#### SUPREME COURT OF NEVADA

Case No. 79668

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Elizabeth A. Brown

GREENMART OF NEVADA NLV LLC,; an Clerk of Supreme Court NEVADA ORGANIC REMEDIES, LLC

Appellants,

v.

SERENITY WELLNESS CENTER LLC; TGIG, LLC; NULEAF INCLINE DISPENSARY, LLC,; NEVADA HOLISTIC MEDICINE, LLC; TRYKE COMPANIES SO NV, LLC; TRYKE COMPANIES RENO, LLC; PARADISE WELLENESS CENTER; GBS NEVADA PARTNERS, LLC; FIDELIS HOLDINGS, LLC; GRAVITAS NEVADA, LLC; NEVADA PURE, LLC; MEDIFARM, LLC; MEDIFARM IV LLC; and STATE OF NEVADA, DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION,

### Respondents,

Appeal from the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, Nevada District Court Case # A-19-786962-B The Honorable Elizabeth Gonzalez

## APPELLANT'S APPENDIX – VOLUME 43

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46, 47	Preliminary Injunction Hearing, Defendant's Exhibit 2009 Governor's Task Force Report	n/a	AA 011408 - AA 011568
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47	Preliminary Injunction Hearing, Defendant's Exhibit 5026 Nevada Organic Remedies, LLC's Ownership Approval Letter	n/a	AA 011591, AA 011592
47	Preliminary Injunction Hearing, Defendant's Exhibit 5026 Nevada Organic Remedies, LLC's Ownership Approval Letter as Contained in the Application	n/a	AA 011593 - AA 011600
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## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that the foregoing APPELLANT APPENDIX was filed electronically with the Nevada Supreme Court on the 13th day of January, 2020. Electronic service of the foregoing document shall be made in accordance with the Master Service List as follows:

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application process in September 2018?

A I didn't envision it. That was my concern from day one and I have continued to express that.

Q Was there an anticipation or expectation that perhaps minority ownership groups would be given substantially more weight or credit than the 20 points that we've talked about here?

A No, because as you just said, there were technically no other minorities. My concern was trying to get minorities into the industry.

Q Okay. Were there -- did you attend any discussions or any potential legislation meetings, anything like that where there would be a requirement for existing owners to perhaps sell part of their stake to minorities in order to get a new application or get a new --

A No. I wasn't invited to those meetings, either.

Q Okay. Do you know of any of them that took place?

I'm just --

A No.

Q -- asking for the record.

A I do know they had many meetings. I do know that.

Q Okay. A lot of meetings?

A Yeah, they did.

O You went to some of those?

A No.

- 1 Q Oh, you didn't go to any of those?
  - A No, they didn't invite me to any meetings ever.
    - Q Who was holding these meetings?
  - A The Legislature. Tick Segerblom really was the driver of the process.
  - Q All right. And did you -- you didn't expect -- the fact that your company was the sole -- was it the sole 100 percent minority-owned business that had a medical certificate?
  - A To my knowledge the only one.
    - Q All right. And by filing a recreational application with that you need qualifications. Did you expect to I guess automatically receive a recreational license, or how would that be factored in your estimation?
- 15 A No. We have to be better.
  - Q So you've got to still be scored on the other characteristics; right?
- 18 A That's correct.
  - Q You didn't expect that the other points and qualifications would be scored differently because of minority ownership; right?
- 22 A Right.

Q Okay. What about female ownership? Was that something you thought would be scored as well as part of diversity?

A Well, as a part of the system females are considered a part of diversity. Now, I don't know how the State looked at that, but in my -- what I do, typically the white guy has enough money so he puts his wife in there as a minority and then she benefits, so they still benefit.

Q So there's potential, based upon how the process was, to add board members, add officers, do things to increase diversity? It sounds like that's what you're saying. Right?

A Well, as you stated earlier, the ethnic minorities were already there. So if you weren't already in the business, how were you going to bring them in? The legislature, those folks never asked me my opinion because I would have asked some of those questions.

Q Okay. And I guess my question -- you saw our very first witness a long, long time ago, our cannabis law expert who did a bunch of different mathematical models where he put diversity variations up on the board, did you see those?

- A Wasn't that a woman?
- Q No. The cannabis law, that was a man.
- 20 A Okay.

- Q Then there was a linguistic --
- 22 A Okay.
  - Q -- expert who was a woman.

24 THE COURT: He was the guy from Idaho, right?

MR. KOCH: That was diversity.

THE COURT: Oh, okay. 1 2 He was the guy from Denver. MR. KOCH: 3 THE COURT: Oh, all right. I'm sorry. 4 MR. KOCH: Who's now in Maryland. I think he's 5 teaching school there or probably by the time we finish this 6 thing. 7 BY MR. KOCH: 8 So do you remember seeing some of those models where 9 he put up diversity, he took out diversity and what happens to 10 the point total? Α 11 Yes. Yes. 12 You would agree with me based upon the rubric that 13 the State used to assign 20 points for diversity, even if all the top 10 in Las Vegas that we looked at in Exhibit 5004, 14 15 even if all 10 of those got zero points for diversity, it 16 would not give Nevada Wellness a license, Nevada Wellness 17 would not move to the top 10; right? That is correct. 18 Α 19 Okay. So there are other factors that kept Nevada 0 20 Wellness out of the top 10 aside from diversity? 21 And that being one of many. Α 22 0 Say that again? 23 Α That being one. 24 Diversity? 0 25 Α No. You're saying if you took these 20 points away

1 | --

2 Q Right.

A -- there are 20 points -- that doesn't help Nevada Wellness. I agree.

Q Okay. I just want to understand because that certainly has been something there's been fight -- I think people on this table have taken both sides of that position. Diversity shouldn't have been considered or it should have and we didn't do it right. And your position is it should have been considered but we just didn't do it right?

A Correct.

Q All right. And there's some potential for manipulation?

A Yes.

Q Was there any understanding that you had with respect to adding a board member, was there any sort of tenure requirement? Did they have to have been on at any point in time in order to be qualified as a board member?

A For the whole process?

Q For diversity purpose.

A For diversity?

Q Let's just say for diversity.

A No. No, I -- for us, and I can't speak for everybody else and I'm not here to pick them apart and challenge them. My bone of contention -- let me preface

before I make my statement. People are going to do whatever they need to do to win. I'm very experienced in that. But it's the government's responsibility to make sure that there is a fair process or as fair as it can be. So if people added people to their board, got away with adding an officer and the State saw it and did nothing, shame on them. Shame on the person that did it, but shame on the State because it's their responsibility at the end of the day to make sure we have a transparent process so that everybody can say, yeah, you know, I made a mistake, he made a mistake, they made a mistake, one or two, chalk it up to next time, but not the whole process.

Q And what about that? Let's say somebody added a minority officer the day before they submitted their application, sent it in, they get credit for that minority officer and they keep that officer on after they get their license and that officer plays an important role in the business, would you agree that that increases diversity in the operation of a marijuana establishment in Nevada?

A No.

- O It does not?
- A Because I don't believe Phil Peckman back there, who is a friend of mine -- he may not be after today, but I consider him that -- there is nobody going to run our businesses but us. So if we have a volunteer board, advisory board, community board, that is a specific purpose, at least

- 1 for Nevada Wellness Center. It's not for them, which may be
- 2 different from the public standpoint, to come in and say, hey,
- 3 I got a vote, I got -- do this and do that. That doesn't
- 4 happen in the real world.
- 5 Q Okay. And I guess I'm trying to understand. So
- 6 let's say Nevada Wellness got 10 licenses, opens 10 new
- 7 stores.
- 8 A Four will be enough.
- 9 Q Okay.
- 10 A Can you say four?
- 11 Q We'll go four. Let's say four. Let's talk about
- 12 that. Opens four new stores. Would that be more difficult
- 13 for you individually to manage those four stores?
- 14 A Sure.
- 2 So it would be more work. You'd probably need to
- 16 bring in some more people; right?
- 17 A Without question.
- 18 Q Bring in some more people to manage the process?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q And maybe hiring an officer or something to take
- 21 | care of finances or something like that; right?
- 22 A We have an in-house CPA now.
- 23 Q Okay.
- 24 A But yeah, possibly another one.
- 25 Q And by adding that person it might be a minority, is

that right?

A Yes.

Q Okay. And is it your testimony, then, that adding an officer in that sort of a function to now be operating in the marijuana industry would not be increasing minority representation or diversity in the marijuana industry?

A Yes. And they would be an employee. So we would be hiring employees. There are only three of us. That's Dr. Mack, Andre and I that are the owners. We would be building our business through hiring more employees. And would they be diverse and ethnic? Probably, yes.

Q Okay. And why would they be? Why would you make that consideration in hiring?

A Why would we not? We're going to look for the best person --

Q Right.

A -- to fill our needs.

Q Okay. And so when you're doing that you consider the community you serve. Let's say if you're in a predominantly, say, Latino neighborhood, would you look to potentially hire Latino employees?

A Yes.

Q And you think that that would be a consideration in the hiring to reflect the community that you're located within?

A Yes.

Q Okay. You've heard a lot of questions about deficiencies and questions about compliance. Nevada Wellness Center, has Nevada Wellness Center ever received a statement of deficiency from the Department of Taxation?

A You're not going to believe what I'm about to tell you. No.

O Never?

A And I was gassed when Charlie sat here and said he received thirty.

Q So you've never received one ever in inspections taking place?

A Not to my knowledge. And I called the State a couple weeks ago and said how many deficiencies has NWC received? They said based on our records, zero.

- Q So you've never received a statement of deficiency and submitted a letter of correction for that deficiency?
  - A I'm just telling you what they told me.
- Q And were you here when Ms. Cronkhite was here when she testified about deficiencies?
  - A Yes.
- Q And as she testified that every operation has received a deficiency and if one has not she would have a question about the inspectors?
- A But she never met us, did she? Never even heard of

1 us. 2 She never heard of your company? 0 3 Α No. 4 Oh, okay. All right. Q 5 Α Which is good. 6 That is good. But sends inspectors out to your Q 7 company; right? 8 Α Right. 9 And they've never once found a deficiency? I'm just telling you, you know, what they --10 Α Who is there for the inspections when those take 11 12 place at your company? 13 Α Me. And you've talked to the inspectors? 14 0 15 Α Yes. 16 And they've never found anything wrong with your business? 17 Α 18 I'm telling you. And before me, the other guy back there, you can drag him up here, Andre. 19 20 All right. Okay, very good. 21 Α He doesn't want to come. Thank you. 22 MR. KOCH: No further questions. 23 THE COURT: Any of the other defendants or 24 defendants in intervention have questions for Mr. Hawkins? 25 MR. GRAF: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. Graf. 1 2 DIRECT EXAMINATION 3 BY MR. GRAF: 4 Good morning, Mr. Hawkins. Q 5 Good morning, Mr. Graf. Α THE COURT: It's afternoon, Mr. Graf. 6 7 BY MR. GRAF: I represent Clear River in this action. Do you know 8 9 who the owner of Clear River is, sir? No. Can you tell me? 10 It's Randy Black, Sr. 11 0 12 Α He's hiring right now. No, I'm just kidding. 13 All right, go ahead. 14 I don't know about that, but he's not in the Q 15 jurisdiction, I know that. 16 I know Randy very well. 17 Do you know who his daughter is? Q Tish Black? 18 Α 19 Yes, sir. 0 20 I don't know her personally. I know who she is. Α 21 So if I understand, your testimony is in the future 22 when your daughter is old enough --23 Α Uh-huh. 24 And by the way, I've met your daughter --0 25 Yes, you did. Α

-- and she is a fine young woman. 1 Q 2 Thank you very much. Α 3 You would be willing to put her on your advisory 4 board; correct? 5 Α Oh, no, no, you mis-- you misstate. MR. GENTILE: Objection to the form. 6 7 THE COURT: Overruled. 8 MR. GENTILE: It's compound. Does he want Tisha or 9 his daughter running it? 10 THE COURT: No, he's not going to put Tisha Black on 11 his board. 12 MR. GRAF: I'll clarify, Mr. Gentile. I apologize. BY MR. GRAF: 13 So in the future --14 15 I know what you mean. It's okay. So what I was Α 16 saying is --17 Q Frances; right? Peerless. 18 Α 19 Peerless. Sorry. 20 I would want my daughter to be able to benefit, to 21 leave a legacy. Part of the other attorney's question, I want 22 to have legacy. 23 0 So --24 Andre wants to have legacy. Mr. Mack might be too Α 25 old to have legacy, but that's --

- 1 O Never too old.
  - A Well, he's 80, so. But the goal is to be able to pass something down.
  - Q So is the goal to in the future put your daughter on the board of this company that you own and operate?
    - A No. I want my daughter to be an owner --
- 7 Q Okay.

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- A -- not a board member.
- Q Okay. And, but you don't -- is there anything wrong with a man putting his daughter on an advisory board for a company that he runs and operates?
- 12 A It depends on the man.
- Q Okay. Do you know that Ms. Black is also the president of the NDA?
- 15 A No. I don't belong to the NDA.
- 16 Q Okay. And do you know Mr. Flintie Williams?
- 17 A Flintie Ray?
- 18 Q Yes.
- 19 A He's hiding, too. Yeah, I know Flintie.
- 20 Q But you know him, don't you?
- 21 A I know him.
- 22 Q And you've been in this community since the '70s?
- 23 A A long time. Not long to me, but a long time.
- Q Okay. And do you have any problem with seeking his advice in running this company, a local company in the state

1 of Nevada? Are you saying Flintie is going to run a dispensary? 2 3 That he's on the board and providing advice and 4 consent to this company, do you have a problem with that? 5 Α Let me make sure I understand what you're saying. So you're saying Flintie is on Randy's board? 6 7 Uh-huh. Q 8 And Flintie is going to direction to Randy on how to 9 run the business? 10 Sure. I'd say no, that will never happen, only because I 11 12 know Randy and I know Flintie. 13 0 That wasn't the question. Oh, I'm sorry, then I misunderstood. 14 Α 15 I appreciate your response, Mr. Hawkins, but that's Q 16 not the question. 17 Α Okay. So you're saying if Randy put Flintie on the 18 board --19 Sure. 0 20 -- and will Randy take advice? Could he take 21 advice? 22  $\bigcirc$ So your response is that Mr. Black won't take the 23 advice? 24 That's my response. Α 25 Okay. Mr. Hawkins, you've been here the whole time; Q

right? 1 2 Α Except for two days. 3 Have you heard any testimony during all of this 4 process that the advisory board is somehow against the Nevada 5 Revised Statutes, NRS 86 that governs LLCs? Α 6 No. 7 And you wouldn't have done it yourself if you 0 8 thought it was a violation of NRS 86; right? 9 Α Done what? Created an advisory board. 10 0 11 Α We have an advisory board. 12 Oh, I know. 0 13 Α And we --And you don't think that that's illegal, do you? 14 Q 15 Α And we had one in the very beginning in 2014. 16 And you don't think that that's illegal, do you? 0 17 Α No. 18 MR. GRAF: Okay. Thank you. 19 THE WITNESS: You're welcome. 20 THE COURT: Anyone else who's a defendant or a defendant in intervention have questions for Mr. Hawkins? 21 22 Mr. Parker. 23 MR. PARKER: Just a couple, Your Honor. 24 THE COURT: Uh-huh. 25 THE WITNESS: I don't want you asking me no

1 questions. No. 2 MR. PARKER: I will tell you Mr. Kemp has said I 3 should not because you have done so well. I will tell you 4 that up front, Mr. Hawkins. And so I'm going to be very brief 5 because I learned through my tutelage that you typically don't ask many questions of your client. 6 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION 8 BY MR. PARKER: 9 So in terms of taxes, is NWC paying taxes right now for its sale of recreational marijuana? 10 Α 11 Yes. 12 So in terms of the State or the school district or 13 whatever this money, tax money may go, people buying -citizens of Nevada or people visiting Nevada can buy 14 15 recreational marijuana? 16 Α Yes. 17 And that tax money is being given to the State? Q 18 Α Yes. 19 And if the State wants to give it to the school 0 20 district, you have no qualms with that? 21 Α None. 22 Thank you. In terms of the time it took to bring 23 your lawsuit, you indicated that you got the scores in 24 December, is that correct?

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Α

Yes.

1 How long did it take for you to actually get a 0 2 meeting with the Department of Taxation to discuss your 3 scores? Do you recall that? 4 Α Months. 5 All right. After that -- that was sometime, I 0 believe, of 2019, after that do you recall asking for an 6 7 appeal? 8 Α Yes. 9 Did the Department of Taxation refuse your appeal? 10 Α Yes. After that do you recall then authorizing your 11 12 counsel to file a lawsuit? 13 Α Yes. After you filed the lawsuit, do you recall the 14 15 Department of Taxation not agreeing to accept service of 16 process? 17 Α Yes. 18 After you -- after the filing the service, do you 19 recall authorizing your counsel to request by order of the 20 Discovery Commissioner a preservation of evidence? 21 Α Yes. 22 Do you recall how long it took for the Department of 23 Taxation to respond to that? 24 Α I don't know if they responded. 25 Do you recall after receiving the order from the Q

1 Discovery Commissioner granting your request that the 2 Department of Taxation objected to that? 3 Α Yes. 4 All right. And then after that do you recall 0 5 joining in in this injunction request? Yes. 6 Α 7 All right. And that's the process you recall? Q That's what I recall. 8 Α 9 MR. PARKER: All right. That's all I've got. 10 you very much. Thank you, Mr. Parker. Anyone else want 11 THE COURT: 12 to ask any follow-up questions to Mr. Hawkins? 13 Thank you, Mr. Hawkins. 14 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 15 THE COURT: We appreciate you and thank you very 16 much for returning us to the point kind of discussion. 17 THE WITNESS: You're welcome. THE COURT: Next witness. 18 19 MR. CRISTALLI: Your Honor, before Mr. Gutierrez 20 calls the next witness, the one issue we have -- we have a 21 subpoena for Chad Christensen for Fidelis Holdings and I made representations to Your Honor that --22 23 THE COURT: He was one of the people you told me 24 earlier will be here. 25 MR. CRISTALLI: No. I said that Mr. -- Chad was out

of the country and then you said have a client representative 1 2 here. 3 THE COURT: Okay. I may have said that. 4 MR. CRISTALLI: So we do. We do. We have Daniel 5 Stewart here who's prepared to testify, but Daniel leaves on Wednesday. And I just wanted to make sure, because I don't 6 7 think Mr. Gutierrez now wants to call Mr. Stewart or a 8 representative from Fidelis, that I have --9 THE COURT: Can I release Mr. Stewart? MR. GUTIERREZ: Yes, you can, Your Honor. 10 11 THE COURT: Bye, Mr. Stewart. 12 MR. GENTILE: What about anybody else? 13 MR. CRISTALLI: And, Your Honor, just before we do that --14 15 MR. SHEVORSKI: He can't hear you, I guarantee it. 16 MR. CRISTALLI: Before we do that, we've complied 17 with having a client representative available for testimony. 18 THE COURT: I appreciate that. 19 MR. CRISTALLI: We don't anticipate getting another 20 request for Fidelis as a witness for the intervenors or the 21 State. 22 THE COURT: Does anybody want to ask Mr. Stewart any 23 questions before he leaves? Since no one wants to ask him 24 questions now, he's leaving. 25 MR. CRISTALLI: And that would satisfy all of our

requirements to have --1 2 THE COURT: All the people in the room said it was 3 okay. And Mr. Hone is here this afternoon, he wasn't here 4 this morning, but he's here now. 5 MR. CRISTALLI: Okay. And there will not be another 6 request for a representative of Pisos? 7 THE COURT: Fidelis. Fidelis; correct? 8 MR. CRISTALLI: Fidelis. Correct. I'm sorry. 9 THE COURT: Okay. Next witness. MR. GUTIERREZ: We're calling Ben Sillitoe. 10 11 THE COURT: Mr. Sillitoe, if you'd come up, please. 12 We're going to take a break. Sorry, sir, my staff 13 needs a break and I forget. (Court recessed from 2:59 p.m. until 3:08 p.m.) 14 15 THE COURT: All right. Ready now? 16 BEN SILLITOE, DEFENDANT'S WITNESS, SWORN 17 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated and please 18 state and spell your name for the record. 19 THE WITNESS: Ben Sillitoe. S-I-L-I-T-O-E. 20 THE COURT: Sir, you know there's water in the 21 pitchers, M&Ms in the dispenser behind you and there are tons 22 of exhibits. Counsel will help you through them if you need 23 help. 24 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor. 25 THE COURT: Mr. Gutierrez, you may proceed.

MR. GUTIERREZ: Thank you, Your Honor. 1 2 DIRECT EXAMINATION 3 BY MR. GUTIERREZ: 4 Good afternoon. Can you tell us your current 0 5 position? 6 I'm the president of CLS Nevada, which is the Α 7 holding company owned by the company that acquired us last 8 year that operates the Nevada arm of a multi-state operator. 9 Can you explain that more? So I'm the co-founder of Oasis Cannabis, Serenity 10 Wellness Center, dba Oasis Cannabis. About a year ago we were 11 12 acquired by CLS Holdings, USA, which is a United States public 13 company traded on the OTCQB, also dual-listed now on the Canadian Stock Exchange. And they retained me as the market 14 15 president for Nevada in charge of operations here. 16 And when did that transaction go through? June 28th, 2018 was the closing date. 17 Α 18 So your company was a publicly traded company --19 [inaudible]. 20 It became a publicy traded company upon the Α consummation of that sale. 21 22 And how many dispensaries does Oasis Cannabis 0 23 operate? 24 Α Just the one. 25 Where is it located? 0

- A On Industrial Road in the City of Las Vegas.
- Q And what was your role with the 2018 application process?
- A I was heavily involved with the preparation of the application and our law firm and the application team.
  - Q And how many licenses did your company apply for?
- A I believe it was seven.
- Q Seven. Now, Mr. Sillitoe, did you -- were you a part of the process in testifying in front of the State when the regulations were adopted?
- A No, actually I was really busy operating the company at the time. I knew a lot about what was going on. I kept abreast of it but I was not involved in that. I didn't make any testimony.
- Q When the regulations were adopted in February of 2018, did you provide any testimony or support of the regulations?
  - A No, sir.
- MR. GUTIERREZ: Can we go to Exhibit 5045,
- 20 previously admitted, specifically page 7.
- 21 BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

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- Q Mr. Sillitoe, do you see your name there?
- A Oh, okay, I apologize. Yes. Thank you for reminding me. Yes, that was at the Tax Commission hearing.
  - Q Okay. So this was at a Tax Commissioner hearing

where -- on February 27, 2018 where the State is adopting the regulations that are in NAC453D, is that correct?

- A I'm sorry, can you state the question again?
- Q Sure. This is testimony you gave in front of the Tax Commission when the Department is adopting the regulations in what is now NAC453D; correct?
  - A Correct.

- Q Okay. And then can we go through what you stated on this? Do you see that in front of you?
  - A Yes. I'm refreshing my memory as we speak.
- Q You state that the -- "Oasis Cannabis Las Vegas stated that the regulation process for R092-17 was followed and there were adequate opportunities for input from interested parties." Do you believe that?
- 15 A Yes.
  - Q So you believe the Department had followed -- that the regulation process was followed, is what you stated; correct?
- 19 A Correct.
  - Q And then you said they had adequate opportunities from interested parties. What does that mean?
  - A They had the working groups that were a part of the process to come up with the regulations and there was -- six months were spent on those.
    - Q So you believe that the Department in adopting

regulations was thorough in getting all the recommendations from the industry and the Governor's Task Force?

A Yes.

Q Do you have any objections or as you sit here today anything that you believe is wrong with the regulations?

A No. I don't think the regulations in their form are bad. I don't think that the execution of the process according to the way the regulations were written was done right.

Q So your position is not necessarily -- it's not with the statute or the ballot initiative or the regulations, it's how those were played out with the actual application for 2018?

A Correct.

Q Okay. You also state that it's your opinion that "the intent of the law was to allow the best operators to be the ones to face the public because public perception is important." What did you mean by that?

A I think at the time it was in reference to cultivators who were claiming that they were entitled to a license, and my point was that having operated a dispensary we had experience in operating dispensaries and we were scored high enough in 2014 to be awarded a license. And it was in reference to the ability to put together a good application and then the track record of operating a compliant dispensary.

- Q Okay. And you authorized a lawsuit to be brought against the State of Nevada sometime this year, is that fair to say?
  - A Yes, I was part of the group.

- Q And what is the relief specifically that you're seeking from this injunction hearing?
  - A The process needs to be redone.
- Q And when you say the process needs to be redone, everyone submit 427 applications again?
- A Applications and scoring, yeah, done completely over.
- Q And with the scoring, do you have problems with the fact that independent graders were used?
- A I don't necessarily have a problem with the fact that independent graders were used, but I do call into question whether or not they were adequately trained.
- Q Okay. So hypothetically you want new scoring. Who would you want to be doing the grading?
  - A Adequately trained personnel.
- Q Okay. So 427 applicants resubmit their applications is theoretically what you are looking for; correct?
  - A If that many people want to apply.
- Q Okay. But specific to the hearing we're at today, which is an injunction to stop a certain activity, can you explain what your basis is for the injunction?

- A Well, the licenses that were granted weren't done in a fair and open manner, and so therefore they're not valid.
- Q So stop the license winners from opening; correct?
  That's your position?
- A No, I don't really necessarily want to stop anyone from opening per se if it was done in a fair manner. If it was granted in a fair manner, then by all means I would like them to open their businesses.
- Q Okay. So Thrive, for example, my client, are you aware of them?
- 11 A Yes.

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- Q And Essence is another one of my clients. Do you know who they are?
- 14 A Yes.
- Q Okay. So if Thrive wants to open their Sahara
  location under their City of Las Vegas license, you have no
  problem with that?
  - A I mean, I think that Thrive will probably obtain a license in a new round of licensing that's done fairly and they should be able to open their store at that time.
- 21 Q Okay. So after we go through a whole new licensing?
- 22 A Right.
  - Q How long do you think that would take?
- A I can't say. Four months, maybe; three or four months just like before.

- Q And in that new hypothetical round of licensing, would you want diversity to be scored?
  - A I have no problem with diversity being scored.
- Q Okay. Do you believe diversity is directly and demonstratively related to the operation of a marijuana establishment?
  - A Not necessarily.
- Q But you say you have no problem with it being scored. Can you explain?
- A Yeah, I have no concern with it, but I can't see how simply having a diverse set of ownership means you're going to operate a better dispensary, but I'm not opposed to it being included. I was in support of AB422.
- Q You were in support of AB422, which authorized -- which added an amendment to add diversity to the medical marijuana portion; correct?
- 17 A Correct.
  - Q You never objected to that being a part of this process?
- 20 A No.

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- Q Okay. With the -- has your company tried to buy a license?
- A We've had talks but we've never entered into any agreement to purchase a dispensary.
  - Q What do you value a license at? And specifically

we'll use the City of Las Vegas, for example.

A Well, that's hard to say. I mean, there are a lot of things that come into play with regard to that. It's not easy to just say a license is worth X, so there are a lot of nuances. I'd need more details to be able to give you an answer there.

Q Is your company looking for a license in the City or the County? What specific jurisdiction?

A We applied in seven jurisdictions, all with significant populations.

Q Now, would your company be looking for a -- let's say hypothetically was able to buy a license in the City of Las Vegas for a million dollars. Would it do that?

A I can't say for sure. We are -- now we have a board of directors. I'm not sitting on that board of directors.

And so that would be a strategy decision that I would have to take up with them.

