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6		
7	IN THE SUPREME CO	OURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA
8	JUSTIN PORTER, )	
9	) Appellant, )	
10	)	O N. 00-00
11	VS. )	Case No: 80738
12	THE STATE OF NEVADA, (	
13	Respondent. )	
14	)	
15	<i> </i>	
16	APPEL	LANT'S APPENDIX
17		Volume III
18		
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```
THE COURT: Thank you.
 1
 2
   BY MR. TOMSHECK:
                C-a-1-e-n-d-a-r?
 3
                Yes, sir.
 4
                Okay. The wall calendar, where was it at in the
 5
 6
    apartment?
 7
                It's way at the back. It's like they have, like,
   a little pocket at the back of the calendar. That's where he
 8
 9
   keep the cashes.
                If you didn't know it was there, like if Gee
10
   hadn't told you or shown you, would you think that there'd be
11
   cash just by looking at the calendar?
12
                No, sir.
          Α
13
                 MR. TOMSHECK: I'll pass, Judge, thank you.
14
                 THE COURT: Thank you. Anything further?
15
                             Just very quickly, Your Honor.
                 MR. ABOOD:
16
                          RECROSS-EXAMINATION
17
   BY MR. ABOOD:
18
                Sir, I guess what you're describing for us is that
19
   Gee had a calendar and that -- in his apartment; is that
20
21
    correct?
                Yes, sir.
22
          Α
                And there was an envelope in the back of each
23
   month to the -- to have money placed in that calendar?
24
                No, I believe it was the last month that had --
25
          Α
```

		112
1	Q	So I'm sorry, go ahead.
2	А	Yeah, the last month that had like a pocket.
3	What's that	, like
4	Q	So there was just one pocket that
5	A	Yes, yes.
6	Q	And it's somewhere in the back of the calendar?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	Okay. So it's not a calendar that has money for
9	each month?	
10	A	No, no.
11	Q	Is that what you're saying?
12	A	No, sir.
13	Q	It's not. Okay. Sir, thank you.
14	A	Yes, sir.
15		THE COURT: Anything further?
16		MS. LUZAICH: No, nothing further, sorry.
17		THE COURT: Okay. Sorry. All right. Thank you,
18	sir, you're	all done.
19		THE WITNESS: Thank you.
20		MS. LUZAICH: Rebaca Gonzales.
21		(Pause in proceedings)
22		THE MARSHAL: If you would step up into the box,
23	remain stand	ding, raise your right hand, face that gentleman
24	right there	•
25		THE COURT: Yes, let's go and swear in the

```
113
 1
    interpreter first.
 2
                 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand.
         (Interpreter Ricardo Pico sworn to translate Spanish)
 3
                 THE INTERPRETER: Ricardo Pico, R-i-c-a-r-d-o,
 4
 5
    P-i-c-o last name.
 6
                 THE CLERK: Thank you. And the witness, please
 7
    raise your right hand.
             REBACA REGALADO, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, SWORN.
 8
 9
                 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
                                                             Please
    state your complete name, spelling both your first and last
10
    name for the record, please.
11
                 THE WITNESS: Rebaca Regalado, R-e-b-a-c-a, R-e-
12
13
   g-a-l-a-d-o.
                 THE COURT: Ma'am, you probably want to sit in to
14
15
   be right by the mic. Go ahead, counsel.
16
                 MS. LUZAICH: Thank you.
17
                          DIRECT EXAMINATION
18
   BY MS. LUZAICH:
                Ma'am, do you live here in Las Vegas?
19
20
                Yes.
                And in June of the year 2000, did you also live
21
22
   here in Las Vegas?
23
                Yes.
          Α
                In June of 2000, did you live in an apartment at
24
```

415 Tenth Street in Las Vegas?

```
114
           Α
                Yes.
 1
 2
                Who did you live there with?
           0
                With my sister and my children.
 3
           Α
                What's your sister's name?
 4
           0
 5
                Dina Regalado (phonetic).
           Α
                And is she also here outside?
 6
           0
 7
           Α
                Yes.
 8
           Q
                You said your kids lived with you as well?
 9
           Α
                Yes.
                How many kids?
10
           Q
11
           Α
                I had three.
12
           Q
                And did your sister Dina have any kids living with
13
    you guys at the time?
14
                Yes, one girl.
           Α
15
                So you two ladies and four children?
           Q
16
           Α
                Yes.
17
                When you were living in 415 Tenth Street, was that
18
    an apartment?
19
                Yes.
           Α
20
           0
                And --
21
                 MS. LUZAICH: You know what? May I approach?
22
                 THE COURT: Yes.
   BY MS. LUZAICH:
23
24
                I'm going to show you what's been already moved
    into evidence as State's Exhibit 3. There's a screen in front
```

```
115
   of you to your right. Can you see that picture?
 1
 2
          Α
                Yes.
                Does that look like the apartment building you
 3
 4
   lived in?
                Yes, that's the one.
 5
          Α
                And what apartment did you live in? What was the
 6
 7
   letter?
               This one here. I don't recall the letter.
 8
          Α
 9
                Okay. Did you live upstairs or downstairs?
10
          Α
                Downstairs.
               And you lived in the front of the building that
11
          Q
12
   we're looking at right now; is that correct?
13
          Α
                Yes.
                Because there are also apartments around back;
14
15
   right?
16
          Α
                Yes. That's the front.
                Okay. And the apartment that you lived in
17
   downstairs, was that -- or could you point to it? If you
18
   touch the screen -- okay. So for the record, it's to the left
19
   in the picture; is that correct?
20
21
          Α
                How do you mean?
22
          0
                In the picture --
23
                 MS. LUZAICH: Well, for the record, it's on the
24
   left.
                 THE COURT: The arrow that's been placed on the
25
```

Okay. And when you say "earthquake", that's 1 2 really loud. But can you describe the actual noise that you heard? What kind of a noise was it? 3 It was a very loud noise. You know, I thought it was an earthquake because the lamp was moving, you know, very 5 6 strongly. Okay. After the really loud noise, did you hear 7 anything else? 8 My kids were crying and I heard someone, like, walking, like someone was coming down -- down the stairs. 10 then I went over to the bathroom. And in the bathroom, I 11 heard someone moaning like someone was there dying. It was 12 very loud moaning. I didn't know what was going on and up to 13 this day, I feel very bad because I did not call the police 14 and they could not help that person. I was very much afraid 15 and I didn't check to see outside. 16 What were your kids doing when this was happening? 17 They were crying. They didn't know what was Α 18 19 happening. Were you trying to console your children? 20 0 21 Yes. After you heard the banging, the walking 22 0 and the moaning, did you hear anything else after that? 23 No, there was silence. 24 Α

25

0

The person who lived upstairs, did you know that

```
person?
1
                Yes, I have seen him.
2
          Α
                Okay. Did you know him to look at him? Or did
 3
   you ever have conversation with him?
 4
                No, I never talked to him. And I'm a -- you know,
 5
   I'm a person who lives alone with her children and I didn't
 6
 7
   talk to him.
                Okay. But you knew him by face?
 8
          Q
                      It was an easy-going fellow.
                Yes.
 9
                Okay. After you heard those noises that night,
10
    did you ever see your neighbor upstairs again?
11
                No, I did not see him.
12
          Α
13
          0
                Thank you.
                 MS. LUZAICH: I will pass the witness.
14
15
                 THE COURT: Cross.
                 MR. ABOOD: Thank you, Your Honor.
16
                          CROSS-EXAMINATION.
17
   BY MR. ABOOD:
18
                May I ask you a few questions as well?
19
20
           Α
                Yes.
                Thank you. Ma'am, can you tell us, this man that
21
    lived upstairs from the apartment that you lived in, do you
22
    know what time he normally left to go to work?
23
                I saw that around 5:00 in the afternoon.
24
           Α
                And do you know when he normally came back?
25
           0
```

1	A At night, I believe, around 10:00 or 11:00. But
2	I'm not sure, but it was at night.
3	Q Did he ever leave the lights on in his apartment
4	when he left for work?
5	A Yes, sometimes, yes.
6	Q And did he ever hang curtains in his front window?
7	This window that's above the apartment that you lived in?
8	A I don't know.
9	Q Okay. Ma'am, you told us about a loud banging
10	noise that you heard. And I think you indicated that that was
11	followed by the sound of a man screaming?
12	A I never heard screams. In the restroom I heard
13	moaning.
14	Q So just banging noises.
15	A Yes.
16	Q Did you hear any footsteps up in the apartment?
17	A Yes.
18	Q Did it sound to you that someone was walking from
19	one room into the bathroom?
20	A They were walking in the livingroom.
21	Q In the livingroom.
22	A Heading towards the door.
23	Q Heading towards the door? And did this happen
24	directly after the banging noise?
25	A Yes, after the loud noise.

ĺ	120
1	Q Okay. Thank you very much.
2	MR. ABOOD: Thank you, Your Honor.
3	THE COURT: Redirect?
4	MS. LUZAICH: No.
5	THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, ma'am, you're all
6	done.
7	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
8	MS. LUZAICH: Dina Regalado.
9	(Pause in proceedings)
10	THE MARSHAL: Step up into the box, remain
11	standing, raise your right hand, face that gentleman right
12	there.
13	DINA REGALADO, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, SWORN
14	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. Please
15	state your complete name, spelling both your first and last
16	name for the record, please.
17	THE WITNESS: Dina Rejalado, D-i-n-a, R-e-j-a-l-
18	a-d-o.
19	THE COURT: Can you confirm that spelling of the
20	last name, please?
21	THE INTERPRETER: R-e-j
22	THE COURT: I'm sorry, can you confirm with her?
23	THE INTERPRETER: Oh, I'm sorry.
24	THE WITNESS: R-e-j-a-l-a-d-o.
25	THE COURT: Okay, Go on.
ļ	

```
121
                 MS. LUZAICH: Thank you.
 1
 2
                           DIRECT EXAMINATION
 3
   BY MS. LUZAICH:
                Ma'am, do you live here in Las Vegas?
 4
 5
           Α
                Yes.
                Did you live here in Las Vegas back in June of
 6
 7
    2000, as well?
 8
           Α
                Yes.
                And in June of 2000, did you live at 415 Tenth
 9
   Street?
10
                Yes.
11
           Α
                And if you look at that screen in front of you,
12
   State's Exhibit 3, is that the apartment you lived in, the
13
14
   building?
15
           Α
                Yes.
                Do you remember what the letter was of the
16
17
   apartment you lived in?
                D.
18
           Α
                Was it upstairs or downstairs?
19
           Q
                Downstairs.
20
           Α
                Which downstairs apartment was it?
21
                This one here.
22
           Α
                 THE COURT: Can you mark on--
23
   BY MS. LUZAICH:
24
                If you actually touch it, it will show.
25
```

