### IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

PLUMBERS LOCAL UNION NO. 519 PENSION TRUST FUND; AND CITY OF STERLING HEIGHTS POLICE AND FIRE RETIREMENT SYSTEM, DERIVATIVELY ON BEHALF OF NOMINAL DEFENDANT DISH NETWORK CORPORATION,

Appellants,

VS.

CHARLES W. ERGEN; JAMES DEFRANCO; CANTEY M. ERGEN; STEVEN R.
GOODBARN; DAVID K. MOSKOWITZ; TOM A. ORTOLF; CARL E. VOGEL; GEORGE R. BROKAW; JOSEPH P. CLAYTON; GARY S. HOWARD; DISH NETWORK CORPORATION, A NEVADA CORPORATION; AND SPECIAL LITIGATION COMMITTEE OF DISH NETWORK CORPORATION,

Respondents.

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Elizabeth A. Brown
Clerk of Supreme Court
Supreme Court No. 81704

District Court No. A-17-763397-B

JOINT APPENDIX Vol. 67 of 85 [JA015255-JA015502]

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Evidentiary Hearing Exhibits were filed with the District Court on July 6, 2020.

# EXHIBIT 752

## EXHIBIT 752

JA015255

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1	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT. FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS SPRINGFIELD DIVISION			
3 4 5	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA and ) The STATES OF CALIFORNIA, ) MOTION HEARING ILLINOIS, NORTH CAROLINA, and ) OHIO, ) 09-03073			
6 7	PLAINTIFFS, ) VS. ) SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS DISH NETWORK, L.L.C., ) DEFENDANT. )			
8 9 10	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE HONORABLE SUE MYERSCOUGH UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE			
11	NOVEMBER 2, 2016			
12 13	A P P E A R A N C E S:  FOR THE PLAINTIFFS:			
14 15	USA DEPT. OF JUSTICE: PATRICK RUNKLE (By video) LISA HSIAO SANG LEE			
16 17	STATE OF CALIFORNIA: JINSOOK OHTA (By telephone) ADELINA ACUNA			
18 19	STATE OF ILLINOIS: ELIZABETH BLACKSTON (By video) PAUL ISAAC PHILIP HEIMLICH			
20 21	STATE OF OHIO: ERIN LEAHY (By video) JEFF LOESER			
22	STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA: DAVID KIRKMAN (By video) TERESA TOWNSEND			
23 24	FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION: RUSSELL DEITCH (By video) GARY IVENS			
25	Also present: ANDREA GRABOW (By video) ERINN MARTIN			

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1
     FOR THE DEFENDANT:
                                     PETER BICKS
2
     (By video)
                                     ELYSE ECHTMAN
                                     JOHN EWALD
3
                                     LAURI MAZZUCHETTI
                                     LOUISA IRVING
 4
                                     ALLEGRA NOONAN
5
     DISH INHOUSE COUNSEL:
                                     STANTON DODGE
6
     (By telephone)
                                     LAWRENCE KATZIN
                                     BRETT KITEI
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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	* * * * * * * * * *
3	THE COURT: This is 9-CV-3073, the United
4	States versus DISH.
5	We have a witness, Ken Sponsler, appearing at
6	Orrick in New York. His attorney is there as well,
7	Michelle Schuster with MacMurray, Peterson, and
8	Schuster.
9	We have the plaintiffs by video from New York,
10	Lisa Hsiao, Patrick Runkle, Sang Lee.
11	We, unfortunately, have difficulty with our
12	connections elsewhere.
13	We have State of California, Ms. Ohta and
14	Ms. Acuna, by phone.
15	We have the State of Illinois by video, Paul
16	Isaac, Elizabeth Blackston, Phil Heimlich.
17	State of North Carolina, David Kirkman, Teresa
18	Townsend, by video.
19	Ohio, Erin Leahy, Jess Loeser by video.
20	United States Federal Trade Commission, Russell
21	Deitch and Gary Ivens, by video.
22	We have Ms. Mazzuchetti with Kelley, Drye by
23	video in New York at Orrick.
24	And Peter Bicks, Elyse Echtman, John Ewald,
25	David Litterine-Kaufman. Louisa Irving. Allegra

1 Noonan by video. By telephone, we have DISH in-house counsel, 2 Stanton Dodge, Lawrence Katzin, and Brett Kitei. 3 Have I neglected to recognize anyone who is 4 present today for this video witness? 5 All right. 6 MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, I just need to 7 correct something. It's Elyse speaking. 8 Mr. Litterine-Kaufman is not here by video today, 9 but Ms. Noonan and Ms. Irving are. 10 There are also representatives of the Federal 11 Government here who I'll allow to introduce 12 themselves. 13 14 THE COURT: All right. Would you introduce --15 MS. GRABOW: Andrea Grabow and Erinn 16 Martin, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: Okay. I apologize profusely 18 for the delay in starting, as well as for the 19 20 difficulty in establishing our video connections. Have you determined, Diane, is it our fault? 21 THE CLERK: I do not believe so. 22 MR. BICKS: Yes. Judge, this is Peter 23 24 I think the fault is -- we had a network outage here at Orrick, so the blame lays on our 25

1 backs here. So I want to apologize for that. happens from time to time. And our IT folks did 2 everything possible to get this up and running. 3 And so I want to make it clear your staff has 4 done an excellent job and the fault was on the 5 Orrick end. 6 7 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Bicks. I wasn't trying to blame Diane by any means. She does a 8 yeoman's job. And we do have additional staff 9 present from Champaign-Urbana who are working to 10 help cure the problems. 11 Do we have a witness, Mr. Sponsler? Could you 12 raise your right hand and Diane will swear you in. 13 14 (The witness was sworn.) THE COURT: Please proceed. 15 16 KEN SPONSLER 17 called as a witness herein, having been duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: 18 DIRECT EXAMINATION 19 BY MS. ECHTMAN: 20 Good morning, Mr. Sponsler. 21 A. Good morning. 22 You were on vacation last week; is that 23 Q. 24 right? That's right, yes. 25 Α.

1	Q. And how was your fishing trip?
2	A. It was a wonderful trip. Great reunion with
3	my brothers and Army versus Navy fishing trip we
4	have every year.
5	Q. Did you win?
6	A. I won. Army won.
7	Q. That's great. How far in advance was that
8	trip planned?
9	A. It's an annual trip. We go around the last
10	week in October every year for the past ten years.
11	Everybody flies into Atlanta and drives seven hours
12	down there. So it's a big event for us. The house
13	is, you know, about a thousand dollars a week, plus
14	the travel. So very difficult to
15	(Court reporter requested clarification.)
16	THE COURT: Mr. Sponsler, we're losing your
17	voice. Where is your microphone located?
18	MS. ECHTMAN: I think the microphone is
19	right here. I don't know that I can we'll try
20	and see with our IT folks if we can move something
21	closer to Mr. Sponsler so you can hear better.
22	THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.
23	BY MS. ECHTMAN:
24	Q. Mrs. Sponsler, if you could speak up.
25	I know you were on vacation last week. And

were you willing to travel to Apalachicola, if necessary, to testify by video?

- A. Yes. I thought perhaps if we could find a location that had video conference capability, I would be willing to do that.
- Q. Well, we appreciate your coming to New York to testify today by video.
- Mr. Sponsler, do you still work at Compliance Point?
- A. Yes. I'm still the senior vice-president and general manager.
- Q. And can you tell me what the relationship is between PossibleNow and Compliance Point?
- A. PossibleNow is our parent company.

  Compliance Point is a wholly-owned subsidiary of PossibleNow. So the officers--Rick Stauffer, Scott Frey, and Chris Hoover--are the senior officers at PossibleNow as well as Compliance Point.
- Q. What business is Compliance Point engaged in?
- A. Compliance Point, since 2005, has focused on providing consultative services to help companies comply with consumer contact regulations. Our focus is operationally. We don't have -- we're not a law firm, we don't have lawyers, but we have operational

experts. And we partner with law firms that provide 1 legal services when needed. 2 So our focus is not only on operational 3 compliance with e-mail, mail, fax, debt calling, 4 debt collection, we also provide retainer services 5 and --6 7 (Court reporter requested clarification.) THE COURT: I'm sorry, Mr. Sponsler. 8 You said, "So our focus is not only on operational 9 compliance with e-mail, mail, fax, debt calling, 10 debt collection, we also provide retainer services 11 and --" we missed what you said after that. 12 And assessment services. Assessment. 13 Ιn 14 other words, gap analysis services. Patrick is asking if we want us to move 15 Mr. Sponsler's seat, but I don't know if that will 16 work, not having him on the center of the video. 17 UNKNOWN SPEAKER: I can move the camera 18 19 anywhere. 20 THE COURT: So the cameraman is very clear. Could he have him sit next to the cameraman? 21 MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, is this equally 22 clear? 23 THE COURT: Off the record for this. 24 (A discussion was held off the record.) 25

THE COURT: Please proceed, Ms. Echtman. 1 2 MS. ECHTMAN: Okay. Can everyone hear me now? 3 THE COURT: Yes. Go ahead. 4 BY MS. ECHTMAN: 5 what type of business, Mr. Sponsler, is 6 7 PossibleNow engaged in? PossibleNow, since 2001, has been the --8 what we consider the nation's premier provider of 9 technology services to help companies that contact 10 consumers to comply with not only do not call laws 11 but to be able to comply with established business 12 relationship exemptions, express consent exemptions, 13 14 as well as e-mail laws. They're now one of the leading providers of privacy preference solutions to 15 help companies at the enterprise level manage 16 17 consumer preferences. And Mr. Sponsler, what type of work, if any, 18

Q. And Mr. Sponsler, what type of work, if any, does PossibleNow perform for the Federal Government?

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- A. Well, they've done several things for the Federal Government over the years. They've done some data analysis I think in this case, of some of the call records. And they also perform hygiene on the National Do Not Call Registry.
  - Q. How long has PossibleNow performed that

hygiene work on the National Do Not Call Registry?

A. The Do Not Call Improvement Act was -became effective in late 2007, which made the
Registry permanent. So now, when people put their
number on the Do Not Call List, it never expires,
where in 2003, there was a five-year expiration.

So when that change was made, there was a concern about numbers being stale, not belonging to the same people that put them on the Registry. So Lockheed Martin was selected by the government to be the subcontractor to manage the list, and they selected PossibleNow to perform the hygiene where they removed numbers that are disconnected from the original parties and have been reassigned to a different party at a different address.

So they've been doing that from the very beginning of --

- Q. Is that in or about 2008 that it started?
- A. Correct. That's correct; 2008.
- Q. And they're continuing -- PossibleNow is continuing to do that work today?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. And, Mr. Sponsler, what type of work, if any, does PossibleNow perform for any state governments?

A. Well, variously over the years they've helped states to analyze post-call data. They've also tried to track down numbers. For example, today, spoofing is common, where a telemarketer might call and the telephone might have a local number that appears but actually it's not a local call. So sometimes it's difficult to track that down back to who the owner of the phone number is. So we have advanced data services that can help reverse engineer stuff like that and find the true source of some of the calls.

- Q. And that work has been done for state governments?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And, Mr. Sponsler, have you ever been invited to speak as a telemarketing compliance expert by any governmental entities?

A. Yes. Marguerite Sweeney, I believe she's from the Indiana AG Office, invited me to come and speak at the Annual Do Not Call Regulator Conference. I was there to speak about data analysis services: How you can use post-call analysis such as we do now to really determine what, you know, upstream problems might have occurred in telemarketing or consumer contact.

And also, I did a very detailed analysis of all the state DNC lists to show them the breakdown of the number of wireless, how it's increasing on their list.

So it was, I thought, a good talk.

- Q. Mr. Sponsler, have you had an opportunity to review the plaintiffs' proposed injunction in this case?
  - A. I have.

Q. Okay. I'd like for you to please open up -you've got a binder of exhibits in front of you. I
believe the Court has a binder that we sent for
delivery this morning.

THE COURT: I believe that's what I have here. I have several.

Q. Thank you. The slim one is the one that came from DISH.

THE COURT: I've got that.

Q. Thank you.

Mr. Sponsler, if you could turn to DTX1097. Do you recognize this as the Government's proposed injunction in this case?

- A. I do.
- Q. Okay. I'd like to turn your attention to page 7. Specifically the provision at Roman II A.

Have you seen this proposed provision before?

A. Yes.

- Q. And if I could just read it to you, it says (as read:) As a pre-condition, prior to accepting sales from any new DISH OE retail, DISH must:
- 1. Hire a telemarketing-compliance expert that had no prior role with DISH or function in this case, who will prepare a plan to ensure that new OE retailers comply with telemarketing laws.

Do you see that?

- A. I do.
- Q. Is this the type of work that you do at Compliance Point, prepare operational plans to help ensure that companies comply with the telemarketing laws?
- A. I mean absolutely. I mean this is our primary function. This is what we perfected, this very issue.
- Q. And are you personally a telemarketing compliance expert?
  - A. I am.
- Q. In terms of the work that you do in preparing plans to help ensure compliance with the telemarketing laws, can you tell us how you go about doing that?

A. Well, it all starts with an onsite assessment. We coordinate the visit so that we align one or two-day meetings with all the relevant participants at the organization.

So we'll want to talk to people such as IT, compliance and legal, marketing and sales, anybody that's over the contact center operation. I want to talk to IT staff about their telephony systems and their dialing platforms.

So we get these meetings set up that are about 90 minutes in length. And we bring a team of two consultants; one is a primary note-taker and one leads the assessment.

And we start wanting to know overall, you know, what is your business? What do you market? What do you sell? What is your region? You know, where are you focused, are you in the northeast, are you nationwide? So we get the big picture.

And then we dive into deep details with each department. For example, in marketing and sales, we want to know where are the leads coming in from? Is it web? Is it inbound calls? Are you buying leads? Are you getting, you know, leads from other places? Are you gaining consent, and if you are, do you have records of consent? That sort of thing.

Next, we analyze the DNC suppression. Are you suppressing? Are you applying EBR rules correctly?

Are you applying consent rules correctly?

Then we look at management of the campaign. So it's one thing to have a compliant list when you start out, but if you put it on the dialer and you leave it there too long, then you start running into issues. The earliest problem you're gonna have is honoring internal DNC lists, as well as wireless lists that report a number of problems that there's only a 15-day grace period when numbers are ported from wireline to landline.

So anyway, it's a very detailed one or two-day process of discovery. Once we have discovered everything they do in their operation, then we work with them to develop policies and procedures to comply, and we go from there.

- Q. And do you prepare any written reports in connection with this type of work that you do?
- A. Yes. The clients really -- there's three levels of that. One is a very robust report. When we're done with it, it's over 200 pages long.

There's kind of a middle report we do that's less expensive for the client because we don't have to put so much work into the minute detail. It's

more for clients that really want to -- us to help them implement things instead of having a road map where they're going to work more on it. So that's kind of a summary report.

And the last one is what we call knowledge transfer. Some clients don't want anything in writing, they want to have a discussion about what they need to work on. So we deliver that upon request.

- Q. And in addition to yourself, are there other telemarketing compliance experts at Compliance Point who do this type of work?
- A. I have ten great, young Americans that are extremely talented, knowledgeable, very well-trained, that are all experts in this. They manage about 60 clients right now; some very, very large, all the way down to contact center operations. Each member is personally assigned directly responsibility for those accounts.

So yes, we have about ten very, very well-trained experts as well.

- Q. Well, you said they're very well-trained. How are they trained?
- A. First thing I do -- from my Army days, I've learned that the best way to get people trained in

what you do, I don't like to try to break old habits, I like to instill the right methodologies and policies from the beginning.

So I look for superstars out of school. I look for people that have graduated with a very high GPA, they're involved in their communities, they have leadership experience in the academic atmosphere. And they also have some work experience. I like kids that paid their way and worked their way through. It normally takes me about ten interviews to find the one that I'm looking for. Kind of the criteria I look for is that they would be a good lieutenant in the Army, they're probably gonna work out for me.

So then we start a very strong training program. And it includes, the very first thing they're gonna do for three months is they're gonna study the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, the Telemarketing Sales Rule, every state statute, and we also focus on Canadian Castle Rules.

They're gonna do nothing but read. And while they're doing that, they're gonna give presentations to the team about what they have learned. They're gonna tell us the differences between the two, TSR/TCPA, in terms of EBR rules. You know, what are

the definition differences? What are the call abandonment definition differences? What are the other differences between those rules, and how do they apply to our customers? What does the TCPA apply to verses the TSR?

So we go through this training during that three months that they have to give so that we can measure their progress.

After that, they're gonna begin answering client questions. We get about a dozen a day of e-mails asking every kind of compliance question in different scenarios. So they research, provide a written answer, and then we grade that answer and coach them.

We take them along on assignment. I'll pay for their travel to go to a client site and just observe. Or they may even take notes, that we don't use, but we'll compare that person's notes with the other official note-taker.

Finally, after about six months of that, they start working on their certifications. All of my consultants have to be certified in privacy for the CIPP, Certified Information Privacy Professional. Takes about six months at least of study on that. And they also have to be certified compliance --

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JA015274

Customer Engagement Compliance Professional

Certification. That's administered by PACE. And
that's a very robust certification focused directly
on consumer contact compliance.

So once they get through all that and they pass certifications, the final thing they have to do to be certified as a consultant is they have to lead an assignment, a discovery assignment. They have to conduct it from A to Z, do all the questioning, and they have to develop a full report. And once they have done that successfully, we consider them to be a full member of the team. They're no longer an associate, they're a fully qualified consultant.

- Q. Mr. Sponsler, do you have confidence in your team?
- A. I have absolutely -- I'll put up my youngest person that is a qualified consultant against anybody out there that says they know this business, I'll put them against any of them.
- Q. How many times have you and your team performed operational compliance reviews of the type that you've just described?
- A. Well, we've been doing it close to 12 years. I'd say anywhere from 6 to 800 of these.
  - Q. Do you know of any other consulting firms to

do this type of operational compliance work the way you do it?

A. None. I don't know of any.

- Q. And do you have an understanding of what Compliance Point's reputation is in the telemarketing compliance field?
- A. I believe we have a very strong reputation. I know we're very well-known. A large portion of our business comes in from people that have heard about us or been told about us, that business comes into us. So I think we do have a very strong reputation.
- Q. And is there anything proprietary about the operational compliance work that you do?
- A. Absolutely. Everything we've done has been custom-developed from scratch. There is no, you know, other benchmarks out there that match what we've developed in order to have a very robust assessment model that makes sure we cover all the relevant areas for every company. Even within the areas, it's very detailed. So I think our whole model of developing these and retaining our clients with ongoing services is proprietary.
- Q. And do you understand that this proposed injunction from the plaintiffs in this case would

prevent Compliance Point from doing this type of operational compliance work, assessment, and planning for a new DISH OE retailer?

- A. I do understand that.
- Q. And are you aware that the plaintiffs previously proposed conclusions of law with somewhat different injunction terms in them?
  - A. I'm familiar with that; yes.
- Q. Okay. So I'd like you to please look at DTX1098. And specifically look at the conclusion of law at paragraph 107.
  - A. Okay.

- Q. It's page 17, but we just took an excerpt from the conclusions of law, which are somewhat more lengthy.
- So, Mr. Sponsler, these conclusions of law would require DISH -- DISH Network and DISH owned, operated, or contracted call centers to hire a third-party consulting organization not involved in this case to perform a top to bottom review of DISH's call center operation. Do you see that?
  - A. I do.
- Q. Now, do you also understand this proposed term to prevent Compliance Point from performing an operational assessment of DISH's outbound

telemarketing operations?

- A. That's what I understand; yes.
- Q. And do you know of any other consulting organizations nearly as qualified as Compliance Point to do this type of operational compliance work?
  - A. I don't.
- Q. Do you have any concerns about the impact of these proposed injunction terms on Compliance Point's business from a reputational standpoint?
- A. Well, absolutely. You know, it might appear that, you know, we've done something wrong here and so we're being punished for doing something wrong.

It would also concern me with other clients that we're providing services for now, if they were to become involved in a civil investigative demand or some action and they asked for -- for me to provide expert witness work as part of that, I would fear that I would be put in the same position again of, you know, further, you know, reducing my footprint out there how I'm able to help clients.

So I'm very troubled about this being the start of something that is not recoverable.

Q. And you said you think it makes it appear that you did something wrong in your work in

connection with this case. Do you think that you did anything wrong?

A. I -- we didn't do anything wrong. We've always -- you know, we've worked with both sides of the -- in the past. I still work for both sides of the table right now. And we try to be -- do our work with integrity and honesty.

And you know, the data is the data. The data says what it says. Sometimes it's good for the plaintiff, sometimes it's good for the defendant, but it is what it is. And that's the way we've always looked at our business. And I just feel like this makes it appear that we've done something wrong here. And I don't -- I don't see why.

- Q. Now, Mr. Sponsler, do you have any concerns about the plaintiffs' motivation for these proposed injunction terms?
- A. I don't understand the motivation. I don't know if it's just punishment for us. I don't know. We've worked with the Government before, and I think we've always had a great relationship and great job.

I mean, for example, even today, my company, who is working with other companies that are under consent decrees with the Federal Government. I worked with them before the consent decree was

entered into, I work with them right today doing data audits of their post calls. Exactly what I would be doing here, I'm doing that on behalf of four other clients, and they're submitting those reports to the government, and apparently, there's no trust issue there. We haven't, in those cases, been eliminated from consideration. And we're doing a good job. I mean we're doing it well, we're doing it right, and so I really don't understand it in this case.

Q. And, Mr. Sponsler, do you think that these proposed injunction terms might have any impact on your willingness to take on future expert engagements that are adverse to the Federal Government or these plaintiff states?

MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, I object to that question. This is -- I've let this go on for a long time, but this is pure speculation. He is here as a fact witness today, and I have no idea what that question has to do with anything, or whether the answer could actually elicit relevant evidence.

THE COURT: The objection is --

Q. Well, Your Honor, the issue --

THE COURT: Excuse me, Ms. Echtman. The objection is overruled. You may proceed. You may

1 answer.

- A. Could you repeat the question?
- Q. Yes. Do you have any concerns about -- I'm sorry. Do you think that these proposed injunction terms might have any impact on your willingness to take on future expert engagements adverse to the Federal Government or the plaintiff states?
- A. Absolutely, yes. I do have concerns about it.
- Q. And how might that -- this proposal impact your willingness to take on those future engagements?
- A. Well, because if -- if I'm -- by doing so, by being an expert to talk about what we do or talk about what I have in this case, my opinions in this specific case, if there's gonna be a penalty associated with doing that, where I'm eliminated from consideration for future work, that's a huge consideration for us. And I think it's unfair hamstring.

Additionally, I'm concerned about this creating competition that doesn't exist right now. You know, nobody out there has tried to wrestle with all the technology and all the knowledge and all the resources you have to have to do this business. But

if the Government is going to go out and seek other places to do this, I mean I could see companies that would try to build this capability, try to create it, therefore, you know, having competition in the marketplace for us.

- Q. Now, Mr. Sponsler, as part of your day-to-day work, do you follow the government enforcement actions in the telemarketing field?
- A. Oh, absolutely. We -- part of our regular consultation that we provide to clients is based upon all the lessons learned. It's more than just knowing the statutes, it's knowing how Court's interpret these statutes. Some of these government actions, you can learn a lot when you read the -- for example, the Federal Trade Commission's commentary on some of these settlement actions, you can learn about how they interpret the rules.

So yes, we study them. We typically send out a notice to our clients about it, and our interpretation of it, and kind of caution them on lessons learned.

Q. And are you aware of any other injunction in a government enforcement action that would -- with a term that would prohibit your company, Compliance Point, from playing a compliance role for the

company going forward?

- A. None. That's never happened before, and I've never heard of it happening before.
- Q. Okay. And you said, in fact, Compliance Point renders services for companies that are subject to consent decrees or governmental injunctions?
  - A. Absolutely, yes.
- Q. And what type of service does Compliance Point do for those companies?
- A. They're required to have post-call compliance analysis. So we take their data from the month before when they were placing outbound calls and we determine -- we compare the EBR date to the call date and the type of exemption it is, whether it's an inquiry or transaction. We also analyze cold calls. There should be no do not call issues on cold calls. So we run that against our data sources. We flag any potential issue calls and report those.

In one case, we've been retained to actually work with the contact center that had the issues to determine what happened. We document all that. And then we document ways to prevent that same issue from happening in the future. So we want to know,

do we need a redundant process? Do we need a supervisor to verify that something happened? Do we need sign-off?

So over the years, we've seen that having that kind of documentation and that kind of planning definitely changes behavior. So we submit all that back. And as far as I know, they turn those in to the government as required.

- Q. So as far as you know, the Federal Government knows that Compliance Point is doing that work?
  - A. I'm assuming so; yes.

- Q. And do any of those companies that you work with which are subject to injunctions or consent decrees, do any of them have perfect compliance records?
  - A. No. Something every month --

MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, this is about compliance, and I thought that this hearing was not actually about compliance.

I mean Ms. Echtman is trying to say, "Oh, nobody's perfect; DISH wasn't perfect either." I thought that's exactly what we weren't supposed to be doing today.

THE COURT: Ms. Echtman?

MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, I'm not -- I'm not getting into specifically DISH's compliance, but I am getting into the provision of the injunction that provides one strike and you're out, you can never work with folks again. And just that it's an unreasonable standard.

MR. RUNKLE: Right. But he's a fact witness today, Your Honor, not an expert witness. So if Ms. Echtman asks that question, we're gonna have to go into the companies he worked for and how many violations they have, and all sorts of things on which no discovery has been taken. And I just don't think it's an appropriate line of inquiry.

MS. ECHTMAN: Well, Your Honor, I disagree that it opens up that entire line of inquiry, but in order to obviate any issue and move this along, I'll withdraw that question.

THE COURT: Thank you.

### BY MS. ECHTMAN:

Q. Mr. Sponsler, in terms of the enforcement actions that you have followed, did any of them include an action against Caribbean Cruise Lines?

A. Yes. That was last year. It really caught our attention because one of our clients has a very similar name, and at first, we thought, "oh, my

goodness, our client has committed a terrible mistake," because it was about pre-recorded messages, and we knew our client did not use pre-recorded messages. So yes, that one caught our attention.

- Q. Okay. Do you know what the allegations were against Caribbean Cruise Line in that case?
- A. Yes. They had sent, I think, billions of pre-recorded messages without consent. There was some caller ID issues, they weren't displaying the correct caller ID on all those calls. So it was a pretty big -- I would say a huge flaw in what they were doing.
- MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, I -- I would just object based on lack of personal knowledge. I think the witness said he wasn't involved with this company.
- MS. ECHTMAN: Right. Well, he's talking about what the allegations were. So we're just talking about allegations. He didn't say he knew them to be true for a fact.
- MR. RUNKLE: Right, but he has no personal knowledge about that, does he?
- MS. ECHTMAN: He does have personal knowledge as to what the allegations were against

1 Caribbean Cruise Lines. 2 MR. RUNKLE: But how is that relevant? can just -- anybody can read the complaint. 3 MS. ECHTMAN: Mr. Runkle, I'll connect it. 4 If you would just let me do the examination, I think 5 this would --6 7 MR. RUNKLE: I'm objecting that he is testifying about another lawsuit that he wasn't 8 involved in. 9 THE COURT: Where are we --10 MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, this is all set 11 forth in -- this is all set forth in a document 12 that's already been admitted into evidence. The 13 14 complaint has come into evidence in this case. THE COURT: The objection is overruled. 15 MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor --16 THE COURT: Go ahead, Ms. Echtman. 17 18 BY MS. ECHTMAN: 19 Okay. And are you aware that that particular case was settled with the Federal 20 Government and certain states? 21 22 A. Yes. Q. And is this one of the things that you 23 24 followed in the course of your work? Absolutely. That and every other bit of 25 Α.

information we can find about settlements or class actions or court decisions.

- Q. Okay. And do you know that there was a consent injunction that was entered in that case?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. And do you know whether, in that injunction, Caribbean Cruise Lines was banned from telemarketing?
  - A. They were not.
- Q. And do you know whether Caribbean Cruise
  Lines was required to stop working with any of its
  lead generators?
  - A. They were not.
- Q. Do you know what type of penalty Caribbean Cruise Lines was required to pay to the Federal Government?
- MR. RUNKLE: Objection, Your Honor. This hearing is not about penalties.

THE COURT: The objection is overruled. You may answer.

A. The initial judgment or ruling was, I think, over \$7 million. And they -- because of financial whatever, problems or evaluation, they ended up paying \$500,000 split among the states and the Federal Government.

1	Q. And do you know how much of it went to the
2	Federal Government?
3	A. It was about 200,000.
4	Q. Mr. Sponsler, do you know whether your COO,
5	Rick Stauffer, has concerns about the injunction
6	terms proposed by the Government in this case?
7	MR. RUNKLE: Objection, Your Honor.
8	Hearsay.
9	MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, Mr. Sponsler
10	would know this in the ordinary course of business
11	in doing his work with Mr. Stauffer.
12	MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, the Court already
13	rejected Mr. Stauffer's attempt to testify. They
14	have put in the proposed exhibits Mr. Stauffer's
15	declaration from last week's motion to intervene. I
16	had hoped we had put this issue to bed; apparently,
17	we had not. They can't have him testify through the
18	back door for when he was not allowed to testify
19	through the front door.
20	THE COURT: The objection is sustained.
21	Q. well
22	Mr. Sponsler, are you familiar with an
23	affidavit that Mr. Stauffer submitted in this case?
24	MR. RUNKLE: Same objection.
25	THE COURT: The objection is sustained.

Q. Mr. Sponsler, you talked a little bit about information that you provide to your clients about lessons learned from Government enforcement actions. Let me ask you this: If the plaintiffs' proposed injunction containing a five-year telemarketing ban were to be entered in this case, what would be your lesson learned to your clients?

A. It would be really, really, in the consumer contact world, really the biggest deal that I would have ever imagined ever. I mean it would be the biggest blow to the industry. There would be huge concerns about it

And I guess my lesson learned would be really, you know, the power of the United States. That they have over companies to have a moratorium like that regardless of whether you're compliant or not, or you get into compliance and prove it, is a business changer.

It -- you know, something like that could easily put a company right out of business completely, and change the whole face of competition out there for consumers' choice that they might have. That would all be gone.

So it would be very serious lesson learned.

Q. And would that message lesson learned be any

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     different if it weren't a full five-year ban but it
 2
     was an indefinite suspension of telemarketing
     activity while a compliance plan was implemented and
 3
     developed?
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          A. No, because that could equate to the same
 5
     thing. It could still stretch out into years before
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     they could get back into normal operation.
          Q. All right. Thank you very much for your
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9
     time, Mr. Sponsler. Those are all of my questions
     right now.
10
             Thank you.
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         Α.
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              THE COURT: Thank you, Ms. Echtman.
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              MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, can we take a
14
     brief bathroom break?
              THE COURT: Yes, we may. Five-minute
15
     recess.
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          (A break was taken.)
              THE COURT: Please be seated.
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          I'm not sure I can see Mr. Sponsler. I think
     he's standing up.
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          Mr. Runkle, I cannot see you, so --
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              MR. RUNKLE: Okay. Can you hear me?
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              THE COURT: I can hear you and your voice
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     carries very well.
              MR. RUNKLE: All right. We'll try that
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1 then. 2 THE COURT: Please proceed. MR. RUNKLE: Thank you, Your Honor. 3 CROSS EXAMINATION 4 5 BY MR. RUNKLE: Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Sponsler. 6 7 A. Good afternoon, sir. Q. Nice to see you here in New York. 8 9 A. Yes. So right before the break you testified 10 about a settlement in the Caribbean Cruise Lines 11 case; is that right? 12 13 A. Yes. 14 And what you testified to was that they -there was no ban in that case; right? 15 16 A. Yes, sir. Do you have any idea what happened to 17 Caribbean Cruise Lines? 18 19 A. What do you mean what happened to them? Q. After that order? 20 21 A. No. No. So you don't know whether it was 22 Q. effective or not? 23 24 A. I do not. Okay. And did you know -- you talked about 25 Q.

1 the penalty in that case too? 2 Α. Yes. Which was some small amount to the 3 Q. Government; right? 4 7,500,000. 5 Α. Something like that. Did you hear about how 6 Q. that company entered into a \$76 million settlement 7 with private plaintiffs? 8 I didn't. 9 Α. You didn't hear about that? 10 A. No, sir. 11 Okay. So you also testified about your 12 knowledge of other cases and whether there were bans 13 14 in any of those other cases; is that right? Α. Yes. 15 Okay. So I'd like to put a couple documents 16 Q. 17 in front of you. One of them is -- well, let's give him these three documents right here. 18 19 Now, before we look at these documents, are you familiar with the difference between a litigated 20 case and a settlement? 21 22 A. Yes.

they wouldn't want if they had to litigate the case

Right. So sometimes a party might be

willing to accept something in a settlement that

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24

1 the whole way through; right? 2 Α. Correct. You understand that concept? 3 Q. A. Absolutely; yes. 4 Okay. So looking at that, let's look at 5 what was marked as Defendant's Exhibit 727. It has 6 the blue sticker on it. If you could just take a 7

And to speed things up, if you could go to page 16.

A. Okay.

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moment and look at this.

- Q. Okay. So have you ever seen this case before?
- A. I think I have. I think I'm familiar with it.
- Q. Hm-mm. And this is a case that the FTC brought against someone violating the do not call rules, among other rules; right?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And in this case there was a ban; right? Doesn't it look that way from page 16?
- A. Well, there's a difference here, sir, to me. This company was defrauding the consumer. They were making promises that they didn't keep. They were selling services that they didn't deliver on.

That's not the case here with Dish Network.

So, of course, they were also violating the do not call laws here as well. But to me, committing fraud and cheating customers is not the same thing we're talking about in the DISH case.

- Q. But in the DISH case, there has been evidence that DISH's retailers engaged in some of those practices, isn't there?
  - A. I'm not aware of that.
- Q. Well, you sat through the whole trial; right?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. Do you remember Richard Goodale?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Do you think he was just, you know, squeaky clean when it came to selling DISH Network services?
- A. I don't think he was squeaky clean, but I don't remember anyone selling DISH Network services that weren't delivered. You know, that they paid for but never received the services. That's kind of what I'm talking about here in this case.
- Q. So in the case where there was misrepresentation or fraud, you think an outright ban is appropriate?
  - A. It's case by case, sir. I don't know

exactly what you're referring to, but, you know, if I understood more about it, I would be able to comment better.

Q. Okay. Let's look at another one here.

Look at what's been marked as PX2018. If you could turn to page 8 of this document.

Are you familiar with this case?

- A. I don't think so, sir.
- Q. Okay. And in this case, which was filed in 2014, or that this settlement was filed in 2014, on page 8 there you see, don't you, that the United States obtained a permanent ban on telemarketing against this individual for his violations of the Telemarketing Sales Rule?
- A. I see that, sir. But again, I'd like to understand the nature of whether this was another fraud case on not. Could I have time to look at that?
  - Q. Surely.

MS. ECHTMAN: Mr. Runkle, does this stipulated judgment say what the claims were in the case?

- A. Yes, I can't find it here.
- Q. I don't believe it does, no.
- A. I can't find what the nature of this was.

- Q. But you weren't familiar with this?
- A. No, sir.

- Q. You weren't familiar with this case?
- A. I don't recall it.
- Q. All right.

MS. ECHTMAN: Mr. Runkle, do you know what the allegations were in that case?

Q. I'm -- excuse me?

MS. ECHTMAN: Well, could you put on the record -- Mr. Sponsler said it would be relevant to him to know what the claims were in the case. I assume that you know them. I think it would be helpful if we could put that on the record.

Q. I do know them. I don't know if the Court wants me to testify, but I can tell you what they are.

THE COURT: Go ahead.

Q. There's nothing about -- there's nothing about fraud in this case at all. This is a case of a person who enabled verbal calling to occur. It is what we'd call a CNAM dipping fee case. It's a person who enables verbal calls to occur. It was a company that provided services to robo callers. So there was no fraud in this case, I can make that representation to you.

1	A. Okay.
2	Q. Does that change your perception of whether
3	a ban might be appropriate for telemarketing
4	violations?
5	A. Well, given the limited information you've
6	just given me, I'd like to study it further to be
7	able to give you a complete answer.
8	Q. All right. Well, we'll move on.
9	But I'm sorry, these documents, they do
10	change your testimony that in TSR violation cases,
11	there have been bans; is that right?
12	A. There have been; yes.
13	Q. There have been bans, okay.
14	And in this case, the Government's proposal is
15	a five-year ban, and that's more limited than a
16	permanent ban, wouldn't you agree with me?
17	A. Yes.
18	Q. Okay. So now I understand that you're here
19	to support your company getting DISH's business;
20	right?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. Right. And so you personally have been
23	working for DISH since 2008; is that right?
24	A. Somewhere around there; yes, sir.

Somewhere around there; right.

Q.

SPONSLER - CROSS 1 And you, in your capacity as Compliance Point or in your capacity as an employee of PossibleNow? 2 A. We became Compliance Point in '08, we were 3 PossibleNow Consulting in '05, so maybe a little 4 overlap. 5 But you didn't -- you didn't work on the 6 Q. 7 accurate? 8 9 10

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- PossibleNow side of the equation for DISH; is that
- I would have, in the beginning, been an employee of PossibleNow Consulting Services.
- Q. Okay. And so -- but you're here talking about Compliance Point's work on this -- post this injunction, is that accurate to say?

If this injunction gets entered, you're talking about Compliance Point, not PossibleNow?

- It could also involve PossibleNow; yes. Α.
- But do you believe that this injunction would prohibit PossibleNow from providing its compliance services to DISH on a regular basis the way it does now?
- I'm not sure what the impact of this could Because they are involved in the case. It says anyone who was involved in the case. They testified for the Government in this case and they did perform some data analysis. So yes, it's my understanding

they would also be eliminated from being able to provide services.

- Q. But the part of the injunction you talked about was the part where DISH would be ordered to hire a compliance expert, is that correct?
- A. Well, there's more than just hiring a compliance expert. There's -- there's the idea of setting up a compliance program, which would include scrubbing suppression services for do not call and wireless numbers. That's a service PossibleNow provides.
- Q. Right. But if you could turn back to DTX1097. Ms. Echtman asked you about it. I think it's in the black binder right there.

And if you could go to page 7 of that.

A. Okay.

Q. Okay. So the concern that you and Ms. Echtman seem to share was this idea that -- that this language in Section A 1 here that says (as read:) Hire a telemarketing-compliance expert that had no prior role with DISH or function in this case, who will prepare a plan to ensure that new OE retailers comply with the telemarketing laws.

Is there any other language in this injunction that you think would prohibit you or PossibleNow

from doing anything?

- A. I thought there was one other place here.
- I thought there was one other place here that specified no one involved in the case could provide services, but I don't see it.
- Q. Okay. So let's assume that that's the only provision in the current proposed order that relates to the concern that you and Ms. Echtman shared. Let's assume that's true. So this provision doesn't prohibit PossibleNow from provided the services that it already provides to DISH; would you agree with me on that?
- A. Well, the third line here (as read:) fully implement the plan prepared by the expert. So the expert is gonna prepare a plan that includes suppression services of do not call application of EBR.

So I'm not sure how that language, that requirement, would fit into this prohibition of someone involved in the case.

Q. Okay. Let's say that DISH hires someone from a national consulting company, like McKinney or something like that. All right? And that person looks around to find a compliance company that would be able to -- to do those tasks; right?

1	A. Correct.
2	Q. Right. So would you want them to pick
3	PossibleNow?
4	A. I would.
5	Q. Right. And this language wouldn't prevent
6	them from doing that, would it?
7	A. I'm not sure. Legally, I don't know the
8	downstream effects of this prohibition. Could it be
9	third-party relationship with the primary vendor? I
10	don't know.
11	Q. But all it says here is that the
12	telemarketing compliance expert had no prior role
13	with DISH or function in the case. Right? That's
14	all it says?
15	A. Right. In that case, I would be the expert
16	if I was hired, regardless of who the cover company
17	was with no expertise.
18	Q. Well, you would be the expert hired under
19	A1; right?
20	A. Right.
21	Q. But you wouldn't be the expert if they hired
22	somebody else under A1 and the expert chose your
23	company to implement parts of the plan?

A. Parts of A1?

Right.

Q.

