			Electronically Filed 1/2/2020 6:47 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT
1	NOAS ROGER P. CROTEAU, ESQ.		Denn S. Linn
2	Nevada Bar No. 4958 TIMOTHY E. RHODA, ESQ.		
3	Nevada Bar No. 7878 ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD.		Flootropically Filed
4	2810 West Charleston Boulevard, #75 Las Vegas, Nevada 89102		Electronically Filed Jan 10 2020 10:14 a.m.
5	(702) 254-7775 (702) 228-7719 (facsimile)		Elizabeth A. Brown Clerk of Supreme Court
6	croteaulaw@croteaulaw.com Attorney for Plaintiff		Olone of Supreme Source
7	AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC		
8			
9	DISTRICT	COURT	
10	CLARK COUNT	ΓY, NEVADA	
11	***	*	
12	AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC, a Nevada)		
13	limited liability company,)		
14	Plaintiff,)	Case No. Dept. No.	A-12-654840-C XXIII
15	vs.		
16	BANK OF AMERICA, GENEVIEVE UNIZA-) ENRIQUEZ, DOES 1 THROUGH 20, AND)		
17	ROE CORPORATIONS 1 THROUGH 20, INCLUSIVE,		
18	Defendants.)		
19	BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.		
20	Counterclaimant,)		
21) vs.)		
22	AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC,		
23	Counter-Defendant.)		
24)		
25	NOTICE OF	APPEAL	
26	NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Plainting	ff/Counter-Defe	endant, AIRMOTIVE
27	INVESTMENTS, LLC, by and through its attorne	ys, ROGER P. 0	CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES,
	LTD., hereby appeals to the Supreme Court of the	State of Nevada	a from (1) the Decision and
28	Page 1	of 3	6279 Downpour Court

Case Number: A-12-654840-C

Docket 80373 Document 2020-01251

1	Order entered on or about October 17, 2019; (2) the Order Awarding Costs to Bank of America,
2	N.A. entered on or about November 25, 2019; (3) the Stipulation and Order to Dismiss and for
3	Final Judgment entered on or about December 12, 2019; and (4) all rulings and interlocutory
4	orders giving rise to or made appealable by said final judgment.
5	DATED this day of January, 2020.
6	ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD.
7	
8	<u>/s/ Timothy E. Rhoda</u> ROGER P. CROTEAU, ESQ.
9	Nevada Bar No. 4958 TIMOTHY E. RHODA, ESQ.
10	Nevada Bar No. 7878 2810 West Charleston Boulevard, #75
11	Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 (702) 254-7775
12	Attorney for Plaintiff AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE 1 Pursuant to Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure 5(b), I hereby certify that I am an employee 2 of ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD. and that on the 2nd day of January, 3 2020, I caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing document to be served on all parties as 4 follows: 5 6 VIA ELECTRONIC SERVICE: through the Eighth Judicial District Court's Odyssey efile and serve system. 7 VIA U.S. MAIL: by placing a true copy thereof enclosed in a sealed envelope with 8 postage thereon fully prepaid, addressed as indicated on service list below in the United States mail at Las Vegas, Nevada. 9 VIA FACSIMILE: by causing a true copy thereof to be telecopied to the number indicated 10 on the service list below. 11 VIA PERSONAL DELIVERY: by causing a true copy hereof to be hand delivered on this date to the addressee(s) at the address(es) set forth on the service list below. 12 13 14 /s/ Timothy E. Rhoda An employee of ROGER P. CROTEAU & 15 ASSOCIÁTES, LTD. 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

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			Electronically Filed 1/2/2020 6:50 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT
1	ASTA ROGER P. CROTEAU, ESQ.		Atom b. Sum
2	Nevada Bar No. 4958 TIMOTHY E. RHODA, ESQ.		
3	Nevada Bar No. 7878		
4	ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD. 2810 West Charleston Boulevard, #75		
5	Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 (702) 254-7775		
6	(702) 228-7719 (facsimile) croteaulaw@croteaulaw.com		
7	Attorney for Plaintiff AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC		
8			
9	DISTRICT	COURT	
10	CLARK COUN		
	CLARK COON	,	
11		•	
12	AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC, a Nevada) limited liability company,		
13) Plaintiff,)		A-12-654840-C
14) vs.)	Dept. No.	XXIII
15	BANK OF AMERICA, GENEVIEVE UNIZA-)		
16	ENRIQUEZ, DOES 1 THROUGH 20, AND (CORPORATIONS 1 THROUGH 20, AND (CORPORATIONS 1 THROU		
17	INCLUSIVE,)		
18	Defendants.)		
19	BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.		
20	Counterclaimant,)		
21	vs.		
22	AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC,		
23	Counter-Defendant.)		
24	CASE APPEAL	STATEMENT	
25	COMES NOW, Plaintiff/Counter-Defenda		INVESTMENTS, LLC. by
26	and through its attorneys, ROGER P. CROTEAU		•
27	its Case Appeal Statement.	J. HOSO CHILD	., _12., and noted butting
28	16 Case Appear Statement.		
	Page 1	of 5	6279 Downpour Court

Case Number: A-12-654840-C

1	1.	Name of appellant filing this case appeal statement:
2		AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC
3	2.	Identify the judge issuing the decision, judgment, or order appealed from:
4		The Honorable Stefany A. Miley
5	3.	Set forth the name, law firm, address, and telephone number of all counsel
6		on appeal and identify the party or parties whom they represent:
7		a. AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC
8		Roger P. Croteau, Esq. Timothy E. Rhoda, Esq.
9		Roger P. Croteau & Associates, Ltd. 2810 West Charleston Boulevard, #75 Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 (702) 254-7775
11	4.	Identify each respondent and the name and address of appellate counsel, if
12		known, for each respondent (if the name of a respondent's appellate counsel
13		is unknown, indicate as much and provide the name and address of that
14		respondent's trial counsel:
15		a. GENEVIEVE UNIZA-ENRIQUEZ
16 17		This party did not appear in the action and was dismissed pursuant to a Stipulation and Order to Dismiss and for Final Judgment.
18		b. BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.
19		Respondent's appellate counsel is unknown at this time but will presumably be Respondent's trial counsel:
20		Darren T. Brenner, Esq.
21		Scott R. Lachman, Esq. Akerman, LLP
22		1635 Village Center Circle, Suite 200 Las Vegas, Nevada 89134
23		Telephone: (702) 634-5000
24	5.	Indicate whether any attorney identified above in response to question 3 or 4
25		is not licensed to practice law in Nevada and, if so, whether the district court
26		granted that attorney permission to appear under SCR 42 (attach a copy of
27		any district court order granting such permission):
28		N/A

6. Indicate whether appellant was represented by appointed or retained counsel in the district court:

Retained counsel

7. Indicate whether appellant is represented by appointed or retained counsel on appeal:

Retained counsel

- 8. Indicate whether appellant was granted leave to proceed in forma pauperis, and the date of entry of the district court order granting such leave: $${\rm N/A}$$
- 9. Indicate the date the proceedings commenced in the district court, e.g., date complaint, indictment, information, or petition was filed:

The original Complaint in this matter was filed on January 17, 2012, in the Eighth Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada in and for Clark County, Nevada.

10. Provide a brief description of the nature of the action and result in the district court, including the type of judgment or order being appealed and the relief granted by the district court:

The action is a primarily a quiet title and declaratory judgment action related to real property that was the subject of a HOA lien foreclosure sale pursuant to NRS Chapter 116. The district court granted summary judgment to Bank of America, N.A., finding that its security interest in the real property at issue herein was not extinguished pursuant to the so-called "Federal Foreclosure Bar" of 12 U.S.C. §4617.

11. Indicate whether the case has previously been the subject of an appeal or an original writ proceeding in the Supreme Court and, if so, the caption and Supreme Court docket number of the prior proceeding:

The matter was previously the subject of Appeal No. 65083, *Las Vegas*Development Group, LLC v. Bank of America, N.A. Said appeal was resolved by

1		stipulation	subsequ	ent to this	Court's seminal decision in the matter of SFR
2		Investment	S.		
3	12.	Indicate w	hether	this appea	al involves child custody or visitation:
4		N/A			
5	13.	If this is a	civil cas	se, indicat	e whether this appeal involves the possibility of
6		settlement	:		
7		Appellant l	believes	that a sett	lement conference may be beneficial and that the
8		possibility	of settle	ment exist	ts.
9	DATE	D this 2	nd	day of Jar	nuary, 2020.
10					ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD.
11					
12					/s/ Timothy E. Rhoda ROGER P. CROTEAU, ESQ.
13					Nevada Bar No. 4958 TIMOTHY E. RHODA, ESQ.
14					Nevada Bar No. 7878 2810 West Charleston Boulevard, #75
15					Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 (702) 254-7775
16					Attorney for Plaintiff AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC
17					
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1	<u>CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE</u>
2	Pursuant to Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure 5(b), I hereby certify that I am an employee
3	of ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD. and that on the 2 nd day of January, 2020,
4	I caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing document to be served on all parties as follows:
5	X VIA ELECTRONIC SERVICE: through the Eighth Judicial District Court's Odyssey efile and serve system.
7	VIA U.S. MAIL: by placing a true copy thereof enclosed in a sealed envelope with postage thereon fully prepaid, addressed as indicated on service list below in the United States mail at Las Vegas, Nevada.
9	VIA FACSIMILE: by causing a true copy thereof to be telecopied to the number indicated on the service list below.
1011	VIA PERSONAL DELIVERY: by causing a true copy hereof to be hand delivered on this date to the addressee(s) at the address(es) set forth on the service list below.
12	
13	/s/ Timothy E. Rhoda
14	An employee of ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD.
15	ASSOCIATES, ETD.
16	
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CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. A-12-654840-C

Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s)

Bank of America, Defendant(s)

Location: Department 23 Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany \$ \$ \$ \$ \$. Filed on: **01/17/2012** Cross-Reference Case A654840

Number:

Supreme Court No.: 65083

CASE INFORMATION

§

Statistical Closures Case Type: Title to Property 12/12/2019 Stipulated Dismissal

Subtype: **Quiet Title**

Case 12/12/2019 Dismissed Status:

CASE ASSIGNMENT DATE

Current Case Assignment

Case Number A-12-654840-C Court Department 23 Date Assigned 01/17/2012 Judicial Officer Miley, Stefany

PARTY INFORMATION

Lead Attorneys **Plaintiff** Airmotive Investments LLC Croteau, Roger P, ESQ

Retained 702-254-7775(W)

Las Vegas Development Group LLC Croteau, Roger P, ESQ

Removed: 04/09/2019 Retained Dismissed 702-254-7775(W)

Defendant BAC Home Loans Servicing LP Stern, Ariel E.

Removed: 08/01/2013 Retained Inactive 702-634-5000(W)

Bank of America Stern, Ariel E. Retained

702-634-5000(W)

Uniza-Enriquez, Genevieve

Removed: 12/12/2019

Dismissed

Counter Claimant Bank of America N A

Removed: 04/09/2019

Dismissed

Counter Las Vegas Development Group LLC Croteau, Roger P, ESQ

Removed: 04/09/2019 Retained Dismissed 702-254-7775(W)

Cross Claimant Bank of America N A

Defendant

Removed: 12/12/2019

Dismissed

Cross Defendant Absolute Collection Services LLC

Removed: 12/12/2019

Dismissed

Palo Verde Ranch HOA

CASE SUMMARY

EVENTS & ORDERS OF THE COURT

CASE No. A-12-654840-C

Dismissed

DATE

DATE	EVENTS & ORDERS OF THE COURT	
01/17/2012	EVENTS Complaint Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Complaint to Quiet Title to Real Property	
01/17/2012	Case Opened	
01/18/2012	Lis Pendens Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Notice of Pendency of Action	
02/27/2012	Motion to Dismiss Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Defendants, Bank of America and BAC Home Loans Servicing LP Motion to Dismiss, or in the Alternative, for More Definite Statement	
02/27/2012	Initial Appearance Fee Disclosure Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Initial Appearance Fee Disclosure	
03/09/2012	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Stipulation and [Proposed] Order Re Plaintiff's Filing of Their Opposition Brief to Defendants Motion to Dismiss on March 27, 2012 and Defendants to File Their Reply Brief of April 5, 2012	
03/23/2012	Opposition to Motion Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Plaintiff's Opposition to Defendant's Motion to Dismiss, Or In the Alternative, For More Definite Statement	
04/03/2012	Reply to Opposition Filed by: Defendant Bank of America Defendants Bank of America and BAC Home Loans Servicing LP Reply to Plaintiff's Opposition to Defendant's Motion to Dismiss or in the Alternative for More Definite Statement	
04/12/2012	Answer Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Answer	
05/31/2012	NRCP 16.1 Initial List of Witnesses and Documents Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Plaintiff's Initial Disclosures Pursuant to NRCP 16.1	
08/09/2012	Notice Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Notice of counsel's vacation out of the country	
08/25/2012	Motion for Summary Judgment Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment	

