**Electronically Filed** 2/18/2020 10:23 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT 1 In Propria Personam Post Office Box 208, S.D.C.C. 2 Indian Springs, Nevada 89018 3 **Electronically Filed** Feb 20 2020 03:28 plm. 4 Elizabeth A. Brown AL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STACTE REDNES VID DOME COURT IN THE IDICI 5 6 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF 7 8 Willie Carter 9 Plaintiff, 10 Case No 11 VS. Dept. No 12 Docket Defendant. 13 14 15 NOTICE OF APPEAL 16 NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That the Petitioner/Defendant, 17 \_, in and through his proper person, hereby 18 appeals to the Supreme Court of Nevada from the ORDER denying and/or 19 dismissing the 20 NCE 21 22 2020 ruled on the day of 23 24 Dated this day of 20 20 25 CLERK OF THE COURT GENED 7 Respectfully Submitted FV

**CERTFICATE OF SERVICE BY MAILING** , hereby certify, pursuant to NRCP 5(b), that on this I. 2010, I mailed a true and correct copy of the foregoing, "Notice day of abras Orovs by placing document in a sealed pre-postage paid envelope and deposited said envelope in the United State Mail addressed to the following: CC:FILE DATED: this day of tebrany ,2020/ Ħ /In Propria Personam Post Office Box 208, S.D.C.C. Indian Springs, Nevada 89018 IN FORMA PAUPERIS: 

## AFFIRMATION Pursuant to NRS 239B.030

The undersigned does hereby affirm that the preceding \_

(Title of Document)

filed in District Court Case number <u>A-19-804110-W</u>

Does not contain the social security number of any person.

#### -OR-

Contains the social security number of a person as required by:

A. A specific state or federal law, to wit:

(State specific law)

#### -0**r-**

B. For the administration of a public program or for an application for a federal or state grant.

Signature

Print Name

2/11/20 Date

Title

I. Defendant Was Subject OF Ineffective Counsel 2 Defendant filed petition of Habeas Corpus to make the 3 court aware of the illegal application of a weapons 4 enhancement to his sentence. Defendant did not file enhancement to his sentence. Vetenciant did not file petition of Habeas Corpus to prove innocense for the crimes he was convicted of. Ineffective Counsel vias a najor factor in the defendant being illegally sentenced as his court appointed atterney never argued NRS193.165. Indeed, defendant is procedurally time barred from filing a Habeas Corpus, but he failed to file because of ineffective counsel on part of his court appointed Attorney Anthony Goldstein. Vetendants attorney seemed oblivious to the nuances of NRS193.165, because he never argued about the illegal application of a the weapons enhancement being applied to the sentence of the defendant. Based on the exhistence of ineffective counsel this petition for Habeas Corpus should prove northy of being dissected in court regardless of procedural time bar. .19 21 

# I. Defendant Was Illegally Sentenced

2 Vefendant was illegally sentenced based on the plain 3 language of NRS193.165(4). Subsections 1,2, and 3 of 4 NR5193.165 Focus on how to apply the weapons 5 enhancement to the sentence of those who qualify for 6 such a penalty to be imposed. NRS193.165(4) states: 7 The provisions of subsections 1,2, and 3 do not apply 7 where the use of a firearm, other deadly weapon 8 or tear gas is a necessary element of such crime. Per PSI, defendant was convicted of NR5200.380 10 Robbery with use of a deadly weapon, which is not 11 12 a generic robbery as erroneously stated by the 3 respondant. To be convicted of Robbery with the use 14 of a deadly weapon one must possess a weapon 15 during the commission of the crime. Thus, Robberry 16 with the use of a deadly weapon carries a more 17 harsh penalty than a generic robbery because of the 18 exhistence of a weapon, but robbery with the use 19 of a deadly weapons can't be followed by the application of a weapons enhancement because of NRS193.165(4). 20 NRS193.165(A) supports the defendants claim of heing 21 22 Illegally sentenced because a firearm or other deadly 23 weapon is a necessary element in both crimes the 24 defendant was convicted of NR5200.380, NR5200.010, Robbery with use of deadly weapon and Attempted Murder. Vefendant was convicted of Attempted Murder 25 26 27 NRS200.010 Per PSI. A firearm or other deadly 28 weapon is a necessary element for one to be charged 29 or convicted of Attempted Murder NRS200.010

2 which further supports the defendants claim of being illegally sentenced by way of the erroneous 3 application of the meapons enhancement NRS193.165 4 NRS193.165(4) specifies that the defendant can not 5 have a meapon's enhancement applied legally to his 6 sentence because a firearm, other deadly weapon or Itear yas is a necessary element in both crimes the 8 defendant was convicted of 9 Furthermore NRS193.165(5) states: 10 The court shall not grant probation to or suspend the sentence of any person who is convicted of using a 11 12 firearm, other deadly weapon or tear gas in the 13 14 commission of any of the following crimes: (a) nurder 15 (b) kidnapping in first degree 16 (c) sexual assualt or 17 (d)robbery 18 NRS193.165(5) speaks to what charges are not probationable under polyevada law. NR5193.165(5) 19 20 21 does not wome contemplate or speak to what crimes 22 can have a weapons enhancement applied to them 23 as erroneously stated by the respondant. Per PSI 24 defendant was never charged or convicted of 25 Murder as erroneously stated by the respondant. 26 27 28 29

Clerk of the Court 200 Lewis Ave Los Vegas, NV 89155 1. an FUBUX 208 FUBUX 208 Willie Carter #11/4323 100 100 1 89070

1	ASTA	Electronically Filed 2/19/2020 8:48 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT
2		
3		
4		
5		
6	IN THE EIGHTH JUDICIAL	
7	STATE OF NEVA	
8	THE COUNTY	Y OF CLARK
9	STATE OF NEVADA,	
10		Case No: C-13-292507-2
11	Plaintiff(s),	Dept No: XVIII
12	VS.	
13	WILLIE CARTER aka WILLIE TERRY CARTER,	
14	Defendant(s),	
15		
16		
17	CASE APPEAL	STATEMENT
18	1. Appellant(s): Willie Carter	
19 20	2. Judge: Mary Kay Holthus	
20	3. Appellant(s): Willie Carter	
22	Counsel:	
23	Willie Carter #1114323	
24	P.O. Box 208 Indian Springs, NV 89070	
25	4. Respondent: The State of Nevada	
26	Counsel:	
27	Steven B. Wolfson, District Attorney	
28	200 Lewis Ave.	
	C-13-292507-2 -1	
	Case Number: 0	C-13-292507-2

1	Las Vegas, NV 89101 (702) 671-2700
2 3	5. Appellant(s)'s Attorney Licensed in Nevada: N/A Permission Granted: N/A
4 5	Respondent(s)'s Attorney Licensed in Nevada: Yes Permission Granted: N/A
6	6. Has Appellant Ever Been Represented by Appointed Counsel In District Court: Yes
7	7. Appellant Represented by Appointed Counsel On Appeal: N/A
8	8. Appellant Granted Leave to Proceed in Forma Pauperis: N/A
9	9. Date Commenced in District Court: September 11, 2013
10	10. Brief Description of the Nature of the Action: Criminal
11	Type of Judgment or Order Being Appealed: Writ of Habeas Corpus
12	11. Previous Appeal: Yes
13	Supreme Court Docket Number(s): 66185, 74010
14	12. Child Custody or Visitation: N/A
15	Dated This 19 day of February 2020.
16 17	Steven D. Grierson, Clerk of the Court
18	
19	/s/ Amanda Hampton
20	Amanda Hampton, Deputy Clerk 200 Lewis Ave
21	PO Box 551601 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-1601
22	(702) 671-0512
23	
24	
25	cc: Willie Carter
26	
27	
28	
	C-13-292507-2 -2-

Petitioner/In Propia Persona Post Office Box 208, SDCC Indian Springs, Nevada 89070-0208

1

**Electronically Filed** 2/18/2020 10:23 AM Steven D. Grierson **CLERK OF THE COURT** 

IN THE STATE OF NEVADA

Millie Carter Plaintiff, vs. The State of Nevada, Defendant.

A-19-804110-W CASE No. (-13-29250 DEPT.No.

Clerk OF The Court DEST	GNATION OF	RECORD ON	APPEAL
TO: 200 LEWISAVE.			
Las Vegas, NV	а ж		
87135-2212			`

The above-named Plaintiff hereby designates the entire record of the above-entitled case, to include all the papers, documents, pleadings, and transcripts thereof, as and for the Record on Appeal.