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1	A. Oh, you're talking about the suppression?
2	Q. The plan; yes.
3	A. The plan.
4	Not sure how all that would work.
5	Q. Okay.
6	All right. So you talked at the end of your
7	testimony about how you were concerned about the
8	effect that this injunction could have on your
9	business in the future; right?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And one of the concerns you had was that
12	there might be competition?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Right. Isn't competition a good thing?
15	A. It can be; yes.
16	Q. Yeah. So maybe, you know, another company
17	would be able to compete with you guys on and
18	make you guys better? Don't you think?
19	A. Absolutely. Could be.
20	Q. Do you think you'd get better with
21	competition?
22	A. I don't know. Depends on the competition.
23	Q. All right. So you also said that you were
24	concerned that this injunction would have an affect

on your ability to do expert work for defendants in

1 the future; right? 2 Α. Yes. Okay. And -- because you were an expert in 3 Q. this case. That was your testimony; right? 4 5 Α. Yes. But you're far more than an expert in this 6 Q. case; right? 7 I'm not sure I understand. 8 9 Well, you've been working with DISH since 2008; right? 10 11 A. Yes. So you weren't just brought on as an expert 12 in this case; right? 13 14 A. Yes. You -- you've been working with DISH for the 15 better part of a decade? 16 17 But that's the same with every other big company that we work with. It's been years and 18 19 years of providing ongoing consulting services the same as we did for DISH. There's a lot of companies 20 in a similar situation. 21 But a lot of those companies, as you talked 22 about already, entered into settlements with the 23

Some of them have; yes. And we've got other

Federal Government; right?

Α.

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companies that haven't had any issues at all. That haven't been concerned with the CIDs or investigative matters.

- Q. But this case is a little bit unique, don't you think?
  - A. In what way, sir?
- Q. It's a big case, different from some of the other stuff you've worked on; right?
- A. Well, if you're a big client, a big footprint, you can get into a big case.
  - Q. Right.

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So one of the ways this case is different is that it's a litigated case; right?

- A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And the other government cases that you are familiar with were mostly settlements; is that accurate to say?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. And in this case there was also a judicial finding that there were millions of unlawful calls made between 2004 and 2011. You're familiar with that?
  - A. That's correct; yes, sir.
- Q. So that's something that takes it out of the -- takes it out of the realm of a lot of the

other cases you've worked on; right?

A. Well, it -- it takes it out of the realm in terms of the specifics that you're talking about in this case that have gotten us to this point today. But what I'm talking about is the end result of what's being proposed here is really my focus.

- Q. But focusing on just that time period, and I'm not trying to insult you, but during that time period from 2008, when you started working for DISH, until 2011, where we still have violations going on, you didn't stop those from happening; right?
- A. Well, you can't stop those things from happening. Those things that we found out at trial happened for various reasons. Some of it was pure deception and coverup and lies in that case.

There are ways that I think that could improve that situation. Doing some of this ongoing data -- call data monitoring on a regular basis, with early -- identify things early on. But that didn't happen in this case because of the relationship between DISH and retailers.

- Q. But the call -- the unlawful calls in this case were not just DISH's retailers' calls? They were DISH's own calls? There were some of those?
  - A. Some were DISH's own calls; yes.

1	Q. And your testimony is that just happens too?
2	A. Oh absolutely, mistakes happen.
3	Q. But if it's a mistake that the company
4	should have known about, then it's not really a
5	mistake; right?
6	MS. ECHTMAN: Objection.
7	A. well
8	MS. ECHTMAN: Beyond the scope. We're
9	getting into compliance. This is not this isn't
10	proper examination for this phase.
11	MR. RUNKLE: I'm pretty sure this responds
12	to exactly what he was talking about with
13	Ms. Echtman, Your Honor.
14	MS. ECHTMAN: Actually, when I started
15	talking about mistakes and companies being under
16	compliance orders making mistakes, Mr. Runkle, you
17	objected. And that objection was sustained, and now
18	you're going down that road.
19	MR. RUNKLE: I think that objection was
20	overruled.
21	MS. ECHTMAN: No, it was
22	Actually, I think I withdrew the question
23	because it's not you said it's not part of this
24	phase and I withdrew the question. And now you're

going down the exact area --

MR. RUNKLE: I'm talking about --1 2 MS. ECHTMAN: Mr. Runkle, can I finish? I think you're going down the exact area that 3 you objected to as inappropriate for this proceeding 4 today. That you're getting into compliance and 5 mistakes and whether mistakes inevitably happened. 6 7 And when I asked a question like that, you objected, I withdrew the question. So I'm objecting here 8 9 similarly. MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, the issue is that 10 we're trying to have a hearing that's about -- you 11 know, with a person from Compliance Point that isn't 12 really about compliance. 13 14 But what I'm trying to get at here is the idea that one of the reasons the Government might not 15 want this company to fill this role and might need a 16 17 set of fresh eyes in that role, is that we proved all these violations and they seemed to happen on 18 Compliance Point and PossibleNow's watch. I think 19 20 that's very relevant to what is going on here today. THE COURT: Certainly it's relevant. 21 certainly, we've gone over it repeatedly. Let's 22 limit your inquiries. 23 24 MR. RUNKLE: I'll try to move on. BY MR. RUNKLE:

1 All right. Now, one of the other things we talked about during --2 Well, just one more thing. You do realize also 3 that DISH's lawyers have taken the position in this 4 case that John Taylor got a lot of stuff wrong in 5 his expert report? Do you know that? 6 7 MS. ECHTMAN: Objection to the characterization. 8 THE COURT: The objection is overruled. 9 A. No. sir. 10 You don't know that; okay. 11 Let's talk about something we discussed 12 earlier. 13 14 All right. So we talked about, during your testimony in February, how you don't necessarily 15 agree with the Court's ruling on vicarious liability 16 17 in this case. Do you remember that? 18 A. Yes. MS. ECHTMAN: Objection. Beyond the scope. 19 20 THE COURT: Mr. Runkle? MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, this line of 21 questioning is designed to elicit whether 22 PossibleNow -- well, whether Compliance Point is 23 24 actually the appropriate company to be enforcing the

TCPA in this case.

1 THE COURT: Ms. Echtman?

MR. RUNKLE: I'm sorry, Your Honor. If a company doesn't agree with the law and is trying to get the law changed, then it seems like it's an inappropriate company to enforce the law in this case.

THE COURT: The objection is --

MS. ECHTMAN: I don't think this has any relevance at all, Your Honor. That was an area of testimony on cross-examination by Mr. Runkle. There is no foundation to think that Mr. Sponsler doesn't use the law as written, as interpreted by the courts, in providing operational compliance services to his customers. And I think it's an unfair line of attack.

THE COURT: The objection is overruled.

Mr. Sponsler, would you like the question read back?

- A. Yes, please.
- Q. Well, the question was, you disagree with the Court's vicarious liability ruling in this case; is that correct?
- A. That was my testimony. I wish that I had clarified my testimony by saying that I wasn't aware of all of the facts in the -- in there -- in that proceeding. I wasn't present during it. Generally,

I made that statement because of -- of my belief that the relationship between DISH Corporate and retailers was different than what was interpreted.

- Q. Okay. So if you don't agree with that ruling, it's not very promising that you'll be able to make DISH follow it, don't you think?
- A. Has absolutely nothing to do. When we implement compliance procedures, it's in accordance with the law.
  - Q. Okay. So let's talk about the law.

You have been part of an effort to change vicarious liability under the TCPA, haven't you?

A. No. No, sir.

Q. Compliance Point has not been part of an effort to change vicarious liability rules under the TCPA?

MS. ECHTMAN: I'm going to object here because there's a privilege for the right to petition the government. And it's a completely inappropriate area of testimony to try to attack work that his company might be doing to petition the government. I don't think it's actually permitted in a court proceeding.

THE COURT: Well, I believe he already answered the question.

1 MS. ECHTMAN: There's a Constitutional 2 right to petition the government. MR. RUNKLE: Yes, there is. And there's a 3 constitutional right to examine a witness. Which 4 I'm going to do. 5 Let's look at some documents. 6 7 PX --(Court reporter requested clarification.) 8 Q. PX2002. 9 THE COURT: So while we're getting binders, 10 I intend to break for lunch at about five to twelve. 11 And those of you in larger cities, I assume, will 12 need longer than an hour for lunch? Ms. Echtman? 13 14 MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, actually, we -because we're in a large city, there's actually food 15 16 readily available, and we would actually need less 17 than an hour. I do believe that folks -- I don't want to 18 inconvenience the court staff or anyone else, but I 19 think that individuals in New York actually have 20 travel plans for this afternoon. So if we could 21 reasonably limit the lunch break, we would much 22 appreciate that. 23 24 MR. RUNKLE: I can probably be done in 15 minutes also, Your Honor. 25

THE COURT: Well, that's not an option. I have a business meeting I have to attend. I apologize.

So we'll break at five to twelve and reconvene at one. I will do my best to be back by then.

So please continue, Mr. Runkle.

## BY MR. RUNKLE:

- Q. Okay. So do you have 2002 in front of you?
- A. I do, sir.
  - Q. Okay. This is a notice of an ex parte meeting that you attended with various officials at the FCC. Do you remember this meeting?
    - A. I do, sir.
    - Q. Okay. And why were you there?
  - A. Well, this is not -- we're not advocating getting rid of vicarious liability. We're -- this whole proposal was to have a bill that will allow for an affirmative defense for companies that exert specific due diligence in terms of work with their third parties in order to comply.

And it's fairly robust, what they have to do. You know, contracts, they have to have monitoring, they have to have data audits. They have to take action when they discover anomalies in compliance, including severing relationships. Our thinking was

that a lot of companies are already doing this, but there's no affirmative defense for them to go to.

So it's nothing to do with reducing a consumer's ability to file claims, to file class actions. It doesn't limit vicarious liability in any way. So I disagree with your characterization of what this effort is.

- Q. Okay. But there is an effort to have

  Congress pass an amendment to the TCPA that changes,

  in a certain way, the vicarious liability under the

  law?
- MS. ECHTMAN: And, Your Honor, I'm going to assert another objection. There's a Constitutional right to petition the government and there's a privilege against having that used against you in litigation.
  - MR. RUNKLE: I'm not familiar with that.
- MS. ECHTMAN: It's the Noerr-Pennington Doctrine.
- MR. RUNKLE: Okay.

- MS. ECHTMAN: In California I think it's actually, I think it's called anti-slap. So I object to this line of question.
  - MR. RUNKLE: But he's not a party, Elyse, he's a witness. I'm talking about his activity.

His activities.

MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, that is the basis of the objection that I'm asserting.

THE COURT: The objection is overruled.

BY MR. RUNKLE:

- Q. All right. So Compliance Point is part of an effort to pass an amendment to the TCPA? That you'll agree with me on?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And that amendment to the TCPA is proposed to change the vicarious liability rules under the TCPA?
- A. It's not, sir. It does not have any impact on vicarious liability. What we're asking for will improve consumer protections, because right now companies fear implementing these kinds of additional due diligence measures because they fear they will overstep their bounds and be accused of being prescriptive and responsible.

This would open the door to more monitoring.

More monitoring programs between companies and their third-parties to provide an affirmative defense if companies have done all the right things. And I think it's better for consumers.

Q. But the problem for that is -- well, you

testified earlier that you educate your staff on the TSR is; right?

A. Correct.

- Q. Right. And the current state of the law under the TSR is that companies are responsible for all of the entities in their marketing chain; isn't that right?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. Yes. So why does it make a difference?
- A. It makes a great deal of difference because -- well, what would you rather have, sir, a situation where a company's engagement of a third-party and all they do is have a contract and they don't do anything? They don't monitor, they don't investigate Better Business Bureau complaints? They're hands-off, they say they're a separate company, we've got -- we just use them for a vendor?

I'd rather have an active monitoring program that identifies non-compliance and takes steps to correct it because consumers are protected better that way. All I'm saying is give an affirmative defense for proactive measures that make a difference. It's not a shadow program. You can't just check a box and say: "I'm doing this and that." There's got to be a real program. And

1 there's a lot of support for it on both sides of the we have briefed all the consumer protection 2 groups around DC about this measure, and we've 3 gotten very good commentary for them as well. 4 well, we're gonna get there in a little bit. 5 Is now a good time to break, Your Honor? 6 7 THE COURT: Yes, it is. Now, let me tell you, we're going to leave the 8 9 lines open, but if anybody is on a laptop, your laptop may go to sleep, in which case you will have 10 to reconnect when we reconvene. So be forewarned if 11 that's the case. 12 MS. ACUNA: Your Honor, this Adelina in 13 14 California. Should I hang up and connect again with Diane, or do you want me to leave the phone line 15 16 open as well? THE COURT: No, go ahead and hang up. 17 Diane will reconvene at one. She will call you. 18 19 MS. ACUNA: Sounds good. Thank you, Your 20 Honor. THE COURT: Court's in recess. 21 (A lunch break was taken.) 22 THE COURT: All right. Court is reconvened 23 24 with everyone but Ms. Ohta. And Ms. Ohta is trying

to connect by video and has agreed to waive her

1	presence because who is it that's here?
2	THE CLERK: Ms. Acuna.
3	THE COURT: Ms. Acuna, are you there?
4	MS. ACUNA: Yes, I am, Your Honor.
5	THE COURT: All right. Is that correct,
6	what I just said?
7	MS. ACUNA: Yes. Acuna, but you probably
8	don't have a tilde on your paperwork.
9	THE COURT: I do not. Thank you for the
10	correction.
11	And we have all the DISH attorneys in-house by
12	phone too?
13	MR. DODGE: Yes, Your Honor.
14	THE COURT: All right. Please proceed.
15	Everyone else is present by video.
16	Mr. Runkle.
17	MR. RUNKLE: Thank you, Your Honor.
18	BY MR. RUNKLE:
19	Q. All right. So before lunch we were talking
20	about an attempt that your company is involved in to
21	alter the TCPA; remember that?
22	MS. ECHTMAN: And, Your Honor, I have a
23	standing objection to this line of questioning.
24	MR. RUNKLE: And I'd like to respond a
25	little more to that objection I believe as being

from the Noerr-Pennington Doctrine, which I looked up over lunch. And it's actually about an immunity to suit -- immunity to anti-trust liability for a company that petitions the government to change the law. I don't think it has anything to do with witness privilege or testimonial privilege. So I'd just like to put that on the record.

MS. ECHTMAN: And I would disagree. That there are evidentiary rules that come out of the Noerr-Pennington Doctrine, and there's -- there's more progeny after that specific case itself expounding on that doctrine. And there's actually portions of it that have been codified under California law which specifically prohibits this type of questioning.

But I just want to lodge that continuing objection for the record, understanding that the Court has already overruled it.

MR. RUNKLE: But nothing under federal law?

MS. ECHTMAN: Noerr-Pennington is a federal doctrine.

MR. RUNKLE: Right. But you're not claiming that there's an evidentiary privilege under federal law for him not to testify about --

MS. ECHTMAN: Yes, I am claiming that.

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MR. RUNKLE: What's the base for that? 1 2 MS. ECHTMAN: The Noerr-Pennington Doctrine. 3 MR. RUNKLE: Okay. But you can't cite a 4 case? 5 MS. ECHTMAN: I didn't know you were going 6 7 this way and I don't have a case ready with me today. I disagree with your interpretation and your 8 9 position that it's narrowly tailored to that particular court opinion. 10 THE COURT: Well, I have to further say I'm 11 12 not sure what you do in this situation where it may apply as to California but not as to everyone else 13 14 involved here today. So I'm going to continue to overrule the objection. 15 16 BY MR. RUNKLE: Okay. So before lunch we were talking about 17 this amendment to the TCPA that your company is 18 19 somehow involved in; is that right? Α. Yes. 20 Okay. And this is PX2004. Can you -- if 21 you could go there. Does this look familiar to you? 22 23 A. Yes. 24 This is the proposed amendment; right? Q. Α. Yes. 25

1 Q. And if you -- turn to page 2.

Pages 2 through 4 are the -- is the operative language. And essentially, what it does, is create an affirmative defense under the TCPA for a company that hires third-parties to do marketing; is that right?

- A. It's not only that, sir. It's any third-party relationships. It could be, you know, a dealer scenario, a retailer scenario. It could be a contact scenario. Any third-party relationships where each party depends on the other for compliance.
- Q. Right. And that affirmative defense would apply in the circumstance where the company maintains compliance monitoring; right?
- A. There's other things required as well, but compliance monitoring is one of those things.
- Q. Okay. And so -- and that's on pages 3 and 4, is that in order to fulfill part of -- part of this affirmative defense, a company needs to -- (as read:) The defendant shall be considered to be reasonably monitoring and maintaining records of compliance if the defendant, 1 --

THE COURT: We're getting feedback, Diane.

THE CLERK: I do not know where it's coming

KATHY J. SULLIVAN, CSR, RPR, CRR OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER from unless -- California is trying to connect, but maybe -- I'm sending a message to their IT person now.

Q. Solar flare.

Okay, we will just continue. So this part of the affirmative defense says that --

- A. Which part are you looking at?
- Q. I'm looking at page 3, talking about compliance monitoring?
  - A. Okay.
- Q. It says (as read:) For purposes of Clause romanette -- romanette iii, and without limiting what may constitute reasonable monitoring and maintenance of records of compliance, the defendant shall be considered to be reasonably monitoring and maintaining records of compliance if the defendant:
- 1, requires the dealer or service provider to retain an objective, independent third-party monitoring service and to provide periodic compliance reports to the defendant.

So that's where you guys come in; right?

A. Well, I mean we could. There's other people that could. I mean the reason I was asked to be a part of this is to discuss the problems that the industry is facing in this area. And why there are

some companies not doing sufficient monitoring because of the fear of stepping beyond the line in terms of being responsible and prescriptive. And not having an affirmative defense to fall back on for doing more monitoring.

And we've said all along this whole thing is better for consumers. It means compliance. It means more checking. And that's our vision of it.

- Q. Okay. But your testimony this morning was that your company is the only one who is -- is actually suited to do this kind of work; right?
- A. There is no self-motivation here, sir. I was asked by the company who started this whole thing. I was asked if I would lend my industry expertise about what sufficient monitoring would be. I didn't craft this language here about -- I don't have any interest that you're alluding to here.
- Q. But that was your testimony this morning; right?
  - A. What was?

- Q. That your company was really the only company that could -- that could accomplish this kind of work?
- A. I said my company was the only company that could put together a compliance program to the level

needed in this case. There are other ways to monitor. There are ways to listen to telephone calls, monitor what agents are saying. Yes, we are one of the few companies that can do data audits or monitoring through data audits. But there's other things. There's onsite visits. There's a lot of ways to monitor that would not just be something that I could do.

- Q. Okay. But your company has a financial interest in this piece of litigation, don't you think?
  - A. I don't know. I don't know if we do or not.
- Q. I mean you're part of the team that's pushing it; right?
- A. Well, there's no financial reward for being part of a team to push it.
- Q. But you're trying to get yourselves essentially written into the statute; right?
- A. We are not trying to get ourselves written into the statute; no, sir. That's a very narrow view of this requirement. What we're saying is that you can't -- you need to have an independent, third-party to verify that you're complying. That's all we're saying. It's not -- we're not writing ourselves into that.

Q. Right. But it's an affirmative defense to what otherwise would be violations; right?

A. No. It's -- you could still have violations that have an affirmative defense. That's what the safe harbor is, the do not call safe harbor. That's what the call abandonment safe harbor is. There's violations, but there's a defense for it.

And this is the same thing, there might be violations, but we want to have affirmative defense to say, you know, I did -- I took all these measures, I did all these steps, and despite that, this still happened, so I should be able to have a defense against what happens.

- Q. Right. And that squares with your trial testimony from February; right?
- A. I'm not sure what part of the trial testimony you're referring to, sir.
- Q. Well, that you thought every step DISH took in this case was reasonable--right--that you testified about? Remember that?
- A. I talked about -- I don't know if I said every step DISH took was reasonable. What I talked about was the specific testimony that I was asked about. The measures that DISH took, the e-mail traffic that they ran down to try to identify

people/entities that were doing these things, the decisions they made, I thought they were reasonable; yes.

Q. So in a circumstance where your affirmative defense would have applied to DISH in this case, it would have let them off the hook for 50 million or so violations?

MS. ECHTMAN: I'd like to also object to the extent that this is a proposed amendment on -- is it specific to the TSR or the TCPA, or does it apply to both? Because I think Mr. Runkle is muddying the record here.

Q. My attempt was not to muddy the record, because actually, that's an important point. Thank you.

So this applies only to TCPA; right?

A. I believe so.

- Q. Right. To the private cause of action in the TCPA?
- A. It has nothing whatsoever to do with the private cause of action. It would not affect any ability to file a private cause of action.
- Q. But it would affect the ability of a private litigate to prove their cause of action; right?

  Because this is setting up an affirmative defense;

right?

- A. Right. I mean but I want companies to do more in compliance. I want companies to monitor, to make sure that their partners are complying. I want that.
- Q. Right. But the problem with what you're saying is what Ms. Echtman just raised, which is that the TSR already makes them do that, doesn't it?
- A. Sir, they're not doing it. And there's no defense. There's no -- there's no credit for those that do do it. When you are doing it and there's still things that occur, you don't have a defense. All we're saying is we want to encourage more companies to do the right thing. Provide them a way to get credit for their efforts to comply, that's all. We're not taking away any right under private right of action. We're not changing -- trying to change the vicarious liability definition.
- Q. But that brings me back to my original question that Ms. Echtman objected to, which was, if this had been in effect earlier, during the time period of this case, it would have gotten DISH off the hook, in your opinion, from its TCPA liability?
- A. Absolutely not. It's a defense. That means there's two sides that are arguing about whether or

not the affirmative measures taken were sufficient. It's not a checkmark. It's not a checkmark that says, "I did these five things so I'm automatically off the hook." It's not that at all.

- Q. But that was your testimony earlier in this case in February, that -- and you just said it, that you thought what DISH did was reasonable? It did reasonable monitoring and compliance?
  - A. Yes.

Q. Right. So it would have had this affirmative defense had this applied at the time?

MS. ECHTMAN: Objection. Not under the

statute the federal government is suing under.

A. You know, each --

THE COURT: Hold your answer. Hold -- Mr.

Runkle. Mr. Runkle, could you respond?

MR. RUNKLE: What's the objection?

MS. ECHTMAN: You're saying that there would have been a defense. You're questioning as the Federal Government and the Federal Government sued under the TSR. This is a proposed amendment to the TCPA. So I think your question -- I object to your question as misleading.

MR. RUNKLE: I asked him about the TCPA. We established already that this is a TCPA. I'm

asking him a question as a party to the case. 1 2 MS. ECHTMAN: Well, I object to your standing to ask a question about TCPA, which is not 3 a claim that your client is pursuing. 4 MR. RUNKLE: My client is the United 5 It's federal law; right? TCPA? 6 States. 7 THE COURT: Is that a question for me or Ms. Echtman? 8 9 MR. RUNKLE: Well, I think Ms. Echtman knows that the TCPA is a federal law. 10 MS. ECHTMAN: The TCPA is a federal law, 11 but it is not a law that Mr. Runkle is here 12 pursuing. That is something for the states to ask 13 14 if the states have that question. Mr. Runkle's client is the Federal Government suing under the 15 TSR. 16 THE COURT: The objection is overruled. 17 Your question again? Would you read it back for 18 19 Mr. Sponsler, Kathy. 20 (The requested material was read.) BY MR. RUNKLE: 21 It would have been part of the analysis. 22 would have been part of the proceedings. If this 23 24 was in place, DISH could have presented in court their beliefs that they met the requirements for the 25

affirmative defense. And they would have given testimony as to why they think they did, and you would have done your job and said why they didn't. But right now there is no argument for an affirmative defense because it doesn't exist in this case. I don't know if they would have prevailed or not. It would have been up to the Court.

- Q. But under your opinion, they would have?

  That was the opinion you rendered during the trial;

  right?
- A. You know, I'm not sure if they would have met all of these elements. I mean this is pretty prescriptive. Not only contracts but active monitoring, active escalation planning, all of these other recorded requirements here. It wasn't available, so maybe that's why they didn't undertake some of those things, I don't know. But --
- Q. Okay. And while we're on that, let's go back to PX2002. And pages 4 and 5 of this document are, I believe, a presentation you made to the FCC?

  Now, did you present this item to the FCC?
- A. This was part of a packet of information that we put together and was a leave-behind document at all of the meetings that we had with regulators and Senators and Congressman and so on.

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Okay. And does this document accurately reflect some of the monitoring and enforcement you do for third-parties?

A. Yes. This is just an overarching concept of what monitoring enforcing can be. It wasn't meant to be prescriptive; that it had to be this. just an example of what kind of monitoring could happen.

Q. Okay. And I want to be very specific because I don't want you to be confused because there's been disputes in this case about the time period that we're talking about today. And I want you to confine your answer to this question very explicitly to the time period of 2013 and prior to that because that was the last time that I deposed you. Do you remember being deposed in 2013?

A. Yes, sir.

Okay. And so in November 2013, which I believe is when that deposition was, and prior to that, DISH had not purchased this monitoring and enforcement system for its retailers; is that correct?

MS. ECHTMAN: Objection, Your Honor. has been argument here about the fact that we're not going into compliance standards and what DISH's

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     compliance was for purposes of this proceeding.
     This is beyond the scope of the direct examination.
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     And Mr. Runkle is specifically getting into areas
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     that -- that are supposed to be off-limits for this
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     hearing.
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              MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, the problem is
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     that this witness is here saying that his company is
     the best one best suited for the job and that they
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9
     have this relationship with DISH. The problem is
     that they had all these services available and DISH
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     didn't buy them. That's relevant evidence as to
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     whether this witness can be the one who can actually
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     make DISH do anything, which I submit that he can't
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14
     because DISH already had this stuff available to it,
     it didn't do it. That's the line of questioning,
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     Your Honor.
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              THE COURT: The objection --
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              MR. RUNKLE: That's explicitly relevant.
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              THE COURT: The objection is overruled.
     BY MR. RUNKLE:
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             So looking at the time period November 2013
21
     and into the past prior to that, DISH had not
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     purchased any of this system for its retailers; is
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24
     that correct?
             well, it's not a system. It's -- this is
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1 describing monitoring enforcing methodologies. Different ways. You know, you've got an escalation 2 plan here, you've got ongoing call data audit, 3 you've got vendor and affiliate monitoring. These 4 are concepts of monitoring and enforcing, not that 5 somebody would do all of these things. It might not 6 7 be relevant in all cases for every company. So it's not that this is a program. 8

And no, during the period 2013, DISH did not come to me to do some of these things.

- Q. Okay. So let's talk a little bit more about the amendment --
  - A. But can I just add --
  - Q. Of course.

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- A. DISH was doing some of these things internally. They had their own policies and procedures for compliance, which we advocate. They had their own escalation plans internally. That's how they became aware of some of these complaints. And you know, they had contracts with both vendors and affiliates. And they also did some secret shopping, or mystery shopping, which is another way of monitoring and enforcing. So they did some of this, but they did it at home.
  - Q. Okay. So this amendment. There was a

1 hearing before a Senate committee; right? Are you 2 familiar with that hearing? A. Yes, sir. 3 Were you there? 4 Q. 5 Α. No, sir. Okay. And there was a consumer -- there was 6 Q. 7 a woman from the National Consumer Law Center who spoke. And she spoke out against the amendment. 8 9 Did you hear about that? MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, he's asking 10 about -- Mr. Sponsler about a hearing that he wasn't 11 12 present at and doesn't have personal knowledge of. I object. 13 14 There's a good-faith basis for my question, Your Honor, that will become apparent very shortly. 15 THE COURT: The objection is overruled. 16 So you weren't familiar with the testimony 17 of Margot Saunders at that hearing? 18 19 A. No, sir. Okay. In fact, at that hearing, she said 20 that this case was a perfect example of why 21 Compliance Point and ADT's proposed amendment to the 22

MS. ECHTMAN: Objection to Mr. Runkle's

TCPA should not be passed. You weren't familiar

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with that?

repetition of hearsay and asking the witness if he knew about testimony he wasn't familiar with and wasn't present for.

MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, it's not hearsay. It's not being offered for the truth of the matter, it's being offered for the -- to gauge the witness's reaction to a statement that was said, which I have a good-faith basis to understand was said because her testimony is actually a matter of Congressional record. If you want me to put it in front of the witness, I can.

THE COURT: Yes. Would you, please.

MR. RUNKLE: Okay. So let's turn to

PX2007.

MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, I object to the use of this testimony similar to the objection that was sustained to the use of Mr. Stauffer's affidavit. This witness -- this person is not here and we do not have an opportunity to cross-examine her.

MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, on direct -- or actually, in response to a question that I asked maybe, Mr. Sponsler said that consumers supported this amendment. And I'm trying to probe his statement about consumers supporting this amendment

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because I don't believe that it's accurate. And I
think that's a fair subject for cross-examination.

THE COURT: The objection is overruled.

BY MR. RUNKLE:

Q. Okay. So if you can turn to page 21 of this document. Actually, first, I'm very sorry, let's start at page 1 of the document.

And on page 1 of the document you'll see, if you'll agree with me, that Margot Saunder's statement was made on behalf of the National Consumer Law Center, as well as Americans for Financial Reform, the Center For Responsible Lending, Consumer Action, Consumer Federation of America, Consumers Union, the National Association of Consumer Advocates, the National Center for Law and Economic Justice, Public Citizen, and MFY Legal Services. You see that there?

MS. ECHTMAN: Well, Mr. Runkle, you just said that Ms. Saunders was a consumer who testified. It appears that she's a lawyer, counsel at the National Consumer Law Center. I just want to make sure the record is accurate. Is this woman --

MR. RUNKLE: She is a consumer advocate who works at the National Center -- the Consumer Law Center.

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MS. ECHTMAN: She's a lawyer? 1 2 MR. RUNKLE: She's a lawyer. Can you let me do this examination, Elyse, please. 3 MS. ECHTMAN: I'm making sure the record is 4 clear. 5 BY MR. RUNKLE: 6 7 Okay. So if you would turn to page 21. You'll see that Ms. Saunders, speaking on behalf of 8 these organizations, cited this case as a reason for 9 why the vicarious liability rules under the TCPA 10 should not be changed. And does that surprise you? 11 It surprises me that she would refer to 12 changing vicarious rules because it doesn't try to 13 14 do that. I think she doesn't understand perhaps, what we're -- what this is about. 15 Okay. So let's talk about another part of 16 the TCPA that you don't agree with, which is the 17 autodialer definition that the FCC has put out. 18 19 you know what I'm talking about? 20 A. No, sir. Okay. So the FTC -- I mean the FCC, in a 21 ruling in 2015, said that the definition of an 22

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automatic telephone dialing system includes dialers

that can dial off of lists. Do you know what I'm

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talking about now?

- A. Well, that actually changed or was added, much earlier, probably around 2005 or 2008.
- Q. Right. And you had hoped, before that ruling came out last summer, that the FCC would provide relief to the industry by allowing the industry to contact people's cellphones using autodialers; right?

MS. ECHTMAN: Objection, Your Honor. We're going really far afield here. This case does not deal with autodialer laws, this is a do not call and pre-recorded call case, not about the definition and interpretation by the FTC of the ATDS.

MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, this witness came here and said he's the one, he's the only one essentially, who can enforce this agreement. And I don't believe that -- I believe that he is part of the industry and wants the industry to be able to make more phone calls, not fewer phone calls. And that's the line of questioning that I'm pursuing right now. And I think it is very relevant to the testimony that he gave on direct.

THE COURT: Which agreement are you talking about? You said he's the only one who can enforce this agreement?

MR. RUNKLE: I'm sorry. The injunction. I

1 apologize. 2 THE COURT: I didn't think this was agreed 3 to. MS. ECHTMAN: It's not, Your Honor. 4 THE COURT: The objection is --5 (Court reporter requested clarification.) 6 7 THE COURT: The objection is overruled. BY MR. RUNKLE: 8 9 All right. So let's try again. So the TCPA has a provision preventing people 10 from calling -- preventing any person from calling 11 cellphones using an automatic telephone dialing 12 system or an artificial pre-recorded voice; right? 13 14 MS. ECHTMAN: Objection of oversimplification of the law. 15 16 Q. Generally --THE COURT: The objection is overruled. 17 Lacking the current -- the appropriate level 18 of consent. 19 20 Right. And so prior to that -- I'm sorry, prior to the FCC ruling from the summer of 2015, 21 there were a number of petitions that the industry 22 had made asking the FCC to clarify the definition of 23 24 an ATDS; right? Well, it needs clarification, sir. The 25

definition of an ATDS is very clear. It was approved by Congress and it is the statutory definition that it is a system that produces or stores numbers to be called using a sequential or --random or sequential number generator and to dial those numbers.

what you're talking about, this list concept, the American Collections Association asked for a petition saying that, "Well, we don't randomly or sequentially generate numbers, we dial from a list. So we, therefore, think we do not meet the definition of an autodialer." That's where all that came about.

- Q. Right. But PACE is an -- is an industry organization that you are part of; isn't that right?
  - A. That's correct.
  - Q. Are you on their Board of Directors?
- A. Yes, sir.

- Q. Okay. So PACE has sued the FCC to try to overturn that ruling; right?
- A. To bring clarity to exactly what is an autodialer because right now we have ambiguity so bad that no one in the industry knows how to comply.
- Q. But the ambiguity does not exist because of the FCC, the ambiguity exists because of the

industry; right?

A. Absolutely not. You know, we need guidelines that are -- tell us how to comply, what are the definitions. You know, when you have capacity words without definition of what capacity means, and we have this idea of future capacity and current capacity by adding software or hardware, I mean it's a very, very confusing -- it has caused the industry as a whole to revamp their dialing systems, still with uncertainty about whether their efforts to make sure they're only manually dialing cellphones, whether or not those efforts are going to be sufficient to meet this new definition because we just don't know.

Q. But the dialers that DISH uses would fall -- or used during the time period you evaluated them, would fall under the ATDS definition; right?

MS. ECHTMAN: Objection. This is outside the scope of anything that Mr. Sponsler has been retained to opine on. This has not been an issue in this case.

MR. RUNKLE: He's a fact -- he's a fact witness, Your Honor.

MS. ECHTMAN: You just asked him for an expert opinion on an area of the law that he said is

very ambiguous. This is outside the scope and it's -- DISH has not hired Mr. Sponsler to opine on this.

MR. RUNKLE: He is testifying as a fact witness today, Your Honor. He came here to offer testimony, and Ms. Echtman doesn't want him to testify, it's quite obvious. I don't know what -- it's a frivolous objection. I asked him whether he thought DISH's dialers, that Mr. Bicks spent, you know, four hours asking him about the calls that DISH made and his certification that he offered to DISH about all their dialing systems in 2010, and now they won't let him testify about what he saw. It's outrageous, Your Honor.

THE COURT: The objection is overruled.

BY MR. RUNKLE:

- Q. So DISH's dialers that you saw them using in 2010 would have fit FCC's ATDS definition; is that right?
- A. I did not analyze their dialing systems, sir.
- Q. So a dialer that you feed a huge list of numbers into that dials people, that's not an ATDS?
- A. Sir, it's very complex. Dialers have progressive power, predictive, they have preview

KATHY J. SULLIVAN, CSR, RPR, CRR OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER mode. You can use those different modes and some of them do not, absolutely do not dial automatically from a list, they're only dialed when an agent presses a button to dial it.

So no, you can't just look at a dialer from the outside and say it's an autodialer because that's not the case.

- Q. But your organization wants businesses to be able to make more calls to cellphones; isn't that right?
- A. I don't know where you get that from. I've never said that I -- I have no interest whatsoever in a business making more calls to cellphones.
- Q. Well then, why does PACE want to, you know, expend all the effort to get the ATDS definition changed?

A. We don't want it changed, we want it clarified. We want everybody in the industry to be able to read -- as it was in the beginning, it was clear. In 1991, there was a clear definition of an ATDS. And so if you didn't have a system that randomly, sequentially-generated number, stored it, and then dialed it, you didn't have autodialer. That's clear. Right now it is -- it is muddy as it gets. And nobody knows where to -- where to turn,

what the definition is. What am I using? Will it be or not? And it's far more complicated than the issue of loading a list.

- Q. Okay. But would you agree with me,
  Mr. Sponsler, that consumers just don't want these
  calls? I mean they don't like calls to their
  cellphones; would you agree with me on that?
- A. I think you're right. I think a lot of consumers do not want these calls. But the Federal Government and states have provided exemptions to those do not call protections that make these calls legal. Including consent exemptions. And including calls that are not solicitations. So there are still a lot of calls that go on. And I'm not an advocate for more calls, I'm not an advocate for unwanted calls at all. It doesn't do consumers any good, it doesn't do companies any good.
- Q. So at that Senate hearing, would you be surprised to learn that Senator Markey from Massachusetts, he said that he wrote the TCPA, and he held up an old cellphone and he said that he -- that the ATDS ban, as the FCC interpreted it, is exactly what he intended. Would that surprise you?
  - A. I'm sorry, sir, I --
  - Q. Let's say that Senator Markey from

Massachusetts at that Senate hearing, that you didn't go to, held up a cellphone and said, "When I wrote the law, I envisioned that people wouldn't be allowed to call cellphones, and this is exactly what I intended." Would that surprise you?

- A. When he wrote the 1991 --
- Q. Yes.

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- A. He -- I would say he's a pretty good visionary because there wasn't very many cellphones in 1991.
- Q. But the law does cover cellphones? It says that in the law; right?
  - A. Yes.

And I'm not an advocate for unwanted calls to cellphones at all.

- Q. All right. We have one more -- so at -there was another meeting where you presented to
  the -- with the Better Business Bureau, you
  presented to some consumer groups. Do you remember
  that meeting?
  - A. Yes, sir.
  - Q. Okay. If you could turn to PX2005.
- 23 And so it looks like there were three 24 presenters that day?
  - A. Yes, sir.

was Alex Hecht a presenter that day? 1 Q. 2 Α. Yes, sir. He's part of a lobbying firm; is that 3 correct? 4 ML Strategies; yes, sir. 5 Α. Is Compliance Point paying that lobbying Q. 6 firm? 7 No, sir. 8 Α. 9 Q. No. Okay. And if you could turn to page 9 of this. 10 11 A. Okay. So it says that the chief supporters of the 12 Daines amendment, as they call it, are PACE, 13 14 Compliance Point, and ADT. So who's -- is ADT really the driving force behind it? 15 16 Α. Yes, sir. Okay. So you're not the driving force, 17 you're just the chief supporter? Your company? 18 19 I am supporting with my knowledge of how 20 this kind of program can change the industry and change the customer experience for the better. 21 That's why I'm -- I didn't call anybody and say, 22 "let's do this." I was called to ask if I could 23 24 lend expertise in the issue. Okay. So then if you could turn to page 16. 25 Q.

1 A. Okay. 2 Q. This was your presentation; right? A. Yes, sir. 3 Okay. And in your presentation, you said, 4 if you could turn to -- you give an example. I want 5 to turn to that. 6 7 I'm sorry, okay. So if you could turn to page 32. 8 Yes, sir. 9 Α. All right. So you gave four case studies 10 here during this -- during this presentation? 11 12 A. Yes, sir. Were any of these DISH? 13 Q. 14 A. I don't believe so. Q. You don't believe any of those were DISH? 15 A. No, sir. 16 All right. And then there was another 17 presentation made here, and that was Alysa Hutnik of 18 19 Kelley Drye and Warren; right? 20 A. No, sir, I don't --She wasn't there? If you could turn to page 21 Q. 50? 22 Yeah. I didn't recall her being there, 23 Α. 24 but --You don't recall her being there? 25 Q.

Do

-- she must have been. 1 Α. 2 Q. Okay. So if you could turn to page 57 here. 3 Α. okay. So it appears that in her presentation, 4 Ms. Hutnik said that -- that the federal common law 5 of agency was murky as to what facts create an 6 agency relationship in the context of the TCPA. 7 you agree with that? 8 9 I think so: yes. You think so. Q. 10 11

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And so that's why, as Ms. Hutnik saw it -- and I guess you're not remembering any of her presentation there that day?

- I mean this is all familiar to me. I didn't specifically remember her presenting that day.
- okay. But it seems like, you know, she was there to argue that the vicarious liability rules are, you know, a little too strong now because these companies might get subject to liability; right?
  - I think that's a mischaracterization, sir. Α.
- All right. So I'd like you to turn to 2006. So this was an ex parte presentation notice from this case. You know there was an FCC proceeding in this case; right?
  - There was a proceeding in this case?