```
I have to touch it?
          Α
1
                If you can touch the screen there will be a mark
2
    on it. Go ahead.
                       Thank you.
 3
                 MS. LUZAICH: And for the record, that's to the
    left in the picture.
 5
                 THE COURT: Correct.
 6
 7
                 MS. LUZAICH: Thank you.
   BY MS. LUZAICH:
 8
                In June of 2000, when you were living in that
 9
          0
    apartment, who did you live with?
10
11
          Α
                With my sister.
                Is that Rebaca?
          0
12
                Yes.
13
          Α
                The lady who just left?
14
                Yes.
15
          Α
                Did you guys also have kids living in the
16
    apartment with you?
17
                (In English) Yes, four kids.
           Α
18
                 (Through interpreter) Four kids.
19
                Okay. You speak a little bit of English; right?
20
           Q
                (In English) Yeah, a little.
21
                Okay. Just so that our record is clean, can you
22
    let the gentleman interpret so that we're sure that you're
23
24
    answering the appropriate question.
25
                (In English) Okay.
           Α
```

		123
1	Q	Thank you. So four kids and you and your sister
2	live there?	
3	А	Yes.
4	Q	Did you know the person who lived upstairs?
5	А	Yes.
6	Q	Was it a man or a woman?
7	А	It was a man.
8	Q	As far as you know, did he live there by himself?
9	А	He was living by himself.
10	Q	Okay. Now, back in June of 2000, one night was
11	there a com	motion at the apartment?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	Can you describe for us what you heard?
14	А	Since I was sleeping, I heard like someone banging
15	on the tabl	e. It was a very loud noise.
16	Q	Okay. You heard a loud banging noise while you
17	were sleepi	ng. Did that wake you up?
18	А	Yes.
19	Q	What else did you hear, if anything?
20	А	Well, it was a very loud noise that woke me up,
21	you know, a	nd I thought someone, you know, banged very hard on
22	a table and	that woke me up. And that's what I heard.
23	Q	What did you do when you heard it?
24	A	I went out running. I was scared. I didn't know
25	what was go	ing on. I was just there up the livingroom of my

apartment. We decided -- thought that that were -- that noise was coming from there. That's what I thought.

- Q You thought the noise was coming from your livingroom?
  - A Oh, from the upstairs apartment.
- Q Okay. When you ran into the livingroom because of the loud noise, did your sister and the kids also get up?
- A I was the first one who woke up and went out running to the livingroom. And, you know, I jumped over the children that were sleeping there because we all sleep in the same room. And then everyone else came behind me.
- 12 Q Okay. Were the kids upset?
- A Well, they cried. They didn't know what was going on. They were asking me what happened.
- Q Did you hear anything else -- did you hear anything else after the loud noise?
  - A Not after the loud noise. Everything was like one sound after the other. So after the loud noise, I heard, like oh, oh, like the guy upstairs yelled it.
- Q Okay. So you heard a man's voice coming from upstairs?
- 22 A Yes.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

10

1.1

17

18

- Q And did you say it was yelling?
- A He yelled very loudly and he said two times, oh,
  25 oh.

Was that the last thing that you remember hearing? 1 Q That's all I heard. 2 Α 3 What did you do when you heard all that? I was standing there waiting for something, some 4 other noise because I thought that maybe he was having a fight 5 with someone, a friend or someone. But then, after that oh, 6 oh noise, I didn't hear anything else. And together with my 7 sister, we stayed there like 30 minutes trying to hear 8 something else. But after that first noise, we didn't hear 9 10 anything else. 11 0 And did the police come about two days later and 12 talk to you about what you had heard? 13 Α Yes. And you and your sister both spoke to them? 14 Yes. 15 Α 16 Thank you. MS. LUZAICH: I have no further questions. 17 THE COURT: Thanks. Cross. 18 MR. ABOOD: We have no questions, Your Honor. 19 20 Thank you. THE COURT: Thank you. All right, ma'am, you're 21 22 all done. Thank you. 23 THE WITNESS: Okay, thank you. MR. TOMSHECK: The State's next witness will be 24

Chanel Matthews.

```
(Pause in proceedings)
1
                 THE MARSHAL: Step up into the box, remain
 2
 3
   standing, raise your right hand, face that gentleman right
    there for me.
 4
 5
             CHANEL MATTHEWS, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, SWORN
                 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
 6
   state your complete name, spelling both first and last name
 7
 8
   for the record, please.
                 THE WITNESS: Excuse me?
 9
                 THE CLERK: Please state your complete name,
10
   spelling both your first and last name for the record, please.
11
                 THE WITNESS: Chanel Matthews, C-h-a-n-e-1, M-a-
12
13
   t-t-h-e-w-s.
14
                 THE CLERK: Thank you.
15
                 MR. TOMSHECK: Can I have the Court's indulgence
   for one moment?
16
17
                 THE COURT: Sure.
                        (Pause in proceedings)
18
                 MR. TOMSHECK: May I proceed, Judge?
19
                 THE COURT: Yes, go ahead.
20
                          DIRECT EXAMINATION
21
   BY MR. TOMSHECK:
22
                Good afternoon, Chanel.
23
               Hi.
24
          Α
25
               How are you?
          0
```

		127
1	A	I'm fine.
2	Q	You go by the name Chanel?
3	А	Yeah, Chanel, Nell, Nellie, I don't know.
4	Q	Is it okay to call you Nell?
5	A	Yes.
6	Q	I want to direct your attention back to the year
7	1999 into t	the year 2000, were you in middle school back then?
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	And while you were in middle school, did you date
10	an individu	aal by the name of Justin Porter?
11	A	Yes.
12	Q	Do you see Mr. Porter in the courtroom today?
13	А	Yes.
14	Q	Would you point at him and for the record identify
15	an item of	clothing that he's wearing in court today?
16	A	That gentleman right there. Is that like a beige
17	button shir	et down shirt, I don't know.
18	Q	Seated at defense counsel table?
19	А	Yes.
20	Q	And there's three guys there. Is he the one in
21	the middle?	
22	A	Yes.
23		MR. TOMSHECK: May the record reflect the
24	identificat	ion of the defendant.
25		THE COURT: Yes.

```
128
   BY MR. TOMSHECK:
 1
 2
                While you were dating the defendant, were -- did
 3
    the time period that you were dating him lead from the year
    1999 into the year 2000?
 4
 5
           Α
                Yes.
                And in the year 2000, do you remember Valentine's
 6
           0
 7
    Day?
                Yes.
 8
           Α
                Around Valentine's Day, were you still dating the
 9
10
    defendant?
11
           Α
                Yes.
12
                While you were dating the defendant around
           0
13
   Valentine's Day, did the two of you go somewhere and buy some
14
   matching outfits?
15
           Α
                Yes.
16
           Q
                Where did you go?
17
                The indoor swap meet.
           Α
                And where is the indoor swap meet at?
18
           Q
                On Eastern and Bonanza.
19
           Α
20
           Q
                Here in Las Vegas?
21
           Α
                Yes.
                Can you describe for us the outfits that you
22
           Q
23
             Did they have a top, a bottom and shoes?
                Yes.
24
          Α
                Can you describe the tops for us?
25
           Q
```

		129
1	A	It was a grey, Dada is the brand name
2	Q	Is that is that
3	A	Dada shirt. It's D-a-d-a.
4	Q	Dada, D-a-d-a, just for the record.
5	A	Yeah, uh-huh.
6	Q	Go ahead.
7	A	Grey. And the writing on the shirt was a dark
8	blur or b	olack, like a dark, dark blue. You would think it was
9	black, th	nough.
10	Q	The bottoms, can you describe those for us?
11	А	They were shorts and they were navy blue.
12	Q	Did they match one another?
13	А	Yes. We both had matching outfits. And white gym
14	shoes. 1	They were Saucony's.
15	Q	The brand was Saucony?
16	А	The brand was Saucony, yes.
17	Q	Okay. Is that a brand of tennis shoes?
18	А	Yes, sir.
19	Q	Okay. They're not like boots, they're like
20	running s	shoes; right?
21	А	Yeah.
22	Q	Do you remember what color they were?
23	А	They were white. And we had, like white and blue
24	laces, I	guess, to go with them.
25	Q	And those you guys purchased together at the

```
indoor swap meet in the first part of 2000?
1
 2
          Α
               Yes, sir.
 3
               After you got those outfits, did you wear them
 4
   together more than once?
 5
               Well, we didn't, like, wear the whole outfit at
   the same time. But we did wear it again, numerous of times,
 6
 7
   yes.
                      The shoes that you just described being the
 8
               Okay.
 9
   Saucony brand shoes, did you see the defendant wearing them
   after Valentine's Day in the year 2000? After they were
10
11
   purchased?
12
          Α
                Yes.
13
                 MR. TOMSHECK: I'll pass the witness, Judge.
                 THE COURT: Cross.
14
                 MR. ABOOD: No questions, Your Honor.
15
                 THE COURT: Thank you, ma'am, you're all done.
16
                 THE WITNESS: Oh, thank you.
17
                 MS. LUZAICH: Ed Cunningham.
18
                        (Pause in proceedings)
19
                 THE MARSHAL: Okay, sir, step up into the box,
20
    remain standing, raise your right hand.
21
            EDWARD CUNNINGHAM, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, SWORN
22
                 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
23
24
                 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
                 THE CLERK: Please state your complete name,
25
```

```
131
    spelling both your first and last name for the record, please.
 1
                 THE WITNESS: Detective Edward Cunningham.
 2
 3
    w-a-r-d, C-u-n-n-i-n-g-h-a-m.
                 MS. LUZAICH: May I?
 4
 5
                 THE COURT: Yes.
                           DIRECT EXAMINATION
 6
 7
    BY MS. LUZAICH:
                Sir, you're not from Las Vegas, are you?
 8
           0
 9
           Α
                No, ma'am.
10
                And where you from?
           Q
11
                Chicago, Illinois.
           Α
                What do you do in Chicago?
12
           0
                I'm a detective.
13
           Α
                Okay.
14
           Q
                Police detective, Chicago Police Department.
15
           Α
                How long have you been with the Chicago Police
16
           Q
17
    Department?
                Almost 24 years.
18
           Α
                How long you been a detective?
19
           Q
                Almost 13.
20
           Α
                And sometimes as a detective with the Chicago
21
    Police Department, are you called upon to aid other agencies
22
    from other jurisdictions with things that may occur in your
23
24
    jurisdiction?
25
           Α
                Yes.
```

```
I'm going to take you back to August of 2000.
 1
          Q
   Were you working as a police officer in August of 2000?
 2
 3
           Α
                Yes.
 4
                And were you and some other individuals you work
 5
   with asked to help the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police
    Department in August of 2000?
 6
 7
          Α
                Yes.
                Were you -- and when I say "you", maybe not you
 8
   personally, but you or your commander or supervising officer,
    were you guys contacted by the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police
10
    Department about a suspect of theirs that may be located in
11
12
   your jurisdiction?
13
           Α
                Yes.
                And did they give you a name and an address where
14
15
   this person may be located?
16
           Α
                Yes.
17
                What was the name of the person?
18
           Α
                Justin Porter.
                And do you remember the address that you were
19
           0
    given that he may be located at?
20
                1251 South Kildare (phonetic), I believe it was.
21
           Α
                That's in Chicago, Illinois?
22
           0
23
                Yes.
           Α
```

24

25

Q

Α

Yes.

And did you, in fact, go to that address?

i		133
1	Q	What time of day was it that you went there?
2	A	It was about 12:45 in the morning.
3	Q	Do you remember what day it was?
4	A	It was August 12th was the date when we actually
5	went there.	
6	Q	Okay. So like 45 minutes into the 12th?
7	A	Correct.
8	Q	Okay. And when you saw "we went there", how many
9	of you went	there?
10	A	Oh, there was several detectives. I'm not sure
11	all of who	was here, but I know a few of the detectives that
12	were there,	though,
13	Q	Okay. About how many, how's that?
14	A	Probably six to eight.
15	Q	When you went there, did you actually have an
16	arrest warr	cant for Justin Porter?
17	A	I was aware there was a warrant for his arrest,
18	that's corr	rect.
19	Q	Was one sent to your agency?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	And was it a warrant for violent offenses?
22	A	Correct.
23	Q	And were you aware at the time that you went there
24	that a gun	was involved with the violent offenses?
25	A	Yes.

