| 1  | AARON D. FORD   |  |
|----|---|--|
| 2  | Attorney General<br>CRAIG A. NEWBY (Bar No. 8591)<br>Deputy Solicitor General | The state of the s |
| 3  | State of Nevada   | Signal of the state of the stat |
| 4  | Office of the Attorney General<br>555 E. Washington Ave., Ste 3900            | Electronically Filed Oct 13 2020 09:02 a.m.  |
| õ  | Las Vegas, Nevada 89101<br>(702) 486-3420 (phone)                             | Elizabeth A. Brown<br>Clerk of Supreme Court   |
| 6  | (702) 486-3768 (fax)<br>CNewby@ag.nv.gov                                      | Clerk of Supreme Court   |
| 7  | Attorneys for the Nevada Department of  |  |
| 8  | Taxation and the Nevada Department of<br>Motor Vehicles                       |  |
| 9  | FIRST JUDICIAL DISTE  | RICT COURT OF NEVADA   |
| 10 | CARSO   | ON CITY  |
| 11 | THE HONORABLE JAMES<br>SETTELMEYER, et al.,                                   | Case No. 19 OC 00127-1B  |
| 12 |   |  |
| 13 | Plaintiffs,   | Dept. No. I  |
| 14 | Vs.   | ·  |
| 15 | STATE OF NEVADA, ex rel., THE   |  |
| 16 | HONORABLE NICOLE CANNIZZARO, et al.,  |  |
| 17 | Defendants.   |  |
| 18 | NOTICE O  | OF APPEAL  |
| 19 | Notice is hereby given that Defendant   | s Nevada Department of Taxation and Nevada   |
| 20 | Department of Motor Vehicles hereby appe                                      | al to the Supreme Court of Nevada from the   |
| 21 | ///   |  |
| 22 |   |  |
| 23 | ///   |  |
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| - greened | "Order after Hearing on September 21, 2020, and Final Judgment," entered on October 7, |
|-----------|--|
| 2         | 2020 and notice of entry of which was served on October 8, 2020.                       |
| 3         | DATED this 9th day of October, 2020.   |
| 4         | AARON D. FORD  |
| õ         | Attorney General   |
| 6         | By: CRAIG A NEWBY (Bar No. 8591)   |
| 7         | CRAIG A. NEWBY (Bar No. 8591) Deputy Solicitor General State of Nevada                 |
| 8         | Office of the Attorney General   |
| 9         | 555 E. Washington Avenue, Suite 3900<br>Las Vegas, NV 89101<br>cnewby@ag.nv.gov        |
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### **AFFIRMATION**

Pursuant to NRS 239B.030(4), the undersigned does hereby affirm that the preceding document does not contain the Social Security number of any person.

DATED this 9th day of October, 2020.

AARON D. FORD Attorney General

By:

CRAIG A. NEWBY (Bar No. 8591)

Deputy Solicitor General

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### Ĭ CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE 2 I hereby certify that I mailed by United States, First Class, the foregoing NOTICE OF APPEAL on the 9th day of October, 2020, including service upon the following counsel 3 4 of record: 5 Karen A. Peterson, Esq. Justin M. Townsend, Esq. 6 ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD. 402 North Division Street 7 Carson City, Nevada 89703 8 Attorneys for Plaintiffs 9 Kevin C. Powers, Esq., General Counsel Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division 10 410 South Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 89701 11 Attorneys for The Legislature of 12 the State of Nevada 13 By: 14 Caitie Collins, Employee of the Office of the Attorney General 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

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MIJR5925 Judge: RUSSELL, JUDGE JAMES Case No. 19 OC 00127 1B TODD Ticket No. CTN: SETTELMEYER, JAMES et al -vs-CANNIZZARO, NICOLE DRSPND By: POWERS, KEVIN C 401 S CARSON STREET CARSON CITY, NV 89701 Dob: Sex: Lic: Sid: CLIFT, CLAIRE J DRSPND By: POWERS, KEVIN C 401 S CARSON STREET CARSON CITY, NV 89701 Dob: Sex: Lic: Sid: MARSHALL, KATE DRSPND By: ATTORNEY GENERAL OFFICE HEROE'S MEMORIAL BLDG. CAPITOL COMPLEX CARSON CITY, NV 89710 Sex: Lic: Sid: NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF DRSPND By: ATTORNEY GENERAL OFFICE MOTOR VEHICLES HEROE'S MEMORIAL BLDG. CAPITOL COMPLEX CARSON CITY, NV 89710 Dob: Sex: Lic: Sid: NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF DRSPND By: ATTORNEY GENERAL OFFICE TAXATION HEROE'S MEMORIAL BLDG. CAPITOL COMPLEX CARSON CITY, NV 89710 Dob: Sex: Taio: Sid: SISOLAK, STEVE DRSPND By: ATTORNEY GENERAL OFFICE HEROE'S MEMORIAL BLDG. CAPITOL COMPLEX CARSON CITY, NV 89710 Dob: Sex: Lic: Sid: STATE OF NEVADA DRSPND By: ATTORNEY GENERAL OFFICE HEROE'S MEMORIAL BLDG. CAPITOL COMPLEX CARSON CITY, NV 89710 Dob: Sex: Lic: Sid: Plate#: Make: Year: Accident: Type: Venue: Location: Bond: Set: GANSERT, HEIDI GOICOECHEA, PETE GOODFELLOW CORPORATION PLNTPET Type: Posted: PLNTPET PLNTPET GREAT BASIN ENGINEERING PLNTPET CONTRACTORS, LLC HAMMOND, SCOTT HANSEN, IRA HARDY, JOE PLNTPET PLNTPET PLNTPET KEYSTONE CORP. PLNTPET KIECHHEFER, BEN PLNTPET KIMMIE CANDY COMPANY PLNTPET NATIONAL FEDERATION OF PLNTPET INDEPENDENT BUSINESS NEVADA FRANCHISED AUTO PLNTPET DEALERS ASSOCIATION NEVADA TRUCKING PLNTPET ASSOCIATION, INC. PICKARD, KEITH PLNTPET RETAIL ASSOCIATION OF PLNTPET NEVADA SETTELMEYER, JAMES
THE LEGISLATURE OF THE PLNTPET IVNR STATE OF NEVADA Charges: Ct. Offense Dt: Cvr:

Ct.

Arrest Dt: Comments:

> Arrest Dt: Comments:

Offense Dt:

Cvr:

| MI   | JR5925                     | Booke  | c once      | raye:     | 2    |
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| Ct.  |                            |  |             |           |      |
|      | Offens<br>Arrest<br>Commen | Dt:  |             |           |      |
| Ct.  | Offens<br>Arrest<br>Commen | Dt:  |             |           |      |
| Ct.  | Offens<br>Arrest<br>Commen | Dt:  |             |           |      |
| Ct.  | Offens<br>Arrest<br>Commen | Dt:  | William III |           |      |
| Ct.  | Offens<br>Arrest<br>Commen | Dt:  |             |           |      |
| Sent | encing:                    |  |             |           |      |
| No.  | Filed                      | Action   | Operator    | Fine/Cost | Due  |
| 1    | 10/09/20                   | NEVADA LEGISLATURES CASE<br>APPEAL STATEMENT   | 1BCCOOPER   | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 2    | 10/09/20                   | NEVADA LEGISLATURES NOTICE OF APPEAL   | 1BCCOOPER   | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 3    | 10/09/20                   | CASE APPEAL STATEMENT FOR THE NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION AND THE NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES  | 1BCCOOPER   | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 4    | 10/09/20                   | NOTICE OF APPEAL   | 1BCCOOPER   | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 5    | 10/06/20                   | ORIGINAL OF JAVS TRANSCRIPT<br>OF PROCEEDINGS - ORAL ARGUMENT  | 1BPETERSON  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 6    | 09/21/20                   | HEARING HELD:<br>The following event: MOTION<br>HEARING - CIVIL scheduled for<br>09/21/2020 at 1:30 pm has<br>been resulted as follows:  | 1BJHIGGINS  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
|      |                            | Result: HEARING HELD<br>Judge: RUSSELL, JUDGE JAMES<br>TODD Location: DEPT I   |             |           |      |
| 7    | 09/15/20                   | DEFENDANTS STATE OF NEVADA EX REL. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER NICOLE CANNIZZARO AND SECRETARY OF THE SENATE CLAIRE CLIFT'S AND DEFENDANT-INTERVENOR NEVADA LEGISLATURE'S REPLY IN SUPPORT OF COUNTER-MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT | 1BPETERSON  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| è    | 09/14/20                   | DEFENDANTS STATE OF NEVADA EX REL. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER NICOLE CANNIZZARO AND SECRETARY OF THE SENATE CLAIRE CLIFT'S AND DEFENDANT-INTERVENOR NEVADA LEGISLATURE'S REPLY IN SUPPORT OF COUNTER-MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT | 1BPETERSON  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 9    | 09/08/20                   | PLAINTIFFS SUPPLEMENT TO REPLY IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT; AND OPPOSITION TO LEGISLATIVE DEFENDANTS AND LEGISLATURES COUNTER MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT  | 1BCCOOPER   | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 10   | 09/04/20                   | AFFIDAVIT OF JENNIFER MCMENOMY   | 1BCCOOPER   | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 1    | 09/04/20                   | AFFIDAVIT OF SENATOR JAMES SETTLEMEYER   | 1BCCOOPER   | 0.00      | 0.00 |
|      |                            |  |             |           |      |

| No. | Filed    | Action  | Operator   | Fine/Cost | Due  |
|-----|----------|---|------------|-----------|------|
| 12  | 09/04/20 | EXHIBITS 1-12 TO THE PLAINTIFFS REPLY IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT; AND OPPOSITION TO LEGISLATIVE DEFENDANTS AND LEGISLATIVURES COUNTER MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT  | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 13  | 09/04/20 | PLAINTIFFS REPLY IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT; AND OPPOSITION TO LEGISLATIVE DEFENDANTS AND LEGISLATURES COUNTER MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT   | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 14  | 08/21/20 | JOINDER TO THE LEGISLATIVE<br>DEFENDANTS COUNTER MOTION FOR<br>SUMMARY JUDGMENT   | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 15  | 08/19/20 | DEFENDANTS STATE OF NEVADA EX. REL. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER NICOLE CANNIZZARO AND SECRETARY OF THE SENATE CLAIRE CLIFTS AND DEFENDANT INTERVENTOR NEVADA LEGISLATURES OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFFS MTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT AND COUNTER MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT          | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 16  | 08/18/20 | DEFENDANTS STATE OF NEVADA EX. REL. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER NICOLE CANNIZZARO AND SECRETARY OF THE SENATE CLAIRE CLIFTS AND DEFENDANT INTERVENTOR NEVADA LEGISLATURES OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFFS MTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT AND COUNTER MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT JUDGMENT | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 17  | 08/18/20 | APPENDIX TO DEFENDANTS' SUPPLEMENTAL AUTHORITY BATES STAMPED PAGES 26-125 VOLUME II   | 1BSBARAJAS | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 18  | 08/18/20 | APPENDIX TO DEFENDANTS'<br>SUPPLEMENTAL AUTHORITY BATES<br>STAMPED PAGES 01-25 VOLUME 1   | 1BSBARAJAS | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 19  | 08/18/20 | REPLY SUPPORTING EXECUTIVE DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO DISMISS AND OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT  | 1BSBARAJAS | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 20  | 08/13/20 | FILE RETURNED AFTER<br>SUBMISSION - ORDER ENTERED   | 1BSBARAJAS | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 21  | 08/13/20 | STIPULATION REGARDING<br>BRIEFING SCHEDULE AND ORDER  | 1BSBARAJAS | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 22  | 08/13/20 | REQUEST FOR SUBMISSION<br>STIPULATION REGARDING<br>BRIEFING SCHEDULE AND ORDER  | 1BSBARAJAS | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 23  | 07/23/20 | NOTICE IN LIEU OF REMITTITUR  | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 24  | 07/09/20 | ORDER VACATING ORDER<br>DISQUALIFYING LCB LEGAL   | 1BSBARAJAS | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 25  | 01/13/20 | ORDER DIRECTING ANSWER<br>GRANTING STAY AND SCHEDULING<br>ORAL ARGUMENT   | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 26  | 12/26/19 | NEVADA LEGISLATURE'S ANSWER<br>TO PLAINTIFFS' FIRST AMENDED<br>COMPLAINT  | 1BSBARAJAS | 0.00      | 0.00 |
| 27  | 12/19/19 | AMENDED NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER GRANTING NEVADA LEGISLATURE'S MOTION TO INTERVENE AS DEFENDANT-INTERVENOR AND DENYING PLAINTIFF SENATORS' MOTION TO DISQUALIFY LCB LEGAL AS COUNSEL FOR NEVADA LEGISLATURE   | 1BPOKEEFE  | 0.00      | 0.00 |

