduced proceeds are to be applied.
- 9.4 Notice of Expiration Requirements. If available each of the policies of insurance maintained by the Corporation shall contain a provision that said policy shall not be canceled terminated materially modified or allowed to expire by its term, without ten (10) days prior written notice to the Board and Declarant, and to each Owner and Beneficiary insurer and guarantor of a first Mortgage who has filed a written request with the carrier for such notice and every other Person in interest who requests such notice of the insurer in addition fidelity bonds shall provide that they may not be canceled or substantially modified without ten (10) days prior written notice to any insurance trustee named pursuant to Section 9.6 and to each FNMA service who has filed a written request with the carrier for such notice.
- 9.5 Insurance Premiums Insurance premiums for any blanket insurance coverage obtained by the Corporation and any other insurance deemed necessary by the Board shall be a Common Expense to be included in the Annual Assessments levied by the Corporation and collected from the Owners

- 96 Trustee for Policies. The Corporation, acting through its Board, is hereby. appointed and shall be deemed trustee of the interests of all named insured under policies of insurance purchased and maintained by the Corporation. All insurance. proceeds under any such policies as provided for in Section 9.1 of this Article shall be paid to the Board as trustees. The Board shall have full power to receive and to receipt for the proceeds and to deal therewith as provided herein. Insurance proceeds shall be used by the Corporation for the repair or replacement of the property for which the insulance was carried or otherwise disposed of as provided in Article 10 of this Declaration. The Board is hereby granted the authority to negotiate loss settlements. with the appropriate insurance carriers, with participation, to the extent they desire, of first Mortgagees who have filed written requests within ten (10) days of receipt of notice. of any damage or destruction as provided in Section 10.4 of this Declaration. Any two (2) Officers of the Corporation may sign a loss claim form and release form in connection with the settlement of a loss claim, and such signatures shall be binding on all the named insures. A representative chosen by the Board may be named as an insured including a trustee with whom the Corporation may enter into an insurance trust agreement or any successor to such trustee, who shall have exclusive authority to negotiate losses under any policy providing property or liability insurance and to perform such other functions necessary to accomplish this purpose
- Declaration the Board acting on behalf of the Corporation and all Owners shall have the exclusive right to bind such parties in respect to all matters affecting insurance carried by the Corporation, the settlement of a loss claim, and the surrender cancellation, and modification of all such insurance, in a manner satisfactory to Beneficiaries of seventy-five percent (75%) of the first Mortgages held by first Mortgages who have filed requests under Section 9.4. Duplicate originals or certificates of all policies of fire and casualty insurance maintained by the Corporation and of all renewals thereof, together with proof of payment of premiums, shall be delivered by the Corporation to all Owners and Mortgagess who have requested the same in writing
- 9.8 Annual Insurance Phylow. The Board shall review the insurance carried by or on behalf of the Corporation at least annually, for the purpose of determining the amount of the casualty and fire insurance referred to in Section 9.1 above. If economically feasible, the Board shall obtain a current appraisal of the full replacement value of the Improvements on the Property except for foundations and footings, without deduction for depreciation, from a qualified independent insurance appraiser, prior to each such annual review.
- 9.9 Required Waiver. All policies of physical damage and liability insurance shall provide if reasonably possible for waiver of the following rights, to the extent that the respective insurers would have the rights without such waivers.
  - (a) subrogation of claims against the Owners and tenants of the Owners

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- (b) any defense based upon comaurance
- (c) any right of setoff counterclaim apportionment protation or contribution by 16850n of other insurance not carried by the Corporation
- (d) any invalidity other adverse effect or defense on account of any breach of warranty or condition caused by the Corporation, any Owner or any tenant of any Owner or arrang from any act ineglect or omission of any named insured or the respective agents, contractors and employees of any insured.
- (e) any right of the insurer to repeat rebuild or replace, and if the improvement is not repaired rebuilt or replaced following loss, any right to pay under the insurance an amount less than the replacement value of the improvements insured
- (f) notice of the assignment of any Owner of his interest in the insurance by virtue of a conveyance of any Lot, and
- (g) any right to require any assignment of any Mortgage to the insurer Each such policy shall also provide that each Owner is no insured person under the policy with respect to liability ansing out of the Owner's interest in the Common Elements or Membership in the Corporation

#### ARTICLE 10 Destruction of Improvements

10.1 Restoration of the Property Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration in the event of any destruction of any portion of the Common Elements, the repair or replacement of which is the responsibility of the Corporation, it shall be the duty of the Corporation to restore and repair the same to its former condition, as promptly as practical. The proceeds of any insurance maintained pursuant to Article 9. hereof for reconstruction or regain of the Common Elements shall be used for such purpose unless (a) the Corporation is terminated in which case Section 13.2(c) of this Declaration shall apply (b) repair or restoration would be illegal under any state or local. statute or ordinance governing health or safety, or (c) eighty percent (80%) of the Owners' vote not to rebuild. The Board shall be authorized to have prepared the necessary documents to effect such reconstruction as promptly as practical. The Common Elements shall be reconstructed or rebuilt substantially in accordance with the applicable Map and the original construction plans if they are available, unless changes have been approved in writing by sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Owners and by the Beneficiaries of lifty one percent (51%) of first Mortgages upon the Lots. A Special Assessment shall be levied by the Board to provide the necessary funds for such reconstruction, over and above the amount of any insurance proceeds available for such purpose. If the entire Property is not repaired or replaced, then the proceeds



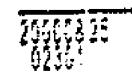
attributable to the damaged Common Elements must be used to restore the damaged area to a condition compatible with the remainder of the Property

- 10.2 Pagingh No Owner shall have the right to partition his interest in the Lot and there shall be no judicial partition of the Property, or any part thereof. Nothing herein shall be deemed to prevent partition of a co-tenancy in any Lot. Except as provided above, each Owner and the successors of each Owner whether by deed gift devise or by operation of taw for their own benefit and for the Lot, and for the benefit of all other Owners, specifically waive and abandon all rights, interests and causes of action for a judicial partition of the tenancy in common ownership of the Property and do further coverant that no action for such judicial partition shall be instituted prosecuted or reduced to judgment.
- 10.3 Residence shall be made by and at the individual expense of the Owner of the Residence shall be made by and at the individual expense of the Owner of the Residence so damaged. In the event of a determination to rebuild the Property after partial or total destruction, as provided in this Article 10, such repair and restoration shall be completed as promptly as practical and in a lawful and workmanlike manner in accordance with plans approved by the Board as provided herein.
- 10.4 Notice to Owners and Listed Mortgagees. The Board immediately upon having knowledge of any damage or destruction affecting a material portion of the Common Elements, shall promptly notify all Owners and Beneficiaries, insurers and guarantors of first Mortgages on Lots in the Property, who have filed a written request for such notice with the Board. The Board, immediately upon having knowledge of any damage or destruction affecting a Lot, shall promptly notify any Beneficiary, insurer or guarantor of any Mortgage encumbering such Lot who has filed a written request for such notice with the Board.

### ARTICLE 11 Eminent Domain

The term "taking" as used in this Article shall mean condemnation by exercise of the power of eminent domain or by sale under threat of the exercise of the power of eminent domain. The Board shall represent the Members, with the exception of the Secretary Department of Veterans Affairs or an officer of the United States of America in any proceedings negotiations settlements or agreements regarding taking All taking proceeds for Common Elements which have been conveyed or granted to the Corporation shall be payable to the Corporation for the benefit of the Members and their Montgagees. All taking proceeds for Lots and/or Common Elements which are owned by Dectarant shall be paid to Declarant. Said proceeds shall be distributed to Members. Declarant and Mortgagees as provided in this Article 12.

11.1 Condemnation of Common Elements If there is a taking of all or any portion of the Common Elements or any interest therein other than the taking of an



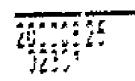
undivided interest therein taken as a result of the taking of a Lot, then the award in condemnation shall be paid to the Corporation and shall be deposited in the Operating Account. No Member shall be entitled to participate as a party, or otherwise, in any proceedings relating to such condemnation.

taking affecting a material portion of the Common Elements of any threat thereof shall promptly notify all Owners and those beneficiaties, insurers and quarantors of Mortgages on request for such notice with the Corporation. The Board, upon learning of any taking affecting a Lot, or any threat thereof, shall promptly notify any Beneficiary insurer or guaranter of a Mortgage encumbering such Lot who has filed a written request for such notice with the Corporation.

#### ARTICLE 12 Rights of Mortgagees

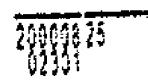
Notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration, no amendment or violation of this Directaration shall operate to defeat or render invalid the rights of the Beneficiary under any Deed of Trust upon one (1) or more Lots made in good faith and for value provided that after the foreclosure of any such Deed of Trust such Lot(s) shall remain subject to this Declaration, as amended. For purpose of this Declaration, "first Mortgage" shall mean a Mortgage with first phority over other Mortgages or Deeds of Trust on a Lot, and "first Mortgagee" shall mean the Beneficiary of a first Mortgage. For purposes of any provision of this Declaration which requires the vote or approval of a specified percentage of first Mortgagees, such vote or approval shall be determined based upon one (1) vote for each Lot encumbered by each such first Mortgage. In order to induce VA. FHA. FHLMC. GNMA and FNMA to participate in the financing of the sale of Lots within the Property, the following provisions are added hereto (and to the extent these added provisions conflict with any other provisions of this Declaration, these added provisions shall conflot).

- (a) Each Beneficiary insurer and guaranter of a first Mortgage encumbering one (1) or more Lots, upon filing a written request for notification with the Board, is entitled to written notification from the Corporation of (1) any condemnation or casualty loss which affects either a material portion of the Property or the Lot(s) securing the respective first Mortgage, and (2) any delinquency of sixty (60) days or more in the performance of any obligation under this Declaration, including without limitation the payment of Assessments or charges owed by the Owner(s) of the Lot(s) securing the respective first Mortgage, which notice each Owner hereby consents to and authorizes, and (3) a lapse, cancellation or material modification of any policy of insurance or fidelity bond maintained by the Corporation, and (4) any proposed action of the Corporation which requires consent by a specified percentage of first Mortgagees.
- (b) Each Owner including each first Mortgagee of a Mortgage encumbering any Lot who obtains title to such Lot pursuant to the remedies provided in such



Mortgage, or by foreclosure of the Mortgage, or by deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure, shall be exempt from any right of first refusal created or purported to be created by this Declaration.

- Mortgage encompany Lot which obtains title to such Lot pursuant to the remedies provided in such Mortgage or by foreclosure of such Mortgage shall take title to such to free and riest of any claims for unpaid Assessments or charges against such Lot which accreed pror to the time such Mortgages acquired title to such Lot.
- (d) Unless at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the first Mortgagees and saxty-seven percent (57%) of the Owners (other than Deciarant) have given their prior widten approval inerther the Corporation nor the Owners shall
  - (1) by act or omission seek to abandon or terminate the Property, or
  - (2) Change the method of determining the obligations. Assessments, dues of other charges which may be levied against any Owner, or
    - (3) partition or subdivide any Lot of Residence, or
  - (4) by act or omission seek to abandon partition subdivide encumber sell or transfer the Common Elements. (The granting of easements for public utilities or for other purposes consistent with the intended use of the Common Elements of all not be deemed a transfer within the meaning of this clause) or
  - (5) by act or omission change, waive or abandon any scheme of regulations, or enforcement thereof, pertaining to the architectural design, the exterior appearance or the maintenance of the Residences or the Common Elements, or
  - (6) (ail to maintain or cause to be maintained fire and extended coverage insurance on insurable Common Elements as provided in Article 9 of this Declaration or
  - (7) use hazard insurance proceeds for losses to any Corporation Property in a Improvements to the Common Elements) for other than the repair replacement or reconstruction of such Corporation Property, subject to the provisions of Article 10 of this Declaration, or
  - (8) change the pro-rate interest or obligations of any Lot in order to levy Assessments or charges, allocate distributions of hazard insurance proceeds or condemnation awards or determine the pro-rate share of Ownership of each Lot in the Common Elements.



- (c) All Beneficiaries insurers and guaranters of first Mortgages, upon written request to the Corporation, shall have the right to
  - (1) examine current copies of the Corporation's books, records and financial statements during normal business hours, and
  - (2) require the Corporation to submit a copy of the annual audited financial statement to the entity requesting the statement provided one has been prepared, and
    - (3) receive written notice of all meetings of Owners, and
  - (4) designate in writing a representative who shall be authorized to attend all meetings of Owners
- (f) All Beneficiaties insurers and guarantors of first Mortgages, upon written request, shall be given thirty (30) days' written notice prior to the effective date of (1) any proposed material amendment to the Declaration or Maps. (2) any termination of an agreement for professional management of the Property following any decision of the Owners to assume management of the Property, and (3) any proposed termination of the Property as a landscape maintenance corporation.
- (g) The Reserve Account described in Article 5 of this Declaration must be funded by regular scheduled monthly quarterly semiannual or annual payments rather than by large Special Assessments
- (h) The Board shall secure and cause to be maintained in force at all times a fidelity bond for any person handling funds of the Corporation including but not limited to employees of the professional Manager
- (i) The Board may enter into such contracts or agreements on behalf of the Corporation as are required in order to satisfy the guidelines of VA. FHA, FHLMC FMMA or GNMA or any similar entity, so as to allow for the purchase, guaranty or insurance, as the case may be thy such entities of first Mortgages encumbering Lots Each Owner hereby agrees that it will benefit the Corporation and the membership of the Corporation, as a class of potential Mortgage borrowers and potential sellers of their respective policies, agencies approve the Property as a qualifying subdivision under their respective policies. Rules and Regulations, as adopted from time to time. Each Owner hereby authorizes his Mortgagees to furnish information to the Board concerning the status of any Mortgage encumbering a Lot.
- (j) When professional management has been previously required by a Beneficiary insurer or guarantor of a first Mortgage, any decision to establish self-management by the Corporation shall require the approval of sixty-seven percent (67%).

26103825 (23)

of the lifet Mongages of Lots in the Property

# ARTICLE 13 Duration and Amendment

Years from the dute of Recordation heroof after which the term shall be automatically extended for successive percents of ten (10) years, unless a Declaration of Termination satisfying the requirements of an amendment to this Declaration as set forth in Section 13.2 is Recorded. There shall be no severance by salo, conveyance, encumbrance or hypothecation of an interest in any Lot from the concomitant Membership in the Corporation as tong as this Declaration shall continue in full force and effect. The provisions of this Article are subject to the provisions of Articles 10 and 11 of this Declaration.

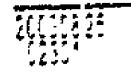
# 13.2 Termination and Amendment

reasonably detailed form shall be included in the notice of any meeting or election of the Corporation at which a proposed amendment is to be considered. The resolution shall be adopted by the vote in person or by proxy or written consent of Members representing not less than sixty seven percent (67%) of the voting power of the Corporation provided that the specified percentage of the voting power of the Corporation necessary to amend a specified section or provision of this Declaration shall not be less than the percentage of affirmative votes prescribed for action to be taken under that section or provision. In the event VA or FHA is a first Mortgagee or insurer of a first Mortgagee, a druft of the proposed amendment shall be submitted to VA and FHA for approval prior to its approval by the Membership of the Corporation. The Member approval described above shall not be required for amendments that may be executed by the Corporation under NRS 116 1107.

The in addition to the required notice and consent of VA. FHA. Members and Declarant provided above, the Beneficiaries of lifty-one percent (51%) of the first Mortgages or all the tots in the Property who have requested the Corporation to notify them of proposed action requiring the consent of a specified percentage of first Mortgagers must approve any amendment to this Declaration which is of a material nature, as follows.

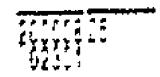
(1) Any amendment which affects or purports to affect the validity or prichtly of Mortgages or the rights or protection granted to Beneficiaries, insurers or guarantors of first Mortgages as provided in Articles 5, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13 hereof

- (2) Any amendment which would necessitate a Mortgagee after it has acquired a Lot incourt foreclosure, to pay more than its proportionate share of any unpaid Assessment(s) account after such foreclosure.
- (3) Any amendment which would or could result in a Mortgage being cancoled by fortesture or in a Lot not being separately assessed for tax purposes.
  - (4) Any amendment relating to the insurance provisions as set out in Article 9 hereof or to the application of insurance proceeds as set out in Article 11 hereof or to the disposition of any money received in any taking under configuration proceedings.
  - (5) Any amendment which would be could result in partition or subdivision of a Lot or Residence in any manner inconsistent with the provisions of this Declaration
  - (6) Any amendment which would subject any Owner to a right of first refusal or other such restriction, if such Lot is proposed to be sold, transferred or otherwise conveyed.
    - (1) Any amendment concerning (A) Votes a rights
      - (B) Rights to use the Common Elements,
- (C) Reserves and responsibility for maintenance repair and replacement of the Common Elements
  - (D) Boundaries of any Lot
  - (E) Owner interests in the Common Elements
  - (F) Leasing of Residences
- (G) Establishment of self-management by the Corporation where professional management has been required by any Beneficiary insurer or guarantor of a first Mortgage
- (H) Assessments Assessment Liens or the subordination of such tien
- (c) Termination of this Declaration shall require approval by Members representing at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Corporation's voting power. No such termination shall be effective unless it is also approved in advance either by fifty-



one percent (51%) of the Beneficianes of the first Mortgages on all of the Lots in the Property til said termination is proposed by reason of the substantial destruction or condemnation of the Propertyr or by sixty-seven percent (67%) of such Beneficianns of said termination is for reasons other than such substantial destruction or condemnation)

- (d) Each Beneficiary of a first Mortgage on a Lot in the Property which receives proper written notice of a proposed amendment or termination of this Declaration by certified or registered must with a return receipt requested shall be deemed to have approved the amendment or termination if the Beneficiary fails to submit a response to the notice within thirty (30) days after the Beneficiary receives the notice
- the Corporation and the amendment shall be effective when a Certificate of Amendment is Recorded. The Certificate signed and sworn to by two (2) Officers of the Corporation that the requisite number of Owners and Mortgagees have either voted for consented in writing to any amendment adopted as provided above, when Recorded shall be conclusive evidence of that fact. The Corporation shall maintain in its files the record of all such votes or written consents for a period of at least four (4) years. The certificate reflecting any termination or amendment which requires the written consent of any of the Beneficianes of first Mortgages shall include a certification that the requisite approval of such first Mortgagees has been obtained.
- if) Netwithstanding any other provisions of this Section 13.2, at any time prior to the first Close of Escrow for the sale of a Lot. Declarant may unitaterally amend or terminate this Declaration by Recording a written instrument which effects the amendment or termination and is signed and acknowledged by Declarant.
- eg) Notwitistanding any other provisions of this Section 13.2. for so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property. Declarant may unitaterally amend this Declaration by Recording a written instrument signed by Declarant in order to conform this Declaration to the requirements of the City. County. VA. FHA. FNMA. GNMA or FHLMC then in effect.
- of Escrow for the sale of a Lot in the Property, the prior written approval of Declarant as developer of the Property, will be required before any amendment which would impair or diminish the rights of Declarant to complete the Property or self or lease Lots therein in accordance with this Declaration shall become effective. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Declaration, until such time as Declarant no longer owns any Lots in the Property, the following actions, before being undertaken by the Corporation shall first be approved in writing by Declarant.



- ta; Any amendment or action requiring the approval of first Mortgagees pursuant to this Declaration, including without limitation all amendments and actions specified in Bechors 13.2, or
  - (b) Any significant reduction of Corporation maintenance or other services.

# ARTICLE 14 Annexable Territory

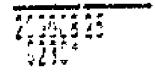
Annexable Territory may be annexed to the Property and such Annexable Territory may become subject to this Declaration by any of the methods set forth bereinafter. However, the total number of Lots within the Corporation shall not exceed the amount allowed by the their current zoning of the Annexable Territory to be ginnered. Motivitistanding, anything in this Declaration to the contrary, the total maximum number of Lots that may be annexed to the property shall not exceed One Thousand (1008) Lots.

- 14.1 Other Additions. Armexable Territory may be annexed to the Property and brought within the general plan and scheme of this Declaration upon the approval by vote of written consent of two-thirds (2/3) of the Board Of Directors of the Corporation Notwithstanding the foregoing, any Annexable Territory annexed to the Property after the tenth (10°) anniversary of the Recordation of this Declaration shall not effect a change in the percentage interests of Owners in the Common Elements which existed prior to the date of annexation.
- 14.2 Rights and Obligations of Added Territory Subject to the provisions of Section 14.3 upon the Recording of a Notice of Addition containing the provisions as set forth in Section 14.3, all provisions contained in this Declaration shall apply to the real property described in such Notice of Addition (the "Added Territory") in the same. manner as if it were originally covered by this Declaration. Thereafter, the rights cowers and responsibilities of the parties to this Declaration with respect to the Added Territory shall be the same as with respect to the Property originally covered hereby. and the rights, powers and responsibilities of the Owners, lessees and occupants of Lots within the Added Territory, as well as within the Property, originally subject to this Declaration, shall be the same as if the Added Territory was originally covered by this Declaration Subject to the Corporation's obligation to maintain the Common Elements and as more fully set forth in Section 5.5 of this Declaration. Annual Assessments for Lots in the Phase of Developments described in the Notice of Added Territory shall commence on (a) July 1 2001 or (b) be prorated from the Close of Escrow to the fast day of the current Assessment period as determined by the Corporation in accordance with Section 5.1. Voting rights attributable to the Lots in the Added Territory shall not. est until Annual Assessments have commenced as to such Lots

1.43 Notice of Addition. The additions authorized under Sections 14.1 shall be made by Recording a Notice of Addition, or other similar instrument (which notice or instrument may contain the Supplemental Declaration, if any laffecting each such Phase of Development, with respect to the Addid Territory, which shall extend the general plan and scheme of this Declaration to such Addid Territory. Any such Notice of Addition shall constitute an amendment to this Declaration. The Notice of Addition for any addition under Section 14.1 shall be signed by at least two (2) Officers of the Corporation to certify that the requisite approval of the Board Of Directors under Section 1.4.1 was obtained

The Recordation of said Notice of Addition shall constitute and effectuate the affirexation of the Added Territory described therein, and thereupon said Added Territory shall become and constitute a part of the Property, become subject to this Disclaration and encompassed within the general plan and scheme of covenants conditions, reservation of easements and equitable servitudes contained herein, and become subject to the function, powers and jurisdiction of the Corporation and the Owners of Lots in said Added Territory shall automatically become Members of the Corporation. Such Notice of Addition may contain a Supplemental Declaration with such additions and modifications of the covenants, conditions, restrictions, reservation of easements and equitable servitudes contained in this Declaration as may be necessary to reflect the different character, if any, of the Added Territory, and as are not inconsistent with the general plan and scheme of this Declaration.

14.4 Deaggexation and Angendment. Declarant may amend a Notice of Addition or delete all or a portion of a Phase of Development from coverago of this Declaration and the jurisdiction of the Corporation, so long as Declarant is the Owner of all of such Phase of Development, and provided that (1) an amending instrument or a Notice of Deletion of Territory, as applicable is Recorded in the same manner as the applicable Notice of Addition was Recorded (2) Declarant has not exercised any Corporation vote with respect to any portion of such Phase of Development. (3) Assessments have not yet commenced with respect to any portion of such Phase of Development. (4) Close of Escrow has not occurred for the sale of any Lot in such Phase of Development. (5) the Corporation has not made any expenditures or incurred any obligations with respect to any portion of such Phase of Development, and (6) a draft of the Notice of Deletion of Territory has been submitted to VA and VA has determined that the deannexation is acceptable and in accordance with the revised general plan and has so advised Declarant.



# ARTICLE 15 General Provisions

## 15 1 Enforcement of Restrictions

- (a) Legal Proceedings. Failure to comply with any of the terms of this Declaration by an Owner. Resident or his or their Guests, shall be grounds for reflet which may include, without limitation, an action to recover sums due for damages, injunctive retief foreclosure of any Lien, or any combination thereof.
- (b) No Wayter Failure to enforce any provision hereof shall not constitute a waiver of the right to enforce that provision or any other provision hereof
- (c) Attorney Any judgment rendered in any action or proceeding pursuant to this Declaration shall include a sum for attorneys' fees in such amount as the court may deem reasonable in favor of the prevailing party as well as the amount of any delinquent payment interest thereon costs of collection and court cost.
- 15.2 Severability The provisions hereof shall be deemed independent and several and a determination of invalidity or partial invalidity or unenforceability of any one provision or portion hereof by a court of competent jurisdiction shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provisions hereof
- 15.3 Interpretation. The provisions of this Declaration shall be liberally construed to effectuate its purpose of creating a uniform plan for the creation and operation of a residential landscape maintenance corporation and for the maintenance of Common Elements, and any violation of this Declaration shall be deemed to be a nuisance. The article and section headings have been inserted for convenience only, and shall not be considered or referred to in resolving questions of interpretation or construction. As used herein, the singular shall include the plural and the plural the singular, and the masculine feminine and neuter shall each include the other unless the context dictates otherwise.
- Corporation with another association, its properties rights and obligations may, by operation of law be transferred to another surviving or consolidated association or alternatively the proporties rights and obligations of another association may, by operation of taw be added to the properties rights and obligations of the Corporation as a surviving association pursuant to a merger. The surviving or consolidated association may administer and enforce the covenants, conditions and restrictions established by this Declaration governing the Property, together with the covenants and restrictions established upon any other property, as one (1) plan. The merger or consolidation must be evidenced by an agreement prepared, executed, recorded and certified by the

president of the Corporation following approval by the percentage of Owners needed to terminate the Corporation, as set forthin Section 13.2 of the Declaration

- 15.5 No Public Right or Dedication. Nothing contained in this Declaration shall be deemed to be a gift or dedication of all or any part of the Property to the public, or for any public use.
- ind express or implied other than the standard warranty required by VA and FHA have been given or made by Declarant or its agents or employees in connection with the Property or any portion thereof or any Improvement thereon its physical condition aroung compliance with applicable laws fitness for intended use or in connection with the subdivision sale operation maintenance, cost of maintenance, taxes or regulation thereof as a landscape maintenance corporation except as specifically and expressly set forth in this Declaration and except as may be filed by Declarant from time to time with any governmental authority.

## 15.7 Nonliability and Indominification.

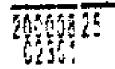
ted indemnification in the Hiller Pylini Hilw

- (a) General Empiration, Except as specifically provided in the Declaration or as required by law no right power or responsibility conferred on the Board by this Declaration, the Articles or the Bylaws shall be construed as a duty, obligation or disability charged upon the Board or any Director or any other Officer employee or agent of the Corporation. Such Persons are subject to the insulation from liability. provided for Directors of corporations by the laws of the State of Nevada. Directors and Officers are not personally hable to the victims of crimes occurring on the Property Notwithstanding anything in this Declaration to the contrary, the Corporation shall provide written notice to the Owner of each Lot of a meeting at which the commencement of a civil action is to be considered at least 21 calendar days before the meeting. The Corporation may commence a civil action only upon a vote of agreement. of the Öwners of Lots to which at least a majority of the votes of the Members of the Corporation are attocated. This does not apply to the commencement of a civil action. to (i) enforce the payment of an Assessment (ii) enforce the Declaration Bylaws Articles of the rules of the Corporation (iii) proceed with a counterclaim, and (iv) protect the health, safety and welfare of the Members of the Corporation
- Director for actions undertaken in such Person's role as an Officer or Director, the Corporation shall indemnify him for his losses or claims, and undertake all costs of defense unless and until it is proven that he acted with willful or wanton misleasance or with gross negligence. After such proof, the Corporation is no longer liable for the cost of defense, and may recover costs attendy expended from the Officer or Director who so acted. Punitive damages may not be recovered against the Corporation, but may be recovered from Persons whose activity gave rise to the damages. This Section, 15.7(b) shall be construed to authorize payments and indemnification to the fullest extent now.