Q Let's say a \$100,000. If someone was fire selling the license, would you buy that license from them?

A I would wonder why they would want to sell it for \$100,000 and if it's worth even anything.

Q Okay. Hypothetically, though, you would -- let's say your company did buy a license. Would you still be pursuing this lawsuit?

A I can't say for sure whether we would be or not.

- Q Is this process harming any of your existing locations or dispensaries, this litigation?
  - A No.

- Q And the reason you want to redo the process and get more licenses is because you're looking to obtain more revenue, increase revenue for the company, is that fair to say?
- A Correct. And also to maintain our market share and be able to continue competing. As a single location we are at somewhat of a disadvantage to those who have multiple locations. So staying a single location while other stores are adding half a dozen or more, that puts us at a significant disadvantage.
- 14 O Got it.
- A It's not necessarily to increase revenue. I'm not of the opinion that new stores means more revenue for everyone.
  - Q Increased market. Maintain your position in the marketplace, market share, is that correct? You're nodding your head. Is that a yes?
- 21 A That is a yes.
  - Q And now we've talked about taxpayer revenue and that's important; correct?
- 24 A It is important.
  - Q You believe that that was the intent of the ballot

initiative; correct?

A No. The intent of the ballot was to legalize cannabis. I think a side benefit of that was the increased tax revenue and the State has seen over 70 million dollars in the last fiscal year of cannabis taxes, in addition to another 30 million dollars in State sales taxes. So the ballot initiative's desire to increase taxes for the State has been satisfied through the Early Start program and the 61 dispensaries that are currently in existence.

MR. GUTIERREZ: Okay. Can we go to 5043, the ballot question.

MR. CRISTALLI: What's the number? Oh, I'm sorry.

MR. GUTIERREZ: And specifically -- I believe this has already been admitted.

15 THE CLERK: Yes.

MR. GUTIERREZ: Page 17.

17 BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

Q It says, "Argument for Passage." Do you recall reading this when the ballot question was out?

A Yes.

Q The third bullet point up there, what does it say?

A "It will generate millions of dollars in new tax revenue to support K to 12 education."

Q This is what was sold to the public when Ballot Question 2 was passed; correct?

A It's part of it.

- Q But that's what it says; right?
- A Sure. It's part of it.
- Q So if a voter is reading this and they believe I don't use marijuana but I believe this is going to help our schools, I'm going to vote for that?

A Correct. Now, it didn't make a difference. The budget stayed the same. The schools aren't being given new money from cannabis, they're replacing money. There's a funding formula that exists that caps the amount of money that goes to the schools regardless of how much cannabis money flows into the system. So all we've done is replace other money and the cannabis money has gone into the school system and there is money left over as a result.

So it doesn't mean to say that more cannabis tax revenue would mean more money for the schools because we all know that that's not the case. Until the funding formula is changed for the students, they won't have any additional money, no matter if we're making a billion dollars in tax revenues. Our schools will still be broke and the deans will still be out of jobs and it has nothing to do with the amount of money raised by the cannabis industry.

- Q Wasn't that just addressed by the last legislature?
- A Well, it still hasn't been fixed yet, obviously.
  - Q Okay. And we're still talking about the purpose of

the statute; correct? The purpose was to generate --

A The purpose of the statute was to provide personal liberty to Nevadans and people visiting here that wanted to purchase cannabis without being subjected to, you know, a criminal justice system that wasn't fair.

Q Understood.

A And then one of the side benefits, the third bullet point, not the first bullet point, explains how it will generate millions of taxes. So if it was the most important thing, it might have been the first bullet point.

Q Okay, fair enough. Let's go to the bottom where it says, "The initiative provides for a 15 percent excise tax on marijuana which will generate an estimated 20 million annually." Correct?

A That is correct.

O What's an excise tax?

A An excise tax is the value -- a tax on the value of marijuana, on the wholesale value set by the market analysis conducted by the State.

Q So the more people buying marijuana, the more taxes raised; correct?

A That is correct, to a certain extent.

Q The next sentence says, "This will cover the cost of enforcing regulations. It will also support K through 12 education in the State." Correct?

A Correct.

- Q "In addition to this tax, legal marijuana sales will generate more than 30 million annually in state and local sales tax revenue." Correct?
- A It looks like we've by far beaten that estimate already with just 61 dispensaries.
- Q Correct. And these new round of dispensaries are putting -- or new round of licenses are putting dispensaries where there really aren't -- haven't been; correct?
- A In the cases where they were underserved, it could grow the market, sure.
- Q Thank you. So the next page, page 18, it talks about generating tax revenue and creating thousands of jobs in the state. We've talked about that; correct? And there's a footnote 2. If you could go down to footnote 2, have you seen this study? It's a fiscal benefits analysis, July 2016 by RCG
  - A I briefly recall looking through it. I don't know if I read the study in its entirety.
- Q It's very thorough and it does talk about these issues; correct?
  - A To my knowledge, to my recollection it does.
- Q And there was even a supplemental study done in October of 2018. Are you aware of that?
  - A Perhaps. I don't know.

Economics. Have you read that study?

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Okav. If this was one of the intents of the statute and of the public, don't you believe that by preventing these 61 licenses from opening and operating and restricting revenue that we are harming the intent of the public by --

I don't believe so.

Let me finish the question. Harming the intent of 0 the public by not allowing this tax revenue to be generated?

No, I don't believe so. It doesn't mean -- just because you open new stores doesn't mean additional taxes will be generated.

So you're of the position that others dilute the market?

Α Well, if there are underserved areas that are getting new stores, then perhaps it will help grow the market there. But to just place new stores in areas that are already served by the existing dispensaries doesn't mean that you will just automatically increase your tax base. It will take time to grow the market and the market will grow with the existing number of dispensaries as well.

Okay. But every month that we go by and the State is not generating income from these additional licenses, there's a loss to the public; correct?

The public never had that in the first place, so they're not losing anything.

So they never had it. So let's us my client, Thrive.

They were ready to open in May.

A Okay.

Q Correct. And let's hypothetically say they would have generated a million dollars in taxable revenue per month.

A I don't know if that would have come from Nevada Wellness Center or if that would have come from Oasis customers or some of the other dispensaries that are just up the street from there like The Source or Essence or Relief.

You know, I can name six stores within a couple miles of that new location, so it's hard for me to say whether it would have been new customers who just all of a sudden decided to stop buying from the black market because there's a new store down the street from another new store. That's a really hard conjecture for me to make.

Q I still don't understand why you want new licenses if it's just going to dilute the market.

A I want to maintain my market share. If there will be double the number of licenses, then I'd like to double my number of licenses, too.

Q So we've been here for two months just because people want to maintain their market share? You're saying you're not going to have any additional revenue generated?

A No, I didn't say that. I said it will take time to grow revenue. You don't just automatically bring people from the black market just because a new store opens. It takes

1 time. 2 0 Okay. 3 And so time will grow the market. The number of 4 stores doesn't necessarily grow the market. There are other 5 reasons why people choose to not purchase cannabis legally right now and the number of stores in their neighborhood is 6 7 the least of them at this point. 8 Now, can you articulate what the harm is to your 9 company if my client, Thrive, is allowed to open on Sahara? 10 Well, then the unfair licensing process will have 11 been allowed to continue and there would be harm to not only 12 my store but to the public, the people of Nevada who expect a 13 fair licensing process. 14 Any harm to your store specifically? 0 15 Α I can't say. 16 Can't say? 0 I don't know what it would be, if anything. 17 Α 18 MR. GUTIERREZ: Thank you. I'll pass the witness. 19 THE COURT: Any more defendants or defendants in 20 intervention wish to ask Mr. Sillitoe questions? 21 Mr. Koch. 22 DIRECT EXAMINATION

23 BY MR. KOCH:

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Q 'Afternoon, Mr. Sillitoe. I know we just met in the hall, and I think you know my brother from way when, so --

Good afternoon, Mr. Koch. 1 Α 2 -- good to meet you this afternoon. 3 Mr. Sillitoe, you're here on behalf of Serenity 4 Wellness; is that right? That's correct. 5 Α 6 0 Okay. And Serenity --7 MR. KOCH: If we could go to Exhibit 5029. Has that 8 been admitted? 9 THE COURT: Is it a proposed exhibit? Any objection to 5029? 10 MR. CRISTALLI: I don't know what it is. 11 MR. KOCH: It's Serenity's Secretary of State 12 13 printout. It's just a printout from --14 MR. CRISTALLI: No objection. 15 THE COURT: Be admitted. (Defendants' Exhibit 5029 admitted) 16 17 BY MR. KOCH: 18 We'll put it up on the board for you. Exhibit 5029 is the Nevada Secretary of State's printout for Serenity 19 Wellness Center LLC, which shows -- lists the information for 20 21 Serenity. This is the entity that applied for the license; is 22 that right? 23 Α That's correct. 24 And listed there the registered agent is Derek 25 Connor. You see that?

Α Yes. 1 2 He's still the resident agent for the company? 0 3 Α That's correct. 4 That's -- he worked with Amanda Connor? 0 5 Α That's correct. And we've talked about Amanda Connor. Did Amanda 6 0 7 Connor represent Serenity for purposes of the application 8 process? 9 Α No, she didn't. Okay. But Connor & Connor, that law firm, is that 10 11 your registered agent? 12 Α Yes. 13 Okay. On the bottom of that page there's a listing of the officers, and the only officer listed, the one active 14 15 one in that case Alternative Solutions LLC. Was that the only 16 manager of the company when Serenity applied? 17 Yes. That was our holding company prior to selling 18 to CLS Holdings USA. So that is the -- that entity is a 19 wholly owned subsidiary of the public company. 20 MR. KOCH: All right. And then let's go to Proposed Exhibit 5030. It's just the Secretary of State for 21 Alternative Solutions. 22 23 THE COURT: Any objection to 5030? 24 No objection. MR. CRISTALLI:

THE COURT: Be admitted.

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                  (Defendants' Exhibit 5030 admitted)
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              MR. CRISTALLI: I haven't seen it yet, but I'll take
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   Mr. Koch's word that that's what it is.
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   BY MR. KOCH:
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              Just as exciting as the last one. So this is the
    Secretary of State printout for -- this is the holding
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    company, as you said?
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         Α
              Yes.
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              All right. Once again Derek Connor is the resident
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    agent; is that right?
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         Α
              Right.
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              Okay. And the officer listed there is CLS Holdings
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    USA, Inc.; is that right?
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         Α
              That's fair.
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              And then Debra Freeman, is that a current or -- it
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    looks like historical officer.
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              That's a historical.
         Α
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              All right. So as of right now the only manager is
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    CLS Holdings USA?
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              That's correct.
         Α
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              That's a public company?
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              That's correct.
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              MR. KOCH: Last one, Proposed 5031, Secretary of
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    State for CLS Holdings.
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              THE COURT: Any objection?
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MR. CRISTALLI: No objection, Your Honor. 1 2 THE COURT: Be admitted. 3 (Defendants' Exhibit 5031 admitted) 4 BY MR. KOCH: 5 All right. And this printout, CLS Holdings USA, 0 Inc., this is the public company that you've been referring 6 7 to? 8 Α Yes. 9 Here you've got looks like a registered agent, it's a registered agent corporate type of commercial entity; right? 10 11 Is that right? 12 Α Yeah. 13 0 And then the officers listed below it is Jeffrey 14 Binder and Frank Tarantino; is that right? 15 Α Yes. 16 They're both listed in Miami, Florida; is that 17 right? 18 Α Correct. 19 Ask you to take a look at Proposed Exhibit 5033, 20 which is corporate structure that you guys have for --21 MR. CRISTALLI: Comes from the attachment? 22 MR. KOCH: From the exhibit -- the application. 23 THE COURT: 5033? What happened to 5032? 24 MR. KOCH: I just thought I'd skip it. 25 THE COURT: Okay.

Do you want to see it? It's redacted. 1 MR. KOCH: 2 MR. CRISTALLI: Okay. No objection. 3 THE COURT: Be admitted. (Defendants' Exhibit 5033 admitted) 4 5 BY MR. KOCH: All right. So for Exhibit 5033 is a corporate 6 Q 7 structure chart that came from Serenity's application. Are you familiar with this chart? 8 9 Α Yes. And did you help the preparation of this chart? 10 11 Α Yes. 12 This chart shows Serenity Wellness Center LLC d/b/a Q 13 Oasis Cannabis. That was the applicant in this application? Α That's correct. 14 15 The individuals that are redacted there below, those 0 16 are all officers, it appears, of Serenity; is that right? That is correct. 17 Α 18 Okay. Do you know why they're redacted for purposes 19 of this submission? 20 They're in place, so I don't think their names need 21 to be on here. 22 All right. We can -- I won't ask you more about 23 that, but come back if we need to. 24 Up above, then, it shows -- well, on the right-hand 25 side, bottom right, there's "Wholesale Operations." Serenity

has wholesale operations; is that right? 1 2 Α That's correct. 3 0 Those entities, did they apply for licenses, also? No, they did not. 4 Α 5 Just Serenity Wellness Center d/b/a Oasis Cannabis 0 6 for retail? 7 Α Yes. 8 Up above that next level is Alternative Solutions. 9 That's the one we looked at the printout for; is that right? 10 That's correct. And it says, "Operations managed by" redacted "CEO 11 and co-founder." I don't think that information is 12 confidential. It's --13 14 That's me. Α 15 That's you. Okay. So you're listed there. Q 16 Α Yes. 17 All right. Good. So if we took those black 18 redactions off, your name would be found in --19 That's correct. Α 20 Perfect. Up above that, CLS Holdings USA, Inc., the national parent company, "100 percent owner of Nevada 21 operations pending ownership transfer." That's the public 22 23 company we're talking about; right? 24 Α That's correct. 25 And the individuals listed there, board chairman and Q

1 CEO, who is that? 2 That's Jeffrey Binder Α 3 0 Okay. Board member. Who's that? 4 Andrew Blascho [phonetic]. Α 5 And the next board member? 0 Frank Karetski [phonetic]. 6 Α 7 And chief financial officer? Q That would be Frank Tarantino. 8 Α 9 All right. And this is the current structure of 10 your company? 11 Frank Tarantino's no longer with us. We have a new 12 CFO. 13 MR. KOCH: All right. Go to Proposed 5035, although it may have been admitted. 14 15 THE CLERK: It has been admitted. 16 MR. KOCH: Yeah. [Unintelligible] 5035. 17 BY MR. KOCH: 18 And 5035, do you recognize this letter, Mr. Sillitoe? 19 20 I do. Α 21 What is this letter? 22 Well, we had a -- we had already completed the sale 23 pending the ownership transfer approval. CLS Holdings 24 purchased 10 percent of our company first, and we submitted 25 the ownership transfer request subsequent to that and worked

for months to try to get that done. But that was a very 1 difficult process to complete because of the lack of resources 3 the Department of Taxation had towards ownership transfers. 4 And so when the application period came up we wanted to 5 disclose to the State that we had completed the transfer and, 6 even though the ownership of record with the State was 7 different, we wanted to submit the actual ownership and make 8 sure that it was clear to -- you know, to everyone reviewing 9 the applications that these were the new owners even though it doesn't match the ownership of record. 10 11 Okay. And the State --12 MR. CRISTALLI: Mr. Koch, is 5035 a stipulated admission on an exhibit? 13 THE COURT: It was admitted earlier. 14 15 MR. CRISTALLI: Thank you, Your Honor. 16 THE COURT: July 1st. 17 MR. CRISTALLI: Thank you. 18 THE COURT: Thank Dulce. 19 MR. CRISTALLI: Thanks, Dulce. 20 BY MR. KOCH: 21 So we've heard some testimony about that from the 22 Department. The ownership transfers will take some time to 23 process from the State's side; right?

A Correct.

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Q And the State would keep -- or the Department would

keep a list of all owners, officers, and board members that had been submitted to the Department and track those; is that right?

A Yes.

Q Okay. And if Serenity or that other entity were submitting proposed change of ownership, it would have to submit that to the State, then the Department would review it and approve or deny that?

A Correct.

Q And as part of that transfer you'd have to list the individual owners who would be proposed, who the new owners would be, and provide full information to the State?

A Yes.

Q And that was all for purposes of clarity so the State can make sure the dispensary is being run and operated properly by individuals who it could consider and vet; is that right?

A That is correct.

Q And this letter -- who wrote this letter? Is this a letter from you?

A I wrote that letter.

Q All right. So the CEO, co-founder would be, again, if you pulled off the redaction, it'd be Ben Sillitoe down there; is that right?

A Yes.

Q Okay. And you were referring to the transfer or the purchase from CLS Holdings. And I want to ask a question about the second paragraph, where it says, "All the former owners and founders of Oasis Cannabis are now stockholders in CLSH, and together they own about 29 percent of the outstanding shares of the public company. We have included information from a few significant stockholders that were part of the previous ownership group. The stockholders who are included are" redactions. "The remaining owner information contained in this application relates to officers and board members."

So let me ask you just a couple questions about that. The prior owners and founders of Oasis now owned as of the date of this letter 29 percent of the company; is that right?

A That is right.

- Q Who owned the rest of the 71 percent?
- A The board members at CLS and institutional investors and I assume some retail investors, as well.
- Q Okay. How many shares outstanding did CLS have as of the date this letter was written?
- A I believe it was close to 125 million. But I'm not 23 -- I'm not certain.
  - Q Do you know how many shareholders CLS had as of the date of this letter?

1 A I do not.

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- Q 125 million shares. You think it was more than 125 shareholders?
  - A It's pure speculation if I say anything.
- 5 Q So you don't know if it was more than a thousand or 6 less than a thousand?
- 7 A I have no idea.
  - Q Have you ever reviewed the shareholder list for CLS Holdings?
  - A I have -- I've reviewed the public filings that show the significant shareholders, insiders, and people over 10 percent, but I have not reviewed a full shareholder list.
- Q So the public filings have a cutoff of 10 percent;
  14 is that right?
- 15 A I believe so.
  - Q Do you know why it has that cutoff?
- A I don't know why. I'm not an SEC attorney. But I would guess that it has something to do with how practical it is to list everyone.
- Q Okay. Do you know who is redacted here when it says, "The stockholders who are included are," blank, blank, blank, blank?
- 23 A I think so.
- MR. KOCH: Okay. I don't know if there's a confidentiality issue with this. I don't think so. But I'm

happy to ask Mr. Cristalli first if he has any objection in disclosing those names.

MR. CRISTALLI: Your Honor, I think we submitted our Attachment A, which would have all that relevant information that was redacted. So Mr. Koch I think has access to that material.

THE COURT: But that would be me that you're asking about, so do you want me to have it, or not?

MR. CRISTALLI: Yes, Your Honor. That's fine.

THE COURT: Then -- okay. So answer, please.

11 BY MR. KOCH:

Q So can you tell us who those names are, the insufficient stockholders.

A Well, we asked everybody to do it. Every member that made up that 29 percent, we asked them to be a part of it. So it was only those that were willing to have their names listed who ended up on the application. And so I don't know if my previous partners would be comfortable with me disclosing it, but since this SB 32 came out, then I guess it's all public anyways. Todd Swanson, he's a local orthopedic surgeon; Debra Freeman, one of my founding partners; Archie Perry, who is a significant stockholder, is probably our largest passive stockholder; and Thomas Kim.

THE COURT: So was it a cash or a stock sale?
THE WITNESS: Both.

THE COURT: Part cash, part stock? 1 2 THE WITNESS: Yes. BY MR. KOCH: 3 4 And were there some among the 29 percent of 0 Okay. 5 the shareholders who did not want their names to be listed in the application? 6 7 Α Yes. 8 And so they weren't listed? 9 Α That's correct. Okay. Do you know if they were ever -- the 10 Department was ever notified of their ownership of part of 11 12 that 29 percent? 13 Α Absolutely. Every owner was approved by the State of Nevada. 14 15 So they were approved, but they weren't put on the 16 application. That's because we had sold the company at that time 17 Α 18 and they felt they were only stockholders and they had no obligation to list their names. 19 20 Okay. So you didn't -- some of these individuals thought as stockholders they did not need to list themselves? 21 22 That's correct. Α 23 They owned equity in the company, though; right? 24 Yes. Much less than 5 percent in some cases. Α 25 All right. And the 5 percent you thought was of Q

- 1 | significance?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Why?

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- A Because we were directed to only include those over 5 percent.
- 6 Q That was part of the regulations; correct?
- 7 A I believe so.
  - Q And do you believe that that was a reasonable cutoff for determining how could or would not be listed?
- 10 A I'm not making a judgment on whether it reasonable or not. I only did what I was told.
  - Q Okay. Did you ever provide a shareholder list to the Department irrespective of the fact that there's this 5 percent cutoff?
- 15 A I don't believe we did.
  - Q Okay. So you never said, I know there's a 5 percent but I want to make sure each owner of our company is background checked so here's the full shareholder list?
  - A Had the Department requested that we absolutely would have done so.
  - Q Okay. So the Department never requested -- if they requested it today and they said, we want to run a background check on every one of your shareholders, you'd provide that; right?
- 25 A We would.

Q Okay. And do you expect them to be able to complete that task of background checks?

A I don't take anything away from the ability of the Department of Taxation to accomplish difficult things.

Q All right. So difficult things. What about -- how many shares of CLS Holdings change hands in a typical day?

A Oh, I think we do a couple hundred thousand in volume every day.

Q All right. And so if somebody buys a share today, you submit the shareholder list to the Department, they sell that share of stock tomorrow, and then next week that shareholder list will look different; right?

A It's very likely.

Q Okay. So if the Department asked you to submit a shareholder list, it would depend on which say of the week or month or year that shareholder list that was submitted, that would change who was on there; right?

A I believe so.

Q Okay. And do you believe -- somebody said the Department's capable of extraordinary feats that may seem impossible. But if you submitted a shareholder list to them every day, do you think they'd complete a background check on each of those individuals on the shareholder list by let's say the next day?

A I mean, I can't see how logistically they could

accomplish it by the next day.

- Q What about if you actually submitted a weekly shareholder list? Could that be accomplished?
  - A I can't say. I don't know.
- Q Do you -- you still own stock in the company; correct?
- A I do.

- Q If a shareholder in Canada sitting up there in Ottawa buys 10 shares of CLS Holdings stock and they call you up, say, Mr. Sillitoe, I think we should make some changes in how the company is run, are you going to listen to that shareholder?
- A No. I report to the board of directors of the company.
  - Q Okay. And have you had any -- strike that.
- So as of now you're not aware of any minor shareholders, less than 5 percent, that have been submitted for the Department to conduct background checks; is that right?
- A Well, that's not necessarily true, because everyone who owned stock in the previous company has been through a background check.
- 23 Q Okay.
- A And there are many -- well, we had maybe 12 members,

  I think, of the previous company, and each one of them has

been through a background check, and most of them are less than 5 percent.

- Q Right. So as of now there's some prior owners that continued on as owners, and they were background checked when they got the medical certificate; correct?
- A Correct.

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- 7 Q And that background check is still in place today; 8 right?
- 9 A I assume so.
  - Q And the Department needs to run that background check again after some period of time; is that right?
- 12 A Yes. I guess. If that's what you're telling me.
- Q And that background check, do you know what that entails?
- 15 A I do not.
  - Q Do you know if fingerprints are required?
- 17 A I believe so.
  - Q Currently do you have any role with respect to communications with CLS Holdings USA shareholders as far as reports or releases that go to them?
- 21 A No.
- Q Have there been any notices to shareholders of CLS
  Holdings that they may need to submit to background checks as
  part of their ownership of shares of --
- 25 A I'm not aware.

- Q The 5 percent rule or regulation we've talked about that's found at NAB 453D.255, you were aware of that regulation at the time that this application was prepared and submitted?

  A I believe so.
- Q Because that was passed in January or February, adopted in 2018; right?
  - A Yes.

- Q Was that fairly well known in the industry, that there's a 5 percent threshold?
  - A I don't know if that's fairly well known.
- Q Among public companies do you believe that that's fairly well known?
- A I think that it's probably well known among -- or at least known among who needs to know at public companies.
- Q Is there any rule against a public company owning a marijuana establishment in the state of Nevada that you're aware of?
  - A Not that I'm aware of.
- Q Do you believe that there should be a rule against public companies from owning marijuana establishments?
- 22 A No.
- Q That's probably -- I'd be surprised if you said yes.

  I never know. Gotta ask.
  - Let me ask you about the scores for Serenity here.

- You're aware of the scores that Serenity received as part of this application?
- 3 A Yes.

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- MR. KOCH: And if we can go to Exhibit 5004. Good job, Brian. And we're going to look at the first four.
- 6 BY MR. KOCH:
- 7 Q [Unintelligible] in Las Vegas; is that right?
- 8 A That's correct.
  - Q And if we can go to the bottom I believe is Las Vegas. What place did Serenity come in in Las Vegas?
- 11 A I don't recall.
- 12 Q Forty-sixth; does that sound about right?
- 13 A It looks right on here.
- Q Okay. We can zoom it in. I'm having a hard time seeing it.
- Okay. Forty-sixth, with 180.17 points; is that right?
- 18 A That's correct.
- 20 So that was about 28 points short of getting into the top 10, it looks like; correct?
- 21 A Yes.
- Q Were there any -- as you sit here today do you
  believe that Serenity was misscored? After you've seen the
  information related to Serenity were there any misscorings
  that you believe should --

A I don't have enough information to make that determination.

- Q And if we look at North Las Vegas, couple sections down, we can look at thirty-ninth place. Serenity also applied in North Las Vegas; correct?
  - A Correct.
- Q And same score, 180.17; right?
- 8 A Yes.

- Q And 214 is the cutoff there. So about 34 points out; is that right?
- A I'm not great at math without a calculator, but I think you're right.
- Q Okay. This lawsuit, do you believe that -- are you anticipating that the Court will award Serenity a license as a result of this lawsuit?
- A I can't say what the outcome of this lawsuit will be.
- Q Okay. And I won't ask you to talk about your communications with counsel, but surely you must have thought about why we're filing this lawsuit and what was the purpose. of filing this lawsuit.
- A Well, the whole process was done without transparency, without adequate training for the people involved, and without clear scoring mechanisms that were discussed with us afterwards. We had no idea why we scored

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what we scored, were there errors that could have been addressed, could more information have been requested as the State indicated they would request in the application process. And none of those things turned out to be true. So we believe that it was not done in the proper manner and needs to be thrown out, as Frank said, and redone.

- Q So the relief that Serenity would like as a result of this lawsuit is to just throw out the old process and start again?
  - A Yes.
  - Q Would that be preparation of brand-new applications?
- A You know, I don't know if we would prepare brand-new applications. We might, you know, secure locations and do more work with regard to that. But I don't think that we would draw up the applications and start from scratch.
- Q And with respect to securing locations, what if the State came back and said, all right, we're doing brand-new applications, just like last time you don't need a location, just submit "to be determined," something like that, that be -- change the outcome at all with respect to locations?
  - A I can't say whether or not it would.
- MR. KOCH: Okay. In fact if we go to Exhibit 303. I know this one's been admitted, so I think we're good there. BY MR. KOCH:
  - Q This says a score sheet or the tracking sheet the

1 State has provided. And have you ever seen this before today? 2 I have not. 3 If we go to Bates Number 41840, this has --4 MR. KOCH: We're going to go down to the bottom, 5 Brian, where Serenity Wellness has its entries. BY MR. KOCH: 6 7 Serenity is listed there as [unintelligible] from 0 8 RD322 to 328. You're aware of those numbers being assigned to 9 Serenity? 10 They're familiar. Α And the address that was submitted as part of 11 12 Attachment A for Serenity on each of those applications, can 13 you read what it says on 322. "To be determined." 14 Α 15 All right. The same for the rest down to 328; Q 16 correct? 17 Α Correct. 18 So that's what Serenity submitted, to be determined. 19 It did not submit a specific location; correct? 20 That is correct. Α 21 You understood that that was acceptable; right? 22 Α Yes. 23 Q It would not discount or disqualify Serenity from 24 obtaining a license to submit to be determined; is that right?

