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10	-	JOEL BURKETT	
11)	
12		Petitioner/Plaintiff,) NOTICE OF APPEAL vs.	
	1	THE STATE OF NEVADA	
13		Respondent/Defendant.	
14			
15]	Notice is hereby given that Soft Petitioner/Defendant	
16		ove named, hereby appeals to the Court of Appeals for the State of Nevada from the final	
17	И	Igment / order (JOEI BURKET V. THESTATE OF NEVADA	- -
18	И	A-19-788633-car	
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20	1)	tered in this action on the 1874 day of Arriver, 2019.	
		Dated this 14 day of	
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4		NDOC #/6/1/_ Appellant – Pro Per	
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Docket 78868 Document 2019-23756

Case Number: A-19-788633-W

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE BY MAIL

JOEI BURKETO	hereby certify pursuant to Rule 5(b) of the NRCP, that on
<i>i</i>	, 2019, I served a true and correct copy of the above-
entitled Notice of A	PEAI postage prepaid and addressed as follows:
William Brieze	
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	Signature (Contact)
	Print Name South Street
	Ely State Prison P.O. Box 1989
	Ely, Nevada 89301-1989
	N.N.C.C.
	POBOX 7000
·	CARGOLI CITY, NOU
	87701

AFFIRMATION PURSUANT TO NRS 239B.030

I, JOSE 1 B. 26527 , NDOC# 160111.
CERTIFY THAT I AM THE UNDERSIGNED INDIVIDUAL AND THAT THE
ATTACHED DOCUMENT ENTITLED NOTICE OF A DEAL
DOES NOT CONTAIN THE SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER OF ANY
PERSONS, UNDER THE PAINS AND PENALTIES OF PERJURY.
DATED THIS 12 DAY OF May 2019.
SIGNATURE: Planet
INMATE PRINTED NAME: (SECTION)
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JOEL BURKETT,

vs.

WILLIAM A. GITTERE,

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IN THE EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CLARK

Case No: A-19-788633-W

Dept No: XII

CASE APPEAL STATEMENT

1. Appellant(s): Joel Burkett

Defendant(s),

Plaintiff(s),

2. Judge: Michelle Leavitt

3. Appellant(s): Joel Burkett

Counsel:

Joel Burkett #16111 P.O. Box 7000 Carson City, NV 89702

4. Respondent (s): William A. Gittere

Counsel:

Aaron D. Ford, Attorney General 555 E. Washington Ave., Ste. 3900 Las Vegas, NV 89101-1068 Steven B. Wolfson, District Attorney 200 Lewis Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89155-2212

1 2	5. Appellant(s)'s Attorney Licensed in Nevada: N/A Permission Granted: N/A
3	Respondent(s)'s Attorney Licensed in Nevada: Yes Permission Granted: N/A
4	6. Has Appellant Ever Been Represented by Appointed Counsel In District Court: No
5	7. Appellant Represented by Appointed Counsel On Appeal: N/A
7 8	8. Appellant Granted Leave to Proceed in Forma Pauperis**: N/A **Expires 1 year from date filed Appellant Filed Application to Proceed in Forma Pauperis: Yes, Date Application(s) filed: February 1, 2019
9	9. Date Commenced in District Court: February 1, 2019
10	10. Brief Description of the Nature of the Action: Civil Writ
11	Type of Judgment or Order Being Appealed: Civil Writ of Habeas Corpus
13	11. Previous Appeal: No
14	Supreme Court Docket Number(s): N/A
15	12. Child Custody or Visitation: N/A
16	13. Possibility of Settlement: Unknown
17	Dated This 22 day of May 2019.
18	Steven D. Grierson, Clerk of the Court
19	
20	/s/ Heather Ungermann
21	Heather Ungermann, Deputy Clerk 200 Lewis Ave
22	PO Box 551601 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-1601
23	(702) 671-0512
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25	
26	cc: Joel Burkett
27	

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

CASE SUMMARY

CASE No. A-19-788633-W

Joel Burkett, Plaintiff(s)

81C052190 (Writ Related Case)

William A Gittere, Defendant(s)

Location: Department 12 Judicial Officer: Leavitt. Michelle Filed on: 02/01/2019 Cross-Reference Case A788633 Number:

CASE INFORMATION

Related Cases Case Type: Writ of Habeas Corpus

> Case 02/01/2019 Open Status:

DATE **CASE ASSIGNMENT**

Current Case Assignment

Case Number A-19-788633-W Court Department 12 Date Assigned 02/01/2019 Judicial Officer Leavitt, Michelle

PARTY INFORMATION

Plaintiff Burkett, Joel Pro Se

William A Gittere Defendant

DATE **EVENTS & ORDERS OF THE COURT INDEX**

EVENTS

02/01/2019 Inmate Filed - Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus

Party: Plaintiff Burkett, Joel

Post Conviction

Application to Proceed in Forma Pauperis 02/01/2019

Filed By: Plaintiff Burkett, Joel

02/01/2019 Affidavit in Support of Application Proceed Forma Pauperis

Filed By: Plaintiff Burkett, Joel

Affidavit in Support of Application to Proceed in Forma Pauperis

02/07/2019 Motion

Filed By: Plaintiff Burkett, Joel

Request to file amended Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus

03/13/2019 Notice

Filed By: Plaintiff Burkett, Joel

Notice of Correction

04/18/2019 Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order

Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order

04/22/2019 Notice of Entry

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT **CASE SUMMARY**

CASE NO. A-19-788633-W

Notice of Entry of Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order

05/20/2019

Notice of Appeal
Filed By: Plaintiff Burkett, Joel Notice of Appeal

05/22/2019

Case Appeal Statement Case Appeal Statement

DISTRICT COURT CIVIL COVER SHEET

County, Nevada

A-19-788633-W Dept. XII

Case No. (Assigned by Clerk's Office)								
I. Party Information (provide both	home and mailing addresses if different)							
Plaintiff(s) (name/addts//phone):	+	Defendant(s) (name/address/phone):						
Attorney (name/address/phone):		Attorney (name/address/phone):						
II. Nature of Controversy (please Civil Case Filing Types	select the one most applicable filing type b	below)						
Real Property		Torts						
Landlord/Tenant	Negligence	Other Torts						
Unlawful Detainer	Auto	Product Liability						
Other Landlord/Tenant	Premises Liability	Intentional Misconduct						
Title to Property	Other Negligence	Employment Tort						
Judicial Foreclosure	Malpractice	Insurance Tort						
Other Title to Property	Medical/Dental	Other Tort						
Other Real Property	Legal							
Condemnation/Eminent Domain	Accounting							
Other Real Property	Other Malpractice							
Probate	Construction Defect & Contrac	act Judicial Review/Appeal						
Probate (select case type and estate value)	Construction Defect	Judicial Review						
Summary Administration	Chapter 40	Foreclosure Mediation Case						
General Administration	Other Construction Defect	Petition to Seal Records						
Special Administration	Contract Case	Mental Competency						
Set Aside	Uniform Commercial Code	Nevada State Agency Appeal						
Trust/Conservatoship	Building and Construction	Department of Motor Vehicle						
Other Probate	Insurance Carrier	Worker's Compensation						
Estate Value	Commercial Instrument	Other Nevada State Agency						
Over \$200,000	Collection of Accounts	Appeal Other						
Between \$100,000 and \$200,000	Employment Contract	Appeal from Lower Coun						
Under \$100,000 or Unknown	Other Contract	Other Judicial Review/Appeal						
Under \$2,500								
	Writ	Other Civil Filing						
Civil Writ		Other Civil Filing						
Writ of Habeas Corpus	Writ of Prohibition	Compromise of Minor's Claim						
Writ of Mandamus	Other Civil Writ	Foreign Judgment						
Writ of Quo Warrant		Other Civil Matters						
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See other side for family-related case filings.

A-19-788633-W CCS Civil Cover Sheet 4813129

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MICHELLE LEAVITT DIŞTRICT JUDGE

DEPARTMENT TWELVE LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89155 EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

JOEL BURKETT,

Petitioner,
vs.