The vicarious liability rules; right? 1 Q. 2 Α. Earlier. Yeah, in this case? 3 Q. Yes. 4 Α. Right. You know about that; right? 5 Q. Yes. 6 Α. 7 Right. And if you read this, certainly seems to me like Ms. Hutnik was at a meeting where 8 9 she said that the federal common law of agency is sufficient to provide the needed uniformity and 10 predictability for telemarketers and consumers. 11 Do 12 you see that? MS. ECHTMAN: I object. Is Mr. Runkle 13 14 cross-examining Mr. Sponsler or Ms. Hutnik, who is not here? 15 16 MR. RUNKLE: I'm trying to get his reaction 17 to this material, Your Honor. Because it certainly seems like there's being inconsistent positions 18 19 taken here. And that it relates to Mr. Sponsler's ability to carry out his monitoring functions 20 because he doesn't seem to really believe in the law 21 and he doesn't believe in the vicarious liability 22 principles that the Court has set forth. 23 24 MS. ECHTMAN: These are not statements by

Mr. Sponsler, these are statements by a lawyer for

1 DISH in one capacity representing DISH, in another 2 capacity making a Better Business Bureau presentation. I think this goes far beyond the 3 scope. And it's not a fair cross-examination of 4 Ms. Sponsler as to whether or not Ms. Hutnik's 5 statement from -- between one document and another 6 7 are consistent. MR. RUNKLE: But those aren't the questions 8 9 I asked --MS. ECHTMAN: This has completely gone 10 really far afield from the subject matter of the 11 12 proposed injunction. MR. RUNKLE: Those aren't really the 13 14 questions I asked. The questions I asked is whether he agreed with Ms. Hutnik at the presentation that 15 16 he was at. And then I'm going to ask him a 17 different question about -- this is one I think DISH would agree this is admissible evidence because it's 18 19 a statement made by DISH. So I think that it's permissible for me to question him on this topics. 20 THE COURT: The objection is overruled, but 21 I'm sure glad I didn't let you go for 15 minutes 22 23 40 minutes ago. 24 MR. RUNKLE: I'm almost done, Your Honor. I'm almost done, I promise. 25

THE COURT: Go ahead.

## BY MR. RUNKLE:

- Q. So you disagree with DISH here that the -that the federal common law of agency is sufficient
  to provide uniformity and predictability for
  telemarketers?
- A. Sir, I have never seen this. I mean I would need to read it. I'm not sure what it's about really.
- Q. So, Mr. Sponsler, don't you think that you're a little too close to the industry to really fulfill the pro-consumer role that may be needed in the injunction in this case?
- A. Absolutely not. Compliance is pro-consumer. Monitoring and enforcing is pro-consumer. Having an affirmative defense for doing it right is pro-consumer. Having escalation plans is pro-consumer.

Everything that we advocate in being -- working towards compliance, educating companies about compliance, implementing policies and procedures in monitoring and recordkeeping is all for one purpose, comply with the laws. Protect the consumer, listen to the consumer rights and wishes. And we're better at that than anybody else, about getting those

1 policies and programs in place. I've got a lot of 2 clients that are successfully doing it. And so no, I have no -- no idea that we want 3 more calls and we want less consumer protection. 4 Not at all. 5 But during the time period, and focusing Q. 6 7 only on the time period of this case, you said that some of your clients are able to actually accomplish 8 9 this; right? A. Absolutely. 10 Right. But during the time period that is 11 at issue in this case, DISH was not able to 12 accomplish it; right? And you worked for them? 13 14 I went in and did a one-time review of corporate DISH's compliance with their internal call 15 16 centers. I have never analyzed their 17 retailer-to-DISH relationships. It's only been limited to what they did at the corporate -- the 18 19 corporation. 20 MR. RUNKLE: Okay. I don't have any further, Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: Do the states any --22

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MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, I have some

THE COURT: First of all, do the states --

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redirect --

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              MS. ECHTMAN: -- I don't know if the states
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     have anything.
              THE COURT: Ms. Ohta?
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          I'm sorry, I missed that?
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              MS. OHTA: I don't have any questions, Your
 5
     Honor.
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              THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.
          (The plaintiff states' attorneys had no
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9
          questions.)
              THE COURT: Ms. Echtman.
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              MS. ECHTMAN: Is it all right if I do it
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     from here, will that work for the Court, or should I
12
     switch seats with Mr. Runkle?
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              THE COURT: No. Actually, we can see you
     better there.
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              MS. ECHTMAN: Okay.
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              THE COURT: Please proceed.
18
                      REDIRECT EXAMINATION
     BY MS. ECHTMAN:
19
             Okay. Mr. Sponsler, you were asked a number
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     of questions about this proposed amendment and -- to
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     the TCPA specifically which would provide an
22
     affirmative defense. Mr. Runkle took issue with the
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     statement that consumers supported the amendment by
     citing to testimony by a lawyer.
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Mr. Sponsler, can you tell us who supported that amendment?

A. We met directly with six or seven consumer groups, many of which were listed in the paperwork that Mr. Runkle pointed out there that she was representing. We met directly with them.

And we did not get a positive, you know, supportive view, we got very productive feedback. We -- those groups recommended us to go see other groups, and they introduced us -- they made introductions to other groups for us to go meet, even giving us the contact information.

So it was a positive experience. I mean we did not have one group that was actually against what we were advocating.

- Q. And when you're talking about those groups, the one that you met with is the woman who gave the Congressional testimony that Mr. Runkle referred to?
- A. I did not meet with her. She -- I'm not sure which group she is directly affiliated with.

  And I apologize, I can't remember the names of all the various consumer advocacy groups that we did meet with, but there were quite a few that were also at the Better Business Bureau presentation.
  - Q. And you're saying you had good, productive

conversations with a member of Consumer Advocacy Group?

A. It was very productive. I mean nobody -you know, there was concern in the room that this
was trying to be a back door to avoid, you know -reduce the protections under the TCPA or anything
like that. So there was some, I'll say skepticism,
but no outright objections or strong feelings were
presented to us.

Q. And do you understand about Mr. Runkle's line of questioning that he's arguing that Compliance Point should be disqualified from providing operational compliance services under a court order because you've exercised your Constitutional right to lobby the government for improvements in the law?

A. Yes, I --

MR. RUNKLE: I think that -- objection, Your Honor. I don't think that's actually the argument. I think the argument was that it demonstrates bias and it's -- it's an appropriate cross-examination topic, not that he should be disqualified because he petitioned the government for something. That's absolutely not what the argument is.

THE COURT: Well, two things.

I'm going to overrule -- overrule your objection. But Mr. Sponsler, at one time, said that he met with six or seven consumer groups and did not get a supportive view, which seems contradictory to what he said after. Did Mr. Sponsler misspeak, or did the court reporter and I mishear?

A. What I meant, Your Honor, was that during the presentations to the consumer groups directly we didn't get anybody that said, "Oh, this is a great program, you know. We think, you know, it's a great amendment, we really support it." We didn't get that.

We did get a lot of constructive feedback. You know, who else we needed to see. We got some recommendations for tweaks in the language in the proposed bill that was very, I think, helpful for the bill. And so that sort of thing.

What I meant was, yeah, we didn't have anybody that was ready to sign up and say: "We fully support it." No, we didn't.

THE COURT: Thank you.

Go ahead, Ms. Echtman.

BY MS. ECHTMAN:

Q. Do you think that the argument that you're

somehow biased and can't work as a compliant expert because you've advocated for changes in the lawsuit is fair?

A. No. This is a very difficult business anyway with all the competing federal and state laws, and individual laws in states that are unique to the state. And you sometimes, like the two-party consent law, companies are forced to provide the recording notice in every state they call because of the states that are requiring it.

So it's difficult enough as it is without having this problem of having this national federal regulation that is -- has this ambiguity in it.

This unclarity. It could be anything. And guess how we're gonna find out? We are gonna find out when we go to court which district interprets it which way. That's no way to comply.

I mean give the industry solid, clear rules that protect consumers, absolutely, but show a way to comply that's clear, that everybody knows what it is. That's all we're advocating.

The other thing, I think, that I've been a part of -- I mean this has not been my big focus, this is not something I do every day of the week. I mean I've been to DC a few times when they've asked me to

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go. I haven't done any work on this in between.

It's three or four occasions that they asked me to come speak about this proposed amendment. So it's not a big focus.

But I do think that it helps consumers to have companies that are willing to do more. To do more monitoring. And for them to have an affirmative defense if they do.

- Q. And, Mr. Sponsler, do you think that you're biased?
  - A. I'm not biased at all.
- Q. And did the Government ever take the position that your company, PossibleNow or Compliance Point, was somehow too biased to do the hygiene on the National Registry?
  - A. No.

- Q. And did they ever take the position that your company's too biased to do call record monitoring in connection with the companies that are subject to injunctions?
  - A. No.
- Q. And, Mr. Sponsler, when you provide advice to the companies that you work with on operational compliance plans, do you do that based on existing law?

1	A. Absolutely, yes. And also, you know,
2	cautionary measures for those gray areas that aren't
3	very clear.
4	Q. And that particular amendment, I think it
5	was called the Baines the proposed Baines
6	Amendment. Do you know whether that's been passed?
7	A. Oh, Daines.
8	Q. Daines Amendment. Has that been passed?
9	A. It has not; no.
10	Q. Okay. And, Mr. Sponsler, were you in court
11	when Dr. Krakauer testified, a consumer from North
12	Carolina?
13	A. Yes, ma'am.
14	Q. Are you aware that Dr. Krakauer also has a
15	private TCPA case against DISH that's pending in
16	North Carolina?
17	A. I believe that I believe it was disclosed
18	during the trial I think; yes.
19	Q. And do you know that that case, that private
20	TCPA case in North Carolina, addresses some of the
21	same calls made by SSN that are at issue here?
22	A. No, I wasn't aware.
23	Q. We talked a bit about the proposed
24	iniunction and the provision for a telemarketing

compliance expert to develop a compliance plan.

you aware of any other company that can perform the operational compliance role specified in that proposed injunction aside from Compliance Point?

A. I'm not aware of any other; no.

And the other point I want to make is, whatever plan is developed, however robust it is, it's my understanding that the Government would review that plan. That we would have to present that plan and why it's effective and what it would do to ensure compliance, and the Government would have to approve that plan. So I think that's an important aspect of that.

- Q. Okay. And earlier in Mr. Runkle's cross-examination he mentioned a consulting company that he called McKinney. I think he may have also meant -- he might have actually meant McKinsey. Are you aware of the McKinsey Consulting Firm?
  - A. I am not.

- Q. Do you -- and if they did, if they had any expertise in operational telemarketing compliance, would you be aware of them?
- A. I would think so. I mean I've never had anybody say they were working with them or that they were competing with us or anything like that.
  - Q. And do you think it's important for someone

KATHY J. SULLIVAN, CSR, RPR, CRR OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER to have practical experience in telemarketing compliance in order to make a recommendation on a particular compliance plan?

- A. Absolutely; yes.
- Q. Okay. And how long did you say it takes to train members of your staff before they're qualified to do this work?
  - A. Fully trained is almost two years.
- Q. And do you think it makes sense to require DISH to hire a consulting company like McKinsey that may have no prior telemarketing compliance expertise and pay that company to become educated, which could take them an inordinate amount of time?
  - A. No.

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- Q. And, Mr. Sponsler, I think you said earlier you're not a lawyer; correct?
- A. No, ma'am.
- Q. And what you do is centered around operational compliance and making sure that companies have processes in place to help them follow the law?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. As it's written currently?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. All right. Thank you, sir. I have no

1 further questions. 2 MR. RUNKLE: I have a very re-direct -re-cross questions, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: Go ahead. 4 5 RECROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. RUNKLE: 6 7 Mr. Sponsler, you used to work for Booz Allen Hamilton; right? 8 9 Α. Yes. All right. That's a consulting company; 10 Q. right? 11 12 Α. Yes. Could Booz Allen Hamilton do the job if they 13 14 were assigned it? A. No, sir. 15 Q. They couldn't? 16 17 A. No, sir. They couldn't -- they couldn't take a job 18 like this and learn how to do it and do it? 19 20 Oh, learn how -- maybe they could learn how to do it; yes, sir. 21 They consult for the Department of Defense 22 and all sorts of other government agencies; right? 23 Yeah, but they do not do any consulting in 24 telemarketing compliance at all. 25

- 1 Right. But if a consulting company like Q. Booz Allen and Hamilton were assigned a priority 2 project to do something like this, they could figure 3 out how to do it and do it, don't you think? 4 Yeah. They would probably hire me. 5 All right. So now you were talking with 6 7 Ms. Echtman about the concern the companies have -well, I'm sorry. 8 9 You were talking about the concern that companies have that they're not clear about the 10 vicarious liability rules; right? 11 And that's why the Daines Amendment should be 12 passed; is that right? 13 14 No, sir, that's not -- that's a mischaracterization of what we talked about. 15 well, you said that they don't know whether 16 they're liable or not, they don't know whether 17 they'll create an agency relationship by doing 18 prescriptive things with their third-parties; right? 19 Oh, yes, I did say that; yes, sir. 20 Α.
  - Q. You did say that?
  - A. That's true.

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- Q. But this case and other courts have ruled that under the TSR, they're already liable; right?
  - A. Sir, there are many complex relationships

where there is no automatic liability out there depending on what the relationship is. It is an analysis that has to be performed. And there are some examples that have been given, provided, as to what might constitute an agency principle, such as providing leads to be called, the company representing themselves as their partner company, things like that. But it's not -- it is not a cut in stone question.

- Q. But vicarious liability under the TSR is a lot broader than vicarious liability under the TCPA; you'd agree with me on that, wouldn't you?
  - A. Not necessarily, sir.

Q. Okay. But let's say that your clients would be liable under the TSR when they may not be liable under the TCPA. Why wouldn't you just tell them that they might be liable and that they have to reform their practices? Why do we need to get them off the hook with an amendment to the TCPA?

A. This is nothing about getting anybody off the hook. That's not what this is about. It is simply providing a roadmap for companies to implement proper monitoring procedures that right now some of them are afraid to do because of this question. It's to say, don't be afraid, there is an

affirmative defense if you do A, B, C, D. It's not about getting anybody off the hook.

I don't understand why it's -- can't be clear that this whole initiative is to improve compliance. Stop the blind eye, stop not knowing what's going on. Know what's going on. Protect consumers. Comply.

- Q. Well, Ms. Echtman just said -- just asked you whether you would -- whether you tell your clients to comply with current law now; right?
  - A. Of course.

- Q. Right. And current law now is that they're liable under the TSR, is that --
  - A. Absolutely, they could be; yes.
- Q. So they should just comply with the law instead of changing the law; right?
- A. But the question about this -- the relationships of the agency principle is not a cut and dry question. You make it sound like everybody should automatically assume that I have this agency principle and I'm absolutely responsible, therefore X should occur. And that's not the case.
- Q. All right. Now, Ms. Echtman asked you about PossibleNow and its work on the Registry, work on the National Do Not Call Registry?

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         A. Yes, sir.
 2
             Compliance Point does not do work on the
     National Do Not Call Registry; is that right?
 3
          Α.
             No, sir.
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              MR. RUNKLE: And that's all I have.
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              THE COURT: Do the states from any
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     questions?
          (The state plaintiffs' attorneys had no
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          questions.)
              THE COURT: All right. Ms. Echtman, any
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     further questions?
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              MS. ECHTMAN: No further questions.
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              THE COURT: All right.
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              MS. ECHTMAN: No further questions, Your
     Honor.
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              MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, I'd like to
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     admit -- I'm sorry. I'd like to admit PX2018, which
     is the -- one of the settlements that I discussed
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     with Mr. Sponsler.
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              THE COURT: Any objection?
              MS. ECHTMAN: I'm just concerned with
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     PX2018, that we don't know what the allegations
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     were. I don't know if Mr. Runkle also has the
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     complaint that preceded this.
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              MR. RUNKLE:
                           Shall we put -- move to put
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     the complaint in? I will stipulate to put the
     complaint in.
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              MS. ECHTMAN: If you put the complaint in
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     then we won't object to the stipulated injunction
     going in.
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              THE COURT: All right. So we'll show
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     PX2018 is admitted. And you'll mark the complaint
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     and we will admit it as well.
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              MR. RUNKLE: Thank you, Your Honor.
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          (Plaintiffs Exhibit 2018 admitted.)
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              MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, can we let
11
     Mr. Sponsler go because he has a flight to catch.
12
              THE COURT: That's what I was just going to
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14
     ask before Mr. Runkle spoke. May the witness be
     excused, please?
15
         Yes?
16
17
         Okay. Thank you, Mr. Sponsler.
              MR. RUNKLE: Yes, Your Honor.
18
19
              THE WITNESS: Thank you.
20
          (The witness was excused.)
              THE COURT: All right. So 2018 is
21
     admitted. What next?
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          The exhibits we've had referred to today are
23
24
     DTX1098, PX2018, PX2002, PX2004, PX2005, PX2006, and
     PX2007.
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1 MR. RUNKLE: 2002 I'd like to move to admit. 2 THE COURT: Any objection? 3 4 MS. ECHTMAN: I'm sorry, Your Honor, let me just pull it up. 5 we object to 2002. It's a lobbying letter that 6 7 we don't think should fairly come into evidence. I think it's -- the witness MR. RUNKLE: 8 confirmed some things about this -- the Attachment A 9 to 2002. And also I think it's a public record that 10 11 the Court could take judicial notice of also. THE COURT: I'm going to show it as 12 admitted over objection. 13 (Plaintiffs Exhibit 2002 admitted.) 14 THE COURT: Next, Mr. Runkle? 15 MR. RUNKLE: I'd like -- yes, next is 2004, 16 which is the proposed amendment to the TCPA. I'd 17 like to admit that. 18 THE COURT: Any objection? 19 MS. ECHTMAN: Objection. That -- on the 20 grounds that this is again lobbying activity. 21 MR. RUNKLE: I don't think that's a proper 22 objection. And I think the Court could take 23 24 judicial notice of it. THE COURT: Is this the Daines Amendment? 25

1	MR. RUNKLE: Yes.				
2	THE COURT: I will show 2004 as admitted				
3	over objection.				
4	(Plaintiffs Exhibit 2004 admitted.)				
5	MR. RUNKLE: I'd also like to move to				
6	admit that's it.				
7	THE COURT: Ms. Echtman, do you wish to				
8	have anything admitted at this time?				
9	MS. ECHTMAN: Your Honor, 1098 are excerpts				
10	from the plaintiffs' conclusions of law from earlier				
11	in this case that contain the proposed injunction				
12	terms that they previously advocated. So we move to				
13	admit that.				
14	THE COURT: Any objection?				
15	MR. RUNKLE: I don't see why that needs to				
16	come into evidence, but I mean it's already filed				
17	on the docket, so				
18	THE COURT: Well, I'll show it as admitted.				
19	MR. RUNKLE: I guess I don't object.				
20	(Defendant's Exhibit 1098 was admitted.)				
21	THE COURT: You also referred to DTX1097.				
22	Do you wish to have that admitted as well?				
23	It's previously				
24	MS. ECHTMAN: I think 1097 was already				
25	admitted. That is the proposed injunction.				

THE COURT: It was; yes.

MS. ECHTMAN: We also have so

MS. ECHTMAN: We also have some exhibits that we wanted to admit with respect to Infinity.

we have DTX1086, 1089, and 1094, which are responses by Infinity to DISH with respect to consumer complaints. And then 1094, I believe, is -- oh, DTX1094 is Infinity's do not call policy, which was produced in this case.

THE COURT: Any objection to admission of DTX1086, 1089, and 1094, Mr. Runkle?

MR. RUNKLE: I object to the admission of Infinity's statement as hearsay. That's just rank hearsay.

Are you going to use that for the proof of -- that they actually took those actions?

MS. ECHTMAN: We're going to use this for evidence that Infinity responded to communications from Ms. Musso to defend themselves against consumer complaints.

MR. RUNKLE: So you're going to use their out-of-court statements, that you didn't ask them about when you had them on the stand last week, to prove the truth of a matter that you also didn't ask them about when you had them on the stand last week?

MS. ECHTMAN: It's not for the truth of the

1 matter asserted, it was for the fact that Infinity was responsive and provided information to DISH in 2 response to DISH's investigations of consumer 3 4 complaints. If you can note on the record MR. RUNKLE: 5 DISH's concession that those cannot be used for the 6 proof of what Infinity asserted to DISH, then I 7 don't object to their admission. 8 THE COURT: All right. So noted and they 9 are admitted. 10 (Defendant's Exhibits 1086, 1089, and 1094 were 11 admitted.) 12 THE COURT: Any other exhibits, 13 14 Ms. Echtman? MS. ECHTMAN: I don't have any other 15 exhibits, but I do believe Mr. Bicks has some 16 housekeeping issues that we would like to discuss. 17 THE COURT: Mr. Runkle, do you have any 18 19 further exhibits, or do the states? MR. RUNKLE: 20 I do not. MS. OHTA: No, Your Honor. 21 MR. RUNKLE: Oh, Andrea says just to put it 22 on the record right now might help for housekeeping 23 24 in the future, we're going to mark the complaint in the Turpel case, which -- yeah, which is that -- the 25

1 thing we just promised to go get, that's going to be 2020. PX2020. 2 THE COURT: All right. We'll show PS2020 3 has admitted. 4 (Plaintiffs' Exhibit 2020 admitted.) 5 THE COURT: All right. Diane, do you have 6 any housekeeping matters before Mr. Bicks speaks? 7 THE CLERK: Not that I'm aware of. Just 8 the 2005, 6 and 7, he was not going to admit; is 9 that right? 10 THE COURT: 2005, 6, and 7 are not going to 11 be admitted? 12 MR. RUNKLE: Those were used on 13 14 cross-examination only; yes. THE COURT: All right. Mr. Bicks. 15 MR. BICKS: Thank you, Your Honor. 16 The first matter I wanted to raise relates to 17 the briefing on Ms. Kirk Fair. And in particular, 18 the Court issued an order reflecting that 19 20 simultaneous briefs were going to be filed by Monday, November 7th. And I was gonna suggest that 21 DISH be allowed to file its brief on the 11th 22 because we're gonna be responding to whatever 23 24 Daubert assertions are made. And given that the arguments seem to move around a fair amount on the 25

record, I want to avoid the problem of ships passing in the night, where we're responding to something that we're not exactly sure what the details of it will be.

So if we had four days, I believe we'd be able to target our discussion to address specifically what the arguments are, and I think it will be more helpful to the Court, rather than two simultaneous briefs and us potentially then having to address an argument that we didn't anticipate in the simultaneous filing.

THE COURT: Mr. Runkle, any objection?

MR. RUNKLE: I believe California is taking the lead on that. Do we still have them on the phone?

MS. OHTA: Your Honor, can you hear me? California has no objections.

THE COURT: Okay, Ms. Ohta. Thank you.

So yes, you have until November 11th, DISH, to file your brief.

MR. BICKS: Thank you.

The other thing I wanted to alert the Court to is I think the Government had indicated that it was going to provide some form of evidentiary proffer on I think what is describes as consumer complaints,

and I think, you know, issues relating to the Sentinel database.

I wanted to alert the Court that DISH intends to do the same relating to what I would call current compliance. And I think -- I wanted the Court to know that. I think you heard me argue a couple times when we were last together I feel the government opened the door to that issue, and we intend to submit a proffer to the Court on compliance-related issues.

And I was going to suggest that we were going to provide that proffer -- we didn't have a time period from the Court for the Government's proffer, but I was going to propose that we would provide our proffer at the December 8th time period, at which point we're going to be filing the closing, the findings of fact, and the conclusions of law.

So I wanted the Court to know that we intended to do that.

MR. RUNKLE: Your Honor, I would object to that. I don't think DISH ever actually asked to put on its current compliance information. The only information it ever asked to put on was the documents that it gave us right before the trial last year that were two audits from its current

compliance regime, which the Court excluded.

I think that's a completely different scenario from us having an offer of proof for consumers that the Court -- that the Court ordered were -- shouldn't testify.

THE COURT: So do you object to them submitting those two audits as a proffer?

MR. RUNKLE: Well, the two audits are already in the record. Those --

MR. BICKS: Your Honor, I will just tell the Court, because I think it's of importance to the Court to know that, and I believe it was alluded to and I believe we stated in papers, that those aren't the only two audits. And DISH has continued to do audits. And the ruling from the Court was that we couldn't use those audits until we got leave from the Court.

And there was also the option that the Court outlined for discovery, which DISH declined. But I'm completely mindful that, nonetheless, I believe as I've stated before, and I said at the hearing, the nature of the examination was such that I believe it opened the door.

THE COURT: I'll allow you to make the proffer.

MR. BICKS: And I argued --

Thank you, Your Honor.

And the final matter I wanted to address, and I think it falls under what I would call a request for clarification. And it's again something that I had alluded to when we were last together. But it really is how the Court is treating what I would call the option that the Court describe in, I believe it was order 624, which followed on order 575.

In 624, the Court expressly said that it gave DISH the option to decline to conduct additional discovery with respect to the injunctive relief claim, with the understanding that we would not be able to use the documents disclosed, which includes some of the audit information. And this was at page 3 of order 624.

And we read that as the Court had articulated it there, that that was an option that DISH had.

And the Court will remember that over our objection, the Court had ordered five years of call record discovery which Your Honor stated, on the record at 3546 of the February 17th transcript, would take a couple years for DISH to address. And because of that, DISH declined to accept that option because of

the -- the impracticability of providing that discovery in the time frame that was ultimately ordered, which I believe was in the one to two-month timeframe, or probably closer to two months.

But what is of concern to us is the statement that then was made by the Court in October 12th of 2016, in order number 697, where the Government -- and that's the order that deals with the Government's attempt to place into evidence the late produced information relating to the Sentinel database.

And in that order, and it's at page 9 of 9, the Court referred to DISH's refusal to provide supplement discovery as a fact that the Court was gonna take into account when determining whether permanent injunctive relief was necessary, and to what extent may be necessary.

As we are looking at that, it could be read to suggest some kind of a negative inference as to DISH which I do not believe is consistent with the prior orders of the Court where DISH was provided the option as the Court had outlined it. And never was it articulated that there was the possibility of some kind of a negative inference by DISH exercising that option.

1 So as we're piecing this together, we would --I started by saying a request for clarification. 2 But the clarification requested is that the Court 3 confirm that that was indeed an option that DISH had 4 and that the Court did not intend that there be any 5 kind of a negative evidentiary presumption by DISH 6 declining to -- by exercising that option as the 7 Court had indicated was an option in its prior 8 rulings. And those rulings were -- really started 9 with 575 at page 30 of 39. And then as I mentioned 10 11 before, ruling 624 at page 3 of 10, where the Court indicated that DISH had that option. 12

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So that is my request. If need be, we can formalize it, but I felt it important to put it on the record because it is obviously of very serious concern to us.

MR. RUNKLE: Well, Your Honor, if it was of serious concern to DISH, they should have produced discovery starting in 2010 and not waited until 2016 to, you know, decline to produce the discovery that the Court found they should have produced, started producing six years ago, and then complain to the Court when the Court is going to take into account the fact that they won't provide discovery.

It's a sanctions motion. And it's entirely

appropriate for the Court, if fashioning equitable relief, to take into account all relevant circumstances, including the fact that DISH refused to produce this discovery. There's nothing that you can call it other than a refusal. It was very obvious that the discovery should have been produced and wasn't. That was the Court's finding.

And in addition to that, even though Mr. Bicks referred to it as a choice between those two options, the Court can totally take into account the fact that DISH made the choice not to engage in any substantive discovery, which led to this hearing, having witnesses who really had nothing very substantive to say at all because there was no additional discovery. And that was the reason that the case got bifurcated in the first place by opinion 575.

So this entire -- you know, this entire thing is of DISH's making. And for them to try to backtrack now and try to portray it as if it was some sort of choice between two equally appealing options, which obviously it wasn't, or two -- you know, two options that had the same effect or something like that, it obviously wasn't. When DISH chose not to do it, they chose not to do, and the

1 Court can take that into account. THE COURT: Well, my clerk just handed me a 2 note that says that is different supplemental 3 4 discovery, not declining the option. I will take a look at it. I will clarify my 5 ruling. And we'll allow any clarification to be 6 responded to, if there's an objection, Mr. Runkle. 7 8 MR. RUNKLE: Okay. 9 THE COURT: Anything further, Mr. Bicks? MR. BICKS: No, Your Honor. And I 10 appreciate the Court taking the time on this. 11 I was not jumping up and down about raising it 12 because, you know, I don't like to spring things in 13 14 this kind of a setting. But I must say it is -- I did feel it was something important enough to bring 15 to the Court's attention. 16 17 THE COURT: Okay. So has DISH rested at this time? 18 19 MR. BICKS: I believe we have, Your Honor. Subject to -- with the caveat that we'll provide 20 that proffer. But I believe that we are -- yes, 21 we're resting. 22 23 THE COURT: Okay. Can we take care of 24 anything else today anybody? I think Diane has a question. 25

(Sotto voce discussion when the Court and the clerk.) we have the daily admission sheets, as we did in our earlier springtime hearing, that need to be marked, which indicates which exhibits have been admitted. I will go ahead and mark those and include today's exhibits, and we'll send them out and make sure that your records agree with our records. All right? MR. BICKS: Thank you. THE COURT: All right. Court is adjourned. Thank you, counsel. (Court as adjourned in this case.) 

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verify [2] - 786:2; whole [9] - 778:21; 767:21; 769:1; 777:23; 786:4; 826:23 792:21; 796:1; verses [1] - 776:5 797:10; 815:17; 793:6; 806:18; 863:8; 878:21, 24; versus [2] - 761:4; 825:6, 13; 843:9; 880:22 764:3 867:4 yeoman's [1] - 763:9 vicarious [18] wholly [1] - 765:15 York [6] - 761:6, 9, 23; wholly-owned [1] -811:16; 812:20; 765:6; 794:8; 814:20 813:12, 15; 815:16; 765:15 816:5, 10; 817:11, willing [4] - 765:1, 5; young [1] - 774:13 14; 829:18; 839:10, 795:24; 860:6 youngest [1] - 777:16 13; 850:17; 851:1, Your Honor [73] willingness [3] -22; 865:11; 866:10 782:13; 783:5, 11 762:7, 17; 766:22; vice [1] - 765:10 win [1] - 764:5 782:16, 23; 786:18; 787:1, 8, 14; 788:14; vice-president [1] wireless [3] - 770:3; 789:11, 16; 790:17; 765:10 773:9; 802:10 **VIDEO** [1] - 760:2 wireline [1] - 773:12 791:7, 9, 12; 793:13; video [16] - 761:9, 15, wish [3] - 812:22; 794:3; 809:13; 810:10; 811:21; 18-19, 21, 23; 762:1, 871:7, 22 812:2, 9; 814:14, 25; 5, 9, 20; 765:2, 4, 7; wishes [1] - 853:24 816:12; 817:2; 766:17; 819:25; withdraw [1] - 787:17 819:6, 13, 19; 820:4, 820:15 withdrew [3] - 809:22, 13, 17, 22; 833:23; view [3] - 826:21; 24; 810:8 834:6, 16; 836:10, 856:8; 858:5 WITNESS [2] - 760:2; 15; 837:4, 15, 21; violating [2] - 796:17; 869:19 840:8, 13; 841:4; 797:2 witness [24] - 761:5; 843:23; 844:5, 14; violation [1] - 800:10 762:5; 763:12, 14, 851:17; 852:24; violations [10] -17; 780:18; 782:19; 854:21, 23; 855:5; 787:11; 798:13; 787:8; 788:16; 857:19; 858:8; 800:4; 808:10; 814:4; 816:25; 864:3; 868:14, 16; 810:18; 827:2, 7, 9; 821:6; 834:7, 12; 869:9, 11, 18; 870:4; 828:7 837:1, 11, 18; 871:9; 873:21; vision [1] - 825:8 840:13; 843:23; 874:16; 875:16; 844:5; 869:14, 20; visionary [1] - 847:9 876:20; 877:10; 870:8 visit [1] - 772:2 878:2, 22; 880:17; visits [1] - 826:6 witness's [1] - 837:6 882:10, 19 voce [1] - 883:1 witnesses [1] - 881:13 yourself [1] - 774:10 voice [3] - 764:17; woman [3] - 836:7; yourselves [1] -793:23; 841:13 838:22; 856:17 826:17 won [2] - 764:6 W wonderful [1] - 764:2 words [2] - 766:14; waited [1] - 880:19 843:5 waive [1] - 819:25 works [1] - 838:24 wants [3] - 799:15; world [1] - 792:9 840:17; 845:8 wrestle [1] - 783:23 Warren [1] - 849:19 writing [2] - 774:7; watch [1] - 810:19 826:24 ways [7] - 785:24; written [6] - 773:18; 807:12; 808:16; 776:13; 812:12; 826:1, 7; 835:2 826:18; 863:23 web [1] - 772:22 wrote [3] - 846:20; week [7] - 763:23; 847:3, 6 764:10, 13, 25; 859:24; 872:22, 24 Υ week's [1] - 791:15 well-known [1] - 778:8 year [8] - 764:4, 10; 768:6; 787:23; well-trained [3] -792:5; 793:1; 774:15, 21 800:15; 876:25 whatsoever [2] -

years [12] - 764:10;

828:20; 845:12

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# EXHIBIT 753

# EXHIBIT 753

JA015399

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA

THOMAS H. KRAKAUER,	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
v.	)	1:14-CV-333
DISH NETWORK, LLC,	)	
Defendant.	)	

### **MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER**

Catherine C. Eagles, District Judge.

The defendant, Dish Network, LLC, willfully violated the Telephone Consumer Protection Act when its agent made 51,119 telephone solicitations to 18,066 residential phone numbers on the National Do Not Call Registry. Each class member is entitled to damages of \$1,200 for each violative solicitation call. Having considered proposals from the parties, the Court by this order outlines a process for entry of judgment in favor of those class members who are clearly identified and a general claims administration process for all other class members. The Court directs the parties to confer and submit motions, forms, and proposed additional procedures that follow the Court's outline and schedule.

### I. Background

This lawsuit was filed in 2014. The plaintiff, Dr. Thomas Krakauer, asserted that Dish's agent, Satellite Systems Network, made repeated telephone solicitations to phone numbers, including his own, that were listed on the National Do Not Call Registry. Doc.

1. After discovery, the Court granted the plaintiffs' motion for class certification, and, as is relevant here, certified the following class:

All persons throughout the United States whose telephone numbers were listed on the federal Do Not Call registry for at least 30 days, but who received telemarketing calls from Satellite Systems Network, to promote the sale of Dish satellite television subscriptions from May 1, 2010 to August 1, 2011.

Doc. 47 at 1; see Doc. 111 at 4.1

At the time of class certification, all the telephone numbers had been identified using business records maintained by Five9, the software company that provided the agent's dialing software. *See* Doc. 137 at 19-136; Doc. 137-1; Doc. 137-2 at 1-34. The Five9 records included names and addresses associated with many of the phone numbers, but not all. When those records were incomplete, the plaintiffs' expert located names and addresses associated with the phone numbers using a LexisNexis commercial database. *See* Doc. 103 at 129:24-131:6. After incorporating this data, about 4,000 numbers still had incomplete name and address information. *See* Doc. 133-1 at ¶ 8.

The plaintiffs notified class members of the lawsuit by sending postcards to these names and addresses in February 2016. Doc. 206-1 at ¶ 4; *see* Doc. 153 at 2. The plaintiffs successfully delivered postcards to names and addresses associated with about 75 percent of the phone numbers in the class. Doc. 206-1 at ¶¶ 11-12.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Court also certified a second class of people whose numbers were on Dish or its agent's internal do-not-call lists. *See* Doc. 111 at 4 (citing Doc. 47 at 1-2). The parties later stipulated to dismiss this class from the lawsuit. Doc. 271.

In the lead-up to trial, the parties stipulated to remove several categories of phone numbers from the class. *See* Docs. 264, 266, 271. This left 18,066 class phone numbers; the plaintiffs had delivered postcards to 13,268 persons associated with these phone numbers, leaving 4,798 not delivered. Doc. 331-1 at ¶¶ 6-7.

At trial, the plaintiffs presented class-wide evidence that (1) Dr. Krakauer and the 18,066 class members each received at least two telephone solicitations in any 12-month period, (2) the numbers called were residential numbers, (3) the calls were made on behalf of Dish, and (4) the calls were made when the telephone numbers were on the Registry for over thirty days. *See* Doc. 293 at 4. The jury answered all issues in favor of the plaintiffs, finding that Dish's agent "[made] and class members receive[d] at least two telephone solicitations to a residential number in any 12-month period by or on behalf of Dish, when their telephone numbers were listed on the National Do Not Call Registry." Doc. 292 at ¶ 2. The jury also determined that statutory damages of \$400 were appropriate for each violative call. *Id.* at ¶ 3. The Court thereafter trebled the damages because Dish's violations were willful and knowing, increasing the award to \$1,200 per call. Doc. 338; 47 U.S.C. § 227(c)(5).

After the trial and at the Court's request, each party proposed procedures for moving the case to final judgment and responded to each other's proposals. *See* Docs. 329 to 331, 334 to 337. The Court heard oral argument on June 7, 2017.

#### II. Overview of issues

The plaintiffs contend that liability and aggregate damages were established at trial, that no more proof is necessary, and that judgment can be entered now against Dish

in favor of the class. Plaintiffs seek to mail checks to the class members for whom they successfully delivered a class notice postcard and to have a claims administrator identify the remaining class members in a non-adversarial, practical process. Dish, on the other hand, asserts that more proof is required before any individual class members have established liability. Dish suggests mailing claim forms to the class notice addresses and then allowing the parties to litigate each recipient's membership in the class in an adversarial process with discovery, depositions, and jury trials.

These disputes break down into three basic issues. The first is whether the verdict established all issues of liability and whether the Court should enter judgment in an aggregate amount, at \$1,200 for each of the 51,119 violations. The second issue, which depends on the answer to the first issue, is what claims process is appropriate. The third issue is whether any unclaimed damages revert to Dish.

# III. Liability and judgment

The plaintiffs contend that the jury's verdict satisfied all elements of the TCPA claims and ask the Court to enter judgment against Dish and in favor of the class in the amount of \$61,342,800, based on a total liability of \$1,200 per call multiplied by 51,119 calls. *See* Doc. 331 at 9-11.<sup>2</sup> Dish contends that it is entitled to individual discovery and jury trials on the issue of the identity of the subscriber or recipient of each violative

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The plaintiffs initially requested judgment in the amount of \$20,447,600 based on the \$400 damages amount per call set by the jury. Doc. 331 at 6. At that time, the Court had not yet trebled the damages. *See* Doc. 338. Over the course of the briefing and at oral argument, it is clear that plaintiffs now want judgment entered based on the \$1,200 damages amount, in view of the Court's finding on willfulness.

phone call. Doc. 330 at 14-15. Dish phrases this argument in several different ways, but it essentially claims that identity is an element of the cause of action and of statutory standing. The plaintiffs, on the other hand, contend that the jury by its verdict determined that each class member received the calls, that the plaintiffs' expert identified most of the class members as part of the class certification process, and that only a small number of phone numbers remain unlinked to a particular individual.

### A. Statutory standing

To the extent Dish contends that statutory standing is an element that individual class members must prove to show liability, Dish is correct. However, the plaintiffs already proved the statutory standing of each class member at trial.

Statutory standing is "best understood as not even standing at all," *CGM*, *LLC v*. *BellSouth Telecommc'ns*, *Inc.*, 664 F.3d 46, 52 (4th Cir. 2011), but as an "element of proof" for a claim. *Sullivan v. DB Invs.*, *Inc.*, 667 F.3d 273, 307 (3d Cir. 2011) (en banc) (statutory standing in antitrust context). In considering whether an individual has statutory standing, courts consider whether the individual "is a member of the class given authority by a statute to bring suit." *CGM*, 664 F.3d at 52 (quotation omitted). "Normally, where the statutory language provides a clear answer, [the] analysis begins and ends with that language." *Id.* at 53 (quotation omitted).

The class definition, the evidence, the jury instructions, and the jury verdict establish that this element was proven at trial. The standing provision at issue here, 47 U.S.C. § 227(c)(5), states that "[a] person who has received" calls in violation of the

§ 227(c) provisions may sue.<sup>3</sup> By its plain language, the determinative question for statutory standing is whether a call to a class member was *received*. The jury answered "Yes" to this question for all class members:

Did [Dish's agent] make *and class members receive* at least two telephone solicitations to a residential number in any 12-month period by or on behalf of Dish, when their telephone numbers were listed on the National Do Not Call Registry?

[X] YES as to Dr. Krakauer *and all class members*Doc. 292 at ¶ 2 (emphasis added). The jury instructions also repeatedly referred to receiving calls and stated that "the plaintiff must prove . . . that he *and the class members each received* at least two telephone solicitations." Doc. 293 at 4 (emphasis added); *see also id.* at 3, 8, 10-12.<sup>4</sup>

As the Court told the jury, "a person whose residential number is on the National Do Not Call Registry and who receives at least two telephone calls within any 12-month period by or on behalf of [Dish]" is entitled to damages. *Id.* at 3. The jury found that the plaintiffs proved all of these elements at trial. *See* Doc. 292. Dish is not entitled to undermine the jury's verdict by second-chance challenges to the fact that the calls were received.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The Court previously addressed statutory standing in its order certifying the class. *See* Doc. 111 at 12-14. At that time, the Court rejected Dish's contention that only subscribers had statutory standing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> The evidence at trial established that all of the phone calls were connected and thus received. *See* Trial Tr. Jan. 12, Doc. 303 at 177:3-178:5 (testimony of Anya Verkhovskaya).