That was my understanding.

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- Q And the process as we understand it is that a conditional license would be awarded and then the applicant or successful applicant would work with the jurisdiction or locality to secure a final location that would be approved both by the jurisdiction and then finally by the Department. Did you understand that?
  - A That was my understanding.

- Q And let me ask you this last thing. Question 2, you talked about your understanding of why that question -- what it was really asking. And you said it's personal liberty, the ability to use marijuana products; is that right?
- A I believe that, and to eliminate crime or reduce crime.
- Q So to get rid of black market or illegal sales of marijuana, allow it to be regulated in a manner to eliminate or at least limit crime in that area; correct?
- A Nevada has a great track record of regulating things which would otherwise be illegal, and it has shown to reduce crime and make it safer for people who would do it without regulation.
  - Q Right. So you're talking about maybe gaming?
  - A Prostitution.
- Q Prostitution. Other areas that maybe don't fly in other states, but Nevada decided let's try it?
  - A It's kind of our thing.

- Q All right. And marijuana -- we followed some other states, and some other states are now following us. You're aware of that; right?
  - A Yes.

- Q And Nevada has adopted regulations with respect to recreational marijuana. Do you expect those regulations will change over time?
  - A Oh, yeah. They continue to evolve all the time.
  - Q They'll hopefully improve; right?
  - A They have only improved since the beginning.
- Q Good. Good. And same goes -- gaming regulations, you're aware that gaming regulations over time or statutes have improved or changed; right?
- A I'm not an expert in gaming, but I assume that seems like it would be reasonable.
- Q And you would expect that over the passage of time, 10 years from now the regulations relating to the regulation and licensing of marijuana may be very different from what we see today?
- A I would expect so.
- Q And if the Department of Taxation were to adopt a new process -- let's say two years from now they say, we're going to submit -- we're going to allow for new applications. We're going to allow people to submit new applications, that those rules and regulations may be different the next time

around than they were this time? 1 2 They may be. Α 3 And they may learn from this time and say, well, 4 here's some things we can do better, we'll improve next time; 5 correct? 6 Α You would hope. 7 Okay. You wouldn't expect perfection the first time around when they have an application process? 8 9 Perfection is always an elusive thing. MR. KOCH: All right. Thank you. No further 10 11 questions. 12 THE COURT: Anyone ones, defendants, defendants in 13 intervention? 14 MR. SHEVORSKI: Just real quick, Your Honor. 15 THE COURT: Mr. Shevorski. 16 DIRECT EXAMINATION 17 BY MR. SHEVORSKI: Good afternoon. 18 0 19 Good afternoon. Α 20 Quick question with respect to -- Mr. Koch's asked you a few questions about retail investors and it's possible 21 for a retail investor to hold a share of the holding company 22 23 for one day, couple hours? 24 Presumably so. Α 25 And you're aware that it's possible for not even a Q

human being to purchase a share; right? It could be through 1 2 an algorithm in the computer? 3 I'm not aware of that. 4 Okay. With that, shares purchased and sold within 5 the same day and it's a small proportion, say two shares of your company, during that time period has the ownership of 6 7 that share any threat to public health and safety in Nevada? 8 Α That 60-cent investment is probably 9 inconsequential. It doesn't matter who the owner is? 10 I can't see how they would benefit from owning two 11 shares of stock. 13 My question was does it matter who the owner is of that 60-cent investment during the time period to the public 14 15 health and safety of Nevada. 16 I don't see how it would impact the public health 17 and safety of Nevada. 18 MR. SHEVORSKI: Thank you. No further questions. 19 THE COURT: Anyone else? 20 Real quick, Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: Mr. Graf. 22 DIRECT EXAMINATION 23 BY MR. GRAF:

Graf, and I represent Clear River in this action. I just want

Good afternoon, Mr. Sillitoe. My name is Rusty

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to make sure I was clear and the Court was clear on something.

You applied for seven -- or you submitted seven applications?

A Correct.

Q Seven applications, different jurisdictions?

A Yes.

Q Okay. And in those -- or with those applications were you ever given any guarantees that you were going to get a license on any of those?

A No.

Q Okay. Were you ever told by anybody at the State that there was a certainty that you would get a license if you submitted an application?

A No.

Q Okay. You sold -- or your company sold within the last year, I think you said.

A A little over a year ago.

Q Okay. And there was a price?

A Yes.

Q And that was a known price?

A Yes. Publicly available.

Q I'm sorry?

A It's publicly available information.

Q So what did it sell for?

A \$18,250,000. But that was all three of our companies, not just the dispensary.

Okay. 1 Q 2 And I think it was a low price. Α 3 Q All right. And you think it could have been more? 4 Α Absolutely. 5 And you're aware and you stay up on the sales of 0 6 other dispensaries, production, and cultivation facilities in 7 Nevada --Somewhat. 8 Α 9 -- right? 10 Somewhat. But not -- I don't follow it religiously, but I am aware of some. 11 12 Okay. And they're selling for prices that you're Q 13 aware of; right? 14 Α Yes. 15 And those prices are known in the public and in the Q 16 industry? 17 Α Yes. 18 Okay. You said that your -- and this is my last 19 area I'm going to ask you about. You said that your problem 20 with this process is that it wasn't fair. Do you remember 21 that? 22 Did I say fair? 23 Q I thought so. 24 Okay. Sure. Α 25 I wrote it down. Q

A That sounds good.

Q Is your problem with the score that you received, or the score that other applicants received?

A My problem is that I don't believe the scores were all given out in the same manner. They weren't graded in the same way, and there was probably too much subjectivity that occurred with the scorers.

Q Okay. So your problem is with the scores that were received by the other applicants that were successful?

A I can't speak to whether or not theirs were graded fairly, but the process itself wasn't conducted in a fair manner, and it's likely that many of the scores were graded in an unfair way.

- Q Okay. So --
- A Without consistency.
- Q And maybe I talked you into it, but I'm trying to figure out what you mean by an in an unfair way. What was --

A Kind of the same things I said before, where there was a lack of clarity on how the different scoring was given out for each category and the people that were doing it, that were giving out the scores, they weren't trained properly in order to score effectively and correctly. So it's hard to argue that they were experts that were knowledgeable enough to give objective scores out. And so it just wasn't done in a transparent and fair way.

MR. GRAF: Thank you. 1 2 THE COURT: Anyone else? 3 MS. SHELL: Your Honor, I --4 THE COURT: Ms. Shell. 5 MS. SHELL: I just have a quick question for Mr. 6 Sillitoe. 7 THE COURT: No. You never ask questions. So we are 8 going to make sure that we listen. That's not entirely true, Your Honor. 9 MS. SHELL: I have asked questions before when forced to. 10 11 THE COURT: It is rare for you to ask questions. 12 MS. SHELL: You know, my co-counsel at table here do 13 such an adequate job of thoroughly --14 DIRECT EXAMINATION 15 BY MR. SHELL: 16 So, Mr. Sillitoe, my name's Alina Shell. I represent GreenMart of Nevada an LLP in this matter. I just had a quick 17 18 question for you in response to some answers you gave to Mr. 19 Graf. Now, you said that it was not likely that the scoring 20 was conducted in a fair manner. What do you base that on? 21 Α The outcome. 22 MS. SHELL: No further questions, Your Honor. 23 THE COURT: Anybody else? Anyone else? 24 Thank you, sir. We appreciate your time. Have a 25 very nice afternoon.

Your next witness. 1 2 MR. GUTIERREZ: Thank you, Your Honor. I would call 3 Sean Luse. SEAN LUSE, DEFENDANTS' WITNESS, SWORN 4 5 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. Please 6 state and spell your name for the record. 7 THE WITNESS: Sure. My name is Sean Luse, S-E-A-N 8 L-U-S-E. 9 THE COURT: Sir, there's water there if it's still in the pitcher, there are M&Ms in dispenser, and tons of 10 11 exhibits. So if you need a break, you let us know. 12 Mr. Gutierrez, you're up. 13 DIRECT EXAMINATION 14 BY MR. GUTIERREZ: 15 Good afternoon, Mr. Luse. What's your current 0 16 position? 17 I am an owner of Nuleaf and also serve as the chief Α 18 operating officer. 19 And how long have you been with Nuleaf? 20 Since the founding. So we founded the company in early 2014. 21 22 When you say we who are you discussing? 0 23 Α Well, my various co-founders. 24 Who were they? 0 25 Specifically Tim Schick and Dan Bontan, so longtime Α

business partners of mine from California. And then local
people, Kenny Kuykendall, Ben Sabouri, Jeff and Paulette
Copoff, John Sandy III.

- Q And how many dispensaries does Nuleaf currently operate?
- A We operate two. We also have a City of Las Vegas license that's currently unoperable -- nonoperating.
  - Q Where are those two dispensaries?
- A There's one in Incline Village. It's on the Boulevard, and then one here in Clark County, unincorporated Clark County, Twain and Paradise.
- Q Okay. And were you part of the 2014 application process?
- 14 A I was, yes.

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- Q And did you fill out the applications personally, or who did that for your company?
  - A Oh. I was involved in the coordination of them.

    You know, we had a team involved, as well as legal
    representation. So it was a team effort.
- 20 Q And was Mr. Kuykendall a part of that, as well?
- A Not in a big role, no. I mean, he was certainly at that point a founder of the company and a board member, but wasn't that involved in the application process.
  - Q Was he part of the 2018 process?
    - A Same thing. Still a part of the company, so

involved in a tangential way through board meetings and things like that, but not involved intimately in the process.

- Q And how many medical marijuana licenses did Nuleaf obtain?
- A So we were granted five initially in 2018, two cultivation and three dispensary -- or 2014.
- Q And was Nuleaf part of the State and County lawsuits?
  - A That's correct.

- Q What side was Nuleaf on?
- A So we would have been the State [unintelligible].
- Q So you were granted licenses by the State; is that fair to say, or at that point, 2014, or is it opposite?
- A Well, I guess -- when you say which side were we on,
  I would say were the State [unintelligible], because we
  initially had our special use permit denied by the County, but
  then we ranked highly when the State rankings came out, and
  then the resolution came during the legislative session.
- Q And how did that whole State and County lawsuit affect the development of the 2018 process?
- A For us personally, or are you asking me more broadly, like the whole process or --
  - Q More broadly for the industry. That lawsuit presented some type of -- there was a -- they knew there was an inconsistency with how local governments were approving

with the State; correct?

A Uh-huh.

- Q Is that a yes?
- A That's generally at the heart of it, yes.
- Q But how did the industry sort of lobby or discuss that with the Department in how to improve the 2018 process?

A You know, it's hard for me to speak on all the broad swath of lobbying. I mean, I think, you know, there was court cases around that, too, a case in the City of Las Vegas that we were involved with that ended up at the Supreme Court. So, you know, I think it probably influenced people's thinking on the process some and -- about locations and who really gets to decide those and things.

- Q And that case, that was a published Supreme Court decision; right? Is that correct?
- A Uh-huh. Yeah.
- 17 O Yes?
  - A Yes.
  - Q That involved you said your City of Las Vegas license?
- 21 A Yeah, it did.
  - Q Tell me a little bit about that case.
  - A Yeah. Sure. So in 2014 the State ranked us as

    Number 2 in the City of Las Vegas jurisdiction, but just a

    couple weeks before that we had our special use permit denied.

And then -- so as we were moving forward it was our understanding that we would go for a new location, you know, we had a counsel member on record during the hearing saying that, hey, we like these operators, we just don't like that location. So our understanding was we'd just get a new location and apply for another special use permit, since we were ranked so highly by the State and had that provisional license. Other participants felt otherwise, and they filed suit with an attempt at having our provisional license reassigned to another group, to the thirteenth group in the City, since the top 12 received provisionals.

Q Who was that other group?

A It was originally GB Sciences, is my recollection. And then at the last minute, though, there was a scoring change and the group that became Acres came from way down the list at 40-something and became the new 13, the new thirteenth ranked applicant. And then when the District judge sided with them, they -- 13 got the license, Number 2, Nuleaf, did not. And then we appealed to the Supreme Court, the Supreme Court reversed that decision back to us.

Q Supreme Court reversed that decision in your favor; correct?

A Yeah. And now we have the City of Las Vegas license.

Q And you just haven't got the special use permit to

get that operational?

A We have that. We just haven't completed build-out and actually opened to doors, but we do have the special use permit.

Q Okay. Now, as part of the 2018 process how much time did Nuleaf spend on that application?

A Oh, a significant amount of time. We had multiple people from Sandy Law working, working on the application for months. We had multiple staff members involved. We were actively engaged in real estate pursuits, trying to tie up properties and get that. So there's a lot. I don't have a firm number on it, but significant.

Q Did -- and Nuleaf did very well on the medical application, correct, on their scores?

A Yeah, I'd say so.

Q And Kenny Kuykendall, it's -- did he have -- I know we asked this, but what was his role with the application process?

A I'd say in preparing the application virtually no role other than filling out his attestation and, you know, the required things as a minority owner and a board member. But in terms of writing applications or things like that --

Q Were there portions of the application for Nuleaf that you just did a find and replace for medical?

A I don't think that was our approach, no. I mean,

- certainly we did a number of -- you know, we did edit
  documents, we did create new documents. You know, regulations
  changed, our operation's evolved. But I don't think it was a
  simple find and replace, no.
  - Q But some portions you would agree that were you just a find and replace?
    - A No. That's not my recollection of a process.
  - Q If Mr. Kuykendall told that to Mr. Burton, my client, that would be false, that Nuleaf just did a find and replace and that was one of the reasons he believed they lost?
- 11 A Yeah. I don't believe that's true, no.
- Q Okay. With that application how did Nuleaf do in the scoring round for the 2018?
- A How did we do? We applied for five licenses, five jurisdictions, and we received zero.
- 16 Q And what jurisdictions were they?
- 17 A It was unincorporated Clark County, City of Las 18 Vegas, North Las Vegas, Reno, and Sparks.
- 19 Q Okay. Now -- and you authorized this lawsuit to be 20 brought; correct?
- 21 A Correct.

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- Q And what was the basis for you bringing this lawsuit?
- A A feeling that the process was -- initially when we started we were concerned about the opaque nature of it. We

really didn't know what happened. When we started to piece together information we saw that it appeared that a large number of licenses had accumulated in the hands of very few groups and didn't -- didn't make sense to us, and we didn't know what really happened, and we felt the only way to preserve our rights and find out was to file the lawsuit.

- Q And since the filing of the lawsuit SB 32 gave a lot of transparency on the scoring process. Do you agree?
  - A I do agree.

- Q And is transparency still an issue for your company with this litigation?
- A I don't believe -- transparency is not a huge issue for us at this point. I do think there's been a lot, both through these hearings and through that piece of legislation that has come out. But the more we've learned in here I think the more we've realized that our suspicions maybe were true and that there was a lot inconsistent things which seemed to be sloppiness, poor training, you know, a number of things that have come to light now that we've shown the light on it.
- Q Sloppiness and poor training. But one of the initial allegations that came out of this was some type of favoritism or corruption. You no longer believe that; correct?
- A I haven't seen any evidence of, you know, bribery or corruption. I do think that what it sounds like is some

- people had more access and maybe even personal relationships with important people in the Department of Taxation that may have -- may have been part of this.
- Q You believe this was a scoring process using impartial graders, though; correct?
- 6 MR. CRISTALLI: Objection. Calls for speculation.
- 7 THE COURT: Overruled. You can answer.
  - THE WITNESS: You know, I have no evidence that they're not impartial, but I don't know a lot about -- BY MR. GUTIERREZ:
- Q Well, let me ask it this way. The graders that were used for this were independent contractors; correct?
- 13 A That's my understanding, yes.
- 14 Q They weren't part of the Department of Taxation; 15 correct?
- 16 A Correct.

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- Q They didn't have any knowledge as to how the different companies were; is it fair to say?
  - A I would imagine that's fair.
- Q Okay. So do you believe using an independent contractor, as opposed to like a compliance officer, gives that grading process more of an impartial feel?
- A It could be more impartial, yes. But I think it may also make it less informed and less likely to make the proper determinations.

- Q And do you think the scoring process is similar to 2014 in 2018?
- A The scoring process, like how the actual applications were judged and --
  - Q Yes.

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- A I think on paper it looks somewhat similar. But I think in practice I don't believe it was similar.
- Q Do you -- are you making any claim that NRS 453D, the actual statute that adopted the ballot issue, that that is flawed? Are you making that claim?
- 11 MR. CRISTALLI: Objection. Attorney-client.
- 12 THE COURT: Overruled. You can answer.
- THE WITNESS: That Question 2 was --
- 14 BY MR. GUTIERREZ:
- 15 Q Let me ask you this way. Question 2, the ballot initiative, was put into a statute, NRS 453D; correct?
- 17 A Correct.
  - Q Are you making the claim that NRS 453D isn't consistent with the ballot initiative?
- A Am I making that claim? I think it's likely that there are some inconsistencies, yes.
  - Q Okay. Let's go through that. Let's pull up 453D and ask specifically what those -- and I'm talking about inconsistency with the ballot initiative and that statute. I want you to explain for us -- if the book is front of you, you

can turn to 453D. Right to your left, sir.

THE COURT: It's right here, this blue book. And in the paper part on the back. It's called a pocket part for lawyers.

## BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

Q We could pull up the ballot initiative, too, if you need it. But my question's very specific as to this statute in following the ballot question, are you claiming that this statute is inconsistent in any way the ballot initiative?

MR. CRISTALLI: Objection. Calls for a legal conclusion.

THE COURT: Overruled.

THE WITNESS: Yeah. I mean, I'm not going to be able to read the whole thing and cross-reference it while we're here. So --

## BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

- Q We've been talking about regulations under NAB 453D. Are you aware of that?
  - A Yes, I'm aware of its existence, uh-huh.
- Q Okay. And is your claim that the regulations don't follow this statute, or is it that the statute doesn't follow the ballot initiative? Just trying to be clear on this.
- A Right. Yeah. So I'm -- I'm -- believe it's my thinking is the regulations not following --
  - Q Okay. And you've been in court; right?

A I have. Not nearly as much as maybe some people, but I've been here a few days.

Q Not as much as Mr. Hawkins, though. So we've been talking about the regulations following the statute. But, to be clear, you're not saying that the statute is not -- is inconsistent with the ballot initiative?

A Yes, I suppose I am talking about the regulations be inconsistent with the statute.

- Q We've talked about background checks and you've been here on background checks; correct?
  - A Yep.

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- Q And we've talked about diversity; correct?
- 13 A Uh-huh.
- Q We also talked about the whole proposed location;
  15 correct?
- 16 A Right.
  - Q Now, with diversity are you -- is it your position that diversity's not directly or demonstrably related to the operation of a marijuana establishment?
- 20 A Yeah. That is --
  - Q And explain why you believe that.
  - A Because I believe that absolutely no evidence or studies or anything that would indicate that somebody's State's Exhibit or ethnic background is an indicator or predictor of how well they can operate a dispensary.

- Q With respect to background checks and the 5 percent requirement, was the 5 percent requirement in place when you did the 2014 and '15 applications?
- A I believe it was. We are a private company ourselves, so it's not a focus of ours.
  - Q You said you believe it was?
- A Yes.

- Q Okay. You had no objection then, to the 5 percent requirement?
- A Not a formal objection.
  - Q Okay. But now you have an objection because you didn't get a license, is that fair to say, because of this 5 percent requirement?
- MR. CRISTALLI: Objection. Argumentative.
- THE COURT: Overruled.
  - THE WITNESS: Yeah. I wouldn't say that, no. I think that between the 2014 and 2018 a lot has changed and we're seeing there's a lot more public companies, there's a lot different ones, they're based in other countries. It's just a -- it's whole 'nother world than there in just five years, in my opinion.
- 22 BY MR. GUTIERREZ:
  - Q But you had the opportunity to object to any of the regulations during the process when they were holding public workshops or talking with the industry leaders; correct?

A Yeah.

Q And you didn't raise any issue with the 5 percent requirement when they were adopting the regulations for 2018; correct?

A No, I did not.

Q Okay. We've talked about irreparable harm and the harm that could be incurred if there's an injunction that's not granted. Can you express that -- explain that to me what the harm would be to your company, Nuleaf, if an injunction is not granted?

A Yeah. I would say that -- back to the point of background checks, you know, I believe we've heard now and know that many owners of companies weren't background checked, weren't fully vetted. And so I worry that there could be a broad backlash by the federal government that may disrupt our whole program here and pull the rug out from under us and perhaps everybody would lose our licenses, lose the tax money. And so I think that's one potential harm that could come.

Q Okay. Anything else?

A Obviously there's the potential for financial harm to our business or loss of market share, loss of revenue, things like that?

Q Anything else?

A I would say the other harm is just the nature of the concentration of licenses that this new round would create,

that there could be an oligopoly of a few operators who control, you know, double digit licenses, and I think that has the potential to pervert the whole market, potentially drive down tax revenue, and create a competitive imbalance that harms other businesses.

- Q You're aware that the regulations for NRS 453D allow that in the judgment of the Department they can do a background check on a less than 5 percent owner?
  - A I am aware of that, yes.

- Q So hypothetically, if the Department did background checks on public companies tomorrow, would that satisfy your concern and allow these licensees, these 61 licenses to go and get opened?
  - A Not every single concern, no.
- Q Well, then we have -- what other concern would we still have?
  - A Well, there would be the concern of the entire process and what we might learn farther down the line in this case, and there's the comments I still made about what a virtual oligopoly could create here in the market forces at play, things like that. Certainly there's more. That was just the main one that came to mind first.
  - Q And there is an anti-monopoly [unintelligible] in the regulations; correct?
    - A That's correct.

- Q And that 10 percent of a certain number of licenses based on population; is that correct?
  - A Yeah.
- Q And would you agree that if a company complies with that regulation that they're in compliance with the antimonopoly provisions of the regulations?
- A Yes.

- Q Okay. We've talked a little bit about tax revenue being lost. Do you think that tax revenue is actively being lost with these new licenses not being able to open?
  - A I don't know, but I highly doubt it.
- Q And you say you highly doubt it. Why do you say that?
- A Because I do believe that there -- we -- that the needs of cannabis consumers are largely being met in Nevada, I think like you heard from a previous witness. I don't believe that there's all these people who are just waiting for another dispensary to open downtown and then they'll start buying cannabis. I think we've largely captured the market and that there's not going to be all this new tax revenue coming.
- Q What about in some of the counties that haven't had dispensaries that will have a new dispensary?
- A That's -- that could be different. I don't think there's many of those counties that have more than ten, 20,000 people in them, but it could be a small amount of tax revenue.

And that could be additional tax revenue for the 1 2 State if they're allowed to open; correct? 3 It could be, yes. 4 MR. GUTIERREZ: All right. I'll pass the witness, 5 Your Honor. Thank you. THE COURT: Any other defendant, defendant in 6 7 intervention have questions? 8 MR. SHEVORSKI: Ouick, Your Honor. 9 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEVORSKI: 10 11 Good afternoon, Mr. Luse. Steve Shevorski of the 12 Attorney General's Office. 13 My friend Mr. Gutierrez was asking a few questions. You mentioned locking up properties. You would agree with me 14 15 at the time you submitted your application you did not 16 indicate on your application that you had actual physical 17 addresses, correct, for any of the licenses you were applying 18 for? 19 That is correct. Α 20 MR. SHEVORSKI: No further questions. 21 THE COURT: Any other defendant, defendant in 22 intervention have questions? 23 Anyone from the plaintiffs' side? 24 Mr. Graf, nothing from you? 25 MR. GRAF: No, no, no. [Inaudible].

THE COURT: All right. Thank you, sir. 1 2 appreciate your time. Have a nice afternoon. 3 Next witness. 4 MR. GUTIERREZ: I think that's all of our witnesses 5 for today. We have a few witnesses. We have a few witnesses with Mr. Bult's clients that will be available at the next 6 7 hearing. 8 THE COURT: And our next hearing for you guys is? 9 MR. KOCH: Thursday morning? Thursday morning. 10 MR. GUTIERREZ: THE COURT: So we're starting Thursday morning at 11 12 9:30. 13 MR. GUTIERREZ: That works for me. MR. GENTILE: Your Honor, what is the schedule for 14 15 Thursday? Are we going all day? 16 MR. PARKER: No. We can't. I've got a board 17 meeting. 18 THE COURT: Teddy has to go to a board meeting. 19 Still the Housing Authority board, Mr. Parker? MR. PARKER: It is, Your Honor. 20 THE COURT: He goes to the Housing Authority board 21 22 apparently every time I schedule a hearing. 23 MR. PARKER: [Inaudible]. 24 THE COURT: So the question is how quick are these 25 two witnesses going to be? About the same?

MR. GUTIERREZ: About the same, Your Honor. 1 2 THE COURT: Forty minutes each? 3 MR. GENTILE: Here's my problem. You were going to 4 ask by the end of the day today if we were going to call a rebuttal witness. We are. 5 6 THE COURT: No, I'm not going to ask you that till 7 Thursday. 8 MR. GENTILE: Oh. Thursday you're going to ask. 9 THE COURT: I told you I was going to ask you when those witnesses finish. 10 However, before I let you guys go for the day, since 11 12 I have minutes of your time still, I have a pending motion to 13 seal that was on my calendar on Friday that I was hoping I would get some redacted versions of proposed exhibits from 14 15 some of you. Mr. Koch is prepared to discuss that issue with 16 me. 17 Do you have a proposed redaction for me, Mr. Koch? 18 MR. KOCH: The items -- the ones that we believe 19 should be sealed from Nevada Organic Remedies gave four sets 20 of Bates numbers. 21 Nope. Give me the actual documents with THE COURT: 22 the proposed redactions on them. 23 MR. KOCH: Okay. I can do that. I don't have it 24 today, but I'll --25 THE COURT: Okay. Can you do that on Thursday?

MR. KOCH: We can do that.

THE COURT: So, Dulce, continue it to Thursday at 9:30.

MR. KOCH: And with respect to planning my understanding and hope is that Thursday there's a possibility of finishing witnesses. I don't know if that hope is justified or not, but there's some talk about potentially trying to find a day next week for closing arguments, maybe schedule it now. I know we said Wednesday is a possibility. I don't know if what the Court's schedule looks like.

T don't know II what the oddie b benedule lookb like.

MR. KEMP: Judge, I don't think that's a possibility because of this rebuttal witness.

THE COURT: When is the -- if you call a rebuttal witness -- hypothetically if you call a rebuttal witness, when might they be available?

MR. GENTILE: He will fly in here on the 28th and testify the 29th.

THE COURT: So are you assuming I have nothing to do on the 29th?

MR. GENTILE: I did not. He's available on the 30th, as well.

THE COURT: You know, 'cause I have stuff the 29th, 30th, and 31st.