DATED this day of 20

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED BY: Plaintiff/In Propria Persona

#### EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-13-292507-2

§

State of Nevada vs Willie Carter Location: Department 18 Judicial Officer: Holthus, Mary Kay Filed on: 09/11/2013 Case Number History: Cross-Reference Case C292507 Number: Defendant's Scope ID #: 5181937 Grand Jury Case Number: 13AGJ050

**CASE INFORMATION** 

Offe		Statute	<b>Deg</b> F	Date		Felony/Gro	ss Misdemeanor
1.	ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON	200.380	F	08/22/2013	Case	07/16/2014	Closed
	<i>Filed As:</i> CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY	F	9/11/201	3	Status:	07/10/2014	cioscu
2.	ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON	200.380	F	08/22/2013			
	<i>Filed As:</i> BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM	F	9/11/201	3			
3.	ATTEMPT MURDER	200.010	F	08/22/2013			
	<i>Filed As:</i> ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON	F	9/11/201	3			
4.	ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON	200.380	F	08/22/2013			
5.	ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON	200.380	F	08/22/2013			
6.	ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON	200.380	F	08/22/2013			
7.	ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON	200.380	F	08/22/2013			
8.	ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON	200.380	F	08/22/2013			
9.	ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON	200.380	F	08/22/2013			
10.	ATTEMPT MURDER WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON	200.010	F	08/22/2013			
11.	ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON	200.471.2b	F	08/22/2013			
12.	DISCHARGE FIREARM WITHIN A STRUCTURE	202.287.1b	F	08/22/2013			
A-19 C-13 C-13	ted Cases -804110-W (Writ Related Case) -292507-1 (Multi-Defendant Case) -292507-3 (Multi-Defendant Case) stical Closures						
	5/2014 Guilty Plea with Sentence (before t	rial) (CR)					
Indic 10/3	rants tment Warrant - Carter, Willie (Judicial Offi 31/2013 5:14 PM Returned - Served 30/2013 11:00 AM Active 5: \$0	cer: Bell, Linda	Marie )				
Bon		Cash or S	Surety				
09/1	tment Warrant - Carter, Willie (Judicial Offi 1/2013 11:45 AM Returned - Served	cer: Bell, Linda	Marie )				
Fine Bon		Cash or S	Surety				

## Eighth Judicial District Court CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-13-292507-2

#### Current Case Assignment

Case Number Court Date Assigned Judicial Officer C-13-292507-2 Department 18 01/07/2019 Holthus, Mary Kay

	PARTY INFORMATION	
Defendant	Carter, Willie	Lead Attorneys Goldstein, Anthony M. Retained 7027961114(W)
Plaintiff	State of Nevada	<b>Wolfson, Steven B</b> 702-671-2700(W)
DATE	EVENTS & ORDERS OF THE COURT	INDEX
09/11/2013	EVENTS Indictment Indictment	
09/11/2013	Warrant Indictment Warrant	
09/12/2013	🔄 Indictment Warrant Return	
09/23/2013	Transcript of Proceedings Reporter's Transcript of Proceedings - Grand Jury Hearing September 10, 2013	
10/04/2013	Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert Witnesses Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert Witnesses	
10/08/2013	Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert Witnesses Supplemental Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert Witnesses	
10/14/2013	Petition Petition for a Writ of Habeus Corpus (Pretrial)	
10/30/2013	Superseding Indictment	
10/30/2013	Warrant Superseding Indictment Warrant	
10/31/2013	Superseding Indictment Second Superseding Indictment	
10/31/2013	Guilty Plea Agreement	
11/06/2013	Transcript of Proceedings Reporter's Transcript of Proceedings - Grand Jury Hearing Superseding Indictment October	r 29, 2013

## EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-13-292507-2

1	
12/17/2013	PSI PSI
01/16/2014	Judgment of Conviction JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION (PLEA OF GUILTY)
03/18/2014	Order Order for Transcripts
03/24/2014	Transcript of Proceedings Reporter's Transcript of Proceedings Plea October 31, 2013
07/16/2014	Criminal Order to Statistically Close Case Criminal Order to Statistically Close Case
01/05/2015	Case Reassigned to Department 9 District Court Case Reassignment 2015
01/07/2019	Case Reassigned to Department 18 Judicial Reassignment - From Judge Togliatti to Judge Holthus
12/16/2019	Motion to Modify Sentence Filed By: Defendant Carter, Willie Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence
01/13/2020	Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order <i>Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order</i>
01/15/2020	Notice of Entry Filed By: Plaintiff State of Nevada Notice of Entry of Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order
02/18/2020	Notice of Appeal (criminal) Notice of Appeal
02/18/2020	Designation of Record on Appeal Designation of Record on Appeal
02/19/2020	Case Appeal Statement Filed By: Defendant Carter, Willie <i>Case Appeal Statement</i>
10/31/2013	DISPOSITIONS Disposition (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) 4. ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Amended Information Filed/Charges Not Addressed PCN: Sequence:
	<ol> <li>ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Amended Information Filed/Charges Not Addressed PCN: Sequence:</li> </ol>
	<ol> <li>ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Amended Information Filed/Charges Not Addressed PCN: Sequence:</li> </ol>

#### EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-13-292507-2

- ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Amended Information Filed/Charges Not Addressed PCN: Sequence:
- ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Amended Information Filed/Charges Not Addressed PCN: Sequence:
- ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Amended Information Filed/Charges Not Addressed PCN: Sequence:
- 10. ATTEMPT MURDER WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Amended Information Filed/Charges Not Addressed PCN: Sequence:
- ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON Amended Information Filed/Charges Not Addressed PCN: Sequence:
- 12. DISCHARGE FIREARM WITHIN A STRUCTURE Amended Information Filed/Charges Not Addressed PCN: Sequence:

#### 10/31/2013 Plea (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) 1. ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Guilty PCN: Sequence:

- 2. ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Guilty PCN: Sequence:
- 3. ATTEMPT MURDER Guilty PCN: Sequence:
- ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Charges Amended/Dropped PCN: Sequence:
- ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Charges Amended/Dropped PCN: Sequence:
- ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Charges Amended/Dropped PCN: Sequence:
- ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Charges Amended/Dropped PCN: Sequence:
- ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Charges Amended/Dropped PCN: Sequence:
- ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Charges Amended/Dropped PCN: Sequence:

#### Eighth Judicial District Court CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-13-292507-2

	10. ATTEMPT MURDER WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON
	Charges Amended/Dropped PCN: Sequence:
	11. ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON
	Charges Amended/Dropped
	PCN: Sequence:
	12. DISCHARGE FIREARM WITHIN A STRUCTURE
	Charges Amended/Dropped PCN: Sequence:
01/07/2014	
	1. ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON Guilty
	PCN: Sequence:
	2. ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON
	Guilty PCN: Sequence:
	3. ATTEMPT MURDER
	Guilty PCN: Sequence:
	ren. sequence.
01/07/2014	Adult Adjudication (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James)
	1. ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON 08/22/2013 (F) 200.380 (DC50138)
	PCN: Sequence:
	Sentenced to Nevada Dept. of Corrections
	Term: Minimum:6 Years, Maximum:15 Years Consecutive Enhancement:for Use of a Deadly Weapon, Minimum:6 Years, Maximum:15 Years
01/07/2014	Adult Adjudication (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James)
	2. ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON 08/22/2013 (F) 200.380 (DC50138)
	PCN: Sequence:
	Sentenced to Nevada Dept. of Corrections
	Term: Minimum:6 Years, Maximum:15 Years Consecutive Enhancement:for Use of a Deadly Weapon, Minimum:6 Years, Maximum:15 Years
	Concurrent: Charge 1
01/07/2014	J ( )
	3. ATTEMPT MURDER 08/22/2013 (F) 200.010 (DC50029)
	PCN: Sequence:
	Sentenced to Nevada Dept. of Corrections
	Term: Minimum:6 Years, Maximum:20 Years Concurrent: Charge 1 & 2
	Credit for Time Served: 138 Days Fee Totals:
	Administrative Assessment Fee 25.00
	\$25
	DNA Analysis Fee 150.00
	Genetic Marker

#### EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-13-292507-2

Analysis AA Fee 3.00 \$3 Fee Totals \$ 178.00 HEARINGS 09/11/2013 Grand Jury Indictment (11:45 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bell, Linda Marie) **MINUTES** Warrant Inactive Indictment Warrant Matter Heard; Journal Entry Details: Edward Golec, Grand Jury Foreperson, stated to the Court that at least twelve members had concurred in the return of the true bill during deliberation, but had been excused for presentation to the Court. State presented Grand Jury Case Number 13AGJ050B to the Court. COURT ORDERED, the Indictment may be filed and is assigned Case Number C-292507-2, Department 24. Ms. Thomson requested a warrant and argued bail. COURT ORDERED, WARRANT WILL ISSUE \$340,000.00 TOTAL BAIL; Exhibits(s) 1-5 lodged with the Clerk of District Court. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, matter SET for Arraignment. WARRANT (CUSTODY) 9-19-13 8:30 AM INITIAL ARRAIGNMENT (DEPT. 24); **SCHEDULED HEARINGS** Initial Arraignment (09/19/2013 at 8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) 09/19/2013 Initial Arraignment (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) Indictment Warrant Return (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) 09/19/2013 09/19/2013 All Pending Motions (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) Trial Date Set: Journal Entry Details: ARRAIGNMENT...INDICTMENT WARRANT RETURN Deft Carter present in custody. Mr. Goldstein stated he was appointed by the Justice Court at the Lower Level and that case was dismissed. Deft has now been indicted by the Grand Jury. COURT ORDERED, Anthony Goldstein is APPOINTED to represent deft. DEFT. CARTER ARRAIGNED, PLED NOT GUILTY, and INVOKED the 60-DAY RULE. COURT ORDERED, matter set for trial. Upon Court's inquiry, Mr. Goldstein stated he has not received the Grand Jury transcript. Court noted, the Grand Jury return was on 9/11/13, and the Court Reporter has until 9/25/13 to file the transcript. The deft has 21 days to file the Writ from the date the Grand Jury Transcript is filed. Ms. Thomson advised the Court this is Ms. Mercer's case. Court informed the parties, the Court has a capital murder case set the same date, and if it goes forward, this case will go to the Overflow Department. CUSTODY (COC) 10/31/13 @ 8:30 A.M. CALENDAR CALL 11/4/13 @ 10:00 A.M. TRIAL BY JURY; 10/29/2013 **Q** Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) Defendants Petition for a Writ of Habeus Corpus (Pretrial) Off Calendar; Journal Entry Details: Deft present in custody, Mr. Goldstein advised the Court the matter is RESOLVED. He called the Court's Law Clerk last Friday to let him know that there is no need to address the Writ. The Court can leave the Calendar Call on calendar for Thursday, 10/31/13. He has the Guilty Plea Agreement to go over with the deft. NEGOTIATIONS; deft will plead to one count of Conspiracy to Commit Robbery, two counts of Robbery with Use of a Deadly Weapon to run CONCURRENT, and one count of Attempt Murder. Deft concurred. COURT ORDERED, the Deft's writ is taken OFF CALENDAR, matter CONTINUED to 10/31/13 for Change of Plea/Calendar Call. CUSTODY (COC) 10/31/13 @ 8:30 A.M. CHANGE OF PLEA/CALENDAR CALL; 10/30/2013 Grand Jury Indictment (11:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bell, Linda Marie) MINUTES Warrant 10/30/2013 Inactive Indictment Warrant Matter Heard; Journal Entry Details: Edward Golec, Grand Jury Foreperson, stated to the Court that at least twelve members had concurred in the return of the true bill during deliberation, but had been excused for presentation to the Court. State presented Grand Jury