Statutory standing is an element of the claim, but the jury determined it in the plaintiffs' favor for every class member.<sup>5</sup> No additional procedures are required to satisfy that element.<sup>6</sup>

# **B.** Identity of class members

Dish similarly contends that due process entitles it to discovery and a trial on whether the class member was the "subscriber" to the phone number and whether the phone number was residential. *See* Doc. 330 at 4-5, 14. Dish is correct that the jury did not pair phone numbers with particular names or addresses, nor did the jury determine the identity of the persons who received the calls.<sup>7</sup> But that does not mean that Dish is entitled to discovery from thousands of individual class members and jury trials on the identities of thousands of class members when a verdict has already determined that Dish's agent made tens of thousands of violative calls, each received by a class member.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The plaintiffs assert that, in class actions, only the class representative must prove standing. Doc. 337 at 6-7. Dish correctly points out that this assertion confuses constitutional standing, which is a jurisdictional requirement, with statutory standing, which functions as an element. Doc. 340-1 at 10-11.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Dish also contends that it has the right to dispute this element under due process, the Rules Enabling Act, and the Seventh Amendment. Doc. 330 at 9. Dish had the opportunity to dispute the issue of receipt at trial, so these arguments are without merit.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> The Court repeatedly told the jurors and parties that the trial would not resolve those issues. Doc. 242 at 1; Doc. 260 at 79:7-80:2 ("We're not going to be trying those issues."); Doc. 293 at 9 ("There is no issue for you to decide in connection with names and addresses or the identities of class members. That is something that may be decided down the road in other proceedings."); Trial Tr. Jan. 17, Doc. 305 at 42:24-43:8 ("[T]here's no issue in this case about names and addresses. That's not something that you all have to decide.").

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> In support of its due process claim, Dish cites cases from the class certification stage that appear to be based on ascertainability problems. *See Carrera v. Bayer Corp.*, 727 F.3d 300, 310 (3d Cir. 2013) (vacating class certification order because plaintiffs admitted that proposed claims

The Court has previously found that the class members were ascertainable, Doc. 111 at 9-14, and that the business records of Dish's agent—supplemented by the LexisNexis database—identified most of them by name and address. *See id.* at 11; Doc. 153 at 2. Likewise, it has been established that Dish violated the TCPA when its agent made and class members received 51,119 telephone calls to residential numbers on the Registry, *see* Doc. 292 at ¶¶ 1-2, that each class member is entitled to \$400 in statutory damages per call, *id.* at ¶ 3, and that because Dish acted willfully, the damages should be trebled. Doc. 338.

Thus, Dish violated the TCPA and the class members—those persons whose telephone numbers were listed on the Registry—are entitled to up to \$1,200 for each violative call. There may be some questions about who is a class member, but that does not create a right to full-blown discovery and a jury trial on identity for each and every class member. Rule 23 contemplates that the court will make the decision about who the class members are. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(c)(3)(B) (in a Rule 23(b)(3) class action, the judgment must "specify or describe those to whom the Rule 23(c)(2) notice was directed,

process would likely pay out some claims based on false affidavits, and defendant had an interest in ensuring that did not happen); *In re Processed Egg Prods. Antitrust Litig.*, 312 F.R.D. 124, 138-39 (E.D. Pa. 2015) (denying class certification and stating that "affidavits alone, without any objective records to identify class members . . . will not suffice" to identify class members and protect defendants' interests). The Court already decided ascertainability in favor of the class, *see* Doc. 111 at 9-14, and these cases give little to no guidance on how class administration should occur after a jury verdict. Moreover, a third case cited by Dish criticizes the reasoning of *Carrera* as misguided. *Lilly v. Jamba Juice Co.*, 308 F.R.D. 231, 239-40 (N.D. Cal. 2014) (granting class certification and stating that *Carrera*'s reasoning seems to be a "strange solution" to a problem that "seems, at best, premature"). The Court has already rejected Dish's contention that class members must prove they are "subscribers." Doc. 111 at 12-14.

who have not requested exclusion, and *whom the court finds* to be class members." (emphasis added)).

In other class actions fully litigated through post-trial proceedings, courts have not found that due process or any other principle entitled defendants to a jury trial on individual class members' identity. For example, in *Six Mexican Workers v. Arizona Citrus Growers*, 641 F. Supp. 259, 261 (D. Ariz. 1986), after trial, the court created a procedure using claim forms for the parties to identify the unnamed migrant farmworkers who made up the class. The court did not treat class members' identities as an element. Instead, it indicated it would take "reasonable measures" to check that class members' identities were correct, and it held that verifying class members' identities "needs to be tailored to this particular situation." *Id.* at 262-63.9

Similarly, in *Allapattah Services, Inc. v. Exxon Corp.*, 157 F. Supp. 2d 1291 (S.D. Fla. 2001), *aff'd*, 333 F.3d 1248 (11th Cir. 2003), *aff'd*, 545 U.S. 546 (2005), the court used a claims administration process that evaluated claims using a special master and a summary judgment process. "The goal of the Claims Administration Process [was] to determine whether a claimant is the proper owner of the interest in the damage award for the period of ownership asserted on the claimant's respective proof of claim form."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> In a similar case, the court held that the process of identifying migrant farmworker class members was "unlikely to engender dispute or controversy" because "the amount of statutory damages per class member has been determined, and all that remains is to contact the class members and have them demonstrate that they are indeed class members entitled to the predetermined amount of damages." *Rodriguez v. Berrybrook Farms, Inc.*, No. K86-161 CA8, 1990 WL 10520985, at \*3 (W.D. Mich. Oct. 29, 1990).

*Exxon*, No. 91-0986-CIV, 2006 WL 1132371, at \*3 (S.D. Fla. Apr. 7, 2006). <sup>10</sup> While the details of the process are not set forth in the decision, there is nothing to indicate that the Court authorized discovery pursuant to the Rules of Civil Procedure or contemplated jury trials, even though the issues to be determined in the claims process were significantly more complicated than the simple question of class membership left to resolve in this case. *See infra* pp. 12-13.

As the trial already established all of the elements necessary to prove a violation—indeed, 51,119 violations—Dish is not entitled to discovery and trials on the identities of class members. Whether a claimant is a class member is a question that can be more appropriately, fairly, and efficiently resolved through a claims administration process as authorized by Rule 23.

Like Dish, the Court is interested in insuring that only class members receive the damages awarded by the jury. The Court intends to establish a fair claims administration process that will weed out any unjustified claims by non-class members. As discussed *infra* p. 14, the Court agrees that Dish has some due process rights to a reasonable opportunity to participate in the claims administration process. In the circumstances of this case, the Court rejects the plaintiffs' contention that Dish has no right at all to participate in the process of identifying class members and accurately distributing class funds. *See* Doc. 334 at 10-11. So long as Dish's participation is helpful to confirm

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> At the time of the April 2006 order, the parties had reached a class settlement, but the order describes the incomplete, contested class administration process already underway.

identification of class members, does not delay the proceedings, and is not obstructive, the Court anticipates allowing Dish to have some input.

# C. Aggregate damages

The plaintiffs ask the Court to enter judgment in the amount of \$61,342,800, based on a total liability of \$1,200 per call multiplied by 51,119 calls. *See supra* note 2. The plaintiffs make a strong argument. Dish willfully violated the TCPA tens of thousands of times when its agent willfully made repeated solicitation calls to persons on the Registry; the jury set the amount of damages for each violative call; and a simple mathematical calculation leads to the appropriate judgment amount.<sup>11</sup> While such a judgment is no doubt appropriate, the Court concludes in its discretion that the better course in this case is to take a different approach that takes into account the uncertainties in some of the data about class membership.

Few contested class actions of this type have reached this stage, so there is little guidance for the Court. The two most helpful cases are *Barfield v. Sho-Me Power Electric Co-op.*, 309 F.R.D. 491 (W.D. Mo. 2015), *vacated on other grounds*, 852 F.3d 795 (8th Cir. 2017), and *Exxon*, 157 F. Supp. 2d 1291.

In *Barfield*, the jury awarded a verdict of \$79 million on behalf of a class because of Sho-Me Power's unauthorized use of property easements to lay commercial fiber optic cable. *See* 309 F.R.D. at 492. Like Dish, Sho-Me Power asserted a due process right to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> See Parks v. Pavkovic, 753 F.2d 1397, 1402 (7th Cir. 1985) (Once there is a final judgment, "calculating the actual amount owed each class member . . . is not the resolution of a separate claim but merely the disbursement stage.").

participate in the claims process and to contest claims. The court rejected this assertion and held that, because the jury had created an "aggregate damage fund," the defendant "has no interest in how the Plaintiffs apportion and distribute the damage fund among themselves." *Id.* at 499; *see also In re Urethane Antitrust Litig.*, No. 04-1616-JWL, 2013 WL 3879264, at \*3 (D. Kan. July 26, 2013) ("[A]lthough Dow has an interest in making sure that the judgment against it is proper, the Court agrees with plaintiffs that Dow has no interest in the particular manner in which the total damages found by the jury are distributed among the class members."), *aff'd*, 768 F.3d 1245, 1269 (10th Cir. 2014).<sup>12</sup>

In *Exxon*, a court chose not to use a per-violation jury verdict to calculate an aggregate damages figure. Classes of individual gas station dealers alleged that the way Exxon accounted for credit card processing fees had violated a good-faith clause in their gas supply contracts. *Exxon*, 61 F. Supp. 2d 1308, 1311-13 (S.D. Fla. 1999). The jury returned a special verdict in favor of the dealers and determined class damages on a cents-per-gallon basis. *Exxon*, 157 F. Supp. 2d at 1297. The plaintiffs asked for a final judgment setting out a total amount of class damages based on Exxon's internal sales records, from which class members would be paid. *Id.* at 1295, 1297. The court found that calculating total compensatory damages was "straight-forward," but the individual payments to class members were complicated by state law statutes-of-limitations issues, prejudgment interest, and by Exxon's assertions of set-offs. *See id.* at 1308-09, 1313,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> The court adopted a plan similar to the one in *Barfield*. *See In re Urethane Antitrust Litig*., No. 04-1616-JWL, 2013 WL 3879264, at \*2-3 (D. Kan. July 26, 2013), *aff'd*, 768 F.3d 1245 (10th Cir. 2014).

1322. Because there were thousands of plaintiffs and because of these individual adjustments, the court declined to calculate a total, aggregate damages amount. *Id.* at 1299-301.

This case is not exactly like either *Barfield* or *Exxon*. The jury here issued a perviolation damages award, like the cents-per-gallon award in *Exxon* and unlike the total damages award in *Barfield*. Unlike in *Exxon*, however, there are no complicated individual issues, such as set-offs or state law questions, that affect application of the jury's damage award to individual class members, and the total damages amount is easy to calculate using simple multiplication.

In addition, neither of those cases dealt with the issue in this case about identifying who some of the class members are. On one hand, there are many class members fully identified by the various sources of name and address information used in these proceedings and for whom there can be no legitimate dispute about their membership in the class. On the other hand, there are a few phone numbers that the plaintiffs have not yet linked to any particular name or address. In between these two extremes are situations where the name and address information is either incomplete or inconsistent.

The Court is not inclined to enter judgment against Dish now for damages to be awarded to persons who are yet unidentified, and this fact alone augurs against an aggregate damages award. Dish has presented evidence that close to 3,700 of the

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> For example, there are class phone numbers for whom the names and addresses in the Five9 data match the name and address information from LexisNexis, *and* for which the plaintiffs successfully delivered a class notice postcard.

telephone numbers did not have complete identifying name information or the information is inconsistent, *see* Doc. 340-2 at ¶ 5, and the parties appear to agree that the accuracy of the Five9 data about names and addresses is not guaranteed. *See* Docs. 335 at 18; *see* Doc. 337 at 14-15. Dish has had no opportunity to challenge the attribution of names and addresses to particular individual phone numbers, <sup>14</sup> and some persons may have been incorrectly identified as class members. Dish has repeatedly asserted its intention to challenge individual class membership, *e.g.*, Doc. 129 at 10-11; Doc. 231 at 43:9-44:5; Doc. 330 at 8, and the Court has indicated that Dish would have some opportunity to do so. *See*, *e.g.*, Doc. 204 at 112:21-113:13; Doc. 231 at 75:13-:25; Trial Tr. Jan. 17, Doc. 305 at 159:25-160:11.

As a matter of fairness and "basic due process," in a class action not resolved by settlement, a defendant who will ultimately pay damages to class members has a right to participate in claims administration and "to object and oppose any unfounded or incorrect claim." *Exxon*, 157 F. Supp. 2d at 1324. Apart from any element of liability, Dish has an interest in not paying damages to persons who are not proper class members, which aligns with the Court's interest in insuring that only class members receive damages awards.

For these reasons, the Court will not enter an aggregate judgment against Dish in the amount of \$61 million and instead will require a claims administration process that

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Dish has also contended that it lacked complete access to the details of how the plaintiffs' expert identified names and addresses for the phone numbers where Five9 had no name and address information. *See* Doc. 335 at 19.

gives Dish the opportunity to reasonably challenge individual claims to class membership.

#### IV. Class administration

Class administration should be simple and straightforward. In class actions, "courts must use their discretion, and in many cases their ingenuity, to shape decrees or to develop procedures for ascertaining damages and distributing relief that will be fair to the parties but will not involve them in an unduly burdensome administration of the award." 7AA Charles Alan Wright, Arthur R. Miller & Mary Kay Kane, *Federal Practice & Procedure* § 1784 (3d ed. 2017). Courts should "shape the remedy to meet the exigencies of each case and difficulties in administration should not be allowed to destroy the usefulness of the class-action procedure." *Id.* "The goal of any distribution method is to get as much of the available damages remedy to class members as possible and in as simple and expedient a manner as possible." William B. Rubenstein, *Newberg on Class Actions* § 12.15 (5th ed. 2017).

If a claim form is necessary, "the claiming process should be as simple, straightforward, and nonburdensome as possible." *Id.* at § 12.21. "Be careful to avoid claim forms that scare class members away with confusing questions and onerous proof requirements." Barbara J. Rothstein & Thomas E. Willging, *Managing Class Action Litigation: A Pocket Guide for Judges* 30 (3d ed. 2010).

#### A. Overview of process

Upon motion of the parties, the Court will appoint a claims administrator who shall oversee and manage the claims process. The claims administrator shall mail claim

forms to all potential class members and shall otherwise publicize the claims process and make claim forms available. The claims administrator shall receive completed forms, make copies available to the parties, and undertake other responsibilities as directed by the Court.

When individual claim forms do not raise a dispute, the parties will submit such individual claims to the Court for judgment. The Court will establish a reasonable summary procedure for resolving disputed claims after hearing further from the parties.

Upon motion of the plaintiffs as to any group of class members who are identified fully and without contradiction in the existing data, the Court will consider entry of judgment in favor of such class members regardless of whether those individuals complete claim forms. To the extent the Court enters judgment for class members who do not submit claim forms, the administrator shall oversee and manage the process of updating addresses, obtaining any needed information from these class members, and mailing checks. As to class members not part of a group judgment, individual claim forms will be required from these class members before the Court will enter judgment.

#### B. Claims administrator

The parties shall confer about an appropriate claims administrator, and if they agree, they shall file a joint motion no later than September 6, 2017. If the parties do not agree, each side shall file a motion for appointment of a claims administrator on or before September 8, 2017, where each side shall suggest at least two entities or persons qualified, willing, and able to serve.

### C. Distributing claim forms and publicizing the claims process

Once appointed and as soon as the claim form is approved by the Court, the claims administrator shall send a claim form to all potential class members. As a starting point, the claims administrator shall use the mailing list generated by the plaintiffs during the class notice process. *See* Doc. 153 at 2.<sup>15</sup> The claims administrator shall update addresses as needed and appropriate. For the remaining class members, the administrator may use additional databases to identify potential class member names and addresses, potentially including, but not limited to, the TransUnion, Experian, and MicroBilt resources. The claims administrator shall make information available to the parties concerning the source of information used to identify these names and addresses.

The administrator shall also make claims information, including blank claim forms, available using a case-dedicated website and press releases, in the same manner as in the class notice process. *See id.* at 2-3. The website shall provide public information about the lawsuit and its current status.

#### D. Claim form and communications to class members

The claim form or cover letter shall summarize the proceedings so far and provide the internet address for the case-dedicated website. The administrator will customize the mailed claim form for each claimant to include the phone number on the Registry, the number of violations, and the potential maximum damages amount associated with that phone number, subject to appeal, costs, and attorney's fees. Recipients who are not the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Both parties suggested beginning the claims process with this mailing list. Doc. 330 at 11; Doc. 331 at 4.

proper claimant shall be encouraged to forward the claim form to the proper class member, if known to the recipient, or to inform the class administrator of any other means to contact that class member. The deadline for claim submission shall be prominently stated.

The claim form shall include a place for the claimant's name and contact information, along with any other needed personal identification information. Claimants shall affirm that the phone number was theirs or their household's during the class period, and shall be asked to attach a document, such as a phone bill, showing that they, or their household, paid for or used the phone number at a time within the class period. If such documentation is unavailable, the claimant shall identify the provider of his or her phone service during the class period and will be encouraged to provide other documentation that supports his or her claim. Such documentation might include, for example, a phone bill dated outside the class period.

The Court directs the parties to confer about the exact format of the claim form and any cover letter or other communication giving instructions to class members, keeping in mind that the claim form should be both fair and as simple as possible. The parties shall also confer about an appropriate deadline for submission of claims. The Court hopes for and expects a consent proposal, but if the parties cannot reach full

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Dish's proposed claim form, Doc. 329-1 at 2-3, is inordinately complex and includes many demands for information as to issues which have already been decided. The Court cautions Dish that if it continues to attempt to re-litigate matters already decided, such as the issue of residential use, as part of the claims process, the Court will consider limiting Dish's role in the claims process.

agreement, the parties shall file a joint submission identifying areas of disagreement along with dueling proposed orders. The parties shall filed the consent proposal or joint submission no later than August 28, 2017.

# E. Claims process

## 1. Entry of judgment without a claim form

There are likely many persons whose membership in the class—and entitlement to a damages award—cannot reasonably be disputed. *See supra* note 13. The plaintiffs may move for judgment in favor of any such group<sup>17</sup> of class members who are identified fully and consistently in the existing data, for whom there is no contradictory information, and as to whom the evidence is the same.<sup>18</sup> Should the Court grant such a motion, receipt of a completed claim form will not be necessary for entry of judgment as to these class members.

If the plaintiffs decide not to file any such motion, they shall advise the Court and Dish of that decision no later than September 15, 2017. If the plaintiffs decide to file a group judgment motion, by that same date they shall provide Dish with a full list of any such class members' names, addresses, phone numbers, and the source(s) of that

 $<sup>^{17}</sup>$  The Court uses singular language here, but more than one group may be appropriate. To the extent the evidence is different, the plaintiffs should group the purported class members—similar to the "buckets" on the verdict sheet at trial, Doc. 292 at ¶ 2—and put each group in a separate motion.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> The plaintiffs suggested something like this approach as an alternative. *See* Doc. 334 at 11. The Court will not, at a minimum, entertain such a motion for any of the class members that have truly inconsistent name and address information, *see* Doc. 335-1 at ¶¶ 13-14, nor the numbers for which notice postcard delivery was unsuccessful. *See* Doc. 331-1 at ¶¶ 6-7.

information, along with a proposed draft judgment. No later than October 2, 2017, Dish shall communicate in writing any general objections it has about the list, along with any specific objections to the status of any individual on the list as a class member and any evidence Dish has indicating that the particular class member should not be included in the proposed judgment. No later than October 16, 2017, the parties shall meet and confer in an effort to identify and narrow any disputes so that individual issues are not included in the plaintiffs' motion and so that the briefing will be of optimal assistance to the Court. No later than November 1, 2017, the plaintiffs shall either file a motion for judgment for this group of class members or notify the Court and Dish that it has decided not to file the motion.

Dish has objected to any process that does not require some sort of individual claim by class members, contending that the Court had previously indicated that a claims process would be "required." *E.g.*, Doc. 335 at 10. In its previous statements, the Court made no decisions on post-trial procedures or identity of class members. Doc. 260 at 75:11-:12 ("I'm going to put that off.").<sup>19</sup> Among the statements cited by the defendant,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> See Doc. 231 at 75:16-:20 ("[I]f there are individual challenges for particular people under particular circumstances, you know, we can identify those. If there is a couple of hundred of them, we'll figure out how to deal with them, should the plaintiffs win."), 78:20-:23 ("[T]here may be individuals or particular phone numbers where you have particular challenges and that we need to figure out a way for those to be resolved."). At the final pretrial hearing, the Court made clear that it was making no final decision about post-trial procedures. While the Court expressed skepticism about whether Dish should pay damages if no class member can be found for a particular phone number, the Court was explicit that that decision was "tentative." Doc. 260 at 75:12-:22.

Dish also mentions other statements by the Court that were tentative and provided no promises or a rulings about how post-trial proceedings would work. Some statements merely forecasted future decisions that the Court would need to make. *E.g.*, Doc. 204 at 113:2-:6; Doc.

only once did the Court state that post-trial proceedings were affirmatively necessary. Trial Tr. Jan. 17, Doc. 305 at 158:23-159:24 ("[W]e'll have some posttrial proceedings of some sort so that Defendant can present any individual issues and so we can also figure out, you know, who gets the money."). Even that statement indicated that such proceedings would be held only when Dish raised individual issues, and it made no specific guarantees about what the process would be.

In any event, the claims administration process outlined herein does not conflict with those or any other previous statements by the Court during this case. Indeed, the Court anticipates providing a mechanism for Dish to be heard when it has actual evidence to indicate that an individual claimant is not a class member.

#### 2. Individual claims

Beyond those persons identified fully and without contradiction in the existing data, the Court will follow generally the model set forth in *Exxon*, which allowed the defendant to participate in the process of identifying class members. *See* 2006 WL 1132371, at \*3. Given the uncertainties about the identification of some class members and their addresses and the passage of time, a simple claim form and claims

<sup>242</sup> at 1 (class membership "can be resolved post-trial using procedures to be determined later"). At other times, the Court excluded evidence at trial without determining whether those issues could arise after trial. *See* Doc. 231 at 79:25-80:3 ("I'm not interested in being surprised during the trial with individual—with requests for individual issues on the verdict sheet."). Other statements were hypotheticals meant to elucidate a party's argument. *E.g.*, *id.* at 64:17-71:18 (discussion that ends with the Court's statement that "[w]e have got to finalize these things at some point," but not ruling on the issue). Dish also cites some of plaintiffs' counsel's statements during these discussions, Doc. 335 at 10, but these statements were an attempt to explore potential courses of action and did not concede anything or bind the parties to any particular post-trial procedure. *See*, *e.g.*, Doc. 231 at 64:3-:6.

administration process is appropriate for these claimants, to protect both Dish's rights and the integrity of the distribution of damages awards. Considering the amounts of the damage awards, which at a minimum will be \$2,400 per class member before costs and attorney's fees, it is not unduly burdensome for a claimant to fill out a short claim form that asks for basic information about their phone line.

As completed claim forms are received, the claims administrator shall make copies available to the parties. The parties shall confer about the claims. Some completed forms will clearly establish a claimant's status as a class member. When that is the case, the plaintiffs may move for judgment on that class member. Others will no doubt be facially insufficient, and when the parties so agree, the claims administrator shall deny the claim.

The Court anticipates that some claims will raise substantial questions about whether a claimant is a class member, that there may sometimes be two claimants for the same phone number, and that there may be other individual disputes or problems relevant to distribution of damages and entry of judgment. For those claims, a summary decision process will be needed, either by the claims administrator or a special master.<sup>20</sup>

The Court does not anticipate allowing either party any individual discovery of the kind contemplated by the Rules of Civil Procedure directed to any claimant. If the completed claim form is inadequate, it will be denied. If it is adequate, it will be granted.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> It is possible that there will be some categories of claims involving similar evidence for large numbers of claimants as to which the Court may need to make the decision, and the parties should include this possibility in their discussions. Beyond entry of judgment, the Court does not expect to be involved in ordinary, individual claims resolution.

That said, the claims administrator should give an individual claimant a second chance to fill out an incomplete form. Where circumstances raise a question about whether the claimant is a class member, the claims administrator can seek additional specific information from a particular claimant by mail, email, phone, text, or other reasonable means in order to give the claimant a full opportunity to establish class membership. The Court does not absolutely rule out individual discovery should there be an unusual circumstance in an individual situation, but in the ordinary case it would be unduly burdensome and is unnecessary to a fair decision.

After hearing further from the parties, the Court will enter an order establishing specific procedures for entering judgment and resolving disputes. To that end, the parties shall confer about the specifics of a process for obtaining entry of judgment for undisputed claimants. They shall also confer about an appropriate schedule and mechanism for making and resolving objections to a claimant's status as a class member and for obtaining judgment for claimants whose class-member status is resolved. After conferring generally and no later than October 2, 2017, the parties shall exchange proposals. They shall meet and confer again in an effort to reduce and narrow areas of disagreement, continuing to exchange proposals as is productive. The parties shall file a joint submission no later than November 15, 2017. The joint submission shall identify the areas of agreement and disagreement.

#### V. Unclaimed damage awards

The plaintiffs contend that Dish should have to pay any and all unclaimed damage awards and that no unclaimed damages should revert to Dish. Doc. 337 at 16-18. To the

extent this simply restates the argument that the Court should enter judgment now for \$61 million, the Court rejects it for reasons previously explained. *See supra* pp. 13-15.

It is possible that there will be damages awards unclaimed by class members. As noted, the plaintiffs may file a motion to enter judgment in favor of some class members whose identities were consistently established by the call records and databases without contradiction, without requiring claim forms. The Court may grant such a motion. If that happens, it is likely that some of these folks will have moved or otherwise become "lost," and a few may not cash the check. The plaintiffs contend that Dish should not get this money back through a reversion and that the money should be distributed otherwise by *cy pres* or some other means.

No doubt there is something unfair about Dish avoiding payment of damages for proven, willful violations of the law, a result that is certain to happen to some extent under the process established by this order. Moreover, Congress designed the TCPA's damages provisions, in part, to deter violations. *Hannabury v. Hilton Grand Vacations Co.*, 174 F. Supp. 3d 768, 776 (W.D.N.Y. 2016). That deterrent effect weakens if Dish is off the hook for damages owed to injured class members who cannot be found.

However, the actual amount of unclaimed funds is unknown at this point. Given that the plaintiffs seek an equitable *cy pres* distribution of those funds determined in the Court's discretion, *see* Doc. 337 at 16-18, the relative amount of those funds may be relevant to the Court's decision on what to do with them. To the extent the decision is an equitable one, Dish's conduct during the claims administration process may be appropriate for consideration.

If and when the plaintiffs move for judgment for certain class members in a subgroup, if and when the Court grants such a motion, and if and when it becomes clear that some damages awards cannot be delivered to the class members, the Court will be open to consideration of this issue.

### VI. Interlocutory appeal

The claims process is likely to take some months and to require resources by the parties and the Court. While it is going on, it would appear that there is no just reason to delay final judgment as to all issues the Court has finally decided, and pursuant to Rule 54(b), the Court intends to certify the case for interlocutory appeal. Subject to the Court's decision on Dish's recently filed motion for judgment as a matter of law and remittitur, Doc. 346, the Court expects to, at a minimum, certify the class certification issue, the Spokeo issue, the sufficiency of the evidence issue, and the Court's decision not to enter judgment against Dish in the amount of \$61 million. See Doc. 111; Doc. 218 at 1-4; Doc. 341; *supra* pp. 13-15. There may be other issues appropriate for certification. The parties shall confer and the Court will look for a motion, motions, or a joint motion for a Rule 54(b) judgment on specific issues no later than fourteen days after the Court rules on Dish's recent motion filed at Doc. 346, subject to further order of the Court. If no party files such a motion, the Court directs the parties to file a joint submission explaining why a Rule 54(b) judgment is not appropriate, limited to 6,000 words and with no individual briefs or responses allowed.

#### VII. Other matters

The parties shall confer about other matters requiring resolution that may require a scheduling order, such as motions for attorney's fees and costs, and shall file a joint submission no later than August 31, 2017.

#### VIII. Conclusion

An aggregate judgment in the full amount is inappropriate in this case in light of the particular circumstances and inability to presently identify all class members. The plaintiffs may move for judgment for any group of class members who are identified fully and without contradiction in the existing data. Beyond that, claimants must submit a completed claim form, Dish will have a reasonable opportunity to raise concerns about whether a particular individual is a class member, and when appropriate, the Court will enter individual judgments.

#### It is **ORDERED** that:

- The defendant's motion for post-trial procedures, Doc. 329, and the plaintiffs' requests for post-trial procedures, Doc. 331, are GRANTED in part and DENIED in part as stated herein.
- 2. The parties shall confer as directed and file such motions and submissions as are required by this order, as summarized in the Appendix.
- Unless stated otherwise in this order, the time frame and word limits for briefing are those set forth in the Local Rules.
- 4. For all matters where joint submissions are required, the joint submission shall specifically state areas of agreement and disagreement and shall include

proposed orders, if applicable. If the parties do not reach full agreement, each party may file a brief at the time of the joint submission addressing areas of disagreement. In view of the degree of advance consultation required, the Court expects the parties to address all issues in the initial briefs, which are limited to 6,000 words. The parties may file short response briefs no longer than 2500 words within ten days, if necessary, and no reply briefs are allowed. This the 27th day of July, 2017.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT/JUDGE

### **APPENDIX**

<u>Date</u>	Event to occur on or before that date	
Fourteen days after the Court rules on Doc. 346	Motions or joint submission on issues for interlocutory appeal	
August 28, 2017	Parties confer and submit consent proposal or joint submission on claim form, claims deadline, and instructions to class members	
August 31, 2017	Joint submission on all remaining matters requiring a scheduling order	
September 6, 2017	Joint motion for appointment of claims administrator, if parties agree	
September 8, 2017	Individual motions for appointment of claims administrator, if parties do not agree	
September 15, 2017	Plaintiffs provide Dish with list of class members in any group for which the plaintiffs intend to file a group motion for judgment before claims process; if they will not file such a motion, plaintiffs advise Dish and the Court	
October 2, 2017	Exchange proposals for procedures for adjudicating individual claims disputes; parties shall confer before and after this exchange	
October 2, 2017	Dish provides plaintiffs with any objections to class members in proposed group judgment and any evidence for those objections	
October 16, 2017	Parties meet and confer about class members in proposed group judgment	
November 1, 2017	Plaintiffs file group motion(s) for judgment	
November 15, 2017	After conferring as needed, joint submission on procedures for adjudicating individual claims disputes	

# EXHIBIT 754

# EXHIBIT 754

JA015428

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA

THOMAS H. KRAKAUER,	)	
on behalf of a class of persons,	)	
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	1:14-CV-333
V.	)	
	)	
DISH NETWORK, L.L.C.,	)	
	)	
Defendant.	)	

# ORDER ON CLAIMS PROCEDURES

By orders entered on January 25, 2018, March 14, 2018, and April 5, 2018, 2018, Docs. 407, 428, and 438, the Court has determined that judgment for the entire class is appropriate in the amount of \$61,342,800; that as to approximately 11,000 class members there is no need for a claims process and all but a few issues have been resolved; and that a claims process is appropriate for the remaining class members. The Court is familiar with and has taken into account the entire history of this case and has specifically considered the parties' joint submissions. Docs. 380 and 417. Concomitantly with this Order, the Court has entered judgment in favor of the entire class.

The Court **ORDERS** and establishes the following claims procedures:

- 1. The Court previously extended the claims period to June 18, 2018. *See* Text Order 03/21/2018.
- 2. The Court previously appointed a Claims Administrator who shall continue to work under the terms of the appointment order, *see* Docs. 360 and 361, and who also shall undertake the tasks set forth in this Order.

- 3. The Administrator shall update counsel regularly as to claims submitted. This may be done in any reasonable and cost-effective manner, in the Administrator's discretion, including by maintenance of an online portal that can only be accessed by the parties and the Administrator, by weekly email summaries, or by any other reasonable means determined in the Administrator's discretion after consultation with the parties. The Administrator shall provide counsel with copies of all claims forms and any accompanying documentation.
- 4. The Court previously indicated its intent to appoint a Special Master and asked the parties for recommendations. Text Order 03/21/2018. The Court will enter a separate order later appointing a Special Master, whose duties shall include those set forth in this Order and in the Order entered today striking the plaintiff's February Lists. It is likely that the Court will require Dish to pay all or most of the Special Master's fees and expenses. The Court defers a decision on that issue until after the Special Master is appointed, at which time the Court anticipates establishing a briefing schedule.
- 5. No claims form is necessary for the persons described in the Court's January 25 Order granting the plaintiff's motion for judgment as to persons clearly identified in the existing data, Doc. 407, as supplemented by the Court's Order denying the defendant's motion for reconsideration and striking the plaintiff's February submissions. *See* Doc. 437. In order to finalize the list of persons covered by these Orders, the following procedure is established:
  - a. Within ten (10) days of the date of this Order, the plaintiff shall revise the November Lists, filed on the docket at Doc. 385-1, in line with the representations it has made to the Court and the requirements of the Court's

orders, and the plaintiff shall provide the proposed Final List to Dish. The plaintiff's proposed Final List shall specifically identify any inclusions or changes made to correct transposition errors in the November Lists that affect the phone numbers, number of phone calls, or names on the November Lists. *See* Doc. 437 at 5-7.

- b. Within five (5) days thereafter, Dish, in writing, shall advise the plaintiff of any additional transposition errors and any other points of disagreement.
- c. The parties shall meet and confer to confirm that the proposed Final List complies with the terms of the Court's orders and the representations made by the plaintiff to the Court and to attempt to resolve any transposition errors.
- d. If the parties fail to agree on a Final List, the parties shall, within ten (10) days of the appointment of the Special Master, deliver a Joint Submission to the Special Master identifying areas of agreement and disagreement and containing the positions of both parties. Each side shall submit a proposed Final List. In the Joint Submission, the plaintiff may request that the Special Master correct in the Final List any transposition errors made in the November Lists that affect the phone numbers, number of phone calls, or names on the November Lists. The only issues for decision by the Special Master will be 1) whether the plaintiff's proposed Final List has deleted those persons required to be deleted from the November Lists by the Court's orders and the plaintiff's representations and does not include changes that this Court has not authorized or agreed to in its orders; 2) whether the plaintiff has identified

transposition errors in the November Lists that should be corrected in the Final List; and 3) approval of the plaintiff's proposed Final List or preparation of a recommended Final List.

- If Dish objects to the plaintiff's proposed Final List but fails or refuses
  to submit its own proposed Final List, Dish's objections are waived and
  the Special Master shall issue an order adopting the plaintiff's proposed
  Final List.
- ii. Dish need not and shall not repeat arguments that this Court previously rejected and shall not seek to expand the disputed issues before the Special Master beyond that approved by this Order. The Special Master shall not consider any such effort by Dish and Dish is advised that any such effort may result in an award of attorneys' fees to the plaintiff and in other appropriate sanctions.
- iii. The Special Master is authorized to hold a telephone conference with the lawyers should he or she have questions, to require the parties to provide copies of any pleadings, briefs, declarations, orders, or other relevant material, and to require either party to submit its proposed Final List in an appropriate electronic and paper format or to reorganize its proposed Final List.
- iv. The Special Master is authorized to consult with the Court if questions arise about application of the Court's orders and about housekeeping matters as needed. To the extent the Court provides substantive

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- direction, the Special Master will include that direction in his or her Recommendation.
- e. As set forth in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 53(d), the Special Master shall issue and file a Recommendation resolving any dispute over the Final List within forty-five (45) days of submission.
  - i. Objections are due as set forth in Rule 53(f)(2) and shall be accompanied by a proposed Final List; a party's failure to submit a list will result in the objections being stricken. Any brief in support is limited to 4000 words. If no objections are filed the plaintiff shall provide a proposed disbursement order.
  - ii. If objections are filed, the other party may respond within fourteen (14) days. The response brief is limited to 4000 words. Each party shall submit a proposed disbursement order consistent with its position.
    Failure to submit a proposed disbursement order will result in all objections being waived.
  - iii. No reply briefs are allowed.
  - iv. The Court may hold a hearing.
- f. Upon completion of its review, the Court will rule on any objections to the Special Master's report and will enter a disbursement order as to all Class Members on the approved Final List.

- g. If there is no dispute requiring resolution by the Special Master, the plaintiff shall file the Final List, with phone numbers sealed but names on the public record, along with a request for disbursement and a proposed order.
- 6. As to all persons and phone numbers not on the November Lists, or who are subsequently removed from the November Lists in the Final List, the following claims process will apply:
  - a. The Administrator will review all claim forms and determine if they are complete. This review and determination will take place on a regular basis and will continue until the end of the claims period. The Administrator's determination of whether a claim is complete or incomplete shall be noted in the portal, if one is established, or otherwise communicated to counsel by email or other reasonable method.
  - b. A "complete" claim form is one that has been submitted with all relevant information, including a signed claim form. Supporting information is helpful, but not required, particularly where the data regarding the claimant is reasonably consistent and the claimant has attested that he or she had the number in question during the class period.
  - c. With leave of the Special Master when needed to decide between claimants or to assist in resolving conflicting evidence, class counsel or counsel for Dish may serve subpoenas on telephone carriers to obtain information regarding ownership of class telephone numbers during the class period. Any

- information so obtained shall be shared with opposing counsel, the Administrator, and the Special Master.
- d. If the Administrator deems a claim form incomplete, the Administrator shall seek additional information from the claimant to give the claimant a full opportunity to establish class membership. The Administrator may seek such additional information even after the claims period has expired, but the absolute deadline for receipt of such additional information is August 1, 2018.
- e. Within thirty (30) days of receipt of a completed claim, the Administrator will decide whether a claim is valid or invalid.
  - i. A valid claim is one that the Administrator determines, using all available information, was submitted by the person who had the number during the class period or who resided in the household that had the number (or that person's representative).
  - ii. In making its determination, the Administrator may consider documentation provided by the consumer, any records from telephone companies, any evidence already in the record, whether there are other claimants to the same phone number, and, if the parties agree, any other information or data regarding the consumer's claim that he or she is a class member.
  - iii. If a claim is submitted after March 7, 2018, for a phone number included in the Final List established pursuant to Paragraph 5, the

- Claims Administrator shall deny the claim if it is inconsistent with the Final List, absent agreement of the parties otherwise.
- iv. The Administrator will note its determination in the portal, if one is established, or shall otherwise communicate that determination to counsel for Dish and class counsel. The Administrator also shall notify the claimant, but this notice is not required where the claimant has submitted a claim but has not provided a class telephone number.
- f. Any party dissatisfied with the Administrator's determination shall give notice of an intent to object to the other party within fourteen (14) days. If the Administrator finds the claim invalid and plaintiff's counsel does not intend to object, plaintiff's counsel shall give timely notice to the claimant, but this notice is not required where the claimant has submitted a claim but has not provided a class telephone number.
- g. If notice of intent to object is given, the parties shall meet and confer as to validity during the next seven (7) days. If they agree, they shall advise the Claims Administrator of the agreement.
- h. The affected claimant or counsel for either party may object to the Administrator's determination within thirty (30) days by emailing or writing the Administrator. The objection shall state the complete basis for the objection, which shall be specific to the individual claim and which shall not address any issue other than whether the claimant is the appropriate person to receive the damages award. Dish is prohibited from filing objections based on

- arguments that this Court previously rejected or that go beyond the scope of the issues to be decided by this claims process. The objection may not be longer than two pages.
- i. If no objection is timely made and in the absence of an agreement by all parties otherwise, the Administrator's determination will become a final decision. The Administrator shall notify the Special Master of such final decisions so that the decision can be included in the Special Master's final report.
- j. Rulings on objections to the Administrator's validity determinations will be made by the Special Master under procedures the Special Master deems appropriate and efficient. The Special Master will make his or her decision on the basis of the documentation supplied to the Claims Administrator and, if he or she determines it is appropriate, any additional information submitted by the parties. Individual hearings are not authorized. The Special Master will make recommended findings as to each disputed claim.
- k. No later than October 31, 2018, the Special Master will issue a report with his or her recommended findings as to all claimants and file it on the public docket.
- 1. Any party intending to object to any aspect of the Special Master's recommendations shall provide its proposed objections to opposing counsel within ten (10) days. The parties shall then meet and confer in an effort to narrow the issues for resolution by the Court. Objections not included in the

proposed objections are waived. If neither party indicates an intent to object, the parties shall confer as to the form of a disbursement order and the plaintiff shall submit a proposed order to the Court upon expiration of the objection period.

- m. Objections to the Special Master's report must be filed with the Court within twenty-one (21) days of the filing of the Special Master's report. If objections are filed, the other party may respond within fourteen (14) days. Each party shall submit a proposed disbursement order consistent with its position.

  Failure to submit a proposed disbursement order will result in all objections being waived. No reply briefs are allowed. Word limits applicable to summary judgment briefing apply.
- n. The Court may hold a hearing. Upon due consideration, the Court will rule on any objections to the Special Master's report.
- o. Upon completion of its review, the Court will enter a disbursement order as to all claimants whose claims are approved.
- 7. To the extent a report by the Special Master contains class member phone numbers or personal information other than names, the Special Master shall file a redacted report on the public docket and shall file the unredacted report under seal.
- 8. Within twenty-one (21) days of entry of the final disbursement order, the parties shall exchange proposed orders directed towards disposition of any undisbursed funds.