MR. GENTILE: I could bring him later than that. I was trying to get him in as soon as he's available, and that's

as soon as he's available. 1 2 THE COURT: Can he testify by video? 3 MR. GENTILE: I don't think so. He's got 4 commitments in Colorado and in Chicago. 5 THE COURT: Hold on. Let me look at my days for the 29th and 30th. Because I just erased Mr. Koch's partner's 6 7 case on August 1 and August 2. I was able to erase those this 8 morning. 9 What case is it? MR. KOCH: THE COURT: I don't know. Some preliminary 10 11 injunction hearing with doctors. 12 MR. GRAF: Do you know who this witness is and what 13 he's going to testify to? 14 THE COURT: Hold on. Hold on, Mr. Graf. I'm crazy. 15 MR. GRAF: 16 THE COURT: So I have one of the lovely HOA cases, 17 foreclosure cases on the 29th, and on the 30th and 1st I have 18 another lovely HOA foreclosure case. 19 MR. KOCH: I think you might have a horse case after 20 that. 21 THE COURT: No. The horse case settled. I was 22 looking forward to that one. 23 (Pause in the proceedings) 24 THE COURT: So, Mr. Gentile, those cases never 25 settle. Never, because they all want to go to the Supreme

Court and ask the Supreme Court what the next item they're going to clarify is. And the Supreme Court keeps clarifying things, which reinforces their not settling and going up there.

I do, however, have free the 1st and 2nd. I have other time free before. But if your witness isn't free, then I'm not getting done this week, which was my hope.

MR. GENTILE: Witness told me he could be here the 29th or 30th. I never discussed anything after that, because I said, how soon can you get here. But I'm pretty confident that the 1st would probably work.

THE COURT: So assume for me for a minute that at the end of these two witnesses on Thursday you think you need to use a rebuttal witness. What subject matter do you think he would be testifying on?

MR. GENTILE: They have raised the issue of irreparable harm and the valuation of a license. That's what he testifies about.

MR. GRAF: Your Honor, that's not raised. That's an element of a preliminary injunction. I cannot believe that's rebuttal.

THE COURT: Well, but --

MR. GRAF: I object. I do not think that is a witness --

THE COURT: It could be rebuttal under -- based on

the evidence you guys have presented, because I had already 1 written down my thoughts a couple of days ago on irreparable 3 harm, and I've certainly modified them since today given some 4 of the things you guys have said. 5 MR. GENTILE: That's my point. That's why I want to call him. 6 7 I don't know if -- I had to ask how to THE COURT: 8 spell it, 'cause I was having trouble today. So you couldn't 9 find any irreparable harm, then; is that your --Not the way I was spelling it. That was 10 THE COURT: 11 good, Mr. Koch. I don't know who came up with that, but --12 (Off-record colloquy) 13 THE COURT: So I'm not saying he can't call him as a rebuttal witness, but I'm not going to ask him that question 14 15 till you guys finish the case. I am concerned about the 16 scheduling. Assume with me for a minute that Mr. Gentile's able 17 18 to get the person he wants to call as a rebuttal witness here 19 on August 1st. Would you all be able to argue on August 1st and 2nd? 20 21 State's fine with that, Your Honor. MR. SHEVORSKI: 22 MR. GENTILE: I'm sure we would. Don't you? 23 MR. KAHN: Your Honor, I'm in -- out of state until 24 the 5th. From the 25th to the 5th.

THE COURT: Okay. So we won't be going on August 1

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and 2, then.
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              MR. GENTILE: Not go at all?
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              THE COURT: Not if I have people who are out of
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            I mean, I'm trying real hard to have every --
    state.
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              MR. GENTILE:
                            I get it.
                         If he's not going to call the rebuttal,
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              MR. KAHN:
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    we're all here next week for the motion for summary judgment
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    hearing.
              Would that work?
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              THE COURT: I'm calling a rebuttal witness, so, you
    know, if we could get back to if a frog had wings, but I'm not
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    going there anymore.
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              THE COURT: I'm not trying to get anybody to go
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    anywhere.
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              MR. GENTILE: Okay.
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                         If you're not back till the 5th, then I
              THE COURT:
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    won't know what I have until July 30th when I do the calendar
    calls for the next group of cases. And it's a mess, because
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    Steve Peek wants four days on a probate motion to invoke
    settlement -- oh, I'm sorry, a motion to approve settlement.
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              MR. GENTILE: I will inquire of my -- Your Honor,
    I'll be able to report to you on Thursday his availability in
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    August.
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              THE COURT:
                         All right. I will see you guys Thursday
24
    morning.
25
              MR. GRAF:
                         Oh.
                              Wait.
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THE COURT: Yes, Mr. Graf? MR. GRAF: Can we get a name? MR. GENTILE: Larry. THE COURT: I do not typically require disclosure of true rebuttal experts, especially not in a preliminary injunction hearing. Anything else? Jill's off. (Court recessed at 4:26 p.m., until the following Thursday, July 19, 2019, at 9:30 a.m.) \* \* \* \* \* 

AA 010591

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NAME	DIRECT	CROSS	REDIRECT	RECROSS
DEFENDANTS' WITNESSES				
Brett Scolari Frank Hawkins Ben Sillitoe	44/68/73/97 107/122/147/		-	- -
Sean Luse	148/152 53/169	<del>-</del> -	<del>-</del> -	<del>-</del> -
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DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT NO.				
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## CERTIFICATION

I CERTIFY THAT THE FOREGOING IS A CORRECT TRANSCRIPT FROM THE AUDIO-VISUAL RECORDING OF THE PROCEEDINGS IN THE ABOVE-ENTITLED MATTER.

## **AFFIRMATION**

I AFFIRM THAT THIS TRANSCRIPT DOES NOT CONTAIN THE SOCIAL SECURITY OR TAX IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OF ANY PERSON OR ENTITY.

FLORENCE HOYT Las Vegas, Nevada 89146

FLORENCE M. HOYT, TRANSCRIBER

7/16/19

DATE

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CLERK OF THE COURT

TRAN

DISTRICT COURT
CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA
\* \* \* \* \*

SERENITY WELLNESS CENTER LLC,.

et al.

Plaintiffs . CASE NO. A-19-786962-B

VS.

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF. DEPT. NO. XI

TAXATION

. Transcript of Defendant . Proceedings

. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

BEFORE THE HONORABLE ELIZABETH GONZALEZ, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

EVIDENTIARY HEARING - DAY 16

THURSDAY, JULY 18, 2019

COURT RECORDER: TRANSCRIPTION BY:

JILL HAWKINS FLORENCE HOYT

District Court Las Vegas, Nevada 89146

Proceedings recorded by audio-visual recording, transcript produced by transcription service.

## APPEARANCES:

FOR THE PLAINTIFFS:

DOMINIC P. GENTILE, ESQ.

MICHAEL CRISTALLI, ESQ. ROSS MILLER, ESQ.

WILLIAM KEMP, ESQ. NATHANIEL RULIS, ESQ.

ADAM BULT, ESQ.

MAXIMILIEN FETAZ, ESQ. THEODORE PARKER, ESQ.

FOR THE DEFENDANTS:

KETAN BHIRUD, ESQ. STEVE SHEVORSKI, ESQ. THERESA HAAR, ESQ. RUSTY GRAF, ESQ. BRIGID HIGGINS, ESQ.

ERIC HONE, ESQ. DAVID KOCH, ESQ. ALINA SHELL, ESQ. JARED KAHN, ESQ.

JOSEPH GUTIERREZ, ESQ. PHILIP HYMANSON, ESQ.

LAS VEGAS, NEVADA, THURSDAY, JULY 16, 2019, 9:29 A.M. 1 2 (Court was called to order) 3 THE COURT: All right. Good morning, Serenity 4 Wellness and others. How are you all today? 5 MR. SHEVORSKI: Good, Your Honor. Good morning. THE COURT: I understand from some scheduling 6 7 discussions I had before we started that I've got three 8 witnesses today, Bradley, Rombough, and Zakalik. Who am I starting with? MR. GUTIERREZ: Your Honor, we're starting with 10 Judah Zakalik. 11 12 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Zakalik, if you'd come 13 forward, please. MR. CRISTALLI: Your Honor, he may need his 14 15 attorneys. THE COURT: I think they're coming back. They're 16 17 coming. JUDAH ZAKALIK, DEFENDANTS' WITNESS, SWORN 18 19 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. Please 20 state and spell your name for the record. 21 THE WITNESS: Judah Zakalik, J-U-D-A-H Z-A-K-A-L-I-K. 22 23 THE COURT: And while we're waiting for Mr. Fetaz and Mr. Bult to come back in, I'm going to tell you a couple 24 25 preliminary things. You notice there is a pitcher of water

there next to you. So if you need water, it's there for you.

There are also dispensers with M&Ms behind if you need M&Ms to keep you going as they ask you questions, let me know. And then there are also binders with a lot of exhibits. They may have you look at the hard copies. They are also going to show them to you on the screen. You are always welcome to look at the hard copy if it's easier for you. And if they refer you to the statute, I do have the version that's in the statute

THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay?

THE WITNESS: Yes, Your Honor.

book I can hand you to assist you.

THE COURT: And since your counsel's now in the room and I've finished the preliminaries, I'm going to let the examination begin. That was called stalling.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

17 BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

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- Q My name's Joe Gutierrez. I'm one of the attorneys for Essence and Thrive. Tell us what your current position is with Zion Gardens.
  - A Managing member.
- Q And how long -- tell us when you started Zion Gardens.
- 24 A 2014, I believe.
  - Q And who did you start with?

- A Aaron McCrary.

  O And is Aaron M
  - Q And is Aaron McCrary an owner, as well?
  - A Yes, he is. He's a managing member, also.
- Q Managing member. Okay. And is Zion Gardens a cultivation and production company?
- 6 A No.

- 7 Q Can you explain what the company is.
- 8 A Cultivation, medical and recreational.
- 9 Q So the company's never held a dispensary license; is
- 10 | that correct?
- 11 A No, sir.
- 12 Q And it doesn't have a production license?
- A No, sir.
- Q Okay. And I understand you're a licensed attorney
- 15 in the state of Nevada; is that correct?
- 16 A That is correct.
- Q When did you pass the bar?
- 18 A '07, I believe. Yeah, I think '07. It's over 10,
- 19 | 12 years ago.
- 20 Q Can you explain for us how Zion Gardens got started.
- 21 A We formed a LLC with the State of Nevada.
- Q And how did you and Aaron get together and decide to
- 23 form the company?
- A I've known Aaron since he was -- since we both attended University of Washington. So we're college friends.

1 And did he approach you about starting the company, 2 or how did that happen? 3 I don't recall. 4 Do you have an active role with the management of Q 5 the company, or are you just part owner? No, I'm active. 6 Α 7 Okay. Did you help complete any of the applications Q 8 for the 2014 process? 9 Α Yes. And who completed the applications for the 2018 10 11 process? 12 It was a joint effort. 13 0 By who? 14 By myself, by Aaron, by our attorney, by -- some of my staff also helped. 15 16 And I was reading an article about Aaron McCrary. 17 He's the first African-American owner of a cultivation company in Nevada; is that correct? 18 19 Owner operator. That's what he's been reported as, Α 20 yeah. 21 And I think Zion Gardens reported that it's a top 22 priority for diversity, to have diversity within this company; 23 is that fair to say? 24 Yes, it is. Α 25 Okay. Can you tell us why you believe diversity's Q

important for the operation of a marijuana establishment.

A Yes. Yes. I believe that people of color, black and brown, have been targeted by marijuana laws prior to legalization. I think there's been a lack of fairness in the imprisonment of people of color, and I think that -- I've seen and I continue to see people of color excluded from the legal marijuana industry, either because lack of finances, maybe criminal backgrounds. And so I think we see a gentrification of a burgeoning multibillion-dollar industry, and that bothers me.

- Q So in the 2018 application process were you in support of diversity being considered as a factor for the 2018 criteria?
  - A I think it's an important factor, yes.
- Q Okay. And for the reasons we just discussed; is that fair to say?
  - A For some of those reasons, yes.
- Q Is there more reasons that we haven't discussed that you believe it is an important factor?
- A Just that I believe that -- I believe in equal opportunity, I believe that -- I believe that people should be given the opportunity to have a fair say in how they -- just opportunity to make money in this industry. Essentially that's it. And I believe that black and brown people have been unfairly targeted in the past.

- Q And can you explain for us how you believe a diverse group of owners or operators is important for your operations.
- A I think diversity is in important in any aspect of any business. I think diversity is important in the law. I think diversity is important in any industry. People from diverse backgrounds are often very valuable in businesses, because they bring different perspective. I think that -- it's for those reasons.
  - Q Where is your cultivation facility located?
  - A It's 3441 Precision Drive, North Las Vegas.
  - Q And how large is your facility?
- A 6,000 square feet.

- Q Okay. So in 2018 at some point you decided you wanted to expand from cultivation into a dispensary; is that correct?
- A I think we wanted a dispensary from the outset. It's just when we applied in 2014 we had to make a strategic decision which was best for us, and so we decided to go down that road.
- Q Okay. And when you got your results from the 2018 process in December of 2018 what was your initial reaction?
  - A Disappointment.
  - Q At what point did you decide to bring a lawsuit against the State of Nevada?
  - A When I had some concerns about the fairness and the

transparency of the overall process and when I couldn't get those answers when I went to review our scores.

- Q And with respect to transparency, is that something you believe has been addressed by the passage of SB 32?
- A Well, I'm not fully familiar with the full text of SB 32. It's really hard for me to say.
  - Q Are you aware that SB 32 was passed sometime in May?
- A I am if you say it was. I'm not sure when it was passed, but I understand that SB 32 was a bill that was passed.
- Q What's your understanding as to what SB 32 was related to?
- 13 A I don't have an understanding of what it was related to.
  - Q Okay. If SB 32 was able to give more transparency and that was the intent by disclosing scores and rankings, is that something you've seen?
    - A I've seen scores and rankings, yes, sir.
  - Q Okay. And does that address your transparency concerns?
- 21 A No.

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- Q What else is that that you're looking for that you believe hasn't been disclosed?
- A I'd like to know how the whole process was
  administered. I'd like to know how the graders graded. I'd

- like to know what criteria they would use, I'd like to know how things were weighted. I'd like to know who had input in that process. I'd like to know what the oversight was.
- Q And you talked about fairness, as well, being part of your reason for bringing the lawsuit; correct?
- 6 A Yes.

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- Q Okay. And tell us exactly what you mean by fairness. What --
- A I mean fairness that everyone has the equal opportunity to get a license.
- 11 Q Is it your position that -- well, let me ask this.

  12 Are you familiar with the regulations that govern the sale of

  13 recreational marijuana?
- A I think more familiar than some, probably less than others.
  - Q And they're codified in NAC 453D. Are you familiar with that statute?
- 18 A I am. I've read it.
- Q Okay. And is your position today that the provisions in NAC 453D don't comply with the ballot initiative?
- 22 A Are you asking me a question?
- Q Yes. Is it your position that the regulations in NAC 453D do not comply with the ballot initiative?
- 25 A I can't say specifically that that's my position.

My position today is that I don't think the whole process was fair. I think that there were some -- there's some issues in how the whole licensing process was administered.

- Q Okay. So you don't have a specific complaint as to this provision in the regulations doesn't exactly match the ballot initiative and NRS 453D?
  - A I leave that to my lawyers.
- Q Your complaint was unique in that you requested compensatory damage against the State of Nevada. Are you aware of that?
  - A I'm sure there was.

- Q Okay. What's your basis for the compensatory damage against the State of Nevada?
- A As a lawyer oftentimes we throw everything at the wall and see what sticks. So I think it was probably just that, you know, let's ask for everything and see what the Court thinks is fair.
- Q Now, we've been here for two months on an injunction process. Are you familiar with an injunction process as an attorney?
  - A Yes, sir, I am.
  - Q What relief are you seeking from the injunction?
- A I'm seeking that the licensing not go forward until we understand whether the process was fair. That the parties that were awarded license and that the State hold off on

moving forward with it until we get a full view on the whole process to understand that.

- Q Are you asking the Court to award your company a license?
  - A No.

- Q Are you asking the Court to redo the process, the scoring process?
  - A No.
- Q Now, can you explain for us with this injunction what you believe your harm is to Zion Gardens that would warrant stopping the process of the licensees getting final approval as we vet this process?
- A Well, I think the harm is on a micro level with Zion Gardens, but also on a macro level. I think if there's not fairness in process, that hurts society overall. I think it detracts from trust in government. The Taxation Department is a department of the government, and if we can't trust that they administer things fairly, I think that's an issue for society overall, and I think that oftentimes one party is specifically aggrieved, but that issue permeates society. So that's one of the reasons why I brought this. I was raised to be very -- to think of things very fairly. Whether I'm right or whether I'm wrong, I always want it to be fair whether it benefits me or not. So that's -- that's one of the reasons why I brought this lawsuit.

Like I said, I think that -- going back to the diversity issue, I think that people of color have been unfairly targeted with drug laws in this country for decades, and it's important to me that we help reverse that. And I think that having a diverse company and more diverse members in this -- in this industry represented helps society overall.

Q But with respect to Zion Gardens itself, is your company going out of business if this injunction is not granted?

A I think that the writing is on the wall that it will go out of business if we cannot have the same opportunities as others.

Q And is that an opportunity because as a cultivator you believe that cultivators were not given a fair opportunity during the 2018 process?

A I don't know. I don't know if they were or if they weren't.

Q Okay.

A That's one of the reasons why I brought this lawsuit, to find out.

Q And when you say going out of business, what do you mean by going out of business if additional dispensaries open?

A Yeah. I believe that we've seen a concentration of dispensary licenses awarded, and I believe that as we have seen in other industries and perhaps even in this industry,

- that there will be a strategic approach by those who hold the majority of the licenses to stop others, to essentially put them out of business.
- Q And are you aware of the anti-monopoly provision in the regulations?
- 6 A I can't say that I am.
  - Q Okay. If the results of the 2018 licensing process complied with the regulation of anti-monopoly, would you still have an objection to it?
  - A I think -- if it complied, I don't know, because I'm not sure what the anti-monopoly -- specifically what those provisions say.
- Q Okay. We could turn to it now.
- 14 A Okay.

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- MR. GUTIERREZ: Brian, can you pull up NAC 453D.272.
- 16 BY MR. GUTIERREZ:
- 17 Q And, Mr. Zakalik, this should appear on your screen.
- 18 A Yes, sir.
- 19 Q Okay. And specifically go down to subsection (5).
- 20 You've seen this provision in the regulations before?
- 21 A Yes, I believe I have.
- Q Okay. And if the Department -- and we could read
  this statute. It says, "To prevent monopolistic practices the
  Department will ensure in a county whose population is 100,000
  or more that the Department does not issue to any person,

group of persons, or entity the greater of one license to operate a retailed marijuana store or more than 10 percent of the licenses for retail marijuana stores allottable in the county." Do you read that in front of you?

A I can read it, yes.

- Q Yeah. If the Department has stated that the 2018 process has complied with this provision on anti-monopoly, would you still have a reason to object as to any monopolistic practices?
  - A I'm sorry. Can you ask that one more time.
- Q Sure. If the Department has confirmed that there is no company that holds more than 10 percent of the licenses in any county, would you still have an objection on the antimonopolistic practices or --
- A Yeah. I have an objection on how the Department came to that conclusion. They have not been transparent on how they came to that conclusion. That's my issue.
- Q On the conclusion, or actually the enaction of this regulation?
- A My issue is more on the process and how they cane to that conclusion.
- Q Understood. Okay. So your position is that it's not with the actual text of this regulation, it's more the results and how they came to that conclusion?
  - A I mean, look, if the State and the people passed

this regulation and as far as how intergovernmental policies work and how we got to this I can't quite say. Whether they had administered this correctly is really my concern.

- Q Got it. So is it fair to say that and your partner didn't speak at any of the public workshops or Governor's Task Force meetings where these regulations were being adopted?
  - A We did not speak, no, sir.

- Q Okay. Has your company attempted to buy a license?
- A I have not attempted to buy a license.
- Q Is that a possibility for Zion Gardens?
- A I -- I don't -- possibility? I guess -- I don't know. If one is available, I guess it would be a possibility. I don't know if there's one available or not.
- Q What specific jurisdiction is Zion Gardens looking for a license in?
- A Two jurisdictions, unincorporated Clark County and North Las Vegas.
- Q And has Zion Gardens put a value on what it believes that license is worth in each of those jurisdictions?
  - A There is no value to me on what a license is worth.
- Q If somebody hypothetically were to sell a license to you in North Las Vegas for \$100,000, is that something that Zion Gardens would do -- purchase?
- A Would I purchase it? I guess it depends upon all the other terms. I'm sure it's not -- as you know as a

lawyer, right, if I'm buying something like a license, it's not just, here, I'll give you a hundred thousand, you give me the license. I don't know what the other terms are.

- Q If it was that simple as a purchase and sale for a fixed amount of money, do you believe that's something Zion Gardens would look into?
  - A I think we would look into it, yeah.
- Q And if Zion Gardens hypothetically did complete a sale where it acquired a license in North Las Vegas, would you still believe that there's a harm that warrant an injunction?
  - A Yeah.

- Q Explain that for us.
- A As I said, I was raised to be a person that's fair and that believes in equity. And that for me more important than anything else. It's not just about my opportunity. It's about everyone's opportunity. It's about the process being fair, it's about us living in a country where we can look to the government to administer things fairly and to be open and to be transparent when we have questions as citizens.
- Q Do you believe that Ballot Question 2, one of the primary reasons or fundamental reasons behind it was that the public wanted the sale or the taxes generated from the sale of recreational marijuana to go to schools?
  - A I don't have an opinion on that.
  - Q Are you aware of that?

A I am not aware of that.

MR. GUTIERREZ: Okay. Could we go to NRS 453D.020.

BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

Q And, Mr. Zakalik, this will be on the screen, but -- MR. GUTIERREZ: And specifically subsection (2).

BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

- Q Have you seen this provision before?
- A Let me read it. Okay.
- Q Have you seen this before?
- A I can't say that I have. I may have. I just don't recall off the top.
- Q As part of this ballot initiative says, it discusses that revenue will be dedicated to public education and enforcement of the regulations of this chapter. Do you see that?
- A I do, sir.
- Q And are you aware that was also part of the ballot initiative?
- A I'm not necessarily aware, but I wouldn't disagree with you.
- Q Okay. And assume that's correct. Do you agree that the public has an interest in the outcome of this injunction because of the taxable revenue that will be generated from the sale of marijuana through the 61 licenses?
  - A I think the public has an interest in this

injunction because they want the process to be fair and they want it to be equitable.

- Q But specific as to taxes, you see under the statute, the ballot initiative, that's one of the reasons why the public enacted and voted for this ballot question; is that correct?
  - A Yes, sir.

- Q Now, if that is what the public's intent was, don't you believe the public has an interest in the outcome of this injunction based upon taxable revenue that may or may not be lost [inaudible] the operation --
- A I don't think taxable revenue would be lost on the basis of an injunction.
- 14 Q Explain that.
  - A Because I don't think the number of stores open have a direct correlation to the amount of cannabis sold.
  - Q Okay. And for counties such as Douglas County that don't have a dispensary, but would have one under this process, you're saying that Douglas County wouldn't generate revenue?
  - A I'm not familiar with Douglas County. I can't say
    I've ever been there. The majority of my time has been in
    Clark County.
  - Q What's the cost when you get final approval to get your license?

- A The cost to get final --
- Q Yes. When these conditional licenses obtain final approval what's the cost that's paid both to the local and to the State for final approval?
  - A I can't say off the top I know.
- Q So those additional licensing fees that would be generated by these 61 license holders would go to the State; correct?
  - A I assume so.

- Q And it would generate taxable revenue; correct?
- A It would generate licensing fees, I would assume, if that's what you're speaking about.
- Q Okay. And is it your position that 61 additional dispensaries that would open wouldn't generate a single dollar more, it would just dilute the market?
- A No. It's my position that the -- I don't think that the licensing fees themselves generate the overall lion's share of the taxes paid. You know, I think that the sales taxes, both on the cultivation level and on the dispensary level is the lion's share of the taxes. I think the license application fees are a drop in the bucket.
- Q Who does your cultivation facility sell to? Which dispensaries?
- A We've sold to Inyo, we've sold to Frye, we've sold to Sahara Wellness, we've sold to The Apothecary Shop, The

- 1 Apothecarium, we've sold to Cannacopia. Those are the ones 2 that I can recall.
- 3 Q So you've sold to people on both sides of this case;
  4 fair to say?
  - A Yeah. I would say so.
- Q Hypothetically Thrive, which has been enjoined from opening their location on Sahara Avenue --
- 8 A Yes, sir.

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- Q -- how does that affect Zion Gardens?
- 10 A It doesn't.
- MR. GUTIERREZ: Okay. I don't have any further questions, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: Anyone else on the defendants in intervention? Mr. Koch.
- 15 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 16 BY MR. KOCH:
- Q Few followups, sir. On the diversity point do you know what the diversity score that Zion Gardens received was?
- 19 A I do not off the top.
- 20 Q It received 20 out of 20 points. Are you aware of 21 that?
- A I'm not aware as I sit here today. But if you tell
  me it was --
- Q Okay. And is it a case that all owners, officers, or board members of Zion Gardens would be considered either a

diverse individual for purposes of the scoring here, either female or a minority?

A I don't know. I don't know what is considered diverse by the State. Like I said, they haven't been open and clear about that.

Q Since the SB 32, when that was passed back in May and there was some information that was presented by the Department of Taxation, did you take the time to review that information that was presented?

A I have reviewed some of it. I'm not sure if I reviewed all of it.

Q Do you have any -- do you believe that -- well, let me ask you this. You're talking about fairness is primary concern; right?

A Yes, sir.

Q Okay. And to the extent that the Department conducted a process and conducted it the same for everyone, whether it was good or bad process, as long as it was the same and equal, is that what the concern is? Or what's the concern there?

- A Yeah, the concern that it wasn't fair and equal --
- Q Okay.

- A -- the concern that -- is that we don't know if it was fair or equal.
  - Q Okay.

A Those are concerns.

 ${\tt Q} -{\tt So} -{\tt -and} \; {\tt I} \; {\tt guess} \; {\tt I'm} \; {\tt just} \; {\tt trying} \; {\tt to} \; {\tt understand} \; {\tt the} \; {\tt allegations} \; {\tt and} \; {\tt the} \; {\tt claims}.$ 

A Sure.

Q One of the allegations or claims made by some of the parties at least is that the scorers themselves that the State hired to conduct the scoring may not have been competent to do the scoring. Are you making that allegation in this case?

A I don't know if they were competent or not. I think it's important that we vet whether they were competent or not.

Q Okay. Let's assume that they are average people doing -- maybe not superhuman, but maybe not the -- they're able to complete their tasks all of the same sort and they all scored all the applications in the same way. Would you believe that that would be at least with respect to that part of the process the scoring fair and equal application process?

A Well, I think part of it is their job, part of is the whole system itself. I mean, because that bears upon their job.

Q And let me just ask, just limiting to that "their job." Are you aware of anything that we indicate that the scorers that were hired by the State to conduct that scoring did anything that was partial to one person and -- or partial to one person and detrimental to the other in the same way?

A Am I aware that they were impartial in any way as we

sit here today?

- Q That they were partial.
- A That they were partial in any way as we sit here today.
  - Q Right.
- A I would say I'm not aware that they were partial, but I have concerns that they were impartial -- or that they just weren't well suited to do the job or that, like I said, the whole process was flawed.
- Q And that's just based upon essentially the outcome of the process? You don't have any -- I'm just trying to narrow this down -- any specifics to say that Scorer 5 was friends with this particular dispensary or anything like that? Not a specific fact, it's just a concern about the overall outcome of the process?
- A I guess one of my concerns is the amount of money that each licensee or each applicant paid to the State. And, you know, if we had four hundred sixty-something and with that money the State hired six -- five, six temporary graders to do the work, to me that seems like a poor allocation of the funds, and I think they could have done a better job to make sure this process was fair and that they did the most to make sure that every application was considered on its merits.
- Q All right. One of the -- one of the claims again is that fairness results from the fact that some applicants -- or

the licenses were not distributed equally among all applicants, that there wasn't more broad spread of these licenses. Is that one of the allegations that you believe results in the unfairness that you're claiming?