```
When you went to that address, how were you guys
1
          0
             Like today, you're in court, you're wearing a
2
   jacket, a tie, pants. How were you dressed when you went to
 3
   that home on Kildare?
 4
                Similarly, without the jacket, though. A shirt
 5
 6
   and a tie and dress pants.
 7
               What were you wearing --
          0
               And a vest.
 8
          Α
                -- items that were readily identifiable as --
 9
                Yeah, a vest and a badge and gun, that kind of
          Α
10
11
    thing.
                Okay. And when you -- the building that you went
12
    to, is it a house or an apartment?
13
                Apartment building.
          Α
14
                And you went to a specific apartment that was
15
   given to you by the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department?
16
                Yes, the second floor apartment.
17
                So did you guys knock on the door?
18
          Q
19
          Α
                Yes.
                Was the door answered?
20
          Q
                Yes.
21
          Α
                Tell us what happened when the door was answered?
22
          Q
                We -- when the door was knocked on, they asked who
23
          Α
    it was. We identified it was the police, Chicago police. A
24
   woman answered the door. She was asked is Justin Porter here.
```

She didn't respond verbally, but she stepped back away from
the door and kind of nodding with her head, like this, and
with her eyes, you know, to indicate that he -- where he was
at.

Like, nodded with her head and her eyes in a

- Q Like, nodded with her head and her eyes in a particular direction?
  - A Correct.

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

18

- Q But she did not respond verbally?
- A No, ma'am.
- Q So when she did that with her head and her eyes, what did you guys do?
- A We entered the apartment and the couch was moved away from the wall by one of the detectives and Mr. Porter was hiding behind the couch.
- Q And as you said that, you kind pointed in the front. Do you see the person that was hiding behind the couch here in court today?
  - A Yes. The young man in the yellow shirt in the middle of the defense table there.
- 20 MS. LUZAICH: Record reflect the identification of the defendant.
- THE COURT: Yes.
- 23 BY MS. LUZAICH:
- Q When you found the defendant hiding behind the couch, did somebody get him out from behind the couch?

Yes. Α 1 2 What happened then? Well, he was directed, he put his hands behind his 3 4 back, he was handcuffed and he was transported into our 5 office. When you guys knocked on the door and the door was 6 7 opened, when you identified yourselves as police, was that, at 8 least, fairly loud? 9 Α Yes. You didn't whisper or anything? 10 Α No, ma'am. 11 Okay. So he was taken back to the police station. 12 Q And was he put into a room? 13 14 Yes, ma'am. Α 15 Was the Las Vegas Police Department notified that he was in your custody? 16 17 Yes, ma'am. And did the Las Vegas police, Metropolitan Police 18 Department detectives come to Chicago? 19 20 Yes, ma'am. Α Do you know about how long it was that he was at 21 Q your station until the police detectives from Vegas got there? 22 He got into our station probably right around 1:00 23 Α in the morning. I think they arrived somewhere probably 5:00 24

that afternoon or thereabouts. I'm not sure of the exact

```
137
 1
    time.
 2
                       And while he was at your police station,
                Okay.
          Q
 3
    was he in a room, like an interview type room?
 4
                Yeah, we call it an interview room, yes.
 5
                Was he handcuffed while he was in there?
          0
                No, ma'am.
 6
 7
          0
                Thank you.
 8
                 MS. LUZAICH: I would pass the witness.
 9
                 THE COURT: Cross.
                           CROSS-EXAMINATION
10
   BY MR. ABOOD:
11
12
                Welcome to Las Vegas, sir.
13
          Α
                Thank you.
                I have a couple quick questions for you.
14
15
   apartment that you responded to, was it your understanding
    that it was Justin's father's apartment?
17
                It was -- from what I recall, it was some
18
   relative's apartment, yes. But I --
                Okay. And the woman -- I'm sorry.
19
               But I don't recall what the relationship was, no.
20
                Okay. So were you aware that the woman who
21
   answered the door was his stepmother? Is that something that
22
   you were aware of at the time?
                I assumed that that's who it was, but I don't
24
          Α
   recall having a conversation asking her who she was exactly,
25
```

	138
1	no.
2	Q Okay. Thank you very much.
3	MR. ABOOD: Thank you, Your Honor.
4	THE COURT: Anything further?
5	MS. LUZAICH: No, nothing further.
6	THE COURT: Okay, sir, thank you. You're all
7	done.
8	THE WITNESS: Thank you, Judge.
9	MR. TOMSHECK: State would call Maria Thomas,
10	also known as Maria Lopez.
11	(Pause in proceedings)
12	THE MARSHAL: Okay, step up into the box and
13	raise your right hand and remain standing just one second.
14	MARIA LOPEZ, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, SWORN
15	THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. Please
16	state your complete name, spelling both your first and last
17	name for the record.
18	THE WITNESS: Maria Lopez, M-a-r-i-a, L-o-p-e-z.
19	THE CLERK: Thank you.
20	MR. TOMSHECK: May I approach the clerk before I
21	start?
22	THE COURT: Yes.
23	BY MR. TOMSHECK:
24	Q Can you tell us how you're presently employed?
25	A Yes. I'm, a crime scene investigator with

Huntington Beach Police Department in California. 1 And how long have you been employed by the 2 3 Huntington Beach Police Department as a crime scene 4 investigator? 5 Α Approximately six months. Prior to that, did you work for an agency here in 6 7 Las Vegas? The Las Vegas Metropolitan Police 8 Α Yes. 9 Department. Is that the organization we commonly refer to as 10 Q 11 Metro? 12 Α Yes. 13 Q How long did you work with Metro prior to leaving 14 and going to Huntington Beach? 15 Α Approximately 19 years. And in what capacity were you employed by Metro? 16 17 Senior crime scene investigator. Α And when we talk about a crime scene investigator, 18 are we talking about the same thing as, for instance, a crime 19 20 scene analyst? 21 Α Yes. Are those terms are kind of used interchangeably? 22 Interchangeably, that's correct, 23 Α 24 Also, you could be referred to as, like, an ID technician, something like that?

1 Α Yes, also. 2 Those are all terms that mean the same employment 3 capacity? Α That's correct. 4 5 As a crime scene analyst or a crime scene 6 investigator, what generally are your job duties? 7 To identify, document, collect and preserve 8 evidence that will prove or disprove, in some cases, that a crime has been committed. 10 Q When a call goes into 911, does the crime analyst 11 automatically get dispatched to the scene? 12 Α No. 13 How is it that a crime scene analyst would wind up 14 at a crime scene? 15 Α Our supervisors will be contacted at the crime lab and they will assign us a particular case, depending on the 17 circumstances. 18 Some types of crime, some types of crime scenes, 19 would they warrant more crime scene analyst's attention than 20 others? 21 Yes. 22 For instance, if my car gets broken into and I 23 call the police and they might want to get a fingerprint, 24 might just one crime scene analyst go out?

That's correct.

25

Α

```
Yes, it is.
 1
          Α
                And can you tell the Ladies and Gentlemen of the
 2
    Jury how it is that an event number is, I guess, created?
 3
                It's computer generated by the dispatcher.
 4
 5
                Okay. So if I'm talking to you about a particular
    crime scene, and I refer to a particular crime scene event
 6
 7
    number, will you know we're talking about the same crime
 8
    scene?
 9
           Α
                Yes.
10
                I want to direct your attention to the incident
11
    that you just were talking about. Would that be event number
12
    000610-1143?
13
          Α
                Yes, that's correct.
14
                Unless the jury thinks I can memorize a number
15
    that big, are the first few numbers, the 000610, is that a
16
    date?
17
                Yes, it is.
           Α
                So the 00 is for the year 2000?
18
           0
19
           Α
                That's correct.
20
                The 06 is for the month of June.
           Q
21
           Α
                Yes.
                The 10 would be the 10th day of June?
22
           O
23
           Α
                That's correct.
                Then as a call comes in, chronologically the
24
   numbers would build throughout the day?
```

	143
1	A That's correct.
2	Q So the fact that we've got a dash 1143, would that
3	mean that there were 1,143 events generated prior to the one
4	you responded to?
5	A Yes.
6	Q What time did you physically respond to the crime
7	scene? Are you aware of, generally, what time of day it was?
8	A I would have to refer to my reports to refresh my
9	memory.
10	Q Okay. Just generally the time of day. Morning,
11	afternoon, evening.
12	A It was during the day.
13	Q Okay. Daylight out, sunshine?
14	A Yes, yes.
15	Q Okay. When you responded to that particular crime
16	scene, were there other crime scene analysts or investigators
17	there with you?
18	A Yes.
19	Q You mentioned that there had to be a supervisor
20	present. Was there a supervisor at that scene?
21	A Yes.
22	Q And who was that?
23	A Gary Reed (phonetic).
24	Q Gary Reed, is he still working at Metro?
25	A I believe so.

- 1 At least he did when you left last year or so? 2
  - Α Yes.
- 3 Other crime scene analysts would also be 4 responding with yourself under the supervision of Mr. Reed; is 5 that correct?
- Α That's correct. 6
  - Are you familiar with the names David LeMaster and Jeffrey Smink?
  - Α Yes.

7

8

- Are they both crime scene analysts with Metro? 10
- Yes, they are. 11 Α
- Do you remember them being there at that 12 13 particular crime scene?
- 14 Yes, I do. Α
- And assuming since there's more than one person 15 16 there, you would probably, to some extent, divvy up the 17 responsibilities at the crime scene?
- 18 That's correct.
- 19 And did you do that in this case?
- It was done, I believe, by Gary. He assigned 20 21 different aspects of the scene.
- Generally speaking, is there, like, one overall 22 0 large report compiled at a particular crime scene?
- 24 Α Yes.
- And did you do that in this case, or did someone 25

```
145
 1
    else?
 2
                Someone else.
           Α
 3
                Do you know who?
           0
                Dave LeMaster.
 4
           Α
 5
                Okay. Your particular duties at the crime scene,
 6
    obviously, didn't involve taking the report. What did they
 7
    involve?
 8
                I was to complete a diagram, and also to collect
           Α
 9
    evidence.
                 MR. TOMSHECK: May I approach the witness, Judge?
10
11
                 THE COURT: Yes.
12
                 MR. TOMSHECK: For the record, I'm showing
13
    opposing counsel what's been marked as State's Proposed 53.
14
    BY MR. TOMSHECK:
15
                Ms. Thomas, or is it Ms. Lopez now?
16
                Yes.
                I'm going to show you what's been marked as
17
    State's Proposed 53. Do you recognize that document?
18
                Yes, I do.
19
           Α
20
                And do you recognize that as a crime scene
21
    diagram?
                Yes.
22
          Α
                And do you see a name and a personnel number under
23
    a date and an address on the right side of that?
24
25
                Yes.
           Α
```

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	146
1	Q Can you tell us, first of all, the address?
2	A Yes. It's 415 South Tenth Street, Apartment H as
3	in Henry.
4	Q And the date?
5	A June 10th, 2000.
6	Q And the name?
7	A Maria Thomas.
8	Q Is it an M. Thomas?
9	A Yes.
10	Q For the record, it says P and then a number sign.
11	What does that mean?
12	A That was my personnel number. And there's one
13	digit cut off, but it's 4032, or was 4032.
14	Q Okay. And do you actually have a copy of the same
15	crime scene diagram?
16	A Well, mine's yes, mine's completed.
17	Q Okay. And that would have there would be
18	another digit there because your number was
19	A Right, it was 4032.
20	MR. TOMSHECK: Judge, I move for admission of
21	State's Proposed 53.
22	MR. ABOOD: No objection.
23	THE COURT: Admitted.
24	(Exhibit 53 admitted)
25	MR. TOMSHECK: May I publish?

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THE COURT: Yes. 1 BY MR. TOMSHECK: 2 And the crime scene diagram, is that kind of a 3 rough sketch of the overall of that address you just 4 mentioned, 415 South Tenth Street, Apartment H? 5 Yes. 6 I see on that, it looks like there's, on the top 7 middle portion of State's 53, it looks like a set of stairs. 8 Do you remember those stairs? 9 Yes. Yes, I do. 10 Okay. At the top of those stairs, it says there 11 in the middle Apartment H. And if I --12 13 Α Yes. -- zoom in here, you can see where it says 14 0 15 Apartment H. Right. 16 Α In and around those stairs, it looks like there's 17 a number of different numbers in no particular order. Can you 18 tell the Ladies and Gentlemen of the Jury what those numbers 19 20 mean? Evidence. We assign each item of evidence a 21 Α 22 number. So, for instance, if there's a drop of blood, you 23 may consider that a piece of evidence, you'd designate it with 25 a number.

$^{1}$	A That's correct.
2	Q And then on the left, top-hand portion there,
3	would you have what's referred to as a legend or kind of a
4	table of contents of what those items are?
5	A That's correct.
6	Q So, for instance, item seven would be an apparent
7	blood substance, Item 10 would be a cartridge case, head
8	stamped REM, so on and so forth?
9	A Yes.
LO	Q In this particular case, you mentioned that in
L1	addition to creating the crime scene diagram, you also
12	impounded particular items of evidence. Are some of those
13	items of evidence depicted in the crime scene diagram?
۱4	A Yes.
15	MR. TOMSHECK: And we'll have other crime scene
۱6	analysts talk about the overall crime scene. But for our
17	purposes, I'd ask to approach, after showing opposing counsel
18	State's Proposed 54 and 55.
19	MR. TOMSHECK: May I approach, Judge?
20	THE COURT: Yes.
21	BY MR. TOMSHECK:
22	Q I'm going to show you what's been marked for
23	identification purposes as State's Proposed 54. It looks to
24	be a bag of some type, an envelope with a sticker on the

front. Can you describe what we're looking at there?

A Yes, this is the package containing two items of evidence. One item of evidence is number 17, the other is 18. And those numbers would correspond to our diagram, and a property impound also describing what is in this package. So we describe the item on the package and we also complete a report and it's also indicated in our diagram.

Q On the top of that, would it -- the sticker would have the date that it was prepared?

A Yes, it would have the date, it would have the time, the number that was assigned to this particular case as we described before and the charge which was homicide, the address, my personnel number, again, with my initials, my signature, description of each item, the number assigned to each item and the total number of packages that were collected at the scene.

Q So if you're at a crime scene, and we'll get to it in a moment, but if you were to open that particular item there, State's Proposed 54, what would expect to find inside?

A Two projectile fragments.

Q Okay. So when you're at the crime scene and you see item 17 and 18 as depicted on the diagram there, would you, with the use of forensics techniques, pick them up from the crime scene?

A Yes.

Q And then you would bag them, create the tag. You

would seal it and then sign it on the tag to indicate that that's what's inside?

A Yes. Once we've documented photographically, in our notes, in our reports and also on our diagram, it's been measured in where we picked those items up, then we would package it. So it has to be documented first, and then we package it.

- Q And then I look on the back here. It looks like there's some red tape. Is that your seal?
- 10 A Yes. I would seal it.
- 11 Q And does it have the date 6/10/00 and then M-4032-12 T?
- A Right. My initials at the time with my personnel number.
- Q And you write that over the seal to know no one less has disturbed it?
- 17 A Right.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

18

19

20

- Q Okay. On this particular one, it looks like there's some blue tape at the bottom with the name Good and a P number of 806. Do you know that person?
- 21 A Yes, I do.
- Q And is that Richard Good who worked at one point back in 2000 in the lab at Metro?
- 24 A Yes.
- Q Other than that change in seal and Mr. Good's