  They shall then meet and confer within fourteen (14) days. If the parties agree, they

shall file a joint motion within fourteen (14) days of the meet-and-confer deadline. If the parties do not agree:

- a. Within fourteen (14) days of the meet-and-confer deadline, the plaintiff shall file a motion and proposed order along with a brief in support that does not exceed 5000 words.
- b. Within fourteen (14) days thereafter, the defendant shall file a motion and proposed order directed towards disposition of any remaining funds, along with one brief that both supports its motion and responds to the plaintiff's motion and that does not exceed 7000 words.
- c. If needed, within ten (10) days thereafter the plaintiff may file one brief that supports its motion and responds to the defendant's motion and that does not exceed 4000 words.
- d. If needed, within five (5) days thereafter the defendant may file one brief that supports its motion and does not exceed 2000 words.

IT IS SO ORDERED, this 5th day of April, 2018.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

# EXHIBIT 755

## EXHIBIT 755

### Retailer Dish TV Now: Timeline

Defendant's 8/2004 Exhibit DISH first learns of Dish TV Now DTX-1024 using prerecorded calls 2004 DISH executives 9/2004 10/2003 visit Dish TV Now A. Ahmed warns Dish TV Now about D. Hagen visits DISH and observe no telemarketing complaints related to headquarters and explains pre-recorded calls leaving messages: that Dish TV Now's "We are not interested in M. Mills visits "primary objective would this type of marketing." be for television sales." Dish TV Now and witnesses calls purportedly D. Hagen assures A. Ahmed he is compliant: Dish TV Now business responding to plan describes marketing TV ads "We do not leave messages . . . campaign of TV, print, and Dish TV fully complies with the TCPA." direct mail ads 11/2003 1/2006 Dish TV Now becomes **DISH** terminates an OE Retailer Dish TV Now 6/2004-8/2004 "Dish TV Now stopped the practice Dish TV Now hires Guardian [of making prerecorded calls] on Communications to place August 10, 2004" 6,637,196 PRERECORDED CALLS

PX 148, Hagen Tr. at 37:25-38.1; Mills Testimony, Hagen Tr. at 19:2-20:3: DeFranco Testimony, Ahmed Testimony, PX 168: DTX 223, PX 173, S.J. Op. at 197.

SLC\_DNC\_Investigation 014163

# EXHIBIT 756

## EXHIBIT 756

### dish

### **Board of Directors**

### > George R. Brokaw

Director

### > James DeFranco

Director and Executive Vice President

### > Charles W. Ergen

Chairman of the Board

### Candy Ergen

Senior Advisor and Director

Candy Ergen has served on the Board since May 2001, is currently a Senior Advisor to us and has had a variety of operational responsibilities with us since our formation. Mrs. Ergen served as a member of the board of trustees of Children's Hospital Colorado from 2001 to 2012, and is now an honorary lifetime member. She has also served on the board of trustees of Wake Forest University since 2009. During 1980, Mrs. Ergen co-founded DISH Network with her future spouse, Charles W. Ergen, and James DeFranco. The Board concluded that Mrs. Ergen should serve on the Board due, among other things, to her knowledge of DISH Network since its inception and her service to us in a multitude of roles over the years.

Director Since:

January 22, 2018

### > Charles M. Lillis

Director

#### > Afshin Mohebbi

Director

#### > David K. Moskowitz

Senior Advisor and Director

### Tom A. Ortolf

Director

Tom Ortolf joined the Board in May 2005 and is a member of our Audit Committee, Compensation Committee, and Nominating Committee. Mr. Ortolf has been the President of CMC, a privately held investment management firm, for over twenty years. The Board has determined that Mr. Ortolf meets the independence requirements of NASDAQ and SEC rules and regulations. Mr. Ortolf has also served as a member of the board of directors of EchoStar since its formation in October 2007. The Board concluded that Mr. Ortolf should serve on the Board due, among other things, to his knowledge of DISH Network from his service as a director since 2005 and his expertise in finance, business and risk management, in particular in light of his experience as an executive with CMC.

Director Since:

January 22, 2018

- Chair of the Audit Committee
- Member of the Nominating and Governance Committee
- Member of the Compensation Committee

### > Carl E. Vogel

Senior Advisor and Director

# EXHIBIT 757

# EXHIBIT 757







### **LEWIS ROSE**

Partner

lrose@kelleydrye.com

New York

Tel: (202) 342-8821 Fax: (212) 808-7897

LAM TOTALLY FOCUSED ON OUR CLIENTS-THEIR GOALS, VISION, BUSINESS PRACTICES, MARKETING, PROFITABILITY AND ULTIMATELY, THE RESULT THEY NEED TO WIN IN THE MARKETPLACE.

#### **ABOUT**

Lew Rose serves as managing partner of Kelley Drye, and is a member of the firm's Executive Committee. Lew also served as managing partner of the Washington, D.C. office and past chair of the Advertising and Marketing practice group. Under Lew's leadership, the group received a Tier 1 ranking in the "Advertising Law–National" and "Advertising Law–D.C." categories in the 2010-2011 and 2011-2012 "Best Law Firms" studies published by *U.S. News* and *Best Lawyers*.

Named Washington D.C.'s Advertising "Lawyer of the Year" by *Best Lawyers®* in 2014 and 2018, Lew's practice is focused on consumer protection, advertising and consumer product safety law. Lew represents clients before federal and state law enforcement agencies and self-regulatory bodies, such as the National Advertising Division (NAD) of the Council of Better Business Bureaus.

Lew's extensive experience is marked by his representation of numerous clients in high-profile investigations by the Federal Trade Commission (FTC), including enforcement actions involving the substantiation of advertising claims, compliance with trade regulation rules, and a broad spectrum of marketing practices. He also represents clients across all product categories in many state attorney general proceedings.

Co-author of a treatise on advertising law, Lew advises on all phases of marketing products, including advertising, credit, direct response, telemarketing, franchising and warranty issues. Lew also counsels clients regarding advertising, marketing, electronic commerce and intellectual property issues with respect to interactive and online services and related technology. Ranked nationally as a leading practitioner in the Advertising Litigation area by *Chambers USA*, Lew is noted as having "outstanding technical industry knowledge" and is "practical, responsive, efficient and fun to work with."

Prior to entering private practice, Lew served as an attorney with the FTC, where he focused on the enforcement of FTC trade regulation rules and orders, civil penalty actions and consumer redress actions. Lew subsequently worked as an assistant to the director of the FTC Bureau of Consumer Protection on the development of law enforcement actions regarding advertising, marketing and credit practices. Lew also served as an attorney advisor to FTC Commissioner Terry Calvani, where he advised on all aspects of the FTC's jurisdiction, including proposed law enforcement actions, as well as legislative and regulatory proposals.

#### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

#### **EXPERIENCE**

Represent a manufacturer in a series of class actions alleging that the manufacturer assisted and facilitated independent retailers to violate the Telephone Consumer Protection Act by calling consumers on state "Do Not Call" lists.

Represent Gerber Products Co. in a lawsuit filed by the FTC alleging that certain claims for Gerber Good Start infant formula violated Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act.

Represent Gerber Products Co. in a putative class action lawsuit piggybacking on the FTC lawsuit described above.

Represent UCI-FRAM Group in trade dress and patent litigation against ITW Corp., South/Win and SC Johnson.

Represent DISH Network in a lawsuit filed by the FTC and four state attorneys general alleging that DISH violated the Telemarketing Sales Rule and Telephone Consumer Protection Act.

Represented Purina Products in a NAD challenge alleging that Mars Pet Food made unsubstantiated claims for DentaStix pet treats.

Represent a technology company in a NAD challenge regarding comparative performance claims.

Represent a manufacturer in a class action alleging unlawful recording of a customer service telephone call in violation of California

Represent a money transfer company in an investigation by 44 state attorneys general regarding the effectiveness of the company's anti-fraud program.

Represented The Sherwin-Williams Company in resolving an FTC investigation into "no-VOC" environmental marketing claims.

Represented two internet start-ups in FTC investigations regarding whether their apps had clear and conspicuous disclosure of address book and other data sharing capabilities.

Represented the maker of an over-the-counter allergy drug in a NAD challenge regarding comparative onset-of-action claims. The NAD ruled in favor of our client on all material points.

Counsel to multinational consumer product companies, including Blyth, Citrix Online, Deluxe, Dick's Sporting Goods, Dish Network, Dun & Bradstreet, Home Depot, Honeywell Consumer Products, Jenny Craig, Nike, Sherwin-Williams and Trane regarding compliance with federal and state consumer protection and product safety laws, including the Video Privacy Protection Act.

Represented equity funds by providing due diligence consumer protection regulatory advice with respect to acquisition targets.

Represented an online retailer in an FTC investigation regarding compliance with the Mail and Telephone Order Rule.

Represented a wireless carrier in an investigation by the Florida and Tennessee Attorneys General into third-party mobile marketing advertising campaigns.

Represented a consumer electronics company in an FTC investigation of credit financing advertising practices.

Represented a consumer electronics company in an FTC investigation of rebate practices.

Represented Craftmatic in an FTC investigation alleging violation of "Do Not Call" rules.

Represented Trane in challenging advertising claims by Goodman Global, Inc. before the NAD, which found, as Trane had argued, that Goodman failed to disclose material limitations of its warranty terms.

Represented Goal Financial, LLC in an FTC investigation alleging failure to safeguard certain sensitive consumer information, and therefore misrepresenting its security practices.

State of New York v. Gratis Internet, Inc. (N.Y. Sup. Ct. 2007): Defended Gratis Internet in a lawsuit initiated by the Attorney General of

the State of New York alleging breach of privacy policy.

#### **HONORS**

Named 2014 and 2018 D.C. Advertising "Lawyer of the Year" by Best Lawyers®.

The Best Lawyers in America® (Woodward/White, Inc.), Advertising Law, 2001-2019 and Information Technology, 2019.

Recognized as a leading attorney in First Amendment/Media/Advertising practice area by Washington D.C. *Super Lawyers*, 2013-2018.

Ranked nationally as a leading practitioner by *Chambers USA* in the Advertising: Litigation area, 2010-2017 and the Advertising: Transactional and Regulatory area, 2014-2018.

Recognized by *US Legal 500* as one of the leading lawyers in the areas of Marketing and Advertising, 2008-2018, and Data Protection and Privacy, 2013-2014.

#### **EDUCATION**

University at Buffalo Law School, J.D., 1981 University at Buffalo, B.A., 1978, magna cum laude, New York Public Interest Research Group (NYPIRG), chair

#### **BAR ADMISSIONS**

District of Columbia, 1988 New York, 1982

#### COURTS

U.S. Supreme Court

- U.S. Court of Appeals-Third, Fifth, Ninth and D.C. Circuits
- U.S. District Court-District of Columbia
- U.S. District Court–Northern and Southern Districts of New York

DC Court of Appeals

# EXHIBIT 758

# EXHIBIT 758

### In the case of:

### THOMAS H. KRAKAUER v DISH NETWORK

### BRUCE WERNER March 17, 2015



"Because your time matters"

713 LeeStreet Charleston, WV 25301

(304) 344-8463 schedulerealtime@gmail.com

Realtimereporters.net

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
1
            FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
2
     Civil Action No. 1:114-cv-00333-CCE-JEP
3
            RULE 30(b)(6) VIDEOTAPE DEPOSITION OF:
4
                  BRUCE WERNER - March 17, 2015
5
                      DISH Network L.L.C.
6
     THOMAS H. KRAKAUER, on behalf of a class of persons,
7
     Plaintiff,
8
     ν.
9
     DISH NETWORK, L.L.C.,
10
     Defendant.
11
12
                  PURSUANT TO NOTICE, the Rule 30(b)(6)
     videotape deposition of BRUCE WERNER was taken on
     behalf of the Plaintiff at 1900 Grant Street,
13
     8th Floor, Denver, Colorado 80203, on March 17, 2015,
     at 9:46 a.m., before Marchelle Hartwig, Certified
14
     Shorthand Reporter and Notary Public within Colorado.
15
16
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24
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	APPEARANCES		1	Exhibit 18	Exhibit 194 - E-mail to Werner	54
	For the Plaintiff:		2		from Oberbillig, 1/30/07, Subject: Fw: Dish Network Auto Dialer	
	JOHN W. BARRETT, ESQ.				calls [Indiana AG], with	
	Bailey & Glasser, LLP		3	Exhibit 26	attached e-mails Letter to Steele from Tassi,	64
	209 Capitol Street Charleston, West Virginia 25	301	5		1/3/06, Re: EchoStar Satellite, LLC CID Responses	
;	dialidadi, nob vii jiii bi		6	Exhibit 27	Letter to Tehranchi from Origer,	99
5	For the Defendant:		7		12/28/06, Re: Notice of Complaint "Do Not Call" Violation	
,	BENJAMIN E. KERN, ESQ.		8	Exhibit 28	Letter to Tehranchi from Origer,	99
	Benesch, Friedlander, Coplan	a & Aronoff, LLP	9		1/17/07 Re: Notice of Complaint "Do Not Call" Violation	
3	41 South High Street		10	Exhibit 29	E-mail to Musso from Origer,	99
9	Suite 2600 Columbus, Ohio 43215		111		2/15/07, Subject: Re: Satellite Systems Network, with attached	
,	BRETT KITEI, ESQ.				e-mails	
-	DISH Network L.L.C.		12	Exhibit 30	Letter to Tehranchi from Origer,	67
Ĺ	9601 South Meridian Boulevan	rd	13	warrant 30	11/7/07, Re: Notice of Alleged	07
	Englewood, Colorado 80112		14		Complaint "Do Not Call" Violation	
1			i	Exhibit 31	E-mail to alex@yourdish.tv from	65
	Also Present:		15		Jaworski, 1/2/08, Subject: Fw: Notice of Alleged Complaint	
	Shaun van der Veen, Videogra	apner	16		"Do Not Call" Violation - Jeanette	
5			17		Payne, with attached e-mails	
7				Exhibit 33	Letter to Tehranchi from Musso,	78
3			18		11/20/08, Re: Notice of Allegation Telephone Consumer Protection Act	-
9			19		(TCPA)	
)			20	Exhibit 34	B-mail to Snyder from Patty, 5/28/09, Subject: Re: Satellite	83
1			21		Systems Network - Krakauer DNC	
2			1		National 09 07 03, with attached	
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			22 23		e-mails	
4					e-mails	
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1 2	EXAMINATION OF BRUCE WERNER: March 17, 2015	_	23 24		E-mail to Laslo from Vendor Inquiries, 3/20/09, Subject: Fw: Telemarketing Issues, with attached e-mails	81
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1 2 3 4 5 5 6	EXAMINATION OF BRUCE WERNER: March 17, 2015  By Mr. Barrett  DEPOSITION EXHIBITS:  Exhibit 2 Expert Report of Anya Verkhove A.B. Data, Ltd. Exhibit 4 Exhibit 193 - Echostar Retaile	PAGE  8  INITIAL REFERENCE Skaya, 112	23 24 3 1 2 3 4 5	Exhibit 36	E-mail to Laslo from Vendor Inquiries, 3/20/09, Subject: Fw: Telemarketing Issues, with attached e-mails Letter to Tehranchi from Musso, 3/27/09, Re: Notice of Allegation - Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA) E-mail to Vendor Inquiries from	81
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12 3 45 5 73 9 0 1 23 4 5 678 90 1 2	EXAMINATION OF BRUCE WERNER:  March 17, 2015  By Mr. Barrett  Exhibit 2 Expert Report of Anya Verkhovi A.B. Data, Ltd.  Exhibit 4 Exhibit 193 - Echostar Retaile Agreement between EchoStar Satellite L.L.C. and Satellite Systems Network, 12/31/04  Exhibit 6 DISH Network Retailer Agreement between DISH Network L.L.C. an Satellite Systems Network, 12/31/06  Exhibit 6 DISH Network Retailer Agreement between DISH Network L.L.C. an Satellite Systems Network, 12/31/10  Exhibit 6 Exhibit 187 - Letter to Tehran from Davidson, 6/12/02, Re: Violation of the EchoSphere Retailer Agreement  Exhibit 10 Facts Blast to Dear DISH Network Retailer from Clark, 7/10/02  Exhibit 12 Exhibit 185 - Complaint Exhibit 13 Exhibit 186 - Judgment by Comand Stipulated Permanent Injunction  Exhibit 10 Exhibit 191 - Florida Department Gagriculture and Consumer Services Department Press Release, 11/404  Exhibit 17 E-mail to Werner from Oberbil	PAGE  8 INITIAL REFERENCE skaya, 112 ex 19 e nt 21 nd 51 ork 40 sent 52 sent 54	23 24 3 1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	Exhibit 36 Exhibit 37 Exhibit 39 Exhibit 42 Exhibit 43 Exhibit 44	E-mail to Laslo from Vendor Inquiries, 3/20/09, Subject: Fw: Telemarketing Issues, with attached e-mails  Letter to Tehranchi from Musso, 3/27/09, Re: Notice of Allegation - Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA)  E-mail to Vendor Inquiries from Sophie, 4/8/09, Subject: Fw: URGSBN' - Satellite Systems Network - Follow Up TCPA/DNC Issues 2 - 11/20/08 and 03/27/09, with attached e-mails  Letter to Tehranchi from Musso, 5/27/09, Re: Notice of Alleged Complaint "Do Not Call" Violation  E-mail to Chaykoski from Shaffer, 5/4/10, Subject: Fw: TCPA - Campbell, Richard - Log ID: 26720, with attached e-mails E-mail to Shaffer, Vendor Inquiries, TCPA from Vendor Inquiries, 5/4/10, Subject: Re: TCPA - Campbell, Richard - Log ID: 26720, with attached e-mails Letter to Tehranchi from Musso, 5/12/10, Re: Notice of Alleged Complaint "Do Not Call" Violation to the Pennsylvania Attorneys General B-mail to Rehamsyourdish.tv from Musso, 5/17/10, Subject: Re:	81 81 75 83 95 95
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pspecified of Entre Symbols of New Processor From Michael, 9/16/13, 80/16/13			DRUCE WI		- 101	idicii 17, 2015 0—3
Page 7  WHEREUPON, the following proceedings were 2 taken pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil 3 Procedure.  * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Exhibit 48  Exhibit 66  Exhibit 67  Exhibit 77  Exhibit 79  Exhibit 80  Exhibit 81  DEPOSITION Exhibit 1	Letter to To Whom It May Concern from Mitchell, 8/16/11, Re: TCPA Violations (again)  R-mail to Kitei from Berridge, 8/18/11, Subject: Re: Important!  New Document Uploaded to CSC Matter Management, with attached e-mails  F-mail to Vendor Inquiries from Musso, 10/15/08, Subject: Re: Record #6186 - Kimble - 8257310011384746 - Schoolar, with attached e-mails  F-mail to Dougherty from Vendor Inquiries, 5/19/09, Subject: Re: TCPA - TCPA - 9194719459 - re thomas krakauer, with attached e-mails  File Produced Natively - PowerPoint Presentation  EXHIBITS: (Previously Marked)  Plaintiff's Second Amended Notice of Rule 30(b) (6) Deposition Duces	Page 6 99 99 73 83 104 104 104	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	BRUCE WERNER, having been first duly sworm to state the whole truth, testified as follows:  EXAMINATION  BY MR. BARRETT:  Q. Mr. Werner, good morning.  A. Good morning, sir.  Q. What is your full name?  A. My name is Bruce Marcel Werner.  Q. And what is your position at DISH  Network?  A. I'm a program manager.  Q. And you are here to testify as to several topics that were set forth in the notice of deposition, and you have that in front of you. It's Exhibit 1. For our record, I want to make sure that I understand that you are testifying on topic 1; is that correct?  A. Yes, sir.  Q. A-a through d?  A. Yes, sir.
Tecum of DISH Network  Tecum of DISH Network  22	17 18 19	DEPOSITION Exhibit 1	Presentation  EXHIBITS: (Previously Marked) Plaintiff's Second Amended Notice		18 19	understand that you are testifying on topic 1; is that correct?
1 WHEREUPON, the following proceedings were 2 taken pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil 3 Procedure.  * * * * * * * *  THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the videotaped 6 deposition of Bruce Werner, 30(b)(6) representative of 7 DISH Network, taken by the plaintiff in the matter of 8 Thomas H. Krakauer versus DISH Network L.L.C., being 9 Civil Action No. 1:14-cv-0333-CCE-JEP in the United 10 States District Court for the Middle District of North 11 Carolina, held at the offices of Hunter + Geist, Inc., 12 on this 17th day of March, 2015. 13 My name is Shaun van der Veen, and I am 14 the certified legal video specialist. The court 15 reporter is Marchelle Hartwig. We are now on the 16 record. The time is approximately 9:46 a.m. 17 Will counsel please introduce themselves 18 and who they represent. 19 MR. BARREIT: John Barrett for the 19 plaintiff. 20 Q. 4-k and 1?  MR. KERN: John, 4-i, also.  MR. BARRETT: 4-i, kand 1?  A. Yes, sir.  4 Q. (BY MR. BARRETT: And I'm a little confused here. Ben, your e-mail said Mr. Werner was 6 through 12, but also said Mr. Mills was 6.  MR. EBARRETT: Are they both testifying or 10 that topic?  11 the topic?  12 MR. KERN: That's correct.  MR. BARRETT: Are they both testifying or 11 that topic?  12 MR. KERN: Yes.  13 Q. (BY MR. BARRETT: Did I leave anything out 14 A. Yes, sir.  MR. EARRETT: Did I leave anything out 15 there, Ben, do you know?  MR. BARRETT: Okay.  Q. (BY MR. BARRETT: Okay.  A. Yes, sir.  PMR. KERN: Ben Kern for DISH.  MR. KERN: Ben Kern for DISH.  A. Yes, sir.  20 And you've had that job for how long?					22 23	A. Yes, sir. Q. 4-f and g?
2 taken pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil 3 Procedure. 4 * * * * * * * * 5 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the videotaped of deposition of Bruce Werner, 30(b)(6) representative of 7 DISH Network, taken by the plaintiff in the matter of 8 Thomas H. Krakauer versus DISH Network L.L.C., being 9 Civil Action No. 1:14-cv-0333-CCE-JEP in the United 10 States District Court for the Middle District of North 11 Carolina, held at the offices of Hunter + Geist, Inc., 12 on this 17th day of March, 2015. 13 My name is Shaun van der Veen, and I am 14 the certified legal video specialist. The court 15 reporter is Marchelle Hartwig. We are now on the 16 record. The time is approximately 9:46 a.m. 16 will counsel please introduce themselves 17 and Who they represent. 18 and who they represent. 19 MR. BARREIT: John Barrett for the 19 plaintiff. 18 MR. KERN: Ben Kern for DISH. 19 MR. KITEI: Brett Kitei, in-house counsel 20 for DISH. 19 MR. KITEI: Brett Kitei, in-house counsel 21 A. Yes, sir. 22 MR. BARREIT: John harrett for how long? 22 A. Yes, sir. 30 MR. BARREIT: John harrett for how long? 3 MR. BARREIT: John, 4-i, also. MR. BARREIT: 4-i, okay. 4	-		MINISTRAL F. 11 min and 1	-	•	Page
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	21 22	pacament.		counsel	<b>21</b> 22	your job title; is that right?
	23 24	for DISH.	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Would the court		1	

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Page 12
                                                     Page 10
                 Generally, what are your responsibilities
                                                                 managed by Men Wang.
            ٥.
    as program manager?
                                                             2
                                                                         Q. Okay.
                                                             3
                                                                              There is a group of people that do
                                                                         A.
 3
            Α.
                 My job --
 4
            Q.
                 Yes.
                                                                 reporting, and I'm not real close to the team so I
                 -- description includes -- my job is to
                                                                  don't know what the reporting looks like in that
5
            A.
                                                                  group, but they provide analytics functions for sales
    facilitate a variety of conversations with the intent
                                                                  operations. And I manage -- I don't manage. I'm a
                                                              7
 7
    of identifying and mitigating risks that are
                                                                  program manager and I do different functions from
     associated with new customer activations, incentive
                                                              8
8
                                                                  those three guys -- four guys -- four different --
 9
     payments that we make for those activations, all based
    on retailer agreements and business rules. And to say
                                                             10
                                                                  three different groups, rather.
10
                                                                         Q. Okay. Thank you.
11
     "facilitate a conversation" is overlarge.
                                                             11.
            Q. Who -- do you share those
                                                             12
                                                                               So in 2009, what was your position at
12
     responsibilities with a peer? Do you divide them up,
                                                             13
                                                                 DISH Network?
13
     for example, with you focusing on retailers and
                                                             14
                                                                         A. In 2009, I was a general manager.
14
                                                             15
                                                                          Q. And so I want to be fairly precise.
15
     another colleague focusing on other kinds of
                                                             16
                                                                  You've had this current position as program manager
16
     retailers?
                                                                  for about four years. And I want to get an
17
                                                             17
                 No.
             Α.
                                                                  understanding in 2009 through 2011 what your position
18
                 Okay. So you have the overall
                                                             18
    responsibility for engaging in those conversations
                                                             19
                                                                  was and what your responsibilities were, so if you
19
                                                                  could just describe that to me.
     that you described for all DISH retailers of any kind?
                                                             20
                                                             21
                                                                         A. Prior to October 2010, I was general
21
             A. No.
                                                             22
                                                                  manager of the audit, risk and compliance group. And
22
             Q.
                 Okay.
                                                                  since roughly October, and I think that's the right
                 Your -- the question before was do we
                                                             23
23
             Α.
     divide up? And the answer is no, we don't divide them
                                                                  day, or approximate dates, rather, I've been a program
                                                                                                                  Page 13
 1 up, but it's more of the conversations that we have is
                                                                  manager
                                                                               Why the change?
     shared. We all -- through peers or through people
                                                              2
                                                                          Q.
                                                                               I think my -- as I evolved with the
     that work on the team, we work as a team.
                                                              3
                                                                  company, I think they found better value in having me
 4
             Q. Who's on that team with you?
                                                              4
                  There is -- I think there is a total of
                                                                  focus on different elements of the team.
 5
             Α.
                                                                          Q. Okay. So let's talk a little bit about
     22 or 23 individuals on the team.
                                                              6
             Q. Are you at the head of the team, so to
                                                              7
                                                                  the -- well, I'm confused. I want to make sure I'm
 7
                                                              8
                                                                  covering the right topics here with you, but just give
 8
     speak?
                                                                  me an overview of the development of the OE retailer
 9
             A.
                  No, sir.
10
                  Who is?
                                                                  designation. When did an OE retailer designation come
             ٥.
                                                                  into effect at DISH Network?
11
             A.
                  Our general manager manages the audit,
                                                             11
     risk and compliance team.
                                                                          A. I don't know specifically. It was -- I
12
                                                             12
                                                                  don't know the specific date -- early in the 2000s. I
13
             Q.
                 Who is that, the general manager?
                                                             13
             A. Is Mark Weddle, W-e-d-d-l-e.
                                                                  don't know the specific date.
14
                                                             14
                                                                          Q. Were you -- do you know why OE
             Q. And just give me a quick overview of the
                                                             15
                                                             16
                                                                  retailers -- or do you know the history of how OE
     structure of that team. You've got this gentleman,
16
17
     Mr. Weddle, overseeing the team. You're a team
                                                             17
                                                                  retailers came into being?
                                                                          A. As in the why? No. It clearly was -- I
    member. What are some of the other -- what's the
                                                             18
18
                                                                  would speculate. I don't know why.
19
     structure of it?
                                                             19
                                                             20
                                                                               Okay.
20
             A. Mr. Weddle has, I guess, four different
                                                                          ٥.
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: Mr. Mills is more of our OE
 21
     groups that he's responsible for. An audit group is
                                                             21
     supervised by Marques Mehlhorn.
                                                             22
                                                                  witness?
 22
             Q. Okay.
                                                             23
                                                                               MR. KERN: He's closer to the OE program
 23
 24
                  There is a compliance team which is
                                                                  as such, yes.
```

```
Page 16
                                                    Page 14
                                                                providing the disclosures that need to be provided?
                 (BY MR. BARRETT) All right. How does
                                                                        A. During -- well, when a new promotion
    DISH Network -- well, give me, if you can, just an
                                                                 rolls out, we have a national quality assurance
    overview of any big-picture changes in the OE program
                                                                 program in place that one monitors some phone calls
    at DISH Network. And I realize that's a broad
                                                                 that retailers -- with certain OE retailers that
    question, but has DISH worked with OE retailers in
                                                                 submit calls, and we monitor those phone calls for
    pretty much the same fashion since the OK retailer
                                                                 compliance. Some of those elements include ensuring
    program came into being?
                                                                 certain disclosures are made.
            A. I don't know what that means, "in the
8
                                                                             Beyond that, the OE retailer is
    same fashion."
9
                                                                 responsible for understanding -- any retailer is
            Q. How does DISH Network work with OE
                                                            10
10
                                                                 responsible for disclosing the terms and conditions of
    retailers today in terms of, you know, direct
11
                                                                 a sale, and we don't really manage that as a normal
    involvement?
12
            A. So it is a channel that allows a
                                                                 course of business.
13
                                                                         Q. What is your responsibility with respect
    retailer -- an OE retailer to use a tool, a specific
                                                            14
14
    tool, to enter orders. They don't do installations
                                                            15
                                                                 to monitoring these phone calls? Are you the guy who
15
                                                                 makes sure that it happens? Do you have any
    typically. But beyond that, we don't -- like, you
                                                            16
16
                                                                 responsibility at all?
    mean supervise what they do?
                                                            17
17
            Q. Sales meetings, site visits, so on.
                                                            18
                                                                         A. Today?
18
                                                            19
                                                                         ٥.
                                                                              Yes.
            A. I don't know how we manage the
19
                                                                              I have no responsibility for the
    relationship with our OE partners. They have -- we
                                                            20
                                                                         Α.
20
                                                                 monitoring of our OE process.
     don't manage the OE retailers. We don't manage any of
                                                            21
21
                                                                         Q. Sorry, I interrupted you.
     our retailers, frankly. My understanding is we
                                                            23
                                                                              Thank you.
     provide a tool that allows them to do a sales-only
                                                                         A.
23
                                                                              No, I have no responsibility for
                                                             24
     entry of an order.
                                                                                                                  Page 17
                                                     Page 15
                                                                 oversight of the OE sales process.
             Q. Okay. We'll get to some documents. I'm
                                                                         Q. In the period of 2009 through 2011, did
 2 trying to kind of get an overview and then we'll dig
                                                                 you have some responsibility for monitoring OE
     into the documents here.
 3
                                                                  retailer telephone calls?
                  Tell me your knowledge of how -- well, I
                                                                         A.
                                                                              Yes.
     believe Mr. Mills would be the right guy to ask about
                                                              5
 5
                                                                              And what was your responsibility?
     how new customers -- how OE retailers can access the
                                                              6
                                                                          Q.
 6
                                                                          A. As the general manager of the audit, risk
 7
     OE system.
                                                                  and compliance group, I had responsibility for
                  MR. KERN: That's 2 or 3.
 8
                                                                  supervising folks that engaged or worked with our OE
                                                              9
                  MR. BARRETT: Yeah, yeah.
 9
                                                                  partners to do a variety of functions.
                                                             10
                 (BY MR. BARRETT) All right. Tell me, if
 10
                                                                          Q. Okay. And, again, we have documents and
     you will, about DISH's efforts to make sure that OE
                                                             11
 11
                                                             12
                                                                  we'll go into that.
     retailers provide disclosures, any kind of
 12
                                                                               And you had mentioned "OE partners." Is
     disclosures, to new customers that they sign up.
                                                             13
 13
                                                                  that a commonly used term at DISH Network, "OE
                                                             14
             A. So you're asking about what mechanisms we
 14
                                                             15
                                                                  partners"?
 15
                                                                          A. I apologize for injecting a word. OE
             Q. Sure. First of all, let's talk about
                                                             16
 16
                                                                  retailers. I use those terms perhaps inappropriately,
     disclosures. DISH Network requires that OK retailers
                                                             17
 17
                                                                  but interchangeably.
     make certain disclosures to new customers; is that
                                                             18
 18
                                                                          Q. But OE partner is -- it's in the
                                                             19
 19
                                                                   documents and we'll get to that, but "OE partner" is a
             A. DISH, as a condition of our promotions,
                                                             20
 20
                                                                   term that is used to talk about OE retailers at DISH
                                                             21
     requires all retailers to disclose the terms and
 21
                                                             22
                                                                  Network. Is that fair?
      conditions of orders.
 22
                                                                          A. Yes, I believe so. Yes.
             Q. And how -- with respect to OE retailers,
                                                              23
 23
                                                                              Okay. So you have some responsibility
     how does DISH Network make sure that they are
                                                              24
```

	Dags 49		Page 20
	Page 18 for ensuring that retailers execute retailer	1	been the effective would the terms generally have
1	agreements with DISH Network; is that correct?	2	been the same?
2		3	A. Of
3	A. I'm sorry. Do that again. Q. Yeah. Whose job is it to make sure that	4	Q. The terms of this agreement generally be
4		5	the same as any agreement that was in effect in 2009?
5	OE retailers execute read, sign retailer	6	A. Satellite Systems Network had an
6	agreements with DISH Network?		agreement that was effective in 2009. I don't agree
7	A. You're asking who's responsible a	7	agreement that was effective in 2009. I dan t agree
8	retailer is responsible for signing the agreement.	8	that the terms would generally be the same. It's a
9	Q. Who's responsible for making sure that it	9	complex document. If there is I don't want to
10	happens, that you have a signed agreement?	10	characterize them as all the same.
11	<ul> <li>All of our retailers are independent</li> </ul>	11	Q. Who maintains files containing those
12	contractors. They're responsible for making sure they	12	agreements at DISH Network?
13	sign it.	13	A. There is no person that who's
14	Q. I'm saying on the DISH Network side.	14	responsible for maintaining retailer agreements.
15	Somebody from DISH Network has to make sure that they	15	Q. So if you were to say, Hey, I would like
16	have a retailer agreement with the OE retailer, right?	16	to get the agreement from 2009 between DISH Network
17	A. I'm confused by the question.	17	and SSN, who would you ask?
18	Q. Sure.	18	<ul> <li>There is a lot of people who could</li> </ul>
19	A. There is some moving pieces there.	19	answer who would be able to get that for you.
20	Q. Retailer agreement is between, on the one	20	Q. So you could find that document, no
21	hand, the retailer and DISH Network, right?	21	problem?
22	A. Okay. I mean, clarify. I mean, we have	22	<ul> <li>A. I would be able to find that document,</li> </ul>
23	agreements with retailers.	23	yes.
24	Q. Okay. So let's use Exhibit 4.	24	Q. Okay.
1	Page 19 (Deposition Exhibit 4 was marked.)	1	Page 2 (Deposition Exhibit 6 was marked.)
2	Q. I'm going to hand you Exhibit 4. We're	2	Q. I'm going to hand you Exhibit 6 and ask
3	jumping around a little bit.	3	you if you recognize that document.
4	A. Okay.	4	A. Yes, sir, I do.
5	Q. Do you recognize Exhibit 4?	5	Q. And what is it?
6	A. Yes, sir, I do.	6	A. This is the DISH Network retailer
7	Q. And this document has been provided and	7	agreement between EchoStar Satellite L.L.C., and
8	identified in a U.S. v. DISH case. You see it's got	8	Satellite Systems Network effective December 31, 2010.
وا	Exhibit 193, just for clarity.	9	Q. And if you'll look under paragraph B on
10	MR. BARRETT: Ben, that is the exhibit	10	the first page, can you would you agree with me
11	number that was assigned to this document in U.S. v.	11	that that is the document that authorizes SSN to
12	DISH.	12	market, promote and solicit orders for programming in
13	Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) This document was	13	accordance with and subject to the terms and
14	identified as the operative retailer agreement between	14	conditions of this agreement?
15	DISH Network, or EchoStar at the time, and SSN. Is	15	A. Say that again.
16	that your understanding of what this document	16	Q. This is the document that authorizes
17	A. During the period it became effective	17	the SSN to "on a non-exclusive basis" do you see
18	December 31, 2004.	18	that?
19	Q. And do you have any reason to believe	19	A. Yes, sir.
20	that this document was not effective in the period	20	Q "to market, promote and solicit order
21	2009 through 2011?	21	for Programming (as defined below) (an 'Authorized
22	A. This particular document would not have	22	Retailer'), in accordance with and subject to the
23	been in effect in 2009.	23	terms and conditions of this Agreement."
24	Q. Okay. What document what would have	24	Did I read that correct?
47	X. Overla meno encompario une nocare mano	-"	
1		1	

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Page 22
                                                                                                                  Page 24
                 You missed a few pieces at the beginning
                                                                              But he did ask "in your view," so if you
                                                             1
    of it.
2
                                                             2
                                                                  can answer, go ahead.
                 Okav.
                                                                         A. So do the question one more time.
3
            ٥.
                                                             3
            A. This whole document -- this whole
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) Yes. Does Exhibit 6,
5
    document -- not just that phrase, but the whole
                                                             5
                                                                  this agreement, permit DISH Network to force --
                                                                              MR. BARRETT: Actually, let's read the
6
     document covers the relationship. I think it's
                                                              6
                                                                 original question. I like the original question.
7
    important to recognize that the retailer is acting as
                                                             7
     an independent contractor.
                                                                              MR. KERN: Same objection once it's read.
9
            Q. I see. I did leave that out, you're
                                                             9
                                                                               (The last question was read back as
10
    right.
                                                                 follows: "Does that authorize DISH Network to take
                                                             10
11
            A. Right. And he then -- the whole
                                                                  action to prohibit its dealers from engaging in
                                                             11
    description of this is that he desires to become --
                                                                 illegal telemarketing?")
12
                                                             12
    nobody is making him do it. He desires to become an
                                                                         A. No. I don't know -- the answer is no,
13
14
     authorized, non-exclusive -- become an authorized --
                                                             14
                                                                 because I think the relationship -- retailers are
15
     I'm sorry. Can I read that aloud --
                                                             15
                                                                  responsible for how they market their products. DISH
16
            Q. Sure.
                                                             16
                                                                 can take actions in response to, you know, if
17
                 -- the whole thing, if you don't mind?
                                                             17
                                                                  something goes wrong or a telemarketing issue
            A.
18
            Q.
                Sure.
                                                             1.8
                                                                  occurs -- I'm sorry. If an illegal telemarketing
19
            A.
                 Subsection B, "Retailer, acting as an
                                                             19
                                                                  action occurs, DISH can take action with any
20
    independent contractor, desires to become authorized
                                                                  agreement, but I don't think -- DISH, I don't think,
                                                             20
21
    on a non-exclusive basis to market, promote and
                                                                  takes -- doesn't demand retailers to do anything.
                                                             21
22
     solicit orders for Programming (as defined below) (an
                                                                  They do their own. We provide expectations in the
23
     'Authorized Retailer'), in accordance with the
                                                             23
                                                                 retailer agreement.
     subject -- accordance with and subject to the terms
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) What actions can DISH
24
                                                             24
                                                     Page 23
                                                                                                                  Page 25
    and conditions of this Agreement."
                                                                  take?
 2
            Q. Okay. What is a Charlie Chat? Does that
                                                             2
                                                                          A.
                                                                              For what?
    name mean anything to you, that term?
                                                                              For when a retailer engages in illegal
                                                              3
                                                                          Q.
 4
            A. Yes, it does.
                                                                  telemarketing.
 5
             ٥.
                 What is it?
                                                              5
                                                                              MR. KERN: Same objection. And to the
 6
             A. Periodically, different functions or
                                                                  extent that we're asking what this document permits
                                                              6
 7
     different groups of our business sponsor broadcast
                                                                  DISH to do, if we can agree to a running objection, I
                                                              7
     trainings, I guess, maybe updates for retailers and
                                                                  can allow -- if you're okay with that.
 9
     other audiences. Charlie Chat is the title that's
                                                                              MR. BARRETT: Sure.
                                                              9
     been associated with those kind of somewhat informal
10
                                                             10
                                                                         A. The retailer agreement allows this
                                                                  agreement -- again, are we talking in general or are
11
    communications for years.
                                                             11
12
                  They are applicable to customers and
                                                             12
                                                                  we talking for Satellite Systems Network?
13
     retailers and subsections of, you know, people that
                                                             13
                                                                          Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Okay. Let's talk about
14
     sell Latino markets and that sort of thing, and I
                                                             14
                                                                  Satellite Systems Network.
15
     think a lot of them have the title "Charlie Chat."
                                                             15
                                                                          A. Okay. This is the agreement I've got.
16
             O. In your view, does this retailer
                                                                  The agreement allows DISH, should violations of the
                                                             16
17
     agreement that we have just looked at, Exhibit 6 -- is
                                                             17
                                                                  retailer agreement occur, to take action up to and
18
     that Exhibit 6?
                                                                  including termination.
                                                             18
19
             A.
                 Yes, sir.
                                                             19
                                                                          Q. Can, under this agreement, DISH require
20
             Q. Does that authorize DISH Network to take
                                                             20
                                                                  SSN to engage a third-party compliance outfit such as
     action to prohibit its dealers from engaging in
                                                             21
                                                                  PossibleNOW?
22
     illegal telemarketing?
                                                             22
                                                                             Does the agreement allow us to require
23
                  MR. KERN: I'm going to object insofar as
                                                             23
                                                                  that?
24
     it calls for a legal conclusion.
                                                             24
                                                                          Q. No. Does the agreement allow you to --
```