A I don't think the result itself may indicate whether it was fair or not. It may have some play in it. I think that just on a knee-jerk reaction if you see, you know, 16 applicants get a lion's share, I think that may be a concern just on a knee-jerk reaction. But as a lawyer I know there's often things that come to light in trial, and we just don't have all the facts right now. And the concern is that some of the things that have been spoke about in these proceedings -- and I haven't been here every day, just what I've heard, that there may be some concerns.

Q All right. And your complaint is not, again, about the statutes themselves or the regulations themselves, it's the administration of those statutes or regulations?

A To my understanding it's either the statutes or the administration, but I think that the overall process needs to be fair, and I believe that we need to look into that.

- Q Lastly, with respect to diversity you understand that there was a point allocation that was given to diversity?
  - A Yes, sir.

Q Okay. Other than the points that were given for purposes of diversity, do you think that any other factors

should have been graded differently for applicants that may be considered diverse?

A I don't understand the question.

- Q For example, financial category. There was a cutoff of needing to have a certain amount of liquid assets, and there was a threshold, there was a number there that was looked for by the graders, they looked for that number, they gave points based upon those numbers. Do you believe that number should have been the same for all applicants irrespective of diversity or nondiversity?
- A I think if an applicant can show that they the financial wherewithal to operate the company, the dispensary and that meets the State requirements, I think that should be adequate.
- Q All right. And have you looked at Zion Gardens' financial score that was given in this case?
  - A I can't say that I know it offhand.
- Q So you're not dissatisfied with the financial score -- at least as you sit here today you don't have any facts to that?
- 21 A I don't have the score in front of me, so I can't 22 say.
- Q Okay. All right. I think it was 37 out of 40,
  something like that. I'd have to go back and look myself.
  But you're not aware of anything as you sit here today to say,

we were treated unfairly in any way on financial scoring because of Zion Gardens, the name, or anything else like that? The Zion Gardens name? That anybody -- any of scorers saw, hey, this is 0 Zion Gardens, let's treat them differently than somebody else. I can't say. I don't know. Α Okay. And overall would you say that scorers Q outside of the specific diversity category should have been also evaluated equally among all applicants to determine, as you said, the financial ability or other categories that they would look at that that should be graded equally irrespective of diversity? I think the -- if equal means fairly and equal means clarity and transparency, then yes. MR. KOCH: All right. Thank you. THE COURT: Anyone else on the defendants, defendants in intervention have any questions? Mr. Shevorski. MR. SHEVORSKI: Thank you, Your Honor. DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEVORSKI: 0 Good morning. Α Good morning. Steven Shevorski of the Attorney General's Office.

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as well, of Zion; correct?

And you mentioned Mr. McCrary is a managing member,

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- Q And the cultivation business that you're in, do you have a warehouse?
  - A Yeah, I do.
  - Q Okay. When you say I, Zion has a warehouse?
- 6 A No. Zion rents a warehouse.
  - Q Okay. Thank you. And was the warehouse existing in 2014 in the same state and square footage as it is today?
  - A It's 6,000 square feet today. In 2014 it was 6,000 square feet.
  - Q Okay. If Mr. McCrary gave an interview in 2018 that he was considering expanding the warehouse to meet high demand, do you have any reason to disagree with that?
- 14 A I'd like to see the interview or the article.
- MR. SHEVORSKI: May I approach, Your Honor?
- THE COURT: You may.
  - And, sir, he's giving you this to refresh your recollection. So read it to the extent you need it, and then if you have your recollection refreshed, let us know. If you don't, just let us know, too, as one of the few witnesses who actually understands what that means.
- 22 BY MR. SHEVORSKI:
  - Q Do you have any reason to disagree with -THE COURT: Sir, is your recollection refreshed?
    THE WITNESS: It is. It is, Your Honor.

MR. SHEVORSKI: Thank you, Your Honor. I forgot that part.

THE COURT: Okay.

BY MR. SHEVORSKI:

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- Q After your recollection was refreshed do you have any reason to disagree with Mr. McCrary's statement that he was considering expanding the warehouse to met high demand?
- A I think you need to understand what -- I don't know what your definition of "expansion" is. So that's my question.
- Q Well, it's not my definition, it's a statement from Mr. McCrary.
- A Okay. I can't speak upon what his thought process
  was at that point.
- Q Okay. Do you disagree with his statement that there was high demand for Zion's products in 2018?
  - A I think there was -- in 2018 I think there was -- I think there was demand for high-quality cannabis. And we produce high-quality cannabis.
- Q Okay. The customers you mentioned, Thrive, and some of the others, have they told you they're going to stop buying your products?
  - A Some have.
- 24 O As a cultivator.
  - A Some have. Some have stopped all communication.

Some have stopped all communication. But that 1 2 doesn't mean they won't communicate with you in the future; 3 right? 4 Α I don't know what people do in the future. 5 MR. SHEVORSKI: Neither do I. 6 Thank you, Your Honor. 7 THE COURT: Thank you. 8 At this time, counsel, I'm going to take a short 9 I have two matters that I'm going to talk to. One is a conference call, and the other one is some lawyers who are 10 still having trouble with something from the 9:00 o'clock 11 calendar. 13 Mr. Zakalik, if you'd like to get up and walk around, this is not a requested recess. 14 15 (Court recessed at 10:02 a.m, until 10:10 a.m.) 16 THE COURT: Mr. Zakalik, I apologize for the 17 interruption of your testimony. 18 Mr. Shevorski, you had completed your examination. Were any of the other defendants or defendants in 19 20 intervention interested in asking Mr. Zakalik any questions? Anyone else? Anyone else? 21 22 Your counsel has said you did a great job, they 23 don't need to ask any questions. Thank you, sir. Have a 24 great --

MR. GENTILE: Your Honor, Mr. Parker's not here.

Mr. Parker may have a few. 1 2 THE COURT: Mr. Parker, do you have any questions 3 for Mr. Zakalik? 4 MR. PARKER: I do. I do. Thank you for waiting. 5 CROSS-EXAMINATION 6 BY MR. PARKER: 7 Q Good morning. 8 Α Good morning. So I was listening to your testimony regarding 9 diversity, and I wanted to ask you a few followup questions. 10 11 Α Yes. 12 Do you fit within a minority category? 13 Α I guess it depends upon your definition of minority. Okay. what race or ethnicity are you? 14 Q 15 I am half Russian Jew, half Lebanese. Α 16 Okay. And are you one of many owners, or one of a 17 few owners? One of two owners. 18 Α Okay. And is the other owner also potentially a 19 20 racial or ethnic diverse person? 21 I quess it depends upon your definition of Α 22 diversity. 23 What would that owner's ethnicity or race be? 24 From my understanding, and I'm not him, but I think Α 25 he's -- I think he's half Caucasian and then the other half is

- African-American. He might have some Native American.
- Q Okay. Now, do you know of any fully racially minority-owned dispensaries in the state of Nevada?
  - A I can't say that I do know. There's probably some.
  - Q Okay. I'm aware of one.
  - A Okay.

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- Q Which is my client, Nevada Wellness Center. Are you familiar with Frank Hawkins?
  - A I am.
- Q Okay. Are you aware of any other black-owned dispensaries in the state of Nevada?
  - A I am not.
  - Q You own a cultivation location?
- 14 A Correct.
- Q Can someone come to you and force you to sell?
- 16 A Force me to sell product to them, cannabis to them?
- 17 Q No. Force you to sell your business.
- A No, no one -- I guess no one could force me to sell.

  19 Maybe constructively, but not directly.
  - Q Right. And, conversely, you can't force someone to sell you a license even if you wanted to buy a license.
  - A No, I cannot.
  - Q No matter how amount of money, you know, it could be a million dollars or billion dollars, they couldn't -- you could not force someone to give you a license; is that

correct?

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- 2 A Correct. I cannot.
  - Q So for the last couple of hearings this side of the room has been asking questions regarding irreparable harm.
- 5 Are you familiar with that term?
- 6 A I am familiar with the term, yes, sir.
  - Q All right. And you understand that this Court is weighing in part a decision on whether or not there would be irreparable harm suffered by the lawyers and their clients on this side of the room?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q Including yourself.
- 13 A Correct.
- Q All right. And so one of the arguments that has been made is, well, we could -- you could be satisfied through money. You understand that?
- 17 A Yes.
  - Q All right. The process that you involved your company with was an application process; is that correct?
- 20 A That's correct.
  - Q And it didn't force you to buy a license, it simply required that you pay an application fee and present yourself as a company able to act as a dispensary in the state of Nevada; is that correct?
    - A That's my understanding, yes.

- Q So when you hear questions and arguments -- let's say questions regarding why money would be sufficient is it your opinion that, no, money's not sufficient, because even if the Court were to give you \$10 million, you still couldn't turn that \$10 million into a license?
- 6 MR. KOCH: Objection. Legal conclusion.
- 7 | Argumentative.

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- 8 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes. So I don't know that I could
- 10 take \$10 million and get a license.
- 11 BY MR. PARKER:
- Q Because you can't force someone to sell a license for \$10 million?
- 14 A No, I cannot.
- 15 Q There is no way of making Mr. Koch's client or Mr.
  16 Gutierrez's clients sell you their license for \$10 million, is
- 17 there?

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- 18 A No.
  - Q So there's no amount of money that this Court could award you that would turn into a license, would it?
- 21 A I agree with that.
- Q So your ability to get a license was dependent upon the application process being judged fairly; is that correct?
- 24 A Yes, sir.
- 25 Q All right. So you would agree with me, sir, that

money does not equate to fairness?

- A No, money does not equate to fairness.
- Q Money does not -- ask it this way. Being white or having a company owned by a majority of white owners shouldn't entitle you to a better part of this process; right?
  - A I should hope not.
- Q Because of you who you may know, relationships you may have, that shouldn't entitle to some type of preference in the process, should it?
  - A It should not.
- Q So if Mr. Koch's clients or Mr. Gutierrez's clients happen to know and have cell numbers of those at the Department of Taxation regulating this process, that shouldn't give them an advantage to you, should it?
- A It should not.
- Q Now, you said something I thought was very pointed. If you're not awarded a license as a result of this application, then constructively you may be put out of business because of market share and dwindling need for your product; is that correct?
- A I believe so.
  - Q Have you looked at it in terms of minority ownership? Let's take Frank Hawkins, Nevada Wellness Center. He may not be able to afford to buy a license, just like you may not be able to afford to buy a license; is that correct?

- A I don't know, because I don't know that I could buy
  a license.

  Q Right. You shouldn't have to buy one, should you?
  A I don't think so.
  - Q Right. So if you're not -- if you're not afforded a license by a fair process, then the chance of you or Nevada Wellness Center, the only black-owned dispensary in the state of Nevada that I'm aware of, there's probably not chance after this process to get a license. Would you agree?
  - MR. KOCH: Objection. Speculation. Lacks foundation.

12 THE COURT: Overruled.

THE WITNESS: I think given what I've seen in this industry in this state and other states, that there's a consolidation of power and market share to squeeze out smaller operators. And I don't think that we would have an ability to even purchase a license if this process is not completed in a fair and equal manner.

MR. PARKER: Nothing further, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Anyone else have any questions?

MR. GUTIERREZ: A few followup questions.

THE COURT: All right.

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

24 BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

Q Mr. Zakalik, are you aware that -- of some of the

factors that were put into place -- are you aware of some of the factors that were -- and criteria that was used to grade the 2018 application process?

- A Some of -- yeah, I mean, diversity being one of them.
- Q What are some of the other ones that you're aware of?
- A I think financial ability, organizational structure, whether your policies and procedures were adequately written and well thought out, things of this nature.
- Q And taxes paid over the last five years was one of those factors, as well?
- 13 A I think taxes paid, yes.
- Q Do you remember what your score was on that?
- 15 A I don't recall.

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- Q If I told you it was a 1 out of 10, does that refresh your memory at all?
- A No, it doesn't refresh my memory. I mean, if you tell me as an officer of the court that it was 1 out of 10, I'll believe you.
- Q Have you looked at the grading evaluation sheets for your company?
  - A I have looked at them.
- Q Okay. And you've seen what the graders looked at when they scored your company?

I see a they were supposed to look at. 1 Α 2 But they scored you 1 out of 10 on taxes paid; 3 correct? 4 Α I don't know. 5 Well, you said that you looked at the sheets. I have. I just don't know as we sit here today. 6 Α 7 What about for charitable contributions? Do you Q 8 recall what you received? 9 No, sir. Α MR. GUTIERREZ: Your Honor, if I may approach. 10 11 THE COURT: You may. And is this an exhibit, or are 12 you refreshing his recollection? 13 MR. GUTIERREZ: Just refreshing recollection, Your 14 Honor. 15 THE WITNESS: Okay. 16 BY MR. GUTIERREZ: 17 You see that? Does that refresh your memory, Mr. --0 18 Α As to what? 19 As to the point score you were given for that 20 particular category. 21 No. Because I see a handwritten score here. Α 22 0 Okay. 23 So I don't think they wrote it in hand. That'd be 24 my guess. 25 You've looked at the tally sheets, though; correct?

A Tally sheets?

- Q The tally -- the grading sheets for the scorers. You've seen this sheet before, though; right?
- A I can't say that I have seen that sheet. It doesn't ring a bell off the top of my head.
- Q So you've been asking for transparency in this process, and you haven't seen the sheets for your own scoring?
- A I'm saying I haven't -- I don't know if I've seen that sheet. If you're representing that that's the sheet that they gave me, I would have an issue with that, because you have handwritten notes in there. And I don't think they put handwritten notes in the sheet I saw.
  - Q Well, this was the grader's handwritten notes.
- A Okay. So I haven't -- yeah. So I don't know if I recall seeing that sheet in particular. If you're telling me that was the grader's handwritten notes, I don't know which grader that was.
- Q There's been sheets that have scores listed. Is that what you've seen?
  - A I've seen scores lists, yes, sir.
- Q Okay. But have you seen any sheets where they have handwritten notes from the Manpower graders on your particular company?
  - A As I sit here today I cannot recall.
  - Q Okay. And is that something that would give you

more transparency in this process if you were able to see that?

- A More as compared to when?
- Q As to when you filed the lawsuit and you were asking for transparency.
  - A I guess it gives more, maybe not adequate, though.
- Q Okay. So when you're looking at taxes paid, charitable contributions being part of the evaluation process do you believe that those factors should not have been considered?
- A I think that the factors that were mandated by the State should be considered. So if those were mandated by the State, then, Your Honor, I think they should have considered.
- Q Okay. Mr. Parker asked you about buying a license for \$10 million, and I think you said that you can't control whether somebody would sell it to you; is that right?
- 17 A Correct.

- Q If Thrive and Mr. Peckman here today were to sell you a license, a conditional license for \$10 million, is that something you would do?
  - A It's something I would consider.
- Q Okay. And is that something if you considered and you did would solve any harm that you're claiming in this case?
- 25 A No.

- Q And specifically because you believe the process itself and how the applications were done was incorrect?
- A I believe that this process has to be fair, I believe there has to be transparency, and there has to be equality.
- Q But yet you haven't look at your own scores for your company on what the graders did for your company.
  - A I didn't say that.
- Q You haven't looked at the tally sheets on the notes that they did for your company?
- 11 A I didn't say that.
- MR. GUTIERREZ: Okay. Thank you.
- THE COURT: Anyone else? Mr. Koch.
- 14 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 15 BY MR. KOCH:

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- Q As a cultivator you sell to dispensaries; correct?
- 17 A I try to.
- 18 Q All right. Okay. I hope that's who you sell to.
- 19 A Say again.
- 20 Q Hopefully that's who you sell to; right? You've got
- 21 to sell -- that's -- your market is to sell to dispensaries,
- 22 licensed dispensaries in the state of Nevada?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- Q All right. And if there are more dispensaries through this process, you've said it may not increase the

market. But you wouldn't expect it to decrease the size of the retail market, would you?

A If there are more dispensaries, would that itself decrease the market? I don't know.

- Q Okay. I guess my question -- you said, I may get driven out of business. Your actual customers are the retail dispensaries who are going to buy from you. If there are more retail dispensaries likely it is you'll either get more business or at least stay the same?
- 10 A I would disagree.
  - Q Okay. You think it's going to shrink?
  - A I think that the more power that's consolidated in the small number of groups leads to monopolistic issues.
- Q All right. One of the customers you referenced was

  Thrive; correct?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
  - Q And that's one of the entities that received multiple licenses in this proceeding. You understand that?
- 19 A I do.

- Q Okay. With respect to the valuations of these licenses, have you actually looked at what retail dispensary licenses have sold for since it's become legal to sell marijuana in the state of Nevada?
  - A It's hard for me to say what they've sold for. I mean, these deals are so convoluted, it's hard for me to say.

- Q You're aware that multiple licenses have been sold since they've been permitted to operate; correct?
  - A I believe so.

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- Q Okay. And have you looked into -- you said, I don't know if I can get one for \$10 million. You haven't actually made any offers for \$10 million; right?
  - A I have not made any offers.
- Q Have you actually talked with anyone who has a license to ask if they might be interested at any particular price point?
- A Before I went to even endeavor to buy a license I wanted to go through the State process to see if I could earn my license fairly.
- Q And so you've had no discussion either with existing license holders, for example, somebody who already has a retail license, is operating outside of this application process? You haven't talked to anybody in that category, have you?
  - A Can you say the one more time. I'm sorry.
- Q There's existing retail dispensaries, correct --
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q -- even before this application process?
- 23 A Correct, sir.
- Q Have you asked any of them if they would be interested in selling the license?

A I have not asked them.

- Q And have you taken any steps to look at potential acquisition, maybe getting funding sources from banks, from anyone else in order to acquire money to purchase a license?
- A I have not asked, I have not inquired to buy a license. I first wanted to go through the State process.
- Q Okay. And I guess my question on that, Mr. Parker essentially said, if you don't get one through the State process, you may never ever get a license. But you said you first want to do State process and then it's possible to look at the potential for buying a license afterward; is that right?
- A Before I even consider that I would go through the State process. When I answered Mr. Parker's question I based it upon what I've seen, what I know about human nature, things of that nature.
- Q And with that, if you came to somebody, let's say -you talked about \$10 million. If you came to somebody with
  \$100 million you may not be able to force them to sell their
  license, but do you think somebody would sell you a license
  for \$100 million?
- A I don't know.
  - O How about a billion dollars if it's --
- A I don't know.
  - Q Okay. Have you seen any licenses that have sold for

1 a billion dollars? I have not seen a license that has sold for a 2 3 billion dollars. 4 0 Okay. That would be way above the market price; are 5 right? I don't know what the market price is. 6 Α 7 So you don't have any understanding of what a Q 8 license might buy -- might be sold for in the current market? 9 I don't know. Α MR. KOCH: Thank you. 10 11 THE COURT: Anyone else? 12 MR. SHEVORSKI: No, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: Thank you, sir. Have a very nice 14 afternoon. 15 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 16 THE COURT: Next witness. 17 MR. GUTIERREZ: Thank you, Your Honor. We'll call 18 Craig Rombough. 19 CRAIG ROMBOUGH, DEFENDANTS' WITNESS, SWORN 20 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. Please state and spell your name for the record. 21 22 THE WITNESS: My name is Craig Rombough. C-R-A-I-G 23 R-O-M-B-O-U-G-H. 24 THE COURT: Sir, there's water in the pitcher that 25 you've found already. There are M&Ms in the dispensers behind

1 you, and there are exhibits in the many binders around you. If you need the statute, let me know. I have a book. Counsel 3 will try to display it for you -- any exhibits for you on the 4 monitor. 5 Please proceed. 6 MR. GUTIERREZ: Thank you, Your Honor. 7 DIRECT EXAMINATION 8 BY MR. GUTIERREZ: 9 Good morning, Mr. Rombough. Could you tell us what your current position is. 10 I'm the president of Mother Herb. 11 12 And what type of company is Mother Herb? We're a cultivation in the state of Nevada. 13 Α 14 And how long has Mother Herb been operating as a 0 15 cultivation facility in Nevada? 16 I was one of the first open since 2014. 17 And does Mother Herb have a dispensary or production 0 18 license? 19 We do not. Α 20 0 How many facilities does Mother Herb have? 21 We have one facility. Α 22 Where is that located? 0 23 Α 6265 Saddle Tree Drive, Las Vegas, Nevada 89118. 24 And in the 2014 process were you part of the 25 application process?

1 A I was.

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- Q And did Mother Herb apply for any dispensary licenses in 2014?
- A In 2014 we did not apply for a production license, and we did not apply for a State dispensary license.
  - Q Why not?
- A We felt at the time that the industry needed to focus on growing, and the product is going to stem from the actual flower. We thought that was the most important license at the time.
- Q And at some point did that change, where you wanted to have Mother Herb get into the dispensary business?
- A Absolutely. We always planned on getting a dispensary license, and we always felt that that was the way it was going to go.
  - Q And how many -- strike that.
- How many dispensary licenses did Mother Herb apply for in the 2018 process?
- 19 A We applied for six.
- Q Do you know what locations Mother Herb applied for dispensary licenses in?
- A Clark County, City of Henderson, City of Las Vegas,
  City of North Las Vegas, Reno, and Reno area.
- Q And were -- what was your role in the 2018 application process?

- A Six months of my time and countless thousands of hours.
  - Q Who actually filled out your application?
  - A I did with my team of five people.

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- Q And did you believe that not having a dispensary going into the 2018 process set you back when you were applying?
- A Because of the way that they created the second statutes, I did feel that it was written in a way that was flawed.
- Q When you say second statutes what are you discussing?
- A I'm talking about when they did the new NRS -- they had the meetings and then they did the new NRS, where we were talking about anybody with a 10 percent ownership and grading the dispensaries, et cetera, et cetera.
- Q So you're talking about the regulations that were adopted for the 2018 process under NAC 453D, or the --
- A Sorry. Correct. Yes, correct.
- Q Okay. So the record will be clear, you're speaking about the regulations.
  - A I'm sorry. Correct, yes.
- Q Okay. So you don't have an issue with the statute, with NRS?
- 25 A No. The original statute in 2014 I don't have an

issue with.

Q Or the statute that governs recreational marijuana, which is NRS 453D? Do you have an issue with that?

A Maybe specifically, but nothing off the top of my head, no.

Q Okay. Well, we're talking about the regulations for 2018. I thought -- so your testimony and I think one of your business partners testified at -- or submitted some documents in support of your position on those regulations?

A I have no recollection of that. I don't think so, though.

Q Okay. But you were saying that the second statute or the regulations, we'll call them, was flawed?

A In January of 2018 I had spoke and indicated that I felt they were flawed and they would create a monopoly or an oligopoly.

Q Who did you speak to?

A That was at the State sessions. I should be on the record with that.

Q And was it your position that they were flawed because of how they affected cultivators?

A Basically that the process was flawed, it wasn't fair, and, again, I felt that it would create a monopoly and oligopoly, and that's essentially exactly what happened with the issuing of the licenses.

Q But back to my question on -- did you believe that the cultivators were not given a fair chance during the process?

A [Unintelligible] say I think just cultivators, but just in overall. We were one of the first to open up, we opened up to 100 percent of our capacity, we paid millions of dollars in taxes, and we felt that we should be given a fair share opportunity for one of the licenses.

Q You're not in favor of the vertical integration process --

A I'm absolutely in favor of the vertical integration process.

Q Okay. So I read an article that you had. You quoted -- where you said, "Cultivators put up a lot of money up front and should be given a fair shot or even a greater shot to create a fair market." Do you recall saying that?

- A I absolutely agree with that.
- 18 Q And you believe that?
  - A Yep.

- Q Who's Greq Nelson?
- A He's one of our partners.
- Q Greg Nelson said in the same article, "There are a lot of cultivators in town that are scared to death if they don't get a dispensary license." Is that your position?

THE COURT: Counsel, are you going to admit that

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article, since you're reading from it?
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              MR. GUTIERREZ: I can admit it, Your Honor.
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    have --
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              THE COURT:
                         Is there any objection?
              MR. CRISTALLI: I haven't seen it.
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              MR. GENTILE: I'd like to see it.
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              MR. CRISTALLI: Yeah. We haven't seen it.
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              THE COURT: Counsel, you can't read from a document
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    that's not admitted. We're going to take a short break while
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    you figure this out.
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           (Court recessed at 10:31 a.m., until 10:48 a.m.)
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              THE COURT: So did you get some proposed exhibits
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    for me? You can be seated.
              MR. GUTIERREZ: We did, Your Honor.
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                         Did you mark them?
              THE COURT:
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              MR. GUTIERREZ: Yes. Proposed Exhibit 5060 will be
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    an article dated --
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              THE COURT:
                         Proposed exhibits.
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              MR. GUTIERREZ: Proposed exhibit.
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              THE COURT: Has anyone who's sitting on this side of
    the room, besides you, seen them?
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              MR. GENTILE: No, Your Honor.
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              THE COURT:
                          They all said no.
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              MR. GUTIERREZ: We're putting them --
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              THE COURT: What happened with the showing it to --
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MR. GUTIERREZ: -- we're putting them out, right, as we speak, Your Honor. And I showed them my digital copies, but we don't have hard copies.

THE COURT: Okay. I guess I'll take another break,

THE COURT: Okay. I guess I'll take another break, Counsel. Counsel, you can't read from an un-admitted document.

MR. GUTIERREZ: Your Honor --

THE COURT: I let you ask questions to -- about the substance of the document before board that wasn't admitted, I let you refresh a witness's recollection with it, but you can't sit there and read from it.

MR. GUTIERREZ: I apologize, Your Honor. Just was trying to get his position on cultivators that he had.

MR. PARKER: Mr. Gutierrez, can you simply ask him the questions without having him see it -- I mean, without reading it into the record?

MR. KEMP: Maybe we can jump to another area --

MR. PARKER: Yeah.

MR. KEMP: -- and come back to this.

MR. GENTILE: If you want me to address this, I can do this right now.

THE COURT: I'd be happy to listen.

MR. GENTILE: Okay. It appears to me from questions that I've asked of Mr. Bult that the two statements that Counsel has read -- that read from this were statements of Mr.

Rombough and of another owner of that business. And so I think that those would be admissible for purposes of an adverse -- a party opponent. However, the document itself and everything else in it is rank hearsay. And so I would object to it on hearsay grounds.

THE COURT: Okay. So don't read from it.

THE WITNESS: I don't think those are necessarily my words, either. Those might have been my partner's, but --

THE COURT: So the objection is sustained.

MR. GENTILE: Thank you.

THE COURT: Don't read from it, but you're allowed to ask him the substance of it related to his statements.

MR. GUTIERREZ: Fair enough.

14 BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

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- Q Mr. Rombough, you've given statements regarding vertical integration; correct?
- 17 A Correct.
  - Q You've given statements regarding how cultivators could be affected by certain regulations; correct?
- 20 A Correct.
  - Q And just can you tell us generally what those statements were about your position on cultivators when they -- when the Nevada -- when Nevada was adopting the 2018 regulations for the sale of marijuana.
    - A Vertical integration is -- I don't have a problem

with vertical integration, but it needs to be applied to everyone. So everyone needs to be able to be allowed to be vertically integrated. If you take the 10 percent of people that want to control all the dispensaries and they can grow cultivations as large as they want, then 90 percent of the cultivators are not part of the free market.