INDEX

08/25/2012	Appendix Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Appendix of Exhibits to Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment
09/11/2012	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Defendant Bank of America Stipulation and [Proposed] Order Regarding Continuing Hearing Date on Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment and Extending Due Date for Plaintiff's to File Their Opposition Brief
09/12/2012	Notice of Entry of Order Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Notice of Entry of Order
09/14/2012	Motion to Amend Complaint Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Motion to Amend Complaint
09/14/2012	Certificate of Mailing Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Certification of Service of Motion to Amend Complaint
09/24/2012	Joint Case Conference Report Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Joint Case Conference Report
09/25/2012	Certificate of Service Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Certificate of Service of Joint Case Conference Report
10/03/2012	Opposition Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Defendants' Opposition to Plaintiff's Motion to Amend Complaint
10/09/2012	Notice to Appear for Discovery Conference Notice to Appear for Discovery Conference
10/10/2012	Reply Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Plaintiff's Reply in Support of Plaintiff's Motion to Amend The Complaint
10/11/2012	Certificate of Mailing Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Certification of Service of Plaintiff's Reply in Support of Plaintiff's Motion to Amend The Complaint
10/12/2012	Amended Joint Case Conference Report Filed By: Defendant Bank of America
10/23/2012	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Defendant Bank of America Stipulation and Order regarding continuing hearing date on defendants' motion for summary judgment and extending due date for plaintiff's to file their opposition brief

	CASE NO. A-12-654840-C
11/06/2012	Scheduling Order Scheduling Order
11/09/2012	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Defendant Bank of America Stipulation and Order regarding continuing deadlines for defendants to plead in response to plaintiff's first amended complaint and plaintiff's response to discovery requests
11/13/2012	Notice of Withdrawal of Motion Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Notice of Withdrawal of Motion for Summary Judgment
11/13/2012	Substitution of Attorney Filed by: Defendant Bank of America Substitution of Counsel
11/13/2012	Certificate of Service Filed by: Defendant Bank of America Certificate of Service
11/14/2012	Order Setting Civil Jury Trial Order Setting Civil Jury Trial and Calendar Call
04/10/2013	Substitution of Attorney Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Substitution of Counsel
08/01/2013	Second Amended Complaint Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Second Amended Complaint
08/01/2013	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Stipulation and Order for Leave to Amend First Amended Complaint
08/01/2013	Notice of Entry of Stipulation and Order Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Notice of Entry of Stipulation and Order
08/15/2013	Motion to Dismiss Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Bank of America, N.A.'s Motion to Dismiss Second Amended Complaint
08/16/2013	Certificate of Service Filed by: Defendant Bank of America Certificate of Service
08/28/2013	Opposition Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Oppostion to Motion to Dismiss
09/06/2013	Affidavit Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Affidavit of Service Summons

09/09/2013	Reply in Support Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Bank of America, N.A.'s Reply in Support of Motion to Dismiss Second Amended Complaint
10/10/2013	Notice of Entry of Order Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Notice of Entry of Order
10/10/2013	Order Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Order Granting Bank of America, N.A.'s Motion to Dismiss Second Amended Complaint
10/18/2013	Certificate of Service Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Certificate of Service
10/18/2013	Motion to Reconsider Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Motion for Reconsideration
11/04/2013	Notice of Change of Firm Name Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Notice of Change of Firm Name
11/04/2013	Opposition to Motion Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Bank of America, N.A.'s Opposition to Motion for Reconsideration
11/07/2013	Notice of Rescheduling Notice of Rescheduling of Hearing
11/15/2013	Reply Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Reply In Support of Motion for Reconsideration
11/15/2013	Substitution of Attorney Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Substitution of Attorney
11/18/2013	Notice of Rescheduling Notice of Rescheduling of Hearing
11/19/2013	Certificate of Mailing Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Certificate of Mailing
01/23/2014	Order Denying Motion Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Order Denying Plaintiff's Motion for Reconsideration
01/27/2014	Notice of Entry of Order Filed By: Defendant Bank of America

	CASE NO. A-12-054640-C
	Notice of Entry of Order
02/21/2014	Notice of Appeal Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Notice of Appeal
02/21/2014	Case Appeal Statement Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Case Appeal Statement
11/26/2014	Stipulation Filed by: Defendant Bank of America Stipulation Requesting the Court for Reconsideration and Certification
02/06/2015	Order Scheduling Status Check Order Scheduling Status Check Re: Supreme Court Order
02/24/2015	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Stipulation and Order to Vacate Order Granting Motion to Dismiss Second Amended Complaint
02/25/2015	Notice of Entry of Order Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Notice of Entry of Order
03/26/2015	Answer to Amended Complaint Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Answer To Second Amended Complaint And Counterclaim
03/26/2015	Initial Appearance Fee Disclosure Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Initial Appearance Fee Disclosure
05/13/2015	Motion to Dismiss Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Plaintiff's Motion to Dismiss Counterclaim
06/01/2015	Opposition to Motion Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Response in Opposition to Las Vegas Development Group, LLC's Motion to Dismiss Counterclaim
06/29/2015	Notice of Hearing Notice of Rescheduling of Hearing
08/07/2015	Motion for Leave to File Party: Defendant Bank of America Bank of America's Motion for Leave to Amend its Answer to Add an Affirmative Defense and Counterclaim and to Join Parties to Add Claims
01/28/2016	Order Granting Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Order Granting Motion for Leave to Amend

01/28/2016	Notice of Entry Filed By: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Notice of Entry of ORder Granting Motion for Leave to Amend
02/05/2016	Notice of Rescheduling Notice of Rescheduling Of Hearing
02/29/2016	Third Amended Complaint Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Third Amended Complaint
02/29/2016	Amended Answer Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Bank of America, N.A.'s Amended Answer, Counterclaims, and Crossclaims To Second Amended Complaint
04/27/2016	Notice of Rescheduling Notice of Rescheduling of Hearing
05/12/2016	Answer to Third Party Complaint Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Bank Of America, N.A.'S Answer To Third Amended Complaint And Counterclaims
05/27/2016	Notice Notice Vacating Date and Time of Hearing
10/31/2016	Order Scheduling Status Check Order Scheduling Status Check - Case Status
02/06/2017	☐ Joint Case Conference Report Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Second Amended Joint Case Conference Report
08/17/2017	Notice of Hearing Notice of Hearing
03/05/2018	Notice of Hearing Notice of Hearing
03/21/2018	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Stipulation and Order to Waive Five Year Rule
07/02/2018	Order Scheduling Status Check Order Scheduling Status Check
09/24/2018	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Cross Claimant Bank of America N A Stipulation and Order to Reopen and Extend Discovery Deadlines
09/25/2018	Notice of Entry of Stipulation and Order Notice of Entry of Stipulation and Order to Reopen and Extend Discovery Deadlines

10/02/2018	Order Setting Civil Bench Trial Order Setting Civil Bench Trial and Calendar Call
04/05/2019	Motion for Summary Judgment Filed By: Cross Claimant Bank of America N A Bank of America, N.A.'s Motion for Summary Judgment
04/08/2019	Clerk's Notice of Hearing Notice of Hearing
04/09/2019	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Defendant Bank of America Stipulation and Order to Substitute Airmotive Investments LLC for Las Vegas Development Group, LLC
04/09/2019	Notice of Entry Notice of entry of Stipulation and Order to Substiture Airmotive Investments, LLC for Las Vegas Development Group
06/10/2019	Amended Order Setting Civil Non-Jury Trial Order Re-Setting Civil Bench Trial and Calendar Call
06/10/2019	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Plaintiff Airmotive Investments LLC STIPULATION AND ORDER TO EXTEND BRIEFING SCHEDULE AND CONTINUE HEARING ON MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT, AND CONTINUE TRIAL
07/08/2019	Order Setting Civil Bench Trial Order Re-Setting Civil Bench Trial and Calendar Call
07/17/2019	Opposition to Motion For Summary Judgment Filed By: Plaintiff Airmotive Investments LLC Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment
07/29/2019	Stipulation and Order Filed by: Defendant Bank of America Stipulation and Order Continuing Hearing on Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment
07/30/2019	Notice of Entry Notice of Entry of Stipulation and Order Continuing Hearing on Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment
09/05/2019	Reply in Support Filed By: Cross Claimant Bank of America N A Bank of America, N.A.'s Reply in Support of Motion for Summary Judgment
10/17/2019	Decision and Order Decision and Order
10/21/2019	Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Bank of Ameirca, N.A.'s Memorandum of Costs

10/25/2019	Notice of Entry of Order Filed By: Cross Claimant Bank of America N A Notice of Entry of Decision and Order
11/25/2019	Order Filed By: Defendant Bank of America Order Awarding Costs to Bank of America, N.A.
11/27/2019	Notice of Entry Notice of Entry of Order Awarding Cost to Bank of America, N.A.
12/12/2019	Stipulation and Order for Dismissal Filed by: Plaintiff Airmotive Investments LLC Stipulation and Order to Dismiss and for Final Judgment
12/18/2019	Notice of Entry of Order Filed By: Plaintiff Airmotive Investments LLC Notice of Entry of Order
12/19/2019	Order to Statistically Close Case Civil Order to Statistically Close Case
01/02/2020	Notice of Appeal Filed By: Plaintiff Airmotive Investments LLC Notice of Appeal
01/02/2020	Case Appeal Statement Filed By: Plaintiff Airmotive Investments LLC Case Appeal Statement
10/10/2013	DISPOSITIONS Order of Dismissal With Prejudice (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) Debtors: Las Vegas Development Group LLC (Plaintiff) Creditors: Bank of America (Defendant) Judgment: 10/10/2013, Docketed: 12/03/2013
04/09/2019	Order of Dismissal (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) Debtors: Las Vegas Development Group LLC (Plaintiff) Creditors: Bank of America (Defendant) Judgment: 04/09/2019, Docketed: 04/09/2019 Debtors: Las Vegas Development Group LLC (Counter Defendant) Creditors: Bank of America N A (Counter Claimant) Judgment: 04/09/2019, Docketed: 04/09/2019
10/17/2019	Summary Judgment (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) Debtors: Airmotive Investments LLC (Plaintiff) Creditors: Bank of America (Defendant), Genevieve Uniza-Enriquez (Defendant) Judgment: 10/17/2019, Docketed: 10/18/2019 Comment: Certain Claim Debtors: Palo Verde Ranch HOA (Cross Defendant), Absolute Collection Services LLC (Cross Defendant) Creditors: Bank of America N A (Cross Claimant) Judgment: 10/17/2019, Docketed: 10/18/2019 Comment: Certain Claim
11/25/2019	Order (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. A-12-654840-C

Debtors: Airmotive Investments LLC (Plaintiff) Creditors: Bank of America (Defendant) Judgment: 11/25/2019, Docketed: 11/26/2019

Total Judgment: 2,761.34

12/12/2019

Order of Dismissal With Prejudice (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Debtors: Bank of America (Defendant)

Creditors: Airmotive Investments LLC (Plaintiff) Judgment: 12/12/2019, Docketed: 12/13/2019 Debtors: Bank of America N A (Counter Claimant)

Creditors: Las Vegas Development Group LLC (Counter Defendant)

Judgment: 12/12/2019, Docketed: 12/13/2019

Debtors: Palo Verde Ranch HOA (Cross Defendant), Absolute Collection Services LLC (Cross

Defendant)

Creditors: Bank of America N A (Cross Claimant) Judgment: 12/12/2019, Docketed: 12/13/2019

12/12/2019

Order of Dismissal Without Prejudice (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Debtors: Genevieve Uniza-Enriquez (Defendant) Creditors: Airmotive Investments LLC (Plaintiff) Judgment: 12/12/2019, Docketed: 12/13/2019

HEARINGS

04/10/2012



Motion to Dismiss (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Defendants, Bank of America and BAC Home Loans Servicing LP Motion to Dismiss, or in the Alternative, for More Definite Statement

Motion Denied;

Journal Entry Details:

Nicholas Boylan, Esq., present on behalf of Plaintiff telephonically. Savera Sandhu-Smith, Esq., present on behalf of Defendants. Ms. Sandhu-Smith argued the standard here is set under Rule 8, and while the Opposition doesn't indicate that the elements are set forth, there is no legal basis to support the quiet title claim which is the only claim being brought forth. Ms. Sandhu-Smith further argued the Complaint is totally devoid of how Las Vegas Development acquired the property, when it acquired it and took possession of it and if there is any deed of trust. Ms. Sandhu-Smith additionally argued the Defense cannot provide an answer that properly responds to the Complaint as it stands. Further argument by Ms. Sandhu-Smith. Mr. Boylan argued it is a quiet title claim, not a fraud claim and so there shouldn't be a requirement of how, when, where and who. Mr. Boylan further argued he thinks this is a delay going on and indicated he has requested Counsel to provide documents showing they have the note and mortgage lien on this property which they have been unable to do. Mr. Boylan further argued he would submit the pleading is sufficient. Additional argument by counsel. COURT stated its findings and ORDERED, Motion DENIED advising the Complaint is sufficient for the Defense to answer. Upon Court's inquiry, Ms. Sandhu-Smith advised an answer can be filed by Friday. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, Deft's answer is due by 4/13/12.;