## Eighth Judicial District Court CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-13-292507-2

	Case Number 13AGJ050B to the Court. COURT ORDERED, the Superseding Indictment may be filed and is assigned Case Number C-13-292507-2, Department 24. Ms. Rhoades requested a warrant and argued bail. COURT ORDERED, WARRANT WILL ISSUE \$340,000.00 TOTAL BAIL. Exhibits 1a and 6-9 lodged with the Clerk of District Court; exhibits 1-5 were previously lodged. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, Justice Court case 13F166614X DISMISSED; matter SET for Arraignment. WARRANT (CUSTODY) 11-7-13 8:30 AM STATUS CHECK: SUPERSEDING INDICTMENT (DEPT. 24);
	Scheduled Hearings
	Status Check (11/07/2013 at 8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) Status Check: Superseding Indictment
10/31/2013	Calendar Call (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James)
10/31/2013	Change of Plea (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James)
10/31/2013	All Pending Motions (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) Plea Entered; Journal Entry Details: <i>CALENDAR CALLCHANGE OF PLEA Deft Carter present in custody. Guilty Plea Agreement FILED IN OPEN</i> <i>COURT. Record Reflect, State electronically filed the SUPERSEDING INDICTMENT on 10/30/13. Mr. Goldstein</i> stated matter RESOLVED with regard to his client. Ms. Mercer stated deft needs to be arraigned on the Superseding Indictment. DEFT. CARTER ARRAIGNED AND PLED NOT GUILTY to the Superseding Indictment. Thereafter, State moved to FILE IN OPEN COURT a Second Amended Superseding Indictment. NEGOTIATIONS: State will not seek Habitual Criminal treatment, no opposition to concurrent time between CTS 1 & 2 the Robbery UDW counts, but retains right to argue for consecutive time on CT 3, the Attempt Murder count, and will not argue for more than twelve (12) years on the bottom end of the sentence, and State will not argue whether this case should run concurrent or consecutive to the California case. DEFT CARTER ARRAIGNED and PLED GUILTY to the Second Amended Indictment, CTS 1 & 2 - ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (F), and CT 3 - ATTEMPT MURDER (F). Court ACCEPTED plea and ORDERED, matter referred to the Division of Parole and Probation (P & P) and set for sentencing. Mr. Goldstein moved to WITHDRAW the Writ on filed, COURT SO ORDERED. Trial date VACATED. CUSTODY (COC) 1/7/14 @ 8:30 A.M. SENTENCING (2ND SUPERSEDING INDICTMENT);
11/04/2013	CANCELED Jury Trial (9:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) Vacated - per Judge
11/07/2013	Status Check (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James) Status Check: Superseding Indictment Off Calendar; Journal Entry Details: Court NOTED this defendant has previously entered a plea and has been set for sentencing. COURT ORDERED, matter OFF CALENDAR. CUSTODY (COC);
01/07/2014	<ul> <li>Sentencing (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Bixler, James)</li> <li>Defendant Sentenced;</li> <li>Journal Entry Details:</li> <li>Deft present in custody. Court noted, deft pled to two counts of Robbery with UDW, and one count of Attempt Murder.</li> <li>Colloquy between Court and counsel regarding penalty. Court stated, the State AGREED not to seek Habitual</li> <li>Criminal treatment; State AGREED not to seek more than 12 years on the bottom end; State has no opposition to CTS</li> <li>I &amp; 2 running concurrent, but retained right to argue whether CT 3 should run concurrent or consecutive. Ms. Mercer</li> <li>concurred. Statements by Court regarding deft's prior record and facts of the case. Court received a letter from deft</li> <li>and copies were made for both counsel. Following arguments by counsel, and statement by deft, COURT ORDERED,</li> <li>DEFT CARTER ADJUDGED GUILTY of CTS 1 &amp; 2 - ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON; and CT 3 -</li> <li>ATTEMPT MURDER (F). COURT ORDERED, in addition to the \$25.00 Administrative Assessment fee, a \$150.00</li> <li>DNA analysis fee, including testing to determine genetic markers, and a \$3.00 DNA Collection Fee; Defendant</li> <li>SENTENCED on CT 1 - ROBBERY - to a MAXIMUM of FIFTEEN (15) YEARS and a MINIMUM of SIX (6) YEARS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) and a CONSECUTIVE MAXIMUM of FIFTEEN (15) YEARS and a MINIMUM of SIX (6) YEARS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) for the USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON</li> <li>(F); CT 2 - ROBBERY - to a MAXIMUM of FIFTEEN (15) YEARS and a MINIMUM of SIX (6) YEARS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) and a CONSECUTIVE MAXIMUM of FIFTEEN (15) YEARS and a MINIMUM of SIX (6) YEARS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) for the USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON</li> <li>(F); CT 2 - ROBBERY - to a MAXIMUM of FIFTEEN (15) YEARS and a MINIMUM of SIX (6) YEARS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) for the USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON</li> <li>(F); C</li></ul>

#### EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

## CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-13-292507-2

	1 & 2; and deft to receive 138 DAYS credit for time served. BOND, if any, EXONERATED. NDC ;
	Motion to Modify Sentence (9:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Holthus, Mary Kay) /07/2020, 01/09/2020 Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence Matter Continued; Denied:
	Journal Entry Details:
	Deft. not present. Mr. Goldstein indicated Deft. was at the prison and would not be present at the instant hearing. Additionally, Mr. Goldstein noted Deft. filed the instant Motion without his knowledge; however, he reviewed the Motion and Deft. was requesting for his sentence to be lowered. Court advised Deft. was being represented by counsel, and the instant Motion had already been ruled upon and denied for the same reason. Following colloquy, COURT ORDERED Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence was hereby DENIED. Mr. Merback noted the instant motion was denied on merit as well. State to prepare the Order. NDC; Matter Continued;
	Denied;
	Journal Entry Details: Mr. Goldstein and Deft. not present. Court inquired if the State had filed an Opposition, which Mr. Lexis indicated they did. Court noted Mr. Goldstein requested that matter be continued until Thursday, January, 9, 2020. COURT SO ORDERED. NDC 1/9/20 9:00 AM CONTINUED: MOTION TO CORRECT ILLEGAL SENTENCE;
DATE	FINANCIAL INFORMATION

**Defendant** Carter, Willie Total Charges Total Payments and Credits **Balance Due as of 2/19/2020** 

178.00 107.55 **70.45** 

1			Electronically Filed 1/13/2020 10:07 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT
1 2	FCL STEVEN B. WOLFSON		Oliver.
2	Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565		
4	JOHN NIMAN Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #14408		
5	200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212		
6	(702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff		
7			
8	DISTRIC CLARK COU	CT COURT NTY, NEVADA	
9	THE STATE OF NEVADA,		
10	Plaintiff,		
11	-VS-	CASE NO:	A-19-804110-W
12	WILLIE TERRY CARTER		C-13-292507-2
13	#1114323	DEPT NO:	XVIII
14	Defendant.		
15	FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCL	USIONS OF LAW	, AND ORDER
16	DATE OF HEARING	: DECEMBER 19,	2019
16 17	DATE OF HEARING TIME OF HEA	: DECEMBER 19, ARING: 9:00 AM	2019
	DATE OF HEARING TIME OF HEA THIS CAUSE having come on for		
17		hearing before th	e Honorable MARY KAY
17 18	THIS CAUSE having come on for	hearing before th y of December 20	e Honorable MARY KAY 19, the Petitioner not being
17 18 19	THIS CAUSE having come on for HOLTHUS, District Judge, on the 19th day	hearing before th y of December 20 pondent being rej	e Honorable MARY KAY 19, the Petitioner not being presented by STEVEN B.
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# FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW STATEMENT OF THE CASE

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On September 11, 2013, Willie Terry Carter (hereinafter "Defendant") was indicted by the Grand Jury with the crimes of: one count Conspiracy To Commit Robbery (Category B Felony- NRS 199.480, 200.380); one count Robbery With Use of a Deadly Weapon (Category B Felony- NRS 205.060); seven counts Attempt Murder With Use of a Deadly Weapon (Category B Felony-NRS 200.010, 200.030, 193.165), one count Assault With a Deadly Weapon (Category B Felony 200.471), and one count Discharge of Firearm Within A Structure (Category B Felony- NRS 202.287).

On October 14, 2013, Defendant filed a Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Pretrial).
On October 29, 2013, Defendant advised the Court that issues raised in the Petition had been
resolved and that there was no need to address the Petition.

On October 30, 2013, the State filed a Superseding Indictment charging Defendant with
the crimes of: two counts Robbery With Use of a Deadly Weapon (Category B Felony – NRS
200.380, 193.165), and one count Attempt Murder (Category B Felony- NRS 200.010,
200.030, 193.330). Defendant was arraigned and pled not guilty to the Superseding
Indictment.

On October 31, 2013, the State moved to file in open court a Second Amended
Superseding Indictment. The same day Defendant was arraigned and pled guilty to: Counts 1
& 2- Robbery With Use of a Deadly Weapon (Category B Felony- NRS 200.380, 193.165)
and Count 3- Attempt Murder (Category B Felony- NRS 200.010, 200.030, 193.330). The
Guilty Plea Agreement was filed the same day in open court.