|     | e: 10/12/2<br>R5925 | 020 10:01:11.0 Docke   | Docket Sheet |           | Page: 4 |  |
|-----|---------------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------|--|
| No. | Filed               | Action   | Operator     | Fine/Cost | Due     |  |
| 28  | 12/19/19            | NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFF SENATORS' MOTION TO DISQUALIFY LCB LEGAL AS COUNSEL FOR LEGISLATURE DEFENDANTS SENATOR CANNIZZARO AND AND SECRETARY OF THE SENATE CLIFT; ORDER DENYING STAY; ORDER SETTING PROCEDURAL SCHEDULE | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 29  | 12/19/19            | NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER GRANTING NEVADA LEGISLATURE'S MOTION TO INTERVENCE AS DEFENDANT - INTERVENOR AND DENYING PLAINTIFF SENATORS' MOTION TO DISQUALIFY LCB LEGAL AS COUNSEL FOR NEVADA LEGISLATURE                                     | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 30  | 12/19/19            | ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFF SENATORS' MOTION TO DISQUALIFY LCB LEGAL AS COUNSEL FOR LEGISLATIVE DEFENDANTS SENATOR CANNIZZARO AND SECRATARY OF THE SENATE CLIFT; ORDER DENYING STAY; ORDER SETTING PROCEDURAL SCHEDULE                        | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 31  | 12/19/19            | ORDER GRANTING NEVADA LEGISLATURE'S MOTION TO INTERVENE AS DEFENDANT- INTERVENOR AND DENYING PLAINTIFF SENATORS' MOTION TO DISQUALIFY LCB LEGAL AS COUNSEL FOR NEVADA LEGISLATURE  | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 32  | 12/18/19            | CERTIFIED COPY OF TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS-ORAL ARGUMENT  | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 33  | 11/26/19            | JAVS TRANSCRIPT OF<br>PROCEEDINGS ORAL ARGUMENT<br>11/19/2019  | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 34  | 11/25/19            | EVENT RESCHEDULED The following event: DECLARATORY RELIEF HEARING scheduled for 04/01/2020 at 9:00 am has been resulted as follows:  | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
|     |                     | Result: RESCHEDULED<br>Judge: RUSSELL, JUDGE JAMES<br>TODD Location: DEPT I  |              |           |         |  |
| 35  | 11/22/19            | TRIAL DATE MEMO  | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 36  | 11/19/19            | HEARING HELD:<br>The following event: MOTION<br>HEARING - CIVIL scheduled for<br>11/19/2019 at 3:30 pm has<br>been resulted as follows:  | 1BJHIGGINS   | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
|     |                     | Result: HEARING HELD<br>Judge: RUSSELL, JUDGE JAMES<br>TODD Location: DEPT I   |              |           |         |  |
| 37  | 11/18/19            | PLAINTIFFS' QUALIFIED OPPOSITION TO MOTION TO INTERVENE AND PLAINTIFF SENATORS MOTION TO DISQUALIFY  |              | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 38  | 11/13/19            | REQUEST TO SUBMIT DOCUMENTS<br>FOR ORAL ARGUMENT   | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 39  | 11/12/19            | AFFIDAVIT OF SENATOR JAMES SETTELMEYER   | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 0   | 11/12/19            | AFFIDAVIT OF KAREN PETERSON  | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 1   | 11/12/19            | REPLY IN SUPPORT OF MOTION TO DISQUALIFY   | 1BPOKEEFE    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
| 2   | 11/06/19            | AFFIRMATION PURSUANT TO NRS 239.030  | 1BVANESSA    | 0.00      | 0.00    |  |
|     |                     |  |              |           |         |  |

| No.          | Filed    | Action   | Operator   | Fine/Cost | Due    |
|--------------|----------|--|------------|-----------|--------|
| 43           | 11/06/19 | NEVADA LEGISLATURE'S MOTION<br>TO INTERVENE AS DEFENDANT   | 1BVANESSA  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| युं <u>य</u> | 11/04/19 | OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFF SENATORS' MOTION TO DISQUALIFY LCB LEGAL AS COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANTS STATE OF NEVADA EX REL. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER NICOLE CANNIZZARO AND SECRETARY OF THE SENATE CLAIRE CLIFT                         | 1BPOKEEFE  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 45           | 10/29/19 | STIPULATION AND ORDER REGARDING STAY OF PROCEEDINGS PENDING RESOLUTION OF PLAINITFF SENATORS' MOTION TO DISQUALIFY COUNSEL FOR DEFENDNATNS SENATE MAJORITY LEADER NICOLE CANNIZZARO AND SECRETARY OF THE SENATE CLAIRE CLIFT | 1BJULIEH   | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 46           | 10/28/19 | TRIAL DATE MEMO  | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 47           | 10/28/19 | REQUEST TO SUBMIT STIPULATION AND ORDER  | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 48           | 10/24/19 | PLAINTIFF SENATORS MOTION TO DISQUALIFY  | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 49           | 10/10/19 | FILE RETURNED AFTER<br>SUBMISSION - ORDER ENTERED  | 1BVANESSA  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 50           | 10/10/19 | STIPULATION REGARDING<br>BRIEFING SCHEDULE FOR<br>DISPOSITIVE MOTIONS, HEARING<br>DATE FOR ORAL ARGUMENT AND<br>RELATED PROCEDURAL MATTERS<br>AND ORDER  | 1BVANESSA  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 51           | 10/09/19 | REQUEST TO SUBMIT STIPULATION AND ORDER  | 1BVANESSA  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 52           | 09/30/19 | PLAINTIFFS' OPPOSITION TO<br>DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO DISMISS<br>OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE,<br>PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR<br>SUMMARY JUDGMENT  | 1BJHIGGINS | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 53           | 09/16/19 | MOTION TO DISMISS  | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 54           | 09/16/19 | INITIAL APPEARANCE BY DEFENDANT STATE OF NEVADA EX REL. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER NICOLE CANNIZZARO AND SECRETARY OF THE SENATE CLAIRE CLIFT  | 1BCTORRES  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 55           | 09/16/19 | ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT BY DEFENDANTS STATE OF NEVADA EX REL. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER NICOLE CANNIZZARO AND SECRETARY OF THE SENATE CLAIRE CLIFT  |            | 218.00    | 0.00   |
| 56           | 08/05/19 | ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT OF DOCUMENTS - (3)   | 1BVANESSA  | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 57           | 08/05/19 | DECLARATION OF SERVICE - (7)   | 1BVANESSA  | 0.00      | . 0.00 |
| 58           | 07/30/19 | ISSUING SUMMONS AND ADD'L<br>SUMMONS (5) FOR FIRST AMENDED<br>COMPLAINT  |            | 0.00      | 0.00   |
| 59           | 07/30/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF Receipt: 61366 Date: 07/30/2019   | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00     | 0.00   |
| 60           | 07/30/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF Receipt: 61366 Date: 07/30/2019   | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00     | 0.00   |

| No  | Filed    | Action  | Operator   | Fine/Cost      | Due  |
|-----|----------|---|------------|----------------|------|
|     | : 11-60  | recton.   | 00010001   |                |      |
| 61  | 07/30/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF<br>Receipt: 61366 Date:<br>07/30/2019        | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 62  | 07/30/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF<br>Receipt: 61366 Date:<br>07/30/2019        | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 63  | 07/30/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF<br>Receipt: 61366 Date:<br>07/30/2019        | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 64  | 07/30/19 | FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT   | 18VANESSA  | 0.00           | 0.00 |
| 65  | 07/24/19 | RECEIPT   | DATA2      | 0.00           | 0.00 |
| 66  | 07/24/19 | NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT BY CLERK                                     | 1BJHIGGINS | 0.00           | 0.00 |
| 67  | 07/22/19 | PEREMPTORY CHALLENGE OF JUDGE                                     | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00           | 0.00 |
| 68  | 07/22/19 | FILE RETURNED AFTER<br>SUBMISSION - ORDER ENTERED                 | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00           | 0.00 |
| 69  | 07/22/19 | ORDER DENYING TEMPORARY<br>RESTRAINING ORDER WITHOUT<br>PREJUDICE | 1BCCOOPER  | 0.00           | 0.00 |
| 70  | 07/19/19 | ISSUING SUMMONS & ADD'L<br>SUMMONS - (6)                          | 1BVANESSA  | 0.00           | 0.00 |
| 71  | 07/19/19 | AFFIRMATION PURSUANT TO NRS 239.030                               | 1BVANESSA  | 0.00           | 0.00 |
| 72  | 07/19/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF<br>Receipt: 61230 Date:<br>07/19/2019        | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 73  | 07/19/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF<br>Receipt: 61230 Date:<br>07/19/2019        | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 74  | 07/19/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF<br>Receipt: 61230 Date:<br>07/19/2019        | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 75  | 07/19/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF Receipt: 61230 Date: 07/19/2019              | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 7.6 | 07/19/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF Receipt: 61230 Date: 07/19/2019              | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 77  | 07/19/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF Receipt: 61230 Date: 07/19/2019              | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 78  | 07/19/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF Receipt: 61230 Date: 07/19/2019              | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 79  | 07/19/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF Receipt: 61230 Date: 07/19/2019              | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 90  | 07/19/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF Receipt: 61230 Date: 07/19/2019              | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 81  | 07/19/19 | ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFF Receipt: 61230 Date: 07/19/2019              | 1BVANESSA  | 30.00          | 0.00 |
| 82  | 07/19/19 |   | 1BVANESSA  | 265.00         | 0.00 |
|     |          |   | Total:     | 933.00         | 0.0  |
|     |          | Totals By: COST<br>INFORM   | MATION     | 933.00<br>0.00 | 0.00 |