```
signature on the chain of custody log at the bottom, would you
1
   -- does this appear to be in the same or substantially the
2
   same condition as when you impounded it back in June of 2000?
3
4
               Yes.
                 MR. TOMSHECK: I move for admission of State's 54
5
6
   and contents.
                 MR. BROWN: No objection.
7
                 THE COURT: It'll be admitted.
8
                        (Exhibit 54 admitted)
9
   BY MR. TOMSHECK:
1.0
                As it relates to State's Proposed 55, same type of
11
   situation that we just described with the seal without going
12
   through all of it again, does that appear to be bagged,
13
   tagged, sealed and signed the same as State's 54 was?
14
          Α
                Yes.
15
                And the same or substantially the same condition
16
   with the exception of Richard Good's signature and P number
   and it looks like --
18
                (Inaudible).
19
                -- okay, a different --
20
          0
                 THE COURT RECORDER: I didn't get what she said
21
22
   on the record.
23
   BY MR. TOMSHECK:
                What did you say? She needs to get it on the
24
25
    record.
```

```
I believe it says Joseph -- it says JRC-1, I have
1
          Α
   no idea who that is. Joseph Cello (phonetic)?
2
               Okay. Another name on the chain of custody log
3
   with blue tape over it indicating that someone had done some
4
   forensic testing after you impounded it?
5
               Yes.
6
                      Anytime someone would get something out of
7
   evidence and perform a test on it, would you expect to see
   their signature and identifying characteristics on the chain
   of custody log?
10
                Yes.
          Α
11
               And you see two of those here?
          0
12
                That's correct.
          Α
13
                Then sealed with blue tape as we just described?
          0
14
                And signed.
15
          Α
                                I move for admission of State's
                 MR. TOMSHECK:
16
17
    Proposed 55.
                 MR. BROWN: No objection.
18
                 THE COURT: Admitted.
19
                         (Exhibit 55 admitted)
20
                 MR. TOMSHECK: And Judge, if I could have them
21
    opened by the witness and then I'll mark the contents as A, B
    and so forth.
23
                 THE COURT: Yes, that's fine.
24
    BY MR. TOMSHECK:
25
```

```
State's 54, if you could go ahead and open State's
           Q
 1
 2
    54 along the edge without disturbing any of the seals.
                       (Witness opens Exhibit 54)
 3
                 MR. TOMSHECK: For the record, it appears that
 4
    all the contents of State's 54 have been removed.
 5
 6
    BY MR. TOMSHECK:
 7
                Is that right?
 8
           Α
                Yes.
 9
                It looks like you're holding up two little clear
10
    vials --
                Right.
11
          Α
                -- a little bit smaller than, like, a canister
12
    that film would come in; is that right?
13
                That's correct.
14
          Α
                Okay. And on those items, do you see the event
15
    number that you just talked about, and the initials and P
    number that you have on your Metro?
17
           Α
                Right.
18
                 MR. TOMSHECK: Judge, I would ask that these be
19
    marked as State's 54A, the one with the number 17 at the top.
20
    And State's 54B, the one with the number 18 at the top.
21
22
                 THE COURT: Okay.
                         (Pause in proceedings)
23
24
                 MR. TOMSHECK: 54B, I'm just going to use it
   while Keith is marking the one there. If I can just publish
25
```

```
154
   that, Judge.
1
                 THE COURT:
                             Sure.
2
 3
    BY MR. TOMSHECK:
                Here's -- as if inside that vial, what does that
 4
    appear to be to you?
 5
                It's a projectile fragment.
 6
                Okay. A portion of a bullet that's been fired out
 7
 8
    of a gun?
9
          Α
                Yes.
                And I imagine throughout your 19 plus years,
10
    you've seen those at a lot of crime scenes?
11
12
                Yes.
                Then if we could also open State's 55, same type
13
   of way, along the edge without disturbing the seals.
14
                       (Witness opens Exhibit 55)
15
   BY MR. TOMSHECK:
16
                And in State's 55, are there also two separate
17
18
    vials?
                Yes.
19
                And on the top of those vials -- on the side of
20
    those vials, they have your initials and P number; is that
21
22
    correct?
                Right.
23
           Α
                And have that number we talked about before?
24
                Right.
25
           Α
```

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_	_	-
П	Α.	٠.

ļ	155
1	Q One of them looks, it's kind of faint, but like
2	the number 11 on the top?
3	A Yes, and that's also on the side of the vial.
4	Q Okay.
5	A Because that would have been my item number.
6	Q Correct.
7	A So that's the package which was package three,
8	item 11. So I noted it on the cover and also on the side of
9	the vial. And plus it's been described on all our reports and
10	on the diagram.
11	Q Okay. That particular item, Item 11, another
12	fragment like you described before?
13	A Right.
14	Q Okay. The item that's indicated as Item Number
15	10, that's not a fragment. What is that?
16	A It's a cartridge case. Or a casing. Some call it
17	a casing. The terminology we use is cartridge case.
18	Q And that would be Item Number 10?
19	A That's correct.
20	MR. TOMSHECK: And I would ask that the Item
21	Number 10 cartridge case be marked as 55A, and the projectile
22	fragment, Item Number 11, be marked as 55B.
23	THE COURT: Okay.
24	(Pause in proceedings)
25	MR. TOMSHECK: With that, Judge, I'll pass the

```
1
   witness.
                             Your Honor, I don't have any
 2
                 MR. BROWN:
 3
   questions for this witness.
                 THE COURT: Oh, okay. Thank you, ma'am, you're
 4
 5
    free to go.
                 THE WITNESS:
                               Thank you.
 6
                 THE COURT: At this point, we'll go ahead and
 7
 8
   take a short break. After we get started up again, I want to
   go straight through till 5:00, until we're done for the day.
                 Ladies and Gentlemen, during this recess as
10
   during every recess, you're admonished not to talk or converse
11
   among yourselves or with anyone else on any subject connected
12
   with this trial; or to read, watch or listen to any report of
13
14
   or commentary on the trial, or any person connected with this
   trial by any medium of information including, without
15
   limitation, newspapers, television, the internet and radio; or
16
   to form or express any opinion on any subject connected with
17
    this trial until the case is finally submitted to you.
18
             (Court recessed at 3:06 p.m. until 3:18 p.m.)
19
                  (Outside the presence of the jury)
20
                        (Court called to order)
21
                 THE COURT: Next witness.
22
                 MR. TOMSHECK: The next witness is --
23
24
                 THE COURT: Oops, you might want to get the jury
25
    first.
```

1	_	7
ㅗ	J	•