Q Okay.

A And that's a big problem for the fairness in cannabis, for the original spirit of 2.

- Q And you were making these objections to who?
- A We made them to the State of Nevada I believe it was in January of 2018.
- Q Okay. Did you have any other objections to the regulations?
  - A Not off the top of my head.
- Q Did you have objections to the use of background checks?
- A My company was 100 percent checked. Every single person on my company was checked, and I assumed that that should have been applied to everybody that made applications.
- Q Okay. The question was did you have any objections that you made to background checks?
  - A I don't have any objections. It's 100 percent of the people should have been checked.
    - Q Do you have any -- did you make any objections as to

diversity being used as a scoring criteria for the 2018 process?

- A I don't have a problem with diversity. I think it should be diverse.
- Q And when you say it should be diverse, what do you mean by that?
- A Our society's diverse, people that use the product are diverse, the company should be diverse.
- Q Do you believe as a cultivator that having a diverse ownership or operators is important to your operations?
- A Absolutely.

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- 12 Q Can you explain why.
- A Again, our culture is diverse, society is diverse, users are diverse. It's just the proper way.
- Q Okay. What other objections did you have to the adoption of the regulations?
- 17 A Again, none that I can think of.
  - Q Okay. At some point you received the results of your application scoring in 2018?
- 20 A We did.
- 21 Q And how many licenses were you awarded?
- 22 A We did not receive a license.
- 23 Q And at what point did you decide to bring a lawsuit?
- A When I realized that there was no way to find out
  why we didn't get a license. And we felt that our license

applications were 100 percent complete and 100 accurate, and we felt that because we were cultivators that were one of the first to open and we did exactly our business plan, we've never sold to outside investors, we've never sold to corporations, we've never even changed hands at all, we felt that our score should have been 250, and we should have been awarded at least one license, if not six.

Q You mentioned that you didn't sell to any outside companies. Do you have a objection to people who have sold to public entities?

A No, but it should play to the criterion of people getting a new dispensary license. I don't think it's fair that somebody gets 10 licenses and turns around and sells them.

Q One of the elements that you're seeking in your complaint is compensatory damages or money from the State. Can you tell us why.

A I do have irreparable damages to my reputation, to my corporation, to all of my people that basically have a move-up plan, as well as the time that I'm never going to get back that I spent doing all of these applications for months and many, many hours.

Q So let's break those down. You said reputation you have damage to; is that correct?

A Absolutely.

Q How is your reputation damaged any different than anybody else who didn't receive a license?

A Again, my reputation as a business person carrying on the cannabis business.

- Q No. I'm asking you specifically how is your reputation damaged any different than anyone else who didn't receive a license?
  - A I can't speak for anyone else.
- Q So you're talking in general your reputation was damaged because you did not receive a license?
  - A Absolutely.

- Q Do have any examples of that?
- A I think it's obvious. We've been in business since the start, and we've done everything the State has of us, we've paid millions in taxes, and we should have received a dispensary license. Again, that was always our plan.
- Q You said there was damage to your corporation. What does that mean?
- A Well, if we get back to the integration question, there's only 60 places that we can sell our product. Those 60 places grow product themselves. So if we don't have an outlet for our product, we don't have a business. A dispensary is an outlet for our product.
- Q Are you aware if any cultivation facilities received a license in the 2018 round?

1 A I'm not aware.

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- Q You said you have damage to your people. What is -- or people you hired, is that what you said?
- A My diverse group of people, they have a succession plan to work in a dispensary or grow with the company.
- Q Did you hire people before you got the dispensary license specifically for a dispensary?
- A We put together a team of people that certainly put time, effort, and there were some funds, as well.
  - Q And then tell us about what relief you're seeking --
- 11 A We also --
- 12 Q Let me finish the question --
- 13 A Okay.
- 14 Q -- so we have a clear record.
- THE COURT: Thank you.
- 16 BY MR. GUTIERREZ:
  - Q Tell us about the relief that you're seeking from this injunction process.
- A I just want an outlet for my product. I want it to be fair. I want a transparent process. I don't think any of that has happened.
- Q Do you believe that the release of Senate Bill 32 has given transparency to the process?
- A Somewhat. But it doesn't go -- it can't go backwards with that. And the whole process was not

transparent, which created all the problems that we're at today.

Q What's your harm going forward, though, as we sit here today?

A I need an outlet for my product, Otherwise I'm going to go out of business. And we need a fair and free market. We don't need a monopoly, we don't need an oligopoly. Again, I was one of the pioneers of the State of Nevada cannabis program, and now I'm going to be shut out if I don't have an outlet for my product.

- Q Which dispensaries are you selling to now?
- A We try to sell to all 60. Some of them -- some of the people in the lawsuit that will no longer buy our product, and if they get licenses, that's going to hurt us.
- Q And you believe having your dispensary is your only outlet for your product?
- A I wouldn't sell to the black market. I don't -- that is our only outlet.
  - Q Well, have dispensaries stopped buying from you?
- A Correct.

- Q Okay.
- A The whole point of the 2 vote was to put ethical businesspeople in charge of cannabis. We wanted to get it away from the black market. Now you've got 90 cultivators that may not have an outlet for their product. That's a

problem. That's why we need to be transparent. We need to be fair. The process needs to be fair.

- Q Where in the ballot initiative or Statute NRS 453D does it prevent vertical integration?
- A Again, you need to have a license to have vertical integration.
- Q That's not my question, though. Where in the statute does it prevent vertical integration?
  - A It doesn't.
- Q So it's allowed by law; correct?
- 11 A Absolutely.

- Q Do you have any objection to the State use of independent contractors to grade the process?
- A I think it should be people that are in the business that should be doing the evaluations.
  - Q So you believe that some of the people that work for the Department of Tax should have been doing the actual grading?
    - A People that are in the industry should do it.
- Q Do you believe that if somebody's in the industry they may have a particular bias towards one dispensary versus another?
- A Not necessarily working for the specific businesses, but knowledge of the industry.
  - Q Okay. You believe that the grading process needed

to be impartial to comply with the statute; correct?

- A Again, I really don't have those answers. I just —
  the whole process was not transparent to me. No one can tell
  me why I don't have a dispensary license.
- Q Okay. If you were awarded a dispensary license, would you be sitting here today bringing a lawsuit?
- A I would have to see the way the whole thing went down. Again, I believe in fairness and fairness in the process. I can't answer that.
- Q Okay. But you are asking to stop the 61 licensees, who received licenses from opening; is that correct?
- A I'm asking for an outlet for my product.
- Q No. The question is you're asking the Court to stop
  the process from -- these 61 licensees from opening; is that
  correct?
  - A Again, my lawyers are dealing with the injunction.

    My job is to get an outlet for my product.
    - Q Have you attempted to buy a license --
- 19 A We have.
- 20 Q -- for a -- you have?
- 21 A I have.
- Q Who did you attempt to buy a dispensary license
- 23 from?

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- A We tried to buy a license from day one.
- Q Tell us who you talked to.

A Nobody was able to offer us a license, and we were unable to purchase one.

Q Tell us who you spoke with about purchasing.

A I don't have any specific recollection, but we've been trying to get one from day one.

Q Well, day one would have been some time in December; is that fair?

A Are you talking December of 2018?

O Yes.

A No, I'm talking more like we've wanted a dispensary since we realized -- again, in 2014 we thought that flower was the important license. Obviously, we saw the way the market was going, and we understood that it was no longer a free market. People were buying our product for \$600 a pound and selling it for \$6,000 a pound. We realized that the dispensary license was going to be the important license. We needed to have an outlet for our product.

Q Okay.

A So we tried to find a way to do that, and we have been unable to do that. So it's important to -- that's why we applied for six licenses, that's why it's so important to us.

Q Okay. Let me limit the question to after you received notice on December 5th, 2018, that you did not win a license. What steps have you taken to purchase a license?

A We've contacted people. Nobody wants to sell a

license.

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- Q Who have you contacted?
- A I can't name exactly, but we've contacted a bunch of different corporations and different people that say they have people that want to sell it. But there is not a license available, and there's certainly not enough licenses available for all the people that are looking for them.
  - Q You can't name one company that you've contacted?
  - A I can't. Not off the top of my head, no.
  - Q What have you offered for a license?
- 11 A There's none available.
- Q You haven't spoken to Thrive, correct, about purchasing a license?
- 14 A I have not.
- 15 Q You haven't spoken to Essence about purchasing a license; correct?
- 17 A I have not. Thrive no longer buys our product and 18 is not happy with us.
  - Q How is Thrive opening a location under their dispensary on Sahara affecting your business?
- 21 A They used to buy product from us, they no longer do.
- Q And that's your only basis to prevent Thrive from opening on their Sahara location?
- A Again, I don't have an outlet for my product, so it's certainly going to hurt me.

- Q Besides not having an outlet for your product, do you have any other claim of harm you're making?
  - A Other than what I've already stated, no.
- MR. GUTIERREZ: Pass the witness, Your Honor.
- 5 THE COURT: Any of the other defendants or
- 6 defendants in intervention wish to ask questions? Mr. Koch.

## 7 DIRECT EXAMINATION

8 BY MR. KOCH:

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- 9 Q Mr. Rombough, you've applied for six licenses; is 10 that right?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q You hoped to get all six licenses?
- 13 A I'd be happy to get one or two.
- Q So you applied for six, you wanted six; right?
- 15 A Correct.
- 16 Q If you were awarded six licenses, would you accept all six licenses?
- 18 A Absolutely.
- Q And it wouldn't be unfair if you got your six
- 20 licenses and you -- based on your applications, would it?
- A Again, if the system was fair and I thought the
- 22 process was fair, which it wasn't, so it would have to be a
- 23 whole different world to understand that -- but -- the system
- 24 that we went through and the process was unfair. I don't
- 25 think it's relevant.

- Q Well, my question I guess is if you had received all six licenses through the process you would have accepted all six licenses.
- A If I thought the process was fair, I guess we would have.
- Q And what would you have done to determine whether the process was fair after you received your six conditional licenses?
- A That's a good question. I don't have an answer for that.
- Q Okay. So it's the fact that you did not get the licenses which is what caused you to determine the process was unfair?
- 14 A No.

- Q You never made a dollar offer for any of those -you said you tried to get -- tried to get a license since 2014
  or '15. You never put actual money on the table, did you?
  - A Nobody gave me -- nobody had an offer of a license for sale.
  - Q Right. There wasn't somebody out on the street saying, hey, I've got a license for sale. But you didn't approach somebody saying, I'll give you \$10 million for your license today, did you?
    - A That is a scenario that did not happen, no.
    - Q Okay. Nor any other dollar amount. You didn't go

to anybody with an offer of money and give them a proposed 1 2 dollar amount for that license since 2014; correct? 3 There was not a license available. 4 So the answer to my question is, no, you did not do 0 5 that? There was no license available. 6 Α 7 All right. No further questions. MR. KOCH: 8 THE COURT: Any further? Mr. Shevorski. 9 MR. SHEVORSKI: Thank you, Your Honor. 10 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEVORSKI: 11 12 Good morning, Mr. Rombough. 13 Α Good morning. Does Mother Herb have an advisory board -- or strike 14 0 15 that. Did it have an advisory board when it applied for a 16 conditional license in 2018? 17 Α An internal advisory board? However Mother Herb defines its --18 Q 19 We have a board of directors. Α 20 0 Do you have an advisory board? 21 We have a board of directors that acts as an Α 22 advisory board. 23 Q Okay. So did you prepare the application yourself? 24 I did, with a team of five people. Α 25 Okay. And there'd be six people on that advisory Q

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1
    board?
 2
              I'd have to look at the application, but we had a
         Α
    very thorough team that we put together for our dispensary.
 3
 4
         Q
              Okay. Does Dr. Carmen Jones sound familiar?
 5
              It does, yes. Sir, what's the first name?
         Α
 6
              Carmen Jones.
         Q
 7
              Okay. Yes, yes. I thought you said Connor.
         Α
              Hilda Avila?
 8
         0
 9
              I'm sorry?
         Α
              Hilda Avila?
10
         Q
11
         Α
              Correct.
12
         Q
              Brian Chavez?
13
         Α
              Correct.
14
              Zachary Paul?
         Q
15
         Α
              Yep.
16
         0
              Michelle Romanow?
17
         Α
              Okay.
18
              Yes?
         Q
19
         Α
              Yep.
20
              And Brian Romanoff?
         Q
21
              Yep.
         Α
22
              You mentioned monopoly. Have you studied economics?
         Q
23
         Α
              I have.
24
              Okay. Do you have --
         Q
25
         Q
              I've got a business degree.
                                    67
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You've got a business degree? 1 0 2 I do. I do. I'm actually the one that coined the Α 3 phrase in 2018 here about the oligopoly, because it's really 4 not a monopoly it's more of an oligopoly. 5 Okay. Did you attend a university? 0 I did. 6 Α 7 What university did you attend? Q 8 Α I attended the University of Lethbridge. 9 Q I couldn't hear you. I'm sorry. The University of Lethbridge. 10 Α Lethbridge? 11 Q 12 Yeah. Α Where is that? 13 0 That's in Alberta, Canada. 14 Α 15 After university did you attend any post -- did you Q 16 obtain a Doctorate in economics? I don't have a Doctorate in economics. 17 Α 18 Q Do you have a Master's degree in economics? I do not, but I did study economics. 19 Α You studied economics? 20 Correct. 21 Α 22 Did you -- does -- in the university that you 23 attended did they have minor and major studies? 24 Α They do. 25 Q Did you obtain a major in economics?

- 1 A I've got a minor in finance.
- 2 Q Minor in finance.
  - A Which is economics related.
- 4 Q Okay.

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- A And I have taken more than one economics course for that finance degree.
- 7 Q More than one? How many?

consider published, I haven't --

- A I can't say off the top of my head, maybe three.
- Q Have you published any papers in economics?
- 10 A I have not.
- 11 Q Have you published any papers regarding monopoly?
- A Maybe internal ones, but dependent on what you
- 14 O Peer reviewed?
- 15 A Maybe peer reviewed, but not published.
- 16 O What is that called?
- A I can't think of one off the top of my head. We're talking many, many years ago.
- 19 Q How many years ago?
- 20 A Let's see. I would have graduated about 1992, 1993.
- 21 Q Okay. Have you studied demand elasticity with
- 22 respect to marijuana?
- A As part of my job as president of Mother Herb I have
  -- I'm constantly looking at the price charts that come across
- 25 my desk. There's a number of sources that provide me with

monthly reports.

- Q Have you looked at demand elasticity in terms of marijuana with respect to monopoly?
  - A I don't know. Not specifically.
- Q Have you done any analysis relevant to -- what are the relevant factors to determine whether or not a party is exercising monopoly power?
- A All I know is that there's potentially 90 cultivators or cultivation licenses that need an outlet for their product, and if they don't have an outlet, we have a problem.
- Q Okay. Back to my question, though. What are the relevant factors that someone might look to to determine whether or not an entity is exercising monopoly power?
- A Basically if an entity gets all the dispensary licenses or as -- you basically can have 10 companies that have all the dispensary licenses and they can grow all their own product, then that's a textbook definition of an oligopoly. They're controlling all of the supply and all of the sales.
- Q Let's do it one more time. You asked -- you talked about oligopoly. I'm asking about monopoly. What are the factors that someone might consider to determine whether an entity is exercising monopoly power?
  - A I have no additional answer to that.

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MR. SHEVORSKI: Okay. No further questions, Your
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 2
    Honor.
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              THE WITNESS: Thank you.
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              THE COURT: Anybody else of the defendants or the
    defendants in intervention?
 5
              Any of the plaintiffs? Mr. Bult.
 6
 7
                           CROSS-EXAMINATION
    BY MR. BULT:
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 9
              Good morning, Mr. Rombough.
              Good morning.
10
              Do you remember the testimony that you gave about
11
12
    your efforts to purchase a license?
13
         Α
              Correct.
              And I think your testimony was that you were
14
15
    unsuccessful.
16
         Α
              Correct.
              And so is it fair to say that you -- if you were
17
18
    unsuccessful at purchasing one, there were not 25 licenses
    available?
19
20
         Α
              Yeah, absolutely none.
              Okay. Because you couldn't even find one for sale?
21
         Q
22
         Α
              Exactly.
23
         0
              And you made an effort?
24
              Absolutely.
         Α
25
              Okay. And we went over those efforts; correct?
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1	A Correct.		
2	MR. BULT: Thank you, Mr. Rombough.		
3	THE COURT: Anyone else?		
4	Thank you, sir. We appreciate your time.		
5	THE WITNESS: Thank you.		
6	THE COURT: Have a very nice afternoon.		
7	Next witness.		
8	MR. GUTIERREZ: Mark Bradley.		
9	MARK BRADLEY FELDGREBER, DEFENDANTS' WITNESS, SWORN		
10	THE CLERK: Please be seated. Please state and		
11	spell your name for the record.		
12	THE WITNESS: Mark Bradley Feldgreber, M-A-R-K		
13	B-R-A-D-L-E-Y F-E-L-D-G-R-E-B-E-R.		
14	THE COURT: Sir, you've already found the water.		
15	There's also M&M's in the dispenser. There are a ton of		
16	exhibit books around you. Counsel will hopefully show you the		
17	exhibits you need to look at on the screen.		
18	THE WITNESS: Thank you. M&M's?		
19	THE COURT: Yes. They're in the dispensers behind		
20	you.		
21	THE WITNESS: Thank you.		
22	MR. SHEVORSKI: Take advantage, sir.		
23	THE COURT: Do not let the lawyers have any.		
24	THE WITNESS: Okay.		
25	THE COURT: You may proceed.		

1		MR. GUTIERREZ: Thank you, Your Honor.	
2		DIRECT EXAMINATION	
3	BY MR. GUTIERREZ:		
4	Q	Good morning, Mr. Bradley.	
5	А	Good morning.	
6	Q	What is your current position?	
7	А	CEO of Players Network and Green Leaf Farms.	
8	Q	And tell us what the difference is between Players	
9	Network and Green Leaf Farms.		
10	А	Players Network is a fully reporting public company,	
11	and it is	the major ownership of Green Leaf Farms. One's a	
12	media company, and one's cannabis.		
13	Q	When did you begin Green Leaf Farms?	
14	А	Approximately June 2014 for the application process.	
15	Q	For the medical application process?	
16	А	Correct.	
17	Q	And when did Green Leaf Farms and Players Network	
18	or when did Players Network acquire Green Leaf Farms?		
19	А	We didn't acquire it. We formed a new corporation	
20	for the purpose of getting a cannabis license.		
21	Q	When was that formed?	
22	А	Approximately June 2014.	
23	Q	I'm sorry. My question was with relation to the	
24	Players N	etwork. At some point Green Leaf Farms was acquired	
25	by Players Network; is that fair?		

- A We didn't acquire it. We started a separate company, and which is a private company.
  - Q And is it publicly traded?
- A It -- because we're the majority shareholder, it has to operate under all the public rules and regulations, and the revenues are consolidated under the public company.
- Q So is there SEC filings that have to be made?
- 8 A Yes.

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- Q And who does that for your company?
- 10 A Our accountants and our attorneys, myself. We do 11 quarterly reports.
- Q Was Green Leaf Farms awarded a medical dispensary license in 2014?
- 14 A No.
- 15 Q Is it only in the business of cultivation?
- 16 A I'm sorry?
- 17 Q Is it only in the business of cultivation?
- A We have a cultivation and a production license. We have two licenses.
- Q At some point did Green Leaf Farms and Players
  Network decide to expand to Argentina?
- 22 A That's correct.
- Q And can you tell us about that.
- A About a year and a half ago I started looking at new markets to expand to and toured several countries and met with

several high-ranked officials and partnered with the government of Argentina, the Province of Jujuy. We're the only company in the world that is partners with the government for cannabis that I know of.

- Q Okay. Partners. Your company is partners with the Argentinean Government; is that correct?
  - A Correct.
- Q We've been talking a lot in this case the last few months about background checks on owners.
- A Yes.

- Q Is it -- do you have an objection as to how the regulations are written for the 5 percent requirement for background checks on owners?
- A Absolutely not.
- Q And can you explain why.
- A I think everybody should have background checks if they're going to have a privilege license. So I don't have any problem with it.
  - Q Can you -- you believe everybody, every owner should be background checked, or do you believe the 5 percent requirement should be in place?
    - A The 5 percent requirement.
    - O You believe it should be --
- A 5 percent and above I think -- I agree that the way
  the law is written should have a background check.

Q Okay. That's -- I guess we were unclear on that. So tell us why you believe the law should be -- that background checks should only be for owners 5 percent and above.

A I don't really have an answer to that. I'm not -you know, I've really never thought about that.

Q Is that something as a publicly traded company would make your business difficult to run if you had to have every single shareholder background checked?

A So public companies run by certain sets of rules and regulations, and anybody that owns more than 4.9 percent of a public company by law has to have a different layer of disclosure. And that also goes up again at the 10 percent level. So, you know, we operate for the last 30 years extremely transparent, which -- you know, which is I think vital to any privilege license.

Q Okay. So you don't have a objection to the 5 percent requirement in the regulations. What objections do you have as to how the regulations were adopted for the 2018 marijuana process?

A Are you referring to Question 2?

Q No. I'm referring to the regulations in NAC 453D that were adopted by the Department of Tax to carry out the provisions of Question 2.

A They were completely flawed. They did not comply

with Question 2.

Q Explain why.

A There are several reasons. I'll go just kind of on the high level that I can remember. There's fairness and impartiality that I don't believe was followed. There wasn't a disclosed numerical scoring system prior to the applications. The applications were favoring existing dispensary holders to get more. The applications didn't give the spirit of the Question 2, which was to allow the original dispensary holders and the Nevada residents to keep the money and the taxes here, the advantage to be able to have the priority of getting these licenses. Those are a few off the top of my head.

Q Let's start with the last one. I think you said you believe keeping the business here and not having public companies was one of the intents of Question 2. Is that your position?

A I didn't say -- well, I didn't say public companies.
I said Nevada.

Q So you believe it was the intent of the voters that the companies that would operate the marijuana dispensaries would be Nevada-based companies?

A The intent of Question 2 was for the people that paid their dues to get the medical license and begin the industry would have the first priority of the dispensaries.

The original ownership. That was the spirit of Question 2.

Q And do you believe that this statute doesn't reflect that -- is there somewhere in Question 2 that says you need to have a Nevada-based company to obtain a license?

A I didn't say Nevada-based company. I said ownership. You scored higher in the medical round when you had Nevada residents as owners. And Nevada companies are also owners.

- Q You say the applications favored existing dispensaries?
  - A Correct.

- Q Why do you believe that?
- A Because under the initial permanent regulations that were adopted gave a higher point-scoring system under experience of operating a dispensary. It clearly says that. So that would make me believe that dispensary owners have an advantage to get more dispensaries.
- Q So you believe in your application as a cultivator and producer that you were at a disadvantage based on how the application was worded, because you believe it favored dispensaries?
- A When you got the -- when the final application came out that language changed a little bit, and it didn't refer to specifically dispensary owners, it referred to business experience. They actually changed the language in it. So I

can't say that I would be at a disadvantage of being a cultivator in the application process of that one specific thing you're asking for.

- Q What specific section changed?
- A I just told you. The specific language changed from the Question 2 that got adopted that says you would get a higher merit system for a dispensary operation experience, and that changed from business experience.
- Q So you believe somewhere in Question 2 it discusses higher business experience as a factor?
- A It didn't, no. In the application it was rewarding more for higher business experience. Question 2, the permanent never had anything to do with giving somebody more experience with a dispensary -- giving some more points with a dispensary experience. Question 2 was supposed to be fair and unbiased, and that's not how the application sorted out, though, the permanent regulations that were voted on.
- Q You said -- one of the other flaws that you stated was disclosure of a numerical scoring system?
  - A Correct.

- Q Okay. Explain that.
- A The scoring system was completely flawed. The application clearly gave nine categories that you needed to vote on. When you got your scores it was combined to seven categories. There was no disclosure that we were going to be

combining categories together. It would have completely changed the way somebody packaged an application. Of course you want to put parts together that are supposed to go together.

There was also areas that, you know, when you saw the scores at the end, were things that unless you knew those are scores you're going to get points for, nobody would have ever known how to do it. So scoring system was completely flawed.

Q Okay. Did you ever promise any of your shareholders or investors that you were going to get a dispensary license prior to the application process?

A Never promised anything. Always said, we are going to apply for applications and we feel extremely good about our ability to get it based on our experience and our team.

- Q Who's Kathy Peterson?
- A One of our minority shareholders.
- Q Did she file a lawsuit against you and your company?
- A We are currently in a lawsuit with Kathy Peterson.
- Q And has she made any allegations of misrepresentation against your company?

MR. GENTILE: Objection. Hearsay.

THE COURT: Overruled. You can answer.

THE WITNESS: Not anything I specifically recall.

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## 1 BY MR. GUTIERREZ: Okay. Has she submitted any affidavits in court 2 3 with her position on any representations you made about 4 obtaining a dispensary license? There's been no court --5 Α 6 MR. GENTILE: Objection. Hearsay. 7 THE COURT: Overruled. It's yes or no, sir. THE WITNESS: Not that I know of. The answer is no, 8 9 there has been no court appearances regarding the case. 10 BY MR. GUTIERREZ: That's not my question. My question is has she 11 12 given an affidavit in court talking about a misrepresentation 13 that she believes you made about a dispensary license? MR. GENTILE: Objection. Hearsay. 14 15 THE WITNESS: Not that I know of. 16 THE COURT: Overruled. It's a yes or no. 17 THE WITNESS: No. 18 MR. GUTIERREZ: Your Honor, I'd like to move to 19 admit Proposed Exhibit 5059, which is an affidavit of Kathy 20 Peterson. 21 THE COURT: How do you get around the hearsay 22 objection? 23 MR. GUTIERREZ: Well, first of all, it's my 24 position --25 THE COURT: Is the declarant available for cross-

examination? 1 2 MR. GUTIERREZ: I do not know, Your Honor. We could 3 work --4 THE COURT: Okay. 5 MR. GUTIERREZ: We can attempt to get her available, but, you know, our position is that I think that without the 6 7 benefit of discovery in this case and without the benefit of 8 -- we've been in an injunction hearing that we do believe that under some Ninth Circuit caselaw that the hearsay requirements 9 are absolute. And I can provide the Court with that caselaw. 10 11 THE COURT: Anyone else wish to say anything related to the offer of the document? 13 MR. KOCH: I'll say I think hearsay -- the rules for hearsay are relaxed in the context of preliminary junctions. 14 15 THE COURT: True. Anything else? 16 MR. BULT: Your Honor, we just got a copy of what 17 he's trying to get in. We agree that it is hearsay, and to the extent he wants to call that witness he should, but 18 19 otherwise it's hearsay. 20 THE COURT: The objection's sustained. 21 Mr. Graf, thank you for joining us today. 22 MR. GRAF: Yes, Your Honor. I apologize. I was in

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front the of Judge Crockett this morning. Clear River would

also request that that document be admitted in that it is a

filed document with the court.