CIVIL COVER SHEET

Carson City, Nevada

Case No. 9000013713

| I. Party Information                               | . Party Information REUD & F孔上的  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Plaintiff(s) (name/address/phone):                 |  | Defendant(s) (name   | /address/phone):<br>ACHED 2018 JUL 19 PH 2: 36   |  |  |
| PLEASE SEE ATTACHED Attorney (name/address/phone): | and a second contract of the second contract  | PLEASE SEE ATTA  | CHED CORE JUL 13 FU C. 30  |  |  |
| KAREN A. PETERSON, Esq. and JUSTIN M               | TOWNSEND Esa   | Attorney (name/ado   | lress/nitone):   |  |  |
| ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD.                            | romanna.   | Attorney (name/address/phone): Unknown   |  |  |  |
| 402 NORTH DIVISION STREET                          | (1977)(1883)(1984)(1984)   |  |  |  |  |
| CARSON CITY, NV 89703                              | (775) 687-0202   | ganggagan a ga manamatan da a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a  | \$1. 13 1 1 W  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II. Nature of Controversy (Please check Requested  | applicable bold category   | and applicable subcate   | gory, if appropriate) 🛘 Arbitration  |  |  |
| Civil Cases  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Real Property                                      | To   | orts   |  |  |  |
| □ Landlord/Tenant - LT                             | Negli  | gence  | ☐ Product Liability  |  |  |
| ☐ Unlawful Detainer - UD                           | □ Negligence - Aut   |  | ☐ Product Liability/Motor Vehicle - VII  |  |  |
| ☐ Title to Property                                | □ Negligence - Med   |  | ☐ Other Torts/Product Liability - PL   |  |  |
| ☐ Foreclosure - FC                                 | ☐ Negligence - Prei  | mises Liability -  | ☐ Intentional Misconduct   |  |  |
| ☐ Liens - LE                                       | SI   | F (Slip/Fall)  | ☐ Torts/Defamation (Libel/Slander)- DF   |  |  |
| ☐ Quiet Title - QT                                 | ☐ Negligence - Oth   | er - NO  | ☐ Interfere with Contract Rights - IR  |  |  |
| ☐ Specific Performance - SP                        | YEIGH AND  |  | ☐ Employment Torts (Wrongful term) - WT  |  |  |
| Condemnation/Eminent Domain - CD                   |  |  | □ Other Torts - TO   |  |  |
| ☐ Other Real Property - RO                         |  |  | □ Anti-crust - AI  |  |  |
| ☐ Partition - PT                                   |  |  | ☐ Fraud/Misrepresentation - FM   |  |  |
| ☐ Planning/Zoning - PZ                             |  |  | ☐ Insurance - N  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (3 Legal Tort - LG   |  |  |
|  |  | The beautiful control of the control | ☐ Unfair competition - UC  |  |  |
| Probate  | Other Civil  | Filing Types   |  |  |  |
| ☐ Summary Administration - SU                      | Construction Def   | fect - CF  | ☐ Appeal from Lower Court (also che. k   |  |  |
| ☐ General Administration - FA                      | ☐ Chapter 40   |  | applicable civil case vox)   |  |  |
| ☐ Special Administration - SL                      | ☐ General  |  | ☐ Transfer from Justice Court - TJ   |  |  |
| ☐ Set Aside Estates - SE                           | ☐ Breach of Contr  |  | ☐ Justice Court Civil Appeal - CA  |  |  |
| ☐ Trust/Conservatorships                           | ☐ Building & Cor   |  | ☐ Civil Writ ☐ Other Special Proceeding - SS   |  |  |
| ☐ Individual Trustee - TR                          | ☐ Insurance Carri ☐ Commercial Ins   |  | ☐ Other Civil Filing   |  |  |
| ☐ Corporate Trustee - TM ☐ Other Probate – OP      | 1  | strument - C1<br>s/Acct/Judgment - CO  | Li Compromise of Minor's Claim- CM   |  |  |
| L. Other Probate – Or                              | ☐ Collection of A  |  | ☐ Conversion of Property - CN  |  |  |
|  | ☐ Employment Co  |  | ☐ Damage to Property - DG  |  |  |
|  | ☐ Guarantee - GL   |  | ☐ Employment Security - ES   |  |  |
|  | ☐ Sale Contract -  |  | ☐ Enforcement of Judgment - EJ   |  |  |
|  | Uniform Comur  |  | ☐ Foreign Judgment - Civil - FJ  |  |  |
|  | ☐ Civil Petition for   |  | ☐ Other Personal Property - PO   |  |  |
|  | ☐ Other Administ   | trative Law - AO   | ☐ Recovery of Property - RE  |  |  |
|  | ☐ Department of  | Motor Vehicles - DM  | ☐ Stockholder Suit - ST  |  |  |
|  | ☐ Worker's Comp  | pensation Appeal - SI  | ✓ Other Civil Matters - GC   |  |  |
|  |  |  | ☐ Confession of Judgment - CJ  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ☐ Petition to Seal Criminal Records -PS  |  |  |
|  |  |  | garant animakasanda SSS SSS salaharingan rengaran melahari yang berangan dan dan 1975 salah selah salah selah salah selah salah selah salah selah sela |  |  |
| III. Business Court Requested (If you o            | check a box below, you   | ı must check an additic  |  |  |  |
| ,  | Investments (NRS 10  |  | Ll Enhanced Case Mgmt/Business   |  |  |
|  | Deceptive Trade Prac   |  | 12 Other Business Court Matters  |  |  |
| ☐ Securities (NRS 90)                              | Trademarks (NRS 60   | (0A)   | 85-476. Zaborto escario de forma de la companya del companya del companya de la companya del la companya de la companya del la companya de la |  |  |
|  |  | Ka m   | and the first and the second and the |  |  |
| July 19, 2019                                      | and the first continuous and the second of t |  | ting party or representative   |  |  |

### PLAINTIFFS:

THE HONORABLE JAMES SETTELMEYER. THE HONORABLE JOE HARDY. THE HONORABLE HEIDI GANSERT, THE HONORABLE SCOTT HAMMOND, THE HONORABLE PETE GOICOECHEA, THE HONORABLE BEN KIECKHEFER, THE HONORABLE IRA HANSEN, and THE HONORABLE KEITH PICKARD, in their official capacities as members of the Senate of the State of Nevada and individually; GREAT BASIN ENGINEERING CONTRACTORS, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; GOODFELLOW CORPORATION, a Utah corporation qualified to do business in the State of Nevada; and KIMMIE CANDY COMPANY, a Nevada corporation

### DEFENDANTS:

STATE OF NEVADA ex rel. THE HONORABLE NICOLE CANNIZZARO, in her official capacity as Senate Majority Leader; THE HONORABLE KATE MARSHALL, in her official capacity as President of the Senate; CLAIRE J. CLIFT, in her official capacity as Secretary of the Senate; THE HONORABLE STEVE SISOLAK, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Nevada; NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION: NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES; and DOES I-X, inclusive

| 1 2 | AARON D. FORD<br>Attorney General<br>CRAIG A. NEWBY (Bar No. 8591)<br>Deputy Solicitor General    |  |
|-----|---|--|
| 3   | State of Nevada   |  |
| 4   | Office of the Attorney General<br>555 E. Washington Ave., Ste 3900                                |  |
| 5   | Las Vegas, Nevada 89101<br>(702) 486-3420 (phone)   | And the second s |
| 6   | (702) 486-3768 (fax)<br>CNewby@ag.nv.gov  |  |
| 7 8 | Attorneys for the Nevada Department of<br>Taxation and the Nevada Department of<br>Motor Vehicles |  |
| 9   | FIRST JUDICIAL DISTI  | RICT COURT OF NEVADA   |
| 10  | CARSO   | ON CITY  |
| 11  | THE HONORABLE JAMES<br>SETTELMEYER, et al.,   | Case No. 19 OC 00127-1B  |
| 12  |   |  |
| 13  | Plaintiffs,   | Dept. No. 1  |
| 14  | vs.   |  |
| 15  | STATE OF NEVADA, ex rel., THE HONORABLE NICOLE CANNIZZARO, et                                     |  |
| 16  | al.,  |  |
| 17  | Defendants.   |  |
| 18  |   | NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION MENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES   |
| 19  | AND THE NEVADA DEFAIL   | MENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES   |
| 20  | Defendants Nevada Department of   | Taxation and Nevada Department of Motor  |
| 21  | Vehicles hereby file their Case Appeal Stat   | cement pursuant to Nevada Rule of Appellate  |
| 22  | Procedure 3(f).   |  |
| 23  | 1. Name of appellant filing this case   | appeal statement:  |
| 24  | Nevada Department of Taxation and   | Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles.   |
| 25  | 2. Identify the judge issuing the dec   | rision, judgment, or order appealed from:  |
| 26  | Honorable James Todd Russell.   |  |
| 27  |   |  |
| 28  | ///   |  |
| 1   |   |  |

| 1  | 3.   |       | tify each appellant and the name and address of counsel for each   |  |  |
|----|--|-------|--|--|--|
| 2  |  | appe  | AX QAAX U o  |  |  |
| 3  | Archement  | (a) N | Name of appellant  |  |  |
| 4  |  | Neva  | da Department of Taxation and Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles.   |  |  |
| 5  |  | (b) I | Name and Address of Appellate Counsel  |  |  |
| 6  |  | Crais | g A. Newby, Esq.   |  |  |
| 7  |  |       | da Bar No. 8591<br>ty Solicitor General  |  |  |
| 8  |  | Neva  | da Office of the Attorney General<br>E. Washington Ave., Ste. 3900   |  |  |
| 9  |  | Las   | Vegas, NV 89101<br>486-3420 (phone)  |  |  |
| 10 |  | (702) | 486-3768 (facsimile)<br>by@ag.nv.gov   |  |  |
| 11 | **************************************   | Tden  | tify each respondent and the name and address of appellate counsel, i  |  |  |
| 12 |  | knov  | n, for each respondent (if the name of a respondent's appellate<br>sel is unknown, indicate as much and provide the name and address |  |  |
| 13 | A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR | of th | at respondent's trial counsel):  |  |  |
| 14 | Annual of the second se | (a)   | Name of Respondents  |  |  |
| 15 | A CONTRACTOR CONTRACTO | ,     | (1) Honorable James Settelmeyer, Honorable Joe Hardy, Honorable Heid   |  |  |
| 16 |  |       | Gansert, Honorable Scott Hammond, Honorable Pete Goicoechea, Honorable   |  |  |
| 17 |  |       | Ben Kieckhefer, Honorable Ira Hansen, and Honorable Keith Pickard, in the  |  |  |
| 18 |  |       | official capacities as members of the Senate of the State of Nevada an   |  |  |
| 19 |  |       | individually;  |  |  |
| 20 |  |       | (2) Great Basin Engineering Contractors, LLC, a Nevada limited liability   |  |  |
| 21 |  |       | company:   |  |  |
| 22 |  |       | (3) Goodfellow Corporation, a Utah corporation qualified to do business:   |  |  |
| 23 |  |       | the State of Nevada;   |  |  |
| 24 |  |       | (4) Kimmie Candy Company, a Nevada corporation;  |  |  |
| 25 | A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR |       | (5) Keystone Corp., a Nevada nonprofit corporation;  |  |  |
| 26 |  |       | (6) National Federation of Independent Business, a California nonpro-  |  |  |
| 27 |  |       | corporation qualified to do business in the State of Nevada;   |  |  |
| 28 | ///  |       |  |  |  |

8. Indicate whether appellant was granted leave to proceed in forma pauperis, and the date of entry of the district court order granting such leave:

None of these appellants sought or were granted leave to proceed in forma pauperis.

9. Indicate the date the proceedings commenced in the district court (e.g., date complaint, indictment, information, or petition was filed):

On July 19, 2019, the complaint was filed in the district court.

10. Provide a brief description of the nature of the action and result in the district court, including the type of judgment or order being appealed and the relief granted by the district court:

Plaintiffs brought this action as a constitutional challenge to certain provisions of Senate Bill No. 542 (SB 542) and Senate Bill No. 551 (SB 551) of the 2019 legislative session. SB 542, 2019 Nev. Stat., ch. 400, § 1, at 2501-02; SB 551, 2019 Nev. Stat., ch. 537, §§ 2, 3, 37, 39, at 3273, 3275, 3294.