On January 7, 2014, Defendant was sentenced on Count 1- Robbery- to a maximum of fifteen (15) years and a minimum of six (6) years in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) and a consecutive maximum of fifteen (15) years and a minimum of six (6) years in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) for the Use of a Deadly Weapon; Count 2-Robbery- to a maximum of fifteen (15) years and a minimum of six (6) years in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) and a consecutive maximum of fifteen (15) years and a

minimum of six (6) years in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) for the Use of a
Deadly Weapon; Counts 1 & 2 to run concurrent with each other; and on Count 3- Defendant
sentenced to a maximum of twenty (20) years and a minimum of six (6) years in the Nevada
Department of Corrections; Count 3 to run concurrent with Counts 1 & 2; and Defendant to
receive 138 days credit for time served. Bond, if any, Exonerated. On January 16, 2014, the
Judgement of Conviction was filed.

On October 17, 2019, Defendant filed a Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction). On October 29, 2019, the Court filed and Order for Defendant's Petition holding that a response would assist the Court in determining whether Petitioner is illegally imprisoned. The Court ordered the State respond to Defendant's Petition. The State's response now follows.

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#### **STATEMENT OF THE FACTS**

The Court relied on the following factual summary in sentencing Defendant:

On August 22, 2013, responded [sic] to a residence in a reference to a robbery with a deadly weapon. Victim 1 called the police and stated that three male subjects with guns kicked in the door of his residence; Victim 1 retrieved his girlfriend's gun from the upstairs bedroom and shot one of subjects. The subjects then fled the residence. Officer's arrived on the scene and learned that Victim 1 along with seven other individuals, including minor children (DOB 07-23-2000 and 05-05-2010), where [sic] inside the home at the time of the robbery. Minutes later, officers learned that a male subject was located at a local store, had been shot, and was bleeding. The male subject was identified as Cory Hubbard and he was transported to UMC for his injuries.

Through investigations, a neighbor's outdoor video camera showed a dark colored SUV vehicle pull up, then three male subjects exited the vehicle and walked up to the victim's front door. One subject appeared to knock at the door while the other two subjects moved to the side door. A female subject opened the door and appeared to talk with the first subject for a few seconds. At that point, the three subjects rushed into the residence. Closing the door behind them. Approximately two minutes later, two subjects ran out leaving one subject inside. The two subjects fled the scene in the SUV. The third subject then exited the residence and fled on foot. Officers were attempting to locate the suspects and the suspects' vehicle when a male subject jumped over the side gate of a residence. The subject matched the description of one of the robbery suspects; he was identified as Willie Carter and taken into custody. On Mr. Carter's person, the officer located a cell phone. The victims were taken to the scene and a one-on-one was conducted; Victim 2, Victim 6, and Victim 4 identified Mr. Carter as one of the subjects who entered the home with a gun. Victim 2 stated that Mr. Carter, "...left after taking his cell phone. He let off a round and then fled the scene."

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The officer interviewed Victim 1 who stated that he was upstairs when he heard voices coming from downstairs yelling for people to get on the floor. Victim 1 looked downstairs and saw unknown male subjects and he went back into the room to get his girlfriend's gun. While retrieving the gun, Victim 1 heard the subject saying, "He ran upstairs! Go get him, he ran upstairs!" Victim 1 grabbed the gun and went back towards the stairs and saw a male subject coming up the stairs with a gun in his hands. Victim 1 pointed his gun at the male subject and fired two to three times. The male subject retreated down the stairs. Victim 1 recalled that someone fired a gun at him from downstairs. Victim 1 stated that he was in fear for his life and the well-being of his family and friends who were in his house.

The other victims of the house reported that there was a knock at the door; Victim 5 opened the door and three male subjects with firearms barged into the home and told everyone to get on the ground. Victim 6 reported that Mr. Carter's firearm was pointed at the center of her face and also pointed the firearm at Victim 4 and her three-year-old child (Victim 7) and threatened to shoot them. Mr. Carter took Victim 5's Ipad [sic] and Victim 6's and Victim 2's cell phones; Victim 2, Victim 3, and Victim 4 did not have property stolen from them. When the subjects questioned if someone was upstairs, Victim 5 and Victim 6 ran into a closet. While in the closet, they heard two gunshots then heard Victim 1 question whether the male subjects had left the residence. Victim 6 recalled that Mr. Carter shot at Victim 1 but missed. When leaving the closet, Victim 5 observed the three male subjects tripping over each other trying to exit the front door. The victims were in fear of their lives as well as their children's lives.

On August 23, 2013, an interview was conducted with Mr. Carter who stated that he lives in California and had only been in Las Vegas for a few days when he met a male subject known to him as "E." E stated that it was always pooping [sic] at his house and invited him over. Mr. Carter knocked on the front door and was met by a female. Mr. Carter entered the residence and was only there thirty seconds before someone started shooting. Mr. Carter fled from the area on foot and was later detained by officers. The officer informed Mr. Carter of the surveillance video which showed him arriving to the victim's house with two other male subjects. Mr. Carter responded by saying he was just looking to party and that he did not remember any details of what happened as he had been drinking earlier that day. Mr. Carter could not remember where he had been picked up by his co-conspirators, or the identity of the people he was with when they drove to the victim's residence. Mr. Carter stated that he did not have a gun, fire a gun, nor threatened anyone with a gun. Due to the aforementioned factors, Mr. Carter was arrested

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and booked accordingly at the Clark County Detention Center. Contact was made with Mr. Hubbard at UMC; he claimed

to have been walking in an unknown area and was shot be an unknown person. Mr. Hubbard only told the officer he was shot and would not talk to officers until he was released.

<u>AUTHORITY</u> I. DEFENDANT'S PETITION IS PROCEDURALLY TIME BARRED

Presentence Investigation Report, December 13, 2013 at 5-6.

Defendant's Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction) is denied because it is time barred, and Petitioner failed to show good cause or prejudice.

A petition challenging a judgment of conviction's validity must be filed within one year of the judgment filed or within one year of the remittitur issues, unless there is good cause to show delay. NRS 34.726(1). The Supreme Court of Nevada has held that NRS 34.726 should be construed by its plain meaning. <u>Pellegrini v. State</u>, 117 Nev. 860, 873-74, 34 P.3d 519, 528 (2001). Under the statute, the one-year time bar proscribed by NRS 34.726 begins to run from the date the judgment of conviction is filed or a remittitur from a timely direct appeal is filed. <u>Dickerson v. State</u>, 114 Nev. 1084, 107, 967 P.2d 1132, 1133-34 (1998).

The one-year limit for preparing petitions for post-conviction relief under NRS 34.726 is strictly applied. In <u>Gonzalez v. State</u>, 118 Nev. 590, 596, 53 P.3d 901, 904 (2002), the Nevada Supreme Court rejected a habeas petition that was filed two days late despite evidence presented by the defendant that he purchased postage through the prison and mailed the Notice within the one-year time limit.

Furthermore, the Nevada Supreme Court has held that the district court has a duty to consider whether a defendant's post-conviction petition claims are procedurally barred. State v. Eighth Judicial Dist. Court (Riker), 121 Nev. 225, 231, 112 P.3d 1070, 1074 (2005). The Riker Court found that "[a]pplication of the statutory procedural default rules to postconviction habeas petitions is mandatory," noting:

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Habeas corpus petitions that are filed many years after conviction are an unreasonable burden on the criminal justice system. The necessity for a workable system dictates that there must exist a time when a criminal conviction is final.

11 Id. (quoting Groesbeck v. Warden, 100 Nev. 259, 261, 679 P.2d 1268, 1269 (1984)). 12 Additionally, the Court noted that procedural bars "cannot be ignored [by the district court] 13 when properly raised by the State." Id. at 233, 112 P.3d at 1075. The Nevada Supreme Court 14 has granted no discretion to the district courts regarding whether to apply the statutory 15 procedural bars; the rules must be applied.

16 In this case, the Judgement of Conviction ("JOC") was filed on January 16, 2014. 17 Defendant filed his Petition on October 17, 2019. This is nearly five (5) years after the filing 18 of Defendant's JOC. This is beyond the one-year time bar. Accordingly, this Court denies this 19 petition as it is time-barred and absent a showing of good cause and prejudice.

20 A showing of good cause and prejudice may overcome procedural bars. "To establish good cause, appellants *must* show that an impediment external to the defense prevented their 22 compliance with the applicable procedural rule. A qualifying impediment might be shown where the factual or legal basis for a claim was not reasonably available at the time of default." Clem v. State, 119 Nev. 615, 621, 81 P.3d 521, 525 (2003) (emphasis added). The Court 25 continued, "appellants cannot manufacture good cause[.]" Id. at 621, 81 P.3d at 526. To 26 establish prejudice, the defendant must show "not merely that the errors of [the proceedings] created possibility of prejudice, but that they worked to his actual and substantial disadvantage, 28 in affecting the state proceedings with error of constitutional dimensions." Hogan v. Warden,

109 Nev. 952, 960, 860 P.2d 710, 716 (1993) (quoting United States v. Frady, 456 U.S. 152, 170, 102 S. Ct. 1584, 1596 (1982)). To find good cause there must be a "substantial reason; one that affords a legal excuse." Hathaway v. State, 119 Nev. 248, 252, 71 P.3d 503, 506 (2003) (quoting Colley v. State, 105 Nev. 235, 236, 773 P.2d 1229, 1230 (1989)). Clearly, any delay in the filing of the petition must not be the fault of the petitioner. NRS 34.726(1)(a).

Here, Defendant fails to show good cause. Defendant filed this petition on October 17, 2019, five (5) years after filing of the JOC. All of the facts and law necessary to raise his complaints were available for a timely petition. This Court finds Defendant failed to demonstrate good cause. Additionally, Defendant failed to show prejudice, which is addressed below. see Section II.

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#### П. **DEFENDANT'S SENTENCE IS NOT ILLEGAL**

Defendant's Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction) is denied because 12 13 Defendant was legally and accurately sentenced.