```
MR. TOMSHECK: It will be David LeMaster whenever
 1
 2
    they get here.
 3
                         (Pause in proceedings)
 4
                     (In the presence of the jury)
 5
                 THE COURT: All right. Everybody go ahead and
 6
    have a seat. Counsel stipulate to the presence of the jury.
 7
                 MR. TOMSHECK: We do, Judge.
 8
                 MR. BROWN: Yes, Your Honor.
 9
                 THE COURT: All right. Next witness.
                 MR. TOMSHECK: State calls Dave LeMaster.
10
11
                 THE MARSHAL: Go ahead and step up into the box,
    raise your right -- remain standing, raise your right hand and
12
13
    face that gentleman right there.
14
              DAVID LeMASTER, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, SWORN
15
                 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
                                                             State
16
   your complete name spelling both your first and last name for
17
    the record, please.
18
                 THE WITNESS: David LeMaster, D-a-v-i-d, L-e-
19
   capital M like Mary a-s-t-e-r.
20
                 THE CLERK: Thank you.
21
                 MR. TOMSHECK: May I proceed?
22
                 THE COURT:
                            Um-hm.
23
                 MR. TOMSHECK: Thank you, Judge.
24
                          DIRECT EXAMINATION
25
   BY MR. TOMSHECK:
```

	158
1	Q Sir, how are you presently employed?
2	A I'm a senior crime scene analyst with the Las
3	Vegas Metropolitan Police Department, with CSI.
4	Q How long have you worked for Metro?
5	A I'm been with Metro since 1991.
6	Q Have you been a crime scene analyst that whole
7	time?
8	A No.
9	Q Can you describe for us, you said you're a senior
10	crime scene analyst. When you first started with Metro, were
11	you a senior crime scene analyst then?
12	A When I first started we were called identification
13	specialists. The titles changed and a hierarchy was set up to
14	three levels. Those three levels were crime scene analyst,
15	crime scene analyst two and senior crime scene analyst. And
16	given training, passing tests, showing proficiency, time on,
17	and experience, you would go through those certain levels. So
18	ultimately, I went to senior.
19	Q You stair-stepped your way up to where you're now
20	a senior crime scene analyst; is that right?
21	A Correct.
22	Q In the time that you've been with Metro, did you
23	take a break from being a crime scene analyst and work
24	somewhere else within Metro for a period of time?

25

Α

Yes.

Q And what did you do then?

A I went into the forensic laboratory as a forensic scientist for just shy of two years, and I worked with latent prints as a latent print specialist.

Q So, I think the Ladies and Gentlemen of the Jury are probably familiar with the television show CSI where the actors go out, solve a crime, interview witnesses, take a fingerprint back to the lab, analyze it themselves, catch the bad guy, get in a shootout. Do you do that kind of stuff?

A No.

Q Okay. In the real world as a crime scene analyst, what are your general duties?

A Our duties as a crime scene analyst is to respond to the crime scene when requested, identify, collect, preserve and ultimately impound evidence and/or evidentiary observations and then record those in reports, ultimately to sit here on the stand and give testimony.

Q You mentioned that you worked in the lab for a period of time. Do crime scene analysts, while they're out in the field, do they lift fingerprints if they can find them?

A Yes, that's part of the duties as a crime scene analyst. It's not only to lift, but to record and document. So that can be done through photography as well.

Q Normal crime scene analysts, would they go back to the lab and analyze their own lifts?

1	A As far as analyzing for comparison for generating
2	reports, no.
3	Q While you were in the lab, did you do that second
4	part of the work where you would actually not go out in the
5	field, but stay in the lab and analyze items of evidence?
6	A Yes.
7	Q After that two years, did you then go back out and
8	are you now currently working as a crime scene analyst?
9	A Yes, that's correct. I'm currently a senior crime
10	scene analyst in the field.
11	Q I want to direct your attention all the way back
12	to the year 2000 and the month of June. Were you working as a
13	crime scene analyst at that time?
14	A Yes.
15	Q And did you have occasion to be dispatched to a
16	homicide scene identified by event number 000610-1143?
17	A Yes, that's it.
18	Q And is that an address at 415 South Tenth Street
19	here in Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada?
20	A Yes.
21	Q At the time you responded there, were there other
22	crime scene analysts with you?
23	A I had met one crime scene analyst at that
24	particular scene?
25	O And who was there?

	161
1	A That would have been Maria Thomas.
2	Q And she was there when you arrived?
3	A Yes.
4	Q Did other crime scene analysts eventually show up?
5	A Yes.
6	Q And who else from the crime scene analyst section
7	showed up?
8	A There was another crime scene analyst, Jeff Smink,
9	and a supervisor that will come out on homicide scenes, being
10	Gary Reed.
11	Q There were four crime scene analysts on the scene;
12	is that right?
13	A Yes.
14	Q Are the different job duties of a crime analyst
15	split up between the people who are there?
16	A Yes. That's what occurs is you have somebody
17	regulating and designating what happens, being the supervisor
18	and working. And then depending on how many duties, depending
19	on is it a simple scene or a very complex scene, those duties
20	will be delegated to whatever crime scene analysts are there.
21	Q What were your duties on the crime scene at the
22	address and the event number I just read to you?
23	A My duties assigned that day were photography and
24	the generation of a report.
25	Q So we've already got some photographs in evidence

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of the scene. More than likely, did you take those?
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 2
          Α
               Yes. Now, not all of the photograph, the
 3
   comparison photography was done by some of my other co-
 4
   workers, but the photography of the scene in general, itself,
 5
   was my task.
                 MR. TOMSHECK: May I approach the witness, Judge?
 6
 7
   BY MR. TOMSHECK:
                I've already shown opposing counsel what's been
 8
 9
   marked as State's Proposed Exhibits 10 through 42 in
   chronological order. Sir, do you recognize those photographs
10
   as being photographs of the crime scene at 415 South Tenth
11
    Street in Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada?
12
               All the ones that I can see, yes, those are from
13
14
   that scene.
15
          Q
               Okay.
                 MR. TOMSHECK: And, Judge, by stipulation, I
16
   don't believe the defense has any objection. If I could move
17
18
    into evidence State's Proposed 10 through 42.
19
                 MR. BROWN: That's true, Your Honor.
                 THE COURT: Okay. They'll be admitted.
20
                  (Exhibits 10 through 42 admitted)
21
                 MR. TOMSHECK: And, Judge, if I can publish them
22
   as the witness talks about them?
23
                 THE COURT:
                             Sure.
24
   BY MR. TOMSHECK:
25
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Q Can you describe for us generally what we're looking at in State's Exhibit 10?

A Okay. This is on Tenth Street. It shows the apartment complex itself. There's eight units, four that are facing us as you see in the photograph there. There's four more on the back side. Of this, where the victim's location was, is here in this upper apartment that I just circled there. And there's a stairwell that you can see that comes up fairly steep, well, my arrow isn't the best, right there, for access into that. That's Apartment H.

Q Okay. Are you familiar with how to clear that screen that I just --

A It should be right lower; correct?

THE COURT: Um-hm.

THE WITNESS: Okay. There it goes, okay.

## 16 BY MR. TOMSHECK:

Q And as you're talking about the photographs, if you want to go ahead and circle, just go ahead. I'll make a record of what you're doing and then I'm going to ask you to clear it, if you could just do that for me.

A Yes.

Q Now, you mentioned that there were some stairs.

I'm showing you what's already in evidence as State's Exhibit

1. Are you able to see the staircase there?

A Yes. You can see there's a concrete walkway

leading up to the stairwell going up. You can see the steep angle of the stairwell going up. And the incident apartment is up here on the upper left as you're looking at the screen.

Q And in State's Exhibit 2, does that show that same staircase from a vantage point inside the staircase?

A Yes. That's the upper portion of the staircase and there's a door on the right, that door is G and it's locked. And then there's a door on the left, it's open, and that's H.

- Q When you arrived on the scene, was the door to Apartment H open?
- A Yes.

- Q And were you able to see, was there any kind of damage or anything of note on the door?
  - A Yes.
  - Q Can you describe that for us?
- A Specifically of note to the door is the deadbolt lock armature on the side of the door. Well, the door was damaged. And more looking at the side of the door, which I see all the time going into crime scenes including today, is a splintering of the wood, in this case, and the mechanism, being the top deadbolt of this particular door with this unit, was missing, later to be found inside.

And there was a partial footprint which we generally find as we get into things, using side-lighting with

a flashlight, most of the time, or some lighting source, next to where the handle is to the door, partial footwear detail on the side of that.

Many times, like a dust print, I'm sure, from low angles that you've seen dust prints on your television, you come to the side and you can see where there's been attractive forces bringing dust to that. So that's something we're training in identifying. So those were definitely specific evidentiary observations we made, on top of their being apparent blood in the area.

Q When you're documenting a scene like this, would you not only take pictures as we see in State's 2, from the bottom of the stairs looking up, but would you also take pictures from the top looking down?

A Yes.

. 24

Q And State's Exhibit 39, are you able to see the staircase from the top looking down?

A Yes. And there are -- these yellow things you see in there are called tent markers. It's marking evidence items, locations of evidence that we collected. In this case, it was apparent blood on these particular collection areas. As you can see, there's nine on the top, eight, and then lower down is another marker which should be seven, the fourth step up from the bottom, which is on the top in this photograph.

Q Okay. We heard testimony earlier from Maria

Thomas relating to a particular crime scene diagram that was 1 2 generated. Is it common that sometimes, at different points, there's subsequent crime scene diagrams that will be created 3 4 that have more detail? Yes, that can certainly occur. 5 0 All right. 6 MR. TOMSHECK: May I approach the witness, Judge? 7 THE COURT: Yes. 8 9 BY MR. TOMSHECK: 10 Q I'm going to show you what's been marked as State's Proposed 69. Does that appear to you to be a crime 11 scene diagram generated by Maria Thomas of the crime scene at 12 415 South Tenth Street, Apartment H? 13 Α Yes. 14 And unlike the one that we talked about with Maria 15 Thomas earlier, does this one have additional drawings in the 16 diagram related to, for instance, like the stove, the table, 17 chairs, things like that? 18 19 Yes. This has more information in it. It's more 20 of a complete diagram of the scene. Does it fairly and accurately depict the secondary 21 0 stage diagram in this case as it relates to that crime scene? 22 23 Α Yes. MR. TOMSHECK: Move for admission of State's 69. 24

MR. BROWN: No objection.

25

THE COURT: Admitted.

(Exhibit 69 admitted)

## BY MR. TOMSHECK:

- Q In State's 69, Ms. Thomas already testified about some of the things on there. Are you able to see seven, eight and nine, the tent markers that you just talked about, on the stairs?
  - A Yes.
- Q Are they depicted on what looks like stairs going up on the top right-hand portion of that diagram?
  - A Yes.
- Q For each of the items of evidence that are documented, preserved, collected at the crime scene, would a majority of them find their way onto this legend and then onto that diagram?
- A I'll just say it can. It depends on what we want to represent, or whoever is asking, there may be certain times where something extra is wanted to be put on a diagram. So it kind of depends on the elements, but it's not abnormal to put evidence like that on a diagram.
- Q Okay. For instance, you mentioned that there was some damage to the door as depicted in State's Exhibit 35.

  That's something that when you're processing a crime scene, is that something that you would look for and take photographs of in order to preserve it as you see it?

2 Would that necessarily make its way onto a 3 diagram? Α Most of the time it would, yes. 5 Okay. My point being, although there's something 6 that's photographed, it doesn't necessarily mean it's on a 7 diagram? 8 That's correct. 9 All right. In the exhibit that's up there, State's 35, you mentioned that you had taken some photographs 10 of a footwear impression on the door. Are you able to see that there? 12 13 Yes. Α 14 Can you, with your finger, go ahead and circle 15 what you're talking about? There's partial footwear detail within the white 16

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Absolutely. That would be essential to our job.

Q So, as you look at that as a crime scene analyst, you can recognize that that's a shoe print essentially?

border that I've just circled, right there.

- A It's -- yes. It would be, certainly, if not a shoe print, more than one shoe print. I'm not sure in the analysis of that, but there's definitely some form of what we call out-sole or shoe contact detail to that door.
- Q Okay. And if you could clear the screen for me, please. And then State's 11, you mentioned that as you walked

into the door, there was a part of the locking mechanism that was found in the apartment. Are you able to see that and can you tell us what we're looking at?

A Yes. At the bottom of the photo, once again I'll circle it, right down here is the lock mechanism and the armature, the part that would stick into the door frame on this side, at the left side, is this little piece right there where it stopped at white line.

Q It looks, on the right side of that photograph in State's 11, as if there's a piece of furniture. What type of furniture is that?

A That would be couch that's along the wall.

Outside of the stairwell going down, on that same wall is a couch.

Q And in State's 12, it looks like there's a photograph of the area behind that couch that not only has the locking mechanism that you described as the armature, but it looks like there's a tent marker number 18. What is marker 18 associated with?