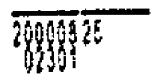
or hereafter permitted by applicable law. The entitlement to indensification hereunder shall inure to the penefit of the estate executor administrator heirs legalees or devisions of any person entitled to such indemnification.

- (c) timited Liability. Norther Declarant, nor any agent representative or employee of Declarant shall be liable to any Owner. Resident: Corporation, the Board. nor any Officer or Director. Guest, tenant, or any other person for (a) any action or for any failure to act with respect to any matter if the action taken or failure to act was ingood faith (b) for any damage. loss or projuding suffered or claimed on account of the approval or disapproval of any plans, specifications or materials relating to any Property. within the Corporation, including but not limited to surface water drainage plans whether or not defective. (c) the construction or performance of any work within the Property, whether or not pursuant to approved plans, specifications and materials, the development or manner of development of any Property within the Corporation. (d) the performance of any other function pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration, as may be amended from time to time or Protective Covenants, as may be amended from time. to time of record or hereafter placed of record against or with respect to any Property. within the Corporation (e) or any other act or omission of Declarant, or any agent. representative or employee of Declarant - Declarant on behalf of all future Owners hereby warves, and each Owner by accepting little to a Lot or any interest therein whether or not it shall be expressed in the deed or other instrument conveying title shall be deemed to waive any right of recovery for any such action or failure if the action taken or failure to act was in good faith.
- (d) Common Element Responsibility and Liability. In connection with this Declaration, it shall be the responsibility of the Declarant to convey the Common Elements to the Corporation. The liability of the Declarant with regard to the Common Elements shall terminate upon the Recordation of the Grant Bargain and Sale Deed to the Corporation. It shall be the responsibility of the Corporation to design and install the Improvements within the Common Elements and to maintain and insure said improvements. The liability of the Corporation to the Owners and the Declarant with regard to the design installation maintenance and insurance of the Common Elements shall continue until the termination of the Corporation in accordance with Section 13.2(c) of this Declaration.
- (e) Arbitration in the event the Corporation Owner Resident Guest, or other person has a dispute (defined below) with the Declarant an Owner Resident Guest or other person arising out of or relating to this Declaration and the obligations of Declarant hereunder, an Owner Resident Guest or other person, the dispute shall be submitted to Binding arbitration in accordance with Nevada Law for resolution. A "dispute" shall include any action, dispute claim, or controversy of any kind, whether founded in contract, tort, statutory or common law, equity, or otherwise, now existing or hereafter occurring pertaining to or in connection with this Declaration. Binding arbitration shall be used rather than litigation in court and, once decided on by an



arbitrator, the claims involved cannot be brought, filed or pursued in court. The decision of the Arbitrator shall be final and binding upon all parties.

- Approval by Owner in legal claims. Except to enforce this Declaration with respect to violations of an Owner Resident or Member, and as otherwise herein provided no Owner may be represented or included as a plainfulf nor in any other ottensive posture in any regal or equitable action or proceeding, whether civil administrative or otherwise including without limitation as a member of a plainfulfs class in a class action lawsuit, nor may any Owner's Residence or Lot be encumbered or burdened in any manner by virtue of any such representation or inclusion, without the prior written consent of the Owner.
- 15.8 Notices Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, notice to be given to an Owner shall be if writing and may be delivered personally to the Owner Personal delivery of such notice to one (1) or more co-Owners of a Lot or to any general partner of a partnership owning a Lot shall be deemed delivery to all co-Owners. or to the partnership, as the case may be. Personal delivery of such notice to any Officer or agent for the service of procession a Corporation shall be deemed delivery to the Corporation. In tieu of the foregoing, such notice may be delivered by regular United States mail postage prepaid addressed to the Cwner at the most recent address. furnished by such Owner to the Corporation or if no such address shall have been furnished, to the street address of such Owner's Residence. Such notice shall be deemed delivered three (3) business days after the time of such mailing, except for notice of a meeting of Members or of the Board in which case the notice provisions of the Bylaws shall control. Any notice to be given to the Corporation may be delivered personally to any Director, or sent by United States mail, postage prepaid addressed to the Corporation at such address as shall be fixed from time to time and circulated to all Owners:
- 15.9 <u>Priorities and Inconsistencies</u> If there are conflicts or inconsistencies between this Declaration and either the Articles or the Bytaws of the Corporation, the terms and provisions of this Declaration shall prevail. If there are any conflicts or inconsistencies between this Declaration and the Protective Covenants, the terms and provisions of the Protective Covenants shall prevail.
- or acquires any right title estate or interest in or to any Lot or other portion of the Property does hereby consent and agree and shall be conclusively deemed to have consented and agreed, to every limitation restriction, casement, reservation, condition and covenant contained herein, whether or not any reference to these restrictions is contained in the instrument by which such Person acquired an interest in the Property, or any portion thereof if the event of irreconcilable conflicts between this Declaration or the Bylaws and the provisions of Senate Bill 451, the provisions of Senate Bill 451 shall prevail, to the minimum extent necessary to remove such irreconcilable conflict.



# This Declaration is dated for identification purposes August 24. 2000

Declarant
 American West Homes Inc.
 A Nevada corporation

Ву

Lawrence D. Canarelli

President

STATE OF NEVADA : COUNTY OF CLARK )

On this day of August 2000 personally appeared before me, the undersigned Notary Public in and for said county and state personally appeared Lawrence D. Canarelli personally known (or proved) to me to be the person who executed the written instrument as the President of American West Homes, Inc. on behalf of the corporation herein named, and acknowledged to me that the corporation executed it.

WITNESS my hand and official seal

Notary Public in and for said State

JANE E. STERN
Notary Public - Normalis
No. 98-49466-1
My epit exp. Sept. 28, 2008

# EXHIBIT "A" LEGAL DESCRIPTION

That certain real property located in County of Clark. State of Nevada described as follows:

Being a portion of the Southwest Quarter (SW N) of Soction 11. Township 22. South Range 50 Fast. Mount Diablo Mendian. Clark County. Nevada, being more particularly described as forces.

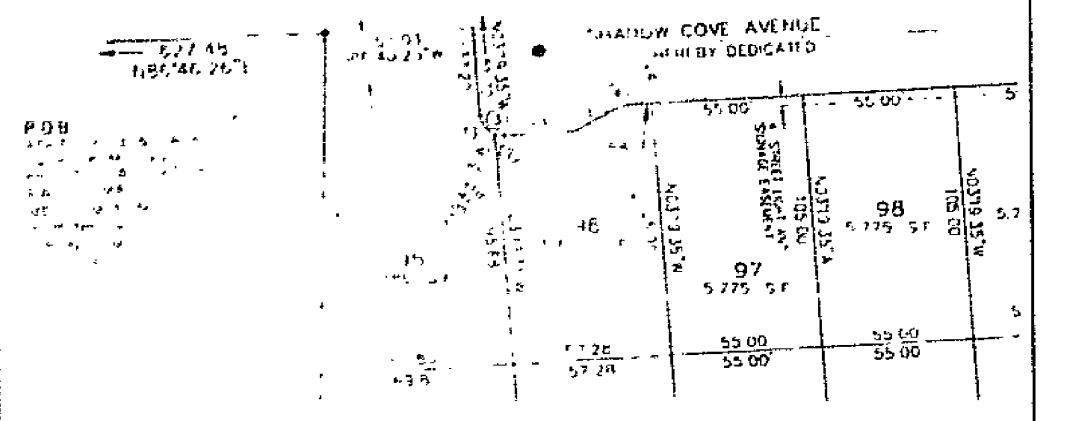
At of that real property as shown upon the map of Pinnacle Peaks – Totrey Pinns Southwest filed on September 14, 1999, in Book 91, Page 20 of Piats in Official Records of Clark County, Nevada.

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# PINNACLE PEAKS - TORREY PINES SOUTHWEST

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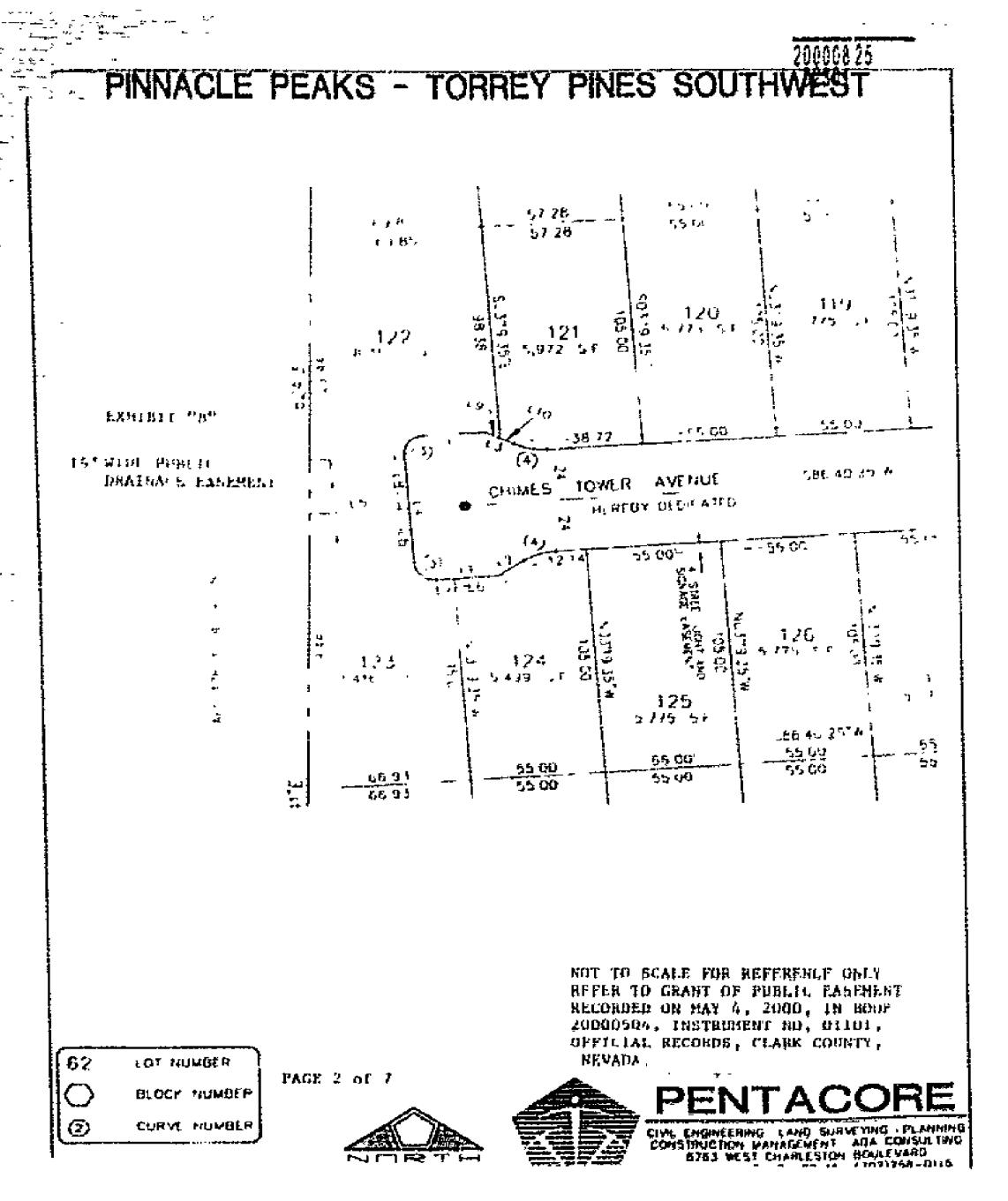
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NOT TO SCALF FOR REFERENCE UNLY REFER TO GRANT OF PUBLIC EASEMENT RECORDED ON MAY 4, 2000, IN BOOK 20000504, INSTRUMENT NO. 01101, OFFICIAL RECORDS, CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA.

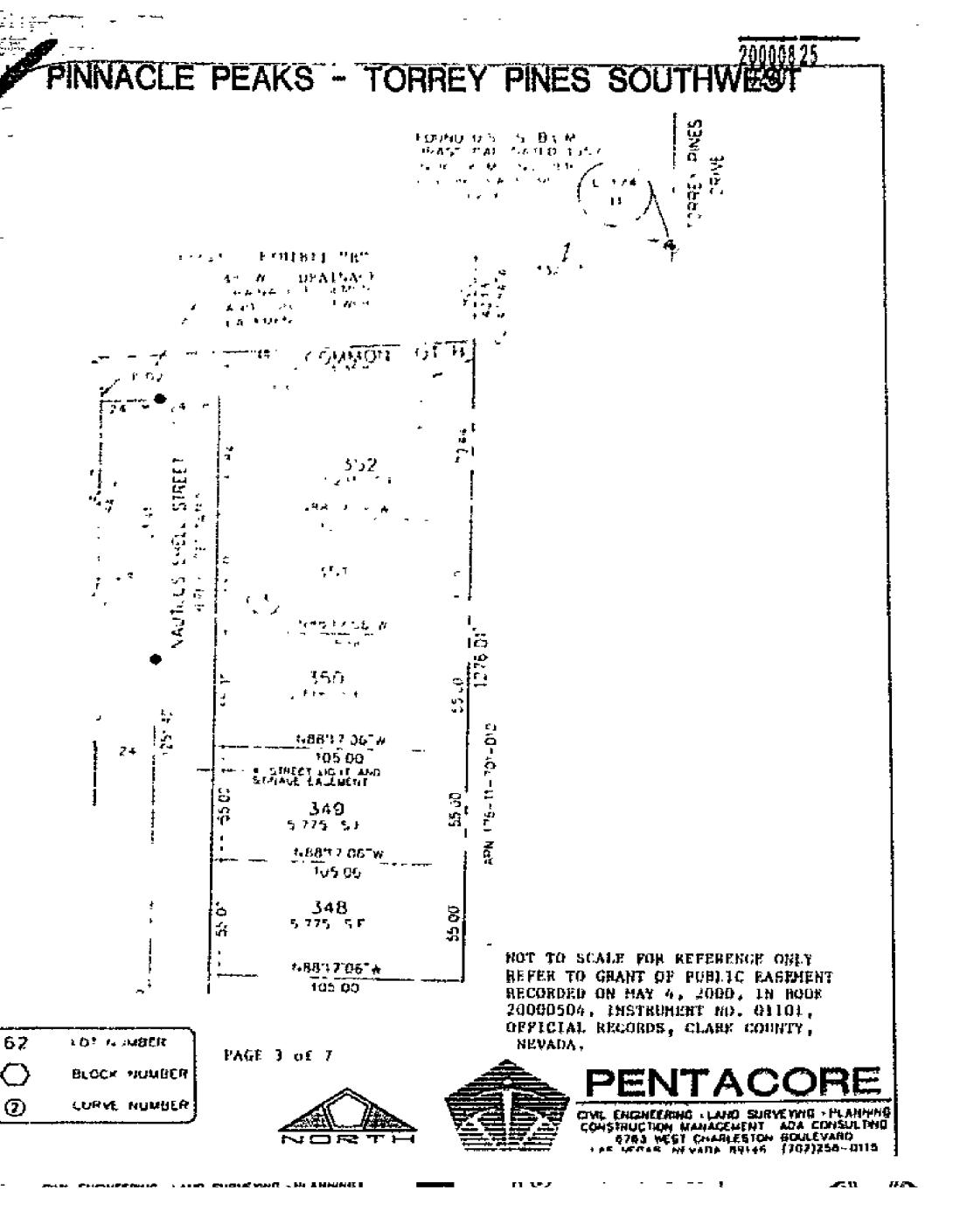
PENTACORE

CIVIL ENCINESTING . LAND SURVEYING . PLANNING CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT ADA CONSULTING 6763 WEST CHARLESTON BOULEVARD (2011358-0114



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EXPLANATION

THIS EASD DESCRIPTION DESCRIBES A PARCEL OF FASD GENERALLY LOCATED SOFTH OF COROSADO CREST AVENUE AND WEST OF ABATOM WAY STREET FOR LANDSCAPING PURPOSES.

#### TAND DESCRIPTION

A PORTION OF THE 252 AS SHOWN ON THAT CERTAIN MAP ON FILE IN THE CLARK COUNTY RECORDER'S OFFICE IN BOOK 91 OF PLATS AT PAGE 29, SITUATE IN THE NORTHFAST QUARTER (SW 1/4) OF SECTION 11, 10WNSIRP 22 SOFTH RANGE 60 LAST MID M. CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA, DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS.

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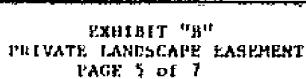
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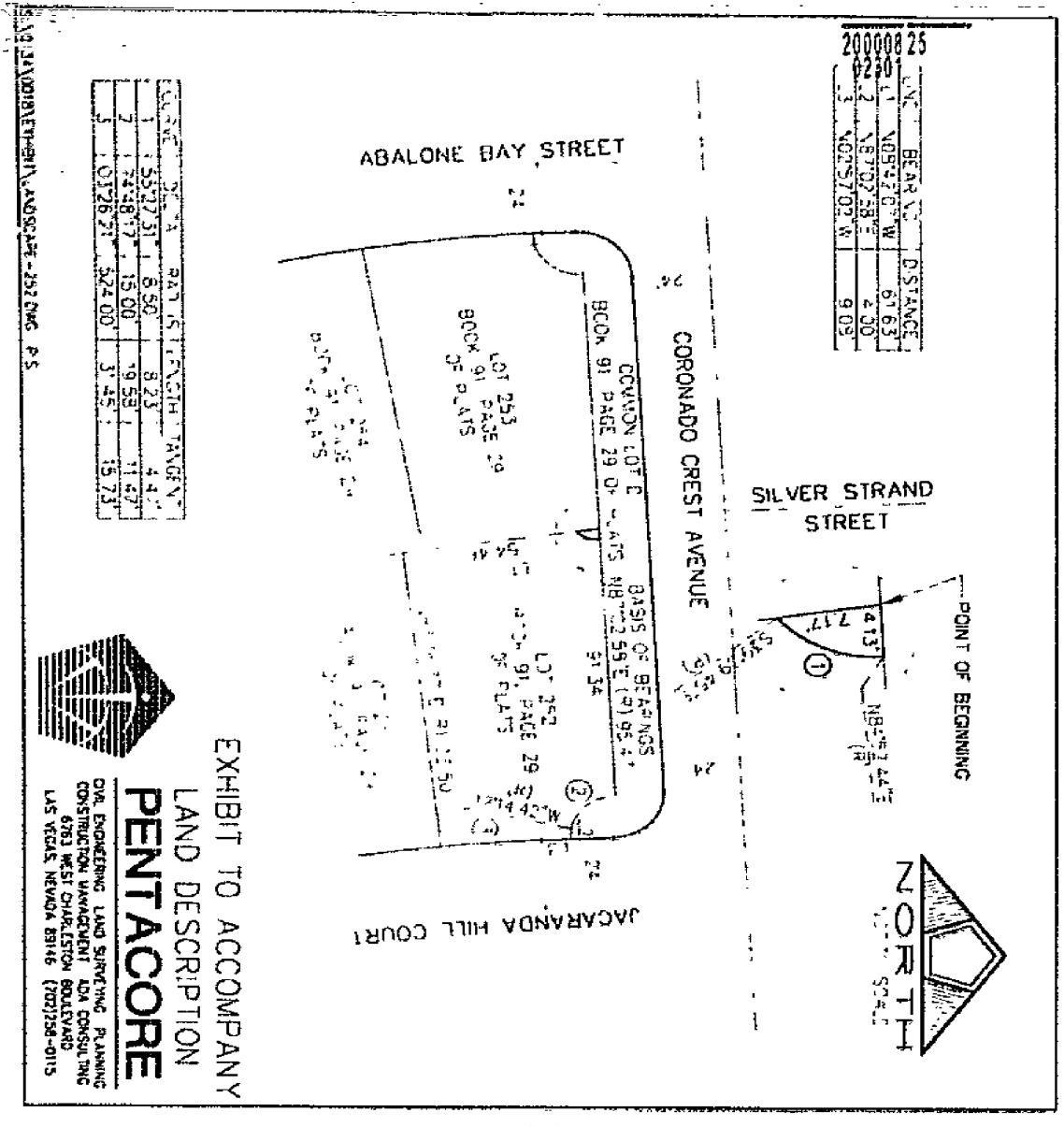
NORTH \$7%)2 58% LAST DEING THE PLARISH OF THE SORTH LINE OF LOT 257 AS SHOWN ON THAT CERTAIN MAPON THE IN THE CLARK COUNTY RECORDER'S OFFICE IN HOOK 91 OF PLATS, AT PAGE 29

END OF DESCRIPTION

EXHIBIT "B"
PRIVATE LANDSCAPE EASEMENT
PAGE 4 of 7

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## **PENTACORE**

BARRY D. BRULAND

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### TAND DESCRIPTION

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BEGINNING AT THE SORCHE AST CORMER OF SAID FOR 253, THENCE SOLDED 19942-1977 LAST ALONG THE LAST TIME OF SAID FOR 253. A DISTANCE OF 7.17 PETT TO THE BEGINNING OF A NOS-FANGENT CURVE CONCAVE NORTHEASTERLY, HAVING A RADIES OF 8.50 FEST A RADIAL LINE TO SAID DEGENNING BEARS SOUTH 30°39-45" FAST THENCE SOUTHWESTERLY AND NORTHWESTERLY 19.12 TEFT DEPARTING SAID FAST TIME AND ALONG SAID CURVE THROUGH A CENTRAL ANGLE OF 128°52-57" TO THE NORTH LINE OF SAID TOT 251. THENCE NORTH 87°02-58" FAST ALONG SAID NORTH LINE, 12.86 FEEL TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING AS SHOWN ON THE "EXHIBIT TO ACCOMPANY" LAND DESCRIPTION ATTACHED HERE TO AND MADE A PART HEREOF.

CONTAINING 98 SQUARE FELT

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#### BASIS OF BEARINGS

NORTH \$7°02 58" FAST, BLING THE BLARING OF THE NORTH LINE OF LOT 253 AS SHOWN ON THAT CERTAIN MAP ON THE IN THE CLARK COUNTY RECORDER'S DEFICE IN BOOK 91 OF PLATS, AT PAGE 29.

END OF DESCRIPTION

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PRIVATE LANDSCAPE EASEMENT
PAGE 6 0 7

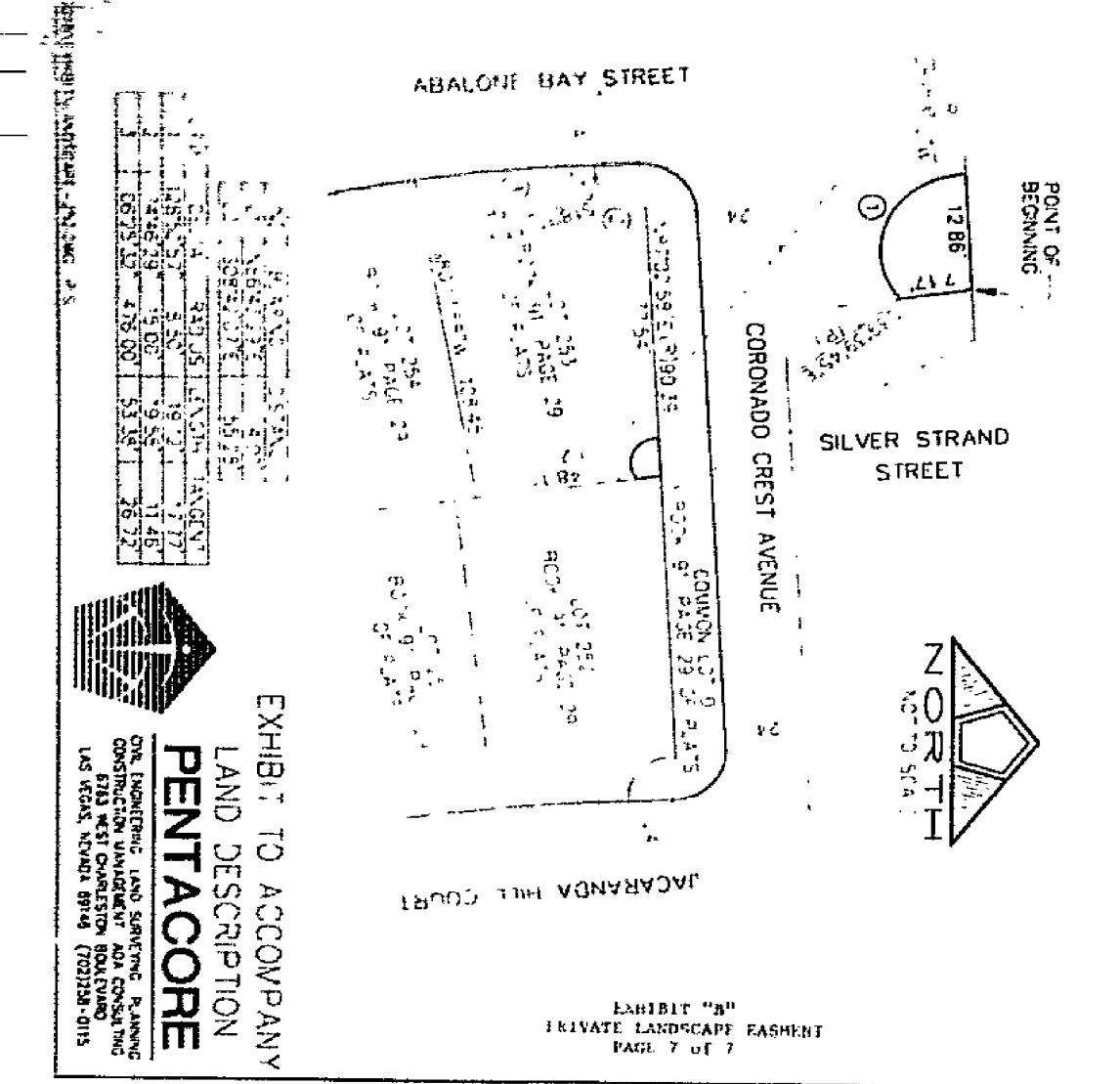
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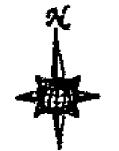
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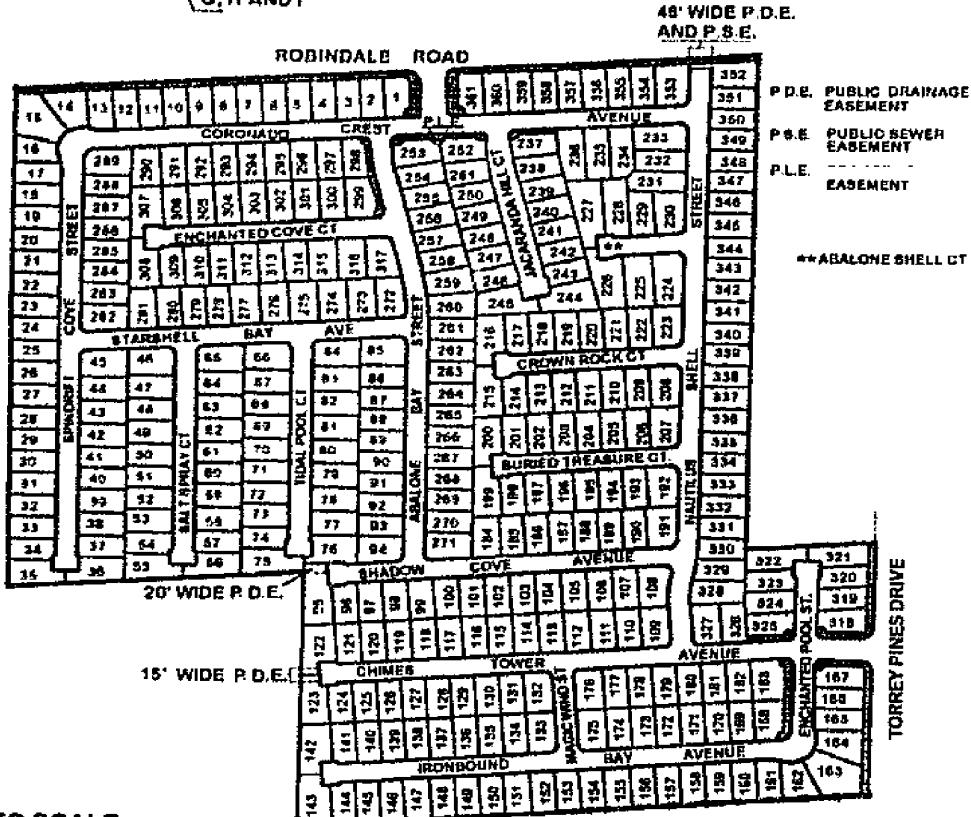
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# EXHIBIT "C" SITE MAP PROMONTORY

COMMON LOTS A,B,C,D,E,F, G,HANDI



FOR REFERENCE ONLY
REFER TO RECORDED MAP
PINNACLE PEAKS - TORREY PINES SOUTHWEST
BOOK 91, PAGE 29 OF PLATS, AS MAY BE AMENDED
FROM TIME TO TIME.