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THE COURT: That doesn't make the declarant credible 1 2 or available for cross-examination. The objection's 3 sustained. 4 MR. GRAF: Thank you, Your Honor. 5 BY MR. GUTIERREZ: Mr. Bradley, were you also sued by Michael Pratter? 6 0 7 No. Α 8 Or was the company sued by Michael Pratter? 9 Α Correct. Yes. And what was the basis for that lawsuit? 10 0 11 Α Couple years after he quit he came back and said he 12 was owed money. It was -- we won the case or settled out of 13 court. You won the case, or it settled? 14 0 It settled in our favor. 15 Α 16 Now, is Michael Pratter a disbarred attorney? 0 I believe he is. 17 Α 18 And was he helping in your 2014 application? Q 19 He worked as an advisor for the company. He was one Α 20 of -- he wasn't working in a legal capacity. He was one of many people, probably eight people that worked on the 21 22 application. 23 We've talked about diversity in the case, Mr.

diversity being included as a scoring criteria for the 2018

Bradley. Do you have a position or any objection as to

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application process?

A I don't have any problem with diversity. I have a slightly different definition of diversity. I don't think it is -- I don't believe that it's just male and female, race, gender. I also believe it is diversification in the ownership of the -- who gets applications and who gets the ability to be in this business.

- Q What does that mean, diversification of ownership?
- A I think -- I think to create a free market, I think the more people that have owners is going to be better for the public. There's going to be more products available, more prices, more options. I think we're hurting the public by limiting the diversification.
- Q Okay. But in relation to how the Department scored diversity, do you have any objection to how that was done?

A In our particular case we had many more people. I think we had nine or ten people on our application in different management and board capacities. Could have been eleven. I don't remember the exact number. We had quite a bit of diversification on there. Probably five or six people were diversified in there in the definition that you're I think going for, race and gender. Other people that might have had a smaller group, say someone that had three people out of four owners might have scored higher on diversity because three quarters of their ownership was diversified. In

our case we had five to six people. We had more diversification, but we got a lower score because it was based on percentage. So I don't really think that was a fair way of assessing it.

- Q Let me ask you this. With diversity as a scoring criteria do you believe the use of diversity is directly and demonstrably related to the operation of a marijuana establishment?
- A No, I don't.
- Q Explain why.
- A I don't think anyone's color of their skin or gender has anything to do with their experience and knowledge of operating a business. I think that's -- I don't think that's fair.
- Q And you heard Mr. Zakalik testified earlier, correct, about his position on diversity?
- 17 A Yes.

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- Q And you disagree with that?
- A Everybody has their own opinion. I don't -- you know, I can't disagree with what his personal feelings are.
- 21 Q Okay. Did you attempt to buy a license in any way?
- 22 A No.
- Q Would your company buy a license, a dispensary license?
  - A That's a tough question. There's a lot of

considerations of going into it, whether there's one available, whether it logically makes business sense for the price, location, whether it comes with a building, whether it's just a license, a lot of different variations of that. But as far as I know there hasn't been any available.

Q Have you attempted to buy one?

A We haven't attempted to buy one. We have -- I have asked around people in the industry if you know anybody selling one let me know, you know, and I never got any feedback.

- Q What location -- what jurisdiction would you be looking at for Green Leaf Farms?
- 13 A The County is our main focus.
  - Q And you applied for six licenses; is that correct?
- 15 A Correct.

- 16 Q I think Lyon and Douglas County you also applied in; 17 correct?
- 18 A Yeah, I did.
  - Q Did you have plans to already open a dispensary out there?
  - A We had a location, we had a letter of intent for the location, we spent money doing the proper research on the market, on the demographics, on traffic and community impact, on the operational budgets. So, yeah, we put efforts into all of our locations with the intention of opening up a location.

- Q And with respect to Douglas and Lyon County you did research as far as the market out there and the type of success you would have with a dispensary if you were awarded the license?
  - A Yes.

- O Tell us about that.
- A Our company is mainly focused in on the tourist market, rather than local market. So we selected locations that were in main -- off of main freeways or in main tourist corridors or outside the corridors in the legal limits.
- Q Did you do research as far as the potential market in Douglas County and Lyon County?
- A To the extent that I just told you, yes. And I've been in Nevada for 30 years, and I've been to both of them.

  I'm very familiar with the -- you know, the market overall.
- Q And do you believe those markets would generate -- what type of revenue do you think those markets would generate?
- A I don't know. Your guess is mine. It depends on the other competition, how many other people are open in the area. I don't know.
- Q Because we're here on an injunction process, what type of harm do you believe your company, Green Leaf Farms, is suffering if this injunction's not granted?
  - A It's not just our company, it's the harm that it's

given to the public, the citizens of Nevada for more choices, more diversification. Our company is harmed in the fact that I have a fiduciary obligation to 9,000 shareholders to try to, you know, create as much value as I possibly can. The value is having an outlet for our product. Right now we don't have an outlet for our product.

Q Besides having an outlet for your product, is there anything else?

A I think there's building the brand, there's a value to that. There is -- you know, there's a lot of different ways to perceive value.

MR. GUTIERREZ: Okay. Pass the witness. Thank you,

13 Your Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. Koch. And I'm breaking in 14 minutes for lunch.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

17 BY MR. KOCH:

Q Mr. Bradley, you seem like one of the first witnesses who knows a fair amount about the securities industry. Fair to say you're fairly familiar with securities regulations and how securities markets work?

A I've been through 106 audits.

Q All right. What's the concept of holding stock in street name?

A The concept of holding stock in street name, which

means an investor will keep it in the name of their brokerage firm, opposed to keeping in their own name, it's called the Obol list [phonetic].

- Q And of the 9,000 shareholders that your company currently has, how many of those are in street name?
- A I'd say about 55 percent. It's called C.D. & Company [phonetic].
- Q And so if you pulled a shareholder list today approximately 55 percent of the shares -- or your shareholders, I should say, would show up as under the street name; is that right?
  - A Correct.
- Q And that street name might say something like Merrill Lynch or Charles Schwab, something like that?
- 15 A Yes.

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- Q And Merrill Lynch isn't the actual owner of that stock, are they?
- 18 A No, it would be a person.
  - Q What would you do to have to find out the name of the person that actually owns the stock in street name with Merrill Lynch?
- A It's a big complicated process. It can be done by asking everybody to take their shares and put it back in a certificate form.
  - Q But it would be big and complicated?

- A It can be complicated, correct.
- Q With respect to the 5 and 10 percent cutoffs you talked about in securities markets, that's something the SEC imposes?
  - A Yes, it's a SEC and FINRA regulation.
- Q Do you know why they have those thresholds? What's your understanding?
- A Disclosure.
- Q And does a 5 or a 10 percent shareholder in your opinion have more ability to affect the operation of the company?
- 12 A Not in our case.
- 13 Q In general?
- 14 A No.

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- Q What about a let's say 51 percent shareholder, right, would have a lot more influence than a 1 percent shareholder; right?
  - A The 51 percent shareholder could replace the board and take control of the company.
  - Q And so the more -- obviously, the more percentage of share ownership you have the more likely you have to have some influence on the direction of the company; is that right?
    - A In theory. But it's no in our case.
- Q Okay. You did say that you agree the 5 percent threshold that was put in place here, you believe that that

was a reasonable threshold of ownership?

A Yes.

Q Okay. One of the statements that you've made related to the Argentinean Government is that you're partnering with them; is that right?

A We are their operator, and we are helping them build an industry in Argentina.

Q What does that mean exactly? What's your financial relationship with them?

A Our financial relationship is they provided the land, we're providing the operations, and we share a piece of the net profit.

Q So you each -- each of you -- your company and the Argentinean Government split profits or have some profit split; right?

A Yes. And it's very early stage in this relationship, so there is no profit yet.

Q And the Argentinean Government, then, they have what would amount to an equity interest in the company?

A No, they have no equity interest in us.

Q The profit split is just assignment of profits?

A It's in lieu of taxes. They would like to -- they would like us to be successful, and they're willing to share profits. Instead of taxing us in the front end, they're willing to -- they want to participate on the back end.

- Q Does the Argentinean Government own any shares of your company?
  - A Not that I know of.

- Q Do you know if a background check has been performed on the Argentinean Government with respect to its partnership with your company?
- A No, not that I know of. I haven't done one. And it's not a partnership.
- Q Okay. It's a financial arrangement you have with Argentina to split profits. Is that how you describe it?
  - A We're a contractor for them.
- Q Okay. Could you perform a background check on the Argentinean Government?
- A The people that we're doing business with, the particular province, I think that's already been done. Its very -- it's a whole political environment, and anything that would be negative we would already know about.
- Q Because you would have looked into that, done your due diligence on that?
- A We've done our due diligence. We made sure we weren't walking into something we didn't think was a good opportunity.
- Q Of the 9,000 shareholders that's -- you're saying the number, 55 percent of the 9,000 are held in street name is that right?

A Approximately.

- Q Okay. Do you know of the 9,000 shareholders how many of those have had background checks conducted by the Department of Taxation in Nevada?
- A I don't think any of them have. I do want to clarify. We have to be notified by law by the brokerage firms of fiduciaries if someone has more than 4.9 percent. They have to file -- they have to file what's called a form -- I think it's called a G-12 or something. I'm not -- I can't remember the exact name.
  - Q I think you're right.
- 12 A But they have to file a form.
- 13 Q Right.
  - A So if someone files a form, we're notified. But the answer is we have not been notified by anyone that owns more than 4.9 percent.
  - Q And of the owners -- shareholders that own less than -- 4.9 percent or less, are you aware of any background checks that have been conducted by the Department of Taxation for those shareholders?
- A I'm not aware of the Department of Taxation doing
  the background check on anybody.
  - Q Have they done a background check on you?
- 24 A I don't know.
  - Q Have you given fingerprints?

1 A Yes.

- Q What did you think those fingerprints were going to be used for?
  - A To see if I had a criminal background.
- Q What about those other shareholders you talked about? Have they given fingerprints to the Department?
- A I suppose if the Department -- I don't know anything in the rules and regulations saying that someone that doesn't have an agent card and is not a direct owner of the company even needs fingerprints.
- Q Because an agent card would mean you're working in the business; right?
  - A Yeah, you're walking in the facility.
- Q And an agent, even if they have let's say .1 percent ownership, they need to have a background check; right?
  - A If they're working in the facility, yes.
  - Q Right. All right. Do you think you could have background checks performed on every shareholder of your company every time a share changes hands?
- 20 A I think it's an impossibility.
  - Q All right. Last question. What place did your company come in with the rankings in the County and in Las Vegas? Do you know?
  - A I don't remember the exact ranking. I do remember our scores range from 139 to 149.

All right. And the scores that received licenses, 1 2 the bottom cutoff in the City of Las Vegas and the County were 3 approximately 210? 4 Α The ones that got --5 Right. 0 I don't know. 6 Α 7 Sound right that Green Leaf was eighty-third in the Q 8 County, eighty-first in Las Vegas? 9 I have no idea. Α MR. KOCH: No further questions. 10 11 THE COURT: Anyone else on the defendants, defendants intervention? 13 MR. SHEVORSKI: No, Your Honor. THE COURT: Plaintiffs? 14 15 MR. BULT: No, Your Honor. 16 THE COURT: Thank you, sir. We appreciate your time. Have a nice afternoon. Does that conclude my witnesses 17 18 for the day? 19 MR. GUTIERREZ: Yes, Your Honor. 20 THE COURT: All right. So here's what I have a 21 concern about. 22 Thank you, sir. 23 THE WITNESS: You're welcome. Thank you. 24 THE COURT: I am concerned about waiting for Mr. 25 Gentile's rebuttal witness until August.

So, Mr. Gentile, tell me what you think your proffered expert might add to the information I have heard as part of these proceedings.

MR. GENTILE: Well, my expert is going to focus on valuation, because that has been beat around with regard to the question of irreparable harm. And I will tell the Court -- and I do not mean to presuppose how this Court will rule, but I suppose multiple ways, one of which would be to issue the preliminary injunction. And if you do that, you're going to be asked to set a bond. And the method of evaluating a cannabis business is going to be -- in addition to where it is now with regard to the issue of irreparable harm, is going to be before you. And so my expert will testify in the following specific -- well, general areas. Let me put it that way.

Approaches and methods to the evaluation of a cannabis business; the evaluation of a startup and pre-revenue cannabis business, which these all are because none of them have opened; how to interpret a valuation report; and unique issues with regard to evaluating a cannabis business such as the Controlled Substances Act, the federal legislation; Section 280(e) of the Internal Revenue Regs; the banking situation and how that impacts the valuation; and the impact that's being made on the industry as a whole because of California and the increase in production in what it is for the most part -- and I know we're focusing on Nevada -- a

1 market that is pretty much a fixed market.

THE COURT: Okay. So you said you had gotten some dates. Tell me what those dates are.

MR. GENTILE: August 1st. I don't know if you're available that day.

THE COURT: I am, because Mr. Koch's partner vacated his preliminary injunction hearing witness that day.

MR. GENTILE: All right. Well, he's available August 1st.

THE COURT: So is everyone else available on -
11 Mr. Kahn said he was not --

MR. KAHN: Yeah, I was out till August 5th, Your Honor. I'm sorry.

MR. KOCH: On that issue, though, I would offer -it sounds like what he's talking about sort of relates to the
calculation of a bond and not the actual determination of
whether an injunction is appropriate.

THE COURT: So if everyone is willing to stipulate to do the bond hearing separately after I make a determination on the injunctive relief portion, I would be happy to hear the witness after I issue the decision, and then we wouldn't be in this situation, I'd only be looking for a date to do closing arguments.

MR. GENTILE: Well, let me give you some additional dates that he's available.

THE COURT: Hold on. I'm trying to get --1 2 MR. GENTILE: Okay. 3 THE COURT: -- a stipulation first. I have no 4 stipulation of such. I was waiting for somebody to say so 5 stipulate, got none of it. Yeah, Judge. We think that would be a 6 MR. KEMP: 7 good idea. We'd stipulate to that. 8 THE COURT: Yeah, but you're on the same side as Mr. 9 Gentile. So I was looking on the other side of the room. 10 MR. KEMP: Oh. Well --11 MR. GUTIERREZ: And, Your Honor, we were operating 12 under that premise that we thought any testimony on the bond 13 would be done after. So we would stipulate, as well. 14 THE COURT: So I've got one stipulation. 15 MR. HONE: Stipulate. 16 MS. SHELL: Stipulate, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: All right. So the defendants and defendants in intervention have stipulated that what you are 18 19 describing is a bond issue that could be handled after I make 20 a determination. 21 MR. GENTILE: I think it's both. That's my concern. 22 My concern is with regard to irreparable harm, but --23 THE COURT: I don't think it's an irreparable harm 24 issue, Mr. Gentile. I have heard sufficient testimony related

to the limited availability of marketable licenses in the

- industry from the witnesses we've heard from. I understand
  how limited that marketability is. There may be a value issue
  imposed upon that impacts the bond, but I don't think it goes
  to the irreparable harm as much as maybe others do.
  - MR. GENTILE: Well, rule number one prevails. But what I would suggest, then, is that we at least look at these other dates so that you can --
  - THE COURT: Well, hold on. First I want to set closing arguments. When can I do closings, tomorrow? How do you guys feel about tomorrow? Tomorrow's a great day.
- MR. GENTILE: Judge, please.
- THE COURT: Mr. Gentile said no. Okay. So tomorrow doesn't work for you.
- MR. KOCH: Next week?
- 15 MR. GENTILE: Your Honor --
- THE COURT: How about next week?
- MR. GENTILE: Well, that's my concern. I have cancelled two trips this summer.
- 19 THE COURT: I'm sorry.
- 20 MR. GENTILE: But I did it without -- but this is
- 21 it. I can't cancel it any further. I can -- if we do it next
- 22 Friday, I can make it.
- THE COURT: That'd be July 26.
- 24 MS. SHELL: I'm out of the jurisdiction on Friday,
- 25 Your Honor.

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MR. BULT:
                         So am I, Your Honor.
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              THE COURT:
                         So what about tomorrow?
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              MR. PARKER: I can't do tomorrow.
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              MR. GENTILE: I'm leaving tomorrow.
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              THE COURT: Oh. You're leaving tomorrow?
              MR. GENTILE:
 6
                            Yeah.
 7
                         When do you get back?
              THE COURT:
              MR. GENTILE: I will probably get back Wednesday
 8
 9
    night.
              THE COURT:
                         What about Thursday?
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              MR. GENTILE: I suppose I could do it Thursday.
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              MR. BULT:
                         Thursday the 25th is -- I'm out.
13
              MR. KOCH:
                         We're here on Monday for the summary
    judgment hearing. Would you guys like to come --
14
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              THE COURT:
                         Not everyone's here, I guess.
16
    Gentile's going to be out of the jurisdiction.
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              MR. KOCH: Oh. You're out, Dominic.
              MR. GENTILE: I take it "we" excluded me?
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                                                         That's
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    the second time in a couple of days. So it's not a problem.
20
              THE COURT: Okay, guys. So it sounds like you don't
    have the issues -- when's your expert available after August
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22
         I can't give you any dates after --
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              MR. GENTILE:
                            7th?
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              THE COURT: Yeah, I can't help you.
25
              MR. GENTILE: 7th, 9th, and 12th.
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THE COURT: Can't help you. Got a new stack starting the 2nd, on August 2. that's the only flexibility I have. The other possibility will start after the calendar calls on July 30th.

MR. GENTILE: Well, then August 1st if he's available.

THE COURT: But I've got issues of other people not being available. Okay. I guess I'll see you guys on Monday to argue the motions. I don't have any other availability. I can guarantee --

MR. GENTILE: Mr. Saverese is going to argue the motions on behalf of our client.

THE COURT: That's fine. But I do not have time -if I have an issue with availability among you all through
August 2nd, I can't give you a date until after my calendar
calls on July 30th.

MR. KOCH: Can we get, like we did last time, maybe just available dates from the Court and we can by email converse --

THE COURT: You all can get all the available dates you want.

MR. KOCH: -- and try to get that --

MR. KAHN: Your Honor, we were approached by Mr.
Rulis to move the motion hearing on Monday due to a scheduling issue. I don't know if you have availability on Tuesday

afternoon. I think that's when Mr. Rulis said he could be available. We would be available. Otherwise I'm going to have problems.

THE COURT: If you can confine your arguments to an hour or less, I can have you come on the 23rd at 1:00 o'clock, but I have mental health court that starts at 2:00, and they usually try and set up at 1:45.

MR. GRAF: I'm available on Tuesday, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Can you do the argument in a half hour, quys, half hour, 40 minutes?

MR. GENTILE: Is this summary judgment, not closing argument?

THE COURT: No.

MR. KOCH: Right. Summary judgments.

MR. GENTILE: Okay.

THE COURT: The motion. Everybody okay moving the motion to 1:00 o'clock on Tuesday, understanding you've got to be done by 1:45 so the jail can bring the inmates for Mental Health Court. Great. See you then.

MR. CRISTALLI: Your Honor, one issue is that there is a motion to dissolve the bond that we previously addressed. I think it's scheduled right now for August 15th in chambers. I don't know if Your Honor wants to address that at the time of our motion hearing or whether or not --

THE COURT: No. If Mr. Graf wants it heard in open

court, he'll ask. MR. GRAF: We're going to file an opposition, Your Honor. THE COURT: Mr. Gutierrez, you need to give Dulce a copy of the declaration or affidavit that you wanted to use when I sustained the objection so she has it for purposes of the record. Anything else? Bye. (Court recessed at 11:47 a.m., until a date and time to be determined) \* \* \* \* \* 

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DEFENDANTS' WITNESSES							
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+ + +							

## **EXHIBITS**

DESCRIPTION ADMITTED

PLAINTIFFS' EXHIBIT NO.

NONE ADMITTED

\* \* \*

DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT NO.

NONE ADMITTED

\* \* \*

### **CERTIFICATION**

I CERTIFY THAT THE FOREGOING IS A CORRECT TRANSCRIPT FROM THE AUDIO-VISUAL RECORDING OF THE PROCEEDINGS IN THE ABOVE-ENTITLED MATTER.

## **AFFIRMATION**

I AFFIRM THAT THIS TRANSCRIPT DOES NOT CONTAIN THE SOCIAL SECURITY OR TAX IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OF ANY PERSON OR ENTITY.

FLORENCE HOYT Las Vegas, Nevada 89146

FLORENCE M. HOYT, TRANSCRIBER

7/19/18

DATE

Electronically Filed 8/15/2019 12:41 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

TRAN

DISTRICT COURT
CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA
\* \* \* \* \*

SERENITY WELLNESS CENTER LLC, et al.,	) )
Plaintiffs,	, )
VS.	
STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION,	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
Defendant.	

BEFORE THE HONORABLE ELIZABETH GONZALEZ, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
TUESDAY, AUGUST, 13, 2019

# EVIDENTIARY HEARING - DAY 17 VOLUME I OF II

RECORDED BY: JILL HAWKINS, COURT RECORDER TRANSCRIBED BY: JD REPORTING, INC.

## APPEARANCES:

FOR THE PLAINTIFFS: DOMINIC P. GENTILE, ESQ.

MICHAEL V. CRISTALLI, ESQ.

ROSS J. MILLER, ESQ. WILLIAM S. KEMP, ESQ. NATHANAEL R. RULIS, ESQ. MAXIMILIEN D. FETAZ, ESQ. THEODORE PARKER, III, ESQ.

ADAM K. BULT, ESQ.

FOR THE DEFENDANT: KETAN D. BHIRUD, ESQ.

STEVEN G. SHEVORSKI, ESQ.

BRIGID M. HIGGINS, ESQ.

ALINA SHELL, ESQ.
JARED KAHN, ESQ.
J. RUSTY GRAF, ESQ.
ERIC D. HONE, ESQ.

JOSEPH A. GUTIERREZ, ESQ. PHILIP M. HYMANSON, ESQ.

BRODY R. WIGHT, ESQ. TODD L. BICE, ESQ. DENNIS M. PRINCE, ESQ.

A-19-786962-B		Serenity	v.	ΝV	Taxation	08-	-13-19		Dау	17
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# WITNESSES FOR THE DEFENSE:

PHILLIP	PECKMAN
	$\Gamma \Gamma \Gamma C \Gamma T \Gamma T T T T$

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5062		

	in is vocated and accounted to the interest of
1	LAS VEGAS, CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA, AUGUST 13, 2019, 9:22 A.M.
2	* * * *
3	MR. GUTIERREZ: Yes, Your Honor. We're going to call
4	Shane Terry first.
5	THE COURT: Okay.
6	MR. GUTIERREZ: After Mr. Terry, we're going to have
7	Phillip Peckman on behalf of Thrive.
8	THE COURT: Okay.
9	MR. GUTIERREZ: And after Mr. Peckman, I'll have Alex
10	Yemenidjian on behalf of Essence.
11	THE COURT: Okay.
12	MR. GUTIERREZ: And that's all our witnesses, Your
13	Honor.
14	THE COURT: So you've got three.
15	MR. GUTIERREZ: Yes.
16	THE COURT: And then after that will you be done?
17	MR. GUTIERREZ: We'll be done after that, Your Honor.
18	THE COURT: Do any of the other defendants in
19	intervention plan on calling any witnesses today? Because
20	we're trying to wrap up all of the evidence today.
21	Okay. Is there going to be a rebuttal case other
22	than the issue I've talked about with Mr. Gentile on the bond.
23	MR. GENTILE: That depends on what the testimony is.
24	THE COURT: I understand. But right now do you think
25	you're going to have a rebuttal case?

	A-19-786962-B   Serenity v. NV Taxation   08-13-19   Day 17
1	(No audible response)
2	THE COURT: It's a yes or no.
3	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I don't know.
4	THE COURT: So I'm guessing nobody has it. All
5	right. That will be a slight delay.
6	Mr. Gutierrez, I've got to work that out before he
7	takes the stand.
8	MR. GUTIERREZ: I understand.
9	THE COURT: So are you going to
10	MR. GUTIERREZ: I don't know that his application
11	THE COURT: Are you going to are you going to
12	caucus
13	MR. GUTIERREZ: has been produced.
14	THE COURT: That's why we're having a discussion.
15	MR. GUTIERREZ: Yeah. I think it was just the
16	parties.
17	THE COURT: So that's why we're having the
18	discussion. It needs to be made available in some form or
19	other. And so I need you all to caucus, perhaps with
20	Mr. Terry, because he's the one who will have to give some
21	consent related to that before we go forward.
22	So you guys do that while I'm sitting here waiting.
23	MR. GUTIERREZ: Do we have the does the State have
24	the unredacted version?
25	MR. BHIRUD: Not on me, probably back in my office.
	JD Reporting, Inc.

could possibly imagine, and there's water in the pitcher. If you need a break at any time, you let us know.

THE WITNESS: I may have to stand up on occasion because of my sore back.

THE COURT: Please, please feel free to stand up if you need to.

THE WITNESS: If that's okay.

THE COURT: And if your voice drops or you get too far from the mic, we will remind you to keep your voice up.

THE WITNESS: This is it right here.

THE COURT: Okay. But if you need to stand up, you just do so, sir. And if you need a break, let us know.

You may proceed, Counsel.

MR. GUTIERREZ: Thank you, Your Honor.

#### DIRECT EXAMINATION

### BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

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Q Good morning, Mr. Peckman. Could you give us an overview of your educational background.

A I'm from Iowa. I went to school at Creighton
University in Omaha, Nebraska. I have degrees in economics,
political science and accounting. I also went to University of
Iowa. I went to Drake Law School. I passed the bar in Iowa,
and I practiced law in Iowa before I moved here.

Q And just give us an overview of your work experience after law school.

A After law school I practiced law. I was inclined to like tax. I joined a national accounting firm called McGladrey and Poland. I moved out here in 1980 where I became managing partner of that firm here, and I was there, and my whole experience with McGladrey was 16 years.

In 1990, I left McGladrey and Poland, and I joined a company here called Greenspun, and, the Greenspun Corporation, I joined them as the COO in 1990. I left as a CEO 16 years later.

- Q And tell us, what's your current involvement with the marijuana industry?
  - A I'm one of the owners of a company called Thrive.
  - Q Do you have any other roles in addition to owners?
- A I am one of the -- I am the advisory manager. I have emphasis not in operations, but in the political side, lobbying, raising money, accounting, taxation, acquisition, things like that.
  - Q So those are some of the duties you perform --
  - A Yes.

- Q -- as part of that role?
- A Yes.
  - Q Okay. And how did you get involved with Thrive?
  - A Years ago, probably 2013, when the medical licenses were coming on board, several of us talked about it, and so a group of us made applications for licenses.

- Q Okay. And who else is involved with the ownership of Thrive?
- A There's seven of us: Mitch Britten is our CEO and one of the major owners; Nick Mamula, local resident; Julie Murray; David Brown; myself; and Tom Hallback [phonetic].
  - Q Is Ed Findlay and owner as well?
- A Oh, yeah. I'm sorry. Ed Findlay, yes, he's an owner too.
  - Q Are you aware of the ownership structure of Thrive?
- 10 A Yes.

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- Q Okay. And it's my understanding there's a holding company; is it CPCM Holdings LLC?
  - A Yes, there is.
- Q And can you describe the ownership structure for us from a -- for the LLCs.
- A The owners own their interest in CPCM, and there are three companies below that, all of them have licenses. One is MB which is basically Mitch Britten [indiscernible] grow.
- The other one is Commerce. That has a Springfield license.
- The other one is Cheyenne. That has a dispensary license.
  - And they've been around since 2014.
- Q Okay. So Cheyenne Medical LLC is a separate LLC with its own medical marijuana license; is that correct?

25

Α

Yes.