A Eighteen is an apparent bullet fragment.

Q And is that a close up, when I zoomed in there, of the fragment inside the little ruler-scaled portion of that tent marker?

A Yes.

Q In addition to the damage to the door related to

the lock, was there other damage denoted in the door that leads from that landing area into Apartment H?

A Yes.

MR. TOMSHECK: For the record, I'm publishing
State's 37. It's kind of hard to see, so I'm going to zoom in on it here.

7 BY MR. TOMSHECK:

Q What are we looking at in the, I guess the right-hand portion of State's 37?

A I'm going to circle it. This particular area right here is a door where the wood has a fragmented look to it. It's kind of splintered.

Q Obviously that's something you took a photograph of while you were there at the scene. Why was that important to you?

A That is important because that ties into evidence on the other side of the door, basically in the same area.

Q If you could clear that screen for me, please.

I'll put on the overhead State's 42. It looks like to me that there is four of those tent markers at the base of the door leading from the landing into the apartment. What are we looking at there?

A Okay. The strip going across, the silver metal strip is the threshold. I'm going to circle number 11 here. This is, again, an apparent bullet fragment. And the markers

that you see being 12, 13 and 14 are apparent blood locations.

If you look around those tent markers, there's a whole bunch of other dark circles. That's additional apparent blood droplets that have went down and landed, but, you know, we're not going to take hundreds of samples in a common area. So this is a selective marking of that area.

- Q In the samples that are at the base of the door there, and they have a tent marker on them, does that mean that you impounded them into evidence and preserved that biological sample?
  - A In this particular case, yes.
- 12 Q The area where that couch was just inside the 13 door, what type of room is that?
  - A That's what I would call a livingroom.
  - Q And in State's 14, next, on the left-hand side there, like there's a piece of furniture. Is that the couch we were talking about?
  - A Yes. This little piece sticking out here is the couch.
  - Q Okay. So if we were to walk in the apartment like we're walking into the photograph on the right side of that coffee table, would the livingroom be to the left?
    - A That is correct.

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Q I'm going to show you 15. It looks like that

25 chair that's also in the living area, and then on the right-

hand side, it looks like more of a diningroom table area; is that correct?

A Yes.

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Q The window that we see there, can you describe, if you were to look out that window, what you would see.

A If you walked right up to that window and looked outside, you would see the vantage point of when we first looked at the front of the apartment building itself, looking at it. So that's the street area where I stood to take the picture from the -- of the whole complex itself in the front of the building.

THE COURT: What exhibit number is that?

MR. TOMSHECK: That would be State's 15. Thank

15 BY MR. TOMSHECK:

you, Judge.

Q The window that looks out to the front there, does it appear to you as if it has blinds or shades or any type of window covering on it?

- A Well, it has blinds that are in an open position.
- Q So there's blinds that could be closed?
- 21 A Yes.

Q You talked about some blood pattern at the beginning of the door as you first walked in. Was that isolated to that area, or did you see other blood throughout the apartment?

A There's additional stains consistent with apparent blood within the apartment and also in that landing outside the door, and as you saw, down the stairwell.

Q I'm going to show you State's 18, and then State's 19. What are we looking at there?

A Okay, I need to see 18 again, for a minute, please. Okay. These are apparent blood stains that are actually in the bedroom. Want me to describe more?

Q Sure.

A Okay. This -- does that pull back any? Okay. So I'm going to mark here where the door to the bedroom would be. So if you're walking in, arrow coming this way, you'd be coming in the bedroom that way. And here you see these kind of oval shapes right here. And what those are, are droplets of apparent blood that have come, hit the surface, and just kind of skidded down and made that nice curved look to it. And then the extra blood is kind of running down the wall, apparent blood is running down the wall. So that's what we're seeing there.

Q And in State's 20, if you would clear that for me, please, and 21. Would you agree with me they both have the number two, so 21 would just be a closeup of number 20?

A Yes. Just, if I could say in 20, you can -- I'll circle -- see all these little dark droplets?

Q Yes.

Those dark droplets are consistent with the color 1 Α on -- above the 2 marker there that I've put the arrow on. 2 Are those also depicting what you believe to be 3 apparent blood at the scene of that apartment? 4 And again, we have those oval stains and 5 Yes. they kind of have a little angle to them coming down, versus 6 like gravity just dropping straight down. 7 Okay. On State's 24, does that show better the 8 area you described a moment ago, just inside the bedroom door? 9 10 You see the blood down in the lower right of that picture? This had the marker, and I'll actually draw 11 Yes. Α it on there, if it will take it, a 3, this little area right 12 here, coming in the door that I talked about. And immediately 13 to the right, we see a bed here and our victim is underneath 14 15 that little white line I drew right there. You can see his right shoulder sticking out. 16 I'm assuming since the photographs that you took 17 18 contain photographs of the victim, that he was still present when you got there? 19 20 Yes. Α And did you take photographs documenting and 21 preserving his position as it was when you arrived? 22 23 Α Yes. And he -- I mean, from your perspective, I mean, 24

he was clearly deceased and there was nothing that could be

25

done from a lifesaving standpoint in order to help him?

A Certainly from my perspective.

Q Okay. You can clear that screen for me, please. In State's 25 what are we looking at?

A Okay. This is showing the victim. I'm on the other side of the bed. Again, you can see his head, a little bit of -- his right arm is distinctly visible, his elbow is on top of the bed. There's a little bit of his left arm, this little area right back here. And he's in a slumped position on this side of the bed.

Q Okay. And in State's 27, what are we looking at there?

A Now, I'm directly behind him. Once again, you can see his head, his complete right arm. He has injury to his right arm. There's a lot of blood coming out of injured areas. A lot of light red areas going on which is also going to be blood. And then heavy areas of staining come around -- or around this area. Here's those little droplets that we talked about -- whoop, I don't know what I did there, but I guess we'll --

THE COURT: Exit, setup, menu?

MR. TOMSHECK: I guess exit, setup, menu.

THE WITNESS: Works for me. And there's

24 distinctly an outline here of something that's going on in 25 there, too.

BY MR. TOMSHECK:

Q Okay. You mentioned that you can see some injuries to the arm there. Could you see those as you were taking the photographs?

A I could see some of the injuries. Blood can cover up injuries, so some are obvious. For instance, down in this area right in here. Of course, with the quality of photo, it's easier to see certain things, but yes, some injuries are more obvious than others.

Q Okay. Some of the more obvious injuries, would you agree, are depicted in State's 29. Looks to me like a vantage point from the foot of the bed, are you able to see injuries to the back of the victim?

A There's two distinct injuries on his mid to lower back area there, right here. You can see two flows coming down, those flows being blood coming out of a hole.

Q And then State's 30, what are we looking at there?

A Once again, I'm behind him, stepped back a little bit. This white item down here is tissue, that's near him. And once again, there's a whole area of blood staining, little droplets happening down here by these arrows. And two obvious injury sites, the best I can draw it with this and then this is, once again, blood flowing down his back area.

Q And in addition to the tissue right by his body, were there other tissues on the floor of that room?

A There's other tissues, and I'll just draw it, on the floor on this side of the bed.

Q Okay. And in State's 33, is that what we're looking at?

A Yeah. We have the closet area here on this line, and we have the bed on this border. And then, these are additional tissues right in here. And some of those tissues did have little teeny, tiny areas of apparent blood.

Q Okay. In State's 31, it looks like another photograph of -- it almost appears as if you're standing directly above the victim; is that right?

A That's correct. I'm leaning over him getting a shot of the evidentiary observations directly below him. Here we can see his left hand. There's a telephone sitting right here adjacent to his left hand. This is his wallet and this little item up here is a letter.

- Q Depict the letter?
- A Here's the letter.

Q It appears on the left side of that photograph as if there's a table or a stand of some sort. Can you describe that for us?

A Yes. That's a wooden table that had several belongings on it, some photographs, there's a cup there. And the cradle to this phone that you see right there is sitting on the edge of that table.

	1,0
1	Q So that stand has the cradle where the phone would
2	sit if it was cradled and in the charge position?
3	A Correct.
4	Q And State's 32, is that a closeup of the phone
5	near the victim's left hand?
6	A Yes.
7	Q You mentioned in State's 31 that his wallet was
8	depicted there. Would you have looked inside that wallet?
9	A Yes, we did.
10	Q If there had been currency in there, would you
11	have denoted that in your report?
12	A Yes. And there in addition to the photographs
13	that were taken, there was a photo of that wallet open.
14	Q Do you recall was there any money inside it?
15	A It was empty in the fold area of itself, depicting
16	that.
17	Q This apartment, how many bedrooms did it have?
18	A This was a single bedroom apartment.
19	Q And how many bathrooms?
20	A It had one bathroom
21	Q I show you State's 34. It appears to me as if
22	that's a bathroom because it looks like there's a toilet in
23	the picture. But there's also one of those tent markers that
24	you were talking about, number 17. What's depicted by number
25	17?

Number 17 is a bullet. 1 Α 2 Okay. In the bathroom of the apartment? 3 In the bathroom. In total, how many pieces of items related to 4 bullets or bullet fragments were found in or around Apartment 5 6 H? 7 There were three. The one just inside the door that's in State's 36 8 Q 9 that I'm putting up. Or just outside the door, I'm sorry, 10 depicted in number 11 on the diagram; correct? 11 Α Yes. The one right behind the couch, number 18; 12 13 correct? 14 Yes. And the one on the bathroom floor, number 17? 15 Q 16 Correct. If I were to show again State's 69, the diagram, 17 are you able to see on that diagram where items 11, 17 and 18 18 19 are located? 20 Α Just to the exclusion of 18. Crime Scene Analyst Thomas, she put a little arrow, it's sitting more --21 22 well, more like right there where the little dot is, not the line, near the wall. We had to pull the couch out a little 23 bit to see that bullet there when we discovered it. 24

25

Q

And if you could circle items 11, 17 and 18 to

show where the bullet evidence was recovered from that crime scene.

- A 18 more in this area, 11 and 17.
- Q Okay. If you could clear that screen for me, please. I'm just going to back up for one second. I was trying to find a photograph that would show it. Item 25 you had testified about earlier. Are you able to see on that night-stand on the other side of, it looks like an insulated mug there, where that cradle to that phone is?
- A Yes. I can outline it?
- 11 Q Yes, please.

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- A Make it easier to see. That's the outline of the base of the phone, right there. So it's behind the cup. And it's a large base, much -- you know, 12 inches.
  - Q In addition to the bullets that were recovered, were there any shell casings recovered from the crimes?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q How many?
- 19 A One.
- 20 And where was it located?
- 21 A An expended --
- Q It might help the jury to understand if I put 69 back up there and show the diagram. Would it be depicted on there?
- 25 A Yes. There's an expended cartridge case sitting,

marked as 10 -- well, sitting right in that area right there just outside of Apartment G on a mat, a welcome mat. And it was found on that mat.

Q If I could show you State's 40, are you familiar with what we're looking at there?

A Yes.

Q Would you describe for us the three different tent markers depicted in State's 40?

A Nine is what we previously discussed being apparent blood. Fifteen is also apparent blood on the door area of G, directly across from the forced door. And ten is the cartridge case that I circled.

Q And State's 38, I'm going to zoom in on it real tight because it's kind of hard to see. Are you able to see the tent marker on top of that welcome mat to Apartment G that's depicted as number 10?

A Yes.

Q And are you able to see the cartridge case in that photograph, State's 38?

A Yes.

 $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Q}}$   $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Circle}}$  that for the Ladies and Gentlemen of the Jury.

A I'll do a rectangle to make it more obvious.

Q The cartridge case that's depicted there, are you familiar with what caliber is?

	182
1	A Yes.
2	Q What is that?
3	A It's a .22 and
4	Q So that cartridge case in terms of cartridge
5	cases, would it be a big one or a small one?
6	A It would be a small, small size bullet that would
7	go into that cartridge case.
8	MR. TOMSHECK: May I approach the clerk, Judge?
9	THE COURT: Yes.
10	MR. TOMSHECK: Ask that you mark this the next in
11	line, please.
12	BY MR. TOMSHECK:
13	Q While the clerk's marking those, you had talked
14	about that you had photographed a defect in the door that
15	appeared to be a hole of some sort. While you were
16	investigating that particular piece of evidence, did you find
17	anything around it related to it, in your opinion, that you
18	felt was important?
19	A Involving firearms observations?
20	Q The hole in the door to Apartment H. Not where
21	the lock came off, but the hole on the other side of the door?
22	A Yes. Well, there are a couple holes, so I'm
23	trying to distinguish which hole there is. There's a fairly
24	tight, circular hole on the interior of the door to H.

There's that splintered wood area on the outside of  ${\tt H.}$  And