# EXHIBIT "D" LEGAL DESCRIPTION ANNEXABLE TERRITORY

That certain real proporty located in County of Clark, State of Nevada, described as follows

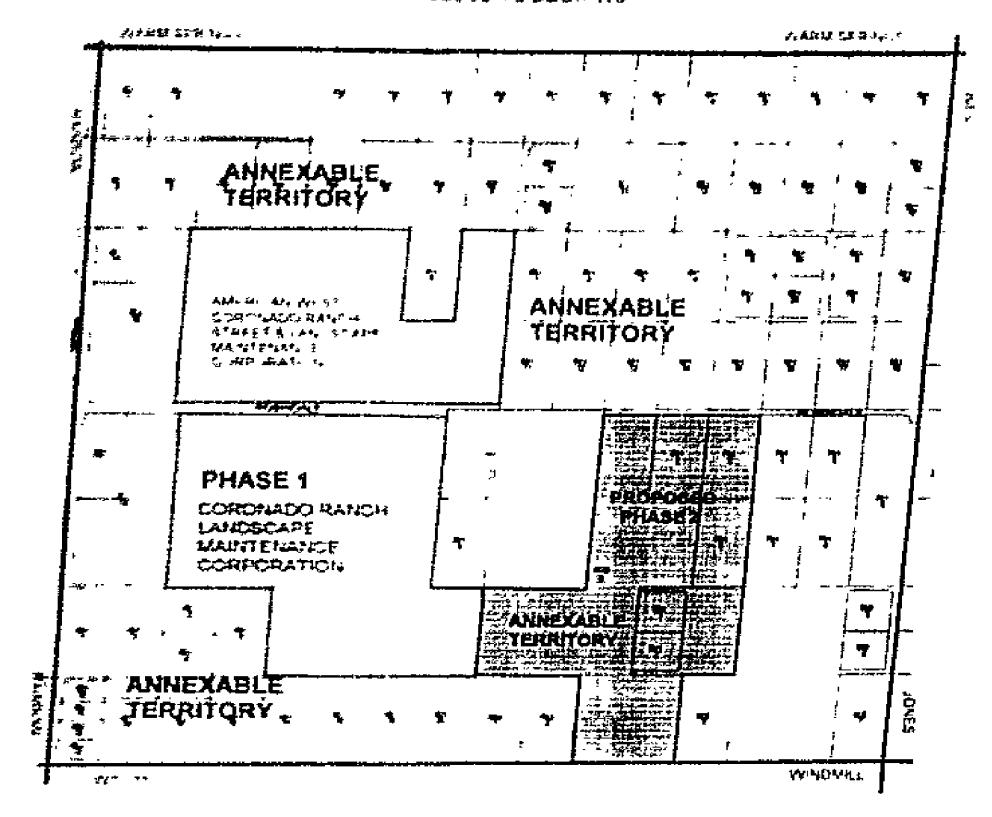
All of the real property located in Section 11 Township 22 South Range 80 East M D M Clark County Nevada that is or may be owned by Declarant

PAGE 1 OF 2



# EXHIBIT "D" ANNEXABLE TERRITORY

BECTION 11 10 MIBHAP 22 RANGE 60 455ESSOFF BOOK 176



CLARK COUNTY NEVADA JUDITHA VANETVER RECORDER RECORDED AT REQUEST OF FIRST AMERICAN TITLE COMPANY OF

PAGE 2 OF 2

BOOK 20000825 INST 01301

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**CLERK OF THE COURT** 

**RIS** 

1 ARIEL E. STERN, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 8276

CHRISTINE M. PARVAN, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 10711

**AKERMAN LLP** 

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Email: christine.parvan@akerman.com

Attorneys for Defendants Nationstar Mortgage, LLC & U.S. Bank, N.A.

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DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Case No.:

Dept.:

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ANTHONY S. NOONAN IRA, LLC; and LOU NOONAN; and JAMES M. ALLRED IRA,

LLC;

V.

MATTHEW M. BIGAM; and REPUBLIC MORTGAGE; and REPUBLIC MORTGAGE, LLC; and U.S. BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION EE; and BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.; and NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; and ROE CORPORATIONS I-V, inclusive,

Plaintiff,

REPLY IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR

IV

**SUMMARY JUDGMENT** 

A-14-710465-C

Defendants.

The Court should grant Nationstar's and U.S. Bank's motion for summary judgment, and deny plaintiffs' motion for summary judgment, for 5 reasons. First, plaintiffs fail to explain to the court why Bank of America's superpriority tender was insufficient. The very documents plaintiffs attach to their reply make clear 9 months-worth of assessments was \$162.00, the exact amount Bank of America, N.A., the loan servicer of the time, delivered to the HOA prior to the auction. Nothing more is required to redeem the senior deed of trust's priority. The senior deed of trust survived the HOA sale. Second, contrary to plaintiffs' contentions, the Court should look to the Nevada Supreme Court's recent decision Shadow Wood Homeowners Ass'n, Inc. v. New York Cmty. Bancorp, Inc., 132 Nev. Adv. Op. 5 (Nev. Jan. 28, 2016) to find the sale commercially unreasonable, and void, as a

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APP0406

1160 TOWN CENTER DRIVE, SUITE 330 LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89144 TEL.: (702) 634-5000 – FAX: (702) 380-8572 13 14 15 16 17

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matter of law. Third, the HOA Lien Statute is facially unconstitutional under the Due Process Clause. Fourth, plaintiffs are not, as they claim, bona fide purchasers for value.

#### STATEMENT OF UNDISPUTED MATERIAL FACTS I.

## A. The Deed of Trust and Assignment.

In February 2007, Matthew and Leah Bigam purchased the property. The Bigams financed ownership of the property by way of a loan with Republic Mortgage LLC in the amount of \$479,400.00 secured by a deed of trust (the senior deed of trust) dated February 17, 2009. A true and correct copy of the senior deed of trust is recorded with the Clark County Recorder as Instrument No. 200702200004388 and attached as Exhibit A. On October 3, 2011, U.S. Bank was assigned the deed of trust. Exhibit B, Assignment to U.S. Bank. Bank of America, N.A., and later Nationstar, serviced the loan.

#### The HOA Sale. **B**.

Monthly assessments on the property are \$18. See Exhibit C, Red Rock Ledger at NSM000167; see also Exhibit D, Red Rock Account Detail at NTS0117 – NTS0122. On April 26, 2011, Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Association (the HOA), through its agent, Red Rock Financial Services (Red Rock) recorded a notice of delinquent assessment lien. Exhibit E, Notice of Lien. In the notice, the HOA stated the Bigams owed \$730.92, which includes assessments, late fees, interest, fines/violations and collection fees and costs. Id.

On June 21, 2011, the HOA, through its agent Red Rock, recorded a notice of default and election to sell to satisfy the delinquent assessment lien. Exhibit F, Notice of Default. The notice states the amount due to the HOA was \$1,775.62, but does not specify whether it includes assessments, interest, fees and collection costs in addition to assessments. Id. On June 26, 2014, the HOA, through its agent, Red Rock, recorded a notice of trustee's sale scheduling a sale for July 21, 2014. Exhibit G, Notice of Sale. The notice states the amount the Bigam owed the HOA was \$2,825.99, but does not specify whether it includes assessments, interest, fees and collection costs in addition to assessments. Id. The HOA foreclosed on the property on July 21, 2014. A foreclosure

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APP0407

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Annual assessments are due in the amount of \$216.00; the monthly assessment, therefore, is \$18.

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deed in favor of plaintiffs was recorded on July 25, 2014. **Exhibit H**, Foreclosure Deed. The deed states plaintiffs paid \$50,100.00 to purchase the property, less than 18% of the property's stated transfer tax value \$286,149. *Id*.

## D. BANA's Tender of 9 Months' Assessments Prior to HOA Foreclosure.

On July 25, 2011, after the HOA recorded its notice of default, Miles Bauer Bergstrom & Winters (**Miles Bauer**), a law firm retained by Bank of America, N.A. (**BANA**), the loan servicer at the time for U.S. Bank's predecessor, Republic Mortgage, contacted the HOA, care of Red Rock, and requested a ledger identifying the super-priority amount allegedly owed to the hOA. **Exhibit I**, Documents from Miles Bauer, at NSM000163 – NSM000164. In response, the HOA provided a ledger, dated August 10, 2011, identifying the total amount allegedly owed. *Id.* at NSM000166 – NSM000168.

Based on the annual assessment amount identified in the HOA's August 10, 2011 ledger, BANA accurately the sum of nine months of common assessments as \$162.00 and tendered that amount to the HOA on August 26, 2011. *Id.* The HOA refused BANA's tender but provided no explanation. Despite BANA's tender, the HOA and Red Rock moved forward with foreclosure.

## III. REQUEST FOR JUDICIAL NOTICE

Pursuant to NRS § 47.130, the Court may take judicial notice of public records. This statute provides as follows:

- 1. The facts subject to judicial notice are facts in issue or facts from which they may be inferred.
- 2. A judicially noticed fact must be:
- (a) Generally known within the territorial jurisdiction of the trial court; or
- (b) Capable of accurate and ready determination by resort to sources whose accuracy cannot reasonably be questioned, so that the fact is not subject to reasonable dispute.

Pursuant to NRS § 47.150, a "court shall take judicial notice if requested by a party and supplied with the necessary information." A district court in considering a dispositive motion can consider matters of public record in its decision. In *Stockmeier v. Nevada Dept. of Corrections Psychological Review Panel*, 124 Nev. 313, 315, 183 P.3d 133, 135 (2008), the court dismissed an amended complaint after the court took judicial notice of facts in a related state district court

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proceeding. Nationstar and U.S. Bank request the Court take judicial notice of the publicly recorded documents in this case.

#### IV. **LEGAL ARGUMENT**

#### BANA Tendered the Superpriority Amount Prior to the Sale. **A.**

Nationstar and U.S. Bank are entitled to summary judgment because BANA's super-priority tender extinguished that portion of the HOA's lien prior to the foreclosure sale. In SFR Investments, the Nevada Supreme Court stated not once, but twice, that a lender could tender the super-priority amount to preserve its interest in the property. See SFR Investments Pool I LLC v. U.S. Bank, N.A., 334 P.3d at 414 ("[A]s junior lienholder, [the holder of the first deed of trust] could have paid off the [HOA] lien to avert loss of its security[.]"). Here, BANA determined and paid the super-priority amount prior to the sale – such actions preserved the first-priority position of U.S. Bank's Deed of Trust.

Both the drafters of the HOA Lien Statute and the Nevada agency charged with its enforcement agree that tender of the super-priority amount preserves a first deed of trust holder's interest in the foreclosed property. The drafters of the Uniform Common Interest Ownership Act (UCIOA), adopted by Nevada as the HOA Lien Statute, contemplated this result when drafting the super-priority provision, stating that "[a]s a practical matter, secured lenders will most likely pay the [nine] months assessments demanded by the association rather than having the association foreclose on the unit." 1982 UCIOA § 3116 cmt. 1 (cited with approval in SFR Investments, 334 P.3d at Further, the Nevada Real Estate Division of the Department of Business and Industry (NRED), the agency charged with administering the HOA Lien Statute, has explained that it is "likely that the holder of the first security interest will pay the super priority lien amount to avoid foreclosure by [an HOA]." 13-01 Op. Dep't of Bus. & Indus., Real Estate Div. 18 (2012) (NRED Letter); see also Folio v. Briggs, 99 Nev. 30, 34, 656 P.2d 842, 844 (1983) (explaining that courts

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Nevada Supreme Court cited to the official comments to UCIOA extensively when evaluating the HOA Lien Statute in SFR Investments, 334 P.3d at 412 ("An official comment written by the drafters of a statute and available to the legislature before the statute is enacted has considerable weight as an aid to statutory construction.")

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"are obliged to attach substantial weight to [an] agency's interpretation" of a statute it is charged with administering).

Here, BANA determined and tendered the super-priority amount to Red Rock prior to the foreclosure sale. Shortly after Red Rock recorded the Notice of Default, BANA, through counsel at Miles Bauer, sent a letter to the HOA Trustee, requesting a payoff ledger detailing the super-priority amount of the HOA's lien. Ex. I. The letter stated BANA "hereby offers to pay [the super-priority] sum upon presentation of adequate proof of the same by the HOA." Id. Red Rock ignored this request, instead choosing to provide Miles Bauer with an account detail including all amounts allegedly due and owing. Even after BANA sent a check representing 9 months-worth of assessments plus reasonable collection costs, the HOA foreclosed on the property despite BANA's payment of an amount that would obviate the need for foreclosure. By tendering what would have been the full super-priority amount prior to the foreclosure, BANA extinguished the super-priority portion of the HOA's lien, thus redeeming the first-priority position of U.S. Bank's senior deed of trust prior to the foreclosure sale.

Since the super-priority portion of the HOA's lien was extinguished prior to the foreclosure sale, plaintiff's interest in the property, if any, is subordinate to U.S. Bank's senior deed of trust pursuant to NRS 116.31164(3)(a). This provision provides that the purchaser at an HOA foreclosure receives "a deed without warranty which conveys to the grantee all title of the unit's owner to the unit." NRS 116.31164(3)(a) (emphasis added). Put differently, under Nevada law, the HOA lost the ability to pass clear title when BANA's tender extinguished the super-priority lien.

#### The HOA Sale Was Commercially Unreasonable under Shadow Wood. **B.**

NRS §116.1113 provides as follows:

Every contract or duty governed by this chapter imposes an obligation of good faith in its performance or enforcement.

The drafters of this section defined good faith as follows in their comment:

This section sets forth a basic principle running throughout this Act: in transactions involving common interest communities, good faith is required in the performance and enforcement of all agreements and duties. Good faith, as used in this Act, means observance of two standards: "honesty in fact," and observance of reasonable standards of fair **dealing**. While the term is not defined, the term is derived from and used in the same

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manner as in section 1-201 of the Uniform Simplification of Land Transfers Act, and Sections 2-103(i)(b) and 7-404 of the Uniform Commercial Code.

UCIOA §1-113 cmt. (1982) (Emphasis Added).

The Shadow Wood Court, 132 Nev. Adv. Op. 5 (2016), clarified a heavily-disputed issue in HOA quiet-title actions: whether inadequacy of price alone is enough to invalidate a foreclosure sale as commercially unreasonable. Id. The Shadow Wood Court indicated a foreclosure sale could be commercially unreasonable if the sales price was "grossly inadequate as a matter of law." Id. "While gross inadequacy cannot be precisely defined in terms of a specific percentage of fair market value, generally a court is warranted in invalidating a sale where the price is less than 20 percent of fair market value[.]" Id. at 15 (quoting the Restatement (Third) of Property (Mortgages) § 8.3 cmt. b (1997)).

In explaining when a foreclosure sale is defective, the Restatement (Third) of Property (Mortgages) § 8.3 (1997) provides:

- (a) A foreclosure sale price obtained pursuant to a foreclosure proceeding that is otherwise regularly conducted in compliance with applicable law does not render the foreclosure defective unless the price is grossly inadequate.
- (b) Subsection (a) applies to both power of sale and judicial foreclosure proceedings. (emphasis added).

The Restatement authors defined what "grossly inadequate" means:

"Gross inadequacy" cannot be precisely defined in terms of a specific percentage of fair market value. Generally, however, a court is warranted in invalidating a sale where the price is less than 20 percent of fair market value and, absent other foreclosure defects, is usually not warranted in invalidating a sale that yields in excess of that amount. See Illustrations 1-5. While the trial court's judgment in matters of price adequacy is entitled to considerable deference, in extreme cases a price may be so low (typically well under 20% of fair market value) that it would be an abuse of discretion for the court to refuse to invalidate it.

*Id.* at cmt. b. (emphasis added).

Finally, the Restatement authors address the method of proving gross inadequacy:

This section articulates the traditional and widely held view that a foreclosure proceeding that otherwise complies with state law may not be invalidated because of the sale price unless that price is grossly inadequate. The standard by which "gross inadequacy" is measured is the fair market value of the real estate. For this purpose the latter means, not the fair "forced sale" value of the real estate, but the price which would result from negotiation and mutual agreement, after ample time to find a purchaser, between a vendor who is willing, but not compelled to sell, and a purchaser who is willing to buy, but not compelled to take a particular piece of real estate.

Id. (emphasis added).

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Here, plaintiffs purchased the Property for less than 18% of its fair market value at the time of the foreclosure sale, less than the 20% of fair market value the Shadow Wood Court indicated would be grossly inadequate as a matter of law. Ex. H, Foreclosure Deed. This Court should follow Shadow Wood Court's holding that a "Court is warranted in invalidating a sale where the price is less than 20 percent of fair market value," Shadow Wood, 132 Nev. Adv. Op. 5, at 15, set aside the sale and grant Carrington summary judgment.

Under the Restatement approach—adopted in Shadow Wood—a grossly inadequate price itself is the proof of unfairness required to set aside a foreclosure sale under the "price-plus" analysis espoused by the Nevada Supreme Court in Long v. Towne. 639 P.2d 528, 530 (1982). In Long, the Nevada Supreme Court stated that "mere inadequacy of price is not sufficient to justify setting aside a foreclosure sale, absent a showing of fraud, unfairness, or oppression." Id., at 12. The Restatement approach adopted in Shadow Wood makes clear that while "mere inadequacy of price" is insufficient to set aside a foreclosure sale absent some other evidence of unfairness, a "gross inadequacy" of price is itself sufficient to set aside a foreclosure sale standing alone. Restatement (Third) of Property (Mortgages) § 8.3 cmt. b ("a foreclosure proceeding that otherwise complies with state law may not be invalidated because of the sale price unless the price is grossly inadequate.").

Like the Shadow Wood Court, the Arizona Supreme Court has adopted the Restatement approach, holding that a grossly inadequate price alone is sufficient to invalidate a foreclosure sale. In re Krohn, 52 P.3d 774, 781 (Ariz. 2002). In Krohn, the Court explained that a contrary rule allowing grossly inadequate sales prices to stand would only benefit speculators at the expense of homeowners and the mortgage-lenders that make owning a home possible. Id., at 779 ("Windfall profits, like those reaped by bidders paying grossly inadequate prices at foreclosure sales, do not serve the public interest and do no more than legally enrich speculators."). The Krohn Court thus adopted the same Restatement test adopted by the Nevada Supreme Court in Shadow Wood, which is meant to protect individual homeowners' equity from grossly inadequate and unfair foreclosure sale

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prices. Id., at 780 (noting that foreclosure-sale "bidders can reasonably expect to get bargains because of the nature of foreclosure sales, but public policy and the courts should not endorse extraordinary bargains at the expense of already troubled debtors.").

Even if the "price-plus" approach espoused in Long still requires evidence of unfairness beyond the grossly inadequate price after Shadow Wood, the HOA's sale of the property after rejecting BANA's super-priority tender satisfies the Long test. BANA tendered the super-priority amount to the HOA Trustee prior to the foreclosure sale, extinguishing the superpriority portion of the HOA lien. BANA, through counsel at Miles Bauer, contacted the HOA and requested a payoff ledger detailing the amounts owed to the HOA. Ex. I. The payoff ledger the HOA Trustee provided showed the monthly assessments to be \$18. Id.; also see Exs. C and D.

Accordingly, to satisfy the super-priority portion of the lien, BANA tendered \$162.00 to the HOA Trustee. Ex. I. This was the full super-priority amount, as it was equal to the amount of assessments that "would have become due in the absence of acceleration during the nine months immediately preceding institution of an action to enforce the lien...." NRS 116.3116(2). By tendering the full super-priority amount, BANAextinguished the super-priority portion of the lien, thus redeeming the first-priority position of U.S. Bank's Deed of Trust. The Nevada Supreme Court explained in SFR Investments that if a senior mortgagee tenders payment of the super-priority amount, it "avert[s] the loss of its security." See SFR Investments, 334 P.2d at 414. Here, BANA tendered payment of the super-priority amount, the action required for it to preserve the senior Deed of Trust under Nevada law. Yet, the HOA still foreclosed on its extinguished super-priority lien, purportedly extinguishing the senior Deed of Trust. Under Shadow Wood, the gross inadequacy of the 18% of fair market value sales price in this case is sufficient to invalidate the foreclosure. Even if more evidence of unfairness is needed, Nationstar and U.S. Bank have met that burden by showing BANA tendered the super-priority amount prior to the foreclosure sale and the HOA still foreclosed on its now-extinguished super-priority lien. Consequently, the HOA foreclosure sale was commercially unreasonable, and thus invalid. U.S. Bank's Deed of Trust still encumbers the Property. Accordingly, Nationstar and U.S. Bank are entitled to summary judgment.

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#### The HOA Lien Statute is Facially Unconstitutional. C.

Nationstar and U.S. Bank are also entitled to summary judgment because the HOA Lien Statute is facially unconstitutional under the Due Process Clause. Under binding Nevada law, a nonjudicial foreclosure on an HOA lien that is dependent upon a statute and not any agreement between the parties is a form of state action that must comply with the requirements of due process. The HOA Lien Statute does not mandate that mortgagees receive actual notice of the pendency of the HOA foreclosure sales, as required by the Due Process Clause. Because the HOA's foreclosure sale was conducted pursuant to a facially unconstitutional statute, it is invalid, and Nationstar's and U.S. Bank's motion for summary judgment is proper.

On its face, the HOA Lien Statute is unconstitutional. As a minimum, courts have universally required that statutes that provide for extinguishment of junior liens in foreclosure also provide for mandatory notice to the junior lienholders. The HOA Lien Statute does not provide for mandatory notice. Rather, the Nevada Legislature has provided only a "request-notice" or "opt-in" provision; which requires notice only if the junior lienholder—here the holder of a first deed of trust—requests notice in advance. Such opt-in provisions have met with universal disapproval in every federal and state court to have considered the question. The reason is clear: where the state will extinguish such a significant interest in real property, it must also mandate that the holder of the lien to be extinguished have notice and some opportunity to remediate. By not mandating such notice, the HOA Lien Statute is unconstitutional on its face. In this case, that means the foreclosure by the HOA is invalid and the extinguishment of U.S. Bank's deed of trust is invalid.

The Due Process Clause of the U.S. Constitution requires that, "at a minimum, [the] deprivation of life, liberty, or property by adjudication be preceded by notice and an opportunity for hearing appropriate to the nature of the case." Mullane v. Central Hanover Bank & Trust Co., 339 U.S. 306, 314 (1950) (emphasis added). An "elementary and fundamental requirement of due

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process ... is notice reasonably calculated, under all circumstances, to apprise interested parties of the pendency of the action and afford them an opportunity to present their objections." Tulsa Prof'l Collection Services, Inc. v. Pope, 458 U.S. 478, 484 (1988) (quoting Mullane, 339 U.S. at 314) (emphasis added). Put more simply, state action may not extinguish an interest in real property unless the holder of that interest is afforded notice of that action.

Foreclosures pursuant to the HOA Lien Statute constitute state action, as the Nevada Supreme Court has held a private party's deprivation of another private party's "significant property interest" pursuant to a Nevada statute entitles the property owner to "federal and state due process." J.D. Construction v. IBEX Int'l Group, 240 P. 3d 1033, 1040 (Nev. 2010). In J.D. Construction, one private party recorded a mechanic's lien on the property of another private party. Id. at 1035. No state actor was involved in placing the lien, yet the Nevada Supreme Court held that "[a] mechanic's lien is a 'taking' in that the property owner is deprived of a significant property interest, which entitles the property owner to federal and state due process." Id. at 1040 (citing Connolly Dev., Inc. v. Superior Court, 553 P.2d 637, 645 (Cal. 1976).

J.D. Construction provides authority that the state-action requirement is met here. If more evidence were needed, however, the logic and reasoning in Connolly Development, Inc. v. Superior Court, extensively relied upon in J.D. Construction, see 240 P.3d at 1040-41 (citing Connolly at least five times), applies here. In Connolly, the California Supreme Court held that there was "no question" that the state-law "stop notice" lien at issue—which could be enforced by a purely private procedure "without filing or recordation before any state official"—"involve[d] significant state action" and triggered due-process protections. Id. at 815. The Connolly Court expressly rejected arguments that the lien did not involve state action, noting that the private enforcement procedure "'is not just action against a backdrop of an amorphous state policy, but is instead action encouraged,

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indeed only made possible, by explicit state authorization." Id. at 815 & n.14 (quoting Klim v. Jones, 315 F. Supp. 109, 114 (N.D. Cal. 1970)).

Because foreclosures authorized solely by the HOA Lien Statute constitute state action, the HOA Lien Statute must satisfy the Due Process Clause's notice requirements as set forth in Mullane. The United States Supreme Court has applied Mullane's principles to the deprivation of a mortgagee's security interests in property that is subject to potential extinguishment in foreclosure, such as the first deed of trust at issue in this case. Mennonite Bd. of Missions v. Adams, 462 U.S. 791, 800 (1983). In Mennonite, an Indiana county sold mortgaged real property as a result of the borrower's delinquent taxes. Id. at 793. The statute in Mennonite required only constructive notice to the mortgagee and actual notice to the borrower. Id. at 794. The Indiana courts upheld the tax sale statute. Id. at 795. But the U.S. Supreme Court reversed the decision, holding that because the "sale immediately and drastically diminishes the value of th[e] security interest" and "may result in the complete nullification of the mortgagee's interest" the mortgagee must receive actual notice. Id. at 798, 800. The Court held the Due Process Clause required mortgagees receive either personal service or mailed notice of the foreclosure sale that could extinguish their property interest.