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	A-19-786	6962-B   Serenity v. NV Taxation   08-13-19   Day 17
1		MR. GENTILE: Objection to foundation.
2		THE COURT: Overruled.
3	BY MR. GU	TIERREZ:
4	Q	Would Tryke be one of those companies?
5	А	Yes.
6	Q	Okay. And NuVeda as well?
7	А	NuVeda, yes.
8	Q	Now, Mr. Peckman, you said you did lobby on behalf of
9	the compa	ny for Thrive; is that fair?
10	А	Yes.
11	Q	Okay. Are you aware of the 2016 ballot initiative?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	I want to ask you a few questions about it. So we
14	can turn ·	to NRS 453D.020 or -020. Now, this should come up
15	on your so	creen, but
16		(Pause in the proceedings.)
17		THE COURT: And, sir, if you want to look at the real
18	book too,	you can if that's helpful.
19		MR. GUTIERREZ: Your Honor, do we have the book for
20	him?	
21		THE COURT: I do.
22		MR. GUTIERREZ: Thank you.
23		THE COURT: At least I think I do.
24		(Pause in the proceedings.)
25		THE COURT: Sir, I apologize. This is an entire
		JD Reporting, Inc.

A It was on the ballot to have a vote of the people to determine whether or not Nevada should have recreational marijuana.

- Q Is one of the intent to generate taxable revenue for the State, specifically for public education?
  - A Yes.

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- Q Okay. And are you aware that the State eventually moved forward with adopting regulations, permanent regulations for recreational marijuana?
  - A Yes.
  - Q Okay. And just if you could go down to 453D.200.
  - A Are you going to put that on the screen also?
  - Q Yes.
    - A Okay.
- Q And then we talked about this a lot, and I know you've been in court, but you see the language that says,

The department shall adopt all regulations necessary or convenient to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

Have you seen that before?

- A Yes, I have.
- Q And what was your understanding as to what that meant?
- A That the State agency is responsible for getting ready to implement recreational marijuana, and so they have an

In the application process or --Α

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- During the application process. Q
- Well, it doesn't really apply to us, but background checks on all owners would be impossible, especially for large public companies.
- And tell us about that. If there's an imposition to 0 do background checks on every single minority-level shareholder of a company, you believe that can cause a burden on a company?
- For larger companies it would. I mean, our company is small. We have seven owners, and we have one at 1 and a half percent. And all of our owners, including the small one,

had background checks on -- I've heard most of the testimony for a large company, and it's hard to find out who the actual owners are, either directly or beneficial owners.

Q Okay.

A And when you buy a piece of stock in a company, it's held usually in a street name. So you buy it, and your account said Merrill, and Merrill was the owner.

If you're the beneficial owner, you have to contact Merrill to find out that I'm an owner.

If you're part of a mutual fund, they're the owner. A mutual fund might have 200,000 beneficial owners of that fund. You'd have to contact them to see if they would give you the names of all of them. It's also possible a mutual fund can own a mutual fund. So you'd have another 3- or 4,000 people.

Plus, ownership changes daily. So one day you might have, if you could get to all those people, it could be hundreds of thousands or maybe even a billion. If you could get all those people, they would change the next day. They would change the next day.

So there's also an ongoing process that the State has, you know, to review ownership, and they can do that whenever they want to.

Q You said something. You said that it wouldn't apply to Thrive. Can you explain that more. You said earlier Thrive had seven owners?

Q Okay. Tell us what it is.

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A That's pretty standard language. I'm not sure in every initiative, but in most contracts, things like that, there's a severability clause. You know, for some reason, you know, if someone is — if something is not enforceable or it violates the Constitution or something like that, and the rest of the either contract or something like this, the initiative, is you can implement it without that provision. Then you — a provision you don't use.

Q So taking the intent of the ballot initiative, which is to have recreational use marijuana, would there be a way to sever a portion of the statute that would -- if it was found to be unconstitutional?

MR. GENTILE: Objection. Calls for a legal conclusion.

THE COURT: Overruled.

THE WITNESS: Of course, you could. If something was just impossible to do, the overall intent of the initiative is still able to be carried out, just like it basically says in here, then you would do that because that would be the overall intent of the initiative is to implement recreational marijuana in the State.

## BY MR. GUTIERREZ:

Q Now, Mr. Peckman, were you -- did you do any lobbying, or did you speak on behalf of Thrive at all for any

of the -- during the adoption period of the permanent regulations in 2018?

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A No, I did not. We have lobbyists and lawyers that participated mostly, plus various organizations in the State that did that. Plus all the many of the owners, plaintiffs and intervenors, all had many of them that were involved. Of course, we talk all the time. The industry is small and pretty close. So we all know what's going on.

Q So did the industry had the ability to weigh in on the adoption of the permanent regulations?

A It had the ability and obligation obviously, and the department of tax, or really any government agency before they can adopt any kind of regulations, they have public hearings, public input. We had workshops, and we give input to what the industry says, you know.

Q Are you familiar with how regulations work in general?

A Absolutely. I used to lobby on behalf of the Greenspun Corporation.

Q Okay. Can you tell us in general how regulations are adopted.

A It's pretty standard for every agency, and so I'll just give you kind of a generality. There's obligation to have all these public hearings, which they do, and an obligation for these workshops, which they do. They ask people what they

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think, not only people in the industry, but people outside the industry that have concerns about whether this lab testing or packaging or advertising, you know, or locations, you know, where they would be better served, you know, close to this and close to that. So there's all kinds of input.

Within the department in general they prepare some kind of a draft. Obviously here they had some old regulations in the medical, and they somewhat go off those because that really was the intent here is to not upset medical the best you can. So they prepared draft, the department, and, you know, the department as part of the executive branch, obviously, and so they're represented by the Attorney General. So the Attorney General has one or two staff lawyers there that in general would participate in the drafting of the regulations to make sure they comply.

The executive branch, they have an obligation to submit those to the legislative branch, you know, which they do. After that particular process, they go to the LCB, which LCB basically approves all language for laws and regulations. So they send up a draft. It might be called the P draft or proposed draft, something like that, and it goes to that agency. They put all the numbers on it, and code sections or administrative code section, things like that, and they look at whether it complies -- in this case, they would look whether it complied with the initiative and, or -- and/or whether it was

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constitutional. But they do that every time they pass a law. Every state agency does the same thing. So they take a look at that, and then they say, hey, this works. That doesn't work. You can't do that, whatever.

They send that back, and the department will take a look at that and go, well, we can't do that. So they chat. They might even chat with some of the industry members or other people out there at how do you think we should do that. That doesn't make sense. That doesn't apply to the initiative. It doesn't work.

Then it goes back up, and it's renumbered again with the, usually in the LCB, and then after that comes back for one final, then it goes to the LCB, and so assuming the LCB has approved it, it goes to the tax commission.

The tax commission is, I think, an independent body, I believe, appointed by the governor. It's citizens. It goes to the tax commission. They vote on it. They voted it on here. I think it was unanimous, but again I don't really know for sure. So it goes to the tax commission. Assuming they do approve --

By the way, they could reject it if it's not constitutional or does not apply with the initiative.

They did not. So we can assume that they thought they did comply all these regulations.

And then it goes to the legislative commission which

is a group of senators and assembly members. I can't remember how many, maybe 13.

They have --

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By the way, each step here, there is public testimony, public hearing. People have the right to say and are encouraged to comment on those. The industry did. Almost every single plaintiff, almost every industry association said, hey, if these regulations work, please pass them. They comply. We want to get started. We want to get started with the whole application process, things like that. So it goes to the, as I said, it goes to the commission.

But like I say, the commission, and they vote on it too, and as soon as they vote on it, then they go back to the department so they can — they have final regulations, and so they can implement those as they know they comply with the initiative and with the Constitution.

- Q You mentioned something about the regulations for recreational should match the medical regulations. Is there a provision in the ballot initiative or statute that discusses that?
- A The ballot initiative has a clause in there. I guess I don't -- unless you want to read it to me -- basically that says that the initiative is not supposed to do anything to interfere with the medical marijuana.
  - Q Is that 453D200, Subsection 1K?

A Can I go back here? And straighten out one more question here that you asked me just a minute ago?

Q Yes.

- A Is that allowed?
- O Yes.

A I wanted to let you know that the thousands and thousands and thousands of hours that went into public hearing and workshops and back and forth that everybody participated in, I don't know if it was 10,000 hours or not, but it was a large number and days and days and weeks and months of trying to draft regulations and give input for the regulation.

- Q And that was through workshops and the Governor's task force as well; correct?
  - A Uh-huh. Yes. That's true.
- Q Okay. Now, this provision, this we talked about with the medical matching the recreational, which is in 200, 453D.200(1)(k), which says,

Procedures and requirements to enable a dual licensee to operate medical marijuana establishments and marijuana establishments at the same location.

A Yeah. The intent was people had medical licenses so obviously they're going to apply for recreational licenses.

Then there are rules in place for med. The idea was you'd try not to have different sets of rules that would interfere; you

know, you have to operate one way for med and one way for rec.

And so the idea was unless you absolutely had to was to make it so the locations could have both med and rec.

- Q And you -- you've been in court when there's been testimony about diversity used as a scoring criteria?
  - A Sure.

- Q What is your opinion on whether diversity is directly and demonstrably related to the operation of marijuana establishments?
  - A 100 percent it is without any question whatsoever.
  - Q Can you tell us why.
- A I'll just defer to Frank Hawkins. His testimony, very clear. Frank is an honest guy. He knows about diversity. And we all do, and so yes, it is directly related to the operation of a successful business.
- Q Is there any objection by the industry prior to the adoption of the regulations about the use of diversity in the scoring criteria?
  - A None.
- Q There's a provision in the statute that talks about proposed location. Are you familiar with that proposed location?
  - A Are you talking about the initiative?
  - Q Yes.
    - A Yes.

Q Could you tell us what some of the problems would be with having to secure property prior to submitting an application.

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A The industry had that problem on medical marijuana, and then where you had to a secure a location in order to, I think, apply for a license. So some people got a location, then got local government approval. Then some of those people didn't get licenses. So the unintended consequences was obviously litigation because local government, you know, wanted to, you know, issue a license, and some people, you know, obviously didn't qualify for a license. So that had to be fixed just to base upon having a location.

That was attempted to be straightened out where it was clear that you did not have to have a location in place to apply for a license, and one of the significant reasons is that it -- let's just say you had a location in place. Well, and you bought it or paid for it or leased it, if you didn't get a license, then you were out all that money.

But not only in addition to that, if you applied for a license and you named a location, two days later, you could move it, and so having a location picked out as part of the application process really doesn't make any significant difference in terms of selecting the quality of an applicant and going through who gets a license since it's just another procedure to open.

- Q And 61 license winners. They would have to be -there would be approximately 400 pieces of property that were
  secured and tied up that would not have one license; is that
  fair, in this -- under this process?
  - A Yes. That's exactly correct.
- Q Now, did you have a role as an owner of Thrive in the actual filling out of the application for Thrive in 2018?
  - A None.

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- ${\tt Q}$  And who was the -- who did on behalf of Thrive take lead on that.
  - A Our CEO Mitch Britten with various consultants.
- Q How many licenses did Thrive ultimately win in the 2018 process?
  - A We won six.
- Q Okay. Did Thrive win a license in every jurisdiction it applied for?
  - A No.
- Q After being awarded the six licenses in December of 2018, tell us what steps Thrive took to get open under those licenses.
- A To the extent that we could apply for or go to a jurisdiction to seek approval and their local licensing, we did. In particular, we went to the City of Las Vegas, and we, with a location, went through their process for their licensing, inspection and so forth, built out a location on

West Sahara, went through a I think we would probably call it a preopening process because we already had a license from the State and, you know, subject to that you have to go through a process for opening.

And they do an inspection before you open. They're making sure they do an inspection, that your plans comply, you have cameras and things like that because they have a process, you know, for the facility, that it complies, not the particular licensees anymore because that's done, the facility complies.

Then they inspect the product that you have when you take it in because we have a system here proceed to sale, and so every single product is numbered and accounted for, and the State ensures that you start with that product.

So they do an inspection. Obviously the local government does an inspection for all your building plans and, you know, making sure that things follow their rules too.

And then so you get a local government approval. Then the State comes through to walk through, and then you get your final approval to open which we did and which we got 3500 West Sahara.

And then there was a injunction stopping us from opening.

Q Okay.

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A We had all -- everything that -- everything that you

needed to open by the local government or the State had been done and approved.

- Q Okay. All right. And Thrive complied with the injunction and still is, but it did not open under its new license from the City of Las Vegas?
  - A No, it did not.

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- Q Did Thrive have to take steps to move another license in order to keep that location?
- A We did. We had employees over there, about I think 27 is what I think we said, plus we had an ongoing lease of about \$20,000 a month. We had an existing under a license over on Commerce. So after we were -- which wasn't the best location and, you know, you have it -- and like I said before, you're allowed to move a location with local government approval. It obviously has to be approved by the State once again.

So as we couldn't open that location, since we had a location that was modest shall we say on Commerce, and we were already paying money, we decided to move that license. So we went to the local jurisdiction, got their permission. We went to the obviously to the State to get their permission and then went through their normal procedures for opening like that, as I said, testing inventory and so forth. Then we -- we did open a few days ago that license, that location with an existing license that had been moved.

- Q To be clear, you had to move the Commerce Park location, the license you've had since 2017, over to this location?
  - A Yes. And we had to move the one that was under the injunction, since we couldn't use it, back to commerce, and we closed Commerce.
  - Q All right. And was there a local ordinance requirement to get open by the City of Las Vegas within a 90-day period that you're aware of?
  - A Oh, yes, there was. Yes. And that's one of the reasons we had to move on that location because the risk of losing, you know, your license or trying to get it extended, by the --
  - Q After obtaining notice that Thrive won six licenses, did Thrive have to pay a license fee for those license?
  - A Yes. Each license had to pay a license fee to the State. I think it was \$20,000. So we paid \$120,000 for our licenses.
    - Q So did Thrive pay the \$20,000 per license?
    - A Yes.

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- Q Okay. Are you aware of the regulation that that requires those fees to be paid within a 10 day period, or the department can revoke the license?
  - A Yes. They could revoke the license if we don't pay.
  - Q Okay. And can you tell us how much money Thrive

spent to get open in Reno.

- A Around \$700,000, maybe a little bit more.
- Q What's the status of the Reno license?
- A We're still in the application process. We're on the city council I think for approval. I think that has to go a couple of times, and obviously, assuming they did approve, we have to go to the State for final inspection of the facility to open.
- Q Now, Mr. Peckman, you've been in court almost every day during this proceeding; correct?
  - A Yes.
- Q Were you here some time in mid July when some of the cultivator owners testified about not being able to buy a license?
  - A Yes.
- Q Okay. Is that a -- as you sit here, is that a true statement?
  - A Absolutely not.
  - Q Can you explain to us why that isn't.
- A There's licenses for sale everywhere. There's two licenses for sale in Reno, dispensaries, that there's at least two licenses with a -- by the way, that was through a broker up in Reno and a broker down here. All of our licenses are for sale. I've talked to at Thrive both the old ones and the new ones, I've talked to almost every single one of the

intervenors. They'd be happy to sell a license, new or old. I can tell you that many of the plaintiffs' are for sale.

Tryke has hired an investment banker, and they've got a book trying to sell that.

MedMen bought a license before. They have one of their existing licenses for sale.

NEO, which is David Goldwater's company, their company is for sale. They have a license.

You can look if you want to, public information, through the Las Vegas Medical Association. They have a list — they have a list of every single license that was bought or sold in the last year, and some of the intervenors actually have letters, LOIs to sell the licenses they initially got, deposits. There's licenses for sale everywhere, and if you don't know that, then you're not trying to buy one.

- Q So none of the cultivators contacted you about buying a license from Thrive?
  - A Never.

- Q Have you been contacted by any of the plaintiffs at all about after winning your licenses about potentially selling one?
- A Of course. I get contacted all the time by plaintiffs and intervenors about wanting to sell any of our licenses. Sure.
  - O Did you ever have a meeting with Bob Groesbeck from

MM Development after winning your license?

A Sure.

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- Q And tell us about that meeting.
- A Bob, his company MM, did not get a license. They had an existing facility that they wanted to put the license in, and so he's got a public company, and he didn't get one. He contacted us and several of the people that got licenses asking if we would sell them one, and we said, of course, we will sell you one. Just make us an offer, and we'll see if we can negotiate the purchase price. He never made us an offer, but he did ask if we had one for sale, and we said we did, and we would be happy to negotiate.
  - Q When was this meeting?
  - A It was a few days after the licenses were granted.
- Q And Thrive would be willing -- Thrive was willing to sell a license. There was just no offer made; is that correct?
  - A Absolutely. There was no offer made.
- Q Now, Mr. Peckman, can you tell us what the harm would be to your company if a Court granted injunction preventing you from opening and going forward?
- A Absent all the time and effort and all the money spent on two locations for development, build-out, leasing, all that money would be lost, and so it's combined, you know, if you had included even the fees we paid for, probably a couple million dollars.

Plus, plus not being able to open the new licenses, at any of the six locations, and so the lost revenue and profit on that, not only by us, but the entire industry and lost taxes to the State, taxes to local government. If we are unable to prevail in this litigation, we'll have to lay off employees. So there'll be a loss of existing jobs, a loss of future jobs, not only for us by anyone else.

- Q And are you aware of a 12-month period under the regulations to get open or lose your license? Under the --
  - A Yes. Yes. We are.
- Q And is that a deadline that's still in place as you sit here today?
  - A Yes, it is.
  - Q Okay.

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- A That expires in December. Without any type of renewal or extension, every single license that has been granted is subject to being lose it, or it's revoked or however you want to say that, and it would be gone, and there would have to be, assuming they would issue licenses in the future, there would have to be another application process.
- Q Has the State give you -- given you any formal indication that it's going to extend that deadline?
- A We don't know yet. We don't know if they're going to extend that deadline or not.
  - Q Some of the plaintiffs have asked, testified about

wanting the process to be voided and redone, the entire application. Can you tell us about some of the unintended consequences that could happen if there is a complete redo of the process given some of the exclusivity language.

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A Well, we think that actually violates the initiative by doing that. The idea of the initiative, if you want to look at the language, basically said is the people of Nevada want recreational marijuana, and it lists the number of licenses and it asks the State to implement that. It asked the State to draft the regulations, asked the State to collect all the taxes.

And so if you, and if you understand the initiative, the initiative was meant so that the existing licensees, that's anybody who had a medical marijuana license, a dispensary, a production license or a grow license, for the first 18 months, only those people could apply. And that was, specific, that's so the existing people could apply for licenses.

If, in fact, that was thrown out and the initiative, the intent was I think violated and the people's intent was violated, then the next process for an application could include theoretically thousands of applications. We might not get one. Any intervener, obviously, and anybody who's a plaintiff may not get one. I mean, they didn't get one this time around with the 400, how about 400,000 applications.

Q And that's because it would open it up to the entire

public, not just the existing entities --

A They have to.

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- Q One of the risks or harms that potentially could affect the State would be if there's been money collected for not only licensing fees, but application fees that could potentially have to be returned?
  - A Yes. Yes. Absolutely.
- Q I mean, just my rough math, at 462 applications, at \$5,000 each, that's about 2.3 million?
  - A Yes. That's correct.
- Q And 61 licenses at \$20,000 each for about 1.2 million; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q Okay. You've heard testimony about a decrease in market share as well from some of the plaintiffs. Do you recall that?
  - A Yes, I do.
- Q Do you think there's any way to say with certainty whether there would be a decrease in market share if new licenses were awarded?
- A No, in our opinion, we applied. Obviously we all applied for licenses because we wanted them, the plaintiffs and the interveners. So we all think there was some value in those. You know, we think the market will grow, and we know there are licenses for sale. So obviously those licenses have

some value, and whether it's 1 million or \$20 million. So our projections say that will, the entire industry and every store will make money, and the old stores will make money.

I've heard the arguments that, you know, it takes away from existing stores. There's no proof of that whatsoever; right? This is -- this is even more speculative than my statement that you'd be harmed that way, that your market share would go down.

Plus, if you're a plaintiff in this case, and you're a cultivator, you had no market share to begin with. So nothing is going down for you, and that's a significant number of the plaintiffs here.

MR. GUTIERREZ: Thank you, Mr. Peckman.

I would pass the witness, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Cross-examination.

MR. KEMP: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. Kemp.

THE WITNESS: Once again, Your Honor, thank you.

THE COURT: Absolutely, sir.

If you'd rather take a break before Mr. Kemp starts, we could.

MR. GENTILE: Your Honor, can we take just like the two-minute break, seriously, so that counsel can consult?

THE COURT: Sure. Mr. Gentile, this is not a requested break, which means the witness can talk to anybody he

A-19-786962-B | Serenity v. NV Taxation | 08-13-19 | Day 17 1 wants. 2 Mr. Cristalli, could you come up here, please. 3 MR. CRISTALLI: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: So five minutes, guys. 4 5 (Proceedings recessed at 10:15 a.m., until 10:23 a.m.) 6 THE COURT: Are we ready? 7 MR. KEMP: Yes, Your Honor. 8 THE COURT: You can sit down if you'd like. The rest 9 of you can stand up if you want. I know some people feel like 10 their backs feel better if they stand up occasionally. That's 11 okay with me. 12 Mr. Kemp, you're up. 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION 14 BY MR. KEMP: 15 Good morning, Mr. Peckman. 0 16 Α Mr. Kemp. 17 I'd say it's good to see you again, but I've spent 18 quite a bit of time with you lately. 19 In any event, you said, quote, all of our licenses 20 are for sale referring -- that was what you said; right? 21 100 percent. Α 22 Okay. And prior to this application process, how 23 many licenses did Thrive have? 24 Α Two. 25 So both of those licenses are for sale? 0 JD Reporting, Inc.

1 A Absolutely.

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- Q And they both have operating dispensaries?
- 3 A Yes, they do.
  - Q So you're not willing to sell the license without selling the dispensary too, or are you?
    - A I'm sorry. I didn't understand that.
  - Q Are you willing just to sell the license and shut down the dispensary?
  - A That's a negotiation between the buyer and the seller. They may want to take over the location.
  - Q Has anyone ever actually made an offer on either one of those two licenses?
  - A Make an offer. I guess I'd have to think what an offer actually is. We probably have had eight or ten meetings with various people asking if we are for sale or would we sell, and at various public companies. Do I have -- did I have a signed offer in place? I don't think so.
  - Q Okay. So you've never had an offer. And have you listed them for sale?
  - A Other than telling the world that they're for sale, I guess if that's listing, then that's listing.
  - Q So when you said all of your licenses are for sale, were you meaning it in the sense that everything is for sale?
  - A No, not particularly.
    - Q Okay.

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A-19-786962-B | Serenity v. NV Taxation | 08-13-19 | Day 17
                  There's -- licenses are bought and sold every
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         Α
              No.
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    single day.
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               By the way, our cultivation is for sale too.
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              Okay. Let's refer to those two licenses. If I
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    offered you a million dollars today, would you sell them?
              I doubt it.
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         Α
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         Q
            Two?
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         A No.
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             Five?
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         A Are you talking the two existing?
              Yeah, the two existing. If I offered you 5 million,
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         Q
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    would you sell it?
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              No, I don't think so.
         Α
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         Q
             Ten?
              Are you talking cash?
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              Cash. If I give you 10 million cash today, would you
         Q
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    sell me the Sahara store, the 3500 West Sahara store?
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              U.S. cash?
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         Q
              Is there another kind? Okay.
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              No. No.
         Α
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              U.S. cash. No, you wouldn't sell?
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              Probably not.
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              Okay.
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         A
              There is a higher price though I would sell.
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              A hundred million?
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                          JD Reporting, Inc.
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Q So when you say everything is for sale, you're basically saying you haven't had any offers; you haven't listed it, but in your mind everything is for sale?

A The people that come talk to us say would you sell a license or this or that, or will you take public stock in this or that since we haven't been inclined to say make us a solid offer, and we'll sell it for that yet.

- Q Okay.
- 10 A No.
  - Q Now, you recognize that there's 26 plaintiffs in this litigation, at least 26; right?
  - A Okay. I haven't counted, but if you say there are, then there are.
    - 0 25, 26, 27.
- 16 A Sure.
  - Q You're not testifying that all of them, even if they had unlimited funds, could buy -- buy a license, do you -- are you? I mean, you recognize there's a limited number of licenses here?
    - A There always has been.
  - Q So you would agree with me that all 26 plaintiffs it would be impossible for them each to buy a license, even if they had unlimited funds; right?
    - A I don't know that. How many licenses do they want?

JD Reporting, Inc.

What do you mean by that?

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- A Well, if you want to go over to Henderson, you can buy one. North Las Vegas, usually they're separated by about a thousand feet.
- Q Henderson there's a moratorium. You can't open a store in Henderson.
- A There's a moratorium in a lot of places. It doesn't mean you'll never be able to open a store.
- Q So you would agree with me that the 26 plaintiffs, even if they had unlimited funds, could not buy a license in Clark County because there just aren't enough, an unincorporated Clark County license?
- A If all 26 plaintiffs wanted a license in Clark County, then they couldn't get one. The same for most of the intervenors too though.
- Q Okay. And the same is true for the City of Las Vegas and all the other jurisdictions if we went through?
- A If you went one at a time, that's an accurate statement.
- Q Okay. And how about if I got the Winnemucca license? Would you trade me your 3500 West Sahara license for the Winnemucca license?
  - A I might. I don't know.

- Q You would trade me a Winnemucca license for a City of
  Las Vegas license at 3500 West Sahara?
  - A I might do that. Really, I'd have to know a little

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JD Reporting, Inc.

Yes, sir.

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Q It's the one by the -- behind the old Wholesome Bread facility? On Charleston.

- A I didn't say behind, but it's over at Commerce and Charleston.
  - Q Okay. It's close to that?
- A Yes.

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- Q Okay. All right. Would you agree with me that the bond amount for that store, if any, would be significantly less than the west Sahara store?
  - A No, I wouldn't.
  - Q Do you think that --
- 10 A I think the bond for West Sahara was too low.
- 11 Q Okay. Fair enough.
  - Now, you talked about a meeting you had with Mr. Groesbeck?
- 14 A Yes.
  - Q Okay. And you said, quote, That he never made you an offer, unquote. Did I write that down right?
  - A He said to me -- I said, make us an offer. He said, no. Tell me how much you want. You make me an offer first.
  - Q So you never made him an offer, and he never made you an offer?
    - A He didn't want to -- he did not want to make an offer because he said I don't want to negotiate with myself.
    - Q And just to make it clear, that was a provisional unincorporated Clark County license that you were discussing; correct?

- A I don't know what provisional means. It's the license?
  - Q Okay. It's one of the ones in the 2018 procedure?
  - A That is. True.
    - Q Okay. So let's call it a 2018 license.
- A Right.

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- Q Fair. So he never made you an offer for the 2018 unincorporated Clark County license; correct?
- A No, he did not.
  - Q And you never put a price on it?
- 11 A No, we did not.
- Q Okay. Have you put a price on it for anybody at any time?
  - A Someone asked if we would sell a location, existing location for \$20 million. We said we would consider it. There are offers out there for existing 2018 licenses and LOIs for \$10 million. Would we sell one for that? That's very possible, very possible.
    - Q Okay.
    - A We're waiting for an offer.
  - Q So my question was have you ever evaluated what that license is worth, and you said yes, no, what?
    - A Are you talking old or new?
- 24 Q You, the 2018.
- 25 A We talk about it all the time in our company. If we

A I have one, but there's more than enough licenses in the State for sale to sell to every one of the plaintiffs.

Q So there's -- okay. I thought we were past that. There are not 26 licenses in unincorporated Clark County.

A Oh, I'm sorry. Yes.

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