then there's additional impact areas that were documented.

Q I'm going to show you --

MR. TOMSHECK: Any objection? Judge, I move for admission by stipulation of State's Proposed 71 and 72.

THE COURT: Okay. They'll be admitted. 71 and?

MR. TOMSHECK: 72.

(Exhibit 71 and 72 admitted)

## BY MR. TOMSHECK:

Q I'm showing you what's now in evidence as State's
71. Can you tell us what we're looking at there?

A Okay. This is showing something that we call stringing. And from the inside of the apartment door, we've ran a string through, that has a 5 sticker on the inside. You see a 6 sticker up here at the top. And that just assist with descriptions in my reports in explaining later on. And there's this green, what we call trajectory line coming out. There was an impact site right here where I'm drawing this arrow in the stucco. And then it continues out and terminates on the exterior of G, the door on the other side of H.

Q I'm going to show you State's 72, and I can probably line these up pretty close. I understand that's not perfect. Does that depict the stringing that you did between those two locations?

A Yes. That's an excellent representation of what we documented at the scene.

Q Okay. On the right-hand side, it looks like there's a number eight. What is that number eight referencing?

A Again, these numbers are listed to assist with our observations. So that's impact site 8, impact site 7, impact site 6 and 5 is on the inside of the door that we see there on the left.

- Q Impact site 6 over here, is that the door to Apartment H where the victim was?
  - A Yes.

- Q And does that hole go all the way through the door?
- A Yes. There's a defect in the door, but it's coming from inside the door to the outside. So when I say impact site, on 6 here, it's an exit point.
- Q So you can see from the inside a nice little hole. And as it comes on the outside, it takes some wood with it, so you see kind of a splintered number 6 there; is that right?
- A Yes. And that's a classic representation of what occurs when a projectile, bullet, goes into something and then goes through the outside, whether it's a door, a bone, a person, a car. We see this all the time.
- Q And the door to Apartment G on the right-hand corner over there, is there a defect in that door that's referenced by number 8?

- 1 A There's a defect there, but it didn't go through 2 the door. It terminated at the 8 site.
  - Q So you see an impact site, but not a hole through the door?
    - A Correct.

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- Q Okay. From the vantage point where you were looking at the stringing between the door of Apartment H, off the wall and the door to Apartment G, did it appear to you as if the door would have been in an open or closed position based on the trajectory of the hole through the door and the other impact sites?
  - A The door would have been closed.
- Q Okay. In other words, when I walk into Apartment H, when I open the door, would it open to the right?
  - A Yes.
- Q So in order for a bullet hole to come out G -- or out H, across the hall and hit G, it would have to be coming from inside of the livingroom area; correct?
- 19 A That is correct.
- Q Subsequent to your investigation at the crime
  scene, did you respond to any other locations away from 415
  South Tenth Street related to this homicide?
  - A Yes.
- Q Where did you go?
- 25 A Part of my duties assigned the next day was to

respond to the coroner's office and assist with the autopsy of the victim.

Q And when you say assist with the autopsy, what do you mean?

A Well, our duties are to document the victim. When we put them in a body bag, we show a seal, keep the integrity of the decedent, victims in that case, and then we'll methodically go through with the assistance of the medical examiner, documenting observations of the victim, before cleaning them, after cleaning them and then injury sites and any associated evidentiary observations as we go along.

Q As you took photographs at the crime scene of 415 South Tenth Street, would you also take photographs of the body of Gyaltso Lungtok as the autopsy is being conducted?

A Yes.

Q If there's physical evidence taken from a body, for instance, there's a bullet found in someone, would you as a crime scene analyst assigned to the autopsy impound that evidence?

A Yes.

MR. TOMSHECK: May I approach your clerk and the witness, Judge?

THE COURT: Yes.

24 BY MR. TOMSHECK:

Q I'm going to show you what's been marked as

State's Proposed 73. And we've already had Maria Thomas 1 2 Lopez, earlier, testify about the process for impounding items of evidence. Does this bear your name and personnel number? 3 Yes. Is this an evidence envelope where you would 5 impound an item of evidence? 6 7 Α Yes. . 8 And does it have the date and event number that 9 you've been testifying about today? 10 Α The date is the next day, but the event number is 11 the same, yes. 12 So June 11th of 2000 is when you would have done Q 13 the autopsy? Α 14 Yes. 15 And during that autopsy, did you impound any items 16 of evidence? 17 Α In addition to impounding the evidence, did you 18 19 also take photographs as you've already described? 20 Yes. And we'll have a medical examiner testify about 21 those photographs later, but as it relates to this particular 22 item of evidence, if you were to open that envelope, what 23 would you expect to find inside? 24

There will be three specific bullet evidence

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188
 1
    items.
                Okay. And would they be stored in a plastic vial?
 2
                Yes. It's standard procedure to put them into a
 3
    plastic vial.
 4
 5
          0
                Okay.
                 MR. TOMSHECK: I move for admission of State's
 6
 7
    Proposed 73 and contents.
                 MR. BROWN: No objection.
 8
                 THE COURT: Admitted.
 9
                         (Exhibit 73 admitted)
10
11
    BY MR. TOMSHECK:
                And if I could have you go ahead and open State's
12
    73 along the side without disturbing the seal.
13
                       (Witness opens Exhibit 73)
14
                 THE WITNESS: Publish?
15
    BY MR. TOMSHECK:
16
                Yes, they're in evidence.
17
18
                Okay.
          Α
                And as you expected, do you find three separate
19
    vials inside?
20
21
          Α
                Yes.
                It looks like in addition to the red seal which
22
    bears your name and P number on here, there's some blue seals
23
24
    that have the name "Good" and the number 806. Do you know who
    that is?
25
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	189
1	A Yes. That would be firearms examiner Richard
2	Good.
3	Q Okay. And his P number would be 806?
4	A Yes.
5	Q The blue seals, would that indicate to you that
6	there had been some testing done on those bullets after they
7	were impounded by you?
8	A Yes. The blue seals are used by the forensic
9	laboratory.
10	Q And the red seals are crime scene analyst seals?
11	A Or police officer seals.
12	Q I'm going to show you item
13	MR. TOMSHECK: First of all, Judge, it looks like
14	there's an item 4, 5 and 6. I'd ask that they be marked as
15	73A, B and C.
16	THE COURT: Okay.
17	BY MR. TOMSHECK:
18	Q I'm going to zoom in here on item four, which
19	would be 73A. Would that be one of the bullets that you
20	impounded at the autopsy on June 11th of 2000?
21	A Yes.
22	Q Item number 5, would that the second of the
23	bullets that you impounded?
24	A Yes.
25	Q Item number 6, which is 73C, the third of the

that's a coroner's office number.

Q In other words, the reason I read it, it's not the event number that Metro would use. It's a different one that a medical examiner would use?

A Yes.

Q You mentioned that you took some photographs. Would those photographs document the injuries to Mr. Lungtok after they'd been cleaned up to some extent?

A Yes.

Q In State's 75, are you able to see that same injury on the shoulder that you were talking about earlier?

A Yes. On his right shoulder, you can injury there with the blood coming out of it. There's additional injuries on there on his chest area.

Q And that photograph depicts those injuries?

A Yes.

Q And State's 76, does that show an injury to the underside of Mr. Lungtok's right arm?

A Yes. Once again we're talking under here. Here being underneath my elbow.

Q And 78, it appears as if there's a scale with some item numbers written on it, some bullets, and some numbers below. Can you tell us what we're looking at there?

A Okay. These are the, I'll put halos over them, the three bullets we just looked at in the vials that I

impounded with the item numbers that I listed. Here's my 1 2 initials and P number and here is the date of autopsy. So on June 11th of 2000, you would have taken this 3 4 photograph of those items before you impounded them in that 5 envelope? Α 6 Correct. 7 MR. TOMSHECK: I'll pass the witness, Judge. 8 THE COURT: All right. Cross. 9 CROSS-EXAMINATION 10 BY MR. BROWN: 11 Good afternoon. 12 Good afternoon. Α 1.3 Thanks for being here. Grab some pictures real quick. I just had a couple of questions regarding some of the 14 15 findings, if that's okay with you. We're going to use the -- your updated, souped-up 16 17 diagram version as opposed to the original one you had. Let 18 me see here. Can you see that okay? 19 I can't see the stairwell very well. Yeah. 20 just depends on where your questions are going to go. 21 We may go into the stairwell. Let's go ahead. 22 Okay. That's fine. You would agreed there's more evidentiary value in 23 the stairwell than back here in the kitchen sink area? 24

Yes.

Α

Q Okay. All right. I'm going to talk a little bit about the blood first, and then in some of the, you know, like the pattern trail, and then perhaps we'll get into the projectiles and follow up on some of that stuff.

Just to be clear, the first thing that I want to be clear with you is through the walkthrough of the house, or the apartment rather, and all the photographs you took, you located there was blood found in the front television room?

A Yes.

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- Q And when we're talking blood, you noticed blood droplets on the carpet?
- 12 A Correct.
- Q You didn't see a large saturated pool or puddle of blood anywhere. We're -- is that correct?
- 15 A That is correct.
- Q Okay. We're referencing blood droplets that you found that appeared to have been dropped most likely from the victim?
- 19 A Yes.
- Q Okay. And that was noticed, like, in the livingroom area, in here?
- A I would agree. Right where your pen is showing there.
- Q Okay. The front door area, you know, right in the threshold?

Yes. With the droplets, if I may --1 Α 2 Yeah. 0 3 I'm trying to -- it's making arrows, heading that 4 way to the threshold area and then we saw the photographs 5 earlier. 6 Okay. And after each one of those, you can go 7 ahead and clear it. And actually, out on the patio a little bit or on the porch area? You know, right past the threshold? 9 Yes, the landing, porch. 10 Q. Some actually on the front door? Near the bottom 11 of the door? On both -- both doors, yes. 12 Α 13 And three steps, I think you took pictures, 0 Yeah. 14 or at least the photograph and I'm getting to it. And I 15 apologize here. It's probably going to give us a headache 16 looking at it that way. You took some pictures of -- this is 17 9, 8 and then 7. So coming up the steps, there's some blood spotted and this would be number 7; correct? 18 19 Evidence collected, area number 7, yes, there. Α 20 0 Eight? 21 Α Yes. 22 Q And nine. Those all depict blood that you found? 23 Α Blood that was collected, yes. 24 Collected, okay. Yeah, that's a good point

because I was going to ask you that. There may be other blood

in or between there and you just, like you said before, you didn't take photos of every single droplet. Is that accurate to say?

- A I would -- that would be an accurate statement.
- Q Okay. So there may be a little more blood on either a step or in between. And going up to at least to number seven.
- A I would agree with that. I'm sure if we zoomed in, we could find a little bit more.
- Q I was looking for the photo that did the zooming for us and I'm going to do that. I'm going to find the photo that does the zooming for us. Mr. Tomsheck got these all out of order.

But continuing on with that, in other areas where you have the placards depicting blood, those are just areas where you actually took a collection?

- A That is correct.
- Q You don't do the testing of the blood yourself?
- 19 A No.

- Q Unlike the television show, that gets sent to somebody else who has the obligation and the duty of doing that?
  - A Yes. A forensic scientist would do the testing.
- Q Well, moving on with that, back inside the house, the apartment, I keep calling it a house, the blood that you

noticed continued kind of eastward down the hallway? 1 2

- Α Yes.
- And you showed us the blood that was on the Okay. closet door. We talked about that.
- Yes. Α

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- 6 O. Kind of a hallway closet door near the bottom?
- 7 Α Yes.
  - That would be what's depicted here in number two? Q
  - Α Yes.
- Again, a closeup of number two. 10
- 11 Α Yes.
- 12 And you indicated, and you were trying to make a 13 point about the swoops go at an angle, and then they seem to 14 drop down?
- 15 Α Yes.
  - Okay. That suggests to you that the blood was moving in that direction when it hit the wall, and then after it did what it did, the rest of it is just gravity dripping it straight now?
    - That's an extremely accurate description.
- 21 Okay. And if we're looking at number three, Q. 22 similar, although less a drastic movement.
- 23 Α That is correct.
- So it almost -- it suggests, does it not, that the 24 person in this case who was bleeding was moving eastward down 25

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197
    the hall and depositing blood as he moved?
 2
           Α
                Yes.
 3
                And some got on the wall. Some got on the closet
 4
    and then he worked his way into his bedroom. Does that seem
 5
    accurate?
 6
           Α
                Yes.
 7
           Q
                Okay. There was no blood found in the bathroom?
 8
                Correct.
 9
                You didn't find any blood, like, in the kitchen
           O
10
    area?
11
           Α
                No.
12
                And you didn't find any blood down here by where
13
    the couch is or the table is?
14
           Α
                No.
15
           Q
                Okay.
16
                Although I do want to add, for accuracy, there was
17
    blood -- if I may?
18
           0
                Yeah.
19
                On a light switch -- well.
           Α
20
           Q
                Yeah, I was going to get to that. Good point.
                This is off.
21
           Α
22
                A blood smear?
           Q
23
                Right there on the light switch, yes.
24
                Does that appear to be the light switch for the
25
    porch? Did you check that?
```