10/16/2012



Motion to Amend Complaint (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Plaintiff's Motion to Amend Complaint

Motion Granted;

Journal Entry Details:

Nicholas Boylan, Esq., present telephonically on behalf of Plaintiff. Christopher Henderson, Esq., and Laraine Burrell, Esq., present on behalf of Defendants. Mr. Boylan advised he is seeking to add a second cause of action for violation of NRS 107.080. Colloquy regarding upcoming Deft's Motion for Summary Judgment. Mr. Henderson argued Plaintiff's lawsuit is to quiet title and essentially stall the foreclosure process; Defts have a valid, recorded assignment of first deed of trust and Defts initiated the foreclosure process even before the Home Owners Association sale. Further arguments by Mr. Henderson. Mr. Boylan argued Defts became aware Plaintiff became a recorded owner and attempted to start the process again; this cause of action indicates Defts can't proceed with the foreclosure action because they haven't done it properly. Additional arguments by Mr. Henderson and Mr. Boylan. COURT FINDS the Rules do indicate leave shall be freely given and there has been enough showing by the Plaintiff to amend the Complaint and ORDERED, Motion GRANTED. Further colloquy regarding Deft's

CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. A-12-654840-C

Motion for Summary Judgment.; 10/23/2012 Discovery Conference (9:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bulla, Bonnie) Scheduling Order Will Issue; Journal Entry Details: Counsel indicated hopeful on settlement. Counsel anticipate 1 - 2 days for trial re: Quiet Title. No settlement conference requested. COMMISSIONER RECOMMENDED, discovery cutoff is 4/01/13; adding parties, amended pleadings, and initial expert disclosures DUE 12/31/12; rebuttal expert disclosures DUE 1/30/13; dispositive motions TO BE FILED BY 4/29/13. Scheduling Order will issue.; 11/27/2012 CANCELED Motion for Summary Judgment (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) Vacated - per Clerk Deft's Motion for Summary Judgment 08/20/2013 CANCELED Calendar Call (11:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) Vacated 08/26/2013 CANCELED Jury Trial (1:00 PM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) Vacated 09/17/2013 Motion to Dismiss (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) Bank of America, N.A.'s Motion to Dismiss Second Amended Complaint Motion Granted; Journal Entry Details: Marilyn Fine, Esq., present on behalf of Plaintiff. Natalie Winslow, Esq., present on behalf of Defendant. Upon Court's inquiry, Ms. Fine confirmed the binder the Court received this morning was the Motion, Opposition, and Reply and not a supplement. Arguments by counsel. COURT ADOPTED the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law as set forth in Deft's Brief, stated its FINDINGS and ORDERED, Motion GRANTED. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, this is a final decision with respect to Bank of America only. Defense to prepare the order with findings of fact and conclusions of law for review by Plaintiff.; 12/03/2013 Motion For Reconsideration (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) 12/03/2013, 12/17/2013 Plaintiff's Motion For Reconsideration Matter Continued; Motion Denied; Journal Entry Details: Jacob Bundick, Esq., and Natalie Winslow, Esq., present on behalf of Defendant Bank of America. Based on the papers and pleading therein, COURT stated its FINDINGS and ORDERED, Motion DENIED. Defense to prepare the order for review by Plaintiff.; Matter Continued; Motion Denied; Journal Entry Details: Timothy Rhoda, Esq., present on behalf of Plaintiff. Natalie Winslow, Esq., present on behalf of Defendant. Mr. Rhoda advised the parties agreed to continue the matter; COURT SO ORDERED. CONTINUED TO: 12/17/13 9:30 AM; CANCELED Status Check (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) 02/24/2015 Vacated - per Stipulation and Order Supreme Court Order 07/14/2015 Motion to Dismiss (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) Plaintiff's Motion to Dismiss Counterclaim Motion Denied; Plaintiff's Motion to Dismiss Counterclaim Journal Entry Details: Court stated there seemed important parties were missing. Ms. Schmidt advised they have quiet title, noted they could not assert against them and stated they were attempting to

determine title. Court noted the validity of the sale was being contested, whether they were

CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. A-12-654840-C

able to cure and stated it was not sure the Plaintiff could give information in the Court Claim. Argument by Ms. Schmidt noting motion might be premature and requested case proceed with discovery. Counsel then stated if the Court believes there to be validity, they would move for leave to file amended counter claim. Mr. Croteau believes the defense needed to amend their counter claim, argued disclaimed interest and noted defense is stating their deed of trust was never extinguished. Counsel then argued the purchase had been done properly and noted the defense is wanting the Plaintiff to bring in the HOA. Ms. Schmidt advised her client does not have a claim with the HOA and argued deed of trust. COURT ORDERED, motion DENIED. FURTHER, the HOA which did the foreclosure sale will be brought in as a part. Mr. Croteau to prepare the order and provide to opposing counsel for review prior to submitting to the Court for signature.;

09/15/2015

Motion for Leave (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James)

Bank of America's Motion for Leave to Amend its Answer to Add an Affirmative Defense and Counterclaim and to Join Parties to Add Claims

Motion Granted; Bank of America's Motion for Leave to Amend its Answer to Add an Affirmative Defense and Counterclaim and to Join Parties to Add Claims Journal Entry Details:

Mr. Croteau advised this is the oldest HOA case, noted they would like to file an Amended Complaint and defense would file an Amended Answer along with Counter Claim. COURT ORDERED, motion GRANTED. Mr. Croteau to prepare the order and provide to opposing counsel for review prior to submitting to the Court for signature.;

06/14/2016

CANCELED Status Check: Status of Case (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Vacated - Moot

01/10/2017

Status Check (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Status Check Re: Case Status

Matter Heard; Status Check Re: Case Status

Journal Entry Details:

Court there had been no activity since May of 2016. Mr. Garner advised there would be a filing of an Amended Joint Case Conference and stated parties have had discussions. COURT ORDERED, matter SET for status check. Matter recalled. Mr. Croteau present. Court advised of setting and representations made by defense counsel. Argument by counsel. 02-07-17 9:30 AM STATUS CHECK: AMENDED JCCR;

02/07/2017

🚺 Status Check (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Status Check: Amended JCCR

Matter Heard; Status Check: Amended JCCR

Journal Entry Details:

Court noted no further action was needed by this Court, however, it believed a Second Amended Joint Case Conference Report was needed. Court further noted it will look into whether there is a need for waiver of the Five Year Rule.;

09/26/2017

Status Check (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Status Check Re: Case Status, Scheduling Order and Waiving the Five Year Rule Matter Heard; Status Check Re: Case Status, Scheduling Order and Waiving the Five Year Rule

Journal Entry Details:

Ms. Winslow advised counsel handling this case is out on medical leave and stated they were going through the case file to what is happening. Court inquired of Second Amended Joint Case Conference Report. Counsel advised it had been filed months ago and noted they met with Discovery Commissioner. Court noted parties needed to provide a waiver of the 5 year rule and stated the stipulation was needed within 30 days. Colloquy regarding case status. Court advised it would speak with the Chief Judge and advise the parties of the outcome. Court also noted the case might be all right due to the appeal. Ms. Winslow agreed a stipulation would help.;

03/20/2018

Status Check (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Case Status - See Dec 22, 2017 Notice Emailed to Parties

Matter Heard; Case Status - See Dec 22, 2017 Notice Emailed to Parties

CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. A-12-654840-C

Louise of	Enter:	Details:
Journal	Liliuy	Details.

Order Waiving Five Year Rule SIGNED IN OPEN COURT and returned to counsel for filing. Court inquired whether discovery had been completed. Ms. Combs requested discovery be reopened briefly. Court directed parties to contact Discovery Commissioner for updated trial schedule.;

09/11/2018

Status Check (9:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)
STATUS CHECK RE CASE STATUS - RESET TRIAL DATE

Matter Heard; STATUS CHECK RE CASE STATUS - RESET TRIAL DATE Journal Entry Details:

Mr. Rhoda advised the bank had recently requested discovery be re-opened which they have agreed to waive the 5 Year Rule and noted they are preparing a stipulation. COURT SO NOTED. Court advised new schedule and trial date must be included in the trial order.;

09/10/2019

Motion for Summary Judgment (9:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany) 09/10/2019, 10/10/2019

Bank of America, N.A.'S Motion for Summary Judgment

Matter Continued; Bank of America, N.A.'S Motion for Summary Judgment Granted:

Matter Continued; Bank of America, N.A.'S Motion for Summary Judgment Granted;

Journal Entry Details:

Court noted issue is the applicability of the Federal Foreclosure Bar and whether the property was in fact owned by Fannie at the time of the subject HOA sale and whether the Federal Foreclosure Bar would apply. Following arguments by counsel, COURT ORDERED, matter CONTINUED and decision will issue. CONTINUED TO: 10/10/19 (CHAMBERS) 10/10/19 DECISION (CHAMBERS);

10/10/2019

Decision (3:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Decision Made;

10/10/2019

All Pending Motions (3:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Decision; Bank of America, N.A.'S Motion for Summary Judgment

Minute Order - No Hearing Held; Decision; Bank of America, N.A.'S Motion for Summary Judgment

Journal Entry Details:

Pursuant to Decision and Order filed on October 17, 2019, COURT ORDERED, motion GRANTED. FURTHER, Defendant's motion for Summary Judgment as to Defendant's Counter Claims for quiet title and declaratory relief is GRANTED.;

11/05/2019

CANCELED Calendar Call (11:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Vacated - per Order

11/12/2019

CANCELED Bench Trial (1:00 PM) (Judicial Officer: Miley, Stefany)

Vacated - per Order

DATE

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Defendant BAC Home Loans Servicing LP Total Charges Total Payments and Credits Balance Due as of 1/6/2020	30.00 30.00 0.00
Cross Claimant Bank of America N A Total Charges Total Payments and Credits Balance Due as of 1/6/2020	200.00 200.00 0.00
Counter Defendant Las Vegas Development Group LLC Total Charges Total Payments and Credits Balance Due as of 1/6/2020	325.50 325.50 0.00

Defendant Bank of America Total Charges Total Payments and Credits Balance Due as of 1/6/2020	423.00 423.00 0.00
Plaintiff Airmotive Investments LLC Total Charges Total Payments and Credits Balance Due as of 1/6/2020	24.00 24.00 0.00

CIVIL COVER SHEET

County, Nevada

A-12-654840-C

XXIII

(Assigned by Clerk's Office)						
I. Party Information						
Plaintiff(s) (name/address/phone):		Defendant(s) (name/address/phone):				
LAS VEGAS DEVELOPMENT GROUP, LLC Corporation	<u>, a Nevada</u>	BANK OF AMERICA; BAC HOME LOANS SERVICING L.P.; and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive				
Attorney (name/address/phone): Nicholas A. Boylan 450 West A Street, Suite 400 San Diego, CA 92101 (619) 696-6344		Attorney (name/address/	phone):			
II. Nature of Controversy (Please check applicable bold capplicable subcategory, if appropriate)		category and	Arbitration Requested			
	Civi	il Cases				
Real Property	****	To	orts			
Landlord/Tenant Unlawful Detainer Title to Property	Negligence Negligence - Auto Negligence - Medical/Dental Negligence - Premises Liability (Slip/Fall) Negligence - Other		Product Liability Product Liability/Motor Vehicle Other Torts/Product Liability			
☐ Foreclosure ☐ Liens ☐ Quiet Title ☐ Specific Performance ☐ Condemnation/Eminent Domain ☐ Other Real Property ☐ Partition ☐ Planning/Zoning			☐ Intentional Misconduct ☐ Torts/Defamation (Libel/Slander) ☐ Interfere with Contract Rights ☐ Employment Torts (Wrongful termination) ☐ Other Torts ☐ Anti-trust ☐ Fraud/Misrepresentation ☐ Insurance ☐ Legal Tort ☐ Unfair Competition			
Probate			Filing Types			
Estimated Estate Value: Summary Administration General Administration Special Administration Set Aside Estates Trust/Conservatorships Individual Trustee Corporate Trustee Other Probate	Insurance C Commercia Other Cont Collection Employme Guarantee Uniform C Uniform C Civil Petition for Foreclosure Other Admi Department Worker's C	act Construction Carrier al Instrument tracts/Acct/Judgment of Actions nt Contract act ommercial Code Tudicial Review Mediation nistrative Law of Motor Vehicles ompensation Appeal	Appeal from Lower Court (also check applicable civil case box) Transfer from Justice Court Justice Court Civil Appeal Civil Writ Other Special Proceeding Other Civil Filing Compromise of Minor's Claim Conversion of Property Damage to Property Employment Security Enforcement of Judgment Foreign Judgment — Civil Other Personal Property Recovery of Property Stockholder Suit Other Civil Matters			
III. Business Court Requested (Plea	ase check applicable ca	tegory; for Clark or Wash	oe Counties only.)			
□ NRS Chapters 78-88 □ Investments (NRS) □ Commodities (NRS 90) □ Deceptive Trade Investments (NRS) □ Securities (NRS 90) □ Trademarks (NRS)		Practices (NRS 598)	☐ Enhanced Case Mgmt/Business ☐ Other Business Court Matters			

Date 1/17/12

Signature of initiating party or representative

See other side for family-related case filings.