Nevada's HOA Lien Statute does not require that mortgagees be provided with actual notice of HOA foreclosure sales. In two key provisions, the statute explicitly disclaims that notice is required to all mortgagees; rather, mortgagees only receive notice if they have previously requested notice from the HOA. In Section 116.31163, the statute provides that a notice of default and election to sell need only be provided to a mortgagee who "has requested notice" or "has notified the association" more than thirty days before the recordation of the notice of default of the existence of a security interest. NRS 116.31163(1)–(2). Section 116.31165 similarly limited mortgagee notice of sale to those mortgagees who have requested notice under Section 116.31163, or those who have

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"notified the association." NRS 116.31165(1)(b)(1)-(2). A third provision concerning notice of delinquent assessments does not require notice to lenders at all. NRS 116.31162.

As a consequence, the HOA Lien Statute allows for the total extinguishment of the first deed of trust without any notice to the mortgagee holding that deed. If a mortgagee does not request notice, Nevada law permits the extinguishment of a first deed of trust without notice. Such result is in direct contravention of Mennonite, which held that actual notice is required in all circumstances where a significant property interest was subject to extinguishment, and rejected the argument that the necessity of actual personal service or mailed notice may vary based on the ability of the mortgagee to protect its own interests. "[A] party's ability to take steps to safeguard its interests does not relieve the State of its constitutional obligation." Mennonite, 462 U.S. at 799.

While *Mennonite* did not address an opt-in or request-notice provision, a broad consensus has emerged in state and federal courts that such provisions are unconstitutional under Mennonite. The Fifth Circuit, for instance, considered a Louisiana statute that required notice of a foreclosure sale only to those persons who had filed a request for such notice in the mortgage records. Small Engine Shop, Inc. v. Cascio, 878 F.2d 883, 885-86 (5th Cir. 1989). The Fifth Circuit applied Mullane and Mennonite, and held that the statute "as interpreted by the district court, cannot be squared with Mennonite's allocation of notice burdens." Id. at 890.

Perhaps more significantly, opt-in provisions have been universally condemned by a consensus of state-court decisions. See, e.g., Jefferson Tp. v. Block 447A, 548 A.2d 521, 524 (N.J. 1988) ("We conclude that a person's entitlement to the notice required by due process cannot be conditioned on the requirement that he request it."); Wylie v. Patton, 720 P.2d 649, 655 (Idaho 1986) (holding opt-in scheme unconstitutional because the Constitution requires notice "both to mortgagees of record who have requested such a notice and to mortgagees of record who have not requested such a notice"); Reeder & Assocs. v. Locker, 542 N.E.2d 1371, 1373 (Ind. Ct. App. 1989)

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("[A]fter Mennonite a mortgagee is required to receive actual notice of a tax sale unless the mortgagee's address is not reasonably identifiable."); City of Boston v. James, 530 N.E.2d 1254 (Mass. App. Ct. 1988) (holding that a "shifting of responsibility" from the foreclosing party to the mortgagee is unconstitutional "even when the persons deprived of notice are sophisticated and knowledgeable").3

"Constitutional due process protection does not exist only for those who follow the notice statute but encompasses all interests that may be affected by state action." Island Fin., Inc. v. Ballman, 607 A.2d 76, 81 (Md. Ct. Spec. App. 1992). Nevada trial courts have previously found that the notice provision here renders the HOA Lien Statute unconstitutional. See, e.g., Octavio Cano-Martinez v. HSBC Bank USA, N.A., Dist. Ct. Case No. A-692027-C (EJDC) (May 7, 2015), Summary Judgment Order, p. 4 ("Because the Statute does not does not require the foreclosing party to take reasonable steps to ensure that actual notice is provided to interested parties who are reasonably ascertainable (unless the interested party first requests notice) it does not comport with long standing principles of constitutional due process."); Paradise Harbor Place Trust v. Deutsche Bank National Trust Company, Dist. Ct. Case No. A-687846-C (EJDC) (Jan. 6, 2014), Dismissal Order, p. 8 (R.A. II, at 302) (holding that HOA Lien Statute's provisions were facially invalid because the statute "expressly does not require notice of the HOA lien sale to be given to all lienholders before their property interests are completely erased by operation of law").

The fact that the HOA Lien Statute does not require notice to the mortgagee is sufficient, standing on its own, to sustain a facial attack on the statute—requiring invalidation of both the statute and the foreclosure at issue in this case. See, e.g., Garcia-Rubiera v. Calderon, 570 F.3d 443,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See also Seattle First National Bank v. Umatilla County, 713 P.2d 33 (Or. App. 1986) (holding that statute permitting notice only to mortgagee who makes request unconstitutional as violating affirmative duty to provide notice); In re Foreclosure of Tax Liens, 103 A.D.2d 636, 640 (N.Y. App. Div. 1984) ("The Erie County statutes create a real danger that a mortgagee will be forever divested of his property without ever learning of the impending foreclosure."); *United* States v. Malinka, 685 P.2d 405, 409 (Okla. Civ. App. 1984) ("Mennonite clearly places the onus on the State to provide notice notwithstanding that a mortgage might take steps to protect its own interest.").

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456 (1st Cir. 2009) (sustaining facial attack on notice provisions and holding that "actual notice cannot defeat [facial] due process claim"). As to mortgagees, the HOA Lien Statute's notice provisions are constitutionally flawed, rendering the statute invalid on its face. Accordingly, summary judgment should be granted in favor of Carrington.

### D. The HOA Lien Statute is Unconstitutional as Applied to This Case Because Neither U.S. Bank Nor Its Predecessor-in-Interest Were Provided Actual Notice of the Super Priority Lien.

Even if the HOA Lien Statute required mortgagees receive actual notice of HOA foreclosure sales under all circumstances, the statute is still unconstitutional as applied because U.S. Bank's predecessor-in-interest, Republic Mortgage, was not provided any notice of the super-priority amount of the HOA's lien. "[W]hen notice is a person's due, process which is a mere gesture is not due process." Mullane, 339 U.S. at 315. To pass muster under the Due Process Clause, the required "notice must be of such nature as reasonabl[e] to convey the required information," with "reference to the subject of which the statute deals." *Id.* at 314.

The subject of the HOA Lien Statute is the super-priority lien it provides, the proper foreclosure of which extinguishes a mortgagee's constitutionally-protected interest in the subject property. While granting super-priority to an HOA lien is a "significant departure from existing practice," the HOA Lien Statute's drafters predicted that the effect on secured lenders would be minimal, as the "secured lenders [would] most likely pay the [nine] months' assessments demanded by the association rather than having the association foreclose on the unit." 1982 UCIOA § 3116 cmt. 1 (cited with approval in SFR Investments, 334 P.3d at 414). UCIOA's drafters presumed that HOAs and their collection agents would willingly provide secured lenders with the amount of the super-priority lien.

The Nevada Supreme Court made the same assumption when evaluating the mortgagee's due process challenge in SFR Investments. 334 P.3d at 418. In that case, the mortgagee argued that due

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process required specific notice "indicating the amount of the superpriority piece of the lien[.]" Id. Importantly, that case was decided on a motion to dismiss, which did not allow the Nevada Supreme Court to consider any facts "not apparent from the face of the complaint." Id. at 418 n.6. In this posture, the Court rejected the mortgagee's due process challenge, stating that "nothing appears to have stopped [the lender] from determining the precise superpriority amount" prior to the sale, and explaining that "[i]t is well established that due process is not offended by requiring a person with actual, timely knowledge of an event that may affect a right to exercise due diligence and take necessary steps to preserve that right." Id. at 418 (quoting In re Medaglia, 52 F.3d 451, 455 (2d Cir. 1995). The Court did not decide whether due process is offended where, as here, a mortgagee exercises due diligence by requesting "the precise superpriority amount in advance of the sale," and the HOA refuses to provide that information. See SFR Investments, 334 P.3d at 418.

Here, none of the documents recorded by the HOA provide notice of the super-priority portion of the HOA's lien. Nonetheless, BANA, on behalf of Republic Mortgage, reached out to Red Rock and requested a payoff ledger detailing the precise amount of the super-priority lien prior to the foreclosure sale. Ex. I. Red Rock did not provide an accurate identification of the superpriority amount because simply provided an account detail with no break down of the super priority and sub priority amounts. Id. Unlike in SFR Investments, where the procedural posture of that case required the Court to rely on contentions in the complaint that "nothing appeared to have stopped" the lender from determining the super-priority amount, here the record is clear: the only parties with the information necessary to determine the super-priority amount—the HOA and the HOA Trustee—refused to provide BANA with the actual super-priority amount. It is clear BANA was never put on actual notice of the amount of the lien that could extinguish the senior Deed of Trust.

Holding that due process requires HOAs to identify the super-priority amount is not only fundamentally fair—it also implements a policy of the Nevada Legislature. The Nevada Legislature,

1160 TOWN CENTER DRIVE, SUITE 339 LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89144 TEL.: (702) 634-5000 – FAX: (702) 380-85 apparently cognizant of the manipulative and evasive conduct of HOAs like the one here, now requires a foreclosing HOA to identify the "amount of the association's lien that is prior to the first security interest," *see* NRS 116.31162(1)(b)(2(I)), as amended by Senate Bill 306. The amended statute also requires the HOA to specifically explain how the holder of a first deed of trust may extinguish a super-priority lien—by tendering the identified super-priority amount no later than five days before the sale. *See* NRS 116.31162(1)(b)(3(II)), as amended by Senate Bill 306. If the holder of the first deed of trust records with the county recorder that it has satisfied the super-priority amount, "the sale may not extinguish the first security interest as to the unit." *Id*.

The amendments demonstrate two key points. First, the Legislature agrees it is fundamentally unfair to permit a foreclosure of a first deed of trust without ever providing notice or recording with the country recorder (1) the *existence* of a super-priority lien; (2) the *amount* of the super-priority lien; or (3) *how to cure* the super-priority lien before the first deed of trust is extinguished. Second, the amendments demonstrate the modesty of BANA's position. If the Court rules this particular foreclosure did not comport with constitutional due process requirements because of the HOA's failure to identify the existence or amount of a super-priority lien, that holding would apply to only those cases in which HOAs have been so evasive as to avoid identifying the super-priority amount. It will also do no more than implement a requirement already endorsed by the Legislature.

The Due Process Clause requires a party be provided *actual* notice and an *actual* opportunity to be heard prior to the deprivation of that party's property interest. *See, e.g., J.D. Constr. v. IBEX Int'l Group*, 240 P.3d 1033, 1040 (2010). Providing notice that a lien exists, without specific notice that a super-priority lien exists and the amount of that lien is a "mere gesture" of process. *See Mullane*, 339 U.S. at 315. The notice provided to a mortgagee whose security interest is at risk of extinguishment must be calculated to afford the mortgagee an opportunity to present its objections or, if necessary, cure the delinquency. *Id.* at 314. But here, Republic Mortgage was provided with

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no notice, much less actual notice, of the amount of the super-priority lien which would extinguish its constitutionally-protected property interest when foreclosed. Without notice of the super-priority amount, Republic Mortgage and BANA had no opportunity to protect its property interest prior to the foreclosure (even though BANA did exactly what it was supposed to do – and more – by paying more than 9 months of assessments). As a result, the HOA Lien Statute operated unconstitutionally as applied to the circumstances of this case, invalidating the HOA foreclosure sale. Accordingly, this Court should grant summary judgment in favor of Nationstar and U.S. Bank.

### D. Plaintiffs Are Not Bona Fide Purchasers for Value.

The Court should further deny plaintiffs' motion for summary judgment and grant Nationstar's and U.S. Bank's motion for summary judgment because plaintiffs cannot demonstrate they are *bona fide* purchasers for value. To qualify as a bona fide purchaser, plaintiffs must show they purchased the property: (1) for value; and (2) *without notice of a competing or superior interest in the same property*. *Berge v. Fredericks*, 591 P.2d 246, 247 (Nev. 1979). Plaintiffs cannot satisfy the second element, as U.S. Bank's deed of trust constitutes a competing or superior interest in the property of which plaintiffs were on notice prior to their purchase of the property.

In *Bayview*, for example, the District of Nevada held that because the mortgagee's deed of trust was recorded prior to the foreclosure sale, SFR Investments Pool 1 "is clearly not a bona fide purchaser." *Bayview Loan Servicing, LLC v. Alessi & Koenig, LLC*, 962 F. Supp. 2d 1222, 1229 n.5 (D. Nev. 2013). The Eighth Judicial District has arrived at identical holdings in HOA super-priority cases. For instance, in *SFR Investments Pool 1, LLC v. Nationstar Mortgage, LLC*, the court determined that because the plaintiff had knowledge of the lender's deed of trust and the competing claims against the property, the plaintiff was not a bona fide purchaser at the HOA foreclosure sale. *See SFR Investments Pool 1, LLC v. Nationstar Mortg., LLC, et al.*, Case No. A-13-684596-C, Order denying Application for Temporary Restraining Order pp. 12-13 (Aug. 5, 2013). Similarly, in

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Design 3.2 LLC v. Bank of N.Y. Mellon, the court granted summary judgment in favor of the lender, holding that the plaintiff was not a bona fide purchaser because it acquired the property "with actual or constructive knowledge of [the lender's] interest" because the deed of trust was recorded approximately three years prior to the plaintiff's purchase. Design 3.2 LLC v. Bank of N.Y. Mellon, Case No. A-10-621628 (June 15, 2011).

Similar to the plaintiffs in the aforementioned cases, plaintiffs here cannot dispute U.S. Bank's deed of trust was recorded well before the HOA Lien.<sup>4</sup> This establishes plaintiffs are not bona fide purchasers.

#### V. CONCLUSION.

This Court should grant Nationstar's and U.S. Bank's motion for summary judgment because the HOA Lien Statute is unconstitutional under the Due Process Clause. Moreover, even if the statute were constitutional, Nationstar and U.S. Bank would still be entitled to summary judgment because BANA tendered the superpriority amount, extinguishing that portion of the HOA's lien. Finally, Nationstar and U.S. Bank are further entitled to summary judgment because the HOA's sale of the property for over an 18% discount was commercially unreasonable as a matter of law.

DATED this 7<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2016.

### **AKERMAN LLP**

/s/ Christine M. Parvan ARIEL E. STERN, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 8276 CHRISTINE M. PARVAN, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 10711 1160 Town Center Drive, Suite 330 Las Vegas, Nevada 89144

Attorneys for Nationstar Mortgage LLC and U.S. Bank, N.A., as trustee

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Even though U.S. Bank was assigned the deed of trust after the notice of default was recorded, the senior deed of trust itself was recorded in 2007, over 7 years before the HOA sale.

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# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on the 7th day of April, 2016 and pursuant to NRCP 5, I served
through the electronic filing system ("Wiznet") and/or deposited for mailing in the U.S. Mail a true
and correct copy of the foregoing DEFENDANTS' REPLY IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR
SUMMARY JUDGMENT, postage prepaid and addressed to:

Michael N. Beede, Esq.
THE LAW OFFICE OF MIKE BEEDE, PLLC
2300 W. Sahara Avenue, Suite 420
Las Vegas, Nevada 89102

Attorneys for Plaintiff

/s/ Christine M. Parvan
An employee of AKERMAN LLP

# Exhibit A

# 20070220-0004388

Fee: \$30.00 N/C Fee: \$0.00

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Requestor:

FIRST AMERICAN TITLE COMPANY OF NEVAD

Debbie Conway

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Clark County Recorder

Pas: 17

Recording Requested by:

APN#. 176-11-311-013

Name: Republic Mortgage LLC.

Addres: 9580 W. Sahara Ave #200
City/State/Zip: Las Vegas, NV 89117

2944424

Mail Tax Statements to:

Loan Number:

Name: Matthew M. Bigam

Address: 1050 E. Cactus Ave. #1064 City/State/Zip: Las Vegas , NV 89183

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Please complete Affirmation Statement below:

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AFTER RECORDING RETURN TO: REPUBLIC MORTGAGE ILC

9580 W. SAHARA AVENUE

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

ATTN: FOLLOW-UP DOCS

GRANTEE:

REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DEA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE

LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

MAIL TAX STATEMENT TO: MATTHEW M. BIGAM 7883 TAHOE RIDGE COURT LAS VEGAS, NV 89139

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### DEED OF TRUST

BIGAM

LOAN #: 2944424

DEFINITIONS

100125300029444249 MIN: Words used in multiple sections of this document are defined below and other words are defined in Sections 3, 11, 13, 18, 20 and 21. Certain rules regarding the usage of words used in this document are also provided in

- Section 16. (A) "Security Instrument" means this document, which is dated FEBRUARY 15, 2007 , together with all Riders to this document.
- (B) "Borrower" is MATTHEW M. BIGAM AND LEAH AND BIGAM, HUSBAND AND WIFE,

Borrower is the trustor under this Security Instrument.

(C) "Lender" is REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

Lender is a NEVADA, LLC

organized and existing under the laws of

NEVADA

. Lænder's address is 9580 WEST SAHARA AVENUE

#200, LAS VEGAS, NV 89117

(D) "Truster" is first american title company of nevada

NEVADA-Single Family--Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT

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- (E) "MERS" is Mortgage Electronic Registration Systems, Inc. MERS is a separate corporation that is acting solely as a nominee for Lender and Lender's successors and assigns. MERS is the beneficiary under this Security Instrument. MERS is organized and existing under the laws of Delaware, and has an address and telephone number of P.O. Box 2026, Flim, MI 48501-2026, tel. (888) 679-MERS.
- (F) "Note" means the promissory note signed by Borrower and dated FEBRUARY 15, 2007. The Note states that Borrower owes Lender

FOUR HUNDRED SEVENTY-NINE THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED AND 00/100

Dollars (U.S. 5 479, 400.00 ) plus interest. Borrower has promised to pay this debt in regular Periodic Payments and to pay the debt in full not later than MARCH 1, 2037

- (G) "Property" means the property that is described below under the heading "Transfer of Rights in the Property."
- (H) "Loan" means the debt evidenced by the Note, plus interest, any prepayment charges and late charges due under the Note, and all sums due under this Security Instrument, plus interest.
- (I) "Riders" means all Riders to this Security Instrument that are executed by Borrower. The following Riders are to be executed by Borrower (check box as applicable):

Adjustable Rate Rider	 Condominium Rider	Second Home Rider
 Balloon Rider	 Planned Unit Development Rider	Biweekly Payment Rider
1-4 Family Rider	 Other(s) [specify]	

- (J) "Applicable Law" means all controlling applicable federal, state and local statutes, regulations, ordinances and administrative rules and orders (that have the effect of law) as well as all applicable final, non-appealable judicial opinions.
- (K) "Community Association Dues, Fees, and Assessments" means all dues, fees, assessments and other charges that are imposed on Borrower or the Property by a condominium association, homeowners association or similar organization.
- (L) "Electronic Funds Transfer" means any transfer of funds, other than a transaction originated by check, draft, or similar paper instrument, which is initiated through an electronic terminal, telephonic instrument, computer, or magnetic tape so as to order, instruct, or authorize a financial institution to debit or credit an account. Such term includes, but is not limited to, point-of-sale transfers, automated teller machine transactions, transfers initiated by telephone, wire transfers, and automated clearinghouse transfers.
- (M) "Escrow Items" means those items that are described in Section 3.
- (N) "Miscellaneous Proceeds" means any compensation, settlement, award of damages, or proceeds paid by any third party (other than insurance proceeds paid under the coverages described in Section 5) for: (i) damage to, or destruction of, the Property; (ii) condemnation or other taking of all or any part of the Property; (iii) conveyance in lieu of condemnation; or (iv) misrepresentations of, or omissions as to, the value and/or condition of the Property.
- (O) "Mortgage Insurance" means insurance protecting Lender against the nonpayment of, or default on, the Loan.
- (P) "Periodic Payment" means the regularly scheduled amount due for (i) principal and interest under the Note, plus (ii) any amounts under Section 3 of this Security Instrument.
- (Q) "RESPA" means the Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act (12 U.S.C. §2601 et seq.) and its implementing regulation, Regulation X (24 C.F.R. Part 3500), as they might be amended from time to time, or any additional or successor legislation or regulation that governs the same subject matter. As used in this Security Instrument, "RESPA" refers to all requirements and restrictions that are imposed in regard to a "federally related mortgage loan" even if the Loan does not qualify as a "federally related mortgage loan" under RESPA.
- (R) "Successor in Interest of Borrower" means any party that has taken title to the Property, whether or not that party has assumed Borrower's obligations under the Note and/or this Security Instrument.

### TRANSFER OF RIGHTS IN THE PROPERTY

The beneficiary of this Security Instrument is MERS (solely as nomince for Lender and Lender's successors and assigns) and the successors and assigns of MERS. This Security Instrument secures to Lender: (i) the repayment of the Loan, and all renewals, extensions and medifications of the Note; and (ii) the performance of Borrower's covenants and agreements under this Security Instrument and the Note. For this purpose, Borrower irrevocably

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Form 3029 1/01

grants and conveys to Trustee, in trust, with power of sale, the following described property located in the COUNTY of CLARK:

[Type of Recording Jurisdiction] [Name of Recording Jurisdiction]

LOT 13 IN BLOCK 1 PROMONTORY V, AS SHOWN BY MAP THEREOF ON FILE
IN BOOK 126
OF PLATS, PAGE 34, IN THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY RECORDER OF CLARK
COUNTY,
NEVADA.

which currently has the address of 7883 TAHOE RIDGE COURT

[Street]

, Nevada

("Property Address"):

[City]

LAS VEGAS

[Zip Code]

89139

TOGETHER WITH all the improvements now or hereafter erected on the property, and all easements, appurtenances, and fixtures now or hereafter a part of the property. All replacements and additions shall also be covered by this Security Instrument. All of the foregoing is referred to in this Security Instrument as the "Property." Borrower understands and agrees that MERS holds only legal title to the interests granted by Borrower in this Security Instrument, but, if necessary to comply with law or custom, MERS (as nominee for Lender and Lender's successors and assigns) has the right: to exercise any or all of those interests, including, but not limited to, the right to foreclose and sell the Property; and to take any action required of Lender including, but not limited to, releasing and canceling this Security Instrument.

BORROWER COVENANTS that Borrower is lawfully seised of the estate bereby conveyed and has the right to grant and convey the Property and that the Property is unencumbered, except for encumbrances of record. Borrower warrants and will defend generally the title to the Property against all claims and demands, subject to any encumbrances of record.

THIS SECURITY INSTRUMENT combines uniform covenants for national use and non-uniform covenants with limited variations by jurisdiction to constitute a uniform security instrument covering real property.

UNIFORM COVENANTS. Borrower and Lender covenant and agree as follows:

1. Payment of Principal, Interest, Escrow Items, Prepayment Charges, and Late Charges. Borrower shall pay when due the principal of, and interest on, the debt evidenced by the Note and any prepayment charges and late charges due under the Note. Borrower shall also pay funds for Escrow Items pursuant to Section 3. Payments due under the Note and this Security Instrument shall be made in U.S. currency. However, if any check or other instrument received by Lender as payment under the Note or this Security Instrument is returned to Lender unpaid, Lender may require that any or all subsequent payments due under the Note and this Security Instrument be made in one or more of the following forms, as selected by Lender: (a) cash; (b) money order; (c) certified check, bank check, treasurer's check or cashier's check, provided any such check is drawn upon an institution whose deposits are insured by a federal agency, instrumentality, or entity; or (d) Electronic Funds Transfer.

Payments are deemed received by Lender when received at the location designated in the Note or at such other location as may be designated by Lender in accordance with the notice provisions in Section 15. Lender may return any payment or partial payment if the payment or partial payments are insufficient to bring the Loan current, without waiver current. Lender may accept any payment or partial payment insufficient to bring the Loan current, without waiver of any rights bereunder or prejudice to its rights to refuse such payment or partial payments in the future, but Lender is not obligated to apply such payments at the time such payments are accepted. If each Periodic Payment is applied as of its scheduled due date, then Lender need not pay interest on unapplied funds. Lender may hold such unapplied funds until Borrower makes payment to bring the Loan current. If Borrower does not do so within

NEVADA-Single Family-Fannie Mae/Freddie Mae UNIFORM INSTRUMENT DOCUKNY3 DOCUKNY3, VTX 08/25/2005

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a reasonable period of time. Lender shall either apply such funds or return them to Borrower. If not applied carlier, such funds will be applied to the outstanding principal balance under the Note immediately prior to foreclosure. No offset or claim which Borrower might have now or in the future against Lender shall relieve Borrower from making payments due under the Note and this Security Instrument or performing the covenants and agreements secured by this Security Instrument.

2. Application of Payments or Proceeds. Except as otherwise described in this Section 2, all payments accepted and applied by Lender shall be applied in the following order of priority: (a) interest due under the Note; (b) principal due under the Note; (c) amounts due under Section 3. Such payments shall be applied to each Periodic Payment in the order in which it became due. Any remaining amounts shall be applied first to late charges, second to any other amounts due under this Security Instrument, and then to reduce the principal balance of the Note.

If Lender receives a payment from Borrower for a delinquent Periodic Payment which includes a sufficient amount to pay any late charge due, the payment may be applied to the delinquent payment and the late charge. If more than one Periodic Payment is outstanding, Lender may apply any payment received from Borrower to the repayment of the Periodic Payments if, and to the extent that, each payment can be paid in full. To the extent that any excess exists after the payment is applied to the full payment of one or more Periodic Payments, such excess may be applied to any late charges due. Voluntary prepayments shall be applied first to any prepayment charges and then as described in the Note.

Any application of payments, insurance proceeds, or Miscellaneous Proceeds to principal due under the Note shall not extend or postpone the due date, or change the amount, of the Periodic Payments.

3. Funds for Escrow Items. Bosrower shall pay to Lender on the day Periodic Payments are due under the Note, until the Note is paid in full, a sum (the "Funds") to provide for payment of amounts due for (a) taxes and assessments and other items which can attain priority over this Security Instrument as a lien or encumbrance on the Property; (b) leasehold payments or ground rents on the Property, if any; (c) premiums for any and all insurance required by Lender under Section 5; and (d) Mortgage Insurance premiums, if any, or any sums payable by Borrower to Lender in lieu of the payment of Mortgage Insurance premiums in accordance with the provisions of Section 10. These items are called "Escrow Items." At origination or at any time during the term of the Loan, Lender may require that Community Association Dues, Fees, and Assessments, if any, be escrowed by Borrower, and such dues, fees and assessments shall be an Escrow Item. Borrower shall promptly furnish to Lender all notices of amounts to be paid under this Section. Borrower shall pay Lender the Funds for Escrow Items unless Lender waives Borrower's obligation to pay the Funds for any or all Escrow Items. Lender may waive Borrower's obligation to pay to Lender Funds for any or all Escrow Items at any time. Any such waiver may only be in writing. In the event of such waiver, Borrower shall pay directly, when and where payable, the amounts due for any Escrow Items for which payment of Funds has been waived by Lender and, if Lender requires, shall furnish to Lender receipts evidencing such payment within such time period as Lender may require. Borrower's obligation to make such payments and to provide receipts shall for all purposes be deemed to be a covenant and agreement contained in this Security Instrument, as the phrase "covenant and agreement" is used in Section 9. If Borrower is obligated to pay Escrow Hems directly, pursuant to a waiver, and Borrower fails to pay the amount due for an Escrow hem, Lender may exercise its rights under Section 9 and pay such amount and Borrower shall then be obligated under Section 9 to repay to Lender any such amount. Lender may revoke the waiver as to any or all Escrow Items at any time by a notice given in accordance with Section 15 and, upon such revocation, Borrower shall pay to Lender all Funds, and in such amounts, that are then required under this Section 3.