14 NRS 176.555 states that "[t]he court may correct an illegal sentence at any time." See also Passanisi v. State, 108 Nev. 318, 321, 831 P.2d 1371, 1372 (1992). However, the grounds 15 16 to correct an illegal sentence are interpreted narrowly under a limited scope. See Edwards v. 17 State, 112 Nev. 704, 708, 918 P.2d 321, 324 (1996); see also Haney v. State, 124 Nev. 408, 411, 185 P.3d 350, 352 (2008). "A motion to correct an illegal sentence is an appropriate 18 19 vehicle for raising the claim that a sentence is facially illegal at any time; such a motion cannot 20 be used as a vehicle for challenging the validity of a judgment of conviction or sentence based on alleged errors occurring at trial or sentencing." Edwards, 112 Nev. at 708, 918 P.2d at 324. 21

"Motions to correct illegal sentences address only the facial legality of a sentence." Id. Motions to correct illegal sentences evaluate whether the sentence imposed on the defendant is "at variance with the controlling statute, or illegal in the sense that the court goes beyond its authority by acting without jurisdiction or imposing a sentence in excess of the statutory 26 maximum provided." Id. (quoting Allen v. United States, 495 A.2d 1145, 1149 (D.C. 1985)). 27 Other claims attacking the conviction or sentence must be raised by a timely filed direct appeal

or a timely filed Petition for a Post-Conviction Writ of Habeas Corpus per NRS 34.720-34.830, 1 2 or other appropriate motion. See Id. Here, Defendant claims that the State illegally applied a weapons enhancement, NRS 3 4 193.165, to his sentence. Petition at 3. Defendant alleges that he was illegally sentenced because Robbery (NRS 200.380) and Attempted Murder (NRS 200.010) are both crimes in 5 which a deadly weapon is a necessary element, and therefore any deadly weapon enhancement 6 7 was illegally applied pursuant to NRS 193.165(4). Petition at 4. However, even if this petition is construed as a Motion to Correct an Illegal Sentence, Defendant's claim fails. 8 9 NRS 193.165(4) provides: 4. The provisions of subsections 1, 2 and 3 do not apply where 10 the use of a firearm, other deadly weapon or tear gas is a 11 necessary element of such crime. 12 Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 193.165 (West) 13 Defendant alleges that NRS 193.165(4) is relevant to his case because a "deadly 14 weapon" is a necessary element of both Robbery and Attempt Murder, therefore precluding any enhancement during sentencing. However, Defendant's robbery charge under NRS 15 200.380 is a generic robbery, and a deadly weapon is not one of the elements. Similarly, 16 17 murder proscribed by NRS 200.010 does not require a deadly weapon to charge a defendant 18 with murder or attempt murder. The use of a deadly weapon is not inherent in any robbery or 19 an attempt murder conviction-both could occur, for instance, by using one's hands. Further, 20 NRS 193.165(5) states: 5. The court shall not grant probation to or suspend the sentence 21 of any person who is convicted of using a firearm, other deadly 22 weapon or tear gas in the commission of any of the following crimes: 23 (a) Murder; (b) Kidnapping in the first degree; 24 (c) Sexual assault; or 25 (d) Robbery. Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 193.165(5) (West) 26 Clearly, NRS 193.165(5) contemplates the use of a deadly weapon enhancement 27 being applicable to both murder and robbery. Id. And, since a deadly weapon is not an 28

essential element of either crime, Defendant's claim that NRS 193.165(4) applies to the 1 matter at hand is without merit. Thus, this Court denies Defendant's claim. 2 ORDER 3 THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus 4 (Post-Conviction) shall be, and it is, hereby denied. The State's Motion to Dismiss shall be, 5 and it is, hereby granted. 6 January, 2020 DATED this 3 day of December, 2019. 7 8 9 10 STEVEN B. WOLFSON **Clark County District Attorney** 11 Nevada Bar #001565 12 BY 13 JOHN NIM Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #14408 14 15 CERTIFICATE OF MAILING 16 I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing was made this 13 day of 17 2020, by depositing a copy in the U.S. Mail, postage pre-paid, addressed to: 18 19 WILLIE TERRY CARTER, #1114323 SOUTHERN DESERT CORRECTIONAL 20 **PO BOX 208 INDIAN SPRINGS, NV 89070** 21 22 23 BY 24 Secretary for the District Attorney's Office 25 26 27 28

	Electronically Filed 1/15/2020 10:04 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT
1	NEO DISTRICT COURT
2	DISTRICT COURT
3	CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA
4	WILLIE CARTER,
5	Case No: C-13-292507-2
6	Petitioner, Dept No: XVIII
7	VS.
8	THE STATE OF NEVADA,
9	NOTICE OF ENTRY OF FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND ORDER
10	
11	PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on January 13, 2020, the court entered a decision or order in this matter,
12	a true and correct copy of which is attached to this notice. You may appeal to the Supreme Court from the decision or order of this court. If you wish to appeal, you
13	must file a notice of appeal with the clerk of this court within thirty-three (33) days after the date this notice is
14	mailed to you. This notice was mailed on January 15, 2020.
15	STEVEN D. GRIERSON, CLERK OF THE COURT
	/s/ Amanda Hampton
16	Amanda Hampton, Deputy Clerk
17	
18	CERTIFICATE OF E-SERVICE / MAILING
19	
20	I hereby certify that on this 15 day of January 2020, I served a copy of this Notice of Entry on the following:
21	☑ By e-mail:
22	Clark County District Attorney's Office Attorney General's Office – Appellate Division-
23	
24	<ul> <li>The United States mail addressed as follows:</li> <li>Willie Carter # 1114323</li> <li>Anthony M. Goldstein, Esq.</li> </ul>
25	P.O. Box 208 2421 Tech Center Ct., Ste 100
26	Indian Springs, NV 89070 Las Vegas, NV 89128
27	/s/ Amanda Hampton
28	Amanda Hampton, Deputy Clerk
	-1-
	Case Number: C-13-292507-2

1			Electronically Filed 1/13/2020 10:07 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT
1 2	FCL STEVEN B. WOLFSON		Oliver.
2	Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565		
4	JOHN NIMAN Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #14408		
5	200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212		
6	(702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff		
7			
8	DISTRIC CLARK COU	CT COURT NTY, NEVADA	
9	THE STATE OF NEVADA,		
10	Plaintiff,		
11	-VS-	CASE NO:	A-19-804110-W
12	WILLIE TERRY CARTER		C-13-292507-2
13	#1114323	DEPT NO:	XVIII
14	Defendant.		
15	FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCL	USIONS OF LAW	, AND ORDER
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<ol> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> <li>27</li> </ol>	THIS CAUSE having come on for HOLTHUS, District Judge, on the 19th day present, represented by counsel, the Res WOLFSON, Clark County District Attorney Deputy District Attorney, and the Court h transcripts, and documents on file herein, n findings of fact and conclusions of law: //	hearing before th y of December 20 pondent being rep y, by and through N aving considered t	e Honorable MARY KAY 19, the Petitioner not being presented by STEVEN B. MEGAN THOMSON, Chief he matter, including briefs,
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<ol> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> <li>27</li> </ol>	THIS CAUSE having come on for HOLTHUS, District Judge, on the 19th day present, represented by counsel, the Res WOLFSON, Clark County District Attorney Deputy District Attorney, and the Court h transcripts, and documents on file herein, n findings of fact and conclusions of law: //	hearing before th y of December 20 pondent being rep y, by and through N aving considered t	e Honorable MARY KAY 19, the Petitioner not being presented by STEVEN B. MEGAN THOMSON, Chief he matter, including briefs,

# FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW STATEMENT OF THE CASE

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On September 11, 2013, Willie Terry Carter (hereinafter "Defendant") was indicted by the Grand Jury with the crimes of: one count Conspiracy To Commit Robbery (Category B Felony- NRS 199.480, 200.380); one count Robbery With Use of a Deadly Weapon (Category B Felony- NRS 205.060); seven counts Attempt Murder With Use of a Deadly Weapon (Category B Felony-NRS 200.010, 200.030, 193.165), one count Assault With a Deadly Weapon (Category B Felony 200.471), and one count Discharge of Firearm Within A Structure (Category B Felony- NRS 202.287).

On October 14, 2013, Defendant filed a Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Pretrial).
On October 29, 2013, Defendant advised the Court that issues raised in the Petition had been
resolved and that there was no need to address the Petition.

On October 30, 2013, the State filed a Superseding Indictment charging Defendant with
the crimes of: two counts Robbery With Use of a Deadly Weapon (Category B Felony – NRS
200.380, 193.165), and one count Attempt Murder (Category B Felony- NRS 200.010,
200.030, 193.330). Defendant was arraigned and pled not guilty to the Superseding
Indictment.

On October 31, 2013, the State moved to file in open court a Second Amended
Superseding Indictment. The same day Defendant was arraigned and pled guilty to: Counts 1
& 2- Robbery With Use of a Deadly Weapon (Category B Felony- NRS 200.380, 193.165)
and Count 3- Attempt Murder (Category B Felony- NRS 200.010, 200.030, 193.330). The
Guilty Plea Agreement was filed the same day in open court.

On January 7, 2014, Defendant was sentenced on Count 1- Robbery- to a maximum of fifteen (15) years and a minimum of six (6) years in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) and a consecutive maximum of fifteen (15) years and a minimum of six (6) years in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) for the Use of a Deadly Weapon; Count 2-Robbery- to a maximum of fifteen (15) years and a minimum of six (6) years in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) and a consecutive maximum of fifteen (15) years and a

minimum of six (6) years in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) for the Use of a
Deadly Weapon; Counts 1 & 2 to run concurrent with each other; and on Count 3- Defendant
sentenced to a maximum of twenty (20) years and a minimum of six (6) years in the Nevada
Department of Corrections; Count 3 to run concurrent with Counts 1 & 2; and Defendant to
receive 138 days credit for time served. Bond, if any, Exonerated. On January 16, 2014, the
Judgement of Conviction was filed.