Nevada AOC - Research and Statistics Unit

10/17/2019 4:34 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT 1 DISTRICT COURT 2 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 3 **** 4 AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, 5 LLC, a Nevada limited liability Company, 6 Plaintiff, 7 CASE NO.: A-12-654840-C 8 V. DEPARTMENT XXIII 9 BANK OF AMERICA, GENEVIEVE UNIZA-ENRIQUEZ, 10 DOES 1 THROUGH 20, AND **ROE CORPORATIONS 1** 11 THROUGH 20, INCLUSIVE, 12 **DECISION & ORDER** Defendants. 13 14 I. INTRODUCTION 15 This matter came before the Court on September 10, 2019 for defendant Bank of 16 America's Motion for Summary Judgment against plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC's 17 claims for quiet title and declaratory relief. Bank of America also requests Summary 18 19 Judgment in favor of its own counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief against 20 Airmotive Investments, LLC. Defendant Bank of America filed its Motion for Summary 21 Judgment on April 5, 2019. Plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC filed its opposition on 22 July 17, 2019. Defendant Bank of America filed its Reply on September 5, 2019. 23 Bank of America's Reply cites the Nevada Supreme Court's recent binding 24 precedent in Daisy Trust v. Wells Fargo in support of its Motion for Summary Judgment. 25 See infra p. 4. At the hearing, Plaintiff conceded that per the Daisy Trust holding, Fannie 26 27 Mae does not need to be the beneficiary of record to establish its ownership interest. While

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STEFANY A. MILEY DISTRICT JUDGE

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DEPARTMENT TWENTY THREE LAS VEGAS NV 89101-2408

it was undisputed the real property in question was owned by Fannie Mae, Plaintiff

asserted that defendant Bank of America's Affirmative Defense of the Federal Foreclosure Bar was nonetheless barred, based upon the Statute of Limitations. Furthermore, Plaintiff asserted that Bank of America's counterclaims were also barred by the Statute of Limitations.

Having considered the papers on file and the relevant law, the Court enters the following Decision and Order on defendant Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment against plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC's claims for quiet title and declaratory relief, as well as Bank of America's counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief against Airmotive Investments, LLC.

II. STATEMENT OF FACTS

At issue before the Court is real property known as 6279 Downpour Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89110 (Property). A Deed of Trust listing defendant Genevieve Uniza-Enriquez as the borrower was executed on June 23, 2006, and was recorded on June 30, 2006. Fannie Mae became the successor to the Lender and acquired ownership of the Deed of Trust in August 2006 by purchasing the Loan.

On April 12, 2011, the Property was purchased by Las Vegas Development Group, LLC at a Home Owner's Association (HOA) Foreclosure Sale in accordance with N.R.S. 116.3116. Fannie Mae maintained its ownership at the time of the HOA Sale and Bank of America was the servicer of the Loan for Fannie Mae. At no time did Fannie Mae consent to the sale extinguishing or foreclosing its interest in the Property.

Las Vegas Development Group, LLC filed the instant Complaint on January 17, 2012, filed a Second Amended Complaint on August 1, 2013, and filed its Third Amended Complaint on February 29, 2016. Defendant Bank of America first claimed the affirmative defense of The Federal Foreclosure Bar in its Answer to the Second Amended Complaint

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DISTRICT JUDGE DEPARTMENT TWENTY THREE

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on March 26, 2015. Bank of America also asserted its counterclaims against Plaintiff at that time.

Las Vegas Development Group, LLC conveyed its interest in the Property to Plaintiff through a recorded Grant Deed on March 7, 2017.

DISCUSSION III.

A. Legal Standard

Rule 56(a) of the Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure governs Motions for Summary Judgment. NRCP 56(a). The pleadings, depositions, answers to interrogatories, admissions, and affidavits, if any, that are properly before the court must demonstrate that no genuine issue of material fact exists, and the moving party is entitled to judgment as a matter of law. See Id.; Wood v. Safeway, 121 P.3d 1026 (Nev. 2005). A court must accept the nonmoving party's properly supported factual allegations as true, and it must draw all reasonable inferences in the nonmoving party's favor. Michaels v. Sudeck, 810 P.2d 1212, 1213 (Nev. 1991).

In determining whether a fact is material, the court shall look to the substantive law of the claims and only disputes over facts that might affect the outcome of the suit under the governing law will properly preclude the entry of summary judgment. Wood, 121 P.3d at 1030. Nevada courts no longer follow the "slightest doubt" standard that applied before Wood; the courts follow the federal summary judgment standard. Id. at 1031, 1037.

B. Defendant Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment against plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC's claims for quiet title and declaratory relief

1. The Federal Foreclosure Bar Applies

HOAs are provided with a "superpriority" lien pursuant to NRS 116.3116(2) that, when properly foreclosed, extinguishes a first deed of trust. SFR Investments Pool 1, LLC

TEFANY A. MILEY Federal Foreclosure Bar, 12 U.S.C. § 4617 (HERA) has a provision stating "No property of the Agency shall be subject to levy, attachment, garnishment, foreclosure, or sale without the consent of the Agency, nor shall any involuntary lien attach to the property of the Agency." 12 U.S.C. § 4617(j)(3) (2012). This preempts NRS 116.3116(2) and prevents an HOA foreclosure sale from extinguishing the first deed of trust in those circumstances. *Saticoy Bay LLC Series 9641 Christine View v. Federal National Mortgage Ass'n*, 417 P.3d 363, 367-68 (Nev. 2018).

v. U.S. Bank, N.A., 130 Nev. 742 (Nev. 2014); NRS 116.3116(2). Commonly known as the

After Bank of America filed its Motion for Summary Judgment, but before the present hearing before the Court, the Nevada Supreme Court provided further guidance to the District Courts on claims involving Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac. In *Daisy Trust v.*Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. the Nevada Supreme Court held that Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac need not be the beneficiary of record to establish their ownership interests. Daisy Tr. V.

Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., 445 P.3d 846, 849 (Nev. 2019). Furthermore, the deed of trust beneficiary is not required to produce the loan servicing agreement or original promissory note in order to establish that Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac owned the loan at the time of the foreclosure sale, and that the Federal Foreclosure Bar prevents any sale from extinguishing the deed of trust. Id. at 849-50. The Nevada Supreme Court has affirmed a recent summary judgment decision from this Court based on the Daisy Trust holding. RH Kids, LLC v.

Nationstar Mortg., LLC, No. 76300, 2019 WL 4390764, at *1 (Nev. Sept. 12, 2019).

2. Neither Bank of America's Federal Foreclosure Bar Defense nor its counterclaims are untimely.

Any action brought by FHFA is governed by the statute of limitations set forth in HERA. These timing requirements are stated as follows:

(12) Statute of limitations for actions brought by conservator or receiver (A) In general

Notwithstanding any provision of any contract, the applicable statute of limitations with regard to any action brought by the Agency as conservator or receiver shall be—

- (i) in the case of any contract claim, the longer of—
- (I) the 6-year period beginning on the date on which the claim accrues; or
- (II) the period applicable under State law; and
- (ii) in the case of any tort claim, the longer of—
- (I) the 3-year period beginning on the date on which the claim accrues; or
- (II) the period applicable under State law.

12 U.S.C. §4617(b)(12). In the case of contract claims, FHFA must bring suit within six years from the time the claim accrued. FHFA must bring claims within three years from the time the claim accrued for any torts claims.

In Nevada, NRS 11.190 governs the statute of limitations for most claims arising under Nevada law. Relevant here, NRS 11.190 defines the statute of limitations as three years for "an action upon a liability created by statute, other than a penalty or forfeiture." NRS 11.190(3)(a). The Nevada Revised Statutes apply a four-year statute of limitation for "an action for relief, not hereinbefore provided for." NRS 11.220. This "catch-all" time frame hast been applied for equitable quiet-title claims brought by Freddie Mac, rather than the three-year statute of limitation in NRS 11.190(3)(a). See Fed. House. Fin. Agency v. LN Mgmt. LLC, Series 2937 Barboursville, 369 F. Supp. 3d 1101, 1111 (D. Nev. 2019).

A five-year period exists under NRS 11.070 and NRS 11.080, both statutes relating to the possession of real property. NRS 11.070 states:

No cause of action or defense to an action, **founded upon the title to real property**, or to rents or to services out of the same, shall be effectual, unless it appears **that the person prosecuting the action or making the defense**, or under whose title the action is prosecuted or the defense is made, or the ancestor, predecessor, **or grantor of such person**, was seized or possessed of the premises in question within 5 years before the

committing of the act in respect to which said action is prosecuted or defense made.

NRS 11.070 (emphases added). NRS 1.080 states:

No action for the recovery of real property, or for the recovery of the possession thereof other than mining claims, shall be maintained, unless it appears that the plaintiff or the plaintiff's ancestor, predecessor or grantor was seized or possessed of the premises in question, within 5 years before the commencement thereof.

NRS 11.080.

Plaintiff does not deny that the *Daisy Trust* holding applies to the present facts.

Plaintiff does, however, assert that defendant Bank of America's Federal Foreclosure Bar defense is untimely. Bank of America filed its Federal Foreclosure Bar defense along with its counterclaims in March 2015, just under four years after the HOA Sale in April 2011.

Plaintiff argues that Bank of America's raised defense is based upon neither contract nor tort. Rather, being premised upon statute, the Federal Foreclosure Bar is subject to a three-year statute of limitations pursuant to NRS 11.190. Because neither Bank of America nor Fannie Mae asserted the Federal Foreclosure Bar as a defense until March 26, 2015, more than three years after the HOA Foreclosure Sale, Plaintiff believes this defense is untimely. Plaintiff asks the Court to deny Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment against Plaintiff's claims for that reason.

Plaintiff next argues that because Bank of America's counterclaims are for declaratory relief, and are premised upon HERA, they are also subject to a three-year statute of limitations. Like the Federal Foreclosure Bar defense, the counterclaims were not asserted until March 26, 2015, more than three years after the HOA Foreclosure Sale. Because these claims are premised upon a statute they are subject to the three-year statute of limitations allowed under NRS 11.190 and this Court should deny Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment in regard to its counterclaims.

STEFANY A. MILEY DISTRICT JUDGE

STEFANY A. MILEY DISTRICT JUDGE

EPARTMENT TWENTY THREE AS VEGAS NV 89101-2408 In response Bank of America claims that its invocation of the Federal Foreclosure Bar as a defense to Plaintiff's claims is not subject to a statute of limitations period. Raising the defense against a quiet title claim such as this one is not itself a stand-alone claim. *Nationstar Mortgage, LLC v. SFR Investments Pool 1, LLC*, 396 P.3d 754, 757-58 (Nev. 2017) (Recognizing that arguing property owned by Freddie Mac is not subject to foreclosure while it is in conservatorship under federal law based on the Supremacy Clause is not akin to asserting a cause of action). Bank of America further asserts that if any statute of limitations applies, it would be the six-year limitation found in HERA. 12 U.S.C. § 4617(b)(12)(A).

Bank of America points out that while a quiet-title claim does not fit neatly into the "contract" or "tort" category provided by HERA, it is closer to the contract category because it seeks to validate a contractually created interest in the Property. The counterclaims and defenses arise from the contractual relationship between the borrower and the lender when creating the loan, which was purchased by Fannie Mae in August 2006. "Because a mortgage lien is an interest in property created by contract, an action to enforce that lien is clearly a contract action." *Smith v. FDIC*, 61 F.3d 1552, 1561 (11th Cir. 1995). This means that the invocation of the Federal Foreclosure Bar is subject to the six-year statute of limitations prescribed by HERA and Bank of America's defense is timely.

Further, even if the Court cannot classify Bank of America's quiet-title counterclaim as either a tort or contract claim, Bank of America points this Court to two Ninth Circuit cases as support for its argument that the longer statute of limitations should apply in the event of ambiguity. When there is a substantial question regarding which statute of limitations should apply between two conflicting statutes, the court should apply the longer. *FDIC v. Former Officers & Directors of Metro*. Bank, 884 F.2d 1304, 1307

stated that even if they were not bound by precedence, they would have chosen the longer statute of limitations when presented with multiple potentially-applicable statutes. *Wise v. Verizon Commc'ns, Inc.*, 600 F.3d 1180, 1187 n.2 (9th Cir. 2010). While neither of these cases apply to HERA, the *FDIC* court evaluated very similar statute of limitations provided to the FDIC in its capacity as a government agency where the FDIC's breach of fiduciary duty claims were being characterized as either tort or contract.