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Page 26
                                                                                                                  Page 28
    yes. Does the agreement allow DISH Network to require
                                                                 7.3, you said?
    that SSN engage a third-party compliance outfit such
                                                             2
                                                                         0.
    as PossibleNOW?
                                                             3
                                                                         A.
                                                                              Thank you. And you said to myself or
            A. In this agreement, it doesn't address the
                                                                 aloud?
5
    PossibleNOW, but business rules are attached to or
                                                             5
                                                                         Q.
                                                                              Just to yourself.
 6
    referenced in the agreement, and those -- we have
                                                             6
                                                                              MR. KERN: While he's reading, I'll
7
    business rules that require, not just SSN, but
                                                             7
                                                                  reiterate the objection to the extent that you're
    retailers with certain thresholds of volume to engage
                                                                  going to ask him to interpret this document, that he's
8
q
     the services of PossibleNOW.
                                                                  not an attorney, to the extent that your questions
            O. In 2011, was SSN required to engage the
10
                                                                 call for a legal conclusion. And then if we can keep
                                                             10
     services of PossibleNOW?
                                                                  the running objection.
11
                                                             11
            A. I believe so. Again, it would have been
                                                                              MR. BARRETT: Sure.
12
                                                            12
     dependent on the volume, the sales volume. If they
                                                                          Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Now, if you could just
     did more than 50 a month, I think that qualified, so
                                                             14
                                                                  read out loud, please, the sentence that begins with
14
15
     they would have been required to participate with
                                                             15
                                                                  the word "Furthermore." And I'm going to ask you a
16
     PossibleNOW.
                                                             16
                                                                  couple of questions about that.
17
            Q. How would DISH Network make sure that it
                                                                         A. So fourth line down, "Furthermore,
                                                             17
                                                                  Retailer shall take all actions and refrain from
18
     was participating with PossibleNOW?
                                                             18
            A. I don't know. I think there is
19
                                                             19
                                                                  taking any action, as requested by DISH in connection
     probably -- whoever manages our relationship with
                                                                  with the marketing, advertisement, promotion, and/or
20
     PossibleNOW would probably have been reporting.
                                                                  solicitation of orders for Programming and/or the
21
                                                             21
     Again, I wasn't responsible for the sales channel, so
                                                                  sale, lease or other transfer of DISH Systems,
     to whether or not SSN, Satellite Systems Network, used
                                                                  Promotional Certificates and Prepaid Cards, and
23
                                                             23
    PossibleNOW or not, I don't know who would verify
                                                                  Retailer shall cooperate by supplying DISH with any
                                                     Page 27
     that. I'm confident there was a process in place. I
                                                                  information arising from or relating to those actions
 2
     don't know what that was.
                                                                  within two days following a reasonable DISH request."
             Q. Okay. If you'll turn, please, to page 16
                                                                         Q. And would you agree with me that that
 3
     of Exhibit 6.
                                                                  gives DISH considerable power to ensure that its
 5
                                                                  authorized retailers do not engage in illegal
             A. I'm sorry. 16?
                                                              5
 6
                 Yes, sir. Paragraph 7.3.
             Q.
                                                                  telemarketing?
 7
                                                                         A. I think that sentence speaks for itself.
             A.
                  My page 16 ---
                                                              7
                 I'm sorry. It's page 16 of 32.
 8
             ٥.
 g
            A.
                I have an agreement that has page 16 of
                                                             9
                                                                         Q. Would you agree with that statement, that
10
     39.
                                                             10
                                                                  DISH does have considerable power to ensure that its
11
             Q.
                  Okay.
                                                             11
                                                                  authorized retailers do not telemarket illegally?
12
                  MR. KERN: Mine says 17 of 39 if you're
                                                             12
                                                                               MR. KERN: Objection as to form.
13
     talking about 7.3.
                                                             13
                                                                              Are we talking about this sentence and
                                                                  SSN?
14
                  MR. BARRETT: Okay. May I use this copy?
                                                             14
15
                  MR. KERN: Yes.
                                                             15
                                                                          Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Well, just generally
                  MR. BARRETT: Thanks.
16
                                                             16
                                                                  speaking, I'm asking. And you've read the sentence
                  THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Your microphone fell
                                                                  aloud. It says what it says. I'm not asking you to
17
     off.
18
                                                             18
                                                                  read it again. I'm just saying, do you agree with the
19
             Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Can you take just a
                                                             19
                                                                  statement that DISH had considerable power to ensure
20
     minute, please, to read paragraph 7.3 just to
                                                             20
                                                                  that its authorized retailers did not engage in
                                                                  illegal telemarketing?
21
     vourself.
                                                             21
22
                  Page 17 now?
                                                             22
                                                                               MR. KERN: Same objection.
             Α.
23
                 Yes, sir.
                                                             23
             ٥.
                                                                               Answer to the extent that you understand
                  Okay. I'm sorry. In subsection what?
24
                                                                  what that sentence means.
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Page 32
                                                     Page 30
            A. So this sentence, in my mind, has got
                                                                 condition of doing business with us, SSN, you need to
    nothing to do with telemarketing, but it's got
                                                                  show us that you are training your personnel in
    everything to do with -- DISH is a big company like
                                                             3
                                                                  telemarketing compliance?
    Sears, like any big retailer in the world. And what
                                                                         A. Does this agreement -- I'm sorry. One
    this sentence speaks to, for any -- to me, to any
                                                                  more time.
    retailer that chooses on an independent -- as an
6
                                                             6
                                                                              MR. BARRETT: Yeah.
    independent contractor to sell DISH services, that
                                                              7
                                                                               (The last question was read back as
                                                                  follows: "In your view, does this retailer agreement
    wants to do that, they desire to do it, as we read
    earlier, these are rules that -- there are rules that
                                                                  give DISH the authority to say, As a condition of
10
    DISH puts in place to make sure that in the marketing
                                                             10
                                                                  doing business with us, SSN, you need to show us that
11
    and advertising and promotion, that there is a
                                                             11
                                                                  you are training your personnel in telemarketing
    consistency as our sale processes are done across the
                                                             1.2
                                                                  compliance?")
                                                                              MR. KERN: Same objection.
13
                                                             13
14
                  It's a matter of -- this speaks to me --
                                                             14
                                                                         A.
                                                                             And we're talking Satellite Systems
15
    again, talking about this sentence, okay, if I've
                                                             15
                                                                  Network?
    got -- if we've got a promotion that goes out to the
                                                             16
                                                                               (BY MR. BARRETT) Yes, sir.
16
                                                                         Q.
    street for 29.99, the independent retailer is obliged
                                                                              Not all of our retailers?
17
                                                             17
                                                                         A.
    to sell that product at 29.99. If a customer wants to
                                                                          Q. Yes, sir.
    have ESPN, they have to buy it with the package that
                                                                         A. So our agreement requires that our
19
                                                             19
20
    ESPN comes with. They can't -- a retailer can't sell
                                                             20
                                                                  retailers need to be compliant with the law. We have
21
    that differently.
                                                             21
                                                                  business rules that require, based on volume,
22
                                                                  Satellite Systems Network needs to participate or work
                  If a promotion requires a piece of
23
    equipment to be installed for that promotion, a
                                                             23
                                                                  with PossibleNOW. I don't know the business rules to
    retailer isn't allowed to install another receiver.
                                                             24
                                                                  the detail that it requires Satellite Systems Network
                                                                                                                  Page 33
                                                     Page 31
    It's managing the sales process.
                                                                  to do training or whatever. There are different
                  This has got nothing to do with the color
                                                                  modules that I understand that Possible has --
                                                                  PossibleNOW has.
    of the van, the shirts they wear, the number of
3
    employees, the process that they use to sell. It's
                                                                               Our agreement doesn't require Satellite
    everything to do with the sales process, but I don't
                                                                  Systems Network to do any training. They're
                                                              5
     think this sentence speaks to telemarketing in any
                                                              6
                                                                  independent. They're an independent retailer. They
 7
     respect.
                                                                  can do what they need to be able to -- they have an
            Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Well, what it says is
                                                                  opportunity to sell our product. It's up to them to
     it shall -- just reading it, "shall take all actions
                                                              9
                                                                  put the mechanisms in place that makes them compliant
     and refrain from taking any action, as requested by
10
                                                             10
                                                                  with the law, and we have -- we provide an opportunity
     DISH in connection with the marketing, advertisement,
                                                                  to take advantage of our relationship that we have or
                                                                  a retailer can have with PossibleNOW. I don't think
    promotion and/or solicitation of orders for
12
                                                                  it requires anything except to be compliant with law.
    Programming." I'll just stop there.
                  To me, when I read that, that invests or
14
                                                             14
                                                                          Q. And I think you're answering a slightly
15
     vests considerable authority in DISH Network with
                                                             15
                                                                  different question than the one I asked. I'm not
16
     respect to its dealers to use telemarketing. Is that
                                                             16
                                                                  actually asking if the retailer agreement requires SSN
17
     an unfair understanding, in your review?
                                                                  to show DISH that its personnel has engaged -- has
                                                             17
18
             A. I don't know if that's unfair. I read it
                                                             18
                                                                  been trained in telemarketing compliance. I realize
19
     this is focused on the sale of our equipment from
                                                             19
                                                                  this agreement does not say that.
     independent retailers that want to do the business,
                                                             20
                                                                               I'm just asking you if this agreement
                                                                  authorizes DISH to tell SSN, for example, Your
     and we have rules that say, If you're going to sell,
                                                             21
21
                                                                  personnel must be trained in TCPA compliance.
22
     you're going to sell it our way.
23
             Q. In your view, does this retailer
                                                             23
                                                                               MR. KERN: Same objection.
     agreement give DISH the authority to say, As a
                                                             24
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) As a condition of doing
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business with us. In other words, the agreement
                                                                             (BY MR. BARRETT) Why -- why -- why can
    itself doesn't say that. I'm just saying, does it
                                                                 they tell them, You have to engage PossibleNOW, but
    give DISH the authority to tell SSN, Your personnel
                                                                 they can't tell them. You have to show us that your
    must be trained in TCPA compliance?
                                                                 personnel are trained in telemarketing compliance?
                 MR. KERN: Same objection.
                                                             5
                                                                 I'm having difficulty reconciling those two things and
                                                                 understanding any difference between the two at all.
            A. I don't believe it requires -- our
                                                                             MR. KERN: Objection. Asked and
7
    agreement doesn't require a retailer to do any
                                                                 answered. Calls for a legal conclusion.
9
            Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) And I'm not saying that
                                                             g
                                                                        A. I can't answer the question.
10
    it does. I'm saying, does it give DISH the authority
                                                            10
                                                                        Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Do you know of any
11
    to tell SSN, You must undergo this training in TCPA
                                                            11
                                                                 retailers who -- OE retailers who use telemarketing
    compliance in order to do business with us?
                                                                 who were fined by DISH Network for engaging in illegal
                                                            12
13
                 MR. KERN: Same objection.
                                                            13
                                                                 telemarketing?
14
            A. I think in our agreement it's clear that
                                                            14
                                                                        A. Since when?
15
    our retailer -- Satellite Systems Network is an
                                                            15
                                                                         ٥.
                                                                             Let's say before December 31, 2011.
                                                                        A. I know that at times, retailers have been
16
    independent retailer. We don't tell -- we don't tell
                                                            16
17
     them what to do. They need to be compliant with
                                                                 penalized for violations of TCPA. There is a bunch of
    whatever they do to sell the product.
18
                                                            18
                                                                 pieces, I think, attached to that. I don't remember
19
            Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Well, you tell them
                                                            19
                                                                 right now a specific retailer, but I know we have
20
    they need to use PossibleNOW, right?
                                                            20
                                                                 penalized retailers for activity.
21
            A. Correct.
                                                            21
                                                                        Q. Was SSN ever penalized for engaging in
22
            Q. So you can -- why can you not tell them,
                                                            22
                                                                 illegal telemarketing by DISH Network?
23
    You have to engage in telemarketing compliance
                                                            23
                                                                         A. I believe they were. I don't remember.
24
    training?
                                                                 In the back of my head -- this is prior to 2011,
                                                            24
                 So I can create -- I'm sorry. What was
                                                                 though, I think. I believe there was a penalty that
    the question?
                                                                 was assessed. I don't know the details.
            Q. Why can't DISH tell SSN, You need to show
                                                                         Q. Who would know that?
4
    us that you are training your personnel in
                                                                         A. It would be in the compliance file that
5
     telemarketing compliance?
                                                             5
                                                                 was associated with Satellite Systems Network.
            A. I'm going to go back to the same thing.
                                                             6
                                                                         Q. SSN is not today a DISH Network retailer;
    They're an independent business. They need to be
                                                             7
                                                                 is that correct?
 8
     compliant with the laws. We don't tell retailers what
                                                                         A. No, sir, they're not.
                                                                         Q. And do you know why?
9
    to do.
                                                             9
10
            Q. But you just -- you told them that they
                                                                             We placed the retailer on hold in 2003.
                                                            10
    have to use PossibleNOW, right? Retailers have to
                                                                 We essentially put them out of business in 2013 at the
11
                                                            11
     engage PossibleNOW if they're going to use
                                                                 direction of our counsel having to do with a Donaca
13
     telemarketing at a certain volume. Is that correct?
                                                            13
                                                                 case that was out.
14
                 That is correct, yes.
                                                            14
                                                                         Q. Okay. I believe the first part of your
             A.
15
             Q. So why can't -- can DISH Network also
                                                            15
                                                                 answer was you placed them on hold in 2003?
   tell this retailer, SSN, You have to show us that your
16
                                                                        A. No. I'm sorry, 2013. I'm sorry. I
                                                            16
17
    personnel are being trained in telemarketing
                                                                 apologize, 2013.
                                                                         Q. That's all right.
18
    compliance as a condition of doing business?
                                                            18
19
                 MR. KERN: Objection. Asked and
                                                            19
                                                                         A.
                                                                             Good catch. Essentially that puts them
20
     answered.
                                                            20
                                                                 out of business.
            A. I can't answer the question. You're --
                                                                         Q. "Placed them on hold," is that the term
    make sure -- what was -- the question was, why can't
22
                                                            22
                                                                 that you used?
23
     DISH tell Satellite Systems Network? Because they're
                                                            23
                                                                        A. Correct. We essentially limited access
24
    an independent retailer.
                                                                 to the tools. They couldn't do reconciliations based
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off our documents. They were essentially out of
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) Was there a way to --
    business. We put them out of business. Or I'm sorry,
                                                                 or could a DISH Network employee visit SSN's call
    we functionally terminated the agreement.
                                                                  center and listen in on any calls at the call center?
                                                                              MR.\ KERN:\ Objection.\ Foundation.
            Q. Was -- that happened in 2013 on advice of
    counsel, and I don't need to ask you about what that
                                                                              But go ahead.
 6
    advice was or any details about that. But I would
                                                             6
                                                                         A. So could a DISH employee listen to a
     like to know if DISH Network had considered
 7
                                                             7
                                                                 phone call at SSN's call center?
 Я
     terminating SSN prior to 2013.
                                                             8
                                                                         Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Yes, sir.
            A. I'm not aware of any conversation for
                                                             9
                                                                         A. I think so, yeah.
10
     that. I don't know why it would do that.
                                                             10
                                                                         Q. Did that regularly happen?
11
            Q. Okay.
                                                             11
                                                                              There was a time -- I don't know dates
                                                                         A.
12
                  MR. KERN: Need a break?
                                                             12
                                                                 and I'm peripherally aware that we had field folks in
                  MR. BARRETT: Let's take a short break.
1.3
                                                                 many of our OE call centers or the centers that are
                                                             13
                  THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off the
                                                                  associated with our OE retailers. I don't know that
                                                             15
15
    record. The time is 10:37.
                                                                  it happened with Satellite Systems Network.
                                                                         Q. Okay. I'll talk to Mr. Mills more about
16
                  (Recess taken, 10:37 a.m. to 10:44 a.m.)
                                                             16
                  THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the
                                                             17
17
                                                                  that.
18
    record at 10:44.
                                                             18
                                                                              This is Exhibit 10.
19
            Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) All right. Mr. Werner,
                                                             19
                                                                               (Deposition Exhibit 10 was marked.)
                                                                              Do you recognize Exhibit 10?
20
    let's talk a little bit about monitoring of telephone
                                                             20
                                                                         0.
21
     calls with respect to SSN back in 2009 through 2011,
                                                             21
                                                                              Yes, sir.
     that time frame. If DISH Network personnel wanted to
                                                             22
                                                                              What is it?
                                                                         Q.
    monitor any telephone call placed by SSN, how would
                                                                             It's the first time I have seen this
                                                             23
                                                                  document. This is a Facts Blast and it's dated
    that happen?
                                                             24
                                                     Page 39
                  MR. KERN: John, if I could -- I'm fine
                                                                 July 10 from Chris Clark, vice president of special
     with the line of questioning. It seems as if this
                                                                  distribution, titled "Important Telemarketing and
     relates to 4-e, which is Mr. Mill's category.
                                                                 Advertising Clarification."
                  MR. BARRETT: Okay.
                                                                          Q. Have you seen any updates to this
 5
                  MR. KERN: I mean, just so long as we
                                                              5
                                                                  document? You said you haven't seen this document
 6
     don't get too far into the weeds --
                                                              6
                                                                  before. Have you seen a document like it, just at a
 7
                  MR. BARRETT: Sure.
                                                                  later period of time?
                  MR. KERN: -- I'm fine with Bruce
                                                              8
                                                                         A. Periodically -- again, today or --
 8
                                                                              Okay. Let's talk about before the end of
     answering what he can answer.
                                                              9
                  MR. BARRETT: Sure.
                                                             10
                                                                  2011.
10
11
                  So there would be -- typically there
                                                             11
                                                                          A. Okay. There have been in my time -- and
12
     would be one of two different ways. We would not be
                                                             12
                                                                  I kind of took this function. I was responsible for
13
     able to listen to all of their phone calls. We're not
                                                             13
                                                                  the compliance functions as a general manager in
14
     set up to be able to log into their switch or
                                                                  approximately 2006. Time since then, we have
                                                                  published, not this -- republished this document. We
15
     whatever, listen to live calls or all calls.
                                                             15
16
                  We require OE retailers to provide -- we
                                                                  have published documents that deal with telemarketing
17
     require retailers to provide recorded phone calls for
                                                             17
                                                                  in a variety of different ways.
     us to be evaluated by our national QA group. So one
                                                                          Q. Is that before 2011? What I'm trying to
                                                                  get a handle on -- just kind of cut to the chase
19
     way we would do it is a request from our national QA
                                                             19
20
     folks to provide a -- make available to us a copy of a
                                                             20
                                                                  maybe. Sorry if I'm asking thick questions, but I
21
     call.
                                                             21
                                                                  just want to get a handle on what the written policies
22
                  If we received a complaint might be
                                                                  were at DISH Network regarding telemarketing prior to
23
     another way where we would request a copy of a
                                                                  the end of 2011. Of course this document -- we have
24
     recording.
                                                                  this document, Exhibit 10. Are there other documents
```

	Page 42		Pour 44
1	that you're aware of?	1	Page 44 A. Yes.
2	A. I'm confident there were other documents	2	Q. Okay. Let me ask you if you agree with
3	that addressed telemarketing. I can't tell you which	3	this statement. If SSN were to obtain a new customer
4	ones or how frequently they were published. I know	4	through illegal telemarketing and that was a new DISH
5	they were there.	5	customer back in 2000 let's say in 2010, would
6	Q. Okay. As a part of DISH's business rules	6	DISH Network be benefiting from SSN's illegal
7	up until the end of 2011, was an OE retailer required	7	telemarketing?
8	to get DISH's express written consent and, again,	8	MR. KERN: Objection as to foundation.
9	I'm reading from this document, which I understand you	9	Calls for a legal conclusion.
10	haven't seen before. Was an OE retailer required to	10	A. I don't know the benefit part, and I
11	get DISH's express written consent to hire or use	11	don't think there has been any evidence that there
12	third parties such as third-party telemarketers?	12	have been any illegal telemarketing sales associated
13	A. Were they required to use them?	13	with illegal we haven't talked about any specifics
14	Q. Were they required to get DISH's express	14	to talk about what was illegal telemarketing, so
15	written consent to use them.	15	it's I've got to speculate. I can't answer the
16	A. The answer is yes.	16	question.
17	Q. And was that a policy that was consistent	17	Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) And let me try to lay
18	throughout the end of 2011?	18	the foundation. An OE retailer's job is to broadly
19	A. The answer is yes.	19	speaking, is to obtain new customers for DISH Network.
20	Q. Whose job was it to be sure that in 2009	20	Is that accurate?
21	through 2011 that OE retailers were obtaining DISH's	21	A. That's pretty narrow.
22	written consent to use third-party telemarketers?	22	Q. But is that one of their functions?
23	A. So it would be the retailer's	23	A. Is to sell our product, yes.
24	responsibility to tell DISH any time they used a third	24	Q. Yes. So when an OE retailer signs up a
-			
1			
	Page 43		Page 45
1	Page 43 party for any sales functions. Or what does it say?	1	Page 45 new customer, the business transaction is between the
1 2	party for any sales functions. Or what does it say? Advertising I mean, they were any time they used	1 2	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	party for any sales functions. Or what does it say? Advertising I mean, they were any time they used a third party a retailer was required to tell DISH	1	new customer, the business transaction is between the customer and DISH Network, right?  A. One of the relationships is that, yeah.
2 3 4	party for any sales functions. Or what does it say?  Advertising I mean, they were any time they used a third party a retailer was required to tell DISH when they're using a third party, yeah.	2 3 4	new customer, the business transaction is between the customer and DISH Network, right?
2 3 4 5	party for any sales functions. Or what does it say?  Advertising I mean, they were any time they used a third party a retailer was required to tell DISH when they're using a third party, yeah.  Q. Whose job at DISH was it to make sure	2 3 4 5	new customer, the business transaction is between the customer and DISH Network, right?  A. One of the relationships is that, yeah.
2 3 4 5 6	party for any sales functions. Or what does it say?  Advertising I mean, they were any time they used a third party a retailer was required to tell DISH when they're using a third party, yeah.  Q. Whose job at DISH was it to make sure that that happened?	2 3 4 5 6	new customer, the business transaction is between the customer and DISH Network, right?  A. One of the relationships is that, yeah. Q. The customer signs up directly with DISH through the OE system, right?  A. Well, that's not direct. That's through
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                                                                                                                  Page 48
     telemarketing enters into a contractual relationship
                                                                         Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Okay. Let's say
     with DISH Network. Is that accurate?
                                                                  that -- just assume that it is illegal. Assume that a
            A. I think that summarizes what I said.
                                                                 call to someone who is on the Do Not Call Registry is
 3
                                                                 placed and that that call is illegal. It's a
 5
                Okay. So assume for a minute that an OE
                                                                  violation of the TCPA. And I realize you're not a
                                                                  lawyer and I'm not asking you to opine on whether, in
 6
     retailer makes an illegal telemarketing call. Signs
 7
     up or obtains -- the customer who receives the call
                                                                  fact, that call was illegal. I'm saying assume that
                                                             7
     says, Yes, I would like a DISH subscription. And as a
     result of the telemarketing call, the customer enters
                                                             9
                                                                              MR. KERN: Same objection.
     into a contractual relationship with DISH, right? My
                                                             10
                                                                         Q.
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) Does DISH benefit from
10
11
     question is: Is DISH benefiting from illegal
                                                             11
                                                                  that illegal call when John Smith is signed up to a
                                                                 long-term DISH Network satellite TV subscription?
12
     telemarketing under that example?
13
                  MR. KERN: Objection as to form,
                                                                              MR. KERN: Same objection.
                                                             13
     foundation and calls for a legal conclusion.
                                                                              So do we benefit at the time of the sale?
14
                                                             14
                                                                         Α.
15
            A. I think that DISH has a customer. I
                                                             15
                                                                         ٥.
                                                                               (BY MR. BARRETT) Ever.
     don't know what "benefited" means.
                                                                              Ever. It's possible. It's possible.
16
                                                             16
                                                                         Α.
17
            Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Financial, gets money
                                                             17
                                                                         Q. It's pretty likely, isn't it? I mean,
                                                                 I'm talking about a five-year subscription for
18
     as a new customer.
                                                             18
19
            A. So there is an income. There is costs
                                                             19
                                                                  Mr. Smith.
     associated. There is a relationship with the
20
                                                             20
                                                                             Depending on the promotion that the -- in
     customer, so the customer is going to benefit. There
                                                             21
                                                                  your illustration. Satellite Systems Network.
     is multiple touch points, yes.
                                                                  depending on the promotion that they sold this
23
             Q. But does DISH benefit from that call --
                                                             23
                                                                  customer, there may be or may not be a commitment.
24
                  MR. KERN: Same objection.
                                                                  There may not be long term. It may be, you know --
                  (BY MR. BARRETT) -- financially?
                                                                  depending on the promotion. There is a lot of moving
                 I believe DISH has a relationship with
                                                              2
                                                                  pieces to it.
     our customers, and there is a long-term expectation
                                                                         Q. Just assume it's a standard promotion,
                                                              3
     that there will be a benefit to it, yeah.
                                                                  and I realize there are different promotions. But
                  MR. KERN: John, are you asking whether
                                                              5
                                                                  when DISH Network rolls out a motion, it doesn't roll
 6
     there is a benefit right then or ever?
                                                                  it out to lose money. It rolls it out to make money
                                                              6
                  MR. BARRETT: Ever.
                                                                  and to gain new customers, and that's what it's in
 7
             Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Let's say -- we'll be
                                                                  business to do. I'm not judging that at all. But
                                                                  assume it's a fairly standard promotion.
 9
     more granular with my hypothetical. So SSN places a
                                                              9
     call to a customer, John Smith. It's an illegal call.
                                                             10
                                                                              MR. KERN: Same objection, and I believe
     John Smith is on the national Do Not Call Registry and
11
                                                             11
                                                                  asked and answered.
     is receiving a telemarketing call. John Smith says,
                                                             12
                                                                              MR. BARRETT: I don't think so, because
13
     Yes, I would like a DISH Network subscription.
                                                             13
                                                                  we're getting into the weeds about whether this
14
                  SSN accesses the OE system to sign the
                                                                  promotion or that promotion.
                                                             14
15
     customer up, John Smith up to receive DISH Network
                                                             15
                                                                         Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) I'm just asking you to
                                                                  assume it's a standard promotion.
16
     services, satellite TV subscription. John Smith pays
                                                             16
     the bill on a monthly basis, is a long-time customer
                                                                          A. Again, would DISH benefit from it?
                                                             17
18
     of DISH Network. Five years he keeps this DISH
                                                                          Q. Yes.
                                                             18
     Network plan. Does DISH benefit from that illegal
19
                                                             19
                                                                         Α.
                                                                              If we have a subscriber, the intent is to
     call to Mr. Smith?
                                                                  make money off of it. I don't think there is any
20
                                                             20
21
                  MR. KERN: Objection as to form,
                                                                  evidence, though, that -- and forgive me for jumping,
22
     foundation and calls for a legal conclusion.
                                                             22
                                                                  I've never seen more than an allegation that something
23
             A. So where I get hooked up on this is I
                                                             23
                                                                  in violation of TCPA laws or whatever occurred. I
     don't know what "illegal" is.
                                                                  don't believe I've ever seen this hypothetical that if
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    a do-not-call violation occurred -- of all the -- in
                                                                         Q. Okay. So you have no knowledge about
                                                                 what the nature of the infraction that's referenced in
    that -- whatever that six-or-so years where I was
    responsible for, or close to that, I don't think I saw
                                                                  that letter is?
    evidence that there were do-not-call violations. So
                                                                         A. No. sir.
                                                                              All right.
    to be hypothetical about would we make money, perhaps.
                                                             6
                                                                               (Deposition Exhibit 16 was marked.)
            Q. Do you have an opinion about whether SSN
                                                              7
7
    engaged in illegal telemarketing?
                                                                         ٥.
                                                                              I'm handing you Exhibit 16. Have you
8
                  MR. KERN: Objection. Calls for a legal
                                                             Я
                                                                  seen Exhibit 16 before?
                                                                         A. No, sir, I have not.
    conclusion.
                                                             9
9
10
            A. I don't have an opinion about it.
                                                             10
                                                                         Q. Do you know who Vitana, V-i-t-a-n-a,
                 (BY MR. BARRETT) Okay. Let me take
                                                             11
                                                                  Financial Group is?
11
            ٥.
12
     those exhibits, if I may.
                                                             12
                                                                         A.
                                                                              No, sir.
                 You're welcome to look at this, but topic
                                                             13
                                                                              There has been a statement that Vitana
13
14
    4-a on our notice is disciplinary action taken against
                                                                  Financial Group is another name that SSN did business
    SSN for engaging in noncompliant telemarketing or any
                                                             15
                                                                  under. Do you have any knowledge of that?
15
16
    other violation of its retailer agreement. Can you
                                                             16
                                                                              MR. KERN: Objection. Foundation.
17
     tell me about all such disciplinary action?
                                                             17
                                                                              I'm not aware of Vitana Financial Group
18
            A. In -- over what period again?
                                                             18
                                                                 at all.
19
            Q. At any time in DISH's relationship with
                                                             19
                                                                               (Deposition Exhibit 12 was marked.)
20
    SSN.
                                                             20
                                                                               (BY MR. BARRETT) I'm handing you
21
                So to my knowledge, with the one
                                                             21
                                                                  Exhibit 12.
                                                                              Without reading the entire document,
     exception of a penalty, perhaps -- I don't recall the
                                                             22
                                                                 because it's quite long, are you familiar with
22
     details on that one -- I don't recall there was any
                                                                  Exhibit 12?
    disciplinary action that we exercised against
                                                             24
                                                                              Your question is am I familiar with this
                                                                                                                  Page 53
                                                     Page 51
    Satellite Systems Network.
                                                              1
                                                                  document?
            Q. And the penalty that you just mentioned
                                                              2
                                                                         ٥.
                                                                              Yes, sir.
                                                                              No, sir, I'm not.
 3
    is the penalty that you were talking about earlier in
                                                              3
                                                                         A.
    your testimony?
                                                                              Are you aware if any enforcement
 4
                                                                         ٥.
             A. You mentioned it. I recall -- I would
                                                                  proceedings brought against Satellite Systems Network
 6
    have to research to make sure.
                                                              6
                                                                  in the state of North Carolina?
             Q. And to determine whether, in fact, there
                                                              7
                                                                         A. I'm not aware of that, no, sir.
 7
                                                                          Q. I just -- if I look at the caption of
     was a penalty, you would look at the compliance file
                                                              8
 8
                                                                  this document there, it says State of North Carolina
     for SSN; is that right?
            A. Correct. And a penalty may have nothing
                                                                  versus Vitana Financial Group, a California
10
                                                             10
11
     do with DNC violations.
                                                             11
                                                                  Corporation doing business as Satellite Systems
12
             Q. What do you think it may have to do with?
                                                             12
                                                                  Network, LLC. It also mentions Direct Satellite
13
             A. I don't. I'm sorry, I can't -- I have a
                                                             13
                                                                  Network Solutions and Alex Tehranchi, individually and
     blank. Even if there was one, I don't --
                                                             14
                                                                  as an agent and principal officer of Vitana.
14
                                                             15
                                                                               Does that refresh your recollection as to
15
             Q. Okay. The next topic is "All
16
     investigations of SSN relate to noncompliant
                                                             16
                                                                  any connection between SSN and Vitana Financial Group?
     telemarketing or violations of SSN's Retailer
                                                                         A. I'm not aware of Vitana at all, so this
17
                                                             17
18
     Agreement," and I have some documents that we can
                                                             18
                                                                  can't refresh me, no, sir. Forgive me, but does this
                                                                  have anything to do with DISH?
19
     review that will help us here.
                                                             19
20
             A. Okay.
                                                             20
                                                                          Q. I don't know. We'll read the document
21
                  (Deposition Exhibit 9 was marked.)
                                                             21
                                                                  later and find out.
22
             Q. I'll hand you Exhibit 9. Have you seen
                                                             22
                                                                         A. I'm sorry. Yeah. I just turned to a
23
     Exhibit 9 before?
                                                             23
                                                                  page that says DirecTV on it. I just didn't know --
24
             A. I have not.
                                                             24
                                                                          Q. Right.
```