Lender may, at any time, collect and hold Funds in an amount (a) sufficient to permit Lender to apply the Funds at the time specified under RESPA, and (b) not to exceed the maximum amount a lender can require under RESPA. Lender shall estimate the amount of Funds due on the basis of current data and reasonable estimates of expenditures of future Excrow Items or otherwise in accordance with Applicable Law.

The Funds shall be held in an institution whose deposits are insured by a federal agency, instrumentality, or entity (including Lender, if Lender is an institution whose deposits are so insured) or in any Federal Home Loan Bank. Lender shall apply the Funds to pay the Escrow Items no later than the time specified under RESPA. Lender shall not charge Borrower for holding and applying the Funds, annually analyzing the escrow account, or

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verifying the Escrow Items, unless Lender pays Borrower interest on the Funds and Applicable Law permits Lender to make such a charge. Unless an agreement is made in writing or Applicable Law requires interest to be paid on the Funds, Lender shall not be required to pay Borrower any interest or earnings on the Funds. Borrower and Lender can agree in writing, however, that interest shall be paid on the Funds. Lender shall give to Borrower, without charge, an annual accounting of the Funds as required by RESPA.

If there is a surplus of Funds held in escrow, as defined under RESPA. Lender shall account to Borrower for the excess funds in accordance with RESPA. If there is a shortage of Funds held in escrow, as defined under RESPA, Lender shall notify Borrower as required by RESPA, and Borrower shall pay to Lender the amount necessary to make up the shortage in accordance with RESPA, but in no more than 12 monthly payments. If there is a deficiency of Funds held in escrow, as defined under RESPA, Lender shall notify Borrower as required by RESPA, and Borrower shall pay to Lender the amount necessary to make up the deficiency in accordance with RESPA, but in no more than 12 monthly payments.

Upon payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Insurument, Lender shall promptly refund to Borrower any Funds held by Lender.

4. Charges; Liens. Borrower shall pay all taxes, assessments, charges, fines, and impositions attributable to the Property which can attain priority over this Security Instrument, leasehold payments or ground rents on the Property, if any, and Community Association Dues, Fees, and Assessments, if any. To the extent that these items are Escrow Items, Borrower shall pay them in the manner provided in Section 3.

Borrower shall promptly discharge any lien which has priority over this Security Instrument unless Borrower: (a) agrees in writing to the payment of the obligation secured by the lien in a manner acceptable to Lender, but only so long as Borrower is performing such agreement; (b) contests the lien in good faith by, or defends against enforcement of the lien in, legal proceedings which in Lender's opinion operate to prevent the enforcement of the lien while those proceedings are pending, but only until such proceedings are concluded; or (c) secures from the holder of the lien an agreement satisfactory to Lender subordinating the lien to this Security Instrument. If Lender determines that any part of the Property is subject to a lien which can attain priority over this Security Instrument, Lender may give Borrower a notice identifying the lien. Within 10 days of the date on which that notice is given, Borrower shall satisfy the lien or take one or more of the actions set forth above in this Section 4.

Lender may require Borrower to pay a one-time charge for a real estate tax verification and/or reporting service used by Lender in connection with this Loan.

5. Property Insurance. Borrower shall keep the improvements now existing or hereafter erected on the Property insured against loss by fire, hazards included within the term "extended coverage," and any other hazards including, but not limited to, earthquakes and floods, for which Lender requires insurance. This insurance shall be maintained in the amounts (including deductible levels) and for the periods that Lender requires. What Lender requires pursuant to the preceding sentences can change during the term of the Loan. The insurance carrier providing the insurance shall be chosen by Borrower subject to Lender's right to disapprove Borrower's choice, which right shall not be exercised unreasonably. Lender may require Borrower to pay, in connection with this Loan, either: (a) a one-time charge for flood zone determination, certification and tracking services; or (b) a one-time charge for flood zone determination services and subsequent charges each time remappings or similar changes occur which reasonably might affect such determination or certification. Borrower shall also be responsible for the payment of any fees imposed by the Federal Emergency Management Agency in connection with the review of any flood zone determination resulting from an objection by Borrower.

If Borrower fails to maintain any of the coverages described above, Lender may obtain insurance coverage, at Lender's option and Borrower's expense. Lender is under no obligation to purchase any particular type or amount of coverage. Therefore, such coverage shall cover Lender, but might or might not protect Borrower, Borrower's equity in the Property, or the contents of the Property, against any risk, hazard or liability and might provide greater or lesser coverage than was previously in effect. Borrower acknowledges that the cost of the insurance coverage so obtained might significantly exceed the cost of insurance that Borrower could have obtained. Any amounts disbursed by Lender under this Section 5 shall become additional debt of Borrower secured by this Security Instrument. These amounts shall bear interest at the Note rate from the date of disbursement and shall be payable, with such interest, upon notice from Lender to Borrower requesting payment.

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All insurance policies required by Lender and renewals of such policies shall be subject to Lender's right to disapprove such policies, shall include a standard mortgage clause, and shall name Lender as mortgagee and/or as an additional loss payee. Lender shall have the right to hold the policies and renewal certificates. If Lender requires, Borrower shall promptly give to Lender all receipts of paid premiums and renewal notices. If Borrower obtains any form of insurance coverage, not otherwise required by Lender, for damage to, or destruction of, the Property, such policy shall include a standard mortgage clause and shall name Lender as mortgagee and/or as an additional loss payer.

In the event of loss, Borrower shall give prompt notice to the insurance carrier and Lender. Lender may make proof of loss if not made promptly by Borrower. Unless Lender and Borrower otherwise agree in writing, any insurance proceeds, whether or not the underlying insurance was required by Lender, shall be applied to restoration or repair of the Property, if the restoration or repair is economically feasible and Lender's security is not lessened. During such repair and restoration period, Lender shall have the right to hold such insurance proceeds until Lender has had an opportunity to inspect such Property to ensure the work has been completed to Lender's satisfaction, provided that such inspection shall be undertaken promptly. Lender may disburse proceeds for the repairs and restoration in a single payment or in a series of progress payments as the work is completed. Unless an agreement is made in writing or Applicable Law requires interest to be paid on such insurance proceeds, Lender shall not be required to pay Borrower any interest or earnings on such proceeds. Fees for public adjusters, or other third parties, retained by Borrower shall not be paid out of the insurance proceeds and shall be the sole obligation of Borrower. If the restoration or repair is not economically feasible or Lender's security would be lessened, the insurance proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due, with the excess, if any, paid to Borrower. Such insurance proceeds shall be applied in the order provided for in Section 2.

If Borrower abandons the Property, Lender may file, negotiate and settle any available insurance claim and related matters, if Borrower does not respond within 30 days to a notice from Lender that the insurance carrier has offered to settle a claim, then Lender may negotiate and settle the claim. The 30-day period will begin when the notice is given. In either event, or if Lender acquires the Property under Section 22 or otherwise, Borrower hereby assigns to Lender (a) Borrower's rights to any insurance proceeds in an amount not to exceed the amounts unpaid under the Note or this Security Instrument, and (b) any other of Borrower's rights (other than the right to any refund of unearned premiums paid by Borrower) under all insurance policies covering the Property, insofar as such rights are applicable to the coverage of the Property. Lender may use the insurance proceeds either to repair or restore the Property or to pay amounts unpaid under the Note or this Security Instrument, whether or not then due.

- 6. Occupancy. Borrower shall occupy, establish, and use the Property as Borrower's principal residence within 60 days after the execution of this Security Instrument and shall continue to occupy the Property as Borrower's principal residence for at least one year after the date of occupancy, unless Lender otherwise agrees in writing, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, or unless extenuating circumstances exist which are beyond Borrower's control.
- 7. Preservation, Maintenance and Protection of the Property; Inspections. Borrower shall not destroy, damage or impair the Property, allow the Property to deteriorate or commit waste on the Property. Whether or not Borrower is residing in the Property, Borrower shall maintain the Property in order to prevent the Property from deteriorating or decreasing in value due to its condition. Unless it is determined pursuant to Section 5 that repair or restoration is not economically feasible, Borrower shall promptly repair the Property if damaged to avoid further deterioration or damage. If insurance or condemnation proceeds are paid in connection with damage to, or the taking of, the Property. Borrower shall be responsible for repairing or restoring the Property only if Lender has released proceeds for such purposes. Lender may disburse proceeds for the repairs and testoration in a single payment or in a series of progress payments as the work is completed. If the insurance or condemnation proceeds are not sufficient to repair or restore the Property, Borrower is not relieved of Borrower's obligation for the completion of such repair or restoration.

Lender or its agent may make reasonable entries upon and inspections of the Property. If it has reasonable cause, Lender may inspect the interior of the improvements on the Property. Lender shall give Borrower notice at the time of or prior to such an interior inspection specifying such reasonable cause.

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- 8. Borrower's Loan Application. Borrower shall be in default if, during the Loan application process, Borrower or any persons or entities acting at the direction of Borrower or with Borrower's knowledge or consent gave materially false, misleuding, or inaccurate information or statements to Lender (or failed to provide Lender with material information) in connection with the Loan. Material representations include, but are not limited to, representations concerning Borrower's occupancy of the Property as Borrower's principal residence.
- 9. Protection of Lender's Interest in the Property and Rights Under this Security Instrument. If (a) Borrower fails to perform the covenants and agreements contained in this Security Instrument, (b) there is a legal proceeding that might significantly affect Lender's interest in the Property and/or rights under this Security Instrument (such as a proceeding in bankruptcy, probate, for condemnation or forfeiture, for enforcement of a lien which may attain priority over this Security Instrument or to enforce laws or regulations), or (c) Borrower has abandoned the Property, then Lender may do and pay for whatever is reasonable or appropriate to protect Lender's interest in the Property and rights under this Security Instrument, including protecting and/or assessing the value of the Property, and securing and/or repairing the Property. Lender's actions can include, but are not limited to: (a) paying any sums secured by a fien which has priority over this Security Instrument; (b) appearing in court; and (c) paying reasonable attorneys' fees to protect its interest in the Property and/or rights under this Security Instrument, including its secured position in a bankruptcy proceeding. Securing the Property includes, but is not limited to, entering the Property to make repairs, change locks, replace or board up doors and windows, drain water from pipes, eliminate building or other code violations or dangerous conditions, and have utilities turned on or off. Although Lender may take action under this Section 9, Lender does not have to do so and is not under any duty or obligation to do so. It is agreed that Lender incurs no liability for not taking any or all actions authorized under this Section 9.

Any amounts disbursed by Lender under this Section 9 shall become additional debt of Borrower secured by this Security Instrument. These amounts shall bear interest at the Note rate from the date of disbursement and shall be payable, with such interest, upon notice from Lender to Borrower requesting payment.

If this Security Instrument is on a leasehold, Borrower shall comply with all the provisions of the lease. Borrower shall not surrender the leasehold estate and interests herein conveyed or terminate or cancel the ground lease. Borrower shall not, without the express written consent of Lender, alter or amend the ground lease. If Borrower acquires fee title to the Property, the leasehold and the fee title shall not merge unless Lender agrees to the merger in writing.

10. Mortgage Insurance, if Lender required Mortgage Insurance as a condition of making the Loan, Borrower shall pay the premiums required to maintain the Mortgage Insurance in effect. If, for any reason, the Mortgage insurance coverage required by Lender ceases to be available from the mortgage insurer that previously provided such insurance and Borrower was required to make separately designated payments toward the premiums for Mortgage Insurance, Borrower shall pay the premiums required to obtain coverage substantially equivalent to the Mortgage Insurance previously in effect, at a cost substantially equivalent to the cost to Borrower of the Mortgage insurance previously in effect, from an alternate mortgage insurer selected by Lender, If substantially equivalent Mortgage Insurance coverage is not available. Borrower shall confinue to pay to Lender the amount of the separately designated payments that were due when the insurance coverage ceased to be in effect. Lender will accept, use and retain these payments as a non-refundable loss reserve in lieu of Mortgage insurance. Such loss reserve shall be non-refundable, notwithstanding the fact that the Loan is ultimately paid in full, and Lander shall not be required to pay Borrower any interest or earnings on such loss reserve. Lender can no longer require loss reserve payments if Mortgage Insurance coverage (in the amount and for the period that Lender requires) provided by an insurer selected by Lender again becomes available, is obtained, and Lender requires separately designated payments toward the premiums for Mortgage Insurance. If Londer required Mortgage Insurance as a condition of making the Loan and Borrower was required to make separately designated payments toward the premiums for Mortgage Insurance, Borrower shall pay the premiums required to maintain Mortgage Insurance in effect, or to provide a non-refundable loss reserve, until Lender's requirement for Mortgage Insurance ends in accordance with any written agreement between Borrower and Lender providing for such termination or until termination is required by Applicable Law. Nothing in this Section 10 affects Borrower's obligation to pay interest at the rate provided in the Note.

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Mortgage Insurance reimburses Lender (or any entity that purchases the Note) for certain losses it may incur if Borrower does not repay the Loan as agreed. Borrower is not a party to the Mortgage Insurance.

Mortgage insurers evaluate their total risk on all such insurance in force from time to time, and may enter into agreements with other parties that share or modify their risk, or reduce losses. These agreements are on terms and conditions that are satisfactory to the mortgage insurer and the other party (or parties) to these agreements. These agreements may require the mortgage insurer to make payments using any source of funds that the mortgage insurer may have available (which may include funds obtained from Mortgage Insurance premiums).

As a result of these agreements, Lender, any purchaser of the Note, another insurer, any reinsurer, any other entity, or any affiliate of any of the foregoing, may receive (directly or indirectly) amounts that derive from (or might be characterized as) a portion of Borrower's payments for Mortgage Insurance, in exchange for sharing or modifying the mortgage insurer's risk, or reducing losses. If such agreement provides that an affiliate of Lender takes a share of the insurer's risk in exchange for a share of the premiums paid to the insurer, the arrangement is often termed "captive reinsurance." Further:

- (a) Any such agreements will not affect the amounts that Borrower has agreed to pay for Mortgage Insurance, or any other terms of the Loan. Such agreements will not increase the amount Borrower will owe for Mortgage Insurance, and they will not entitle Borrower to any refund.
- (b) Any such agreements will not affect the rights Borrower has if any with respect to the Mortgage Insurance under the Homeowners Protection Act of 1998 or any other law. These rights may include the right to receive certain disclosures, to request and obtain cancellation of the Mortgage Insurance, to have the Mortgage Insurance terminated automatically, and/or to receive a refund of any Mortgage Insurance premiums that were uncarned at the time of such cancellation or termination.
- 11. Assignment of Miscellaneous Proceeds; Forfeiture, All Miscellaneous Proceeds are hereby assigned to and shall be paid to Lender.

If the Property is damaged, such Miscellaneous Proceeds shall be applied to restoration or repair of the Property, if the restoration or repair is economically feasible and Lender's security is not lessened. During such repair and restoration period, Lender shall have the right to hold such Miscellaneous Proceeds until Lender has had an opportunity to inspect such Property to ensure the work has been completed to Lender's satisfaction, provided that such inspection shall be undertaken promptly. Lender may pay for the repairs and restoration in a single disbursement or in a series of progress payments as the work is completed. Unless an agreement is made in writing or Applicable Law requires interest to be paid on such Miscellaneous Proceeds, Lender shall not be required to pay Borrower any interest or earnings on such Miscellaneous Proceeds. If the restoration or repair is not economically feasible or Lender's security would be lessened, the Miscellaneous Proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due, with the excess, if any, paid to Borrower. Such Miscellaneous Proceeds shall be applied in the order provided for in Section 2.

In the event of a total taking, destruction, or loss in value of the Property, the Miscellaneous Proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due, with the excess, if any, paid to Borrower.

in the event of a partial taking, destruction, or loss in value of the Property in which the fair market value of the Property immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value is equal to or greater than the amount of the sums secured by this Security Instrument immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value, unless Borrower and Lender otherwise agree in writing, the sums secured by this Security Instrument shall be reduced by the amount of the Miscellaneous Proceeds multiplied by the following fraction: (a) the total amount of the sums secured immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value divided by (b) the fair market value of the Property immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value. Any balance shall be paid to Borrower.

In the event of a partial taking, destruction, or loss in value of the Property in which the fair market value of the Property immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value is less than the amount of the sums secured immediately before the partial taking, destruction, or loss in value, unless Borrower and Lender otherwise agree in writing, the Miscellaneous Proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument whether or not the sums are then due.

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If the Property is abandoned by Borrower, or if, after notice by Lender to Borrower that the Opposing Party (as defined in the next sentence) offers to make an award to settle a claim for damages, Borrower fails to respond to Lender within 30 days after the date the notice is given. Lender is authorized to collect and apply the Miscellaneous Proceeds either to restoration or repair of the Property or to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due. "Opposing Party" means the third party that owes Borrower Miscellaneous Proceeds or the party against whom Borrower has a right of action in regard to Miscellaneous Proceeds.

Borrower shall be in default if any action or proceeding, whether civil or criminal, is begun that, in Lender's judgment, could result in forfeiture of the Property or other material impairment of Lender's interest in the Property or rights under this Security Instrument. Borrower can cure such a default and, if acceleration has occurred, reinstate as provided in Section 19, by causing the action or proceeding to be dismissed with a ruling that, in Lender's judgment, precludes forfeiture of the Property or other material impairment of Lender's interest in the Property or rights under this Security Instrument. The proceeds of any award or claim for damages that are attributable to the impairment of Lender's interest in the Property are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender.

All Miscellaneous Proceeds that are not applied to restoration or repair of the Property shall be applied in the order provided for in Section 2.

- 12. Borrower Not Released; Forbearance By Lender Not a Waiver. Extension of the time for payment or modification of amortization of the sums secured by this Security Instrument granted by Lender to Borrower or any Successor in Interest of Borrower shall not be required to commence proceedings against any Successor in Interest of Borrower or to refuse to extend time for payment or otherwise modify amortization of the sums secured by this Security Instrument by reason of any demand made by the original Borrower or any Successors in Interest of Borrower. Any forbearance by Lender in exercising any right or remedy including, without limitation, Lender's acceptance of payments from third persons, entities or Successors in Interest of Borrower or in amounts less than the amount then due, shall not be a waiver of or preclude the exercise of any right or remedy.
- 13. Joint and Several Liability; Co-signers; Successors and Assigns Bound. Borrower covenants and agrees that Borrower's obligations and liability shall be joint and several. However, any Borrower who co-signs this Security Instrument but does not execute the Note (a "co-signer"): (a) is co-signing this Security Instrument only to mortgage, grant and convey the co-signer's interest in the Property under the terms of this Security Instrument; (b) is not personally obligated to pay the sums secured by this Security Instrument; and (c) agrees that Lender and any other Borrower can agree to extend, modify, forbear or make any accommodations with regard to the terms of this Security Instrument or the Note without the co-signer's consent.

Subject to the provisions of Section 18, any Successor in Interest of Borrower who assumes Borrower's obligations under this Security Instrument in writing, and is approved by Lender, shall obtain all of Borrower's rights and benefits under this Security Instrument. Borrower shall not be released from Borrower's obligations and liability under this Security Instrument unless Lender agrees to such release in writing. The covenants and agreements of this Security Instrument shall bind (except as provided in Section 20) and benefit the successors and assigns of Lender.

14. Loan Charges. Lender may charge Borrower fees for services performed in connection with Borrower's default, for the purpose of protecting Lender's interest in the Property and rights under this Security Instrument, including, but not limited to, attorneys' fees, property inspection and valuation fees. In regard to any other fees, the absence of express authority in this Security Instrument to charge a specific fee to Borrower shall not be construed as a prohibition on the charging of such fee. Lender may not charge fees that are expressly prohibited by this Security Instrument or by Applicable Law.

If the Loan is subject to a law which sets maximum loan charges, and that law is finally interpreted so that the interest or other loan charges collected or to be collected in connection with the Loan exceed the permitted limits, then: (a) any such loan charge shall be reduced by the amount necessary to reduce the charge to the permitted limit; and (b) any sums already collected from Borrower which exceeded permitted limits will be refunded to Borrower. Lender may choose to make this refund by reducing the principal owed under the Note or by making a direct payment to Borrower, if a refund reduces principal, the reduction will be treated as a partial prepayment without any prepayment charge (whether or not a prepayment charge is provided for under the Note).

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Borrower's acceptance of any such refund made by direct payment to Borrower will constitute a waiver of any right of action Borrower might have arising out of such overcharge.

- 15. Notices. All notices given by Borrower or Lender in connection with this Security Instrument must be in writing. Any notice to Borrower in connection with this Security Instrument shall be deemed to have been given to Borrower when mailed by first class mail or when actually delivered to Borrower's notice address if sent by other means. Notice to any one Borrower shall constitute notice to all Borrowers unless Applicable Law expressly requires otherwise. The notice address shall be the Property Address unless Borrower has designated a substitute notice address by notice to Lender. Borrower shall promptly notify Lender of Borrower's change of address. If Lender specifies a procedure for reporting Borrower's change of address, then Borrower shall only report a change of address through that specified procedure. There may be only one designated notice address under this Security Instrument at any one time. Any notice to Lender shall be given by delivering it or by mailing it by first class mail to Lender's address stated herein unless Lender has designated another address by notice to Borrower. Any notice in connection with this Security Instrument shall not be deemed to have been given to Lender until actually received by Lender. If any notice required by this Security Instrument is also required under Applicable Law, the Applicable Law requirement will satisfy the corresponding requirement under this Security Instrument.
- 16. Governing Law; Severability; Rules of Construction. This Security Instrument shall be governed by federal law and the law of the jurisdiction in which the Property is located. All rights and obligations contained in this Security Instrument are subject to any requirements and limitations of Applicable Law. Applicable Law might explicitly or implicitly allow the parties to agree by contract or it might be silent, but such silence shall not be construed as a prohibition against agreement by contract. In the event that any provision or clause of this Security Instrument or the Note conflicts with Applicable Law, such conflict shall not affect other provisions of this Security Instrument or the Note which can be given effect without the conflicting provision.

As used in this Security Instrument: (a) words of the masculine gender shall mean and include corresponding neuter words or words of the feminine gender; (b) words in the singular shall mean and include the plural and vice versa; and (c) the word "may" gives sole discretion without any obligation to take any action.

- 17. Borrower's Copy. Borrower shall be given one copy of the Note and of this Security Instrument.
- 18. Transfer of the Property or a Beneficial Interest in Borrower. As used in this Section 18, "interest in the Property" means any legal or beneficial interest in the Property, including, but not limited to, those beneficial interests transferred in a bond for deed, contract for deed, installment sales contract or escrow agreement, the intent of which is the transfer of title by Borrower at a future date to a purchaser.

if all or any part of the Property or any Interest in the Property is sold or transferred (or if Borrower is not a natural person and a beneficial interest in Borrower is sold or transferred) without Lender's prior written consent, Lender may require immediate payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Instrument. However, this option shall not be exercised by Lender if such exercise is prohibited by Applicable Law.

if Lender exercises this option, Lender shall give Borrower notice of acceleration. The notice shall provide a period of not less than 30 days from the date the notice is given in accordance with Section 15 within which Borrower must pay all sums secured by this Security Instrument. If Borrower fails to pay these sums prior to the expiration of this period, Lender may invoke any remedies permitted by this Security Instrument without further notice or demand on Borrower.

19. Borrower's Right to Reinstate After Acceleration. If Borrower meets certain conditions, Borrower shall have the right to have enforcement of this Security Instrument discontinued at any time prior to the earliest of: (a) five days before sale of the Property pursuant to any power of sale contained in this Security Instrument; (b) such other period as Applicable Law might specify for the termination of Borrower's right to reinstate; or (c) entry of a judgment enforcing this Security Instrument. Those conditions are that Borrower: (a) pays Lender all sums which then would be due under this Security Instrument and the Note as if no acceleration had occurred; (b) cares any default of any other covenants or agreements; (c) pays all expenses incurred in enforcing this Security Instrument, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees, property inspection and valuation fees, and other fees incurred for the purpose of protecting Lender's interest in the Property and rights under this Security Instrument; and (d) takes such action as Lender may reasonably require to assure that Lender's interest in the Property and rights under this Security Instrument, and Borrower's obligation

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to pay the sums secured by this Security Instrument, shall continue unchanged. Lender may require that Borrower pay such reinstatement sums and expenses in one or more of the following forms, as selected by Lender: (a) cash; (b) money order; (c) certified check, bank check, treasurer's check or cashier's check, provided any such check is drawn upon an institution whose deposits are insured by a federal agency, instrumentality or entity; or (d) Electronic Funds Transfer. Upon reinstatement by Borrower, this Security Instrument and obligations secured hereby shall remain fully effective as if no acceleration had occurred. However, this right to reinstate shall not apply in the case of acceleration under Section 18.

20. Sale of Note; Change of Loan Servicer; Notice of Grievance. The Note or a partial interest in the Note (together with this Security Instrument) can be sold one or more times without prior notice to Borrower. A sale might result in a change in the entity (known as the "Loan Servicer") that collects Periodic Payments due under the Note and this Security Instrument and performs other mortgage loan servicing obligations under the Note, this Security Instrument, and Applicable Law. There also might be one or more changes of the Loan Servicer unrelated to a sale of the Note, if there is a change of the Loan Servicer, Borrower will be given written notice of the change which will state the name and address of the new Loan Servicer, the address to which payments should be made and any other information RESPA requires in connection with a notice of transfer of servicing. If the Note is sold and thereafter the Loan is serviced by a Loan Servicer other than the purchaser of the Note, the mortgage loan servicing obligations to Borrower will remain with the Loan Servicer or be transferred to a successor Loan Servicer and are not assumed by the Note purchaser unless otherwise provided by the Note purchaser.

Neither Borrower nor Lender may commence, join, or be joined to any judicial action (as either an individual litigant or the member of a class) that arises from the other party's actions pursuant to this Security Instrument or that alleges that the other party has breached any prevision of, or any duty owed by reason of, this Security Instrument, until such Borrower or Lender has notified the other party (with such notice given in compliance with the requirements of Section 15) of such alleged breach and afforded the other party hereto a reasonable period after the giving of such notice to take corrective action. If Applicable Law provides a time period which must clapse before certain action can be taken, that time period will be deemed to be reasonable for purposes of this paragraph. The notice of acceleration and opportunity to cure given to Borrower pursuant to Section 22 and the notice of acceleration given to Borrower pursuant to Section 18 shall be deemed to satisfy the notice and opportunity to take corrective action provisions of this Section 20.

21. Hazardous Substances. As used in this Section 21: (a) "Hazardous Substances" are those substances defined as toxic or hazardous substances, polistants, or wastes by Environmental Law and the following substances: gasoline, kerosene, other flammable or toxic petroleum products, toxic pesticides and herbicides, volatile solvents, materials containing asbestos or formaldehyde, and radioactive materials; (b) "Environmental Law" means federal laws and laws of the jurisdiction where the Property is located that relate to health, safety or environmental protection; (c) "Environmental Cleanup" includes any response action, remedial action, or removal action, as defined in Environmental Law; and (d) an "Environmental Condition" means a condition that can cause, contribute to, or otherwise trigger an Environmental Cleanup.

Borrower shall not cause or permit the presence, use, disposal, storage, or release of any Hazardous Substances, or threaten to release any Hazardous Substances, on or in the Property. Borrower shall not do, nor allow anyone else to do, anything affecting the Property (a) that is in violation of any Environmental Law, (b) which creates an Environmental Condition, or (c) which, due to the presence, use, or release of a Hazardous Substance, creates a condition that adversely affects the value of the Property. The preceding two sentences shall not apply to the presence, use, or storage on the Property of small quantities of Hazardous Substances that are generally recognized to be appropriate to normal residential uses and to maintenance of the Property (including, but not limited to, hazardous substances in consumer products).