(9th Cir. 1989). More recently in Wise v. Verizon Communications, the Ninth Circuit

Bank of America lastly asserts that at minimum, the statute of limitations would be five or four years. The counterclaim brought by Bank of America is for quiet title. The claims here satisfy the elements of NRS 11.070. The present dispute is whether the HOA conveyed clear title to the buyer, or whether the deed of trust owned by Fannie Mae continued to encumber the buyer's title. Fannie Mae's "grantor" is the former borrower, who was "seized or possessed of the premises" once the home was sold at the HOA Foreclosure Sale. And because NRS 11.070 applies to either a quiet title plaintiff, or to the "grantor", the five-year statute of limitations would apply.

Bank of America also points to the broad statutory language of NRS 11.080 and says that the Nevada Supreme Court has applied its five-year limitations in a case involving a dispute between a lienholder and a purchaser at an HOA Foreclosure Sale. *See Saticoy Bay LLC Series 2021 Gray Eagle Way v. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.*, 388 P.3d 226, 232 (Nev. 2017). Finally, the four-year "catch-all" statute of limitations from NRS 11.220 should apply at a bare minimum. Because Bank of America asserted its Federal Foreclosure Bar defense and filed its counterclaims within four years of the HOA Foreclosure Sale, its actions are timely and the Court should grant Bank of America's

STEFANY A. MILEY
DISTRICT JUDGE

motion for summary judgment and enter a declaration that Plaintiff's interest in the Property is subject to the deed of trust.

Based on the foregoing, COURT FINDS, there is no genuine issue of material fact the subject loan was owned by Fannie Mae at the time of the HOA sale. Further, COURT FINDS, there is no genuine issue of material fact Fannie Mae did not consent to the HOA sale per NRS Chapter 116.

COURT FINDS, Defendant Bank of America's Federal Foreclosure Bar defense is not barred by the statute of limitations. Plaintiff has failed to convince the Court that the defense should be barred at all, as it is not a stand-alone action. Even if a statute of limitations attaches to the action, COURT FINDS, that at a minimum the statute of limitations would be the four-year period prescribed in NRS 11.220. Pursuant to the Nevada Supreme Court's holding in *Daisy Trust v. Wells Fargo*, COURT FINDS, that the Federal Foreclosure Bar precluded Plaintiff from acquiring title to the Property free and clear of Fannie Mae's property interest.

Based on Fannie Mae's ownership of the Deed of Trust in the Property and Bank of America timely asserting the Federal Foreclosure Bar, COURT ORDERS, defendant Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment on plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC's claims for quiet title and declaratory relief is GRANTED.

COURT FINDS, that defendant Bank of America's counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief against plaintiff are timely as they fall within NRS 11.220's four-year limitation period and were brought within four years from the HOA Foreclosure Sale. Further, there are no genuine issues of material fact related to defendant Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment on its counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief against Plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC.

STEFANY A. MILEY DISTRICT JUDGE

Therefore, COURT ORDERS, defendant Bank of America's Motion for Summary

Judgment on its counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief against Plaintiff is

GRANTED.

It is so ORDERED.

IV. ORDER

For the foregoing reasons, COURT HEREBY ORDERS, Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment as to Plaintiff's Claims for quiet title and declaratory relief is GRANTED.

COURT FURTHER ORDERS, Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment as to Defendant's counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief is GRANTED.

Dated this _____ day of September, 2018.

HONORABLE STEFANY A. MILEY DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

DEPARTMENT XXIII

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on or about the date signed, a copy of this Decision and Order was electronically served and/or placed in the attorney's folders maintained by the Clerk of the Court and/or transmitted via facsimile and/or mailed, postage prepaid, by United States mail to the proper parties as follows: Roger P. Croteau, Esq., and Darren T. Brenner, Esq.

By:

Carmen Alper

Judicial Executive Assistant

Department XXIII

STEFANY A. MILEY
DISTRICT JUDGE

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NEO

DARREN T. BRENNER, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 8386

JARED M. SECHRIST, ESQ.

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limited liability company,

Email: darren.brenner@akerman.com Email: jared.sechrist@akerman.com

Attorneys for Bank of America, N.A.

Plaintiff.

AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC, a Nevada

BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.; GENEVIEVE

UNIZA-ENRIQUEZ; DOES 1 through 20; and ROE CORPORATIONS 1 through 20, inclusive

Defendants.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

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1635 Village Center Circle, Suite 200 LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89134 TEL.: (702) 634-5000 – FAX: (702) 380-8572

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AND ALL RELATED CLAIMS.

Case No.: A-12-654840-C

Dept. No.: XXIII

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF DECISION AND **ORDER**

TO ALL PARTIES AND TO THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that a **DECISION AND ORDER** was entered on October 17,

2019, a copy of which is attached hereto as **Exhibit A.**

Dated: October 25, 2019.

AKERMAN LLP

/s/ Jared M. Sechrist

DARREN T. BRENNER, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 8386 JARED M. SECHRIST, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 10439 1635 Village Center Circle, Suite 200 Las Vegas, Nevada 89134

Attorneys for Bank of America, N.A.

50590413;1

Case Number: A-12-654840-C

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AKERMAN LLP

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that I am an employee of Akerman LLP, and that on this 25th day of October, 2019 and pursuant to NRCP 5, I caused to be served a true and correct copy of the foregoing **NOTICE OF ENTRY OF DECISION & ORDER**, in the following manner:

(ELECTRONIC SERVICE) Pursuant to Administrative Order 14-2, the above-referenced document was electronically filed on the date hereof and served through the Notice of Electronic Filing automatically generated by the Court's facilities to those parties listed on the Court's Master Service List.

> Roger P. Croteau, Esq. Timothy E. Rhoda, Esq. ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD. 2810 W. Charleston Blvd. #75 Las Vegas, NV 89102

Attorneys for Airmotive Investments, LLC

/s/ Patricia Larsen

An employee of AKERMAN LLP

EXHIBIT A

10/17/2019 4:34 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT 1 DISTRICT COURT 2 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 3 4 AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS. 5 LLC, a Nevada limited liability Company, 6 Plaintiff. 7 CASE NO.: A-12-654840-C 8 V. **DEPARTMENT XXIII** 9 BANK OF AMERICA, GENEVIEVE UNIZA-ENRIQUEZ, 10 DOES 1 THROUGH 20, AND **ROE CORPORATIONS 1** 11 THROUGH 20, INCLUSIVE, 12 **DECISION & ORDER** Defendants. 13 14 I. INTRODUCTION 15 This matter came before the Court on September 10, 2019 for defendant Bank of 16 America's Motion for Summary Judgment against plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC's 17 claims for quiet title and declaratory relief. Bank of America also requests Summary 18 19 Judgment in favor of its own counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief against 20 Airmotive Investments, LLC. Defendant Bank of America filed its Motion for Summary 21 Judgment on April 5, 2019. Plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC filed its opposition on 22 July 17, 2019. Defendant Bank of America filed its Reply on September 5, 2019. 23 Bank of America's Reply cites the Nevada Supreme Court's recent binding 24 precedent in Daisy Trust v. Wells Fargo in support of its Motion for Summary Judgment. 25 See infra p. 4. At the hearing, Plaintiff conceded that per the Daisy Trust holding, Fannie 26 27 Mae does not need to be the beneficiary of record to establish its ownership interest. While

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STEFANY A. MILEY DISTRICT JUDGE

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DEPARTMENT TWENTY THREE LAS VEGAS NV 89101-2408

it was undisputed the real property in question was owned by Fannie Mae, Plaintiff

asserted that defendant Bank of America's Affirmative Defense of the Federal Foreclosure Bar was nonetheless barred, based upon the Statute of Limitations. Furthermore, Plaintiff asserted that Bank of America's counterclaims were also barred by the Statute of Limitations.

Having considered the papers on file and the relevant law, the Court enters the following Decision and Order on defendant Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment against plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC's claims for quiet title and declaratory relief, as well as Bank of America's counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief against Airmotive Investments, LLC.

II. STATEMENT OF FACTS

At issue before the Court is real property known as 6279 Downpour Court, Las Vegas, Nevada 89110 (Property). A Deed of Trust listing defendant Genevieve Uniza-Enriquez as the borrower was executed on June 23, 2006, and was recorded on June 30, 2006. Fannie Mae became the successor to the Lender and acquired ownership of the Deed of Trust in August 2006 by purchasing the Loan.

On April 12, 2011, the Property was purchased by Las Vegas Development Group, LLC at a Home Owner's Association (HOA) Foreclosure Sale in accordance with N.R.S. 116.3116. Fannie Mae maintained its ownership at the time of the HOA Sale and Bank of America was the servicer of the Loan for Fannie Mae. At no time did Fannie Mae consent to the sale extinguishing or foreclosing its interest in the Property.

Las Vegas Development Group, LLC filed the instant Complaint on January 17, 2012, filed a Second Amended Complaint on August 1, 2013, and filed its Third Amended Complaint on February 29, 2016. Defendant Bank of America first claimed the affirmative defense of The Federal Foreclosure Bar in its Answer to the Second Amended Complaint

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DISTRICT JUDGE DEPARTMENT TWENTY THREE

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on March 26, 2015. Bank of America also asserted its counterclaims against Plaintiff at that time.

Las Vegas Development Group, LLC conveyed its interest in the Property to Plaintiff through a recorded Grant Deed on March 7, 2017.

DISCUSSION III.

A. Legal Standard

Rule 56(a) of the Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure governs Motions for Summary Judgment. NRCP 56(a). The pleadings, depositions, answers to interrogatories, admissions, and affidavits, if any, that are properly before the court must demonstrate that no genuine issue of material fact exists, and the moving party is entitled to judgment as a matter of law. See Id.; Wood v. Safeway, 121 P.3d 1026 (Nev. 2005). A court must accept the nonmoving party's properly supported factual allegations as true, and it must draw all reasonable inferences in the nonmoving party's favor. Michaels v. Sudeck, 810 P.2d 1212, 1213 (Nev. 1991).

In determining whether a fact is material, the court shall look to the substantive law of the claims and only disputes over facts that might affect the outcome of the suit under the governing law will properly preclude the entry of summary judgment. Wood, 121 P.3d at 1030. Nevada courts no longer follow the "slightest doubt" standard that applied before Wood; the courts follow the federal summary judgment standard. Id. at 1031, 1037.

B. Defendant Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment against plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC's claims for quiet title and declaratory relief

1. The Federal Foreclosure Bar Applies

HOAs are provided with a "superpriority" lien pursuant to NRS 116.3116(2) that, when properly foreclosed, extinguishes a first deed of trust. SFR Investments Pool 1, LLC

DISTRICT JUDGE

DEPARTMENT TWENTY THREE LAS VEGAS NV 89101-2408

v. U.S. Bank, N.A., 130 Nev. 742 (Nev. 2014); NRS 116.3116(2). Commonly known as the Federal Foreclosure Bar, 12 U.S.C. § 4617 (HERA) has a provision stating "No property of the Agency shall be subject to levy, attachment, garnishment, foreclosure, or sale without the consent of the Agency, nor shall any involuntary lien attach to the property of the Agency." 12 U.S.C. § 4617(j)(3) (2012). This preempts NRS 116.3116(2) and prevents an HOA foreclosure sale from extinguishing the first deed of trust in those circumstances. Saticoy Bay LLC Series 9641 Christine View v. Federal National Mortgage Ass'n, 417 P.3d 363, 367-68 (Nev. 2018).

After Bank of America filed its Motion for Summary Judgment, but before the present hearing before the Court, the Nevada Supreme Court provided further guidance to the District Courts on claims involving Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac. In *Daisy Trust v. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.* the Nevada Supreme Court held that Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac need not be the beneficiary of record to establish their ownership interests. *Daisy Tr. V. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.*, 445 P.3d 846, 849 (Nev. 2019). Furthermore, the deed of trust beneficiary is not required to produce the loan servicing agreement or original promissory note in order to establish that Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac owned the loan at the time of the foreclosure sale, and that the Federal Foreclosure Bar prevents any sale from extinguishing the deed of trust. *Id.* at 849-50. The Nevada Supreme Court has affirmed a recent summary judgment decision from this Court based on the *Daisy Trust* holding. *RH Kids, LLC v. Nationstar Mortg., LLC*, No. 76300, 2019 WL 4390764, at *1 (Nev. Sept. 12, 2019).

2. Neither Bank of America's Federal Foreclosure Bar Defense nor its counterclaims are untimely.

Any action brought by FHFA is governed by the statute of limitations set forth in HERA. These timing requirements are stated as follows:

(12) Statute of limitations for actions brought by conservator or receiver (A) In general

Notwithstanding any provision of any contract, the applicable statute of limitations with regard to any action brought by the Agency as conservator or receiver shall be—

- (i) in the case of any contract claim, the longer of—
- (I) the 6-year period beginning on the date on which the claim accrues; or
- (II) the period applicable under State law; and
- (ii) in the case of any tort claim, the longer of—
- (I) the 3-year period beginning on the date on which the claim accrues; or
- (II) the period applicable under State law.