DEPT. No.: XII
(Tenth Petition)

THE STATE OF NEVADA

Respondent

FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND ORDER

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. On January 19, 1981, the State of Nevada charged Joel Burkett ("Petitioner") by way of Information with Count 1, ROBBERY & USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON IN COMMISSION OF A CRIME (Felony NRS 200.380, 193.165); Count 2, FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING & USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON IN COMMISSION OF A CRIME (Felony NRS 200.310, 193.165); Count 3, SEXUAL ASSAULT (Felony NRS 200.364, 200.366); and Count 4, SEXUAL ASSAULT (Felony NRS 200.366).
- 2. On May 4, 1981, the jury found the Petitioner guilty of Count 1, ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON; Count 2, FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON; Count 3, SEXUAL ASSAULT; and Count 4, SEXUAL ASSAULT.
- 3. On June 2, 1981, Petitioner was sentenced to serve a term in the Nevada State Prison as follows: Count 1, Fifteen years for Robbery and a consecutive fifteen (15) years for Use of a Deadly Weapon in Commission of a Crime; Count 2, Life with Possibility of Parole and a consecutive term of Life with the Possibility of Parole for Use of a Deadly Weapon in Commission of a Crime; Count 2 is to be served consecutive to Count 1; Count 3, Life with Possibility of Parole; Count 3 to run concurrent to count 2; and Count 4, Life with Possibility of Parole. Count 4 to be served consecutive to count 3.
 - 4. On June 19, 1981, Petitioner filed a direct appeal.
 - 5. On July 29, 1981, the District Court filed the Judgment of Conviction.

- 6. On April 21, 1983, the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada dismissed the appeal. Remittitur issued on May 10, 1983.
- 7. On February 2, 1994, Petitioner filed his first Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 8. On February 28, 1994, the District Court filed an Amended Judgment of Conviction.
- 9. On June 7, 1999, Petitioner filed his second Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 10. On August 18, 1999, the District Court filed the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioner's second Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 11. On August 31, 1999, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his second Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 12. On August 21, 2001, the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada affirmed the District Court's denial of Petitioner's second Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 13. On November 19, 2001, Petitioner filed his third Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 14. On February 14, 2002, the District Court filed the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioner's third Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 15. On March 20, 2002, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his third Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 16. On February 19, 2003, Petitioner filed his fourth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 17. On March 7, 2003, in response to Petitioner's Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his third Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction), the Nevada Supreme Court ordered "the judgment of the district court REVERSED AND REMANDED to the district court for proceedings consistent with this order."
- 18. On May 14, 2003, the District Court filed an Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioners fourth petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).

- 19. On May 27, 2003, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his fourth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 20. On April 2, 2004, the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada affirmed the District Court's denial of Petitioner's fourth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 21. On September 1, 2004, Petitioner filed his fifth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 22. On November 1, 2004, the District Court filed the findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioners fifth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 23. On May 13, 2005, Petitioner filed his sixth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 24. On July 25, 2005, the District Court filed the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order whereby the District Court dismissed Petitioners sixth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 25. On August 9, 2005, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the district Court's denial of his sixth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 26. On December 16, 2005, the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada affirmed the District Court's denial of Petitioner's sixth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 27. On July 7, 2011, Petitioner filed his seventh Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 28. On November 14, 2011, the District Court filed an Order Granting State's Motion to Dismiss and Order Directing Clerk of Court to Transfer [the seventh] Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus to the Seventh Judicial District.
- 29. On June 14, 2013, Petitioner filed his eighth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 30. On July 10, 2013, the District Court filed the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioners eighth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 31. On July 22, 2013, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his eighth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).

32.	On	February	20,	2014,	the	Suprem	e Court	of 1	the	State	of	Nevada
affirmed the	Distr	ict Court's	der	nial of	Petit	ioner's e	eighth P	etitio	n fo	r Wri	of	Habeas
Corpus (Post-	Conv	viction).					_					