On October 17, 2019, Defendant filed a Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction). On October 29, 2019, the Court filed and Order for Defendant's Petition holding that a response would assist the Court in determining whether Petitioner is illegally imprisoned. The Court ordered the State respond to Defendant's Petition. The State's response now follows.

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#### **STATEMENT OF THE FACTS**

The Court relied on the following factual summary in sentencing Defendant:

On August 22, 2013, responded [sic] to a residence in a reference to a robbery with a deadly weapon. Victim 1 called the police and stated that three male subjects with guns kicked in the door of his residence; Victim 1 retrieved his girlfriend's gun from the upstairs bedroom and shot one of subjects. The subjects then fled the residence. Officer's arrived on the scene and learned that Victim 1 along with seven other individuals, including minor children (DOB 07-23-2000 and 05-05-2010), where [sic] inside the home at the time of the robbery. Minutes later, officers learned that a male subject was located at a local store, had been shot, and was bleeding. The male subject was identified as Cory Hubbard and he was transported to UMC for his injuries.

Through investigations, a neighbor's outdoor video camera showed a dark colored SUV vehicle pull up, then three male subjects exited the vehicle and walked up to the victim's front door. One subject appeared to knock at the door while the other two subjects moved to the side door. A female subject opened the door and appeared to talk with the first subject for a few seconds. At that point, the three subjects rushed into the residence. Closing the door behind them. Approximately two minutes later, two subjects ran out leaving one subject inside. The two subjects fled the scene in the SUV. The third subject then exited the residence and fled on foot. Officers were attempting to locate the suspects and the suspects' vehicle when a male subject jumped over the side gate of a residence. The subject matched the description of one of the robbery suspects; he was identified as Willie Carter and taken into custody. On Mr. Carter's person, the officer located a cell phone. The victims were taken to the scene and a one-on-one was conducted; Victim 2, Victim 6, and Victim 4 identified Mr. Carter as one of the subjects who entered the home with a gun. Victim 2 stated that Mr. Carter, "...left after taking his cell phone. He let off a round and then fled the scene."

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The officer interviewed Victim 1 who stated that he was upstairs when he heard voices coming from downstairs yelling for people to get on the floor. Victim 1 looked downstairs and saw unknown male subjects and he went back into the room to get his girlfriend's gun. While retrieving the gun, Victim 1 heard the subject saying, "He ran upstairs! Go get him, he ran upstairs!" Victim 1 grabbed the gun and went back towards the stairs and saw a male subject coming up the stairs with a gun in his hands. Victim 1 pointed his gun at the male subject and fired two to three times. The male subject retreated down the stairs. Victim 1 recalled that someone fired a gun at him from downstairs. Victim 1 stated that he was in fear for his life and the well-being of his family and friends who were in his house.

The other victims of the house reported that there was a knock at the door; Victim 5 opened the door and three male subjects with firearms barged into the home and told everyone to get on the ground. Victim 6 reported that Mr. Carter's firearm was pointed at the center of her face and also pointed the firearm at Victim 4 and her three-year-old child (Victim 7) and threatened to shoot them. Mr. Carter took Victim 5's Ipad [sic] and Victim 6's and Victim 2's cell phones; Victim 2, Victim 3, and Victim 4 did not have property stolen from them. When the subjects questioned if someone was upstairs, Victim 5 and Victim 6 ran into a closet. While in the closet, they heard two gunshots then heard Victim 1 question whether the male subjects had left the residence. Victim 6 recalled that Mr. Carter shot at Victim 1 but missed. When leaving the closet, Victim 5 observed the three male subjects tripping over each other trying to exit the front door. The victims were in fear of their lives as well as their children's lives.

On August 23, 2013, an interview was conducted with Mr. Carter who stated that he lives in California and had only been in Las Vegas for a few days when he met a male subject known to him as "E." E stated that it was always pooping [sic] at his house and invited him over. Mr. Carter knocked on the front door and was met by a female. Mr. Carter entered the residence and was only there thirty seconds before someone started shooting. Mr. Carter fled from the area on foot and was later detained by officers. The officer informed Mr. Carter of the surveillance video which showed him arriving to the victim's house with two other male subjects. Mr. Carter responded by saying he was just looking to party and that he did not remember any details of what happened as he had been drinking earlier that day. Mr. Carter could not remember where he had been picked up by his co-conspirators, or the identity of the people he was with when they drove to the victim's residence. Mr. Carter stated that he did not have a gun, fire a gun, nor threatened anyone with a gun. Due to the aforementioned factors, Mr. Carter was arrested

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and booked accordingly at the Clark County Detention Center. Contact was made with Mr. Hubbard at UMC; he claimed

to have been walking in an unknown area and was shot be an unknown person. Mr. Hubbard only told the officer he was shot and would not talk to officers until he was released.

<u>AUTHORITY</u> I. DEFENDANT'S PETITION IS PROCEDURALLY TIME BARRED

Presentence Investigation Report, December 13, 2013 at 5-6.

Defendant's Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction) is denied because it is time barred, and Petitioner failed to show good cause or prejudice.

A petition challenging a judgment of conviction's validity must be filed within one year of the judgment filed or within one year of the remittitur issues, unless there is good cause to show delay. NRS 34.726(1). The Supreme Court of Nevada has held that NRS 34.726 should be construed by its plain meaning. <u>Pellegrini v. State</u>, 117 Nev. 860, 873-74, 34 P.3d 519, 528 (2001). Under the statute, the one-year time bar proscribed by NRS 34.726 begins to run from the date the judgment of conviction is filed or a remittitur from a timely direct appeal is filed. <u>Dickerson v. State</u>, 114 Nev. 1084, 107, 967 P.2d 1132, 1133-34 (1998).

The one-year limit for preparing petitions for post-conviction relief under NRS 34.726 is strictly applied. In <u>Gonzalez v. State</u>, 118 Nev. 590, 596, 53 P.3d 901, 904 (2002), the Nevada Supreme Court rejected a habeas petition that was filed two days late despite evidence presented by the defendant that he purchased postage through the prison and mailed the Notice within the one-year time limit.

Furthermore, the Nevada Supreme Court has held that the district court has a duty to consider whether a defendant's post-conviction petition claims are procedurally barred. State v. Eighth Judicial Dist. Court (Riker), 121 Nev. 225, 231, 112 P.3d 1070, 1074 (2005). The Riker Court found that "[a]pplication of the statutory procedural default rules to postconviction habeas petitions is mandatory," noting:

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Habeas corpus petitions that are filed many years after conviction are an unreasonable burden on the criminal justice system. The necessity for a workable system dictates that there must exist a time when a criminal conviction is final.

11 Id. (quoting Groesbeck v. Warden, 100 Nev. 259, 261, 679 P.2d 1268, 1269 (1984)). 12 Additionally, the Court noted that procedural bars "cannot be ignored [by the district court] 13 when properly raised by the State." Id. at 233, 112 P.3d at 1075. The Nevada Supreme Court 14 has granted no discretion to the district courts regarding whether to apply the statutory 15 procedural bars; the rules must be applied.

16 In this case, the Judgement of Conviction ("JOC") was filed on January 16, 2014. 17 Defendant filed his Petition on October 17, 2019. This is nearly five (5) years after the filing 18 of Defendant's JOC. This is beyond the one-year time bar. Accordingly, this Court denies this 19 petition as it is time-barred and absent a showing of good cause and prejudice.

20 A showing of good cause and prejudice may overcome procedural bars. "To establish good cause, appellants *must* show that an impediment external to the defense prevented their 22 compliance with the applicable procedural rule. A qualifying impediment might be shown where the factual or legal basis for a claim was not reasonably available at the time of default." Clem v. State, 119 Nev. 615, 621, 81 P.3d 521, 525 (2003) (emphasis added). The Court 25 continued, "appellants cannot manufacture good cause[.]" Id. at 621, 81 P.3d at 526. To 26 establish prejudice, the defendant must show "not merely that the errors of [the proceedings] created possibility of prejudice, but that they worked to his actual and substantial disadvantage, 28 in affecting the state proceedings with error of constitutional dimensions." Hogan v. Warden,

109 Nev. 952, 960, 860 P.2d 710, 716 (1993) (quoting United States v. Frady, 456 U.S. 152, 170, 102 S. Ct. 1584, 1596 (1982)). To find good cause there must be a "substantial reason; one that affords a legal excuse." Hathaway v. State, 119 Nev. 248, 252, 71 P.3d 503, 506 (2003) (quoting Colley v. State, 105 Nev. 235, 236, 773 P.2d 1229, 1230 (1989)). Clearly, any delay in the filing of the petition must not be the fault of the petitioner. NRS 34.726(1)(a).

Here, Defendant fails to show good cause. Defendant filed this petition on October 17, 2019, five (5) years after filing of the JOC. All of the facts and law necessary to raise his complaints were available for a timely petition. This Court finds Defendant failed to demonstrate good cause. Additionally, Defendant failed to show prejudice, which is addressed below. see Section II.

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#### П. **DEFENDANT'S SENTENCE IS NOT ILLEGAL**

Defendant's Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Post-Conviction) is denied because 12 13 Defendant was legally and accurately sentenced.