12 U.S.C. §4617(b)(12). In the case of contract claims, FHFA must bring suit within six years from the time the claim accrued. FHFA must bring claims within three years from the time the claim accrued for any torts claims.

In Nevada, NRS 11.190 governs the statute of limitations for most claims arising under Nevada law. Relevant here, NRS 11.190 defines the statute of limitations as three years for "an action upon a liability created by statute, other than a penalty or forfeiture." NRS 11.190(3)(a). The Nevada Revised Statutes apply a four-year statute of limitation for "an action for relief, not hereinbefore provided for." NRS 11.220. This "catch-all" time frame hast been applied for equitable quiet-title claims brought by Freddie Mac, rather than the three-year statute of limitation in NRS 11.190(3)(a). See Fed. House. Fin. Agency v. LN Mgmt. LLC, Series 2937 Barboursville, 369 F. Supp. 3d 1101, 1111 (D. Nev. 2019).

A five-year period exists under NRS 11.070 and NRS 11.080, both statutes relating to the possession of real property. NRS 11.070 states:

No cause of action or defense to an action, founded upon the title to real property, or to rents or to services out of the same, shall be effectual, unless it appears that the person prosecuting the action or making the defense, or under whose title the action is prosecuted or the defense is made, or the ancestor, predecessor, or grantor of such person, was seized or possessed of the premises in question within 5 years before the

committing of the act in respect to which said action is prosecuted or defense made.

NRS 11.070 (emphases added). NRS 1.080 states:

No action for the recovery of real property, or for the recovery of the possession thereof other than mining claims, shall be maintained, unless it appears that the plaintiff or the plaintiff's ancestor, predecessor or grantor was seized or possessed of the premises in question, within 5 years before the commencement thereof.

NRS 11.080.

Plaintiff does not deny that the *Daisy Trust* holding applies to the present facts. Plaintiff does, however, assert that defendant Bank of America's Federal Foreclosure Bar defense is untimely. Bank of America filed its Federal Foreclosure Bar defense along with its counterclaims in March 2015, just under four years after the HOA Sale in April 2011. Plaintiff argues that Bank of America's raised defense is based upon neither contract nor tort. Rather, being premised upon statute, the Federal Foreclosure Bar is subject to a three-year statute of limitations pursuant to NRS 11.190. Because neither Bank of America nor Fannie Mae asserted the Federal Foreclosure Bar as a defense until March 26, 2015, more than three years after the HOA Foreclosure Sale, Plaintiff believes this defense is untimely. Plaintiff asks the Court to deny Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment against Plaintiff's claims for that reason.

Plaintiff next argues that because Bank of America's counterclaims are for declaratory relief, and are premised upon HERA, they are also subject to a three-year statute of limitations. Like the Federal Foreclosure Bar defense, the counterclaims were not asserted until March 26, 2015, more than three years after the HOA Foreclosure Sale. Because these claims are premised upon a statute they are subject to the three-year statute of limitations allowed under NRS 11.190 and this Court should deny Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment in regard to its counterclaims.

STEFANY A. MILEY DISTRICT JUDGE

STEFANY A. MILEY
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In response Bank of America claims that its invocation of the Federal Foreclosure Bar as a defense to Plaintiff's claims is not subject to a statute of limitations period. Raising the defense against a quiet title claim such as this one is not itself a stand-alone claim. *Nationstar Mortgage, LLC v. SFR Investments Pool 1, LLC*, 396 P.3d 754, 757-58 (Nev. 2017) (Recognizing that arguing property owned by Freddie Mac is not subject to foreclosure while it is in conservatorship under federal law based on the Supremacy Clause is not akin to asserting a cause of action). Bank of America further asserts that if any statute of limitations applies, it would be the six-year limitation found in HERA. 12 U.S.C. § 4617(b)(12)(A).

Bank of America points out that while a quiet-title claim does not fit neatly into the "contract" or "tort" category provided by HERA, it is closer to the contract category because it seeks to validate a contractually created interest in the Property. The counterclaims and defenses arise from the contractual relationship between the borrower and the lender when creating the loan, which was purchased by Fannie Mae in August 2006. "Because a mortgage lien is an interest in property created by contract, an action to enforce that lien is clearly a contract action." *Smith v. FDIC*, 61 F.3d 1552, 1561 (11th Cir. 1995). This means that the invocation of the Federal Foreclosure Bar is subject to the six-year statute of limitations prescribed by HERA and Bank of America's defense is timely.

Further, even if the Court cannot classify Bank of America's quiet-title counterclaim as either a tort or contract claim, Bank of America points this Court to two Ninth Circuit cases as support for its argument that the longer statute of limitations should apply in the event of ambiguity. When there is a substantial question regarding which statute of limitations should apply between two conflicting statutes, the court should apply the longer. *FDIC v. Former Officers & Directors of Metro*. Bank, 884 F.2d 1304, 1307

STEFANY A. MILEY
DISTRICT JUDGE

(9th Cir. 1989). More recently in *Wise v. Verizon Communications*, the Ninth Circuit stated that even if they were not bound by precedence, they would have chosen the longer statute of limitations when presented with multiple potentially-applicable statutes. *Wise v. Verizon Commc'ns, Inc.*, 600 F.3d 1180, 1187 n.2 (9th Cir. 2010). While neither of these cases apply to HERA, the *FDIC* court evaluated very similar statute of limitations provided to the FDIC in its capacity as a government agency where the FDIC's breach of fiduciary duty claims were being characterized as either tort or contract.

Bank of America lastly asserts that at minimum, the statute of limitations would be five or four years. The counterclaim brought by Bank of America is for quiet title. The claims here satisfy the elements of NRS 11.070. The present dispute is whether the HOA conveyed clear title to the buyer, or whether the deed of trust owned by Fannie Mae continued to encumber the buyer's title. Fannie Mae's "grantor" is the former borrower, who was "seized or possessed of the premises" once the home was sold at the HOA Foreclosure Sale. And because NRS 11.070 applies to either a quiet title plaintiff, or to the "grantor", the five-year statute of limitations would apply.

Bank of America also points to the broad statutory language of NRS 11.080 and says that the Nevada Supreme Court has applied its five-year limitations in a case involving a dispute between a lienholder and a purchaser at an HOA Foreclosure Sale. *See Saticoy Bay LLC Series 2021 Gray Eagle Way v. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.*, 388 P.3d 226, 232 (Nev. 2017). Finally, the four-year "catch-all" statute of limitations from NRS 11.220 should apply at a bare minimum. Because Bank of America asserted its Federal Foreclosure Bar defense and filed its counterclaims within four years of the HOA Foreclosure Sale, its actions are timely and the Court should grant Bank of America's

motion for summary judgment and enter a declaration that Plaintiff's interest in the Property is subject to the deed of trust.

Based on the foregoing, COURT FINDS, there is no genuine issue of material fact the subject loan was owned by Fannie Mae at the time of the HOA sale. Further, COURT FINDS, there is no genuine issue of material fact Fannie Mae did not consent to the HOA sale per NRS Chapter 116.

COURT FINDS, Defendant Bank of America's Federal Foreclosure Bar defense is not barred by the statute of limitations. Plaintiff has failed to convince the Court that the defense should be barred at all, as it is not a stand-alone action. Even if a statute of limitations attaches to the action, COURT FINDS, that at a minimum the statute of limitations would be the four-year period prescribed in NRS 11.220. Pursuant to the Nevada Supreme Court's holding in *Daisy Trust v. Wells Fargo*, COURT FINDS, that the Federal Foreclosure Bar precluded Plaintiff from acquiring title to the Property free and clear of Fannie Mae's property interest.

Based on Fannie Mae's ownership of the Deed of Trust in the Property and Bank of America timely asserting the Federal Foreclosure Bar, COURT ORDERS, defendant Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment on plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC's claims for quiet title and declaratory relief is GRANTED.

COURT FINDS, that defendant Bank of America's counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief against plaintiff are timely as they fall within NRS 11.220's four-year limitation period and were brought within four years from the HOA Foreclosure Sale. Further, there are no genuine issues of material fact related to defendant Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment on its counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief against Plaintiff Airmotive Investments, LLC.

STEFANY A. MILEY DISTRICT JUDGE

DEPARTMENT TWENTY THREE LAS VEGAS NV 89101-2408 Therefore, COURT ORDERS, defendant Bank of America's Motion for Summary Judgment on its counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief against Plaintiff is GRANTED.

It is so ORDERED.

IV. ORDER

For the foregoing reasons, COURT HEREBY ORDERS, Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment as to Plaintiff's Claims for quiet title and declaratory relief is GRANTED.

COURT FURTHER ORDERS, Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment as to Defendant's counterclaims for quiet title and declaratory relief is GRANTED.

Dated this _____ day of September, 2018.

HONORABLE STEFANY A. MILEY
DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
DEPARTMENT XXIII

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on or about the date signed, a copy of this Decision and Order was electronically served and/or placed in the attorney's folders maintained by the Clerk of the Court and/or transmitted via facsimile and/or mailed, postage prepaid, by United States mail to the proper parties as follows: Roger P. Croteau, Esq., and Darren T. Brenner, Esq.

By:

Carmen Alper

Judicial Executive Assistant

Department XXIII

STEFANY A. MILEY
DISTRICT JUDGE

Electronically Filed 11/25/2019 2:00 PM Steven D. Grierson

50674799;1

AKERMAN LLP

1054 (2015); see NRS 18.020(5). This Court **AWARDS** \$2,761.34 to BANA and **ORDERS** Airmotive to pay the award to BANA through its counsel, Akerman LLP.

DATED ______, 2019.

DISTRICT COURT-JUDGE Case Number: A-12-654840-C

JUDGE STEFANY A. MILEY

Submitted by:

AKERMAN LLP

DAKREN T. BRENNER, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 8386

SCOTT R. LACHMAN, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 12016

1635 Village Center Circle, Suite 200

Las Vegas, Nevada 89134

Attorneys for Bank of America, N.A.

Electronically Filed 11/27/2019 11:34 AM Steven D. Grierson **CLERK OF THE COURT**

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DARREN T. BRENNER, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 8386

SCOTT R. LACHMAN, ESQ.

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AKERMAN LLP

1635 Village Center Circle, Suite 200

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> Email: darren.brenner@akerman.com Email: scott.lachman@akerman.com

Attorneys for Bank of America, N.A.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

1635 VILLAGE CENTER CIRCLE, SUITE 200 LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89134 TEL.: (702) 634-5000 – FAX: (702) 380-8572 11 12 13 14

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AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company,

Plaintiff,

v.

BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.; GENEVIEVE UNIZA-ENRIQUEZ; DOES 1 through 20, and ROE CORPORATIONS 1 through 20, inclusive,

Defendants.

AND ALL RELATED CLAIMS.

Case No.: A-12-654840-C

Dept. No.: **XXIII**

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER AWARDING COSTS TO BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.

50674799:2

AKERMAN LLP 1635 VILLAGE CENTER CIRCLE, SUITE 200 LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89134 TEL.: (702) 634-5000 – FAX: (702) 380-8572

TO ALL PARTIES AND TO THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that an **ORDER AWARDING COSTS TO BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.** has been entered by this Court on the 25th day of November, 2019, in the above-captioned matter. A copy of said Order is attached hereto as **Exhibit A.**

Dated: November 27, 2019

AKERMAN LLP

/s/ Scott R. Lachman, ESQ.

DARREN T. BRENNER, ESQ.
Nevada Bar No. 8386
SCOTT R. LACHMAN, ESQ.
Nevada Bar No. 12016
1635 Village Center Circle, Suite 200
Las Vegas, Nevada 89134

Attorneys for Bank of America, N.A.

AKERMAN LLP 1635 VILLAGE CENTER CIRCLE, SUITE 200 LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89134 TEL.: (702) 634-5000 – FAX: (702) 380-8572

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that I am an employee of AKERMAN LLP, and that on this 27th day of November, 2019, I caused to be served a true and correct copy of the foregoing **NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER AWARDING COSTS TO BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.**, in the following manner:

(ELECTRONIC SERVICE) Pursuant to Administrative Order 14-2, the above-referenced document was electronically filed on the date hereof and served through the Notice of Electronic Filing automatically generated by the Court's facilities to those parties listed on the Court's Master Service List as follows:

Roger P. Croteau, Esq. Timothy E. Rhoda, Esq. ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD. 2810 W. Charleston Blvd. #75 Las Vegas, NV 89102

Attorneys for Airmotive Investments, LLC

/s/ Christine Weiss
An employee of AKERMAN LLP

EXHIBIT A

EXHIBIT A

Electronically Filed 11/25/2019 2:00 PM Steven D. Grierson

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AKERMAN LLP

1054 (2015); see NRS 18.020(5). This Court **AWARDS** \$2,761.34 to BANA and **ORDERS** Airmotive to pay the award to BANA through its counsel, Akerman LLP.