- 33. On September 7, 2016, Petitioner filed his ninth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 34. On October 31, 2016, the District Court filed the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioner's ninth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 35. On November 10, 2016, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his ninth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 36. On August 14, 2017, the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada reversed and remanded the District Court's denial of Petitioner's ninth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction) because the Petition was a time computation issue and should have been filed in the county where the Petitioner is currently serving his prison term.
- 37. On March 2, 2018, the District Court filed an Amended Judgement of Conviction clarifying that Count 3 was to run concurrent to Count 2, and Count 4 was to run consecutive to Count 3.
- 38. On June 14, 2018, Petitioner filed a notice of appeal on the Amended Judgement of Conviction and Writ of Mandamus seeking the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada to direct the Nevada Department of Corrections to accurately calculate his sentence.
- 39. On January 17, 2019, the Appeals Court of the State of Nevada filed an Order dismissing the appeal.
- 40. On February 1, 2019, Petitioner filed the instant tenth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 41. On February 7, 2019, Petitioner filed a Motion to Amend the Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus, and supplemented his argument.
- 42. The instant petition is untimely. Absent good cause for the failure to present the claim in a prior petition or for presenting the claim again, and actual prejudice, the petition must be dismissed.

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CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. NRS 34.810(2), governing "Additional reasons for dismissal of petition," requires that "[a] second or successive petition must be dismissed if the judge or justice determines that it fails to allege new or different grounds for relief and that the prior determination was on the merits or, if new and different grounds are alleged, the judge or justice finds that the failure of the petitioner to assert those grounds in a prior petition constituted an abuse of the writ."
- 2. The petitioner has the burden of pleading and proving specific facts that demonstrate both good cause for failing to present a claim or for presenting a claim again and actual prejudice. NRS 34.810(3). See also State v. Haberstroh, 119 Nev. 173, 181, 69 P.3d 676, 681 (2003).
- 3. A court must dismiss a habeas petition if it presents claims that either were presented in an earlier proceeding or could have been presented in an earlier proceeding, unless the court finds both cause for failing to present the claims earlier or for raising them again and actual prejudice to the petitioner. *Evans v. State*, 117 Nev. 609, 621-622, 28 P.3d 498, 507 (2001).
- 4. Unlike initial petitions which certainly require a careful review of the record, successive petitions may be dismissed based solely on the face of the petition. *Ford v. Warden*, 111 Nev. 872, 882, 901 P.2d 123, 129 (1995).
- 5. Application of the statutory procedural default rules to post-conviction habeas petitions is mandatory. *State v. District Court (Riker)*, 121 Nev. 225, 231, 112 P.3d 1070, 1074 (2005).
- 6. Meritless, successive and untimely petitions clog the court system and undermine the finality of convictions. *Lozada v. State*, 110 Nev. 349, 358, 871 P.2d 944, 950 (1994).
- 7. The instant petition is a successive petition, and therefore is subject to dismissal pursuant to NRS 34.810(2); NRS 34.810(3). The petition must be dismissed if petitioner failed to allege new or different grounds for relief and the prior determination was on the merits or, if new and different grounds are raised in the petition and the court determines the failure of the petitioner to assert those grounds in a prior petition constituted an abuse of the writ. Absent good cause for the failure to present the claim in a prior petition or for presenting the claim again, and actual prejudice, the petition must be dismissed.
- 8. Here, the Petitioner contends his attorney conceded guilt to the sexual assault charge during closing argument at his trial in violation of his sixth amendment rights. Petitioner contends the recent United States Supreme Court case of *McCoy v. Louisiana*, 584 U.S. ——, 138 S.Ct. 1500, (2018) is applicable and he is therefore entitled to relief in the instant petition.

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9. The United States Supreme Court decided *McCoy v. Louisiana* on May 14, 2018. Thus, the Petitioner's instant claim that his attorney conceded guilt without his consent, in his Petition filed on February 1, 2019, within a year of the *McCoy* decision, may support good cause to overcome the Petitioner's failure to file his Petition within a year of the remittitur issued from direct appeal on May 10, 1983. It is also good cause to overcome the Petitioner's failure to bring the claim in a previous petition because it is a new claim that could not have been brought before the *McCoy* decision. *See Hathaway v. State*, 119 Nev. 248 (2003).

10. However, a review of the record and closing argument of defense counsel indicates the Petitioner's claim is without merit. Defense counsel vigorously argued to the jury that the State failed to meet their burden of proof and that the jury should return a verdict of not guilty as to all counts. The Petitioner took the stand in his own defense at the time of trial. On direct examination, Petitioner testified that he had sex with the victim, but claimed it was consensual. (See trial transcript, pg. 397).