14 NRS 176.555 states that "[t]he court may correct an illegal sentence at any time." See also Passanisi v. State, 108 Nev. 318, 321, 831 P.2d 1371, 1372 (1992). However, the grounds 15 16 to correct an illegal sentence are interpreted narrowly under a limited scope. See Edwards v. 17 State, 112 Nev. 704, 708, 918 P.2d 321, 324 (1996); see also Haney v. State, 124 Nev. 408, 411, 185 P.3d 350, 352 (2008). "A motion to correct an illegal sentence is an appropriate 18 19 vehicle for raising the claim that a sentence is facially illegal at any time; such a motion cannot 20 be used as a vehicle for challenging the validity of a judgment of conviction or sentence based on alleged errors occurring at trial or sentencing." Edwards, 112 Nev. at 708, 918 P.2d at 324. 21

"Motions to correct illegal sentences address only the facial legality of a sentence." Id. Motions to correct illegal sentences evaluate whether the sentence imposed on the defendant is "at variance with the controlling statute, or illegal in the sense that the court goes beyond its authority by acting without jurisdiction or imposing a sentence in excess of the statutory 26 maximum provided." Id. (quoting Allen v. United States, 495 A.2d 1145, 1149 (D.C. 1985)). 27 Other claims attacking the conviction or sentence must be raised by a timely filed direct appeal

or a timely filed Petition for a Post-Conviction Writ of Habeas Corpus per NRS 34.720-34.830, 1 2 or other appropriate motion. See Id. Here, Defendant claims that the State illegally applied a weapons enhancement, NRS 3 4 193.165, to his sentence. Petition at 3. Defendant alleges that he was illegally sentenced because Robbery (NRS 200.380) and Attempted Murder (NRS 200.010) are both crimes in 5 which a deadly weapon is a necessary element, and therefore any deadly weapon enhancement 6 7 was illegally applied pursuant to NRS 193.165(4). Petition at 4. However, even if this petition is construed as a Motion to Correct an Illegal Sentence, Defendant's claim fails. 8 9 NRS 193.165(4) provides: 4. The provisions of subsections 1, 2 and 3 do not apply where 10 the use of a firearm, other deadly weapon or tear gas is a 11 necessary element of such crime. 12 Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 193.165 (West) 13 Defendant alleges that NRS 193.165(4) is relevant to his case because a "deadly 14 weapon" is a necessary element of both Robbery and Attempt Murder, therefore precluding any enhancement during sentencing. However, Defendant's robbery charge under NRS 15 200.380 is a generic robbery, and a deadly weapon is not one of the elements. Similarly, 16 17 murder proscribed by NRS 200.010 does not require a deadly weapon to charge a defendant 18 with murder or attempt murder. The use of a deadly weapon is not inherent in any robbery or 19 an attempt murder conviction-both could occur, for instance, by using one's hands. Further, 20 NRS 193.165(5) states: 5. The court shall not grant probation to or suspend the sentence 21 of any person who is convicted of using a firearm, other deadly 22 weapon or tear gas in the commission of any of the following crimes: 23 (a) Murder; (b) Kidnapping in the first degree; 24 (c) Sexual assault; or 25 (d) Robbery. Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 193.165(5) (West) 26 Clearly, NRS 193.165(5) contemplates the use of a deadly weapon enhancement 27 being applicable to both murder and robbery. Id. And, since a deadly weapon is not an 28

essential element of either crime, Defendant's claim that NRS 193.165(4) applies to the 1 matter at hand is without merit. Thus, this Court denies Defendant's claim. 2 ORDER 3 THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus 4 (Post-Conviction) shall be, and it is, hereby denied. The State's Motion to Dismiss shall be, 5 and it is, hereby granted. 6 January, 2020 DATED this 3 day of December, 2019. 7 8 9 10 STEVEN B. WOLFSON **Clark County District Attorney** 11 Nevada Bar #001565 12 BY 13 JOHN NIM Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #14408 14 15 CERTIFICATE OF MAILING 16 I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing was made this 13 day of 17 2020, by depositing a copy in the U.S. Mail, postage pre-paid, addressed to: 18 19 WILLIE TERRY CARTER, #1114323 SOUTHERN DESERT CORRECTIONAL 20 **PO BOX 208 INDIAN SPRINGS, NV 89070** 21 22 23 BY 24 Secretary for the District Attorney's Office 25 26 27 28

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor		COURT MINUTES	September 11, 2013
C-13-292507-2	State of Nevada vs Willie Carter		
September 11, 201	.3 11:45 AM	Grand Jury Indictment	
HEARD BY: Bel	l, Linda Marie	COURTROOM:	RJC Courtroom 03F
COURT CLERK:	Aaron Carbajal		
<b>RECORDER:</b> R	enee Vincent		
<b>REPORTER:</b>			
9	Palal, Binu G. State of Nevada Thomson, Megan	Attorney Plaintiff Attorney	

#### JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Edward Golec, Grand Jury Foreperson, stated to the Court that at least twelve members had concurred in the return of the true bill during deliberation, but had been excused for presentation to the Court. State presented Grand Jury Case Number 13AGJ050B to the Court. COURT ORDERED, the Indictment may be filed and is assigned Case Number C-292507-2, Department 24. Ms. Thomson requested a warrant and argued bail. COURT ORDERED, WARRANT WILL ISSUE \$340,000.00 TOTAL BAIL; Exhibits(s) 1-5 lodged with the Clerk of District Court. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, matter SET for Arraignment.

WARRANT (CUSTODY)

9-19-13 8:30 AM INITIAL ARRAIGNMENT (DEPT. 24)

Felony/Gross M	isdemeanor	COURT MINUTES	September 19, 2013
C-13-292507-2	State of Nevada vs Willie Carter		
September 19, 2	013 8:30 AM	All Pending Motions	
HEARD BY: B	ixler, James	COURTROOM:	RJC Courtroom 10C
COURT CLERK	: Theresa Lee		
<b>RECORDER:</b>			
<b>REPORTER:</b>	Bill Nelson		
PARTIES PRESENT:	Carter, Willie Goldstein, Anthony State of Nevada Thomson, Megan	Defendant M. Attorney Plaintiff Attorney	
		JOURNAL ENTRIES	

#### - ARRAIGNMENT...INDICTMENT WARRANT RETURN

Deft Carter present in custody. Mr. Goldstein stated he was appointed by the Justice Court at the Lower Level and that case was dismissed. Deft has now been indicted by the Grand Jury. COURT ORDERED, Anthony Goldstein is APPOINTED to represent deft. DEFT. CARTER ARRAIGNED, PLED NOT GUILTY, and INVOKED the 60-DAY RULE. COURT ORDERED, matter set for trial. Upon Court's inquiry, Mr. Goldstein stated he has not received the Grand Jury transcript. Court noted, the Grand Jury return was on 9/11/13, and the Court Reporter has until 9/25/13 to file the transcript. The deft has 21 days to file the Writ from the date the Grand Jury Transcript is filed. Ms. Thomson advised the Court this is Ms. Mercer's case. Court informed the parties, the Court has a capital murder case set the same date, and if it goes forward, this case will go to the Overflow Department.

CUSTODY (COC)

# 10/31/13 @ 8:30 A.M. CALENDAR CALL

# 11/4/13 @ 10:00 A.M. TRIAL BY JURY

Felony/Gross M	lisdemeanor	COURT MINUTES	October 29, 2013
C-13-292507-2	State of Nevada vs Willie Carter		
October 29, 2013	8 8:30 AM	Petition for Writ of Habea Corpus	S
HEARD BY: B	ixler, James	COURTROOM	RJC Courtroom 10C
COURT CLERK	C: Theresa Lee Athena Trujillo		
<b>RECORDER:</b>			
<b>REPORTER:</b>	Robert Cangemi		
PARTIES PRESENT:	Carter, Willie Goldstein, Anthony Radovcic, Michael State of Nevada	Defendant M. Attorney Attorney Plaintiff	
		JOURNAL ENTRIES	

- Deft present in custody. Mr. Goldstein advised the Court the matter is RESOLVED. He called the Court's Law Clerk last Friday to let him know that there is no need to address the Writ. The Court can leave the Calendar Call on calendar for Thursday, 10/31/13. He has the Guilty Plea Agreement to go over with the deft. NEGOTIATIONS; deft will plead to one count of Conspiracy to Commit Robbery, two counts of Robbery with Use of a Deadly Weapon to run CONCURRENT, and one count of Attempt Murder. Deft concurred. COURT ORDERED, the Deft's writ is taken OFF CALENDAR, matter CONTINUED to 10/31/13 for Change of Plea/Calendar Call.

# CUSTODY (COC)

# 10/31/13 @ 8:30 A.M. CHANGE OF PLEA/CALENDAR CALL

PRINT DATE:02/19/2020Page 4 of 12Minutes Date:September 11, 2013

Felony/Gross M	isdemeanor	COURT MINUTES	October 30, 2013
C-13-292507-2	State of Nevada vs Willie Carter		
October 30, 2013	11:00 AM	Grand Jury Indictment	
HEARD BY: Bo	ell, Linda Marie	COURTROOM:	RJC Courtroom 03F
COURT CLERK	: Aaron Carbajal		
<b>RECORDER:</b>	Debbie Winn		
<b>REPORTER:</b>			
PARTIES PRESENT:	Rhoades, Kristina A. State of Nevada	Attorney Plaintiff	

# JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Edward Golec, Grand Jury Foreperson, stated to the Court that at least twelve members had concurred in the return of the true bill during deliberation, but had been excused for presentation to the Court. State presented Grand Jury Case Number 13AGJ050B to the Court. COURT ORDERED, the Superseding Indictment may be filed and is assigned Case Number C-13-292507-2, Department 24. Ms. Rhoades requested a warrant and argued bail. COURT ORDERED, WARRANT WILL ISSUE \$340,000.00 TOTAL BAIL. Exhibits 1a and 6-9 lodged with the Clerk of District Court; exhibits 1-5 were previously lodged. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, Justice Court case 13F166614X DISMISSED; matter SET for Arraignment.