DATED ______, 2019.

DISTRICT COURT-JUDGE Case Number: A-12-654840-C

JUDGE STEFANY A. MILEY

Submitted by:

AKERMAN LLP

DAKREN T. BRENNER, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 8386

SCOTT R. LACHMAN, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 12016

1635 Village Center Circle, Suite 200

Las Vegas, Nevada 89134

Attorneys for Bank of America, N.A.

Electronically Filed 12/12/2019 3:15 PM Steven D. Grierson **CLERK OF THE COURT** 1 SAO ROGER P. CROTEAU, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 4958 TIMOTHY E. RHODA, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 7878 3 ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD. 9120 West Post Road, Suite 100 Las Vegas, Nevada 89148 (702) 254-7775 5 (702) 228-7719 (facsimile) croteaulaw@croteaulaw.com 6 Attorney for Plaintiff LAS VEGAS DEVELOPMENT GROUP, LLC 7 8 9 DISTRICT COURT 10 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 11 *** 12 AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC, a Nevada) 13 limited liability company, 14 A-12-654840-C Case No. Plaintiff. XXIII Dept. No. 15 VS. 16 BANK OF AMERICA, GENEVIEVE UNIZA-17 ENRIQUEZ, DOES 1 THROUGH 20, AND ROE CORPORATIONS 1 THROUGH 20, 18 INCLUSIVE, 19 Defendants. BANK OF AMERICA, N.A. 20 ☐ Summary Judgment [] Voluntary Dismissal Counterclaimant,) 21 ☐ Stipulated Judgment ☐ Involuntary Dismissal Default Judgment Stipulated Dismissal 22 ☐ Judgment of Arbitration VS. ☐ Motion to Dismiss by Deft(s) AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC, 23 Counter-Defendant.) 24 25 STIPULATION AND ORDER TO DISMISS AND FOR FINAL JUDGMENT 26 COMES NOW, Plaintiff/Counter-Defendant, AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC 27 ("Airmotive"), and Defendant/Counterclaimant, BANK OF AMERICA, N.A. ("BANA"), by and 28 Page 1 of 3 6279 Downpour Court

through their undersigned counsel of record, and hereby stipulate and agree as follows:

- On October 17, 2019, this Court entered a Decision and Order granting BANA's
 Motion for Summary Judgment as to (1) Airmotive's claims for Quiet Title and
 Declaratory Relief and (2) BANA's counterclaims for Quiet Title and Declaratory
 Relief.
- 2. Remaining unresolved and pending are Airmotive's claims for unjust enrichment; equitable mortgage; temporary restraining order/injunctive relief; and slander of title, as well as BANA's counterclaim for unjust enrichment.
- Airmotive's claims for unjust enrichment; equitable mortgage; temporary restraining order/injunctive relief; and slander of title, as well as BANA's counterclaim for unjust enrichment shall be dismissed with prejudice in their entirety.
- 4. Defendant, Genevieve Uniza-Enriquez, has neither answered nor appeared herein to date. Airmotive hereby dismisses its claims against said Defendant in their entirety without prejudice.
- 5. All claims herein having been fully adjudicated as to all parties, the instant action

may be closed. OATED this day of November, 2019.	DATED this day of November, 2019.
ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD.	AKERMAN, LLP

TIMOTHY E RHODA, ESQ.
Nevada Bar No. 7878
9120 West Post Road, Suite 100
Las Vegas, Nevada 89148
croteaulaw@croteaulaw.com
Attorney for Plaintiff/Counter-Defendant

Attorney for Plaintiff/Counter-Defendant LAS VEGAS DEVELOPMENT GROUP,

SCOTT R. LACHMAN, ESQ.
Nevada Bar No. 12016
1635 Village Center Circle, Suite 200
Las Vegas, Nevada 89134
scott.lachman@akerman.com
Attorneys for Defendant/Counterclaimant
BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.

ORDER

Having reviewed the stipulation of the parties, and good cause appearing therefor,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Airmotive's claims for unjust enrichment; equitable mortgage; temporary restraining order/injunctive relief; and slander of title, as well as BANA's counterclaim for unjust enrichment shall be dismissed with prejudice in their entirety.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendant, Genevieve Uniza-Enriquez, has neither answered nor appeared herein to date and that Airmotive's claims against said Defendant are hereby dismissed in their entirety without prejudice.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, all claims at issue herein having been adjudicated, the instant action shall be closed.

Dated this _____ day of November, 2019.

DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

JUDGE STEFANY A. MILEY

Electronically Filed 12/18/2019 7:04 PM Steven D. Grierson **CLERK OF THE COURT** 1 **NEOJ** ROGER P. CROTEAU, ESO. 2 Nevada Bar No. 4958 TIMOTHY E. RHODA, ESQ. 3 Nevada Bar No. 7878 ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD. 9120 West Post Road, Suite 100 4 Las Vegas, Nevada 89148 5 (702) 254-7775 (702) 228-7719 (facsimile) croteaulaw@croteaulaw.com 6 Attorney for Plaintiff 7 AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC 8 9 DISTRICT COURT 10 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA *** 11 AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC, a Nevada) 12 limited liability company, 13 Plaintiff, Case No. A-12-654840-C 14 Dept. No. XXIII VS. 15 BANK OF AMERICA, GENEVIEVE UNIZA-ENRIQUEZ, DOES 1 THROUGH 20, AND 16 ROE CORPORATIONS 1 THROUGH 20, 17 INCLUSIVE, 18 Defendants. 19 BANK OF AMERICA, N.A. 20 Counterclaimant, 21 VS. 22 AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC, 23 Counter-Defendant.) 24 NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER 25 PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that a STIPULATION AND ORDER TO DISMISS AND 26 FOR FINAL JUDGMENT was entered in the above-entitled matter on or about the 12th day of 27 // 28 Page 1 of 3 6279 Downpour Court

Case Number: A-12-654840-C

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3			ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD.
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5			/s/ Timothy E. Rhoda ROGER P. CROTEAU, ESQ.
6			Nevada Bar No. 4958 TIMOTHY E. RHODA, ESQ.
7			Nevada Bar No. 7878 9120 West Post Road, Suite 100
8			Las Vegas, Nevada 89148 (702) 254-7775
9			Attorney for Plaintiff AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE 1 Pursuant to Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure 5(b), I hereby certify that I am an employee 2 of ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD. and that on the 18th day of December, 3 2019, I caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing document to be served on all parties as 4 follows: 5 6 VIA ELECTRONIC SERVICE: through the Eighth Judicial District Court's Odyssey efile and serve system. 7 VIA U.S. MAIL: by placing a true copy thereof enclosed in a sealed envelope with 8 postage thereon fully prepaid, addressed as indicated on service list below in the United States mail at Las Vegas, Nevada. 9 VIA FACSIMILE: by causing a true copy thereof to be telecopied to the number indicated 10 on the service list below. 11 VIA PERSONAL DELIVERY: by causing a true copy hereof to be hand delivered on this date to the addressee(s) at the address(es) set forth on the service list below. 12 13 14 /s/ Timothy E. Rhoda An employee of ROGER P. CROTEAU & 15 ASSOCIÁTES, LTD. 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

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EXHIBIT 1

EXHIBIT 1

•		Electronically Filed 12/12/2019 3:15 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT			
1	SAO ROGER P. CROTEAU, ESQ.				
2	Nevada Bar No. 4958 TIMOTHY E. RHODA, ESQ.				
3	ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD.				
4 5	Las Vegas, Nevada 89148				
6	(702) 228-7719 (facsimile)				
7	Attorney for Plaintiff				
8					
9					
10	DISTRICT	COURT			
11	CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA				
12	**	*			
13	AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC, a Nevada) limited liability company,				
14	Plaintiff,	Case No. A-12-654840-C			
15) vs.	Dept. No. XXIII			
16) BANK OF AMERICA, GENEVIEVE UNIZA-)				
17 18	ENRIQUEZ, DOES 1 THROUGH 20, AND) ROE CORPORATIONS 1 THROUGH 20,) INCLUSIVE,)				
19	Defendants.)				
20	BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.				
21	Counterclaimant,)	☐ Joiuntary Dismissal ☐ Summary Judgment ☐ Juvoluntary Dismissal ☐ Stipulated Judgment			
22	vs.	Stipulated Dismissal Motion to Dismiss by Deft(s) Default Judgment Judgment of Arbitration			
23	AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC,				
24	Counter-Defendant.)				
25	STIPULATION AND ORDER TO DIS	MISS AND FOR FINAL JUDGMENT			
26	COMES NOW, Plaintiff/Counter-Defendant, AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC				
27					
28	Page 1				

through their undersigned counsel of record, and hereby stipulate and agree as follows:

- On October 17, 2019, this Court entered a Decision and Order granting BANA's
 Motion for Summary Judgment as to (1) Airmotive's claims for Quiet Title and
 Declaratory Relief and (2) BANA's counterclaims for Quiet Title and Declaratory
 Relief.
- Remaining unresolved and pending are Airmotive's claims for unjust enrichment;
 equitable mortgage; temporary restraining order/injunctive relief; and slander of
 title, as well as BANA's counterclaim for unjust enrichment.
- 3. Airmotive's claims for unjust enrichment; equitable mortgage; temporary restraining order/injunctive relief; and slander of title, as well as BANA's counterclaim for unjust enrichment shall be dismissed with prejudice in their entirety.
- 4. Defendant, Genevieve Uniza-Enriquez, has neither answered nor appeared herein to date. Airmotive hereby dismisses its claims against said Defendant in their entirety without prejudice.
- 5. All claims herein having been fully adjudicated as to all parties, the instant action

may be closed. DATED this day of November, 2019.	DATED this day of November, 2019.
ROGER P. CROTEAU & ASSOCIATES, LTD.	AKERMAN, LLP
TIMOTHY-E, RHODA, ESQ.	SCOTT R. LACHMAN, ESQ.

TIMOTHY E. RHODA, ESQ.
Nevada Bar No. 7878
9120 West Post Road, Suite 100
Las Vegas, Nevada 89148
croteaulaw@croteaulaw.com
Attorney for Plaintiff/Counter-Defendant
LAS VEGAS DEVELOPMENT GROUP,

scott.lachman@akerman.com
Attorneys for Defendant/Counterclaimant
BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.

1635 Village Center Circle, Suite 200

Nevada Bar No. 12016

Las Vegas, Nevada 89134

SAS DEVELOPMENT GROUP, BANK OF A

ORDER

Having reviewed the stipulation of the parties, and good cause appearing therefor,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Airmotive's claims for unjust enrichment; equitable mortgage; temporary restraining order/injunctive relief; and slander of title, as well as BANA's counterclaim for unjust enrichment shall be dismissed with prejudice in their entirety.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendant, Genevieve Uniza-Enriquez, has neither answered nor appeared herein to date and that Airmotive's claims against said Defendant are hereby dismissed in their entirety without prejudice.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, all claims at issue herein having been adjudicated, the instant action shall be closed.

Dated this	day of November, 2019.

12-10-19

DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

JUDGE STEFANY A. MILEY

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

April 10, 2012 9:30 AM Motion to Dismiss

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Anntoinette Naumec-Miller

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Nicholas Boylan, Esq., present on behalf of Plaintiff telephonically. Savera Sandhu-Smith, Esq., present on behalf of Defendants.

Ms. Sandhu-Smith argued the standard here is set under Rule 8, and while the Opposition doesn't indicate that the elements are set forth, there is no legal basis to support the quiet title claim which is the only claim being brought forth. Ms. Sandhu-Smith further argued the Complaint is totally devoid of how Las Vegas Development acquired the property, when it acquired it and took possession of it and if there is any deed of trust. Ms. Sandhu-Smith additionally argued the Defense cannot provide an answer that properly responds to the Complaint as it stands. Further argument by Ms. Sandhu-Smith. Mr. Boylan argued it is a quiet title claim, not a fraud claim and so there shouldn't be a requirement of how, when, where and who. Mr. Boylan further argued he thinks this is a delay going on and indicated he has requested Counsel to provide documents showing they have the note and mortgage lien on this property which they have been unable to do. Mr. Boylan further argued he would submit the pleading is sufficient. Additional argument by counsel. COURT stated its findings and ORDERED, Motion DENIED advising the Complaint is sufficient for the Defense to answer. Upon Court's inquiry, Ms. Sandhu-Smith advised an answer can be filed by Friday. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, Deft's answer is due by 4/13/12.

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 1 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s)
vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

October 16, 2012

9:30 AM Motion to Amend
Complaint

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Anntoinette Naumec-Miller

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Nicholas Boylan, Esq., present telephonically on behalf of Plaintiff. Christopher Henderson, Esq., and Laraine Burrell, Esq., present on behalf of Defendants.