The principal constitutional challenge is whether the challenged provisions of the bills are unconstitutional because the Senate did not pass the bills by a two-thirds supermajority vote under Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution. That constitutional provision requires a supermajority vote of two-thirds of the members elected to each House of the Legislature to pass a bill which "creates, generates, or increases any public revenue in any form, including but not limited to taxes, fees, assessments and rates, or changes in the computation bases for taxes, fees, assessments and rates."

On October 7, 2020, the district court entered an order and final judgment adjudicating all claims of all parties, granting final judgment in favor of Plaintiffs on their claims for declaratory and injunctive relief.

In its order and final judgment granting Plaintiffs' claims for declaratory relief, the district court declared that SB 542 and SB 551 were bills which create, generate, or increase any public revenue in any form and were subject to the two-thirds supermajority requirement under Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution. Because the Senate did not pass the bills by a two-thirds supermajority under Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution, the district court declared that SB 542 and Sections 2, 3, 37, and 39

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Division, in its official capacity as the legal agency of the Legislative Department of the State of Nevada; Brenda J. Erdoes, Esq., in her official capacity as Legislative Counsel and Chief of the Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division, and in her professional capacity as an attorney and licensed member of the State Bar of Nevada; and Kevin C. Powers, Esq., in his official capacity as Chief Litigation Counsel of the Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division, and in his professional capacity as an attorney and licensed member of the State Bar of Nevada, Petitioners.

v.

The First Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for the County of Carson City; and the Honorable James Todd Russell, District Judge, Respondents.

and

James A. Settelmeyer, Joseph P. Hardy, Heidi Seevers Gansert, Scott T. Hammond, Pete Goicoechea, Ben Kieckhefer, Ira D. Hansen, and Keith F. Pickard, in their official capacities as members of the Senate of the State of Nevada and individually, Real Parties in Interest.

### (b) Supreme Court docket number

Docket No. 80313.

The original writ proceeding in Docket No. 80313 resulted in a published disposition. State ex rel. Cannizzaro v. First Jud. Dist. Ct., 136 Nev. Adv. Op. 34, 466 P.3d 529 (2020).

### 12. Indicate whether this appeal involves child custody or visitation:

This appeal does not involve child custody or visitation.

## 13. If this is a civil case, indicate whether this appeal involves the possibility of settlement:

This appeal does not involve the possibility of settlement.

DATED this 9th day of October, 2020.

AARON D. FORD Attorney General

CRAIG A. NEWBY (Bar No. 8591)

Deputy Solicitor General

State of Nevada

Office of the Attorney General

555 E. Washington Avenue, Suite 3900

Las Vegas, NV 89101 enewby@ag.nv.gov

### **AFFIRMATION**

Pursuant to NRS 239B.030(4), the undersigned does hereby affirm that the preceding document does not contain the Social Security number of any person.

DATED this 9th day of October, 2020.

AARON D. FORD Attorney General

CRAIG A. NEWBY (Bar No. 8591)

Deputy Solicitor General

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE I hereby certify that I mailed by United States, First Class, the foregoing CASE APPEAL STATEMENT on the 9th day of October, 2020, including service upon the following counsel of record: Karen A. Peterson, Esq. Justin M. Townsend, Esq. ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD. 402 North Division Street Carson City, Nevada 89703 Attorneys for Plaintiffs Kevin C. Powers, Esq., General Counsel Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division 410 South Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 89701 Attorneys for The Legislature of the State of Nevada By: Caitie Collins, Employee of the Office of the Attorney General 

2020 OCT -7 PM 3: 08



# IN THE FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA IN AND FOR CARSON CITY

| THE HONORABLE JAMES SETTELMEYER.                |
|---|
| THE HONORABLE JOE HARDY,                        |
| THE HONORABLE HEIDI GANSERT.                    |
| THE HONORABLE SCOTT HAMMOND.                    |
| THE HONORABLE PETE GOICOECHEA.                  |
| THE HONORABLE BEN KIECKHEFER,                   |
| THE HONORABLE IRA HANSEN, and                   |
| THE HONORABLE KEITH PICKARD,                    |
| in their official capacities as members of the  |
| Senate of the State of Nevada and individually: |
| GREAT BASIN ENGINEERING                         |
| CONTRACTORS, LLC, a Nevada limited              |
| liability company; GOODFELLOW                   |
| CORPORATION, a Utah corporation qualified       |
| to do business in the State of Nevada;          |
| KIMMIE CANDY COMPANY, a Nevada                  |
| corporation: KEYSTONE CORP., a Nevada           |
| nonprofit corporation; NATIONAL FEDERATION      |
| OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS, a California           |
| nonprofit corporation qualified to do business  |
| in the State of Nevada: NEVADA FRANCHISED       |
| AUTO DEALERS ASSOCIATION. a Nevada              |
| nonprofit corporation: NEVADA TRUCKING          |
| ASSOCIATION, INC., a Nevada nonprofit           |
| corporation; and RETAIL ASSOCIATION             |
| OF NEVADA a Nevada nonprofit corporation        |

Case No: 19 OC 00127 1B

Dept. No: 1

ORDER AFTER HEARING ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2020, AND FINAL JUDGMENT

Plaintiffs,

VS.

STATE OF NEVADA ex rel. THE HONORABLE NICOLE CANNIZZARO. in her official capacity as Senate Majority Leader; THE HONORABLE KATE MARSHALL, in her official capacity as President of the Senate; CLAIRE J. CLIFT, in her official capacity as Secretary of the Senate; THE HONORABLE STEVE

402 North Division Street, P.O. Box 646. Carson City, NV 89702 Telephone: (775) 687-0202 Fax: (775) 882-7918 E-Mail Address: law@allisonmackenzie.com ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD.

SISOLAK, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Nevada: NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION: NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES: and DOES I-X. inclusive.

Defendants.

and

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THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA.

Desendant-Intervenor.

### ORDER AFTER HEARING ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2020, AND FINAL JUDGMENT

This matter is before the Court on the following dispositive motions: (1) Executive Defendants' Motion to Dismiss: (2) Motion for Summary Judgment filed by Plaintiffs: (3) Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment filed by Legislative Defendants and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature; and (4) Executive Defendants' Joinder to Legislative Defendants' Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment.

The Court, having read the papers and pleadings on file herein, having heard oral argument on September 21, 2020, and good cause appearing therefore, finds and orders as follows:

### Relevant Procedural History

Plaintiffs, a group of Republican State Senators ("Plaintiff Senators"), in their official capacity and individually, and various business interests, filed a First Amended Complaint herein on July 30. 2019, challenging the constitutionality of Senate Bill No. 542 (SB 542) and Senate Bill No. 551 (SB 551) of the 80th (2019) Session of the Nevada Legislature as well as the constitutionality of the manner in which each bill was passed into law. Plaintiffs allege four claims for relief, including that SB 542 and SB 551 were each subject to the two-thirds majority requirement in Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution and that SB 542 and SB 551 are unconstitutional because the Senate passed each bill by a majority of all the members elected to the Senate under Article 4. Section 18(1) of the Nevada Constitution, instead of a two-thirds majority of all the members elected to the Senate under Article 4. Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution. Plaintiffs ask for, among other relief, a declaration that SB

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542 and SB 551 are unconstitutional in violation of Article 4. Section 18(2), and Plaintiffs also ask for an injunction against enforcement of SB 542 and SB 551.

Plaintiffs named state officers and agencies of the executive branch and legislative branch as defendants in the First Amended Complaint. The executive branch defendants are: (1) the Honorable Kate Marshall, in her official capacity as Lieutenant Governor of the State of Nevada and President of the Senate; (2) the Honorable Steve Sisolak, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Nevada: (3) the Nevada Department of Taxation; and (4) the Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles (collectively the "Executive Defendants"). The Executive Defendants are represented by the Office of the Attorney General.

The legislative branch defendants are the Honorable Nicole Cannizzaro, in her official capacity as Senate Majority Leader, and Claire Clift, in her official capacity as the Secretary of the Senate (collectively the "Legislative Defendants"). The Legislative Defendants are represented by the Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division ("LCB Legal"), under NRS 218F.720. The Legislature of the State of Nevada ("Legislature") intervened as a Defendant-Intervenor and is represented by LCB Legal under NRS 218F.720.

On September 16, 2019, Executive Defendants filed a Motion to Dismiss Plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint, and Legislative Defendants filed an Answer to Plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint. On September 30, 2019, Plaintiffs filed their Opposition to Executive Defendants' Motion to Dismiss or, in the Alternative, Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment.

On October 24, 2019, Plaintiff Senators James Settelmeyer. Joe Hardy, Heidi Gansert, Scott Hammond. Pete Goicoechea. Ben Kieckhefer, Ira Hansen and Keith Pickard (collectively "Plaintiff" Senators") filed a Motion to Disqualify LCB Legal as counsel for Defendants Senator Cannizzaro and Secretary Clift. Defendants Senator Cannizzaro and Secretary Clift filed an Opposition to the Motion to Disqualify.

Because the Court's resolution of the Motion to Disqualify could have affected whether LCB Legal could continue to provide legal representation to Defendants Senator Cannizzaro and Secretary Clift against the claims of Plaintiff Senators in this action, including providing such legal representation regarding the parties' dispositive motions, the parties entered into a Stipulation and Accessor

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Order to stay proceedings regarding the parties' dispositive motions pending the Court's resolution of the Motion to Disqualify.

On November 2, 2019, the Legislature, also represented by LCB Legal, filed a motion to intervene as a defendant-intervenor under NRCP 24 and NRS 218F.720 to protect the official interests of the Legislature and defend the constitutionality of SB 542 and SB 551.

On December 19, 2019, the Court entered an order which granted the Plaintiff Senators' motion to disqualify LCB Legal from representing the Legislative Defendants in their official capacity as their statutorily authorized counsel under NRS 218F.720. The Court's order also denied a stay of the district court proceedings requested by LCB Legal to address the consequences of the order requiring the Legislative Defendants to obtain separate outside counsel to represent them in their official capacity in this litigation.

Also, on December 19, 2019, the Court entered a separate order which granted the Legislature's motion to intervene as a defendant-intervenor. In that order, the Court also denied the Plaintiff Senators' motion to disqualify LCB Legal from representing the Legislature as its statutorily authorized counsel under NRS 218F.720. On December 26, 2019, the Legislature filed an Answer to Plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint.

On January 10, 2020, the Nevada Supreme Court issued an Order staying the District Court's proceedings in this matter pending resolution of the Legislative Defendants' Petition for Writ of Mandamus seeking the Supreme Court's review of the District Court's Order disqualifying LCB Legal as counsel for the Legislative Defendants. State ex rel. Camizzaro v. First Jud. Dist. Ct., No. 80313 (Nev. Jan. 10, 2020) (Order Directing Answer, Granting Stay, and Scheduling Oral Argument). The Supreme Court's stay was granted while the parties were in the process of briefing dispositive motions on the merits of the constitutional claims. Additionally, as a result of the stay, the District Court vacated the hearing set in this matter for March 9, 2020, on the parties' dispositive motions on the merits of the constitutional claims.

On June 26, 2020, the Supreme Court issued an Opinion and Writ of Mandamus directing the District Court to vacate its Order disqualifying LCB Legal as counsel for the Legislative Defendants. Second .

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State ex rel. Cannizzaro v. First Jud. Dist. Ct., 136 Nev. Adv. Op. 34, 466 P.3d 529 (2020). The Supreme Court also lifted its stay of the District Court's proceedings in this matter, *Id.* 

On July 7, 2020, LCB Legal served the District Court, by regular U.S. Mail, with the Supreme Court's Opinion and Writ of Mandamus. An Order Vacating Order Disqualifying LCB Legal was entered by the Court on July 9, 2020.