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I'm not sure what it went to? That would be 1 Ά accurate probably. 2 3 0 Okay. Although it could be an interior light as well. 4 Α But you don't know -- you didn't check it? It 5 just took the blood? 6 I don't recall. 7 But it's consistent with where the porch light 8 9 would be? Α Could be, yes. 10 Okay. Further on down the stair, there was no 11 blood on the walkway, or heading in or out of the stairwell at 12 13 all? 14 Α Correct. Okay. So based on the observations of the blood 15 at the door frame, on the door, on the porch and down the 16 stairways, it's certainly consistent with the victim himself 17 depositing that blood, at least walking to the stairwell --18 I'm not going to assume walking, but getting to the stairwell 19 and dripping blood there? 20 Assuming all the blood was identified, at least in 21 certain areas, to the victim, that would be one scenario. 22 I just -- all I can ask you at this point is that 23 that's not inconsistent?

That would be accurate.

25

Α

```
Now, you recovered a total of either six
                Okay.
1
          0
   projectiles or fragments; is that accurate?
 2
                From which scene or scenes?
 3
                Total.
 4
           0
                Total, yes.
 5
          Α
                       I mean, three from the victim at the
 6
              Three from inside the apartment.
 7
   autopsy.
 8
          Α
                Yes.
                Okay. You found one that was behind the couch?
 9
           0
                Yes.
10
           Α
                But you have no idea how it got there?
11
           0
                No.
12
           Α
                And it was fired from a gun, but you don't know
13
           0
    how it got to where it ended up?
14
15
                Correct.
           Α
                Okay. No impact sites that gave us insight as to
16
    where that bullet came from?
17
                There is an additional apparent impact site in the
           Α
18
19
    apartment.
                Just on the other side of the closet?
20
                Yes. May I draw?
21
           Α
                Yes, please.
22
           Q
                It would be -- well, my arrow keeps cutting to the
23
    left, but I'll do a little circle. On this area right here, I
24
    believe, between three and four feet on the wall was a
25
```

200 hat ou osed

horizontal, apparent, impact site in the wall itself.

Q I'm going to get a photo of that for you so that we can clarify what you're talking about. I'm showing you what's been stipulated for its admission as Defense Proposed Exhibit, or Admitted Exhibit, or Proposed Exhibit 201.

MR. BROWN: Judge, no objection to it.

THE COURT: That will be admitted.

(Defense Exhibit 201 admitted)

MR. BROWN: May I publish?

THE COURT: Yes.

MR. BROWN: Okay.

12 BY MR. BROWN:

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Q Is this the impact site you're referring to?

14 A That is correct.

Q Okay. And that would be located here on the wall

16 roughly?

17 A In that area, yes.

Q Okay. Do you attribute that impact site with the

19 bullet you found behind the couch?

20 A I wouldn't scientifically state that right now.

Q Hard to say?

22 A Yeah.

Q You did find a bullet laying in the bathroom

24 | floor?

21

25 A Yes. And if you think -- if I may add?

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1 Q Yeah.

A If you think about it, there's a strike there and it's horizontal, and we have a bullet that way and we have an apparent bullet fragment that way. So depending on the characteristics of it hitting the wall, which way are we going to go.

- Q Right. It could be -- this strike could be the bullet fragment you located in the bathroom?
  - A It probably would lean more that way.
- Q That's where I would lean as well, but they pay you to make --
- A But I didn't analyze the specifics of that bullet strike into there.
- Q Okay. But we do have the bullet that was found behind the couch. And then we have one that was found on the front porch; is that correct?
  - A Correct. Number 11 on the porch here.
- Q Number 11 over here. Now, we had some discussions, you did with the State and you were explaining to the jury about the bullet that went through the front door, ricocheted off the wall and then hit G, Apartment G.
  - A Yes. Yes.
- Q Is the fragment that you found sitting at 11 in front of Apartment H consistent with being the bullet that traveled that pathway?

```
I wouldn't state that.
          Α
1
               Could it be?
2
          Q
               Could it be?
3
          Α
               Yeah, could it be?
 4
               Yeah. I mean, a bullet's going to have energy.
5
   It's going to go -- it will go through. If a bullet were to
6
   strike this podium here, it's going to have energy. Is it
7
   going to have enough energy to bounce that way? Stop dead
8
   where it is? Travel this way a little bit. It just depends
   on the dynamics of what's going on, so.
10
               Okay. Well, based upon the analysis you did do,
11
          Q.
   you're of the opinion it at least had enough energy to get all
12
   the way through the door; correct?
13
          Α
                Yes.
14
                       It ricocheted, based upon what you can see,
15
           Q
                Okay.
   off of this wall here.
17
          Α
                Yes.
                Based on your string. Hit the door of Apartment
18
           Q
19
    G.
20
           Α
                Yes.
                Okay. And you didn't find a bullet or bullet
21
    fragment directly below Apartment G?
22
                Correct.
23
           Α
                Okay. The closest one you found would be this one
24
```

that we're seeing here at 11?

```
Correct.
          Α
 1
                Which could have bounced the other four feet back?
 2
                Absolutely.
 3
           Α
                I'm not asking you to say it's it. It's just
 4
    trying to explain which bullets go where, that's a possible
 5
    suggestion?
 6
                Yeah, absolutely.
 7
           Α
                Okay. Now, the State had indicated that in order
 8
    for the string and the impact analysis that you did to fit,
    the door had to be closed?
10
11
           Α
                Yes.
                       So somebody went in the apartment, based
12
    upon the evidence we see, kicked the door in.
13
          Α
14
                Yes.
                Knocked the lock off. Closed the door, or the
15
    door was closed before a shot was fired through it?
16
                Unless the door had enough energy swinging open to
17
    where it shut afterward.
18
19
                Okay.
           0
                I don't know.
20
           Α
                The door was closed.
21
           0
                The door was closed.
22
           Α
                Okay. And the shot came from inside the
23
           Q
24
    apartment?
25
           Α
                Yes.
```

Q And I believe you indicated somewhere in your report it was more likely in this direction?

A Based on the angle that was measured off of that door which was 53 degrees. If we have the door being flat,

door which was 53 degrees. If we have the door being flat, everybody knows what a 45 degree angle is, basically where my arm is coming off of here. Between 90 degrees straight out, so it was 53 degrees. So basically coming in from somewhere in this area.

- Q Okay. I guess what I'm getting at is we know it didn't come from the kitchen?
- 11 A Yes.

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- 12 Q We know it didn't come from the bathroom?
- 13 A Yes.
- Q And we know it didn't come, you know, from this area of the hallway.
- 16 A Yes.
  - Q It came, you know, generally, without having to get in too much detail, it came from this general area, like, in front of the couch near the coffee table. Is that fair?
- 20 A That's fair.
  - Q Okay. You found a cartridge case of a .22 caliber cartridge on the doorstep -- let's see where it is, on the doorstep of Apartment G; is that correct?
  - A On the welcome mat.
- Q A welcome mat. Some welcome, huh? And in talking

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around and ended up right where it ends up?

- A That's one possibility.
- Q I mean, there are probably -- you know, another obvious possibility is that that's where it went after being shot.
  - A Depending on the firearm, yes.
- Q Okay. There's nothing in your findings to suggest that a firearm was shot on the outside, in towards the apartment? What I mean by that is you didn't have any impact sites that would be on the walls over here, let me get back, into the kitchen area?
- 11 A Correct.

- Q Okay. I'm not going to ask you to know exactly where everybody else was standing, but based upon what you know, that was an accurate answer that you just gave?
  - A Based on the evidence that I know, yes.
- Q Okay. Now, you went into the apartment and you prepared the report; is that correct?
  - A Yes. A report.
- Q A report. You know, you make observations and you prepare a report documenting your observations. But maybe not necessarily included in the report, are you comfortable characterizing the apartment as relatively small?
  - A Is your question, am I characterizing it as small?
- Q Are you comfortable characterizing, if I were to ask you that. It's kind of a confined space?

```
I would call it a small -- it's not a studio, it's
 1
          Α
 2
    a one bedroom.
 3
           0
                Right.
                But it's a very small one.
 4
                Not a whole lot of room, though. When you walk in
 5
    the door and in front of you is the wall, and immediately to
 6
 7
    your left is the cough; is that fair?
 8
           Α
                Yes.
                Okay. You -- when you arrived it was daytime.
 9
                Yes.
10
           Α
                But you noted that the lights were out? Do you
11
12
    recall that?
13
           A
                      In my report most of the lights were out,
                Yes.
14
    yes.
                You had one in the bath -- the bedroom, a table
15
           Q
    lamp or something may have been on?
16
                I would have to check my report, but most of them
17
    were off.
18
                Most of the lights were out, okay.
                                                     We see from
19
    the photos that you took from inside the apartment, you didn't
20
21
    open those drapes to get better lighting?
                I didn't.
22
          Α
                     When you took the photos, the drapes to that
23
24
    apartment were already open?
```

25

Α

Yes.

1	208
1	Q Okay. So from the outside, it appears like this?
2	A Correct. And we're looking here.
3	Q That's the apartment, thank you. You now, I
4	understand and the State has gotten this through other
5	witnesses, that this obviously wasn't a bank or a palace. But
6	you did find some items inside the house of value?
7	A Yes.
8	Q Specifically, there was cash in the amount of \$119
9	that you found inside of a calendar?
10	A Yes.
11	Q Now, this was a monthly calendar; correct?
12	A Correct.
13	Q And the calendar, as you open the door, was
14	basically just in front right on the wall?
15	A That's accurate.
16	Q But the money wasn't in the month you see, it was
17	in the next month?
18	A That is correct.
19	Q Okay. And every month had a little envelope in it
20	and you could just put the money in there?
21	A Yes.
22	Q Okay. And you noticed enough to at least find the
23	money?
24	A Yes.
25	Q And took a picture of it and put it in your

report? 1 2 Α Yes. You didn't go to the trouble of thumbing through 3 all the phone books, looking for money or anything? 4 I don't recall doing that. 5 You found, sitting on a table, the watch? 6 There was a watch, I don't recall where it 7 I'd have to check. 8 was. Okay. That's not important, but you found a watch 9 0 10 inside the apartment? 11 I believe so. There was a television? 12 13 Yes. A small television. Yeah, not a big giant screen. Just kind 14 Right. of a small television. And you found -- I think we saw a 15 picture of, you saw a wallet in the bedroom? There was a wallet near the victim on the floor in 17 18 the bedroom. Correct. Now, Mr. Tomsheck asked you a question 19 about whether you had an opportunity to open up the wallet, 20 look inside, and check the contents and see if there was 21 anything of value and you did and there was nothing. 22 The best I can recall. I distinctly know when the 23 Α fold was open that it was -- appeared empty. 24

25

Now, part of your duties, and maybe not

specifically this day, but as a crime scene analyst, you're 2 responsible at times for locating and lifting fingerprints? 3 Α Yes. 4 0 That's something you certainly are capable of 5 doing. 6 Α Yes. 7 A wallet is one of those items where fingerprints 8 often are checked? 9 Α Depending on the surface, but yes, we can, yes. 10 0 You can check for it. And for that matter, maybe 11 I'm only getting this from the television show, but I don't 12 think so. Fingerprints, on occasion, have been located on 13 cartridge casings themself? 14 Boy, that -- it depends. If -- fired cartridge 15 cases that haven't been touched, show me. Now, if it's been 16 touched afterward, picked up, something like that, possibly. 17 And in fairness, this is a very small cartridge

> Α Yes.

1

18

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21

22

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24

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case.

But you didn't do -- before you opened this wallet, you didn't do any fingerprint checking or fingerprint analysis on it?

> Not on the wallet itself that I recall. Α

And nobody asked you to do that at a later time?

I don't recall. No, I don't believe so. Α