Borrower shall promptly give Lender written notice of (a) any investigation, claim, demand, lawsuit or other action by any governmental or regulatory agency or private party involving the Property and any Hazardous Substance or Environmental Law of which Borrower has actual knowledge, (b) any Environmental Condition, including but not limited to, any spilling, leaking, discharge, release or threat of release of any Hazardous Substance, and (c) any condition caused by the presence, use or release of a Hazardous Substance which adversely affects the value of the Property. If Borrower learns, or is notified by any governmental or regulatory

NEVADA-Single Family-Fannie Mae/Freddie Mae UNIFORM INSTRUMENT

Form 3029 1/01

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authority, or any private party, that any removal or other remediation of any Hazardous Substance affecting the Property is necessary, Borrower shall promptly take all necessary remedial actions in accordance with Environmental Law. Nothing herein shall create any obligation on Lender for an Environmental Cleanup.

NON-UNIFORM COVENANTS. Borrower and Lender further covenant and agree as follows:

22. Acceleration; Remedies. Lender shall give notice to Borrower prior to acceleration following Borrower's breach of any covenant or agreement in this Security Instrument (but not prior to acceleration under Section 18 unless Applicable Law provides otherwise). The notice shall specify: (a) the default; (b) the action required to cure the default; (c) a date, not less than 30 days from the date the notice is given to Borrower, by which the default must be cared; and (d) that failure to cure the default on or before the date specified in the notice may result in acceleration of the sums secured by this Security Instrument and sale of the Property. The notice shall further inform Borrower of the right to reinstate after acceleration and the right to bring a court action to assert the non-existence of a default or any other defense of Borrower to acceleration and sale. If the default is not cured on or before the date specified in the notice, Lender at its option, and without further demand, may invoke the power of sale, including the right to accelerate full payment of the Note, and any other remedies permitted by Applicable Law. Lender shall be entitled to collect all expenses incurred in pursuing the remedies provided in this Section 22, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of title evidence.

If Lender invokes the power of sale, Lender shall execute or cause Trustee to execute written notice of the occurrence of an event of default and of Lenders' election to cause the Property to be sold, and shall cause such notice to be recorded in each county in which any part of the Property is located. Lender shall mail copies of the notice as prescribed by Applicable Law to Borrower and to the persons prescribed by Applicable Law. Trustee shall give public notice of sale to the persons and in the manner prescribed by Applicable Law. After the time required by Applicable Law, Trustee, without demand on Borrower, shall sell the Property at public auction to the highest bidder at the time and place and under the terms designated in the notice of sale in one or more parcels and in any order Trustee determines. Trustee may postpone sale of all or any parcel of the Property by public announcement at the time and place of any previously scheduled sale. Lender or its designee may purchase the Property at any sale.

Trustee shall deliver to the purchaser Trustee's deed conveying the Property without any covenant or warranty, expressed or implied. The recitals in the Trustee's deed shall be prima facie evidence of the truth of the statements made therein. Trustee shall apply the proceeds of the sale in the following order: (a) to all expenses of the sale, including, but not limited to, reasonable Trustee's and attorneys' fees; (b) to all sums secured by this Security Instrument; and (c) any excess to the person or persons legally entitled to it.

- 23. Reconveyance. Upon payment of all sums secured by this Security Instrument, Lender shall request Trustee to reconvey the Property and shall surrender this Security Instrument and all notes evidencing debt secured by this Security Instrument to Trustee. Trustee shall reconvey the Property without warranty to the person or persons legally entitled to it. Such person or persons shall pay any recordation costs. Lender may charge such person or persons a fee for reconveying the Property, but only if the fee is paid to a third party (such as the Trustee) for services rendered and the charging of the fee is permitted under Applicable Law.
- 24. Substitute Trustee. Lender at its option, may from time to time remove Trustee and appoint a successor trustee to any Trustee appointed hereunder. Without conveyance of the Property, the successor trustee shall succeed to all the title, power and duties conferred upon Trustee herein and by Applicable Law.
- 25. Assumption Fee. If there is an assumption of this loan, Lender may charge an assumption fee of U.S. \$ 4,794.00.

NEVADA-Single Family-Fannie Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT DOCUENV 12 DOCUENVC. VTX 08/25/2005

Form 3029 1/01 (page 12 of 13 pages)

BY SIGNING BELOW, Borrower accepts and agrees to the terms and covenants contained in this Security Instrument and in any Rider executed by Borrower and recorded with it.

[Space Below This Line For Acknowledgment]

STATE OF NU COUNTY OF CLARK

This instrument was acknowledged before me on 2-14-07. Matthew M. Disam and Leah Ann Bisam

HOTARY PUBLIC STATE OF NEVADA County of Clark
AUBREY FLEISCHACKER
Appt. No. 04-91931-1
My Appt. Expres Aug. 27, 2038

Title (and Rank) My Commission Expires:

NEVADA-Single Family-Fannie Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT DOCUKNVID O8/25/2005

Form 3829 1/01

NSM 000014

### PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT RIDER

MZDI

LOAN #: 2944424 MIN: 100125300029444249

THIS PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT RIDER is made this 15TH day of FEBRUARY 2007 and is incorporated into and shall be deemed to amend and supplement the Mortgage, Deed of Trust, or Security Deed (the "Security Instrument") of the same date, given by the undersigned (the "Borrower") to secure Borrower's Note to REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

(the "Lender") of the same date and covering the Property described in the Security Instrument and located at: 7883 TAROE RIDGE COURT, LAS VEGAS, NV 89139

### [Property Address]

The Property includes, but is not limited to, a parcel of land improved with a dwelling, together with other such parcels and certain common areas and facilities, as described in COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

(the "Declaration"). The Property is a part of a planned unit development known as **PROMONTORY** V

### [Name of Planned Unit Development]

(the "PUD"). The Property also includes Borrower's interest in the homeowners association or equivalent entity owning or managing the common areas and facilities of the PUD (the "Owners Association") and the uses, benefits and proceeds of Borrower's interest.

PUD COVENANTS. In addition to the covenants and agreements made in the Security Instrument, Borrower and Lender further covenant and agree as follows:

A. PUD Obligations. Borrower shall perform all of Borrower's obligations under the PUD's Constituent Documents. The "Constituent Documents" are the (i) Declaration; (ii) articles of incorporation, trust instrument or any equivalent document which creates the Owners

MULTISTATE PUB RIDER-Single Family-Famile Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT Form 3150 1/01
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Association; and (iii) any by-laws or other rules or regulations of the Owners Association. Borrower shall prompily pay, when due, all dues and assessments imposed parsuant to the Constituent Documents.

B. Property Insurance. So long as the Owners Association maintains, with a generally accepted insurance carrier, a "master" or "blanket" policy insuring the Property which is satisfactory to Lender and which provides insurance coverage in the amounts (including deductible levels), for the periods, and against loss by fire, hazards included within the term "extended coverage," and any other hazards, including, but not limited to, earthquakes and floods, for which Lender requires insurance, then: (i) Lender waives the provision in Section 3 for the Periodic Payment to Lender of the yearly premium installments for property insurance on the Property; and (ii) Borrower's obligation under Section 5 to maintain property insurance coverage on the Property is deemed satisfied to the extent that the required coverage is provided by the Owners Association policy.

What Lender requires as a condition of this waiver can change during the term of the loan.

Borrower shall give Lender prompt notice of any lapse in required property insurance coverage provided by the master or blanket policy.

In the event of a distribution of property insurance proceeds in lieu of restoration or repair following a loss to the Property, or to common areas and facilities of the PUD, any proceeds payable to Borrower are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender. Lender shall apply the proceeds to the sums secured by the Security instrument, whether or not then due, with the excess, if any, paid to Borrower.

- C. Public Liability Insurance. Borrower shall take such actions as may be reasonable to insure that the Owners Association maintains a public liability insurance policy acceptable in form, amount, and extent of coverage to Lender.
- D. Condemnation. The proceeds of any award or claim for damages, direct or consequential, payable to Borrower in connection with any condemnation or other taking of all or any part of the Property or the common areas and facilities of the PUD, or for any conveyance in lieu of condemnation, are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender. Such proceeds shall be applied by Lender to the some secured by the Security Instrument as provided in Section 11.
- E. Lender's Prior Consent. Borrower shall not, except after notice to Lender and with Lender's prior written consent, either partition or subdivide the Property or consent to: (i) the abandonment or termination of the PUD, except for abandonment or termination required by law in the case of substantial destruction by fire or other casualty or in the case of a taking by condemnation or eminent domain; (ii) any amendment to any provision of the "Constituent Documents" if the provision is for the express benefit of Lender; (iii) termination of professional management and assumption of self-management of the Owners Association; or (iv) any action which would have the effect of rendering the public liability insurance coverage maintained by the Owners Association unacceptable to Lender.
- F. Remedies. If Borrower does not pay PUD dues and assessments when due, then Lender may pay them. Any amounts disbursed by Lender under this paragraph F shall become additional debt of Borrower secured by the Security Instrument. Unless Borrower and Lender agree to other terms of payment, these amounts shall bear interest from the date of disbursement at the Note rate and shall be payable, with interest, upon notice from Lender to Borrower requesting payment.

MULTISTATE PUD RIDER-Single Family-Famile Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT Form 3150 1001

DOCUMENT OF 2 of 3 mages 1

COMMON VAR 06/25/2505

BY SIGNING BELOW, Borrower accepts and agrees to the terms and provisions contained in this PUD Rider.

- BORROWER - MATTHEW M. BIGAM - DATE 
BORROWER - LEAH JAN BIGAM - DATE -

MULTISTATE PUD RIDER—Single Family—Famile Mac/Freddie Mac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT Form 3150 1/01

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# **Exhibit B**

inst #: 201110120000574

Fees: \$15.00 N/C Fee: \$0.00

10/12/2011 08:41:07 AM

Receipt #: 943408

Requestor:

Recorded By: MSH Pgs: 2

DEBBIE CONWAY

**CLARK COUNTY RECORDER** 

Recording Requested By:

Bank of America

Prepared By: Aida Duenas

888-603-9011

When recorded mail to:

CoreLogic

450 E. Boundary St. Attn: Release Dept. Chapin, SC 29036

DocID#

ni min im im min min 19714925571320445

Tax ID:

176-11-311-013

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct

Las Vegas, NV 89139-6466 NV0-ADT 15188869 9/

9/22/2011

This space for Recorder's use

MIN #: 100125300029444249

MERS Phone #: 888-679-6377

### ASSIGNMENT OF DEED OF TRUST

For Value Received, the undersigned holder of a Deed of Trust (herein "Assignor") whose address is 3300 S.W. 34TH AVENUE, SUITE 101 OCALA, FL 34474 does hereby grant, sell, assign, transfer and convey unto U.S. BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION AS TRUSTEE FOR THE CERTIFICATEHOLDERS OF CITIGROUP MORTGAGE LOAN TRUST INC., MORTGAGE PASS-THROUGH CERTIFICATES, SERIES 2007-AR7 whose address is 4000 REGENT 3RD FL, IRVING, TX 75063 all beneficial interest under that certain Deed of Trust described below together with the note(s) and obligations therein described and the money due and to become due thereon with interest and all rights accrued or to accrue under said Deed of Trust.

Original Lender:

REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC, DBA REPUBLIC MORTGAGE

Made By:

MATTHEW M. BIGAM AND LEAH ANN BIGAM, HUSBAND AND WIFE

Trustee:

FIRST AMERICAN TITLE COMPANY OF NEVADA

Date of Deed of Trust: 2/15/2007

Original Loan Amount: \$479,400.00

Recorded in Clark County, NV on: 2/20/2007, book 20070220, page 0004388 and instrument number N/A

I the undersigned hereby affirm that this document submitted for recording does not contain the social security number of any person or persons.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has caused this Assignment of Deed of Trust to be executed on

10-3-11

MORTGAGE EXECTRONIC REGISTRATION

SYSTEMS, INC.

Cynthia Sphios, As sistant Secretary

State of California County of Ventura			
<ul> <li>Cynthia Santos, who proved to me on the basi subscribed to the within instrument and acknow</li> </ul>	is of satisfactory evidence vledged to me that <b>ke(s</b> h	e to be the person(x)	same in his her/their
authorized capacity(ies), and that by his her the behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the		strument the personi	; or the entity upon
I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY us paragraph is true and correct.	nder the laws of the St		**************************************
WITNESS my hand and official seal.		Con	ARBARA J. GIBBS  Amission # 1864186  Lry Public - California
Notary Public  My Commission Expires:	(Seal)	Ž VŽŽŽŽŽ	iry Public - California (2) os Angeles County (2) nm. Expires Sep 9, 2013
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DecID#

19714925571320445

# **Exhibit C**

# Red Rock Financial Services Account Detail

# Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Information as of: August 10, 2011

Red Rock Financial Services Account Number: R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Bigam, Leah Ann / Bigam, Matthew M. / LEAH ANN BIGAM, / MATTHEW M. BIGAM, /

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE,

## Detailed Summary

Date	Description	Amount	Balance	Check#
03/08/2007	Capital Contribution - Operating	\$100.00	\$100.00	
03/08/2007	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$100.00	\$0.00	
01/01/2008	Annual Assessment	\$156.00	\$156.00	
01/07/2008	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$156.00	\$0.00	01839
01/01/2009	Annual Assessment	\$156.00	\$156.00	
01/01/2009	Annual Assessment	\$39.00	\$195.00	
03/18/2009	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$195.00	\$0.00	02201
01/01/2010	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$216.00	
04/08/2010	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$216.00	\$0.00	040810
01/01/2011	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$216.00	
01/15/2011	Late Fee	\$25.00	\$241.00	
04/07/2011	Intent Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$248.98	
04/07/2011	Intent to Lien Letter	\$125.00	\$373.98	
04/07/2011	Intent Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$381.96	
04/20/2011	Lien Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$389.94	
04/20/2011	Lien for Delinquent Assessment	\$275.00	\$664.94	
04/20/2011	Lien Release	\$30.00	\$694.94	
04/20/2011	Lien Recording Costs	\$28.00	\$722.94	
04/20/2011	Lien Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$730.92	
04/29/2013	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$731.87	
05/11/2011	Payoff Demand	\$150.00	\$881.87	
05/30/2013	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$882.82	
06/06/2013	Intent to NOD	\$90.00	\$972.82	
06/17/2013	NOD Mailing Charges	-\$15.96	\$956.86	

7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100, Las Vegas, NV 89119 Phone: (702) 932-6887 Fax: (702) 341-7733

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

Printed: 8/10/11

# Red Rock Financial Services Account Detail

# Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Information as of: August 10, 2011

Red Rock Financial Services Account Number: R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Bigam, Leah Ann / Bigam, Matthew M. / LEAH ANN BIGAM, / MATTHEW M. BIGAM, /

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE,

## **Detailed Summary**

Date	Description	Amount	Balance Check#
e ·	Adjustment		
06/17/2011	Notice of Default	\$375.00	\$1,331.86
06/17/2011	Trustee Sale Guarantee	\$290.00	\$1,621.86
06/17/2011	NOD Mailing Costs	\$79.80	\$1,701.66
06/17/2011	NOD Release	\$30.00	\$1,731.66
06/17/2011	NOD Recording Costs	\$14.00	\$1,745.66
06/17/2011	NOD Release Recording Costs	\$14.00	\$1,759.66
06/29/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$1,760.61
07/30/2011	Association Interest	\$0,95	\$1,761.56
08/10/2011	Payoff Demand	\$150.00	\$1,911.56

# **Exhibit D**



## Account Detail

Information as of: July 21, 2014



Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Red Rock Financial Service Account Number:

84944

Property Address:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE

ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTÈMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam, REPUBLIC SERVICES, NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

Date	Description	communication rock		ک کے دی کے میدری	******
	·	Amount	Balance	Pmt Ref#	Memo
3/8/2007	Capital Contribution - Operating	\$100.00	\$100.00		Capital Contribution - Operating
3/8/2007	Association Mgmt Payment	(\$100.00)	\$0,00		Batch Post
1/1/2008	Annual Assessment	\$156.00	\$156,00		Annual Assessment
1/7/2008	Association Mgmt Payment	(\$156.00)	\$0.00	01839	Lockbox Payment
1/1/2009	Annual Assessment	\$156.00	\$156.00		Annual Assessment
1/1/2009	Annual Assessment	\$39,00	\$195.00		Annual Assessment
3/18/2009	Association Mgmt Payment	(\$195.00)	\$0.00	02201	Lockbox Payment
1/1/2010	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$216.00		Annual Assessment
4/8/2010	Association Mgmt Payment	(\$216.00)	\$0.00	040810	RRFS PIF 03/10
1/1/2011	Annual Assessment	\$216,00	\$216.00		Annual Assessment
1/15/2011	Late Fees	\$25.00	\$241.00		Late Fees
4/7/2011	Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$248.98		Bigam/Matthew M.
4/7/2011	Intent to Lien Letter	\$125.00	\$373.98		
4/7/2011	Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$381.96		Bigam/Leah Ann
4/20/2011	Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$389,94		Bigam/Matthew M.
4/20/2011	Lien for Delinquent Assessment	\$275.00	\$664.94		
4/20/2011	Lien Release	\$30.00	\$694.94		
4/20/2011	Lien Recording Costs	\$28.00	\$722.94		
4/20/2011	Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$730.92		Bigam/Leah Ann
4/29/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$731.87		
5/11/2011	Payoff Demand	\$150.00	\$881.87		Pacific Coast Title
5/30/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$882.82		



## Account Detail

Information as of: July 21, 2014

# Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Red Rock Financial Service

Account Number:

84944

Property Address:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam, Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M.

Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interes ntent to NOD	\$90,00	\$972.82		
lotice of Default	\$375.00	\$1,347.82		
rustee Sale Guarantee	\$290.00	\$1,637.82		
IOD Mailing Costs	\$79,80	\$1,717.62		
IOD Release	\$30.00	\$1,747.62		
IOD Recording Costs	\$14.00	\$1,761.62		
IOD Release Recording Costs	\$14.00	\$1,775.62		
IOD Mailing Charges	(\$15.96)	\$1,759.66		
association Interest	\$0.95	\$1,760.61		
ssociation Interest	\$0.95	\$1,761.56		
ayoff Demand	\$150.00	\$1,911.56		Miles Legal
ntent to NOS	\$90.00	\$2,001.56		
ssociation Interest	\$0.95	\$2,002.51		
ssociation Interest	\$0.95	\$2,003.46		
ssociation Interest	\$0.95	\$2,004,41		
ntent to Conduct Foreclosure	\$25,00	\$2,029.41		
ssociation Interest	\$0,95	\$2,030.36		
ed Rock Partial Payment	(\$300.00)	\$1,730.36	PC 138	Partial payment
ssociation Interest	\$0.95	\$1,731.31		
nnual Assessment	\$216.00	\$1,947.31		Annual Assessment
ate Fees	\$25.00	\$1,972.31		Late Fees
ate Fees	(\$25.00)	\$1,947.31		Late Fees
	(\$25.00) \$30.00	\$1,947.31 \$1,977.31		Late Fees
	otice of Default rustee Sale Guarantee OD Mailing Costs OD Release OD Recording Costs OD Mailing Charges djustment ssociation Interest ayoff Demand tent to NOS ssociation Interest	otice of Default         \$375.00           rustee Sale Guarantee         \$290.00           OD Mailing Costs         \$79.80           OD Release         \$30.00           OD Recording Costs         \$14.00           OD Release Recording Costs         \$14.00           OD Mailing Charges         (\$15.96)           djustment         \$0.95           ssociation Interest         \$0.95           ayoff Demand         \$150.00           tent to NOS         \$90.00           ssociation Interest         \$0.95           scociation Interest         \$0.95           scociation Interest         \$0.95           scociation Interest         \$0.95           scociation Interest         \$0.95	otice of Default         \$375.00         \$1,347.82           rustee Sale Guarantee         \$290.00         \$1,637.82           OD Mailing Costs         \$79.80         \$1,717.62           OD Release         \$30.00         \$1,747.62           OD Recording Costs         \$14.00         \$1,761.62           OD Release Recording Costs         \$14.00         \$1,775.62           OD Mailing Charges         (\$15.96)         \$1,759.66           djustment         \$0.95         \$1,760.61           association Interest         \$0.95         \$1,760.61           association Interest         \$0.95         \$1,761.56           ayoff Demand         \$150.00         \$1,911.56           tent to NOS         \$90.00         \$2,001.56           association Interest         \$0.95         \$2,002.51           association Interest         \$0.95         \$2,003.46           association Interest         \$0.95         \$2,004.41           association Interest         \$0.95         \$2,030.36           and Recording Costs         \$0.95         \$2,030.36           association Interest         \$0.95         \$1,730.36           association Interest         \$0.95         \$1,730.36           and Cost	otice of Default \$375.00 \$1,347.82 rustee Sale Guarantee \$290.00 \$1,637.82  OD Mailing Costs \$79.80 \$1,717.62  OD Release \$30.00 \$1,747.62  OD Recording Costs \$14.00 \$1,761.62  OD Release Recording Costs \$14.00 \$1,775.62  OD Mailing Charges (\$15.98) \$1,759.66  djustment \$0.95 \$1,760.61  association Interest \$0.95 \$1,761.56  ayoff Demand \$150.00 \$1,911.56  association Interest \$0.95 \$2,002.51  association Interest \$0.95 \$2,002.51  association Interest \$0.95 \$2,003.46  association Interest \$0.95 \$2,003.36  and Rock Partial Payment (\$300.00) \$1,730.36 PC 138  association Interest \$0.95 \$1,731.31



## Account Detail

Information as of: July 21, 2014

# Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Red Rock Financial Service Account Number:

84944

Property Address:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION.

REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE;LEAH ANN BIGAM;Matthew Bigam;Leah Bigam;Matthew Bigam;Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

1/19/2012		r Common-Interes		\$1,702.31	CC 903827773	Partial payment
1/29/2012	Association Interest		\$0.95	\$1,703.26		
2/21/2012	Red Rock Partial Pa	yment	(\$300.00)	\$1,403.26	CC 003828169	Partial Payment
3/1/2012	Association Interest		\$1.59	\$1,404.85		
3/27/2012	Red Rock Partial Pa	yment	(\$300.00)	\$1,104.85	CC 003967034	Partial payment
4/1/2012	Association Interest		\$0.84	\$1,108.69		
4/30/2012	Payment Breach Lei	iter	\$25.00	\$1,130.69		
4/30/2012	Association Interest		\$0.53	\$1,131.22		
5/30/2012	Association Interest		\$1.48	\$1,132.70		
6/30/2012	Association Interest		\$1.48	\$1,134,18		
7/30/2012	Association Interest		\$1,48	\$1,135.66		
8/21/2012	Intent to Conduct Fo	reclosure	\$25.00	\$1,160,66		
8/29/2012	Association Interest		\$1.48	\$1,162.14		
9/29/2012	Association Interest		\$1.48	\$1,163.62		
10/30/2012	Association Interest		\$1.48	\$1,165.10		
11/29/2012	Association Interest		\$1,48	\$1,166.58		
12/30/2012	Association Interest		\$1.48	\$1,168,06		
1/1/2013	Annual Assessment		\$216.00	\$1,384.06		Annual Assessment
1/29/2013	Association Interest		\$1,48	\$1,385.54		
1/30/2013	Payoff Demand		\$150.00	\$1,535,54		Horizon Title
3/1/2013	Association Interest		\$2.43	\$1,537,97		
4/1/2013	Association Interest		\$2.43	\$1,540.40		
4/29/2013	Association Interest		\$2,43	\$1,542.83		
5/30/2013	Association Interest		\$2,43	\$1,545.26		



## Account Detail

Information as of: July 21, 2014

# Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Red Rock Financial Service Account Number:

84944

Property Address:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M.

Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

6/30/2013	tor Common-Int  Association Interest	erest Communities \$2.43	\$1,547.69	
7/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2,43	\$1,550.12	
8/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,552.55	
9/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,554,98	
10/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2,43	\$1,557.41	
11/29/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,559,84	
12/30/2013	Association Interest	\$2.43	\$1,562.27	
1/1/2014	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$1,778.27	Annual Assessment
1/15/2014	Late Fees	\$25.00	\$1,803.27	Late Fees
1/29/2014	Association Interest	\$2,43	\$1,805.70	
3/1/2014	Association Interest	\$3,38	\$1,809.08	
4/1/2014	Association Interest	\$3.38	\$1,812.46	
4/8/2014	Intent to Conduct Foreclosure	\$25,00	\$1,837.46	
4/29/2014	Association Interest	\$2.85	\$1,840.31	
5/30/2014	Association Interest	\$2.85	\$1,843.16	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,852.12	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8,96	\$1,861.08	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,870.04	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,879.00	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,887.96	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,896.92	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8,96	\$1,905.88	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8,96	\$1,914.84	
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8,96	\$1,923.80	



## Account Detail

Information as of: July 21, 2014

### Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Red Rock Financial Service Account Number:

84944

**Property Address:** 

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M.

Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam; REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.98	\$1,932.76
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,941.72
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,950.68
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8,96	\$1,959.64
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,968.60
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,977.56
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,986,52
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$1,995.48
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$2,004.44
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8, <del>9</del> 6	\$2,013.40
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$2,022.36
6/26/2014	NOS Mailing Costs	\$8.96	\$2,031,32
6/26/2014	Notice of Sale	\$275.00	\$2,306.32
6/26/2014	Publishing and Posting Costs	\$496,67	\$2,802.99
6/26/2014	NOS Recording Costs	\$23.00	\$2,825.99
6/30/2014	Association Interest	\$2.85	\$2,828.84
7/21/2014	Conduct Foreclosure Sale	\$125.00	\$2,953.84
7/21/2014	Prepare and Record Trustee Deed	\$125.00	\$3,078.84



### Account Detail

Information as of: July 21, 2014

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Red Rock Financial Service

Account Number:

84944

Property Address:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Homeowner(s):

Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Matthew M.

Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; Matthew M. Bigam; Leah Ann Bigam; MATTHEW M. BIGAM; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE; MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC.,

AS NOMINEE; LEAH ANN BIGAM; Matthew Bigam; Leah Bigam; Matthew Bigam; Leah

Bigam, REPUBLIC SERVICES; NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; State of Nevada Ombudsman

for Common-Interest Communities

## **Balance Summary**

## Association

<u>unarges</u>	سيري الإلايان	
Annual Assessment	Accompts: \$648,00	\$1,431.00 🗸
Association Interest	(aste Fees: \$1 71.00	\$70.25
Capital Contribution - Op	perating Interest: \$ 70,000	.\$4 <del>86</del> .00
Late Fees	\$1789.25	\$100.00 🗸
	44 1 1 1 1	

An	nual Assessment	\$783.00 <b>√</b>
Δε	sociation Interest	
	CONTRACTOR OF STREET	\$0.00 K

Capital Contribution - Operating \$400.00

Late Fees \$29.00 √

# Balance:

Credits

\$789.25

# RRFS

# Charges

Conduct Foreclosure Sale	\$125.00
Intent to Conduct Foreclosure	\$75.00
Intent to Lien Letter	\$125.00
Intent to NOD	\$90,00
Intent to NOS	\$90.00
Lien for Delinquent Assessment	\$275.00

## **Exhibit E**

Assessor Parcel Number: 176-11-311-013

File Number: R84944

Accommodation

inst #: 201104260002234

Fees: \$14.00 N/C Fee: \$0.00

04/26/2011 12:57:56 PM Receipt #: 753163

Requestor:

NORTH AMERICAN TITLE COMPAN

Recorded By: KXC Pgs: 1
DEBBIE CONWAY

**CLARK COUNTY RECORDER** 

#### LIEN FOR DELINQUENT ASSESSMENTS

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: Red Rock Financial Services, a division of RMI Management LLC, officially assigned as agent by the Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation, herein also called the Association, in accordance with Nevada Revised Statues 116 and outlined in the Association Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions, herein also called CC&R's, recorded on 08/25/2000, in Book Number 20000825, as Instrument Number 02301 and including any and all Amendments and Annexations et seq., of Official Records of Clark County, Nevada, which have been supplied to and agreed upon by said owner.