On August 13, 2020, the parties entered into a Stipulation and Order regarding a briefing schedule to complete briefing on their dispositive motions. On August 18, 2020. Legislative Defendants and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature filed an Opposition to Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment and a Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment. On August 21, 2020, Executive Defendants filed a Joinder to Legislative Defendants' Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment. On September 4, 2020, Plaintiffs filed a Reply in Support of their Motion for Summary Judgment and an Opposition to the Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment. On September 14, 2020, Legislative Defendants and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature filed a Reply in Support of their Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment. Finally, on September 21, 2020, the Court held a hearing to receive oral arguments from the parties on their dispositive motions.

### Factual Background

The parties agreed at the hearing herein there are no material disputes of fact regarding the passage of SB 542 and SB 551. The Court agrees and finds, with respect to the passage of SB 542 and SB 551, the following facts.

Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution is the result of a ballot initiative approved by Nevada voters during the 1994 and 1996 general elections and provides, in pertinent part:

> ...an affirmative vote of not fewer than two-thirds of the members elected to each House is necessary to pass a bill or joint resolution which creates. generates, or increases any public revenue in any form, including but not limited to taxes, fees, assessments and rates, or changes in the computation bases for taxes, fees, assessments and rates.

During the 2015 Legislative Session, the Legislature enacted two revenue-generating measures, SB 483 and SB 502. SB 483 amended NRS 360.203 to provide a computation mechanism by which the Department of Taxation would compute the payroll tax rate for the Modified Business Tax (MBT) under NRS Chapter 363A and NRS Chapter 363B based upon the combined revenue from

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the taxes imposed by the commerce tax and the MBT. SB 483 required a reduction in the payroll tax rate for the MBT if the calculation required by NRS 360.203 yielded certain results. The payroll tax rate computation codified in NRS 360.203 became effective and operative on July 1, 2015. SB 502 added a \$1 technology fee to every transaction for which the Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) charged fees. SB 502 provided the DMV technology fee was effective and operative July 1, 2015 and expired on June 30, 2020. Both SB 483 and SB 502 were subject to the two-thirds supermajority provision of the Nevada Constitution and were approved by more than two-thirds of both Houses of the Legislature in 2015.

SB 542 proposed, during the 2019 Legislative Session, to extend the expiration date of the DMV technology fee to June 30, 2022 and would allow the DMV to collect approximately \$6.9 million per year during the extended period. The Legislature determined that SB 542 was not subject to the two-thirds majority requirement, and the Senate passed the measure by a majority of all the members elected to the Senate under Article 4. Section 18(1) of the Nevada Constitution, with 13 Senators voting for the bill and 8 Senators voting against the bill. On June 5, 2019, the Governor approved SB 542.

During the 2019 Legislative Session, Defendant Senate Majority Leader Nicole Cannizzaro sponsored numerous amendments to SB 551, which amendments would repeal NRS 360.203 in its entirety, allowing the Department of Taxation to collect approximately \$98.2 million during the subsequent biennium. Sections 2 and 3 of the amendments to SB 551 eliminated the tax rate calculation provided by NRS 360.203 to the provisions of NRS 363A.130 and NRS 363B.110. respectively. Sections 37(2)(a)(1) and (2) of SB 551 superseded, abrogated and nullified the determinations, decisions or actions made by the Department of Taxation under the computation base provided in NRS 360.203 and provided any such calculations under NRS 360.203 shall have no legal force or effect. Section 37(2)(b) further provided the Department shall not under any circumstances apply or use those determinations, decisions or actions as a basis, cause or reason to reduce the rates of the taxes imposed pursuant to NRS 363A.130 and NRS 363B.110 for any fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2015. Section 39 of SB 551 repealed NRS 360.203, which contained the tax rate computation for the MBT. Three of the proposed amendments to SB 551 sponsored by Senate

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Majority Leader Cannizzaro stated that Sections 2, 3, 37 and 39 of the amendment to SB 551 would require a two-thirds majority vote to pass. When SB 551 was first put to a vote in the Senate on June 3. 2019, it failed to garner the support of two-thirds of the members of the Senate, with 13 Senators voting in favor and 8 voting against. SB 551, having failed to receive a two-thirds majority, was declared lost by the Senate President. Senate Majority Leader Cannizzaro called a brief recess and fifteen minutes later introduced a new amendment to SB 551, containing the same Sections 2, 3, 37. and 39, but the printed amendment left off the two-thirds majority vote requirement and a new vote was taken. The vote remained the same – 13 Senators for and 8 Senators against – but the Senate President declared SB 551 passed, as amended, by a majority of all the members elected to the Senate under Article 4. Section 18(1) of the Nevada Constitution. On June 12, 2019, the Governor approved SB 551.

During the 2019 Legislative Session, members of the Legislative Leadership requested the Legislative Counsel's opinion on whether the Constitutional two-thirds supermajority requirement applies to a bill which extends until a later date - or revises or eliminates - a future decrease in or future expiration of existing state taxes when that future decrease or expiration is not legally operative and binding yet. On May 8, 2019, the Legislative Counsel provided the requested opinion to the Legislative Leadership. The Legislative Counsel's opinion stated that "[i]t is the opinion of this office that Nevada's two-thirds majority requirement does not apply to a bill which extends until a later date—or revises or eliminates—a future decrease in or future expiration of existing state taxes when that future decrease or expiration is not legally operative and binding yet, because such a bill does not change—but maintains—the existing computation bases currently in effect for the existing state taxes."

### Conclusions of Law

### 1. SB 542 and SB 551 are unconstitutional.

This case is not about a political issue but is about a constitutional issue that affects all members of the Legislature. Additionally, the issues before the Court are not whether funds for education or technology fees for the DMV are appropriate or worthy causes. The Court's task is not to rule upon

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the merits or worthiness of SB 542 and SB 551. This case is about Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution and whether it applies to SB 542 and SB 551.

Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Constitution was adopted by the citizens of the State of Nevada by initiative and for a very specific reason - to make revenue-generating measures more difficult to enact. The people's intent and the language of the Constitutional provision are clear. Constitutional provision provides, in pertinent part:

> an affirmative vote of not fewer than two-thirds of the members elected to each House is necessary to pass a bill or joint resolution which creates. generates, or increases any public revenue in any form, including but not limited to taxes, fees, assessments and rates, or changes in the computation bases for taxes, fees, assessments and rates.

All the language of the Constitutional provision must be given effect and the Court finds the language to be clear and unambiguous. To determine a constitutional provision's meaning, a court turns to the language and gives that language its plain effect. Miller v. Burk, 124 Nev. 579, 590-91, 188 P.3d 1112, 1119-20 (2008). A court must give words their plain meaning unless doing so would violate the spirit of the provision. McKay v. Bd. of Supervisors, 102 Nev. 644, 648, 730 P.2d 438, 442 (1986).

The plain meaning of the term "generates." as set forth in multiple dictionaries consulted by the Court, is to "cause to exist" or "produce." The Court's emphasis in analyzing the Constitutional provision was focused upon the plain meaning of the term "generates" and the phrase "any public revenue in any form."

With respect to SB 542, regarding the DMV technology fee, the bill extended the imposition of this fee from June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2022. The Court finds the purpose of SB 542 was to generate public revenue for two more years at an estimated \$6.9 million per year. It is clear to the Court that SB 542 was intended to generate public revenue to the State in the form of fees to be collected by the DMV. But for the passage of SB 542, those funds would not have been produced; they just would not exist. The public revenue would not otherwise exist without the passage of SB 542 and, therefore, SB 542 generates public revenue in any form and should have been subject to a two-thirds majority vote. SB 542, therefore, was passed unconstitutionally and is void and stricken from the law.

As to SB 551, NRS 360.203, passed by more than two-thirds of the 2015 Legislature, provided a mechanism whereby the Department of Taxation would calculate the payroll tax rate for the MBT.

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The calculated tax rate, based on NRS 360,203, was to go into effect on July 1, 2019 and was a reduction in the payroll tax rate. Sections 2, 3 and 39 of SB 551 repealed NRS 360,203 and related provisions in NRS 363A.130 and 363B.110 concerning the computation of the MBT and, therefore, deleted the computation mechanism for the affected taxes. The deletion of this computation base was estimated to generate an additional \$98.2 million in revenue for the State of Nevada in the coming biennium. But for the repeal of NRS 360.203 and the related provisions, that public revenue would not exist. Section 37 of SB 551 changed the computation base for the MBT by repealing the payroll tax rate computation made by the Department of Taxation. Therefore, SB 551 generates public revenue in any form by a change in computation base for a tax and should have been subject to a twothirds majority vote. As a result, SB 551 was passed unconstitutionally.

Because Sections 2, 3, 37, and 39 of SB 551 are the sections that generate public revenue, Legislative Defendants and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature asked the Court to invalidate and strike only those sections and sever the remaining provisions of SB 551 and, at the hearing. Plaintiffs did not oppose that request. The Court finds that the remaining provisions of SB 551 can be severed and shall remain in effect. See NRS 0.020; Flamingo Paradise Gaming v. Chanos, 125 Nev. 502, 515, 217 P.3d 546, 555 (2009) ("Under the severance doctrine, it is 'the obligation of the judiciary to uphold the constitutionality of legislative enactments where it is possible to strike only the unconstitutional portions.") (quoting Rogers v. Heller, 117 Nev. 169, 177, 18 P.3d 1034, 1039 (2001))). Therefore, Sections 2, 3, 37, and 39 of SB 551 are void and are stricken from the law, but the remaining provisions of SB 551 can be severed and shall remain in effect.

While there is a concept of legislative deference, that deference does not exist to violate the clear meaning of the Constitution of the State of Nevada. The Court's primary task is to ascertain the intent of those who enacted the Constitutional provision and adopt an interpretation that best captures that objective. Nevada Mining Ass 'n v. Erdoes, 117 Nev. 531, 538 n. 14, 26 P.3d 753, 757 n. 14 (2001) citing McKay v. Bd. of Supervisors, 102 Nev. 644, 648, 730 P.2d 438, 441 (1986). The Nevada Supreme Court clearly stated: "A simple majority is necessary to approve the budget and determine the need for raising revenue. A two-thirds supermajority is needed to determine what specific changes

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would be made to the existing tax structure to increase revenue." See Guinn v. Leg. of Nevada, 119 Nev. 460, 472, 76 P.3d 22, 30 (2003).

The Court does not put much weight in or credence to the operative versus effective date argument of the Defendants. That argument became moot when SB 542 and SB 551 went into effect and generated public revenue that came into existence from the fees or taxes or changes in the computation bases for the fees or taxes.

Consequently, the Court concludes that SB 542 and Sections 2, 3, 37, and 39 of SB 551 are unconstitutional in violation of Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution, but the remaining provisions of SB 551 can be severed and shall remain in effect.

### 2. Plaintiffs are not entitled to recover attorney's fees as special damages.

As a general rule, "Nevada adheres to the American Rule that attorney['s] fees may only be awarded when authorized by statute, rule, or agreement." Pardee Homes of Nev. v. Wolfram, 135 Nev. 173, 177, 444 P.3d 423, 426 (2019). But the Nevada Supreme Court has "recognized exceptions to this general rule; one such exception is for attorney['s] fees as special damages." Id.

In actions for declaratory or injunctive relief, a party may plead and recover attorney's fees as special damages "when the actions were necessitated by the opposing party's bad faith conduct." Sandy Valley Assocs, v. Sky Ranch Estates Owners Ass'n, 117 Nev, 948, 958, 35 P.3d 964, 970 (2001). disapproved on other grounds by Horgan v. Felton, 123 Nev. 577, 170 P.3d 982 (2007), and Pardee Homes of Nev. v. Wolfram, 135 Nev. 173, 444 P.3d 423 (2019).