Petitioner's trial counsel argued to the jury that their verdict would be guided by who they believed. They heard both sides of the story. They heard the testimony of the victim and the Petitioner. Counsel stated let's say you don't believe anything my client said (See trial transcript, pg. 469). "Now, remember, we're talking here as if we did not put on a defense" (See trial transcript, pg. 471). "So what I'm trying to show you is if you went with that view, which of course I would seriously oppose and will vigorously, argue against – where can you go from here?" (See trial transcript, pg. 471).

Counsel went through each charge with the jury and argued extensively that there was reasonable doubt. He stated, "[a]ll right. Taking it in the best event, then, of what could you find him guilty of, these four counts, that leaves one count – that he had sexual intercourse with her against her will, by force or fear. A sexual assault. More refined way for rape. All right. And there was evidence of that, taking the best events, because she agreed it was not with her consent" (See trial transcript, pg. 476). "Now, if you take our case and throw it out the window – don't believe anything from him. Don't believe anybody, or her, with a vengeance of conviction, and going with the State's – simply back to the 18th Century – then you could come back with a verdict of guilty of sexual assault" (See trial transcript pg. 477). Counsel then continues to argue there was no evidence of forced sex because the victim and Petitioner both had no marks on them (See trial transcript, pg. 478). Counsel also vigorously argued the victim was not truthful in her testimony to the jury pointing out inconsistencies in her testimony and her statements to the police, and arguing the medical examiner found no evidence of anal sex which the victim reported. (See trial transcript pg's. 476-486).

Defense counsel further stated, "Now, again, we're still talking in the best evidence of the State's case." "Now, what are we going to find him guilty of? Only one crime you can find him guilty of. That's sexual assault, one count of having sexual intercourse with Tina Cage" (See trial transcript, pg. 479).

A review of the entire closing argument indicates defense counsel did not concede guilt to the sexual assault charge. Accordingly, Petitioner's claim is without merit. *McCoy v. Louisiana* is not applicable. Petitioner failed to show prejudice, and therefore, the petition must be denied.

<u>ORDER</u>

THERFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction) shall be, and it is, hereby DENIED.

Dated this day of April, 2019.

MICHELLE LEAVITT DISTRICT COURT JUDGE DEPARTMENT XII

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that on the date filed, I placed a copy of the Order for Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction) in the U.S. Mail, postage prepaid to:

Joel Burkett #16111 Ely State Prison P.O. Box 1989 Ely, Nevada 89301

Steven B. Wolfson Clark County District Attorney 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155

Aaron Ford Nevada Attorney General 555 E. Washington, Suite 3900 Las Vegas, NV 89101-1068

> Hameler Rocha Pamela Rocha

Judicial Executive Assistant

Department XII

Eighth Judicial District Court

C052190

Joel Burkett

VS.

William Gittere

(Tenth Petition)

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MICHELLE LEAVITT

DISTRICT JUDGE DEPARTMENT TWELVE

LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89155

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NEO

JOEL BURKETT,

VS.

WILLIAM GITTERE,

NE

DISTRICT COURT
CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

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Case No: A-19-788633-W

Petitioner,

Dept No: XII

Respondent, CONCI

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on April 18, 2019, the court entered a decision or order in this matter, a true and correct copy of which is attached to this notice.

You may appeal to the Supreme Court from the decision or order of this court. If you wish to appeal, you must file a notice of appeal with the clerk of this court within thirty-three (33) days after the date this notice is mailed to you. This notice was mailed on April 22, 2019.

STEVEN D. GRIERSON, CLERK OF THE COURT

/s/ Debra Donaldson

Debra Donaldson, Deputy Clerk

CERTIFICATE OF E-SERVICE / MAILING

I hereby certify that on this 22 day of April 2019, I served a copy of this Notice of Entry on the following:

☑ By e-mail:

Clark County District Attorney's Office Attorney General's Office – Appellate Division-

☐ The United States mail addressed as follows:

Joel Burkett # 16111 P.O. Box 1989 Ely, NV 89301

/s/ Debra Donaldson

Debra Donaldson, Deputy Clerk

Electronically Filed 4/18/2019 2:46 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

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DISTRICT JUDGE

DEPARTMENT TWELVE
LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89155

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

JOEL BURKETT,

Petitioner,

vs.