Mr. Boylan advised he is seeking to add a second cause of action for violation of NRS 107.080. Colloquy regarding upcoming Deft's Motion for Summary Judgment. Mr. Henderson argued Plaintiff's lawsuit is to quiet title and essentially stall the foreclosure process; Defts have a valid, recorded assignment of first deed of trust and Defts initiated the foreclosure process even before the Home Owners Association sale. Further arguments by Mr. Henderson. Mr. Boylan argued Defts became aware Plaintiff became a recorded owner and attempted to start the process again; this cause of action indicates Defts can't proceed with the foreclosure action because they haven't done it properly. Additional arguments by Mr. Henderson and Mr. Boylan. COURT FINDS the Rules do indicate leave shall be freely given and there has been enough showing by the Plaintiff to amend the Complaint and ORDERED, Motion GRANTED. Further colloquy regarding Deft's Motion for Summary Judgment.

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 2 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

COURT MINUTES Title to Property October 23, 2012 Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) A-12-654840-C

Bank of America, Defendant(s)

October 23, 2012 9:00 AM **Discovery Conference**

HEARD BY: Bulla, Bonnie **COURTROOM:** RJC Level 5 Hearing Room

COURT CLERK: Alan Castle

RECORDER: Richard Kangas

REPORTER:

PARTIES

PRESENT: Christopher, Shawn Attorney

Henderson, Christopher Attorney

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Counsel indicated hopeful on settlement. Counsel anticipate 1 - 2 days for trial re: Quiet Title. No settlement conference requested. COMMISSIONER RECOMMENDED, discovery cutoff is 4/01/13; adding parties, amended pleadings, and initial expert disclosures DUE 12/31/12; rebuttal expert disclosures DUE 1/30/13; dispositive motions TO BE FILED BY 4/29/13. Scheduling Order will issue.

PRINT DATE: Page 3 of 15 01/06/2020 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

September 17, 2013 9:30 AM Motion to Dismiss

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Anntoinette Naumec-Miller

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Marilyn Fine, Esq., present on behalf of Plaintiff. Natalie Winslow, Esq., present on behalf of Defendant.

Upon Court's inquiry, Ms. Fine confirmed the binder the Court received this morning was the Motion, Opposition, and Reply and not a supplement. Arguments by counsel. COURT ADOPTED the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law as set forth in Deft's Brief, stated its FINDINGS and ORDERED, Motion GRANTED. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, this is a final decision with respect to Bank of America only. Defense to prepare the order with findings of fact and conclusions of law for review by Plaintiff.

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s)
vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

December 03, 2013 9:30 AM Motion For

Reconsideration

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Anntoinette Naumec-Miller

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Timothy Rhoda, Esq., present on behalf of Plaintiff. Natalie Winslow, Esq., present on behalf of Defendant.

Mr. Rhoda advised the parties agreed to continue the matter; COURT SO ORDERED.

CONTINUED TO: 12/17/13 9:30 AM

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s)
vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

December 17, 2013 9:30 AM Motion For

Reconsideration

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Anntoinette Naumec-Miller

RECORDER: Debbie Winn

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Jacob Bundick, Esq., and Natalie Winslow, Esq., present on behalf of Defendant Bank of America.

Based on the papers and pleading therein, COURT stated its FINDINGS and ORDERED, Motion DENIED. Defense to prepare the order for review by Plaintiff.

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 6 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

July 14, 2015

9:30 AM Motion to Dismiss
Counterclaim

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Katherine Streuber

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES

PRESENT: Croteau, Roger P, ESQ Attorney Schmidt, Allison Attorney

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Court stated there seemed important parties were missing. Ms. Schmidt advised they have quiet title, noted they could not assert against them and stated they were attempting to determine title. Court noted the validity of the sale was being contested, whether they were able to cure and stated it was not sure the Plaintiff could give information in the Court Claim. Argument by Ms. Schmidt noting motion might be premature and requested case proceed with discovery. Counsel then stated if the Court believes there to be validity, they would move for leave to file amended counter claim. Mr. Croteau believes the defense needed to amend their counter claim, argued disclaimed interest and noted defense is stating their deed of trust was never extinguished. Counsel then argued the purchase had been done properly and noted the defense is wanting the Plaintiff to bring in the HOA. Ms. Schmidt advised her client does not have a claim with the HOA and argued deed of trust. COURT ORDERED, motion DENIED. FURTHER, the HOA which did the foreclosure sale will be brought in as a part. Mr. Croteau to prepare the order and provide to opposing counsel for review prior to submitting to the Court for signature.

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 7 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

September 15, 2015 9:30 AM Motion for Leave Bank of America's

Motion for Leave to Amend its Answer to Add an Affirmative

Defense and

Counterclaim and to Ioin Parties to Add

Claims

HEARD BY: Bixler, James **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Katherine Streuber

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES

PRESENT: Brenner, Darren T. Attorney

Croteau, Roger P, ESQ Attorney

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Mr. Croteau advised this is the oldest HOA case, noted they would like to file an Amended Complaint and defense would file an Amended Answer along with Counter Claim. COURT ORDERED, motion GRANTED. Mr. Croteau to prepare the order and provide to opposing counsel for review prior to submitting to the Court for signature.

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 8 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

COURT MINUTES Title to Property January 10, 2017 Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) A-12-654840-C Bank of America, Defendant(s) Status Check Status Check Re: January 10, 2017 9:30 AM

Case Status

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Katherine Streuber

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES

PRESENT: Croteau, Roger P, ESQ Attorney

Garner, Rex D. Attorney

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Court there had been no activity since May of 2016. Mr. Garner advised there would be a filing of an Amended Joint Case Conference and stated parties have had discussions. COURT ORDERED, matter SET for status check. Matter recalled. Mr. Croteau present. Court advised of setting and representations made by defense counsel. Argument by counsel.

02-07-17 9:30 AM STATUS CHECK: AMENDED JCCR

PRINT DATE: Page 9 of 15 01/06/2020 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

February 07, 2017 9:30 AM Status Check Status Check:

Amended JCCR

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Katherine Streuber

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES

PRESENT: Brenner, Darren T. Attorney

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Court noted no further action was needed by this Court, however, it believed a Second Amended Joint Case Conference Report was needed. Court further noted it will look into whether there is a need for waiver of the Five Year Rule.

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 10 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

A-12-654840-C

Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

September 26, 2017

September 26, 2017

9:30 AM

Status Check
Case Status,
Scheduling Order
and Waiving the Five
Year Rule

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Katherine Streuber

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES

PRESENT: Winslow, Natalie L Attorney

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Ms. Winslow advised counsel handling this case is out on medical leave and stated they were going through the case file to what is happening. Court inquired of Second Amended Joint Case Conference Report. Counsel advised it had been filed months ago and noted they met with Discovery Commissioner. Court noted parties needed to provide a waiver of the 5 year rule and stated the stipulation was needed within 30 days. Colloquy regarding case status. Court advised it would speak with the Chief Judge and advise the parties of the outcome. Court also noted the case might be all right due to the appeal. Ms. Winslow agreed a stipulation would help.

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 11 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

March 20, 2018

9:30 AM Status Check Case Status - See Dec 22, 2017 Notice Emailed to Parties

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Katherine Streuber

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES

PRESENT: Combs, Jamie Attorney Croteau, Roger P, ESQ Attorney

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Order Waiving Five Year Rule SIGNED IN OPEN COURT and returned to counsel for filing. Court inquired whether discovery had been completed. Ms. Combs requested discovery be re-opened briefly. Court directed parties to contact Discovery Commissioner for updated trial schedule.

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 12 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

September 11, 2018

RESET TRIAL DATE

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: Katherine Streuber

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES

PRESENT: Rhoda, Timothy E. Attorney

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Mr. Rhoda advised the bank had recently requested discovery be re-opened which they have agreed to waive the 5 Year Rule and noted they are preparing a stipulation. COURT SO NOTED. Court advised new schedule and trial date must be included in the trial order.

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 13 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

A-12-654840-C Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) vs.
Bank of America, Defendant(s)

September 10, 2019 9:00 AM Motion for Summary Bank of America,

Judgment N.A.'S Motion for Summary Judgment

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 12C

COURT CLERK: April Watkins

RECORDER: Maria Garibay

REPORTER:

PARTIES

PRESENT: Brenner, Darren T. Attorney

Croteau, Roger P, ESQ Attorney

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Court noted issue is the applicability of the Federal Foreclosure Bar and whether the property was in fact owned by Fannie at the time of the subject HOA sale and whether the Federal Foreclosure Bar would apply. Following arguments by counsel, COURT ORDERED, matter CONTINUED and decision will issue.

CONTINUED TO: 10/10/19 (CHAMBERS)

10/10/19 DECISION (CHAMBERS)

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 14 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012

Title to Property		COURT MINUTES	October 10, 2019
A-12-654840-C	Airmotive Investments LLC, Plaintiff(s) vs. Bank of America, Defendant(s)		
	Dariat of Time	rica, z cremanic(s)	
October 10, 2019	3:00 AM	All Pending Motions	Decision; Bank of America, N.A.'S Motion for Summary Judgment

HEARD BY: Miley, Stefany **COURTROOM:** Chambers

COURT CLERK: Katherine Streuber

RECORDER:

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Pursuant to Decision and Order filed on October 17, 2019, COURT ORDERED, motion GRANTED. FURTHER, Defendant's motion for Summary Judgment as to Defendant's Counter Claims for quiet title and declaratory relief is GRANTED.

PRINT DATE: 01/06/2020 Page 15 of 15 Minutes Date: April 10, 2012



EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CLERK'S OFFICE NOTICE OF DEFICIENCY ON APPEAL TO NEVADA SUPREME COURT

ROGER P. CROTEAU, ESQ. 2810 W. CHARLESTON BLVD., #75 LAS VEGAS, NV 89102

DATE: January 6, 2020 CASE: A-12-654840-C

RE CASE: AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC vs. BANK OF AMERICA; GENEVIEVE UNIZA-ENRIQUEZ

NOTICE OF APPEAL FILED: January 2, 2020

YOUR APPEAL HAS BEEN SENT TO THE SUPREME COURT.

PLEASE NOTE: DOCUMENTS **NOT** TRANSMITTED HAVE BEEN MARKED:

- \$250 Supreme Court Filing Fee (Make Check Payable to the Supreme Court)**

 If the \$250 Supreme Court Filing Fee was not submitted along with the original Notice of Appeal, it must be mailed directly to the Supreme Court. The Supreme Court Filing Fee will not be forwarded by this office if submitted after the Notice of Appeal has been filed.
 \$24 − District Court Filing Fee (Make Check Payable to the District Court)**
 \$500 − Cost Bond on Appeal (Make Check Payable to the District Court)**
- NRAP 7: Bond For Costs On Appeal in Civil Cases
- Case Appeal StatementNRAP 3 (a)(1), Form 2
- □ Order
- ☐ Notice of Entry of Order

NEVADA RULES OF APPELLATE PROCEDURE 3 (a) (3) states:

"The district court clerk must file appellant's notice of appeal despite perceived deficiencies in the notice, including the failure to pay the district court or Supreme Court filing fee. The district court clerk shall apprise appellant of the deficiencies in writing, and shall transmit the notice of appeal to the Supreme Court in accordance with subdivision (g) of this Rule with a notation to the clerk of the Supreme Court setting forth the deficiencies. Despite any deficiencies in the notice of appeal, the clerk of the Supreme Court shall docket the appeal in accordance with Rule 12."

Please refer to Rule 3 for an explanation of any possible deficiencies.

**Per District Court Administrative Order 2012-01, in regards to civil litigants, "...all Orders to Appear in Forma Pauperis expire one year from the date of issuance." You must reapply for in Forma Pauperis status.

Certification of Copy

State of Nevada
County of Clark

I, Steven D. Grierson, the Clerk of the Court of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, State of Nevada, does hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, full and correct copy of the hereinafter stated original document(s):

NOTICE OF APPEAL; CASE APPEAL STATEMENT; DISTRICT COURT DOCKET ENTRIES; CIVIL COVER SHEET; DECISION & ORDER; NOTICE OF ENTRY OF DECISION AND ORDER; ORDER AWARDING COSTS TO BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.; NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER AWARDING COSTS TO BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.; STIPULATION AND ORDER TO DISMISS AND FOR FINAL JUDGMENT; NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER; DISTRICT COURT MINUTES; NOTICE OF DEFICIENCY

AIRMOTIVE INVESTMENTS, LLC,

Plaintiff(s),

VS.

BANK OF AMERICA; GENEVIEVE UNIZA-ENRIQUEZ,

Defendant(s),

now on file and of record in this office.

Case No: A-12-654840-C

Dept No: XXIII

IN WITNESS THEREOF, I have hereunto Set my hand and Affixed the seal of the Court at my office, Las Vegas, Nevada This 6 day of January 2020.

Steven D. Grierson, Clerk of the Court

Heather Ungermann, Deputy Clerk