The Court concludes that Plaintiffs are not entitled to recover attorney's fees as special damages because there was not bad faith in regard to this matter. The Court further concludes that as to an award of attorney's fees and costs, the individual Executive and Legislative Defendants should be dismissed, and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature cannot be assessed attorney's fees and costs pursuant to NRS 218F.720, notwithstanding Plaintiffs' claim that NRS 218F.720 presents an unconstitutional infringement upon the judiciary. The Court also concludes that attorney's fees are not appropriate under NRS 18.010(2)(b) because there was not bad faith in regard to this matter.

However, the Court is bothered by the fact the Plaintiff Senators had to bring this action in order to bring this matter to the Court's attention and to enforce the Constitutional provision binding

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on every member of the Legislature. Therefore, Plaintiffs may take appropriate actions to request an award of postjudgment attorney's fees and costs, if they desire, and the parties, in that event, may brief the Court further on the issue of whether the Court can grant to Plaintiffs an award of postjudgment attorney's fees and costs, payable by the Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles and/or the Nevada Department of Taxation.

### Order and Final Judgment

Good cause appearing therefor.

- 1. IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT summary judgment is granted in favor of the Plaintiffs' on their claims for declaratory and injunctive relief and violation of the taxpayers' constitutional rights. The Court declares that: (1) SB 542 and SB 551 are bills that create, generate or increase public revenue by fees or taxes or changes in the computation bases for fees or taxes: (2) Article 4. Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution required that two-thirds of the Senate vote to pass both SB 542 and SB 551: (3) the votes of the eight Plaintiff Senators should be given effect; and (4) SB 542 and Sections 2, 3, 37, and 39 of SB 551 must be invalidated and are void and stricken for lack of supporting votes of two-thirds of the members of the Senate in the 80th (2019) Legislative Session. but the remaining provisions of SB 551 can be severed and shall remain in effect.
- 2. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT Defendant Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles and Defendant Nevada Department of Taxation are immediately enjoined and restrained from collecting and enforcing the unconstitutional fees and taxes enacted by SB 542 and Sections 2. 3, 37, and 39 of SB 551, respectively, and that all fee payers and taxpayers from whom such fees and taxes have already been collected are entitled to an immediate refund thereof with interest at the legal rate of interest from the date collected.
- 3. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT Plaintiffs are not entitled to recover attorney's fees as special damages for bringing their claims for declaratory and injunctive relief and summary judgment is granted in favor of Defendants on any claims to recover attorney's fees as special damages.

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- 4. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT the individual Executive and Legislative Defendants, the Honorable Nicole Cannizzaro, the Honorable Kate Marshall, the Honorable Claire J. Clift, and the Honorable Steve Sisolak, are dismissed from this action.
- 5. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT, except as otherwise provided in paragraphs 3 and 4 of this Order, the Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment of the Legislative Defendants and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature, and the Executive Defendants' Joinder thereto, are denied.
- 6. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT the Executive Defendants' Motion to Dismiss is denied.
- 7. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT a final judgment is entered in this action adjudicating all the claims of all the parties as set forth in this Order.
- 8. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT Plaintiffs may take appropriate actions to request an award of postjudgment attorney's fees and costs, if they desire, and the parties, in that event, may brief the Court further on the issue of whether the Court can grant to Plaintiff's an award of postjudgment attorney's fees and costs, payable by the Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles and/or the Nevada Department of Taxation.
- 9. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT Plaintiff's attorneys, Allison MacKenzie. Ltd., will serve a notice of entry of this Order on all other parties and file proof of such service within 7 days after the Court sends this Order to said attorneys.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED this 7th day of atober

Submitted by:

ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD. 402 North Division Street

Carson City, NV 89703

# 402 North Division Street, P.O. Box 646, Carson City, NV 89702 Telephone; (775) 687-0202 Fax; (775) 882-7918 ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD.

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Telephone: (775) 687-0202 Email: <u>kpeterson@allisonmackenzie.com</u> Email: <u>jtownsend@allisonmackenzie.com</u>

By: /s/ Karen A. Peterson
KAREN A. PETERSON, ESQ.
Nevada State Bar No. 366
JUSTIN TOWNSEND, ESQ.
Nevada State Bar No. 12293

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

į CERTIFICATE OF MAILING Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of the First Judicial District 2 Court, and that on this 2th day of October, 2020, I deposited for mailing, postage paid, at 3 Carson City, Nevada, and emailed a true and correct copy of the foregoing Order addressed as 4 follows: 5 6 Karen A. Peterson, Esq. Allison Mackenzie, Ltd. 7 402 N. Division St. 8 Carson City, NV 89701 9 Kevin C. Powers, Esq. General Counsel 10 Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau. Legal Division 1 1 401 S. Carson St. Carson City, NV 89701 12 Craig Newby, Esq. 13 Deputy Solicitor General 14 Office of the Attorney General 555 E. Washington Ave., Stc. 3900 15 Las Vegas, NV 89101 16 imbulalle Country. 17 Kimberly M. Carrubba, J.D. 18 Law Clerk, Dept. 1 19 20

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# IN THE FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA IN AND FOR CARSON CITY

THE HONORABLE HEIDI GANSERT. THE HONORABLE SCOTT HAMMOND. THE HONORABLE PETE GOICOECHEA. THE HONORABLE BEN KIECKHEFER. THE HONORABLE IRA HANSEN, and THE HONORABLE KEITH PICKARD. in their official capacities as members of the Senate of the State of Nevada and individually: CONTRACTORS. LLC. a Nevada limited liability company: GOODFELLOW CORPORATION, a Utah corporation qualified to do business in the State of Nevada; KIMMIE CANDY COMPANY, a Nevada corporation; KEYSTONE CORP., a Nevada nonprofit corporation: NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS, a California nonprofit corporation qualified to do business in the State of Nevada: NEVADA FRANCHISED AUTO DEALERS ASSOCIATION, a Nevada nonprofit corporation; NEVADA TRUCKING ASSOCIATION, INC., a Nevada nonprofit corporation; and RETAIL ASSOCIATION OF NEVADA, a Nevada nonprofit corporation.

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER AFTER HEARING ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2020, AND FINAL JUDGMENT

Case No: 19 OC 00127 1B

Dept. No: I

Plaintiffs,

VS.

STATE OF NEVADA ex rel. THE HONORABLE NICOLE CANNIZZARO.

| ವ                      | son City, NV 89702  | 5) 882-7918                                   | enzie.com                                |
|------------------------|---|---|--|
| ALLISON MEKENZIE, LID. | 02 North Division Street, P.O. Box 646. Carson City, NV 89702 | Telephone: (775) 687-0202 Fax: (775) 882-7918 | E-Mail Address: law@allisonmackenzie.com |

in her official capacity as Senate Majority Leader: THE HONORABLE KATE MARSHALL, in her official capacity as President of the Senate; CLAIRE J. CLIFT, in her official capacity as Secretary of the Senate: THE HONORABLE STEVE SISOLAK, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Nevada: NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION; NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES: and DOES I-X. inclusive.

Defendants.

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THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Defendant-Intervenor.

### NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER AFTER HEARING ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2020, AND FINAL JUDGMENT

NOTICE IS HEREBY given that on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of October. 2020, the Court duly entered its **ORDER AFTER HEARING ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2020, AND FINAL JUDGMENT** in the above-entitled matter. A copy of said Order is attached hereto as **Exhibit "1"**.

### AFFIRMATION

The undersigned does hereby affirm that the preceding document DOES NOT contain the social security number of any person.

DATED this 8th day of October, 2020.

ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD.

402 North Division Street Carson City, NV 89703 Telephone: (775) 687-0202

By:

KAREN A. PETERSON, ESQ. Nevada State Bar No. 366 JUSTIN M. TOWNSEND, ESQ. Nevada State Bar No. 12293

Email: kpeterson/@allisonmackenzie.com Email: jtownsend@allisonmackenzie.com Attorneys for Plaintiffs

# ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD. 402 North Division Street. P.O. Box 646. Carson City, NV 89702 Tetephone: (775) 687-0202 Fax: (775) 882-7918 E-Mail Address: law@allisonmackenzie.com

fully addressed as follows:

### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

|                                       | Pursuant to NRCP Rule 5(b), I hereby certify that I am an employee of ALLISON,  |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| MacKENZIE.                            | LTD., Attorneys at Law, and that on this date, I caused the foregoing document to be  |
| served on all p                       | parties to this action by:  |
| SEASON ASTOCKAS ASTOCKAS              | Placing a true copy thereof in a sealed postage prepaid envelope in the United States Mail in Carson City, Nevada [NRCP 5(b)(2)(B)] |
|                                       | Hand-delivery - via Reno/Carson Messenger Service [NRCP 5(b)(2)(A)]   |
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|                                       | E-filing pursuant to Section IV of District of Nevada Electronic Filing Procedures [NRCP $5(b)(2)(D)$ ]                             |
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Kevin C. Powers, Esq. Legislative Counsel Bureau. Legal Division kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us

Aaron D. Ford, Esq. Craig A. Newby, Esq. Office of the Attorney General CNewby@ag.nv.gov

DATED this 8th day of October, 2020.

SHEILA CONTRERAS

### ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD. 402 North Division Street, P.O. Box 646. Carson City, NV 89702 Telephone: (775) 687-0202 Fax: (775) 882-7918 E-Mail Address: law@allisonmackenzie.com

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| 1 | KAREN A. PETERSON, ESQ.               |
|---|---------------------------------------|
|   | Nevada State Bar No. 366              |
| 2 | JUSTIN TOWNSEND, ESQ.                 |
|   | Nevada State Bar No. 12293            |
| 3 | ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD.               |
|   | 402 North Division Street             |
| 4 | Carson City, NV 89703                 |
|   | Telephone: (775) 687-0202             |
| 5 | Email: kpeterson@allisonmackenzie.com |
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|   | Attorneys for Plaintiffs              |
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### IN THE FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA IN AND FOR CARSON CITY

THE HONORABLE JAMES SETTELMEYER, THE HONORABLE JOE HARDY. THE HONORABLE HEIDI GANSERT, THE HONORABLE SCOTT HAMMOND. THE HONORABLE PETE GOICOECHEA. THE HONORABLE BEN KIECKHEFER, THE HONORABLE IRA HANSEN, and THE HONORABLE KEITH PICKARD, in their official capacities as members of the Senate of the State of Nevada and individually: GREAT BASIN ENGINEERING CONTRACTORS, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; GOODFELLOW CORPORATION, a Utah corporation qualified to do business in the State of Nevada: KIMMIE CANDY COMPANY, a Nevada corporation; KEYSTONE CORP.. a Nevada nonprofit corporation; NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS, a California nonprofit corporation qualified to do business in the State of Nevada; NEVADA FRANCHISED AUTO DEALERS ASSOCIATION, a Nevada nonprofit corporation; NEVADA TRUCKING ASSOCIATION, INC., a Nevada nonprofit corporation; and RETAIL ASSOCIATION OF NEVADA, a Nevada nonprofit corporation,

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER AFTER HEARING ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2020, AND FINAL JUDGMENT

Case No: 19 OC 00127 1B

Dept. No: I

Plaintiffs.

VS.

STATE OF NEVADA ex rel. THE HONORABLE NICOLE CANNIZZARO.

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in her official capacity as Senate Majority -Leader; THE HONORABLE KATE MARSHALL, in her official capacity as 2 President of the Senate; CLAIRE J. CLIFT, in her official capacity as Secretary of 3 the Senate: THE HONORABLE STEVE 4 SISOLAK, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Nevada: NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION; 5 NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR 6 VEHICLES: and DOES I-X, inclusive. 7 Desendants. 8 and 9 THE LEGISLATURE OF THE 10 STATE OF NEVADA.

### NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER AFTER HEARING ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2020, AND FINAL JUDGMENT

NOTICE IS HEREBY given that on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2020, the Court duly entered the **ORDER AFTER HEARING ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2020, AND FINAL JUDGMENT** in the above-entitled matter. A copy of said Order is attached hereto as **Exhibit "1"**.

### AFFIRMATION

The undersigned does hereby affirm that the preceding document DOES NOT contain the social security number of any person.

DATED this 8th day of October, 2020.

Defendant-Intervenor.

### ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD.

402 North Division Street Carson City, NV 89703 Telephone: (775) 687-0202

By:

KAREN A. PETERSON, ESQ.
Nevada State Bar No. 366
JUSTIN M. TOWNSEND, ESQ.
Nevada State Bar No. 12293
Email: kpeterson@allisonmackenzic.com
Email: jtownsend@allisonmackenzie.com
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

### ALLISON MacKENZJE, LTD. 402 North Division Street, P.O. Box 646. Carson City, NV 89702 Telephone: (775) 687-0202 Fax: (775) 882-7918 E-Mail Address: law@allisonmackenzie.com

### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

|  | WHEREPER DECISION ACCOUNTS AND A CONTROL OF THE PERSON OF |
|--|---|
|  | Pursuant to NRCP Rule 5(b), I hereby certify that I am an employee of ALLISON,  |
| MacKENZIE.   | LTD., Attorneys at Law, and that on this date, I caused the foregoing document to be  |
| served on all p  | parties to this action by:  |
| ***************************************  | Placing a true copy thereof in a scaled postage prepaid envelope in the United States Mail in Carson City, Nevada [NRCP 5(b)(2)(B)]   |
| not 410 / Nacotronia de la constanta de la con | Hand-delivery - via Reno/Carson Messenger Service [NRCP 5(b)(2)(A)]   |
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| fully addresse   | d as follows:   |
|  | Kevin C. Powers. Esq.<br>Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division<br>kpowers@leb.state.nv.us  |
|  | Aaron D. Ford. Esq. Craig A. Newby, Esq. Office of the Attorney General CNewby@ag.nv.gov  |
|  | DATED this 8 <sup>th</sup> day of October, 2020.  |
|  | SHEILA CONTRERAS  |
|  |   |

### ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD. 402 North Division Street, P.O. Box 646, Carson City, NV 89702 Telephone: (775) 687-0202 Fax: (775) 882-7918 E-Mail Address: law@allisonmackenzie.com

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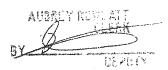
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Case No: 19 OC 00127 1B

Dept. No: 1

### IN THE FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA IN AND FOR CARSON CITY

THE HONORABLE JAMES SETTELMEYER, THE HONORABLE JOE HARDY. THE HONORABLE HEIDI GANSERT. THE HONORABLE SCOTT HAMMOND, THE HONORABLE PETE GOICOECHEA, THE HONORABLE BEN KIECKHEFER, THE HONORABLE IRA HANSEN, and THE HONORABLE KEITH PICKARD, in their official capacities as members of the Senate of the State of Nevada and individually; GREAT BASIN ENGINEERING CONTRACTORS, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; GOODFELLOW CORPORATION, a Utah corporation qualified to do business in the State of Nevada; KIMMIE CANDY COMPANY, a Nevada corporation; KEYSTONE CORP., a Nevada nonprofit corporation; NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS, a California nonprofit corporation qualified to do business in the State of Nevada; NEVADA FRANCHISED AUTO DEALERS ASSOCIATION, a Nevada nonprofit corporation; NEVADA TRUCKING ASSOCIATION, INC., a Nevada nonprofit corporation; and RETAIL ASSOCIATION OF NEVADA, a Nevada nonprofit corporation,

ORDER AFTER HEARING ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2020, AND FINAL JUDGMENT

Plaintiffs.

VS.

STATE OF NEVADA ex rel. THE HONORABLE NICOLE CANNIZZARO, in her official capacity as Senate Majority Leader, THE HONORABLE KATE MARSHALL, in her official capacity as President of the Senate; CLAIRE J. CLIFT, in her official capacity as Secretary of the Senate; THE HONORABLE STEVE

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SISOLAK, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Nevada; NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION; NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES; and DOES I-X, inclusive,

Defendants.

and

The same of

THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Defendant-Intervenor.

### ORDER AFTER HEARING ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2020, AND FINAL JUDGMENT

This matter is before the Court on the following dispositive motions: (1) Executive Defendants' Motion to Dismiss; (2) Motion for Summary Judgment filed by Plaintiffs; (3) Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment filed by Legislative Defendants and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature; and (4) Executive Defendants' Joinder to Legislative Defendants' Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment.

The Court, having read the papers and pleadings on file herein, having heard oral argument on September 21, 2020, and good cause appearing therefore, finds and orders as follows:

### Relevant Procedural History

Plaintiffs, a group of Republican State Senators ("Plaintiff Senators"), in their official capacity and individually, and various business interests, filed a First Amended Complaint herein on July 30, 2019, challenging the constitutionality of Senate Bill No. 542 (SB 542) and Senate Bill No. 551 (SB 551) of the 80th (2019) Session of the Nevada Legislature as well as the constitutionality of the manner in which each bill was passed into law. Plaintiffs allege four claims for relief, including that SB 542 and SB 551 were each subject to the two-thirds majority requirement in Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution and that SB 542 and SB 551 are unconstitutional because the Senate passed each bill by a majority of all the members elected to the Senate under Article 4, Section 18(1) of the Nevada Constitution, instead of a two-thirds majority of all the members elected to the Senate under Article 4. Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution. Plaintiffs ask for, among other relief, a declaration that SB

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542 and SB 551 are unconstitutional in violation of Article 4, Section 18(2), and Plaintiffs also ask for an injunction against enforcement of SB 542 and SB 551.

Plaintiffs named state officers and agencies of the executive branch and legislative branch as defendants in the First Amended Complaint. The executive branch defendants are: (1) the Honorable Kate Marshall, in her official capacity as Lieutenant Governor of the State of Nevada and President of the Senate; (2) the Honorable Steve Sisolak, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Nevada; (3) the Nevada Department of Taxation; and (4) the Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles (collectively the "Executive Defendants"). The Executive Defendants are represented by the Office of the Attorney General.

The legislative branch defendants are the Honorable Nicole Cannizzaro, in her official capacity as Senate Majority Leader, and Claire Clift, in her official capacity as the Secretary of the Senate (collectively the "Legislative Defendants"). The Legislative Defendants are represented by the Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division ("LCB Legal"), under NRS 218F.720. The Legislature of the State of Nevada ("Legislature") intervened as a Defendant-Intervenor and is represented by LCB Legal under NRS 218F.720.

On September 16, 2019, Executive Defendants filed a Motion to Dismiss Plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint, and Legislative Defendants filed an Answer to Plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint. On September 30, 2019, Plaintiffs filed their Opposition to Executive Defendants' Motion to Dismiss or, in the Alternative, Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment.

On October 24, 2019, Plaintiff Senators James Settelmeyer, Joe Hardy, Heidi Gansert, Scott Hammond, Pete Goicoechea, Ben Kieckhefer, Ira Hansen and Keith Pickard (collectively "Plaintiff Senators") filed a Motion to Disqualify LCB Legal as counsel for Defendants Senator Cannizzaro and Secretary Clift. Defendants Senator Cannizzaro and Secretary Clift filed an Opposition to the Motion to Disqualify.

Because the Court's resolution of the Motion to Disqualify could have affected whether LCB Legal could continue to provide legal representation to Defendants Senator Cannizzaro and Secretary Clift against the claims of Plaintiff Senators in this action, including providing such legal representation regarding the parties' dispositive motions, the parties entered into a Stipulation and

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Order to stay proceedings regarding the parties' dispositive motions pending the Court's resolution of the Motion to Disqualify.

On November 2, 2019, the Legislature, also represented by LCB Legal, filed a motion to intervene as a defendant-intervenor under NRCP 24 and NRS 218F.720 to protect the official interests of the Legislature and defend the constitutionality of SB 542 and SB 551.

On December 19, 2019, the Court entered an order which granted the Plaintiff Senators' motion to disqualify LCB Legal from representing the Legislative Defendants in their official capacity as their statutorily authorized counsel under NRS 218F.720. The Court's order also denied a stay of the district court proceedings requested by LCB Legal to address the consequences of the order requiring the Legislative Defendants to obtain separate outside counsel to represent them in their official capacity in this litigation.

Also, on December 19, 2019, the Court entered a separate order which granted the Legislature's motion to intervene as a defendant-intervenor. In that order, the Court also denied the Plaintiff Senators' motion to disqualify LCB Legal from representing the Legislature as its statutorily authorized counsel under NRS 218F.720. On December 26, 2019, the Legislature filed an Answer to Plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint.

On January 10, 2020, the Nevada Supreme Court issued an Order staying the District Court's proceedings in this matter pending resolution of the Legislative Defendants' Petition for Writ of Mandamus seeking the Supreme Court's review of the District Court's Order disqualifying LCB Legal as counsel for the Legislative Defendants. *State ex rel. Cannizzaro v. First Jud. Dist. Ct.*, No. 80313 (Nev. Jan. 10, 2020) (Order Directing Answer, Granting Stay, and Scheduling Oral Argument). The Supreme Court's stay was granted while the parties were in the process of briefing dispositive motions on the merits of the constitutional claims. Additionally, as a result of the stay, the District Court vacated the hearing set in this matter for March 9, 2020, on the parties' dispositive motions on the merits of the constitutional claims.

On June 26, 2020, the Supreme Court issued an Opinion and Writ of Mandamus directing the District Court to vacate its Order disqualifying LCB Legal as counsel for the Legislative Defendants.

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State ex rel. Cannizzaro v. First Jud. Dist. Ct., 136 Nev. Adv. Op. 34, 466 P.3d 529 (2020). The Supreme Court also lifted its stay of the District Court's proceedings in this matter. *Id.* 

On July 7, 2020, LCB Legal served the District Court, by regular U.S. Mail, with the Supreme Court's Opinion and Writ of Mandamus. An Order Vacating Order Disqualifying LCB Legal was entered by the Court on July 9, 2020.

On August 13, 2020, the parties entered into a Stipulation and Order regarding a briefing schedule to complete briefing on their dispositive motions. On August 18, 2020, Legislative Defendants and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature filed an Opposition to Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment and a Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment. On August 21, 2020, Executive Defendants filed a Joinder to Legislative Defendants' Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment. On September 4, 2020, Plaintiffs filed a Reply in Support of their Motion for Summary Judgment and an Opposition to the Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment. On September 14, 2020. Legislative Defendants and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature filed a Reply in Support of their Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment. Finally, on September 21, 2020, the Court held a hearing to receive oral arguments from the parties on their dispositive motions.

### Factual Background

The parties agreed at the hearing herein there are no material disputes of fact regarding the passage of SB 542 and SB 551. The Court agrees and finds, with respect to the passage of SB 542 and SB 551, the following facts.

Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution is the result of a ballot initiative approved by Nevada voters during the 1994 and 1996 general elections and provides, in pertinent part:

> ...an affirmative vote of not fewer than two-thirds of the members elected to each House is necessary to pass a bill or joint resolution which creates, generates, or increases any public revenue in any form, including but not limited to taxes, fees, assessments and rates, or changes in the computation bases for taxes, fees, assessments and rates.