Said Association imposes a Lien for Delinquent Assessments on the commonly known property:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct. Las Vegas, NV 89139

PROMONTORY 5 PLAT BOOK 126 PAGE 34 LOT 13 BLOCK 1, in the County of Clark Current Owner(s) of Record:

MATTHEW M. BIGAM, LEAH ANN BIGAM

The amount owing as of the date of preparation of this lien is \*\*\$730.92.

This amount includes assessments, late fees, interest, fines/violations and collection fees and costs.

\*\* The said amount may increase or decrease as assessments, late fees, interest, fines/violations, collection fees, costs or pargial payments are applied to the account.

Dated: April 20, 2011

Prepared By Anna Romero, Red Rock Financial Securices, on behalf of Coronado Ranch Landscape

Maintenance Corporation

STATE OF NEVADA COUNTY OF CLARK

On April 20, 2011, before me, personally appeared Anna Romero, personally known to me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same in their authorized capacity, and that by their signature on the instrument the person, or the entity upon behalf of which the person acted, executed the instrument.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

When Recorded Mail To: Red Rock Financial Services

7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100 Las Vegas, Nevada 89119

702-932-6887

CHARITA PANSELINAN-MOORE
Notary Public State of Hevada
No. 07-4801-1
My appt. exp. Sept. 5, 2011

## Exhibit G

Assessor Parcel Number: 176-11-311-013

File Number: R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct

Las Vegas, NV 89139

inst #: 20140626-0003624

Feea: \$18.00 N/C Fee: \$0.00

06/26/2014 02:51:34 PM Receipt #: 2070366

Requestor:

RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES

Recorded By: ECM Pgs: 2

DEBBIE CONWAY

**SLARK COUNTY RECORDER** 

### NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE

UNDER THE LIEN FOR DELINQUENT ASSESSMENTS

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

WARNING! A SALE OF YOUR PROPERTY IS IMMINENT! UNLESS YOU PAY THE AMOUNT SPECIFIED IN THIS NOTICE BEFORE THE SALE DATE, YOU COULD LOSE YOUR HOME, EVEN IF THE AMOUNT IS IN DISPUTE. YOU MUST ACT BEFORE THE SALE DATE. IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS, PLEASE CALL RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES AT (702) 932-6887 or (702) 215-8130. IF NEED ASSISTANCE, PLEASE CALL THE YOU **OMBUDSMAN'S** SECTION OF THE FORECLOSURE OFFICE, NEVADA REAL ESTATE DIVISION AT (877) **829-9907 IMMEDIATELY.** 

Red Rock Financial Services officially assigned as agent by the Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation under the Lien for Delinquent Assessments. YOU ARE IN DEFAULT UNDER THE LIEN FOR DELINQUENT ASSESSMENTS, recorded on 04/26/2011 in Book Number 20110426 as Instrument Number 0002234 reflecting MATTHEW M. BIGAM, LEAH ANN BIGAM as the owner(s) of record. UNLESS YOU TAKE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR PROPERTY, IT MAY BE SOLD AT PUBLIC SALE. If you need an explanation of the nature of the proceedings against you, you should contact an attorney.

The Notice of Default and Election to Sell Pursuant to the Lien for Delinquent Assessments was recorded on 06/21/2011 in Book Number 20110621 as Instrument Number 0002390 of the Official Records in the Office of the Recorder.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: That on <u>07/21/2014</u>, at <u>10:00 a.m.</u> at the front entrance of the Nevada Legal News located at 930 South Fourth Street, Las Vegas, Nevada 89101, that the property commonly known as 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139 and land legally described as PROMONTORY 5 PLAT BOOK 126 PAGE 34 LOT 13 BLOCK 1 of the Official Records in the Office of the County Recorder of Clark County, Nevada, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash

Assessor Parcel Number: 176-11-311-013

File Number: R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct

Las Vegas, NV 89139

payable at the time of sale in lawful money of the United States, by cash, a cashier's check drawn by a state or national bank, a cashier's check drawn by a state or federal credit union, state or federal savings and loan association or savings association authorized to do business in the State of Nevada, in the amount of \$2,825.99 as of 6/26/2014, which includes the total amount of the unpaid balance and reasonably estimated costs, expenses and advances at the time of the initial publication of this notice. Any subsequent Association assessments, late fees interest, expenses or advancements, if any, of the Association or its Agent, under the terms of the Lien for Delinquent Assessments shall continue to accrue until the date of the sale. The property heretofore described is being sold "as is".

The sale will be made without covenant or warranty, expressed or implied regarding, but not limited to, title or possession, encumbrances, obligations to satisfy any secured or unsecured liens or against all right, title and interest of the owner, without equity or right of redemption to satisfy the indebtedness secured by said Lien, with interest thereon, as provided in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions, recorded on 08/25/2000, in Book Number 20000825, as Instrument Number 02301 of the Official Records in the Office of the Recorder and any subsequent amendments or updates that may have been recorded.

Dated;, June 26, 2014					
Bullon					
Prepared By Christie Ma	irling, Red	Rock Financial	Services, on	behalf of	Coronado
Ranch Landscape Maint	enance Co	rporation	·		
STATE OF NEVADA	)				
COUNTY OF CLARK	ì				

On June 26, 2014, before me, personally appeared Christie Marling, personally known to me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same in their authorized capacity, and that by their signature on the instrument the person, or the entity upon behalf of which the person acted, executed the instrument.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Reinstatement Information: (702) 483-2996 or Sale Information: (714) 573-7777

When Recorded Mail To: Red Rock Financial Services 4775 W. Teco Avenue, Suite 140 Las Vegas, Nevada 89118 (702) 483-2996 or (702) 932-6887 ANNA ROMERO
Notory Public State of Mevada
No. 12-7487-1
My appl. exp. Apr. 20 2016

## Exhibit H



Mail and Return Tax statement to: Anthony S. Noonan IRA, LLC Lou Noonan & James M. Alfred IRA, LLC 2852 Loveland Drive, #1807 Las Vegas, NV 89109

APN # 176-11-311-013

Inst #: 20140725-0000291 Fees: \$18.00 N/C Fee: \$0.00

RPTT: \$1451.15 Ex: # 07/25/2014 09:00:22 AM Receipt #: 2099631

Requestor:

ANTHONY S NOONAN IRA LLC Recorded By: RYUD Pgs: 3

DEBBIE CONWAY

**CLARK COUNTY RECORDER** 

#### FORECLOSURE DEED

### The undersigned declares:

Red Rock Financial Services, herein called agent for (Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation), was the duly appointed agent under that certain Lien for Delinquent Assessments, recorded 04/26/2011 as instrument number 0002234 Book 20110426, in Clark County. The previous owner as reflected on said lien is MATTHEW M. BIGAM, LEAH ANN BIGAM. Red Rock Financial Services as agent for Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation does hereby grant and convey, but without warranty expressed or implied to: Anthony S. Noonan IRA, LLC & Lou Noonan & James M. Allred IRA, LLC as tenants in common in equal shares (herein called grantee), pursuant to NRS 116.3116 through NRS 116.31168, all its right, title and interest in and to that certain property legally described as: PROMONTORY 5 PLAT BOOK 126 PAGE 34 LOT 13 BLOCK 1 which is commonly known as 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct Las Vegas, NV 89139.

### AGENT STATES THAT:

This conveyance is made pursuant to the powers conferred upon agent by Nevada Revised Statutes, the Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation governing documents (CC&R's) and that certain Lien for Delinquent Assessments, described herein. Default occurred as set forth in a Notice of Default and Election to Sell, recorded on 06/21/2011 as instrument number 0002390 Book 20110621 which was recorded in the office of the recorder of said county. Red Rock Financial Services has complied with all requirements of law including, but not limited to, the clapsing of 90 days, mailing of copies of Lien for Delinquent Assessments and Notice of Default and the posting and publication of the Notice of Sale. Said property was sold by said agent, on behalf of Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation at public auction on 07/21/2014, at the place indicated on the Notice of Sale. Grantee being the highest bidder at such sale became the purchaser of said property and paid therefore to said agent the amount bid \$50,100.00 in lawful money of the United States, or by satisfaction, pro tanto, of the obligations then secured by the Lien for Delinquent Assessment.

Dated: July 23, 2014			
Melly	<b></b>		
By: Christic Marling, employee of I	Red Rock Financia	I Services,	agent for Coronado Ranch
Landscape Maintenance Corporation		·	**
·			
STATE OF NEVADA	)		
COUNTY OF CLARK	)		
Ch., Y 1 MM ANY / 1 C	34 7 × × ×	ger Nagar and	25 5
On July 23, 2014, before me, person	19 B		문학 선생님 전 기계 전 기
(or proved to me on the basis of s		•	-
subscribed to the within instrument	<b>*</b>		
their authorized capacity, and that	* ~		
entity upon behalf of which the person	on acted, executed	the instrum	ent.
, mmy			JULLA THOMPSON
WITNESS my hand and official seal	•		States Policies States of Standard
			Na 08-7922-1
The same of the sa	,		My oppi org. Sopi 4, 2016
<u> / /// / / //O////X</u>	m	Section of the sectio	
When Recorded Mail To: Anth	ony S. Noonan IRA,	LLC	
	N. 7	4. 11 3. Y2N 6	2.31.32

Lou Noonan & James M. Allred IRA, LLC

2852 Loveland Drive, #1807

Las Vegas, NV 89109

## STATE OF NEVADA DECLARATION OF VALUE

c) Cox P) Apt Agr Agr Oth Coth Coth Coth Coth Coth Coth Coth Co	iy: ant Land do/Twinhage Blag. cultural er ales Price of Foreclosure ( lue: ransfer Tax Di laimed: ix Exemption, present age saon for Exemption at the informat profied by document themore, the of may result in a	b) (7) d) (7) ef Property Only (value) ue: per NRS 37: ption: ie being tra nowledges, i tion provider cumentation disallowance a penalty of	of property) \$\frac{3}{2}\$ \$5.090, Section: ansferred: under pensity of the tax of any claimed 10% of the tax of	Notes:  SO, 100  SO, 149  perjury, pursuant to best of their inform substantiate the interest at the plus interest at	nation and formation or determination 1% per month.
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(AS A PUBLIC RECORD THIS FORM MAY BE RECORDED)

## **Exhibit I**

MILES, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP AFFIDAVIT

State of California

}ss.

Orange County

Affiant being first duly sworn, deposes and says:

I am a managing partner with the law firm of Miles, Bergstrom & Winters, LLP, 1.

formerly known as Miles, Bauer, Bergstrom & Winters, LLP (Miles Bauer) in Costa Mesa,

California. I am authorized to submit this affidavit on behalf of Miles Bauer.

I am over 18 years of age, of sound mind, and capable of making this affidavit. 2.

3. The information in this affidavit is taken from Miles Bauer's business records. I have

personal knowledge of Miles Bauer's procedures for creating these records. They are: (a) made at or

near the time of the occurrence of the matters recorded by persons with personal knowledge of the

information in the business record, or from information transmitted by persons with personal

knowledge; (b) kept in the course of Miles Bauer's regularly conducted business activities; and (c) it

is the regular practice of Miles Bauer to make such records. I have personal knowledge of Miles

Bauer's procedures for creating and maintaining these business records. I personally confirmed that

the information in this affidavit is accurate by reading the affidavit and attachments, and checking

that the information in this affidavit matches Miles Bauer's records available to me.

Bank of America, N.A. (BANA) retained Miles Bauer to tender payments to 4.

homeowners associations (HOA) to satisfy super-priority liens in connection with the following

loan:

Loan Number:

5713

Borrower(s): Matthew M. and Leah Ann Bigam

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89139

{34503928;1}

NSM 000159

- 5. Miles Bauer maintains records for the loan in connection with tender payments to HOA. As part of my job responsibilities for Miles Bauer, I am familiar with the type of records maintained by Miles Bauer in connection with the loan.
- 6. Based on Miles Bauer's business records, attached as **Exhibit 1** is a copy of a July 25, 2011 letter from Rock K. Jung, Esq., an attorney with Miles Bauer, to Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation, care of Red Rock Financial Services.
- 7. Based on Miles Bauer's business records, attached as **Exhibit 2** is a copy of a Statement of Account from Red Rock Financial Services dated August 10, 2011 and received by Miles Bauer in response to the July 25, 2011 letter identified above.
- 8. Based on Miles Bauer's business records, attached as **Exhibit 3** is a copy of an August 26, 2011 letter from Krista J. Nielson, Esq., an attorney with Miles Bauer, to Red Rock Financial Services enclosing a check for \$162.00.

 $H\!\!\!/$ 

9. Based on Miles Bauer's business records, Red Rock Financial Services returned
the \$162.00 check to Miles Bauer. A copy of a screenshot containing the relevant case
management note confirming the check was returned is attached as Exhibit 4.
FURTHER DECLARANT SAYETH NOT.
Date:
Declarant Declarant
A notary public or other officer completing this certificate verifies only the identity of the individual who signed the document to which this certificate is attached, and not the truthfulness, accuracy, or validity of that document.
State of California
County of Orange
Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me on this day of, 2015,
by October (Name of Signer), proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be
the person who appeared before me.
Signature (Seal)  (Signature of Notary Public)  (Signature of Notary Public)  ARLENE D. MARTIN Commission # 2078306 Notary Public - California Los Angeles County My Comm. Expires Sep 5, 2018

## EXHIBIT 1

DOUGLAS E. MILES \* Also Admitted in California and Illinois. RICHARD J. BAUER, JR.º JEREMY T. BERGSTROM Also Admitted in Arizona FRED TIMOTHY WINTERS' KEENAN E. McCLENASIAN\* MARK T, DOMEYER\* Also Admitted in District of Columbia & Virginia TABII S. CROSBY\* L. BRYANT JAQUEZ \* DANIEL L. CARTER \* GINA M. CORENA WAYNE A. RASH \* ROCK K. JUNG VY T. PHAM \* Krista J. Nielson HADIR, SEVED-ALL. JORY C. GARABEDIAN THOMAS M, MORLAN Admitted in California BRIAN II. TRAN \* anna a. Ghajar ^ CORLB. JONES \* Steven E. Stern Admined in Arizona & Illinois ANDREW H. PASTWICK Also Admitted in Arizona and California CATHERINE K. MASON \*



\* CALIFORNIA OFFICE 1231 E. DYER ROAD SUITE 100 SANTA ANA, CA 92703 PHONE (714) 481-9180 FACSIMILE (714) 481-9141

SENT VIA FIRST CLASS MAIL

## MILES, BAUER, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP

2200 Paseo Verde Parkway, Suite 250 Henderson, NV 89052 Phone: (702) 369-5960 Fax: (702) 369-4955

July 25, 2011

CHRISTINE A. CHUNG \*
HANH T. NGUYEN \*
THOMAS B. SONG \*

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation Red Rock Financial Services 7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100 Las Vegas, NV 89119

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court, Las Vegas, NV 89139

MBBW File No. 11-H1105

Dear Sirs:

Re:

This letter is in response to your Notice of Default with regard to the HOA assessments purportedly owed on the above described real property. This firm represents the interests of MERS as nominee for Bank of America, N.A., as successor by merger to BAC Home Loans Servicing, LP (hereinafter "BANA") with regard to these issues. BANA is the beneficiary/servicer of the first deed of trust loan secured by the property.

As you know, NRS 116.3116 governs liens against units for assessments. Pursuant to NRS 116.3116:

The association has a lien on a unit for:

any penalties, fees, charges, late charges, fines and interest charged pursuant to paragraphs (j) to (n), inclusive, of subsection 1 of NRS 116.3102 are enforceable as assessments under this section

While the HOA may claim a lien under NRS 116.3102 Subsection (1), Paragraphs (j) through (n) of this Statute clearly provide that such a lien is JUNIOR to first deeds of trust to the extent the lien is for fees and charges imposed for collection and/or attorney fees, collection costs, late fees, service charges and interest. See Subsection 2(b) of NRS 116.3116, which states in pertinent part:

2. A lien under this section is prior to all other liens and encumbrances on a unit except:

NSM 000163

(b) A first security interest on the unit recorded before the date on which the assessment sought to be enforced became delinquent...

The lien is also prior to all security interests described in paragraph (b) to the extent of the assessments for common expenses...which would have become due in the absence of acceleration during the 9 months immediately preceding institution of an action to enforce the lien.

Subsection 2b of NRS 116.3116 clearly provides that an HOA lien "is prior to all other liens and encumbrances on a unit except: a first security interest on the unit..." But such a lien is prior to a first security interest to the extent of the assessments for common expenses which would have become due during the 9 months before institution of an action to enforce the lien.

Based on Section 2(b), a portion of your HOA lien is arguably senior to BANA's first deed of trust, specifically the nine months of assessments for common expenses incurred before the date of your notice of delinquent assessment dated June 17, 2011. For purposes of calculating the nine-month period, the trigger date is the date the HOA sought to enforce its lien. It is unclear, based upon the information known to date, what amount the nine months' of common assessments pre-dating the NOD actually are. That amount, whatever it is, is the amount BANA should be required to rightfully pay to fully discharge its obligations to the HOA per NRS 116.3102 and my client hereby offers to pay that sum upon presentation of adequate proof of the same by the HOA.

Please let me know what the status of any HOA lien foreclosure sale is, if any. My client does not want these issues to become further exacerbated by a wrongful HOA sale and it is my client's goal and intent to have these issues resolved as soon as possible. Please refrain from taking further action to enforce this HOA lien until my client and the HOA have had an opportunity to speak to attempt to fully resolve all issues.

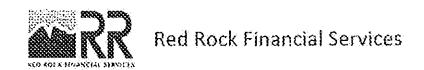
Thank you for your time and assistance with this matter. I may be reached by phone directly at (702) 942-0412. Please fax the breakdown of the HOA arrears to my attention at (702) 942-0411. I will be in touch as soon as I've reviewed the same with BANA.

Sincerely,

MILES, BAUER, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP

Rock K. Jung, Esq.

# EXHIBIT 2



Numbers of Pages \_\_\_\_\_

August 10, 2011

Miles, Bauer, Bergstrom & Winters LLP

Attn: Alexander Bhame

Via Email: abhame@mileslegal.com

Re:

7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation / R84944

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

In response to your request for payoff figures for the above reference account, the following accounting ledger is a breakdown for the payoff request.

The current balance is \$1,911.56. This demand and its balance due will expire on 8/25/11. You MUST request an update as this balance will only be valid through the date above. Payment received after the expiration date will not be accepted if the balance has changed. Failure to remit the balance by the expiration date may result in the continuation of the collection process at an additional cost. Check(s) should be made payable to Red Rock Financial Services and mailed to the address below.

If you have any questions, please contact our office at 702-932-6887.

Regards,

Red Rock Financial Services

Red Rock Financial Services

**38** 7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100 Las Vegas, NV 89119

www.rrfs.com

**B** Phone: 702-932-6887 Toll Free: 888-319-9460 Fax: 702.341.7733

By sending your check, please be aware that you are authorizing Red Rock Financial Services to use the information on your check to make a one-time electronic debit from your electron or your electronic debit will be lock the amount of your electronic debit will be lock the amount of your electronic debit will be lock the amount of your electronic debit will be lock the amount of your electronic debit will be lock the amount of your electronic payment, nearly issue a draft against your electronic. Please contact the accounts Receivable department of your electronic payment processed in this majorer.

## Red Rock Financial Services Account Detail

### Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Information as of: August 10, 2011

Red Rock Financial Services Account Number: R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Bigam, Leah Ann / Bigam, Matthew M. / LEAH ANN BIGAM, / MATTHEW M. BIGAM, /

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE,

### Detailed Summary

Date	Description	Amount	Balance	Check#
03/08/2007	Capital Contribution - Operating	\$100.00	\$100.00	
03/08/2007	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$100.00	\$0.00	
01/01/2008	Annual Assessment	\$156.00	\$156.00	
01/07/2008	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$156.00	\$0.00	01839
01/01/2009	Annual Assessment	\$156.00	\$156.00	
01/01/2009	Annual Assessment	\$39.00	\$195.00	
03/18/2009	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$195.00	\$0.00	02201
01/01/2010	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$216.00	
04/08/2010	Association Mgmt Payment	-\$216.00	\$0.00	040810
01/01/2011	Annual Assessment	\$216.00	\$216.00	
01/15/2011	Late Fee	\$25.00	\$241.00	
04/07/2011	Intent Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$248.98	
04/07/2011	Intent to Lien Letter	\$125.00	\$373.98	
04/07/2011	Intent Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$381.96	
04/20/2011	Lien Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$389.94	
04/20/2011	Lien for Delinquent Assessment	\$275.00	\$664.94	
04/20/2011	Lien Release	\$30.00	\$694.94	
04/20/2011	Lien Recording Costs	\$28.00	\$722.94	
04/20/2011	Lien Mailing Costs	\$7.98	\$730.92	
04/29/2013	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$731.87	
05/11/2011	Payoff Demand	\$150.00	\$881.87	
05/30/2013	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$882.82	
06/06/2013	Intent to NOD	\$90.00	\$972.82	
06/17/2013	NOD Mailing Charges	-\$15.96	\$956.86	

7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100, Las Vegas, NV 89119 Phone: (702) 932-6887 Fax: (702) 341-7733

Red Rock Financial Services is a debt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

Printed: 8/10/11

## Red Rock Financial Services Account Detail

### Coronado Ranch Landscape Maintenance Corporation

Information as of: August 10, 2011

Red Rock Financial Services Account Number: R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89139

Bigam, Leah Ann / Bigam, Matthew M. / LEAH ANN BIGAM, / MATTHEW M. BIGAM, /

MORTGAGE ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION SYSTEMS, INC., AS NOMINEE,

### **Detailed Summary**

Date	Description	Amount	Balance Check#
e · · · · ·	Adjustment		
06/17/2011	Notice of Default	\$375.00	\$1,331.86
06/17/2011	Trustee Sale Guarantee	\$290.00	\$1,621.86
06/17/2011	NOD Mailing Costs	\$79.80	\$1,701.66
06/17/2011	NOD Release	\$30.00	\$1,731.66
06/17/2011	NOD Recording Costs	\$14.00	\$1,745.66
06/17/2011	NOD Release Recording Costs	\$14.00	\$1,759.66
06/29/2011	Association Interest	\$0.95	\$1,760.61
07/30/2011	Association Interest	\$0,95	\$1,761.56
08/10/2011	Payoff Demand	\$150.00	\$1,911.56

### Form

number to be issued),

effectively connected income.

2. Certify that you are not subject to backup withholding, or

is not subject to the withholding tax on foreign partners' share of

3. Claim exemption from backup withholding if you are a U.S. exempt payee. If applicable, you are also certifying that as a U.S. person, your allocable share of any partnership income from a U.S. trade or business.

## Request for Taxpayer

Give Form to the requester. Do not

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	•	r other U.S. person (defined below).				
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Pu	rpose of Fo	rm	considered a U.S. p			
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		r abandonment of secured property, cancellation	<ul> <li>An estate (other til</li> </ul>	nan a foreign estate), or		
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partnership is required to presume that a partner is a foreign person,

and pay the withholding tex. Therefore, if you are a U.S. person that is a partner in a partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States, provide Form W-9 to the partnership to establish your U.S. status and avoid withholding on your share of pannership income.

Cat. No. 10231X

Form W-9 (Flev. 1-2013)

# EXHIBIT 3

7

DOUGLAS E. MILES \* Also Admitted in California and RICHARD J. BAUER, JR.\* Jeremy T. Bergstrom Also Admitted in Anzona FRED TIMOTHY WINTERS. KEENAN E. McCLENAHAN\* MARK T. DOMEYER\* Also Admitted in District of Columbia & Virginia TAMIS CROSBY. I. BRYANT JAQUEZ \* Daniel L. Carter \* GINA M. CORENA WAYNE A, RASH \* ROCK K. JUNG VY T. PHAM \* KRISTA J. NIELSON hadi r seyed-ali \* JORY C. GARABEDIAN THOMAS M. MORLAN Admitted in California BRIAN H. TRAN \* anna a. Ghajar • **CORI B. JONES \*** STEVEN E. STERN Admitted in Arizona & Illinois ANDREW H. PASTWICK Also Admitted in Arizons and California CATHERINE K, MASON \* CHRISTINE A. CHUNG \*



\* CALIFORNIA OFFICE.
1231 E. DYER ROAD
SUITE 100
SANTA ANA, CA 92705
PHONE (714) 481-9180
FACSIMILE (714) 481-9141

## MILES, BAUER, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP

2200 Paseo Verde Parkway, Suite 250 Henderson, NV 89052 Phone: (702) 369-5960 Fax: (702) 369-4955

August 26, 2011

Hanh T. Nguyen \* Thomas B. Song \*

RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES 7251 Amigo Street, Suite 100 Las Vegas, NV 89119

Re:

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

ACCT NO.: R84944 LOAN #: 5713

MBBW File No. 11-H1105

### Dear Sir/Madame:

As you may recall, this firm represents the interests of Bank of America, N.A., as successor by merger to BAC Home Loans Servicing, LP (hereinafter "BANA") with regard to the issues set forth herein. We have received correspondence from your firm regarding our inquiry into the "Super Priority Demand Payoff" for the above referenced property. The Statement of Account provided by you in regards to the above-referenced address shows a full payoff amount of \$1,911.56. BANA is the beneficiary/servicer of the first deed of trust loan secured by the property and wishes to satisfy its obligations to the HOA. Please bear in mind that:

NRS 116.3116 governs liens against units for assessments. Pursuant to NRS 116.3116:

The association has a lien on a unit for:

any penalties, fees, charges, late charges, fines and interest charged pursuant to paragraphs (j) to (n), inclusive, of subsection 1 of NRS 116.3102 are enforceable as assessments under this section

While the HOA may claim a lien under NRS 116.3102 Subsection (1), Paragraphs (j) through (n) of this Statute clearly provide that such a lien is JUNIOR to first deeds of trust to the extent the lien is for fees and charges imposed for collection and/or attorney fees, collection costs, late fees, service charges and interest. See Subsection 2(b) of NRS 116.3116, which states in pertinent part:

2. A lien under this section is prior to all other liens and encumbrances on a unit except:

(b) A first security interest on the unit recorded before the date on which the assessment sought to be enforced became delinquent...

The lien is also prior to all security interests described in paragraph (b) to the extent of the assessments for common expenses. which would have become due in the absence of acceleration during the 9 months immediately preceding institution of an action to enforce the lien.

Based on Section 2(b), a portion of your HOA lien is arguably prior to BANA's first deed of trust, specifically the nine months of assessments for common expenses incurred before the date of your notice of delinquent assessment. As stated above, the payoff amount stated by you includes many fees that are junior to our client's first deed of trust pursuant to the aforementioned NRS 116.3102 Subsection (1), Paragraphs (j) through (n).