Case No.: A-19-788633-W

DEPT. No.: XII

(Tenth Petition)

THE STATE OF NEVADA

Respondent

FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND ORDER

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. On January 19, 1981, the State of Nevada charged Joel Burkett ("Petitioner") by way of Information with Count 1, ROBBERY & USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON IN COMMISSION OF A CRIME (Felony NRS 200.380, 193.165); Count 2, FIRST DEGREE KIDNAPPING & USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON IN COMMISSION OF A CRIME (Felony NRS 200.310, 193.165); Count 3, SEXUAL ASSAULT (Felony NRS 200.364, 200.366); and Count 4, SEXUAL ASSAULT (Felony NRS 200.366).
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- 3. On June 2, 1981, Petitioner was sentenced to serve a term in the Nevada State Prison as follows: Count 1, Fifteen years for Robbery and a consecutive fifteen (15) years for Use of a Deadly Weapon in Commission of a Crime; Count 2, Life with Possibility of Parole and a consecutive term of Life with the Possibility of Parole for Use of a Deadly Weapon in Commission of a Crime; Count 2 is to be served consecutive to Count 1; Count 3, Life with Possibility of Parole; Count 3 to run concurrent to count 2; and Count 4, Life with Possibility of Parole. Count 4 to be served consecutive to count 3.
 - 4. On June 19, 1981, Petitioner filed a direct appeal.
 - 5. On July 29, 1981, the District Court filed the Judgment of Conviction.

- 6. On April 21, 1983, the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada dismissed the appeal. Remittitur issued on May 10, 1983.
- 7. On February 2, 1994, Petitioner filed his first Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 8. On February 28, 1994, the District Court filed an Amended Judgment of Conviction.
- 9. On June 7, 1999, Petitioner filed his second Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 10. On August 18, 1999, the District Court filed the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioner's second Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 11. On August 31, 1999, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his second Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 12. On August 21, 2001, the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada affirmed the District Court's denial of Petitioner's second Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 13. On November 19, 2001, Petitioner filed his third Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 14. On February 14, 2002, the District Court filed the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioner's third Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 15. On March 20, 2002, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his third Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 16. On February 19, 2003, Petitioner filed his fourth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 17. On March 7, 2003, in response to Petitioner's Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his third Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction), the Nevada Supreme Court ordered "the judgment of the district court REVERSED AND REMANDED to the district court for proceedings consistent with this order."
- 18. On May 14, 2003, the District Court filed an Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioners fourth petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).

- 19. On May 27, 2003, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his fourth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 20. On April 2, 2004, the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada affirmed the District Court's denial of Petitioner's fourth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 21. On September 1, 2004, Petitioner filed his fifth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 22. On November 1, 2004, the District Court filed the findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioners fifth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 23. On May 13, 2005, Petitioner filed his sixth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 24. On July 25, 2005, the District Court filed the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order whereby the District Court dismissed Petitioners sixth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 25. On August 9, 2005, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the district Court's denial of his sixth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 26. On December 16, 2005, the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada affirmed the District Court's denial of Petitioner's sixth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 27. On July 7, 2011, Petitioner filed his seventh Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 28. On November 14, 2011, the District Court filed an Order Granting State's Motion to Dismiss and Order Directing Clerk of Court to Transfer [the seventh] Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus to the Seventh Judicial District.
- 29. On June 14, 2013, Petitioner filed his eighth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 30. On July 10, 2013, the District Court filed the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioners eighth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 31. On July 22, 2013, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his eighth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).