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Page 54
                                                                                                                  Page 56
                  -- if it had to do with DISH or whatever.
                                                                 account, a Pacer account, can access.
            A.
                                                              1
                 Right. I'm not sure.
                                                                               MR. KERN: Is Mr. Werner's name -- I
                 Because they sold -- over time they sold
                                                                 mean, these are privileged documents and he would be
3
            A.
                                                              3
                                                                  testifying about privileged issues.
    different products, too.
5
                                                              5
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: I think we better call the
            ٥.
                 Yes.
6
                  (Deposition Exhibit 13 was marked.)
                                                              6
                                                                  Court..
             Q. I'm handing you Exhibit 13. Take a look
                                                                               MR, KERN: I think that's okay. Do you
7
                                                              7
    at that, if you will, to -- again, without reading the
                                                                  want to call them right this moment for it or would
                                                              8
9
    entire legal document. I'll represent that --
                                                              9
                                                                  you rather call it at the end?
    Mr. Werner, that this is a -- as it's styled, a
                                                                              MR. BARRETT: I'm not coming back out
10
                                                             10
     "Judgment by Consent and Stipulated Permanent
                                                                  here. I mean, the witness can come to me in Boston or
                                                             11
    Injunction," directed to, among others, Satellite
                                                                  West Virginia, but I'm not coming back out.
12
                                                             12
    Systems Network, LLC, and Alex Tehranchi. Were you
                                                                              MR. KERN: Do you want to finish with his
                                                             13
14
    aware of this document?
                                                             14
                                                                  testimony and come back?
15
            A. No, sir. I'm back to I don't know
                                                             15
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: No. I want to stop right
                                                                  now. I'm going to ask all kinds of questions about
16
    anything about Vitana Financial Group and this
                                                             16
17
    document is unknown to me.
                                                             17
                                                                  these documents -- we have to resolve this -- with
18
             Q. Do you have any knowledge of SSN being
                                                             18
                                                                  Mr. Mills, with anybody. It's public documents.
19
     fined in the state of North Carolina for engaging in
                                                             19
                                                                              MR. KERN: Give me 15 minutes --
20
    illegal telemarketing?
                                                             20
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: Okay.
21
            A. I'm not aware of that, no, sir.
                                                             21
                                                                               MR. KERN: -- to discuss and then we'll
                  (Deposition Exhibit 18 was marked.)
22
                                                             22
                                                                  come back to it.
23
                 I'm handing you Exhibit 18. Have you --
                                                             23
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: Sure.
                  MR. KERN: I'm going to object to this
                                                                               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the end --
24
                                                             24
                                                                                                                  Page 57
    document. That document, although the ledger is cut
                                                              1
                                                                               Sorry, are we off the record?
 1
2
    off, is subject to attorney-client privilege.
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: Yes.
                  MR. BARRETT: This is an exhibit that was
                                                                               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the end of
3
     in the public court file at the Central District of
                                                                  media unit 1 in the deposition of Bruce Werner. We
 4
 5
    Illinois.
                                                              5
                                                                  are off the record at 11:17.
                  MR. KERN: I'm aware of that.
                                                                               (Recess taken, 11:17 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.)
 6
                                                              6
                  MR. BARRETT: You have the objection. I
                                                                               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the beginning
 7
                                                                  of media unit 2 in the deposition of Bruce Werner,
    understand.
 9
                  MR. KERN: And so I'll instruct the
                                                              9
                                                                  30(b)(6) representative of DISH Network. The time is
10
    witness not to answer questions about this document.
                                                             10
                  MR. BARRETT: Despite the fact that's
11
                                                             11
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: So we're back after a short
    it's in the public court file?
12
                                                             12
                                                                  break. Ben, did you have an opportunity to consider
13
                  MR. KERN: That's right. I don't believe
                                                             13
                                                                  your objection?
     that the -- that the district court's decision to make
                                                                               MR. KERN: Yes, and we will maintain the
14
                                                             14
15
     this document -- over the properly asserted privilege
                                                             15
                                                                  objection. We can talk to the Court at the
     objection to make it public has the effect of waiving
16
                                                             16
                                                                  appropriate time.
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: And the basis for that is
17
     the privilege in this case.
                  MR. BARRETT: I'm not saying you waive
18
                                                             18
                                                                  what?
19
     the privilege. I'm saying it's a public document now.
                                                             19
                                                                               MR. KERN: That the compulsion of those
     It's on the public court file. It's accessible by
20
                                                             20
                                                                  documents was over our -- over DISH's properly made
21
     anyone. I understand your objection and I'm not going
                                                                  objection for privilege; that the -- and that law, we
                                                             21
22
     to assert that you have waived. I'm just intending to
                                                             22
                                                                  believe, would support the position that the -- that a
23
     ask this witness questions about documents that are in
                                                             23
                                                                  compulsory production of documents wherein a
     the public domain and that anybody with a computer
                                                                  reasonable assertion of privilege was made does not
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Page 58
                                                                                                                  Page 60
1 waive the objection with respect to attorney-client
                                                                 document that we were just discussing regarding the
    privilege or work product for future litigations.
                                                                 privilege is Exhibit 18. I won't ask questions about
                 And the documents that you were preparing
                                                                  it based upon your objection, but I would like for it
    to show are clearly asking -- requesting legal advice
                                                                  to be a part of our exhibits and we can store it in
5
    and giving legal advice. Documents that would --
                                                                  some separate fashion so that we have a clear record,
                                                                  again, without any waiver.
6
    other than through the district court's decision to
                                                              6
    force the production of those documents would never --
                                                                              MR. KERN: Under seal with an agreement
                                                                  that we have not waived.
    well, would squarely fall within the attorney-client
                                                              8
                                                                              MR. BARRETT: Well, we'll address the
    privilege, and that the district court's decision made
10
    in that case doesn't have the effect of waiving the
                                                             10
                                                                  seal issue later. Let's just keep it in that pile for
11
    privilege for DISH in this case, which is exactly what
                                                             11
    would happen if those documents are permitted to be
                                                             12
                                                                               Let's come back to this. I don't want to
    if questions are permitted to be asked about those
13
                                                             13
                                                                  catch you off quard in any way, but I just want to
14
    documents in this deposition.
                                                             14
                                                                  make sure that we don't -- we've got a lot of
                 MR. BARRETT: And my view is I would
                                                                  documents here to look through. I want to make sure
15
                                                             15
    respect the non-waiver if you would maintain that
                                                                  that we keep them in order and we know what we're
16
                                                             16
17
    you're not waiving any rights to assert that this
                                                             17
                                                                  arquing over.
                                                                               MR. KERN: Okay.
    document is privileged or not waiving any rights to
    object to this document's admissibility.
                                                                               (Deposition Exhibit 17 was marked.)
19
                                                             19
                                                                               (BY MR. BARRETT) This is Exhibit 17.
20
                 We're here at a deposition that was
                                                             20
    noticed. That's our basis. We want to go forward
21
                                                             21
                                                                  Take a minute, if you will, please, to look through
    with the questioning and don't understand why
                                                             22
                                                                  this document. Do you -- have you seen this document
23
    documents that are in the public court file that were
                                                             23
                                                                  before, Exhibit 17?
    the subject of an unsuccessful-for-DISH motion to
                                                                         A. Let me just double-check. I've got one
                                                             24
                                                     Page 59
                                                                                                                  Page 61
    compel discovery would be anything less than fair game
                                                                  more thing I'm reading, if I can.
                                                                              Sure.
    here, so . .
                                                              2
                 MR. KERN: And, again, it's -- that
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: Before I jump into
3
                                                              3
                                                                  questions on that, Ben, I've heard from my local
     decision by the district court to make those -- to put
 5
     those documents -- not only to put those documents --
                                                                  counsel, Matt Norris, and we understand that the
     to make those -- to compel those documents but to
                                                              6
                                                                  procedure -- correct procedure is to at the end of the
 7
     compel them in an unsealed manner, we believe to be
                                                                  deposition -- no need to adjourn it now, but at the
    incorrect and the decision is still appealable.
                                                                  end of the deposition, we'll adjourn and file a motion
 q
                  MR. BARRETT: Okay.
                                                              Q
                                                                  to compel or you can file a motion for a protective
                 MR. KERN: But it's not instantly
10
                                                             10
                                                                  order. I'm not sure which, and then we'll address
    appealable, which is part of the problem.
                                                                  that issue down the road. In other words, no phone
11
                 MR. BARRETT: I'm communicating with Matt
12
                                                             12
                                                                  call today with the Court.
13
    Norris here. Just one second.
                                                             13
                                                                               MR. KERN: Okay. That seems reasonable.
14
                  MR. KERN: In fact, John, these documents
                                                             14
                                                                          ٥.
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) So Exhibit 17, do you
15
     never would have been produced in this case so that
                                                             15
                                                                  recognize that?
16
     questions could be asked about them.
                                                             16
                                                                          A. Not specifically, no, sir, I don't.
17
             Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Do you have any
                                                             17
                                                                              Do you have any knowledge of a complaint
18
     knowledge, Mr. Werner, of a complaint by the Indiana
                                                             18
                                                                  by a consumer named Jeff Lichtenstein?
19
     Attorney General Offices against SSN relating to
                                                             19
                                                                          A. Jeff Lichtenstein is an employee --
20
     illegal telemarketing?
                                                             20
                                                                  appears to be -- I'm sorry -- is an employee of
            A. When?
                                                                  1-800-Technostores, one of our -- potentially one of
21
                                                             21
                                                                  our retailers. I'm not familiar with him at all.
22
             Q.
                  In 2005.
23
             Ά.
                 I'm not, no, sir.
                                                             23
                                                                          Q. If you'll look, the retailer on the
24
                  MR. BARRETT: And for our record, the
                                                                  second page of that exhibit, Leslie Fiedler,
```

	BITOOL WEITHEI		a.c. 11, 2010	
	Page 62			Page 6
1	identified as the retailer behind the call as	1	A. Regarding DISH product or	rage
2	Satellite Systems Network it's on the second page	2	Q. Yes, sir.	
3	of Exhibit 17. Do you see that?	3	A. I'm not specifically aware o	f that no
4	A. Yes, sir.	4	Q. I need that document back.	
5	Q. And there is an e-mail from Amir Ahmed to	5	A. Yeah.	
6	Mike Oberbillig and Steve Keller saying, "This is	6	(Deposition Exhibit 26 was m	arked \
7	Alex's last chance. Fix it or he gets a letter and	7	Q. I'm handing you Exhibit 26.	
8	will lead to termination. It's that simple."	8	document regarding an investigation by th	
9	My question is: Did you have any	و	Washington that involved EchoStar and SSN	
10	discussion with anyone at DISH Network regarding this	10	testified just a minute ago that you have	-
11	last chance that's referenced	11	of that, so I don't think I have to ask y	_
12	MR. KERN: Before you	12	questions about that.	ou any
13		13	=	out on
13 14		1	Do you have any knowledge ab	
	MR. KERN: I apologize, John. Which page	14	investigation by the State of Vermont reg	aroing SSN
15	are we	15	and DISH?	
16	MR. BARRETT: The very top of the second	16	A. Again, for the same period?	
17	page.	17	Q. It would have been yes, a	pproximacel
18	MR. KERN: Oh, I see it. I see it. I	18	2005, 2006.	
19	apologize.	19	A. I don't have specific knowle	age of that
20	A. All right.	20	one, no, sir.	
21	Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Did you have any	21	Q. Any general knowledge? Is t	hat the fir
<b>77</b>	conversation with anyone at DISH Network about Alex's	22	you've heard of it?	
		23		
23	last chance back in 2005?	1	A. About a specific complaint?	
22 23 24	A. I don't believe I was part of this	24	Q. About a complaint about a	n
23	A. I don't believe I was part of this	1		
23		24	Q. About a complaint about a investigation by the State of Vermont reg	Page
<b>23</b> 24	A. I don't believe I was part of this Page 63	24	Q. About a complaint about a	Page
23 24 1	A. I don't believe I was part of this  Page 63  conversation at all.	24	Q. About a complaint about a investigation by the State of Vermont reg	Page arding DISH
23 24 1 2	A. I don't believe I was part of this  Page 63  conversation at all.  Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi,	1 2	Q. About a complaint about a investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.	Page arding DISH r with that
23 24 1 2 3	A. I don't believe I was part of this  Page 63  conversation at all.  Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi,  correct?	1 2 3	Q. About a complaint about a investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia	Page arding DISH r with that are of that
23 24 1 2 3 4	A. I don't believe I was part of this  Page 63  conversation at all.  Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi,  correct?  A. I can't tell you.	1 2 3 4	Q. About a complaint about a investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia If there was an investigation, I'm not aw	Page arding DISH r with that are of that arked.)
1 2 3 4 5	A. I don't believe I was part of this  Page 63  conversation at all. Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi,  correct? A. I can't tell you. Q. Okay. You don't know you know Alex	1 2 3 4 5	investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia If there was an investigation, I'm not aw (Deposition Exhibit 31 was m	Page arding DISH r with that are of that arked.)
1 2 3 4 5 6	A. I don't believe I was part of this  Page 63  conversation at all. Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi,  correct? A. I can't tell you. Q. Okay. You don't know you know Alex  Tehranchi, right?	1 2 3 4 5 6	investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia If there was an investigation, I'm not aw (Deposition Exhibit 31 was m Q. Exhibit 31. Have you seen E	Page arding DISH r with that are of that arked.)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Page 63  conversation at all. Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi, correct? A. I can't tell you. Q. Okay. You don't know you know Alex Tehranchi, right? A. I've heard of him. He's a name to me.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia If there was an investigation, I'm not aw (Deposition Exhibit 31 was m Q. Exhibit 31. Have you seen E before?	Page arding DISH r with that are of that arked.)
23 24 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Page 63  conversation at all. Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi, correct? A. I can't tell you. Q. Okay. You don't know you know Alex Tehranchi, right? A. I've heard of him. He's a name to me. Q. You haven't met him in person?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia If there was an investigation, I'm not aw (Deposition Exhibit 31 was m Q. Exhibit 31. Have you seen E before?  A. I may have seen this.	Page arding DISH r with that are of that arked.)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	A. I don't believe I was part of this  Page 63  conversation at all. Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi,  correct? A. I can't tell you. Q. Okay. You don't know you know Alex  Tehranchi, right? A. I've heard of him. He's a name to me. Q. You haven't met him in person? A. No, sir, I have not.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia If there was an investigation, I'm not aw (Deposition Exhibit 31 was m Q. Exhibit 31. Have you seen E before?  A. I may have seen this.  Q. It's a complaint involving a	Page arding DISH r with that are of that arked.) whibit 31
23 24 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Page 63  conversation at all. Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi, correct? A. I can't tell you. Q. Okay. You don't know you know Alex Tehranchi, right? A. I've heard of him. He's a name to me. Q. You haven't met him in person? A. No, sir, I have not. Q. Have you spoken with him on the phone?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia If there was an investigation, I'm not aw (Deposition Exhibit 31 was m Q. Exhibit 31. Have you seen E before?  A. I may have seen this.  Q. It's a complaint involving a named Jeanette Payne.	Page arding DISH r with that rare of that arked.) whibit 31 consumer s looking f
23 24 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Page 63  conversation at all. Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi, correct? A. I can't tell you. Q. Okay. You don't know you know Alex Tehranchi, right? A. I've heard of him. He's a name to me. Q. You haven't met him in person? A. No, sir, I have not. Q. Have you spoken with him on the phone? A. I don't believe so. I may have. I don't	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia If there was an investigation, I'm not aw (Deposition Exhibit 31 was m Q. Exhibit 31. Have you seen E before?  A. I may have seen this. Q. It's a complaint involving a named Jeanette Payne.  A. Correct. I apologize. I was	Page arding DISH r with that are of that arked.) whibit 31 consumer s looking fation for
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Page 63  conversation at all. Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi, correct? A. I can't tell you. Q. Okay. You don't know you know Alex Tehranchi, right? A. I've heard of him. He's a name to me. Q. You haven't met him in person? A. No, sir, I have not. Q. Have you spoken with him on the phone? A. I don't believe so. I may have. I don't have a specific recollection.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia If there was an investigation, I'm not aw (Deposition Exhibit 31 was m Q. Exhibit 31. Have you seen E before?  A. I may have seen this. Q. It's a complaint involving a named Jeanette Payne.  A. Correct. I apologize. I was the name, I saw some documents in prepar	Page arding DISH r with that are of that arked.) whibit 31 consumer s looking fration for as one of a
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Page 63  conversation at all. Q. Okay. Alex would be Alex Tehranchi, correct? A. I can't tell you. Q. Okay. You don't know you know Alex Tehranchi, right? A. I've heard of him. He's a name to me. Q. You haven't met him in person? A. No, sir, I have not. Q. Have you spoken with him on the phone? A. I don't believe so. I may have. I don't have a specific recollection. Q. Okay. The first on the first page up	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	investigation by the State of Vermont reg and SSN.  A. I'm not specifically familia If there was an investigation, I'm not aw (Deposition Exhibit 31 was m Q. Exhibit 31. Have you seen E before?  A. I may have seen this. Q. It's a complaint involving a named Jeanette Payne.  A. Correct. I apologize. I wa the name. I saw some documents in prepar this for this deposition. Ms. Payne w	Page arding DISH or with that are of that arked.) whibit 31 consumer as looking for ation for the some of a fe cycle of
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	Page 66	4	Page 68
1	points. Do you see the bullet points?	1	A. Yes, sir.
2	A. With Do Not Call Policy, Proof of Do Not	2	Q. So regarding Exhibit 30, DISH is making
3	Call Registrations, that sort of thing?	4	this request as authorized by its retailer agreement
4	Q. Yes.	5	and its business rules. Is that fair to say?  A. We're writing this letter based on the
5	A. Yes, sir.	6	A. We're writing this letter based on the agreement and the business rules. It's also because
6	Q. So the request for proof of do-not-call	7	
8	policy, what do you understand that to be? That would	8	of the complaint or the allegation that was made, but yeah.
9	be SSN's internal do-not-call policy?  A. It's the policy that has to do with do	9	Q. Do you have any specific recollection of
10	A. It's the policy that has to do with do not call, yes.	10	Ms. Payne's complaint?
11	Q. And proof of do-not-call registrations,	11	A. Again, I reviewed a series of
12	what is that asking for?	12	correspondence last night. Forgive me, I don't know
13	A. I'm not clear. I don't know.	13	what the outcome was, specific outcome on it. I
14	Q. "List of Affiliate Companies with the	14	recall that it was one of a few instances with
15	contact information including any 3rd party call	15	Satellite Systems Network where there was a
16	centers and anyone generating leads on your behalf," I	16	complaints were made, but the bottom line on it was it
17	think that's fairly clear what we're asking for there.	17	wasn't a do-not-call issue on this one. It was
18	A. Yes, sir.	18	persistent frequent and persistent or rude. I
19	Q. "All Outbound Telemarketing Scripts for	19	forget what the situation was on this one.
20	employees and affiliates." So that is the sort of	20	Q. What does that mean, "frequent and
21	that's a fairly common request that DISH would make to	21	persistent"?
22	a dealer who is accused of violating telemarketing	22	A. Again, I'm not an attorney. I don't know
23	laws?	23	what all the rules are about telemarketing and all,
24	A. That would be a list of documents we	24	but when we receive complaints, we at the time, we
1	Page 67 would ask a retailer to provide if there was an	1	Page 69 would categorize those based on the type of a
2	alleged violation which was given to us, yeah.	2	violation of the TCPA, and some of those would include
3	Q. What happens to the retailer if the	3	frequent and persistent, rude, failure to put on a
4	retailer doesn't provide this sort of information?	4	do-not-call list, maybe those sort of things. But
5	A. So the we would it would be our	5	this was not a it turned out the investigation led
6	normal process to be persistent to understand what	6	to this not being a do-not-call violation
7	happened on the call that was associated with the	7	specifically.
8	allegation. It would be our we would do our best	8	Q. Okay. Do you know what the do not
9		1	
10	to get information back from the retailer, you know,	9	call federal do-not-call laws provide?
1 10	to get information back from the retailer, you know, from Satellite Systems Network, What happened on this	9 10	call federal do-not-call laws provide?  A. Specifically?
11	<del>-</del>		
	from Satellite Systems Network, What happened on this	10	A. Specifically?
11	from Satellite Systems Network, What happened on this call? The intent of this is to find out what happened	10 11	A. Specifically? Q. Yes, sir.
11 12	from Satellite Systems Network, What happened on this call? The intent of this is to find out what happened on the call.	10 11 12	A. Specifically? Q. Yes, sir. MR. KERN: Objection to the extent it
11 12 13	from Satellite Systems Network, What happened on this call? The intent of this is to find out what happened on the call.  Q. A retailer can't just say just ignore	10 11 12 13	A. Specifically? Q. Yes, sir.  MR. KERN: Objection to the extent it calls for a legal conclusion, but in your
11 12 13 14	from Satellite Systems Network, What happened on this call? The intent of this is to find out what happened on the call.  Q. A retailer can't just say just ignore this, right, this kind of communication?	10 11 12 13 14	A. Specifically? Q. Yes, sir. MR. KERN: Objection to the extent it calls for a legal conclusion, but in your Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Generally, do you know?
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	Dage 70		Page 72
1	Page 70 A. I understand it to be a federal	1	this deposition?
2	registration where consumers can add their phone	2	A. I reviewed a bunch of documents.
3	numbers so that on that registry they would be	3	Especially over the time that I've been with DISH,
4	prohibited people using telemarketing strategies	4	I've seen a lot of documents during the time that's
5	would not be allowed to contact customers, consumers.	5	covered when this all occurred. Specifically, I
6	Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Do you know about	6	reviewed documents including agreements, some
7	any are there any provisions that would allow a	7	correspondence, a variety of things.
8	telemarketer to call someone who is listed on the Do	8	Q. Did you review any databases, computer
9	Not Call Registry?	وا	files?
10	A. I know there are some exemptions. I	10	A. When?
11	don't know what those are specifically such as a	11	Q. In preparing for the deposition, however
12	Q. Do you know generally what they are?	12	long you've been preparing for the deposition.
13	A. I can think of one. Existing business	13	A. We have provided I've helped
14	relationships, perhaps.	14	MR. KERN: That's not what he's talking
15	Q. What is that again?	15	about. He's asking about our preparation for this
16	A. My understanding is it to be an existing	16	deposition.
17	business relationship, which in some jurisdictions may	17	A. No, I did not. I did not, no.
18	allow somebody to contact a customer by use of the	18	Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Okay. And we have some
19	phone.	19	native files and we'll look at those that I want to
20	Q. And do you know what an existing business	20	ask you some questions about to get a handle on what
21	relationship is?	21	they are.
22	MR. KERN: Continue running objection.	22	Do you know if the documents that you
23	Calls for a legal conclusion.	23	reviewed have been produced in the case in this
24	A. Not specifically.	24	case?
27	A. Not oppositionary.		
1	Page 71 Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Generally?	1	Page 73  A. All the documents that were associated
2	A. If a if someone using a telephone to	2	with this case, to my knowledge, they have all been
3	contact a customer or a consumer, if they have an	3	produced, yes.
4	existing relationship, they may be able to contact	4	Q. Okay.
5	those people.	5	A. If I saw something in our prep, you've
6	Q. Do you know if there are any limits on	6	got a copy of it, yeah.
7	the period of time that the existing relationship can	7	Q. Sure.
8	exist?	8	(Deposition Exhibit 66 was marked.)
9	A. I don't know specifically. I'm	9	Q. I'm handing you Exhibit 66.
10	comfortable that it varies, too, between different	10	A. Do you want this one on the pile here?
11	states and such, so I don't know, no.	11	Q. Yes, please.
12	Q. So, in your view, if a retailer were to	12	Do you recognize this document?
13	have a business relationship with someone in 2003,	13	A. Yes, sir, I do.
14	would that permit that retailer to and this person	14	Q. And what is it?
15	with whom they had a relationship is on the national	15	A. It is a it's an e-mail string
16	Do Not Call Registry, would this retailer be permitted	16	involving an alleged TCPA violation by a person by the
17	to call that consumer back in 2010 on the basis of an	1.7	name of Angela Schoolar.
18	existing business relationship?	18	Q. And what do you know about Ms. Schoolar's
19	MR. KERN: Same objection.	19	allegations?
20	A. I don't know. Perhaps.	20	A. I'm reviewing the document. It appears
21	Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Okay. You were talking	21	that the nature of her complaint was frequent and
22	a little bit earlier about documents that you	22	persistent call. It's on page 2 at the bottom.
23	reviewed. I want to cover that with you. Do you	23	Q. Yes, sir. Do you see where you just
24	recall what documents you did review in preparing for	24	were, there are several categories listed below
1		1	

```
Page 74
                                                                                                                  Page 76
                                                                  of the documents that you would have looked at in the
   "Frequent/Persistent Calls"? You see rude behavior,
    lewd/obscene conduct, harassment, a malicious call
                                                                  last few days preparing for your deposition?
    pattern and then caller hung up when asked for
                                                                          A. Yes, sir, I believe I've seen this one.
    identity or to be added to DNC, and there is yeses and
                                                                          Q. And this is, again, an e-mail regarding
                                                                  the Schoolar -- S-c-h-o-o-l-a-r in one e-mail and e-r
    noes there.
                                                                  in another -- complaint; is that correct?
                 Are those all of the categories that DISH
                                                                          A. She is one of -- I'm sorry -- one of two
7
    was using at this time to categorize the nature of a
    complaint by a consumer?
                                                                  people that are mentioned in this e-mail, yeah.
8
                                                              8
            A. This was -- yes.
                                                                          Q. Complaint Type: Frequent persistent, FP,
10
            Q. So tell me what kinds of calls are
                                                             10
                                                                  right, on page 2?
                                                             11
                                                                              I'm sorry. Where are you pointing?
11
    encompassed in this frequent/persistent category. I
                                                                          A.
     know what frequent means. Frequent means often,
                                                             12
                                                                  Right. Oh, in the chart itself, yes.
    regularly. Persistent means more than once, not
                                                             13
                                                                          Q. Of course you see the response from
13
    giving up, that type of thing, right?
                                                             14
                                                                  Sophie. Who is Sophie?
                                                                          A. Sophie was an employee of Satellite
                                                             15
            A. That's my understanding.
15
                  MR. KERN: I'll object to the extent that
16
                                                             16
                                                                  Systems Network.
                                                                          Q. And it would be Sophie Tehranchi?
    it calls for a legal conclusion. I think what you're
17
                                                             17
18
    asking about is his understanding of what those
                                                             18
                                                                               You know, I never knew her last name. I
                                                                  don't know.
19
                                                             19
     categories is.
20
                 MR. BARRETT: Sure.
                                                             20
                                                                          Q. Okay. There is a response here from
                                                                  Sophie at the top, "The contact name for the leads was
21
                  MR. KERN: And you're fine to testify
                                                             21
                                                                  Jeff Rogers." If you look down below that --
22
     about that. And a running objection to the extent
                                                             22
     that we go through each one of these.
                                                             23
                                                                          A. I'm sorry. We're on page 1?
24
             O. (BY MR. BARRETT) So what does the
                                                                          O. Yes, sir.
                                                                                                                   Page 77
                                                     Page 75
                                                                          A. Okay. I'm sorry. Yes.
     frequent/persistent category encompass to you?
                                                              1
    A. I take it as being unwanted phone calls in general. Even more than that, that the calls made
                                                                              And if you look down below that, the
                                                                  second e-mail on the page requests information
 3
                                                              3
     to a specific individual, in this case Ms. Schoolar,
                                                                  regarding the origination of the lead. Do you see
     she believed that they were frequent, they were
                                                                   that, the bullet?
     perhaps persistent. She complained about the number
 6
                                                              6
                                                                          A.
                                                                               Yes, sir.
     of times a call came through.
                                                              7
                                                                          Q. And Sophie responds, "The contact name
 7
                                                                   for the leads was Jeff Rogers."
             Q. What would the category be for someone
                                                              8
     who calls and says, I received one call from somebody
                                                                               Do you have any knowledge of whether Jeff
     selling me DISH Network and I'm on the DNC Registry.
                                                             10
                                                                  Rogers was ever approved to provide sales leads to
10
11
     I want to complain about that? Which category would
                                                             11
                                                                              I can say definitely that he was never
12
     that type of complaint fit?
                                                             12
             A. It's not one of these, clearly.
                                                                   submitted for approval as a third party to provide
13
     Frequent/persistent, rude behavior, lewd and obscene
                                                                   phone services for -- or make calls for -- or
14
     harassment, doesn't fall into any of those categories.
                                                             15
                                                                   associated with Satellite Systems Network.
15
     Do-not-call violations themselves were handled
                                                             16
                                                                          Q. Was anyone ever approved by DISH
                                                             17
                                                                   Network -- back up.
     separately. Not separately, but they were -- because
17
18
     they were a special -- they're pretty significant.
                                                                               Did SSN ever request written approval
                                                                   from DISH Network to use any third-party telemarketer?
                                                             19
19
     Ms. Schoolar's, as were the other four or five that I
20
     looked at or studied in preparation for this -- this
                                                             20
                                                                          A.
                                                                               The answer is yes.
                                                                          Q. And who?
21
     was for frequent and persistent calls, an allegation.
                                                             21
                                                                          A. There was -- I know there was a request.
22
                 Okay. I'm done with that.
                                                             22
23
                   (Deposition Exhibit 37 was marked.)
                                                              23
                                                                  I know there was a request. This goes back six years
24
             Q. I'm handing you Exhibit 37. Is that one
                                                              24
                                                                   in my own head for this. I can't pull the name.
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Page 80
                                                    Page 78
                                                                 differently than frequent and persistent calls. I
1 There was a vendor that they submitted -- and I don't
                                                             2
                                                                 believe that was your testimony. Do you recall that?
  recall what they were submitted for, but they
    submitted one -- a retailer -- I'm sorry -- one vendor
                                                             3
                                                                         A. Yes.
                                                                         Q. Okay. And now this letter says she
     for use for -- they used a third-party request form
                                                             4
                                                                 alleged that she received frequent, persistent calls
    for one entity to work for them.
            Q. And you're not sure what that entity was?
                                                             6
                                                                 and then it further references her belief that these
            A. I'm pulling on my memory. I can't do it
                                                                 calls were in violation of the TCPA regulations.
 7
                                                                              I guess what I'm getting at is I'm
     right now. I apologize.
 8
                                                                 confused by that. I don't understand why DISH would
            Q. Do you recall generally what that vendor
9
                                                                 categorize this complaint as a frequent and persistent
10
     was going to do?
                                                             10
            A. I apologize. I don't know.
                                                            11
                                                                 in one document, but reference TCPA violations in
11
12
            Q.
                 That's fine.
                                                            12
                                                                 another. I'm trying to understand how DISH used that
            A. Again, I suspect that document was
                                                            13
                                                                 frequent and persistent category.
13
    provided. The request form was provided to you all.
                                                            14
                                                                         A. So to be real clear, the way the report
14
                                                                 came to us -- that report came to us on a form that
                                                            15
15
            Q. Okay. Done with that.
                                                                 had the categories on it. It's an allegation, and I
16
                  (Deposition Exhibit 33 was marked.)
                                                                 would offer that subsequent investigation revealed,
17
             Q. 33. 33 has a stray page on it. If I
                                                             17
                                                                 perhaps conversations with Ms. Schoolar, that there
     could have that exhibit back. Exhibit 33 that I've
18
                                                                  may have been other things going on and that's what
     handed you is two pages long and it's Bates'd DISH
                                                             19
20
     11-23851 through 23852.
                                                             20
                                                                  was reflected in a letter that occurred later.
                                                                              Again, as we asked for additional
                                                             21
21
                 Do you recognize this to be a letter from
                                                                  information, we include that in our correspondence to
     DISH Network to Alex Tehranchi at SSN regarding the
                                                             22
22
                                                                  make sure we're complete in our investigation.
     Angela Schoolar complaint?
                                                             23
                                                                         Q. Sure. Did SSN respond appropriately, in
                                                             24
24
             A. Yes. sir.
                                                                                                                  Page 81
                                                     Page 79
                                                                  DISH's estimation, to the Schoolar complaint?
             Q. It's alleging that she received frequent,
     persistent calls to her home number. And then in that
                                                                         A. I don't recall specifically how they
                                                                  responded. I looked at some documents yesterday. I
     first paragraph it also says she believes these
     attempts to contact her are in violation of the
                                                                  don't recall that they did not respond.
     Telephone Consumer Protection Act regulations.
                                                              5
                                                                          Q. And --
                                                                          A. Sophie responded in that last thing we
                  Earlier we were talking about
                                                              6
     Ms. Schoolar's complaints and we went over the
                                                              7
                                                                  looked at for Ms. Schoolar, I think, didn't she?
                                                                          Q. Yes, sir. And it looks like from
     categories of her complaint and it was frequent and
 8
                                                                  Exhibit 37 there was a response explaining where the
     persistent. That was the category into which her
                                                                  lead came from and explaining -- providing some
     complaint was placed. And here this letter references
                                                             10
     possible or alleged violations of Telephone Consumer
                                                             11
                                                                  additional explanation.
11
                                                                              So I understand that DISH Network did not
     Protection Act regulations.
                                                             12
12
                                                                  discipline SSN for the Schoolar call in any way?
             A. Uh-huh.
                                                             13
13
                                                                          A. The result of our investigation, we found
             Q. And so my question is: Was DISH using
                                                             14
14
                                                             15
                                                                  this was not a do-not-call violation. It was one of
     this frequent/persistent category to refer to alleged
15
16
     TCPA violations?
                                                             16
                                                                  five or six over that six- or seven-year period, you
                                                                  know, 2006 to 2012, whatever, yes. Or rather, we did
                  MR. KERN: Objection to form.
                                                             17
17
             A. No. Do the question again. I don't know
                                                                  not discipline Satellite Systems Network for frequent
18
                                                                  and persistent calls. Or this particular one, it was
 19
     if I understand it.
                                                             19
 20
             Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Sure. In the earlier
                                                             20
                                                                  alleged to be a frequent and persistent call.
                                                                               (Deposition Exhibits 35 and 36 were
     correspondence that we looked at in the document that
                                                             21
 21
     we looked at, Ms. Schoolar's complaint was referred to
                                                             22
                                                                  marked.)
 22
                                                                          Q. I'm handing you Exhibit 35 and also
     as "frequent and persistent," and you said that TCPA
                                                             23
                                                             24
                                                                  Exhibit 36. Is this also a document -- this is a
     was a different category because they were treated
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Page 82
                                                                                                                 Page 84
    complaint involving Kitty Fowler; is that correct?
                                                                 you three documents; 67, 39 and 34. These are
                                                                 documents pertaining to my client, Dr. Thomas
2
            A. Which document?
                 It looks like both. 35 and 36 concern
                                                                 Krakauer's complaints. I'm sure that you've read
    Ms. Fowler's complaint. Would you agree with that?
                                                                 those in preparation for your deposition, but please
                                                                 take a minute just to confirm that for me.
            A. Just a moment.
                                                                         A. Yes, sir.
            Q. I don't really need to go into detail
                                                             6
                                                             7
                                                                              And my question for you is: Did DISH
7
    with questions about this, but I want to -- feel free
                                                                 Network confirm that, with respect to Dr. Krakauer,
8
    to take your time to finish reading it, but I just
                                                             8
    want to ask you if DISH Network ever disciplined SSN
                                                                 SSN violated the TCPA?
    relating to the Kitty Fowler complaint.
                                                            10
                                                                              MR. KERN: Objection to the extent it
                                                                 calls for a legal conclusion.
            A. DISH did not discipline Satellite Systems
                                                            11
11
    Network in this case. And this is another one, I
                                                            12
                                                                              Answer if you can.
                                                                         A. My recollection of this one -- I don't
    think -- I would have to refer back, but I believe
                                                            13
13
    this one turned out to be -- again, this is
                                                                 recall how this was resolved. Okay? In fact, I don't
                                                                 think it's resolved at all. I don't think it was
    persistent -- frequent and persistent, and I don't
15
                                                            15
                                                                 resolved as a do-not-call violation, but was, again,
16
    think there was an allegation that this was a do-not-
17
    call violation -- or I'm sorry. It was not
                                                            17
                                                                 alleged -- what are they calling this one here? It
    specifically do not call.
18
                                                                 was -- harassment, I think, was the issue on this one,
            Q. Okay. I'm done with those. I'll take
19
                                                            19
                                                                 which is a TCPA violation, but not a do-not-call
20
    those back, if you don't mind.
                                                            20
                                                                 violation.
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) So your position is
21
                 I put them in order for you.
                                                            21
            A.
                                                                 that Dr. Krakauer did not allege a do-not-call
22
            Q. I'm sorry, what was that? I missed that
                                                            22
                                                            23
                                                                  violation. He alleged harassment?
23
    last comment.
            A. No. I just said I was going to -- I put
24
                                                            24
                                                                         A. Without reviewing clearly all the
                                                                                                                 Page 85
                                                    Page 83
    them in order for you, your forms.
                                                                 documents here, because this is just three of them, I
 2
                  MR. BARRETT: If you want to take a
                                                                 recall that this was messages on the first document,
    break, we can take a break. It's 12:20. I'm fine to
                                                                 the one -- document 67, it came to us as a harassment
 3
    keep going, but it's up to you.
                                                                 call.
                  MR. KERN: It's up to you. If you can
                                                              5
                                                                              Okay. Let's look at No. 67, the second
                                                                 page of it. Do you see the e-mail from Rebecca
 6
    go, I would rather keep going.
                                                              6
                  THE DEPONENT: I'm good to go.
                                                             7
                                                                 Dougherty to David Laslo?
 7
                  MR. KITEI: Ten more minutes. The other
                                                                         A. Yes. sir.
 8
                                                              8
                                                                              Who's Ms. Dougherty?
    guys are waiting, so . . .
                                                              9
                  MR. KERN: How much longer do you think
                                                                             I don't know who that person is.
10
                                                             10
11
    you have, even ballpark?
                                                             11
                                                                         ٥.
                                                                              Do you know who Mr. Laslo is?
12
                  MR. BARRETT: Another hour or two. A
                                                             12
                                                                         A. I've heard his name. I can't say much
13
     couple hours.
                                                             13
                                                                  more than that.
                  MR. KERN: Do you want to stop for lunch
                                                             14
                                                                         Q. Okay. But is it fair to say that this
14
                                                             15
                                                                  e-mail communication is a communication from someone
15
     and come back?
16
                  MR. BARRETT: Your call. Let's stop.
                                                             16
                                                                  internally at DISH Network to another person
                                                                  internally at DISH Network documenting --
                  THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off the
                                                             17
17
18
    record. The time is 12:19.
                                                                          A. Yes, it is.
                                                                              MR. KERN: The witness will be instructed
19
                  (Recess taken, 12:19 p.m. to 1:22 p.m.)
                                                             19
20
                  THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the
                                                             20
                                                                  to read the entire document before answering questions
21
     record at 1:22.
                                                             21
                                                                  about it.
22
                  (Deposition Exhibits 34, 39 and 67 were
                                                             22
                                                                               Yes, sir.
                                                                         A.
23
     marked.)
                                                             23
                                                                          Q.
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) Okay. Now that you've
24
                (BY MR. BARRETT) Mr. Werner, I'm handing
                                                             24
                                                                 looked through the document again, what's your
```

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Page 88
1 understanding of Mr. Krakauer's -- Mr. Krakauer here
                                                                         Q. What does that mean, "Tracked by: TCPA"?
                                                                             I don't know. That was a --
 2 is -- Dr. Krakauer is what I refer to him as, but the
                                                                         A.
    same person. What's your understanding of his
                                                                 Ms. Dougherty made that note. I don't know what that
                                                                 refers to specifically.
    allegation regarding do-not-call violations?
                                                                         Q. Exhibit 39 is, of course, DISH's letter
            A. He received a phone call from someone
 5
                                                                 to Tehranchis regarding the Krakauer complaint. Do
     that was purporting to be a DirecTV employee, and then
                                                             6
 7
     that person apparently had contacted DirecTV --
                                                                 you see that?
     contacted DirecTV to get some information from DirecTV
                                                             А
                                                                         A. Yes, sir.
                                                                         Q. And then Exhibit 34 appears, to me, to be
     about Mr. Krakauer's account including, you know,
10
     credit file information. It appears to be that a
                                                             10
                                                                 the response from Patty with SSN regarding this
                                                            11
                                                                 allegation; is that correct?
     qualification attempt was done for an account for
11
12
     Mr. Krakauer, and we ran that down and we essentially
                                                             12
                                                                         A. Let me scan it one more time, if I can,
                                                                 to make sure. It appears to be that way.
     tracked that back to Satellite Systems Network.
                                                            13
13
14
            Q. Sitting here today, do you know if
                                                             14
                                                                              MR. KERN: The witness will be instructed
                                                                 to read it, read the document.
                                                            15
15
    Mr. Krakauer had advised DISH Network that he was on
                                                                         Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) My question for you --
16
     the national Do Not Call Registry?
                                                             16
17
             A. I do not know that.
                                                            17
                                                                 you've had a chance to read through that?
             Q. Okay. Do you have any understanding
                                                             18
                                                                         A. Yes, sir.
18
     about whether in this lawsuit Dr. Krakauer has alleged
                                                            19
                                                                         Q. My question for you is: When DISH
19
20
     that he was on the Do Not Call Registry and received a
                                                             20
                                                                 Network received this information, did it conclude
     telemarketing call from SSN?
                                                                 that SSN had violated the TCPA with respect to the
21
            A. I am not clear. It's not clear to me.
                                                                 call to Dr. Krakauer that is referenced in these three
                                                             22
22
                                                             23
                                                                 exhibits?
     Again, I reviewed a number of documents yesterday.
    It's not clear to me whether or not those documents
                                                             24
                                                                             I don't know that we determined that it
                                                                                                                 Page 89
                                                     Page 87
                                                                 was a violation. The information we received exposed
   included a statement from Mr. Krakauer that he was on
     a do-not-call list, or the correspondence. I don't
                                                                 that there was a possible existing business
     recall that it said there was a clear do-not-call
                                                                 relationship, I think is what Sophie is saying, but I
                                                                 don't know how that works. They responded to our
     violation.
                 Let's look on the second page of
                                                                 request and they shared this information. I don't
     Exhibit 67 up toward the top.
                                                              6
                                                                 think we determined it was a violation or not.
 6
                                                              7
                                                                         Q. Okay. Let's talk about Exhibit 34. Do
                 I'm sorry, this is which one now?
             A.
                                                                 you see that there, Exhibit 34?
             Q. I'm sorry. Exhibit 67, the one you were
 8
                                                                         A. Yes, sir. I've got it on top here.
     just looking at --
 9
                                                                         Q. The first paragraph around the middle,
10
             A. Yes, sir.
                                                             10
                                                                  "Our lead from Mr. Krakauer was generated by us. We
             Q. -- the second page, up toward the top,
                                                             11
11
     the top third, I guess, do you see where it says, "DNC
                                                             12
                                                                  sold him DirecTV back in April 2003 when we were a
12
     List Consumer is on," and then it says "Internal" or
                                                             13
                                                                  DirecTV retailer."
13
     "National"? "Internal" and "National," rather?
                                                             14
                                                                               So in DISH's opinion, does that fact as
                                                             15
                                                                  stated here in this e-mail that SSN sold Dr. Krakauer
             A. I'm sorry. Show me again. I'm not clear
15
16
     on what page you're talking about. Yes, sir.
                                                             16
                                                                  DirecTV back in 2003 -- does that constitute an
                                                                  established business relationship that would allow SSN
                                                             17
17
             O. Does that not indicate to you that
     Dr. Krakauer had advised DISH Network that he was on
                                                                  to place the call to Dr. Krakauer?
18
                                                                              MR. KERN: Objection. Calls for a legal
19
     the national Do Not Call Registry?
                                                             19
20
            A. Yes, sir, it does. I missed that reading
                                                             20
                                                                  conclusion.
                                                                         A. I don't know what decision or how the
21
     that earlier.
                                                             21
            Q. And up above that where you were just
                                                             22
                                                                  decision was arrived at in this particular case, but
22
                                                                  the allegation or the claim that there was an existing
     reading, do you see where it says "Tracked by: TCPA"?
                                                                  relationship seems to be something that was evaluated
 24
             A. Yes, sir.
```