Our client has authorized us to make payment to you in the amount of \$162.00 to satisfy its obligations to the HOA as a holder of the first deed of trust against the property. Thus, enclosed you will find a cashier's check made out to Red Rock Financial Services in the sum of \$162.00, which represents the maximum 9 months worth of delinquent assessments recoverable by an HOA. This is a non-negotiable amount and any endorsement of said cashier's check on your part, whether express or implied, will be strictly construed as an unconditional acceptance on your part of the facts stated herein and express agreement that BANA's financial obligations towards the HOA in regards to the real property located at 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court have now been "paid in full".

Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter. If you have any questions or concerns, I may be reached by phone directly at (702) 942-0471.

Sincerely,

MILES, BAUER, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP

Krista J. Nielson, Esq.

Cost Amoun 462.00 Chack Void After 90 Days midals: SRN 40784 812212044 Amount \$\*\*\*\* 162.00 Date: 8/22/2011 Amount: Matter Description Date: C C C C 44.H1405 Bank of America 1100 N. Green Valley Parkway Henderson, NV 89074 Case # 11-H105 an # 5713 18-66/1220 Check #: 10784 Inv. Amount 162.00 Loan # 0 0 m Miles, Bauer, Bergstrom & Winters, LLP Trust Acct \$\*\*\*\*One Hundred Slxty-Two & No/100 Dollars Description To Cure HOA Deficiency Payee: RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES Miles, Bauer, Bergstrom & Winters, LLP RED ROCK FINANCIAL SERVICES Trust Account 1231 E. Dyer Road, #100 Santa Ana, CA 92705 Phone: (714) 481-9100 Reference # to the order of Inv. Date 8/22/2011 9 20 20

NSM 000173

# EXHIBIT 4

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MILES, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP BORROWER LETTER AFFIDAVIT

State of California

ss.

Orange County

Affiant being first duly sworn, deposes and says:

I am a managing partner with the law firm of Miles, Bergstrom & Winters, LLP, 1.

formerly known as Miles, Bauer, Bergstrom & Winters, LLP (Miles Bauer) in Costa Mesa,

California. I am authorized to submit this affidavit on behalf of Miles Bauer.

I am over 18 years of age, of sound mind, and capable of making this affidavit. 2.

3. The information in this affidavit is taken from Miles Bauer's business records. I have

personal knowledge of Miles Bauer's procedures for creating these records. They are: (a) made at or

near the time of the occurrence of the matters recorded by persons with personal knowledge of the

information in the business record, or from information transmitted by persons with personal

knowledge; (b) kept in the course of Miles Bauer's regularly conducted business activities; and (c) it

is the regular practice of Miles Bauer to make such records. I have personal knowledge of Miles

Bauer's procedures for creating and maintaining these business records. I personally confirmed that

the information in this affidavit is accurate by reading the affidavit and attachments, and checking

that the information in this affidavit matches Miles Bauer's records available to me.

Bank of America, N.A. (BANA) retained Miles Bauer to tender payments to 4.

homeowners associations (HOA) to satisfy super-priority liens in connection with the following

loan:

Loan Number:

5713

Borrower(s): Matthew M. and Leah Ann Bigam

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89139

(34503670:1)

Page 1 of 2

- 5. Miles Bauer maintains records for the loan in connection with tender payments to HOA. As part of my job responsibilities for Miles Bauer, I am familiar with the type of records maintained by Miles Bauer in connection with the loan.
- 6. Based on Miles Bauer's business records, attached as Exhibit 1 is a copy of a July 25, 2011 letter from Rock K. Jung, Esq., an attorney with Miles Bauer, to Matthew M. and Leah Ann Bigam.

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Date:		A STATE OF THE STA
		Declarant Declarant

A notary public or other officer completing this certificate verifies only the identity of the individual who signed the document to which this certificate is attached, and not the truthfulness, accuracy, or validity of that document.

State of California	
County of Orange	
Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me on this !	المجاهد day of, 2015,
by Name of Signer), proved to me on	the basis of satisfactory evidence to be
the person who appeared before me.	6 X A = -
Signature (Seal) (Signature of Notary Public)	ARLENE D. MARTIN Commission # 2078306 Notary Public - California Los Angeles County My Comm. Expires Sep 5, 2018

(34503670;1) Page **2** of **2** 

## EXHIBIT 1

DOUGLAS E. MILES A Also Admitted in California and RICHARD J. BAUER, JR.\* JEREMY T. BERGSTROM Also Admitted in Arizona FRED TIMOTHY WINTERS\* KEENAN E. McCLENAHAN" MARK T. DOMEYER\* Also Admined in District of Columbia & Virginia TAMIS. CROSBY\* L. BRYANT JAQUEZ \* DANIEL L. CARTER \* GINA M. CORENA WAYNE A. RASH \* ROCK K. JUNG VY T. PHAM . KRISTA J. NIELSON HADIR. SEYED-ALI Jory C. Garabedian THOMAS M. MORLAN Admitted in California BRIAN H. TRAN . anna a. Ghajar \* CORI B. JONES \* STEVEN E. STERN Admitted in Arizona & Illinois ANDREW II. PASTWICK Also Admitted in Arizona and California

CATHERINE K. MASON \* CHRISTINE A. CHUNG \* HANTIT, NGUYEN ^ THOMAS B. SONG \*



 CALIFORNIA OFFICE 1231 E. DYER ROAD SUITE 100 SANTA ANA, CA 92705 PHONE (714) 481-9100 FACSIMILE (714) 481-9141

### MILES, BAUER, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP SINCE 1985 ATTORNEYS AT

2200 Pasco Verde Parkway, Suite 250 Henderson, NV 89052 Phone: (702) 369-5960

Fax: (702) 369-4955

July 25, 2011

Re:

Matthew M. & Leah Ann Bigam 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court

MBBW File No. 11-H1105

SENT VIA FIRST CLASS MAIL

Las Vegas, NV 89139

Mr. & Mrs. Bigam:

This letter is written in response to the attached Notice of Default your HOA caused to be issued and recorded as a result of you allegedly neglecting to timely pay your required HOA assessments on the above described real property. This firm represents the interests of MERS as nominee for Bank of America, N.A., as successor by merger to BAC Home Loans Servicing, LP (hereinafter "BANA") with regard to these issues. As you know, BANA is the beneficiary/servicer of the first deed of trust loan secured by the property.

NRS 116,3116 governs liens against units for assessments. Pursuant to NRS 116.3116:

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Court, Las Vegas, NV 89139

The association has a lien on a unit for:

any penalties, fees, charges, late charges, fines and interest charged pursuant to paragraphs (j) to (n). inclusive, of subsection 1 of NRS 116.3102 are enforceable as assessments under this section

While the HOA may claim a lien under NRS 116.3102 Subsection (1), Paragraphs (j) through (n) of this Statute clearly provide that such a lien is JUNIOR to first deeds of trust to the extent the lien is for fees and charges imposed for collection and/or attorney fees, collection costs, late fees, service charges and interest. See Subsection 2(b) of NRS 116.3116, which states in pertinent part:

2. A lien under this section is prior to all other liens and encumbrances on a unit except:

(b) A first security interest on the unit recorded before the date on which the assessment sought to be enforced became delinquent...

The lien is also prior to all security interests described in paragraph (b) to the extent of the assessments for common expenses...which would have become due in the absence of acceleration during the 9 months immediately preceding institution of an action to enforce the lien.

Subsection 2b of NRS 116.3116 clearly provides that an HOA lien "is prior to all other liens and encumbrances on a unit except: a first security interest on the unit..." But such a lien is prior to a first security interest to the extent of the assessments for common expenses which would have become due during the 9 months before institution of an action to enforce the lien.

Please be advised that, in the event you do not immediately bring your HOA account current by paying all sums past due, BANA may advance the sums necessary to protect its lien interest on the property. If BANA does in fact advance said sums, those sums may be added on to the balance you owe on the first position note and deed in trust you executed. BANA may do this per Nevada law and per the express terms of the note and deed of trust you executed. Further, BANA may add the attorney's fees and costs that are being incurred as a result of this matter to your loan. BANA may also do this per Nevada law and per the express terms of the note and deed of trust you executed. Please note that the HOA foreclosure sale may still occur despite any advancement of sums made by BANA in order to protect its lien interest on the property. Thus, we strongly advise that you contact your HOA and/or Red Rock Financial Services immediately and make the necessary arrangements to bring your HOA account current. If you have already brought your HOA account current with Red Rock Financial Services, then please disregard this letter.

Sincerely,

MILES, BAUER, BERGSTROM & WINTERS, LLP

Rock K. Jung, Esq.



### **BEST COPY AVAILABLE**

Assessor Parcel Number: 176-11-311-013

File Number:

R84944

Property Address: 7883 Tahoe Ridge Ct

Las Vegas, NV 89139

Title Order Number: 56/1526-A5

Foreclosure #15

Fliat American Title

JUL 1 2 2011

Inst#: 201106210002390

Facs: \$14,00 NIC Fee: \$0.00

08/21/2011 12:54:09 PM

Receipt #: 819146

Requestor:

FIRST AMERICAN NATIONAL DEF

Recorded By: CYV Pgr: 1

DEBBIE CONWAY

CLARK COUNTY RECORDER

### Received

### NOTICE OF DEFAULT AND ELECTION TO SELL PURSUANT TO THE LIEN FOR DELINQUENT ASSESSMENTS MPORTANT NOTICE \*

Red Ruck Financial Services is a nebt collector and is attempting to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

### warning! if you fail to pay the amount specified in THIS NOTICE, YOU COULD LOSE YOUR HOME, EVEN IF THE AMOUNT IS IN DISPUTE!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: Red Rock Financial Services officially assigned as agent by the Coronado Ranch Landscape Mointenance Corporation, under the Lien for Dollinguest Assessments, recorded on 04/26/2011, in Book Number 20110426, as Instrument Number 0002234, reflecting MATTHEW M. BIGAM, LEAH ANN BIOAM as the owner(s) of record on said lien, land legally described as PROMONTORY 5 PLAT BOOK 136 PAGE 36 LOT 13 BLOCK 1, of the Official Records in the Office of the Recorder of Clark County, Nevada, makes known the obligation under the Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions recorded 08/25/2000, in Book Number 20000825, as insuranced Number 02301, has been breached. As of 01/01/2011 forward, all ossessments, whether monthly or otherwise, late fore, interest, Association charges, legal fore and collection fees and costs, less any credits, have gone unpaid.

Above stated, the Association has equipped Red Rock Financial Services with verification of the obligation according to the Covenants, Conditions and Restriction in addition to documents proving the debt, therefore declaring any and all amounts secured as well as the and payable, electing the property to be said to satisfy the obligation. In accordance with Nevada Revised Statutes 116, no sale date may be set until the minery-first (91) day after the recorded date or the mailing date of the Notice of Default and Election to Sell. As of June 17, 2011, the amount owed is \$ 1,775.62. This amount will continue to increase until paid in full,

Dated: June 17, 2011 Prepared By Eunghi Watson; Red Rock Financial Services, on bahalf of Caronado Ranch Landscope Maintenance Corporation

STATE OF NEVADA COUNTY OF CLARK

On June 17, 2011, before me, perroually appeared Eungel Watson, personally known to me for proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and ocknowledged to me that they executed the same in their authorized capacity, and that by their signature on the instrument the person, or the entity upon behelf of which the person seted, execused the instrument.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

When Recorded Red Resk Financial Services Mail To:

7251 Amiga Street, Spits 100 Las Vegas, Nevada 89119

702-932-6887

CHARITA PANGSUNAN-MOORE "Ho, 07-4801,1 My appl. 22p. 5ept. 5, 2911

### DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

A-14-710465-C

Anthony S Noonan IRA LLC, Plaintiff(s)
vs.
Matthew Bigam, Defendant(s)

April 08, 2016

April 08, 2016

April 08, 2016

Bigam, Defendant(s)

Minute Order Re: Pltf's Motion for Summary
Judgment...Nationstar and U.S. Bank's Motion for
Summary Judgment

HEARD BY: Earley, Kerry

COURTROOM: Chambers

**COURT CLERK:** April Watkins

#### **JOURNAL ENTRIES**

- This matter came before the court for Plaintiff Anthony Noonan's Motion for Summary Judgment and Defendants' Nationstar Mortgage, LLC and U.S. Bank, N.A.'s competing Motion for Summary Judgment on March 2, 2016. At oral argument, the Court permitted the parties to conduct more discovery and permitted further briefing on the parties respective Motions for Summary Judgment. A hearing for supplemental briefing was set for April 13, 2016. Pursuant to the March 2, 2016 hearing, parties submitted their respective supplemental briefings. Having the reviewed the matters, along with all pleadings, points, and authorities cited therein, the court hereby issues its orders on Plaintiff's Motion for Summary Judgment and Defendant's competing Motion for Summary Judgment.

As to Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment, the court FINDS there are genuine issues of material fact as to whether Defendants' tender of \$162.00 was equal to the extent of any charges incurred by the association on a unit pursuant to NRS 116.310312, and to the extent of the assessments for common expenses based on the periodic budget adopted by the association pursuant to NRS 116.3115 which would have become due in the absence of acceleration during the 9 months immediately preceding institution of the action taken in this case to enforce the lien. Without further discovery, this Court cannot determine whether Defendants' preliminary estimate of 9 months of the HOA's monthly assessments encompasses the entirety of the superpriority lien. Thus, the Court ORDERS Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment DENIED.

As to both Plaintiff's Motion for Summary Judgment and Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment, the court FINDS that Defendants' tender of payment was sufficient to preserve its interest PRINT DATE: 04/08/2016 Page 1 of 2 Minutes Date: April 08, 2016

#### A-14-710465-C

in the subject property, despite the fact that this court cannot as yet determine what the precise amount of the superpriority lien in this case consists of. Here, Defendant made a good-faith tender of payment to satisfy the superpriority lien despite lacking an accurate accounting of all charges incurred against the subject property. The HOA's failure to provide such an accounting, and to subsequently request funds in excess of those included in the superpriority lien, effectively frustrated the Defendants' efforts to pay the superpriority lien and preserve the Defendants' interest in the property. Therefore, the Court ORDERS that the parties may engage in discovery to determine the nature and amount of the charges incurred against the subject property, and Defendant shall be permitted to pay only those amounts included in the superpriority lien to preserve its interest in the subject property. Thus, the court ORDERS Plaintiff's Motion for Summary Judgment DENIED.

Counsel for Defendants' to prepare the ORDER, to be approved as to form and content by counsel for the Plaintiff. The hearing on this matter set for April 13, 2016, at 9:00 a.m. is hereby ORDERED off calendar.

CLERK'S NOTE: The above minute order has been distributed to: Michael Beede, Esq., (mike@LegalLV.com) and Ariel E. Stern, Esq., (ariel.stern@akerman.com). aw

PRINT DATE: 04/08/2016 Page 2 of 2 Minutes Date: April 08, 2016

MRCN
MICHAEL BEEDE, Esq.
Law Office of Michael Beede
Nevada Bar No. 13068
2300 W. Sahara Ave. #420
Las Vegas, NV 89102
T: 702-473-8406
F: 702-832-0248

mike@LegalLV.com

Alun D. Column

**CLERK OF THE COURT** 

### **DISTRICT COURT**

### **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

ANTHONY S. NOONAN IRA, LLC; and LOU NOONAN; and JAMES M. ALLRED IRA, LLC;

Plaintiffs,

VS.

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MATTHEW M. BIGAM; and CORONADO RANCH LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE CORPORATION; and REPUBLIC MORTGAGE; and REPUBLIC MORTGAGE LLC; and U.S. BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION as Trustee for the Certificateholders of Citigroup Mortgage Loan Trust Inc., Mortgage pass-through certificates, Series 2007-AR7; and BANK OF AMERICA NA; and NATIONSTAR MORTGAGE, LLC; and REAL TIME RESOLUTIONS, INC.; and REPUBLIC SILVER STATE DISPOSAL, INC.; and ROE CORPORATIONS I-V, inclusive, Defendants.

CASE NO. A-14-710465-C

DEPT NO. I

PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR RECONSIDERATION OF THE ORDER DENYING PLAINTIFFS MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

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Plaintiffs Anthony S. Noonan IRA, LLC; Lou Noonan and James M. Allred IRA, LLC (Collectively "Plaintiffs"), by and through their attorney of record, the Law Office of Mike Beede, hereby file their motion to have this honorable court reconsider its April 8, 2016 order denying Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment and Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment.

This motion is made and based upon the attached memorandum of Points and Authorities, and all papers and pleadings on file herein, and any oral argument allowed at the time of the hearing.

Dated this 18th of April, 2016

Law Office of Mike Beede, PLLC

By: <u>/s/Michael Beede</u>
MICHAEL BEEDE, Esq.
Nevada Bar No. 13068
2300 W. Sahara Ave. #420
Las Vegas, NV 89102
T: 702-473-8406
F: 702-832-0248
mike@legallv.com
Attorney for Plaintiff

### **NOTICE OF MOTION**

Dated this 18th day of April, 2016

Law Office of Mike Beede, PLLC

By: <u>/s/Michael Beede</u>
MICHAEL BEEDE, Esq.
Nevada Bar No. 13068
2300 W. Sahara Ave. #420
Las Vegas, NV 89102
T: 702-473-8406
F: 702-832-0248
mike@legallv.com
Attorney for Plaintiff

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### **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

#### **INTRODUCTION** I.

Plaintiffs respectfully petition this court for reconsideration of its Minute Order of April 8, 2016. The Court's order does not recognize that Plaintiffs are bona fide purchasers ("BFP's") and, as a result, fails to apply binding Supreme Court precedent on this issue. The failure to apply applicable Supreme Court precedent in this case would result in manifest injustice to Plaintiffs who are BFP's.

Plaintiffs have established through sufficient proof that they are BFP's of the subject property because they paid value and took title to same without any notice of any defect in the sale. After more than sufficient time granted to Defendants for discovery, there are no facts in the record to contest Plaintiff's status as bona fide purchasers of the property at issue. Since Plaintiffs are BFP's they are entitled to a favorable judgment against a party in Defendant's position pursuant to the guidance provided by the Nevada Supreme Court in Shadow Wood Homeowners Ass'n v. New York Cmty. Bancorp. Inc., 2016 Nev. LEXIS 5 (Nev. Jan. 28, 2016). "The decisions are uniform that the bona fide purchaser of a legal title is not affected by any latent equity founded either on a trust, [e]ncumbrance, or otherwise, of which he has no notice, actual or constructive." *Id* at 29. Plaintiffs respectfully contend that this court's order is in direct contradiction with this expressly adopted position of the Nevada Supreme Court and must therefore be reconsidered as it is clearly erroneous. The motion for reconsideration should also be granted to prevent manifest injustice to the plaintiffs.

In addition, there is no reason for additional discovery. The proceeds paid by Plaintiffs to purchase the property at the foreclosure sale satisfied the HOA lien in its entirety. Therefore, Defendant cannot now make a lien payment to in order to preserve its interest in the property. The parties agree there are no material facts in dispute. The Court should therefore grant this Motion for Reconsideration and Plaintiffs' motion for summary judgment.

### II. PROCEDURAL HISTORY

At the most recent hearing in this case, held March 2, 2016, the Court was advised that Nationstar chose to conduct no discovery in the five intervening months since its previous request for relief under NRCP 56(f). The Court ordered that discovery was then closed and that the parties file supplemental briefs in regard to the impact of the Nevada Supreme Court's decision in *Shadow Wood Homeowners Ass'n v. New York Cmty. Bancorp. Inc.*, 2016 Nev. LEXIS 5 (Nev. Jan. 28, 2016) on this case. The due date for the supplemental briefs was set as March 30, 2016. The Court set a new hearing date on the motions for April 13, 2016.

On March 30, 2016 Plaintiffs filed a supplemental brief discussing the impact of the Shadow Wood decision on this case. Defendant Nationstar did not file a supplemental brief until April 8, 2016, nine days after the Court's deadline. In fact, until its late filing, Defendant has never formally opposed Plaintiff's Motion for Summary Judgment in *any* briefing. By delaying its filing, Defendant gained an unfair advantage by being allowed to read and directly respond to Plaintiffs' supplemental brief before filing its own.

Only a few hours after Defendant Nationstar filed its late brief, this Court, without holding the then-scheduled April 13, 2016 hearing on the competing motions, denied Plaintiffs' and Defendant's motions for summary judgment, ordered the parties to conduct additional discovery on the amount of the super priority lien and gives Defendant Nationstar the option to pay such amount to preserve its interest in the property.

### III. MOTION FOR RECONSDERATION STANDARD

This Court "may reconsider a previously decided issue if substantially different evidence is subsequently introduced or the decision is clearly erroneous." *Masonry and Tile Contractors Ass'n of Southern Nevada v. Jolley, Urga & Wirth, Ltd.*, 113 Nev. 737, 741, 941 P.2d 486, 489 (1997) (internal citations omitted). Pursuant to EDCR 2.24(b), a motion for reconsideration of a ruling, other than one based on NRCP 50(b), 52(b), 59 or 60, must be filed "within 10 days after service of written notice of the order or judgment unless the time is shortened or enlarged by

order." In the instant case, the court issued written Notice of its order denying cross-motions for summary judgment on April 8, 2016, but no formal "Notice of Entry of Order" has been filed with or by the court. Therefore, this motion is timely.

A court has discretion to depart from a prior order when (1) the motion is necessary correct manifest errors of law or fact upon which the judgment is based; (2) the moving party presents newly discovered or previously unavailable evidence; (3) the motion is necessary to prevent manifest injustice; or (4) there is an intervening change in controlling law. *Turner v.Burlington N. Santa Fe R. Co.*, 338 F.3d1058, 1063 (9th Cir.2003) (quoting *McDowell v. Calderon*, 197 F.3d 1253, 1254 n. 1 (9th Cir. 1999) (en banc)); see also *Kona Enters Inc. v. Estate of Bishop*, 229 F.3d 877, 890 (9th Cir.2000). A motion to reconsider must set forth the following: (1) some valid reason why the court should revisit its prior order; and (2) facts or law in support of reversing the prior decision. *Frasure v. United States*, 256 F.Supp.2d 1180, 1183 (D.Nev. 2003).

### IV. <u>LEGAL ARGUMENT</u>

Through its opinion in *Shadow Wood*, the Nevada Supreme Court offered clarification to District Courts as to how to properly resolve disputes over title which arise from the sale of property at foreclosure pursuant to NRS 116. While parties may disagree on the interpretation of the Court's holding in some regards, there is no room for dispute as to one principle: "Equitable relief will not be granted to the possible detriment of innocent third parties." *Id at* 28. Thus, a holding which harms a bona fide purchaser is, by definition, clearly erroneous. In light of the complete lack of evidence to refute Plaintiffs' position that they are bona fide, this court must reconsider its previous decision and enter judgment in favor of Plaintiffs.

### A. The Court Failed to Apply Dispositive Law in Favor of Plaintiffs as BFP's

In *Shadow Wood*, the Supreme Court made it clear the only dispositive issue with respect to the purchaser was whether it was a BFP. Put simply, *Shadow Wood* holds that a public

foreclosure sale cannot be set aside against a purchaser who is a BFP. Since the bank had not had an opportunity to complete discovery on that narrow issue, the Supreme Court remanded. In this case, Defendant has had ample opportunity to uncover evidence disproving Plaintiffs' status as BFP's and has found none. Plaintiffs are BFP's pursuant to the simple and clearly defined test in *Shadow Wood*. "A subsequent purchaser is bona fide under common-law principles if it takes the property 'for a valuable consideration and without notice of the prior equity, and without notice of facts which upon diligent inquiry would be indicated and from which notice would be imputed to him, if he failed to make such inquiry." *Shadow Wood* at 29 (citing *Bailey v. Butner*, 64 Nev. 1, 19, 176 P.2d 226, 234 (1947))<sup>1</sup>

Plaintiffs' timely filed Supplement in Support of Their Motion for Summary Judgment clearly delineates why Plaintiffs are BFPs, but the argument can be summarized as follows:

Plaintiff gave value for the property, and took title with no actual or constructive knowledge of any defect in the title or sale. Plaintiffs are indisputably BFP's, and there has been no evidence presented or alleged to contradict this fact. Defendant makes only one argument on the issue of whether Plaintiffs are BFP's; that its deed of trust is a matter of public record and was recorded prior to the foreclosure sale. See *Def's Reply in Supp. of Its. Mot. Summ. Judg.* pp 17-18.

Defendant then cites a few inapplicable lower court cases, decided prior to the Supreme Court's decision in Shadow Wood, to support Defendant's argument<sup>2</sup>. However, the bank in the Shadow Wood case made this exact argument and the Supreme Court rejected it as follows: "As to notice, [bank] submits that "the simple fact that the HOA trustee is attempting to sell the property, and divest the title owner of its interest, is enough to impart constructive notice onto the purchaser that there may be an adverse claim to title." Essentially, then, Defendants would have this court hold that a purchaser at a foreclosure sale can never be bona fide because there is

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Supreme Court did not impose a duty on purchasers to inquire in every case; only when there is actual or constructive notice alerting them that inquiry is necessary. Rather, it placed the duty on parties with knowledge of a potential defect to warn purchasers prior to sale.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In this portion of its reply brief, Defendant's counsel cites lower court cases without pointing out for the Court that such holdings no longer have any authority after the Nevada Supreme Court's ruling on the same issue in *Shadow Wood*. Indeed, the lower court in Shadow Wood agreed with the argument Defendant makes here **and the Supreme Court reversed on this point**.

always the possibility that the former owner will challenge the sale post hoc. The law does not support this contention." *Shadow Wood* at 23. Since the Nevada Supreme Court has already rejected the only argument Defendant raises here to disprove Plaintiffs' status as BFP's, this Court is obligated to reject it as well.

This Court could and should begin and end its analysis on this point. So long as this court determines that Plaintiffs are bona fide purchasers, no other facts surrounding the case are relevant in determining their rights to the property. "The decisions are uniform that the bona fide purchaser of a legal title is not affected by any latent equity founded either on a trust, [e]ncumbrance, or otherwise, of which he has no notice, actual or constructive." *Id* at 29.

Defendants errantly attempt to convince the Court of improper behavior on the part of the HOA in rejecting its payment offer. Whether or not the rejection was warranted, such an argument is wholly irrelevant to Plaintiffs as BFP's. Plaintiffs are not the HOA and have no knowledge of any dealings between the Defendant and the HOA. A latent defect does not taint Plaintiffs' status as BFP's. And it is undisputed there were no publicly recorded documents, such as a lis pendens, to alert Plaintiffs there may be a dispute with respect to the sale. As such Plaintiffs were not on actual, constructive, or inquiry notice of the underlying dispute or attempted payment between the Defendant and the HOA. Even if the amount tendered by the Defendant was equal to the super-priority amount (which Plaintiffs have demonstrated it is not), the failure to place prospective purchasers on notice rendered that payment permanently and irrevocably ineffective against Plaintiffs.

Since Plaintiffs are BFP's, the equities weigh heavily in their favor pursuant to the guidance provided in *Shadow Wood*. The Supreme Court expressly stated that a party, such as Nationstar, with knowledge of all the facts leading to a foreclosure sale (including knowledge of a rejected tender offer such as occurred here and in *Shadow Wood*), and with ample time to warn third party purchasers, can never prevail in equity against those purchasers when they fail to take action to warn them. "Consideration of harm to potentially innocent third parties is especially pertinent here where [bank] did not use the legal remedies available to it to prevent the property