WARRANT (CUSTODY)

11-7-13 8:30 AM STATUS CHECK: SUPERSEDING INDICTMENT (DEPT. 24)

Felony/Gross N	lisdemeanor	COURT MINUTES	October 31, 2013
C-13-292507-2	State of Nevada vs Willie Carter		
October 31, 201	3 8:30 AM	All Pending Motions	
HEARD BY: H	Bixler, James	COURTROOM:	RJC Courtroom 10C
COURT CLERE	<b>K:</b> Theresa Lee		
<b>RECORDER:</b>			
<b>REPORTER:</b>	Robert Cangemi		
PARTIES PRESENT:	Carter, Willie Goldstein, Anthony Mercer, Elizabeth A. State of Nevada	Defendant M. Attorney Attorney Plaintiff	
		JOURNAL ENTRIES	

#### - CALENDAR CALL...CHANGE OF PLEA

Deft Carter present in custody. Guilty Plea Agreement FILED IN OPEN COURT. Record Reflect, State electronically filed the SUPERSEDING INDICTMENT on 10/30/13. Mr. Goldstein stated matter RESOLVED with regard to his client. Ms. Mercer stated deft needs to be arraigned on the Superseding Indictment. DEFT. CARTER ARRAIGNED AND PLED NOT GUILTY to the Superseding Indictment. Thereafter, State moved to FILE IN OPEN COURT a Second Amended Superseding Indictment. NEGOTIATIONS: State will not seek Habitual Criminal treatment, no opposition to concurrent time between CTS 1 & 2 the Robbery UDW counts, but retains right to argue for consecutive time on CT 3, the Attempt Murder count, and will not argue for more than twelve (12) years on the bottom end of the sentence, and State will not argue whether this case should run concurrent or consecutive to the California case. DEFT CARTER ARRAIGNED and PLED GUILTY to the Second Amended Indictment, CTS 1 & 2 - ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (F), and CT 3 - ATTEMPT MURDER (F). Court ACCEPTED plea and ORDERED, matter referred to the Division of Parole and Probation (P & P) and set for sentencing. Mr. Goldstein moved to

PRINT DATE:02/19/2020Page 6 of 12Minutes Date:September 11, 2013

#### C-13-292507-2

WITHDRAW the Writ on filed, COURT SO ORDERED. Trial date VACATED.

CUSTODY (COC)

1/7/14 @ 8:30 A.M. SENTENCING (2ND SUPERSEDING INDICTMENT)

Felony/Gross N	Aisdemeanor	COURT MINUTES	November 07, 2013
C-13-292507-2	State of Nevada vs Willie Carter		
November 07, 2	2013 8:30 AM	Status Check	
HEARD BY: Bixler, James		COURTROOM:	RJC Courtroom 10C
COURT CLER	K: Theresa Lee Shelly Landwehr		
<b>RECORDER:</b>			
<b>REPORTER:</b>	JoAnn Melendez		
PARTIES PRESENT:	Carter, Willie Rhoades, Kristina A. State of Nevada	Defendant Attorney Plaintiff	
		JOURNAL ENTRIES	

- Court NOTED this defendant has previously entered a plea and has been set for sentencing. COURT ORDERED, matter OFF CALENDAR.

CUSTODY (COC)

Felony/Gross M	isdemeanor	COURT MINUTES	January 07, 2014
C-13-292507-2	State of Nevada vs Willie Carter		
January 07, 2014	8:30 AM	Sentencing	
HEARD BY: B	ixler, James	COURTROOM:	RJC Courtroom 10C
COURT CLERK	: Theresa Lee		
<b>RECORDER:</b>			
<b>REPORTER:</b>	Robert Cangemi		
PARTIES PRESENT:	Carter, Willie Goldstein, Anthony M Mercer, Elizabeth A. Rhoades, Kristina A. State of Nevada	Defendant A. Attorney Attorney Attorney Plaintiff	

#### JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Deft present in custody. Court noted, deft pled to two counts of Robbery with UDW, and one count of Attempt Murder. Colloquy between Court and counsel regarding penalty. Court stated, the State AGREED not to seek Habitual Criminal treatment; State AGREED not to seek more than 12 years on the bottom end; State has no opposition to CTS 1 & 2 running concurrent, but retained right to argue whether CT 3 should run concurrent or consecutive. Ms. Mercer concurred. Statements by Court regarding deft's prior record and facts of the case. Court received a letter from deft and copies were made for both counsel. Following arguments by counsel, and statement by deft, COURT ORDERED, DEFT CARTER ADJUDGED GUILTY of CTS 1 & 2 - ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON; and CT 3 - ATTEMPT MURDER (F). COURT ORDERED, in addition to the \$25.00 Administrative Assessment fee, a \$150.00 DNA analysis fee, including testing to determine genetic markers, and a \$3.00 DNA Collection Fee; Defendant SENTENCED on CT 1 - ROBBERY - to a MAXIMUM of FIFTEEN (15) YEARS and a MINIMUM of SIX (6) YEARS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) and a CONSECUTIVE MAXIMUM of FIFTEEN (15) YEARS and a MINIMUM of SIX (6) YEARS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) for the USE OF A DEADLY

PRINT DATE:02/19/2020Page 9 of 12Minutes Date:September 11, 2013

#### C-13-292507-2

WEAPON (F); CT 2 - ROBBERY - to a MAXIMUM of FIFTEEN (15) YEARS and a MINIMUM of SIX (6) YEARS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) and a CONSECUTIVE MAXIMUM of FIFTEEN (15) YEARS and a MINIMUM of SIX (6) YEARS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) for the USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (F); CTS 1 & 2 to run CONCURRENT with each other; and on CT 3 - Deft SENTENCED to a MAXIMUM of TWENTY (20) YEARS and a MINIMUM of SIX (6) YEARS in the Nevada Department of Corrections; CT 3 to run CONCURRENT with CTS 1 & 2; and deft to receive 138 DAYS credit for time served. BOND, if any, EXONERATED.

NDC

Felony/Gross M	lisdemeanor	COURT MINUTES	January 07, 2020
C-13-292507-2	State of Nevada vs Willie Carter		
January 07, 2020	) 9:00 AM	Motion to Modify Sentence	
HEARD BY: H	Holthus, Mary Kay	COURTROOM:	RJC Courtroom 03F
COURT CLERI	K: Dara Yorke		
<b>RECORDER:</b>	Yvette G. Sison		
<b>REPORTER:</b>			
PARTIES PRESENT:	Lexis, Chad N. State of Nevada	Attorney Plaintiff	
		TOTIONIAL ENTEDIEC	

# JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Mr. Goldstein and Deft. not present. Court inquired if the State had filed an Opposition, which Mr. Lexis indicated they did. Court noted Mr. Goldstein requested that matter be continued until Thursday, January, 9, 2020. COURT SO ORDERED.

NDC

1/9/20 9:00 AM CONTINUED: MOTION TO CORRECT ILLEGAL SENTENCE

Minutes Date:

Felony/Gross M	isdemeanor	COURT MINUTES	January 09, 2020
C-13-292507-2	State of Nevada vs Willie Carter		
January 09, 2020	9:00 AM	Motion to Modify Sentence	
HEARD BY: H	lolthus, Mary Kay	COURTROOM:	RJC Courtroom 03F
COURT CLERK	: Dara Yorke		
RECORDER:	Yvette G. Sison		
<b>REPORTER:</b>			
PARTIES PRESENT:	Carter, Willie Goldstein, Anthony Merback, William J. State of Nevada	Defendant M. Attorney Attorney Plaintiff	

# JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Deft. not present. Mr. Goldstein indicated Deft. was at the prison and would not be present at the instant hearing. Additionally, Mr. Goldstein noted Deft. filed the instant Motion without his knowledge; however, he reviewed the Motion and Deft. was requesting for his sentence to be lowered. Court advised Deft. was being represented by counsel, and the instant Motion had already been ruled upon and denied for the same reason. Following colloquy, COURT ORDERED Motion to Correct Illegal Sentence was hereby DENIED. Mr. Merback noted the instant motion was denied on merit as well. State to prepare the Order.

NDC

Minutes Date:



**Exhibits:** 

- Proposed Indictment
   Jury Instructions
   Photo

- 4. Photo
- 5. CD

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# Exhibits 1-5 are to be lodged with the Clerk of the Court.

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As to Deft Joseph:
(1) CT - CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 199.480, 200.380);
(1) CT - BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060);
(7) CTS - ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 193.165)

Def. Counsel(s): HUBBARD – BRENT PERCIVAL, ESQ. CARTER – ANTHONY GOLDSTEIN, ESQ. JOSEPH – BRET WHIPPLE, ESQ.

> WARRANTS (1 WEEK): HUBBARD--CARTER --JOSEPH -

#### DEFT'S HUBBARD AND CARTER ARE IN CUSTODY @ CCDC (C292507 - CC 10/31; 13F16614X - PH IN JC 11)

#### LAS VEGAS JUSTICE COURT CASE TO BE DISMISSED: 13F16614X

Exhibits:

- 1. Proposed Indictment
- 1a. Superseding Indictment
- 2. Jury Instructions
- 3. Photo
- 4. Photo
- 5. CD 911 Call
- 6. Photo Lineup
- 7. Photo Lineup
- 8. Photo Lineup
- 9. Transcript

Exhibits 1-5 were previously lodged with the Clerk of the Court. Exhibits 1a and 6 -9 are to be lodged with the Clerk of the Court.


# **Certification of Copy**

State of Nevada County of Clark SS:

I, Steven D. Grierson, the Clerk of the Court of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, State of Nevada, does hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, full and correct copy of the hereinafter stated original document(s):

NOTICE OF APPEAL; CASE APPEAL STATEMENT; DESIGNATION OF RECORD ON APPEAL; DISTRICT COURT DOCKET ENTRIES; FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND ORDER; NOTICE OF ENTRY OF FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND ORDER; DISTRICT COURT MINUTES; EXHIBITS LIST

STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff(s),

vs.

Case No: C-13-292507-2

Dept No: XVIII

•

WILLIE CARTER aka WILLIE TERRY CARTER,

Defendant(s).

now on file and of record in this office.

man IN WITNESS THEREOF, I have hereunto Set my hand and Affixed the seal of the Court at my office, Las Vegas, Nevada This 19 day of February 2020. Steven D. Grierson, Clerk of the Court

Amanda Hampton, Deputy Clerk