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Page 92
                                                    Page 90
                                                                 to where Sophie indicated that she had a -- their
    at the time.
            Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) So there was -- to your
                                                             2
                                                                 company had a relationship with PossibleNOW?
    knowledge, was there any follow-up after -- by DISH
                                                             3
                                                                         A. I saw a bunch of e-mails yesterday. I
                                                                 can't specifically say there was one that specifically
    Network after it received --
            A. Again, I saw a bunch of documents. I
                                                                 Sophie said. There was an acknowledgment that they
                                                              6
                                                                 had had PossibleNOW or subscribed to PossibleNOW as
     don't think there was any documents beyond this. You
                                                                 of -- I think it was October 2008.
 7
     would have had those.
                                                             7
                                                                         Q. Knowing what you know now from reading
 8
            Q. So from the standpoint of investigating
                                                             8
                                                                  these three documents, did SSN violate the TCPA when
     this alleged violation, as far as DISH was concerned,
     the response that it received that is Exhibit 34 was
                                                             10
                                                                 it called Dr. Krakauer --
                                                             11
                                                                              MR. KERN: Objection. Calls for a legal
11
     satisfactory?
12
                  MR. KERN: Objection as to form.
                                                             12
                                                                 conclusion.
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) -- in May of 2009?
            A. I don't know if I like that it's
                                                             13
                                                                         ٥.
13
14
     sufficient or satisfactory, and I don't know -- this
                                                             14
                                                                              MR. KERN: Objection. Calls for a legal
                                                                  conclusion.
                                                             15
     is where our investigation perhaps ended, yes.
15
            Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) DISH Network concluded
                                                                             The information that we evaluated, we
16
                                                             16
                                                                 looked at. is as it is on this e-mail. The call was
17
     that there was no reason to further investigate after
                                                             17
                                                                  made to Mr. Krakauer. I don't know if it was in
18
     receiving Exhibit 34, correct?
                                                                  violation or not. I'll leave it at that.
            A. I don't believe there are additional
                                                             19
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) Why would it not be in
20
     documents to that effect.
                                                             20
                                                                         Q.
                                                                  violation? The statement on the e-mail that we
21
             Q. But you're here to testify with respect
                                                             21
                                                             22
                                                                  reviewed indicates that Dr. Krakauer was on the
     to DISH Network's investigations of alleged TCPA
22
     violations committed by SSN, so I'm not asking you
                                                             23
                                                                  national DNC list, and I'll represent to you that he
                                                             24
     about documents. I'm asking, do you have any
                                                                 was --
                                                                                                                  Page 93
                                                     Page 91
                                                                               Okav.
 1 knowledge of whether DISH Network performed any
                                                                          Α.
                                                                              -- at that time. That he received a call
     further investigation after -- regarding the Krakauer
                                                                  from SSN, SSN reported that they did not scrub the DNC
     allegations after it received the e-mail that is
                                                              3
                                                                  Registry because they didn't have a relationship with
     Exhibit 34?
                                                                  PossibleNOW, but that they had done business with
                  I don't believe we did.
             Q. Did DISH Network have any information as
                                                              6
                                                                  Dr. Krakauer back in April of 2003. So those facts,
     of May 28, 2009, that SSN was scrubbing its leads
                                                              7
                                                                  does that indicate to you -- to DISH Network that this
                                                                  call was a violation of the TCPA?
     against the national Do Not Call Registry?
                                                              Q
                                                                               MR. KERN: Objection. Calls for a legal
             A. As of that time, I believe we were aware
     that Satellite Systems Network had a relationship with
                                                             10
                                                                  conclusion.
10
                                                                          A. In considering all that information and
     PossibleNOW.
                                                             11
11
                                                                  including the fact that there was a prior existing
12
                 Okay. But you'll see here in this first
                                                             12
     paragraph of Exhibit 34, it says, "We do not have a
                                                                  relationship at the time, we made the decision that it
13
     date for scrubbing this lead through PossibleNow
                                                             14
                                                                  was something we were not going to pursue or do
     because at the time we were not a PossibleNow member."
                                                             15
                                                                  additional investigations, more accurately.
15
16
                  So does that change your answer?
                                                             16
                                                                          Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Was that the correct --
                                                                  I mean, that really doesn't answer my question. My
                                                             17
             A. I reviewed documents yesterday where
17
     Sophie, in earlier correspondence, acknowledged that
                                                                  question is: Did DISH Network conclude that the call
 18
                                                             19
                                                                  was in violation of the TCPA?
 19
     she had a relationship with PossibleNOW. At the
 20
     time -- if she admits that she didn't have a
                                                             20
                                                                               MR. KERN: Same objection.
                                                                          A. I don't think we determined it was a
 21
     relationship with PossibleNOW at that time, I can't
                                                             21
     speak to why. It was our expectation and our belief
                                                                  violation, but rather that -- I think we were
                                                             22
 22
     that she had a relationship with PossibleNOW.
                                                             23
                                                                  satisfied that the call was made not as a violation.
             Q. What document is it that you're referring
 24
                                                             24
                                                                               (BY MR. BARRETT) Okay. DISH concluded
```

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Page 94
                                                                                                                  Page 96
    that because of the previous business transaction
                                                              1
                                                                          Q. And if you'll look, please, at Exhibit 42
                                                              2
    between Dr. Krakauer and SSN; is that correct?
                                                                  on the second page --
            A. Looking at the documents that are here,
                                                              3
                                                                          A.
                                                                             Hang on just a second. 42. Yes, sir.
                                                                              Do you see the description of the
                                                              4
 4
    that's my conclusion, yes.
                                                                          ٥.
                                                                  complaint?
                  (Deposition Exhibit 45 was marked.)
                                                                              The one below the line that starts with
                I'm handing you Exhibit 45. I don't need
                                                              6
                                                                          Α.
 7
     to ask -- I don't intend to ask you detailed questions
                                                              7
                                                                  "Nature of the complaint"?
 8
     about this document, but what I would like to know is
                                                              8
                                                                          Q. Yes. And on down a little bit further,
     did the allegation that is contained in this document
                                                                  do you see the "As stated in the Attorney General's
     lead to any disciplinary action by DISH Network
                                                             10
                                                                  complaint"?
                                                             11
     against SSN?
11
                                                                          A.
                                                                              Yes, sir.
12
             A.
                Let me read the document, if I can.
                                                             12
                                                                               Can you read that aloud, please?
                                                             13
                                                                               "As stated in the Attorney General's
13
                 Sure.
             ٥.
                                                                          Α.
14
                 Yes, sir.
                                                                  complaint - Issue was rude behavior by an agent. The
             A.
                                                                  agent appears to be a sales partner agent as he told
             Q. Any disciplinary action by DISH Network
                                                             15
15
                                                                  the customer he worked for Direct TV, then proceeded
16
     against SSN with respect to any allegation contained
                                                                  to try to get the customer to switch from Direct TV to
17
     in that document?
                                                             17
             A. I don't see a customer name on this. A
                                                             18
                                                                  DISH Network. The complaint came from" -- correct me
18
     couple of things on this. I don't notice a name
                                                             19
                                                                  if I miss it. Part of the letters are cut off here.
19
     specifically, so how it would have been researched, I
20
                                                             20
                                                                  "The Complaint came from a call back the agent made
     would like to have a name.
                                                                  after the customer declined the switch. That call
21
                                                             21
                                                                  ended" -- the next word -- "then the agent called back
                  Second, it's worth noting we're talking
                                                             22
22
     about a long period of time where Satellite Systems
                                                             23
                                                                  and when" -- I can't make out that last word there --
    Network was a retailer. Ms. Musso is calling out that
                                                             24
                                                                  customer answered, the agent yelled, 'I love it' and
                                                                                                                   Page 97
                                                     Page 95
                                                                  hung. The customer filed the complaint with the AG
    it's been a long time since there was any issues with
                                                                  over this one harassing phone call."
 2
     Satellite Systems Network. To me, that's noting --
                                                                          Q. Okay. Do you see above where -- at the
     worth noting.
                                                              3
                                                                  top of that page, it says, "DNC List Consumer is on,"
                  Is there a customer name on this I can
 4
     look at?
                                                                  it says, National, State and Internal. Do you see
 6
                 I don't see one.
                                                              6
                                                                  that?
             ٥.
                  MR. KERN: Customer name on Exhibit 45?
                                                              7
                                                                               Yes, sir, I do.
 7
                  MR. BARRETT: Yeah.
                                                              8
                                                                               And then down below that, below the
 8
                                                                  paragraphs that you just read, there is also an
 9
                  MR. KERN: Campbell.
                                                                  indication that the telephone number that was dialed
                  MR. BARRETT: Campbell, okay. Thank you.
                                                              10
10
                                                                  is on the national Do Not Call Registry. Do you see
                                                              11
11
                  Oh, okay.
             Α.
12
                  (BY MR. BARRETT) I've got four Campbell
                                                              12
                                                                   that?
13
     documents that I can -- before I ask you any questions
                                                              13
                                                                               Where just below it says, "Phone Number
                                                                          A.
     about that, let me give you some more documents, to be
                                                              14
                                                                  Csg Account No."?
                                                              15
15
                                                                               Yes. sir.
     fair.
                                                                          ٥.
16
                   (Deposition Exhibits 42 through 44 were
                                                              16
                                                                               I see an entry. It says, "Do Not Solicit
                                                                  Dnc List Name, Us State, Dnc Us State, " date added to
                                                              17
17
     marked.)
18
             Q. I'm handing you 42, 43, 44. Just let me
                                                                   the DNC.
                                                              19
                                                                               You don't need to read that whole line.
19
     know whenever you're ready.
                                                                          Q.
20
             A. Yes. sir.
                                                              20
                                                                          A.
                                                                               Yes, I see that, though. Yeah.
                                                                               Yes. My question is: Do you have any
21
             Q. Okay. Do you see -- first of all, these
                                                              21
     e-mails -- these are documents concerning a complaint
                                                              22
                                                                   reason to believe that this number was not on the
22
     by Richard Campbell, correct?
                                                              23
                                                                   national Do Not Call Registry?
                                                              24
                                                                          A. No, sir, I don't.
24
             A. Yes, sir.
```

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Page 98
                                                                                                                 Page 100
                                                                  defendant's privilege designation by consent of court
             Q. And are you aware of any response by SSN
     to -- first of all, backing up, this complaint was
                                                              2
                                                                  order. These are documents that fall within the same
     tied to SSN, correct?
                                                              3
                                                                  discussion that we had earlier, and I'm going to
 3
            A. The e-mail appears to indicate -- well,
                                                                  instruct Mr. Werner not to answer questions about
    yes, it was tied to Satellite Systems Network. Yes,
                                                                  these two documents, 47 and 48. The rest of them are
 6
                                                              6
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: 47, I don't really
 7
             Q. And are you aware of any response from
                                                              7
 8
     Satellite Systems Network regarding these allegations?
                                                              8
                                                                  understand why that would be privileged. That's a
 9
            A. So the answer is yes.
                                                                  letter from a consumer to DISH Network.
                                                                              MR. KERN: If you would give me a minute
10
             Q.
                 What is the response?
                                                             10
            A. This is for Campbell, right? This letter
                                                             11
                                                                  to review it.
11
     was -- this e-mail was initiated on May 4 and reviewed
                                                             12
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: Sure.
     that e-mail, called Campbell, from Reji Musso to Rehan
                                                             13
                                                                               MR. KERN: Can we go off for one minute?
13
     at Satellite Systems Network on the 17th of May.
                                                             14
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: Sure.
                                                                               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off the
             Q. I'm not sure what you were referring to.
                                                             15
15
     If you could refer to the document numbers, exhibit
                                                                  record. The time is 2:01.
16
                                                             16
     numbers. And also my question is whether SSN
17
                                                             17
                                                                               (Recess taken, 2:01 p.m. to 2:05 p.m.)
                                                                               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the beginning
18
     responded to any communications from DISH Network
                                                             18
                                                                  of media unit 3 in the deposition of Bruce Werner,
19
     about these allegations.
                                                             19
20
             A. So Exhibit 45 is an e-mail that
                                                             20
                                                                  30(b)(6) representative of DISH Network. We are on
21
     originated with Serena Snyder on or about the 13th of
                                                             21
                                                                  the record at 2:05.
     May. Serena Snyder sent an e-mail to Sophie regarding
                                                                               MR. KERN: John, right before we went
                                                             22
     an AG complaint. Sophie did her search and reviewed
                                                                  off, you presented Exhibits 47 and 48, among other
     this earlier. I don't know if her response was in
                                                                  exhibits. After my -- after you pointed out and my
                                                                                                                  Page 101
                                                     Page 99
                                                                  independent review of Exhibit 47, we have made an
    response to our original correspondence or if it was
                                                                  independent determination that this document is not
     in response to the correspondence regarding the AG
                                                                  properly marked as privileged. I believe the reason
     complaint, but they did respond.
             Q. I don't see any discussion between anyone
                                                                  that it was originally marked was that it related to a
                                                                  settlement offer. Obviously that's not
 5
     at DISH, at least in these e-mails, and anyone at SSN
                                                              5
 6
     regarding -- regarding the SSN caller stating that he
                                                              6
                                                                  attorney-client privileged.
 7
     worked for DirecTV and then proceeded to try to get
                                                              7
                                                                               So this is -- Exhibit 47, you're free to
                                                                  ask questions about and we withdraw the -- certainly
     the customer to switch from DirecTV to DISH Network.
                                                              8
 8
     I don't see any communication between DISH Network and
                                                                  withdraw in this case any claim of privilege to that
                                                              9
     SSN regarding that being a problem.
                                                             10
                                                                  document, so I apologize for the interruption.
10
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: That's all right. 48?
11
             A. In this set of correspondence, I don't
                                                             11
                                                                               MR. KERN: 48 remains.
12
     see it either.
                                                             12
13
             Q. Are you aware of any other document that
                                                             13
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: Okay. So no questions
14
     would indicate that DISH Network called SSN out for
                                                             14
                                                                  permitted with respect to 48?
15
     that kind of conduct?
                                                             15
                                                                               MR. KERN: At this very moment, that's
16
                 I'm not aware, no, sir.
                                                             16
                                                                  correct.
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: Okay.
                  (Deposition Exhibits 27 through 29 and 47
                                                             17
17
     and 48 were marked.)
                                                                               (BY MR. BARRETT) So Jeffrey Mitchell in
             Q. I'm handing you 47, 48, 29 --
                                                             19
                                                                  Exhibit 47, are you aware of how Mr. Mitchell's
19
20
                  MR. KERN: 29, you said?
                                                             20
                                                                   allegation was resolved?
                  MR. BARRETT: Yes.
                                                                          A. I do not know, sir.
21
                                                             21
22
                  (BY MR. BARRETT) -- 27 and 28.
                                                                          Q. Are you aware of how it was investigated
23
                  MR. KERN: John, with respect to 48 and
                                                             23
                                                                  by DISH Network?
     47, both of these documents are produced over
                                                             24
                                                                          A. I would assume that we would follow our
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Page 104
                                                   Page 102
                                                                 Whether or not we took action or not was a decision
1 normal procedure, which would include, you know,
    reviewing the documents, contacting the retailer,
                                                                 based on the facts, not on the relationship we have or
                                                                 the volume that was sold by that retailer.
    getting an explanation for the process, that sort of
    thing.
                                                                               (BY MR. BARRETT) Okay.
5
                Exhibit 29, the date on that is -- this
                                                             5
                                                                               (Deposition Exhibit 77 was marked.)
                                                                         Q. 77. I don't need to go into detail on
    is an e-mail -- February 15, 2007. Look, if you will,
    at the third paragraph of Ms. Musso's e-mail to
                                                             7
                                                                  this document other than to ask you if this is a
    Mr. Origer, O-r-i-g-e-r.
                                                              8
                                                                  PowerPoint presentation that DISH Network provided at
8
            A. Yes, sir.
                                                             9
                                                                  Team Summit in the year 2013, which is what the first
                                                                 page indicates.
            Q. There is a question from Mr. Origer about
10
                                                            10
    SSN. "What is the detail on the allegations on this
                                                                         A. Yes, sir, it is.
    account?" Then the response from Ms. Musso is there.
                                                            12
                                                                         Q. Okay.
12
    It says -- down in the third paragraph -- "Brian tells
                                                                               (Deposition Exhibit 79 was marked.)
13
                                                            13
                                                                              79 looks like another similar report, but
14
    me that they are doing well and going on the incentive
                                                            14
                                                                  I cannot find a date on there. I'm going to ask if
    trip, so once again this is a business decision. I
                                                                  you know what year Exhibit 79 would have been
16
    guess we just need to let the attorney know that as
                                                            16
17
     far as we know, they have righted the wrongs."
                                                            17
                                                                  presented at Team Summit. Do you know what year?
18
                  Do you have any understanding of what
                                                            18
                                                                         A. Based on this document, I can't tell you
                                                                  what year it is. I could do some research and find
19
    Ms. Musso is talking about when she says "this is a
                                                            19
    business decision"?
                                                                  out when this was created. Off the top of my head, I
                                                                  can't tell you. It would be late 2000s, 2009, '10,
                 MR. KERN: Objection. Calls for
                                                            21
21
                                                                  '11, something. I don't know. I would have to check.
22
    speculation.
                                                            22
                                                                               (Deposition Exhibits 80 and 81 were
23
                  Answer if you can.
                                                            23
24
                 (BY MR. BARRETT) Do you know?
                                                                  marked.)
                                                    Page 103
                                                                                                                 Page 105
             A. No, sir, I don't know what she
                                                                            Same question about 80.
                                                                               MR. KERN: Are you just asking the date
     specifically is talking about here.
            Q. Was "business decision," that term, used
                                                                  on 81?
3
                                                              3
    in the compliance context at DISH Network when talking
                                                              4
                                                                               MR. BARRETT: Yes. 81 should be pretty
                                                                  easy, but we're on 80.
     about alleged violations of telemarketing laws by
                                                              5
                                                                              (BY MR. BARRETT) Do you know the date of
 7
                  MR. KERN: Objection as to form.
                                                              7
                                                                  807
                  Answer the question if you understand it.
                                                              8
                                                                              No, sir, I don't.
                                                                          A.
                                                                              81 appears to be 2009, according to the
 9
             A. That's where I was going. I don't think
                                                              9
    I understand the question.
                                                                  document itself. And I just want to ask you, is this
10
                                                             10
11
                 (BY MR. BARRETT) Well, I can ask it
                                                             11
                                                                  a PowerPoint presentation that you provided at Team
    better. Would DISH Network make business decisions
                                                             12
                                                                  Summit in 2009?
12
13
     whether to discipline dealers who violate the TCPA
                                                             13
                                                                          A. No. 81?
    based upon the volume of business generated by those
                                                             14
                                                                          0.
                                                                              Yes. sir.
14
    dealers?
                                                             15
                                                                              Yes, sir, it is.
                                                                             Getting back to our notice. I think I'm
16
                  MR. KERN: Objection to foundation and
                                                             16
                                                                          ٥.
17
     form.
                                                             17
                                                                  done with paper documents for now.
                                                                               Total compensation paid annually to SSN
                  (BY MR. BARREIT) In other words, would
18
                                                             18
19
     it treat dealers who sell a lot of subscriptions
                                                             19
                                                                  for generating DISH subscribers is one of the topics
20
     differently than it would dealers who don't?
                                                             20
                                                                  that you were to testify about. What can you tell me
                  MR. KERN: Same objection.
21
                                                             21
                                                                  about that?
                  No, sir. We applied a consistent set of
                                                             22
                                                                             I can tell you that at the request of
22
    rules. Specifically when it came to "do not call," we
                                                                  counsel, I prepared a document -- or had a query done
23
                                                             23
     researched allegations as thoroughly as we did.
                                                                  and I summarized by year from 2007 to 2012, I think,
```

```
Page 108
                                                   Page 106
                                                                 specifically Satellite Systems Network did not
    incentive payments that were made to Satellite Systems
                                                                 direct -- to my knowledge have ever directed a
    Network.
                                                                 retailer to a lead generator along the way.
3
            ٥.
                 Okay.
                 MR. BARRETT: Do we have that with us or
                                                                         Q. No. 7 is "The manner and means of
                                                                 utilizing records or information to determine whether
    how should we handle that?
                                                                 a consumer has subscribed to DISH Network services,
                 MR. KERN: It's one of the produced
6
                                                                 and the dates of any subscriptions."
                                                             7
    documents.
                                                                              So how would -- what can you tell me
                 MR. BARRETT: It was? Okav.
8
9
                  MR. KERN: Yes.
                                                             ٩
                                                                 about that?
                 MR. BARRETT: It has been produced?
                                                             10
                                                                         A. So if you were to ask -- so you have a
10
                                                                 phone number, you want me to see if it's associated
11
                  MR. KERN: And I may have it. No, I
                                                             11
                                                             12
                                                                 with an account, there's a couple of different ways we
     don't have it in this, but it has been produced.
12
                                                                 could do it. There is a couple of different systems
13
                 MR. BARRETT: Okay. Got it. Yes.
                 (BY MR. BARRETT) The number of new DISH
                                                                 we could do it. It's a matter of just querying a
14
                                                                  desktop. Well, a database, essentially. Put the
15
     subscribers generated annually -- this is topic 4-g in
                                                                 phone number in and it will tell me if it's associated
     the notice -- do you have that information or was that
                                                                  with a subscriber or subscriber accounts. A phone
17
     also provided separately?
                                                                 number could be associated with more than one account
18
                 That was on that same document, yes, sir.
                                                             18
             A.
                 Here's the notice in case you need it.
                                                             19
19
                                                                         Q. Has DISH Network done that work in
                  Dates SSN operated as a retailer. Again,
                                                             20
20
                                                             21
                                                                  connection with this case?
21
     that's been provided, I believe.
                  MR. KERN: That's right.
                                                             22
                                                                             The Krakauer case?
                                                                         Α.
22
                                                                         Q. Yes.
                (BY MR. BARRETT) We've talked about
                                                             23
23
                                                                             I believe in our research specifically
     requests by SSN for approval of any third-party vendor
                                                                                                                 Page 109
                                                                  regarding Mr. Krakauer's case or his -- the allegation
 1 or lead generator and any response by DISH to those
                                                                  he did. I'm sure we did.
   requests. You testified earlier that you believe that
                                                                         Q. With respect to any other potential class
     there was one time that SSN had made such a request,
     but you're not sure who it was or when it was made?
                                                              4
                                                                  member, should there be a class?
                                                                         A. It would -- the answer -- if there
             A. I can tell you who it is.
                                                                  were -- the class -- now, we're talking about do not
             Q. Okay.
 6
                                                                  call now, right. "Class"? I don't know what that
                  Just as you asked the second time,
                                                              7
 7
             Α.
     Exclaim Marketing.
                                                              8
 8
                  What was Exclaim Marketing?
                                                              9
                                                                          Q.
                                                                              Okay.
 9
                                                                              Help me out. I don't understand the
                 It's the name associated with the request
                                                                          A.
             A.
10
     to use the third-party form -- again, one of the
                                                             11
                                                                  question. I apologize.
                                                                              I'm just wondering if in connection with
                                                             12
                                                                         Q.
     documents I saw yesterday. I'm not clear what their
12
     specific role was, but Exclaim Marketing was it. I
                                                                  this case, the Krakauer case, generally, this
13
                                                             13
                                                                  litigation --
                                                             14
14
     think that's been produced also.
             Q. Do you know when it was, when they were
                                                                              Okay.
                                                             15
15
                                                                              -- if DISH Network has utilized its
                                                             16
                                                                          ٥.
16
     to provide services for SSN?
17
             A. No, sir. I can look at the document.
                                                             17
                                                                  internal records or information to determine whether
                                                                  any person has subscribed to DISH Network services.
18
     That will refresh us both. But no, I don't know right
                                                             18
                                                                          A. I would -- are there specifics? Again, I
19
             Q. 4-1 is "All efforts by DISH to direct SSN
                                                             20
                                                                  don't know.
 21
     to, or suggest that SSN utilized any third-party
                                                             21
                                                                          ٥.
                                                                              Just generally.
                                                                               If I was given a phone number, I could
                                                             22
 22
     vendor or lead generator."
                                                                  determine if there was a credit account, it was their
                  What can you tell me about that?
                                                             23
 23
 24
             A. DISH does not direct any retailer --
                                                                  business account associated with the phone number.
```

```
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                                                   Page 110
                                                                         A. I don't believe so. I don't know.
            Q. Have you done that with respect -- or has
   DISH Network done that with respect to anyone other
                                                                         Q. No. 10 is "All facts supporting DISH's
                                                                 eleventh affirmative defense," which is the defense of
    than Dr. Krakauer, to your knowledge?
                                                             3
            A. I believe all of the claims, the
                                                                 consent that's asserted in the answer. What can you
5
    allegations that you recently -- the Cambell, the
                                                             5
                                                                 tell me there?
                                                                         A. About what was in our statement?
    other accounts -- or the allegations you've presented,
                                                             7
                                                                         O. Yeah. About all of the facts that
    all of those, at least, have been -- we looked at
    those. I don't know what else there would be. If
                                                             8
                                                                 support DISH's eleventh affirmative defense (consent).
Я
9
    there are specifics, I could perhaps tell you.
                                                             9
                                                                         A. Respectfully, I don't recall what was
            Q. Okay. No. 8 -- we'll leave that where it
                                                                 alleged or what was printed in that. Can I refer to a
10
                                                            10
                                                                 copy or -- do you have one?
   is, but No. 8 is "The manner and means of determining
    whether any person or entity called by SSN consented
                                                            12
                                                                         Q. I can do that. I can also ask this, I
12
    to receive a telemarketing call from SSN or any other
                                                                 guess, a different way. Let's call this No. 2.
13
                                                            13
                                                                              (Deposition Exhibit 2 was marked.)
14
    entity."
                                                            14
                                                                              MR. BARRETT: And I only have one copy.
15
                 So what can you tell me about that?
16
            A. I'm sorry. One more time. I'm still
                                                            16
                                                                 It's 500 pages long.
17
    back on the other one there.
                                                            17
                                                                         Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Mr. Werner, I'll just
18
            Q. Sure. The topic is "The manner and means
                                                            18
                                                                 represent to you and counsel that that is a copy of an
                                                                 expert report that was provided in this case by Anya
19
    of determining whether any person or entity called by
                                                            19
     SSN consented to receive a telemarketing call from SSN
                                                                 Verkhovskaya, V-e-r-k-h-o-v-s-k-a-y-a, that lists
                                                                 certain telephone calls that were placed by SSN. And
21
    or any other entity."
                                                            21
            A. So my understanding is that SSN had --
                                                                  the reason it's so long is it literally lists all of
22
                                                                 the telephone numbers that were dialed and the calls
23
    what's the word -- not opt-ins, but they had -- they
                                                            23
    were -- read that one more time. I'll grab the phrase
                                                                 that were placed.
                                                    Page 111
    that's in that sentence here.
                                                                              And my question to you is: Does DISH
             Q. Sure. Why don't we put it in front of
                                                                 Network have any evidence that any person in those --
    you there, No. 8. Exhibit 1, No. 8.
                                                             3
                                                                 in those records, in that Exhibit 2, consented to
 3
 4
             A. And I apologize for being so sloppy
                                                                 receive telemarketing calls from DISH Network or SSN?
                                                                              MR. KERN: I'm going to object to the
 5
     there.
                 That's all right. Not at all.
                                                                 question insofar as it's nearly impossible to answer,
 7
             A. It's my understanding that Satellite
                                                             7
                                                                 particularly for him. It's an unfair question.
                                                                               If you can look through there and know
 8
     Systems Network had consents for all of the calls that
 9
     they made. That was my understanding. So to the
                                                             9
                                                                  from those telephone numbers whether any particular
     extent that -- determining whether or not they had
                                                                 one has a consent, I'm okay with him trying. But I'm
10
                                                             10
                                                                 not sure -- well, if that's the exercise you would
11
     any, they told us they did.
12
            Q. What do you base your understanding on
                                                                  like him to go through. You can look through every
                                                             12
13
     that they had consent for all of the calls?
                                                             13
                                                                  one of them and see if, in your recollection, there is
                                                                  a consent. But beyond that, I think the papers to be
             A. I don't think I ever had a conversation
14
15
     with anybody at Satellite Systems Network, but I --
                                                                  passed back and forth would probably be a better way
                                                                  to have that question answered.
     and I can't tell you a single conversation where that
                                                             16
16
                                                                               MR. BARREIT: I mean, we're here on a
17
     was noted, but I think it was -- we knew that they
                                                             17
                                                                  topic that has been noticed as "All facts supporting
18
     had -- they had purported to us that they had consents
                                                             18
19
     for the calls that they made.
                                                                  DISH's eleventh affirmative defense, consent, also the
             Q. In writing or orally?
20
                                                             20
                                                                  ninth affirmative defense, EBR, so I want those facts.
             A. I don't recall. I don't recall.
21
                                                             21
                                                                  Whatever those are -- I haven't seen any -- I want
             Q. But as far as documentation goes, does
                                                             22
22
                                                                  them.
                                                                              MR. KERN: What was the date of that
23
     DISH have any documentation that SSN had consent to
                                                             23
     place telemarketing calls?
                                                                 particular report?
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	Page 114		Page 116
1	MR. BARRETT: I don't know.	1	A. Okay.
2	MR. KERN: Was it	2	Q. Probably I believe there is 80,000-
3	MR. BARRETT: It would have been about	3	plus.
4	three weeks ago, maybe a month ago. It would be at	4	A, Okay.
5	the end. I can take a look, if you would like.	5	Q. So we've reviewed the Facts Blast from
6	MR. KERN: I'll also object to the	6	2002. I'll skip that. I want to talk to you about
7	prematurity of having to give a definitive answer on	7	some native files to try to get an understanding of
8	that particular point.	8	what some of these Excel files are.
9	MR. BARRETT: It's January 30, 2015. So	9	A. Okay.
10	I do want all of those facts. I'm entitled to all of	10	Q. So I'll get them up on the screen. I'm
11	those facts and I don't have all of those facts. DISH	11	showing you D-KRAK 667. That's an Excel file. Do you
12	Network has had all of the information it needs from	12	see that on the screen?
13	us to answer that question.	13	A. I'm sorry. I was looking
14	So if the witness isn't prepared to tell	14	Q. Do you see that on the screen?
15	me who DISH Network has consent for or had an EBR with	15	A. What's that? I'm sorry.
16	at the time of these calls, that's fine. Just tell me	16	Q. The document is 667 up at the top?
17	that. But I believe I am entitled to that information	17	A. Yeah, I see the file name. Yes.
18	and this has been a duly noticed deposition on that	18	<ul><li>Q. Do you know what this document is?</li><li>A. It may be an extract of a portion of a</li></ul>
19	topic.	19	
20	MR. KERN: And to the extent that you	20	track of some type having to do with phone calls. I don't specifically know what it is.
21	know it if you are not prepared to answer that all	22	Q. Would this be DISH's internal DNC data?
22	facts question, then you're not, and we'll obviously	23	A. How large is the file? How many lines
23	have to deal with it a different way, you know,	24	are there?
24	through and I suspect it will be through the papers	24	are there:
1 2 3 4 5 6	Page 115 being passed back and forth. But, you know, I'm comfortable enough saying that he is not going to be able to answer that question, as we sit here today.  MR. BARRETT: Okay.  MR. KERN: But you're welcome to look through every single one of these numbers and see if	1 2 3 4 5 6	Q. There are 337.  A. I'm comfortable saying there are more than 337 individuals that have requested not to be on our not to be contacted by DISH.  MR. KERN: I'll object insofar as this topic related to the internal do-not-call list was dealt with by Mr. Montano, but to the extent that you
7	you know the answer.	8	can answer these questions, I think it's okay.
8	A. I apologize. I would prefer not to go through the exercise.	9	Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) 695, it's an Excel
10	Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) All right.	10	spreadsheet. Do you recognize this document?
11	A. A list of phone numbers let me look at	11	A. On the sheets on the bottom, do they give
12	the data first.	12	us any more, sheet 2 and sheet 3? This looks like a
13	MR. KERN; I think this is one of those	13	pivot off of an original document. I don't know what
14	things that if ultimately you're dissatisfied with the	14	that is, sir.
15	content of the papers beings passed back and forth,	15	Q. Okay. 721, do you recognize this?
16	then I'll have to revisit the quality of the	16	A. Scroll to the right a little bit farther.
17	preparation for him to be able to answer as to	17	No, sir, I don't know what this is.
18	those as to that tome of numbers, but we'll have to	1.8	Q. 742. One of these tabs says "Blacklist."
19	see.	19	
20	Q. (BY MR. BARRETT) Okay. No further	20	A. No, sir, I don't.
21	questions, then, on that.	21	
22	A. Just a question, how many phone numbers	22	maintained at DISH respecting authorized retailers or
23	are there here, or entries are there?	23	lead generators?
24	Q. I don't know.	24	A. We don't we don't have we do not

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                                                   Page 118
                                                                 Complaints. Red line, Retailers Identified.
1 DISH does not keep a blacklist of anything, to my
                                                                              Yes, sir, I see that.
    knowledge.
                                                             2
                                                                         A.
                                                                              Have you seen this document before?
                This is internal stings, consumer stings,
                                                             3
                                                                         ٥.
3
            ٥.
                                                                              I don't believe so, sir.
    consumer ID'd retailer tabs on 744, which is another
                                                             4
                                                                         Α.
                                                                              Or reports of this nature?
    Excel spreadsheet. Do you know what this document is?
5
                                                                         A. Over time, DISH has maintained different
            A. Scroll to the right. It appears -- no, I
    don't know what this is. It could be a tracker for --
                                                                 documents and done manipulation and reporting off of
7
                                                                 it for a variety of purposes. This looks like it's
8
    I don't know what it is for sure.
                                                             8
                                                                 about tracking something about TCPA. I don't know
                 MR. KERN: The witness will be instructed
9
    not to speculate. If you know what it is, you know
                                                                 what this document is specifically or how it was
10
                                                                 generated or why, or much less when it was done.
                                                            11
    what it is. If you don't know what it is, you don't
                                                                         Q. How about 1612?
    know what it is.
                                                            12
12
                                                                         A. I'm not familiar with this document.
            A. I don't know what it is.
                                                            13
13
                (BY MR. BARRETT) Closed accounts as of
                                                            14
                                                                         Q. If you look under column B at the top on
14
            ٥.
                                                                 line 2, "Process Type: Raw file scrub." It says
    1/23/09, do you know what this document is? It's 763.
                                                            15
                                                            16
                                                                  "Satellite Systems Network project paramount, campaign
16
            A. No, sir.
                 764, PossibleNOW Program for DISH Network
                                                            17
                                                                 paramount, call list paramount." Do you have any idea
17
                                                            18
                                                                 what that is telling me there?
18
    Retailers. What is this document?
                                                                         A. No, sir. I don't know what this is.
                I don't know. I haven't seen this
                                                            19
19
            Α,
                                                            20
                                                                         O. Does DISH Network maintain any kind of
20
     document.
                                                                  documentation indicating that a particular dealer has
21
                 829, do you recognize this document?
                                                            21
            Q.
                                                                 scrubbed a list against the DNC Registry?
22
                 No, sir, I don't.
                                                            22
            A.
                                                                         A. The -- if one of our retailers engaged
                                                            23
            Q. Do you know what a pivot list is,
23
                                                                 the services of PossibleNOW, the PossibleNOW and/or
    p-i-v-o-t, pivot?
                                                                                                                 Page 121
                                                    Page 119
                                                                  the retailer would have those records, but DISH
             A. I know in Excel a function can be done to
     extract information by manipulating the data. Pivot
                                                                  doesn't get a record of their -- the work that they do
 3
     reports, I've heard that. I don't know what that term
                                                                  with PossibleNOW. Again, we don't manage that
                                                                  relationship, so we don't expect reporting.
 4
     is there.
                                                                              MR. BARRETT: Okay. That's all I've got.
 5
                  841, do you know what this document is?
                                                              6
                                                                  Thank you very much. You are done.
 6
     No?
                                                                               THE DEPONENT: My pleasure.
                 I'm sorry, I didn't hear the question.
 7
                                                              7
             Α.
                                                                               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This concludes today's
 8
                  Do you know what that document is?
                                                              8
                  No. I'm sorry. I don't know this
                                                                  deposition of Bruce Werner, 30(b)(6) representative of
 9
             Α.
                                                                  DISH Network, and the end of media unit 3 of 3. We
10
     document. sir.
                                                             10
                                                                  are off the record at 2:45.
                                                             11
11
             Q. 848, TCPA Tracking Chart. Do you see
                                                             12
                                                                              WHEREUPON, the within proceedings were
12
     that down at the bottom left?
                                                                  concluded at the approximate hour of 2:45 p.m. on the
                                                             13
13
             A. I do, sir.
                                                                  17th day of March, 2015.
             Q. Sheet 1, database dump. Do you know what
14
                                                             15
15
     this document is?
             A. Specifically I cannot tell you, sir. No,
                                                             16
16
17
     sir.
                                                             17
                                                             18
             Q. Generally, what is it?
18
             A. Again, I don't want to speculate
                                                             19
19
     generally. I don't know what the file is. It's got a
                                                             20
20
                                                             21
21
     lot of data. It looks like phone numbers and stuff,
                                                             22
22
     but I don't know what it is.
             Q. How about this page here with the chart?
23
                                                             24
24
     TCPA Tracking, do you see that? Black line, TCPA
```

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1 I, BRUCE WERNER, do hereby certify that I	
2 have read the above and foregoing deposition and that	
3 the same is a true and accurate transcription of my	
1	
4 testimony, except for attached amendments, if any.	
5 Amendments attached ( ) Yes ( ) No	
6	
7	
8	
9	
BRUCE WERNER	
10	
11	
12	
13 The signature above of BRUCE WERNER was	
_ ·	
14 subscribed and sworn to before me in the county of	
15, state of Colorado, this day of	
16, 2015.	İ
17	
18	
19	
123	
20 Notary Public	
My commission expires	
21	
22	
23	
24 Thomas H. Krakauer 3/17/15 (mh)	
Page 123	
Page 123	
REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE STATE OF COLORADO }	
REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE STATE OF COLORADO ) ) ss.	
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REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE  STATE OF COLORADO )  SS.  CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER )  I, MARCHELLE HARTWIG, Certified Shorthand Reporter and Notary Public, ID 20014012312, State of Colorado, do hereby certify that previous to the commencement of the examination, the said BRUCE WERNER was duly sworn by me to testify to the truth in relation to the matters in controversy between the parties hereto; that the said deposition was taken in machine shorthand by me at the time and place aforesaid and was thereafter reduced to typewritten form; that the foregoing is a true transcript of the questions asked, testimony given, and proceedings had.  I further certify that I am not employed by, related to, nor of counsel for any of the parties herein, nor otherwise interested in the outcome of this litigation.  IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have affixed my signature this 25th day of March, 2015.  My commission expires April 19, 2017.  Z. Reading and Signing was requested.  Reading and Signing was waived.	artwig

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# EXHIBIT 759

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JA015498



# FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20580

September 30, 2005

#### **MEMORANDUM**

TO:

Lydia Parnes, Director

Bureau of Consumer Protection

FROM:

Inspector General

SUBJECT

OIG Audit Survey of the Do Not Call Registry Scrubbing Process

DEFENDANT'S EXHIBIT DTX-352

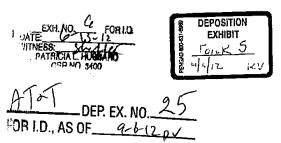
The Office of Inspector General (OIG) recently completed an audit survey of procedures used by the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) to remove invalid numbers from the Do Not Call (DNC) Registry. The objectives of this survey were to determine whether registered phone numbers were being improperly removed (scrubbed) from the registry, and to document the reason for their removal. To complete this objective, the OIG (i) reviewed criteria used by AT&T to scrub the registry, (ii) defined the role played by local phone companies in the scrubbing process, and (iii) determined whether the removals were made for reasons consistent with contractual agreements and program objectives.

#### BACKGROUND

On September 18, 2002, the FTC issued final amendments to the Telemarketing Sales Rule, which established the National Do Not Call Registry (the Registry), permitting consumers to register their preference to block certain telemarketing calls. Consumers may register by phone or over the Internet. The number will stay on the Registry for five years unless it is disconnected or until the consumer requests that the number be removed. After five years, the consumer must renew his/her registration.

The law requires telemarketers to search the Registry at least every three months and avoid calling any phone numbers that are on the Registry. If a consumer continues to receive calls from

A survey, as used in the auditing vernacular, refers to a process for gatheting information about an organization, program, activity or function without detailed verification. Unlike audits, surveys are generally conducted within limited time frames. Survey outcomes often dictate whether, and to what extent, detailed audits will be performed.



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telemarketers after s/he is on the Registry, then the consumer can file a complaint with the FTC. A telemarketer who disregards the Registry could be fined up to \$11,000 for each call.

In March 2003, the FTC awarded a contract to AT&T Government Solutions, Inc. (AT&T) to manage the Registry. Its responsibilities include providing a vehicle for consumers to place their name on the list, maintaining the Registry, and establishing a gateway for telemarketers to download telephone numbers. An important element of maintaining the Registry is to ensure that it contains only accurate and up-to-date telephone numbers. On a monthly basis, AT&T, through its subcontractor TARGUS, performs procedures to review the Registry and scrubs any numbers that, based upon pre-established criteria, are determined to no longer belong to the individual who placed the number onto the Registry.

As the Registry increased in size, the OIG began to receive a small number of complaints from consumers indicating that they had registered their phone number with the FTC but continued to receive prohibited calls and were unable to log their complaint when they attempted to do so. To their surprise, these consumers were informed that their phone number was not on the Registry. Based upon these complaints, the OIG performed an audit survey to determine if systemic weaknesses exist to warrant an audit of the Registry scrubbing process.

#### SCOPE AND METHODOLOGY

The OIG reviewed the control environment related to the Registry to document any weaknesses or potential weaknesses in the scrubbing process that would result in consumer phone numbers being scrubbed from the Registry without the consumer's knowledge or consent (e.g., an erroneous scrub).

Based on consumer complaints to the OIG, information collected from the FTC web page and discussions with program staff, the OIG developed a methodology to test whether the scrubbing process removed valid phone numbers along with valid scrubs. Consumers with whom we spoke explained that they did not request removal from the Registry, nor did they move or change phone numbers — two conditions that would result in a legitimate scrub. Hence, we reasoned that an erroneous removal occurred.

During the course of our survey, we learned that AT&T was reporting to the FTC a relatively high incidence of "disconnects." This number represents consumers who never made it onto the Registry, but believed they had completed the process, e.g., the consumer entered the required information but failed to reply to the confirmation email sent shortly thereafter. A number cannot be added to the Registry without this confirmation reply. This could explain why consumers mistakenly thought they were on the Registry. Telemarketers, therefore, could continue to contact these individuals without violating any laws. The consumer, mistakenly believing that s/he was registered, would have the same potential for dissatisfaction with the Registry and the FTC as a consumer who had properly completed the registration process, but were later erroneously deleted from the Registry.

#### PROCEDURES AND RESULTS

We performed a series of interviews with DNC managers, FTC IT personnel, AT&T and TARGUS representatives. Through these interviews we obtained an understanding of the control environment and how the overall process operates. In addition, we obtained monthly reports created by AT&T that reflected the activity of registrations, scrubs, and web incompletes both for the current period and cumulatively from the inception of the Registry. We also reviewed correspondence between FTC and AT&T regarding scrubbing issues since the inception of the Registry and how these issues were addressed. Based upon these procedures, we have determined the following:

- A formal and repetitive process exists to review the Registry each month to detennine the phone numbers which should be scrubbed;
- This process appears to be functioning as described by all parties involved, although the formal process is not documented to a level that would be considered acceptable in the context of an audit;
- The total numbers "scrubbed" since the inception of the Registry is less than two percent of the total numbers registered. (Given that there are many reasons why a number would be scrubbed, we can conclude that a systematic problem with numbers being erroneously deleted does not exist.);
- Periodically, problems with unusually large numbers of web incompletes have occurred in the past. In each instance, both the FTC and contractor personnel have provided anecdotal evidence as to why the increase occurred; and
- The FTC and contractor staff actively monitored the performance and status of the Registry.

#### CONCLUSION

The results of our survey do not indicate that large scale, systemic problems exist in the scrubbing process related to the Do Not Call Registry that would warrant a full scale audit at this time. As with any database, there are risks that errors may occur and go undetected. The lack of documentation surrounding the sembling process does increase the risk that the controls in place could deteriorate in the future and not be detected in a timely manner by FTC personnel and its contractors. However, the process as described to us during this survey does appear adequate based upon our understanding of the Registry. The lack of significant numbers of customer complaints supports this position on the performance of the Registry.

During the course of our work, the OIG discussed several suggestions as to additional tests or procedures to enhance controls over the scrubbing process. AT&T generally responded that the procedures could not be performed under the current process, or that significant additional cost would be incurred to perform the suggested procedures. Due to the lack of any evidence that large scale systemic problems exist, we would not recommend the incurrence of such a cost at this time.

We do recommend that the FTC continue to actively monitor the performance of the Registry. We specifically recommend that the web incompletes be monitored closely. Any future

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occurrences of increased activity similar to what occurred in December 2004 should be investigated and the cause of the problem documented.

We also recommend that during the next renegotiation of the contract, the FTC include specific language giving it access to data, processes and controls with both the contractor and any subcontractors associated with Registry. Periodically, FTC staff should review these controls to ensure they are functioning properly.

I am available to discuss any aspects of this OIG audit survey.

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