32.	On	February	20,	2014,	the	Suprem	e Court	of 1	the	State	of	Nevada
affirmed the	Distr	ict Court's	der	nial of	Petit	ioner's e	eighth P	etitio	n fo	r Wri	of	Habeas
Corpus (Post-	Conv	viction).					_					

- 33. On September 7, 2016, Petitioner filed his ninth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 34. On October 31, 2016, the District Court filed the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order whereby the District Court denied Petitioner's ninth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 35. On November 10, 2016, Petitioner filed a Notice of Appeal of the District Court's denial of his ninth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 36. On August 14, 2017, the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada reversed and remanded the District Court's denial of Petitioner's ninth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction) because the Petition was a time computation issue and should have been filed in the county where the Petitioner is currently serving his prison term.
- 37. On March 2, 2018, the District Court filed an Amended Judgement of Conviction clarifying that Count 3 was to run concurrent to Count 2, and Count 4 was to run consecutive to Count 3.
- 38. On June 14, 2018, Petitioner filed a notice of appeal on the Amended Judgement of Conviction and Writ of Mandamus seeking the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada to direct the Nevada Department of Corrections to accurately calculate his sentence.
- 39. On January 17, 2019, the Appeals Court of the State of Nevada filed an Order dismissing the appeal.
- 40. On February 1, 2019, Petitioner filed the instant tenth Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction).
- 41. On February 7, 2019, Petitioner filed a Motion to Amend the Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus, and supplemented his argument.
- 42. The instant petition is untimely. Absent good cause for the failure to present the claim in a prior petition or for presenting the claim again, and actual prejudice, the petition must be dismissed.

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CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. NRS 34.810(2), governing "Additional reasons for dismissal of petition," requires that "[a] second or successive petition must be dismissed if the judge or justice determines that it fails to allege new or different grounds for relief and that the prior determination was on the merits or, if new and different grounds are alleged, the judge or justice finds that the failure of the petitioner to assert those grounds in a prior petition constituted an abuse of the writ."
- 2. The petitioner has the burden of pleading and proving specific facts that demonstrate both good cause for failing to present a claim or for presenting a claim again and actual prejudice. NRS 34.810(3). See also State v. Haberstroh, 119 Nev. 173, 181, 69 P.3d 676, 681 (2003).
- 3. A court must dismiss a habeas petition if it presents claims that either were presented in an earlier proceeding or could have been presented in an earlier proceeding, unless the court finds both cause for failing to present the claims earlier or for raising them again and actual prejudice to the petitioner. *Evans v. State*, 117 Nev. 609, 621-622, 28 P.3d 498, 507 (2001).
- 4. Unlike initial petitions which certainly require a careful review of the record, successive petitions may be dismissed based solely on the face of the petition. *Ford v. Warden*, 111 Nev. 872, 882, 901 P.2d 123, 129 (1995).
- 5. Application of the statutory procedural default rules to post-conviction habeas petitions is mandatory. *State v. District Court (Riker)*, 121 Nev. 225, 231, 112 P.3d 1070, 1074 (2005).
- 6. Meritless, successive and untimely petitions clog the court system and undermine the finality of convictions. *Lozada v. State*, 110 Nev. 349, 358, 871 P.2d 944, 950 (1994).
- 7. The instant petition is a successive petition, and therefore is subject to dismissal pursuant to NRS 34.810(2); NRS 34.810(3). The petition must be dismissed if petitioner failed to allege new or different grounds for relief and the prior determination was on the merits or, if new and different grounds are raised in the petition and the court determines the failure of the petitioner to assert those grounds in a prior petition constituted an abuse of the writ. Absent good cause for the failure to present the claim in a prior petition or for presenting the claim again, and actual prejudice, the petition must be dismissed.
- 8. Here, the Petitioner contends his attorney conceded guilt to the sexual assault charge during closing argument at his trial in violation of his sixth amendment rights. Petitioner contends the recent United States Supreme Court case of *McCoy v. Louisiana*, 584 U.S. ——, 138 S.Ct. 1500, (2018) is applicable and he is therefore entitled to relief in the instant petition.

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9. The United States Supreme Court decided *McCoy v. Louisiana* on May 14, 2018. Thus, the Petitioner's instant claim that his attorney conceded guilt without his consent, in his Petition filed on February 1, 2019, within a year of the *McCoy* decision, may support good cause to overcome the Petitioner's failure to file his Petition within a year of the remittitur issued from direct appeal on May 10, 1983. It is also good cause to overcome the Petitioner's failure to bring the claim in a previous petition because it is a new claim that could not have been brought before the *McCoy* decision. *See Hathaway v. State*, 119 Nev. 248 (2003).

10. However, a review of the record and closing argument of defense counsel indicates the Petitioner's claim is without merit. Defense counsel vigorously argued to the jury that the State failed to meet their burden of proof and that the jury should return a verdict of not guilty as to all counts. The Petitioner took the stand in his own defense at the time of trial. On direct examination, Petitioner testified that he had sex with the victim, but claimed it was consensual. (See trial transcript, pg. 397).

Petitioner's trial counsel argued to the jury that their verdict would be guided by who they believed. They heard both sides of the story. They heard the testimony of the victim and the Petitioner. Counsel stated let's say you don't believe anything my client said (See trial transcript, pg. 469). "Now, remember, we're talking here as if we did not put on a defense" (See trial transcript, pg. 471). "So what I'm trying to show you is if you went with that view, which of course I would seriously oppose and will vigorously, argue against – where can you go from here?" (See trial transcript, pg. 471).

Counsel went through each charge with the jury and argued extensively that there was reasonable doubt. He stated, "[a]ll right. Taking it in the best event, then, of what could you find him guilty of, these four counts, that leaves one count – that he had sexual intercourse with her against her will, by force or fear. A sexual assault. More refined way for rape. All right. And there was evidence of that, taking the best events, because she agreed it was not with her consent" (See trial transcript, pg. 476). "Now, if you take our case and throw it out the window – don't believe anything from him. Don't believe anybody, or her, with a vengeance of conviction, and going with the State's – simply back to the 18th Century – then you could come back with a verdict of guilty of sexual assault" (See trial transcript pg. 477). Counsel then continues to argue there was no evidence of forced sex because the victim and Petitioner both had no marks on them (See trial transcript, pg. 478). Counsel also vigorously argued the victim was not truthful in her testimony to the jury pointing out inconsistencies in her testimony and her statements to the police, and arguing the medical examiner found no evidence of anal sex which the victim reported. (See trial transcript pg's. 476-486).

Defense counsel further stated, "Now, again, we're still talking in the best evidence of the State's case." "Now, what are we going to find him guilty of? Only one crime you can find him guilty of. That's sexual assault, one count of having sexual intercourse with Tina Cage" (See trial transcript, pg. 479).

A review of the entire closing argument indicates defense counsel did not concede guilt to the sexual assault charge. Accordingly, Petitioner's claim is without merit. *McCoy v. Louisiana* is not applicable. Petitioner failed to show prejudice, and therefore, the petition must be denied.

<u>ORDER</u>

THERFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction) shall be, and it is, hereby DENIED.

Dated this day of April, 2019.

MICHELLE LEAVITT DISTRICT COURT JUDGE DEPARTMENT XII

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that on the date filed, I placed a copy of the Order for Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction) in the U.S. Mail, postage prepaid to:

Joel Burkett #16111 Ely State Prison P.O. Box 1989 Ely, Nevada 89301

Steven B. Wolfson Clark County District Attorney 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155

Aaron Ford Nevada Attorney General 555 E. Washington, Suite 3900 Las Vegas, NV 89101-1068

> Hameler Rocha Pamela Rocha

Judicial Executive Assistant

Department XII

Eighth Judicial District Court

C052190

Joel Burkett

VS.

William Gittere

(Tenth Petition)

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MICHELLE LEAVITT

DISTRICT JUDGE DEPARTMENT TWELVE

LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89155

Certification of Copy

State of Nevada	٦	CC.
County of Clark	}	SS:

I, Steven D. Grierson, the Clerk of the Court of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, State of Nevada, does hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, full and correct copy of the hereinafter stated original document(s):

NOTICE OF APPEAL; CASE APPEAL STATEMENT; DISTRICT COURT DOCKET ENTRIES; CIVIL COVER SHEET; FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND ORDER; NOTICE OF ENTRY OF FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER

JOEL BURKETT,

Plaintiff(s),

VS.

WILLIAM A. GITTERE,

Defendant(s),

now on file and of record in this office.

Case No: A-19-788633-W

Dept No: XII

IN WITNESS THEREOF, I have hereunto Set my hand and Affixed the seal of the Court at my office, Las Vegas, Nevada This 22 day of May 2019.

Steven D. Grierson, Clerk of the Court

Heather Ungermann, Deputy Clerk