During the 2015 Legislative Session, the Legislature enacted two revenue-generating measures, SB 483 and SB 502. SB 483 amended NRS 360.203 to provide a computation mechanism by which the Department of Taxation would compute the payroll tax rate for the Modified Business Tax (MBT) under NRS Chapter 363A and NRS Chapter 363B based upon the combined revenue from

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the taxes imposed by the commerce tax and the MBT. SB 483 required a reduction in the payroll tax rate for the MBT if the calculation required by NRS 360.203 yielded certain results. The payroll tax rate computation codified in NRS 360.203 became effective and operative on July 1, 2015. SB 502 added a \$1 technology fee to every transaction for which the Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) charged fees. SB 502 provided the DMV technology fee was effective and operative July 1, 2015 and expired on June 30, 2020. Both SB 483 and SB 502 were subject to the two-thirds supermajority provision of the Nevada Constitution and were approved by more than two-thirds of both Houses of the Legislature in 2015.

SB 542 proposed, during the 2019 Legislative Session, to extend the expiration date of the DMV technology fee to June 30, 2022 and would allow the DMV to collect approximately \$6.9 million per year during the extended period. The Legislature determined that SB 542 was not subject to the two-thirds majority requirement, and the Senate passed the measure by a majority of all the members elected to the Senate under Article 4. Section 18(1) of the Nevada Constitution, with 13 Senators voting for the bill and 8 Senators voting against the bill. On June 5, 2019, the Governor approved SB 542.

During the 2019 Legislative Session, Defendant Senate Majority Leader Nicole Cannizzaro sponsored numerous amendments to SB 551, which amendments would repeal NRS 360.203 in its entirety, allowing the Department of Taxation to collect approximately \$98.2 million during the subsequent biennium. Sections 2 and 3 of the amendments to SB 551 eliminated the tax rate calculation provided by NRS 360.203 to the provisions of NRS 363A.130 and NRS 363B.110, respectively. Sections 37(2)(a)(1) and (2) of SB 551 superseded, abrogated and nullified the determinations, decisions or actions made by the Department of Taxation under the computation base provided in NRS 360.203 and provided any such calculations under NRS 360.203 shall have no legal force or effect. Section 37(2)(b) further provided the Department shall not under any circumstances apply or use those determinations, decisions or actions as a basis, cause or reason to reduce the rates of the taxes imposed pursuant to NRS 363A.130 and NRS 363B.110 for any fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2015. Section 39 of SB 551 repealed NRS 360.203, which contained the tax rate computation for the MBT. Three of the proposed amendments to SB 551 sponsored by Senate

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Majority Leader Cannizzaro stated that Sections 2, 3, 37 and 39 of the amendment to SB 551 would require a two-thirds majority vote to pass. When SB 551 was first put to a vote in the Senate on June 3, 2019, it failed to garner the support of two-thirds of the members of the Senate, with 13 Senators voting in favor and 8 voting against. SB 551, having failed to receive a two-thirds majority, was declared lost by the Senate President. Senate Majority Leader Cannizzaro called a brief recess and fifteen minutes later introduced a new amendment to SB 551, containing the same Sections 2, 3, 37. and 39, but the printed amendment left off the two-thirds majority vote requirement and a new vote was taken. The vote remained the same - 13 Senators for and 8 Senators against - but the Senate President declared SB 551 passed, as amended, by a majority of all the members elected to the Senate under Article 4, Section 18(1) of the Nevada Constitution. On June 12, 2019, the Governor approved SB 551.

During the 2019 Legislative Session, members of the Legislative Leadership requested the Legislative Counsel's opinion on whether the Constitutional two-thirds supermajority requirement applies to a bill which extends until a later date - or revises or eliminates - a future decrease in or future expiration of existing state taxes when that future decrease or expiration is not legally operative and binding yet. On May 8, 2019, the Legislative Counsel provided the requested opinion to the Legislative Leadership. The Legislative Counsel's opinion stated that "[i]t is the opinion of this office that Nevada's two-thirds majority requirement does not apply to a bill which extends until a later date—or revises or eliminates—a future decrease in or future expiration of existing state taxes when that future decrease or expiration is not legally operative and binding yet, because such a bill does not change—but maintains—the existing computation bases currently in effect for the existing state taxes."

### Conclusions of Law

### 1. SB 542 and SB 551 are unconstitutional.

This case is not about a political issue but is about a constitutional issue that affects all members of the Legislature. Additionally, the issues before the Court are not whether funds for education or technology fees for the DMV are appropriate or worthy causes. The Court's task is not to rule upon

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the merits or worthiness of SB 542 and SB 551. This case is about Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution and whether it applies to SB 542 and SB 551.

Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Constitution was adopted by the citizens of the State of Nevada by initiative and for a very specific reason – to make revenue-generating measures more difficult to enact. The people's intent and the language of the Constitutional provision are clear. The Constitutional provision provides, in pertinent part:

an affirmative vote of not fewer than two-thirds of the members elected to each House is necessary to pass a bill or joint resolution which creates, generates, or increases any public revenue in any form, including but not limited to taxes, fees, assessments and rates, or changes in the computation bases for taxes, fees, assessments and rates.

All the language of the Constitutional provision must be given effect and the Court finds the language to be clear and unambiguous. To determine a constitutional provision's meaning, a court turns to the language and gives that language its plain effect. *Miller v. Burk*, 124 Nev. 579, 590-91, 188 P.3d 1112, 1119-20 (2008). A court must give words their plain meaning unless doing so would violate the spirit of the provision. *McKay v. Bd. of Supervisors*, 102 Nev. 644, 648, 730 P.2d 438, 442 (1986).

The plain meaning of the term "generates," as set forth in multiple dictionaries consulted by the Court, is to "cause to exist" or "produce." The Court's emphasis in analyzing the Constitutional provision was focused upon the plain meaning of the term "generates" and the phrase "any public revenue in any form."

With respect to SB 542, regarding the DMV technology fee, the bill extended the imposition of this fee from June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2022. The Court finds the purpose of SB 542 was to generate public revenue for two more years at an estimated \$6.9 million per year. It is clear to the Court that SB 542 was intended to generate public revenue to the State in the form of fees to be collected by the DMV. But for the passage of SB 542, those funds would not have been produced; they just would not exist. The public revenue would not otherwise exist without the passage of SB 542 and, therefore, SB 542 generates public revenue in any form and should have been subject to a two-thirds majority vote. SB 542, therefore, was passed unconstitutionally and is void and stricken from the law.

As to SB 551, NRS 360.203, passed by more than two-thirds of the 2015 Legislature, provided a mechanism whereby the Department of Taxation would calculate the payroll tax rate for the MBT.

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The calculated tax rate, based on NRS 360.203, was to go into effect on July 1, 2019 and was a reduction in the payroll tax rate. Sections 2, 3 and 39 of SB 551 repealed NRS 360.203 and related provisions in NRS 363A.130 and 363B.110 concerning the computation of the MBT and, therefore, deleted the computation mechanism for the affected taxes. The deletion of this computation base was estimated to generate an additional \$98.2 million in revenue for the State of Nevada in the coming biennium. But for the repeal of NRS 360.203 and the related provisions, that public revenue would not exist. Section 37 of SB 551 changed the computation base for the MBT by repealing the payroll tax rate computation made by the Department of Taxation. Therefore, SB 551 generates public revenue in any form by a change in computation base for a tax and should have been subject to a twothirds majority vote. As a result, SB 551 was passed unconstitutionally.

Because Sections 2, 3, 37, and 39 of SB 551 are the sections that generate public revenue, Legislative Defendants and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature asked the Court to invalidate and strike only those sections and sever the remaining provisions of SB 551 and, at the hearing, Plaintiffs did not oppose that request. The Court finds that the remaining provisions of SB 551 can be severed and shall remain in effect. See NRS 0.020; Flamingo Paradise Gaming v. Chanos, 125 Nev. 502, 515, 217 P.3d 546, 555 (2009) ("Under the severance doctrine, it is 'the obligation of the judiciary to uphold the constitutionality of legislative enactments where it is possible to strike only the unconstitutional portions.") (quoting Rogers v. Heller, 117 Nev. 169, 177, 18 P.3d 1034, 1039 (2001))). Therefore. Sections 2, 3, 37, and 39 of SB 551 are void and are stricken from the law, but the remaining provisions of SB 551 can be severed and shall remain in effect.

While there is a concept of legislative deference, that deference does not exist to violate the clear meaning of the Constitution of the State of Nevada. The Court's primary task is to ascertain the intent of those who enacted the Constitutional provision and adopt an interpretation that best captures that objective. Nevada Mining Ass 'n v. Erdoes, 117 Nev. 531, 538 n. 14, 26 P.3d 753, 757 n. 14 (2001) citing McKay v. Bd. of Supervisors, 102 Nev. 644, 648, 730 P.2d 438, 441 (1986). The Nevada Supreme Court clearly stated: "A simple majority is necessary to approve the budget and determine the need for raising revenue. A two-thirds supermajority is needed to determine what specific changes

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would be made to the existing tax structure to increase revenue." See Guinn v. Leg. of Nevada, 119 Nev. 460, 472, 76 P.3d 22, 30 (2003).

The Court does not put much weight in or credence to the operative versus effective date argument of the Defendants. That argument became moot when SB 542 and SB 551 went into effect and generated public revenue that came into existence from the fees or taxes or changes in the computation bases for the fees or taxes.

Consequently, the Court concludes that SB 542 and Sections 2, 3, 37, and 39 of SB 551 are unconstitutional in violation of Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution, but the remaining provisions of SB 551 can be severed and shall remain in effect.

### 2. Plaintiffs are not entitled to recover attorney's fees as special damages.

As a general rule, "Nevada adheres to the American Rule that attorney['s] fees may only be awarded when authorized by statute, rule, or agreement." *Pardee Homes of Nev. v. Wolfram*, 135 Nev. 173, 177, 444 P.3d 423, 426 (2019). But the Nevada Supreme Court has "recognized exceptions to this general rule; one such exception is for attorney['s] fees as special damages." *Id.* 

In actions for declaratory or injunctive relief, a party may plead and recover attorney's fees as special damages "when the actions were necessitated by the opposing party's bad faith conduct." Sandy Valley Assocs. v. Sky Ranch Estates Owners Ass'n, 117 Nev. 948, 958. 35 P.3d 964, 970 (2001). disapproved on other grounds by Horgan v. Felton, 123 Nev. 577, 170 P.3d 982 (2007), and Pardee Homes of Nev. v. Wolfram, 135 Nev. 173, 444 P.3d 423 (2019).

The Court concludes that Plaintiffs are not entitled to recover attorney's fees as special damages because there was not bad faith in regard to this matter. The Court further concludes that as to an award of attorney's fees and costs, the individual Executive and Legislative Defendants should be dismissed, and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature cannot be assessed attorney's fees and costs pursuant to NRS 218F.720, notwithstanding Plaintiffs' claim that NRS 218F.720 presents an unconstitutional infringement upon the judiciary. The Court also concludes that attorney's fees are not appropriate under NRS 18.010(2)(b) because there was not bad faith in regard to this matter.

However, the Court is bothered by the fact the Plaintiff Senators had to bring this action in order to bring this matter to the Court's attention and to enforce the Constitutional provision binding

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on every member of the Legislature. Therefore, Plaintiffs may take appropriate actions to request an award of postjudgment attorney's fees and costs, if they desire, and the parties, in that event, may brief the Court further on the issue of whether the Court can grant to Plaintiffs an award of postjudgment attorney's fees and costs, payable by the Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles and/or the Nevada Department of Taxation.

### Order and Final Judgment

Good cause appearing therefor,

- 1. IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT summary judgment is granted in favor of the Plaintiffs' on their claims for declaratory and injunctive relief and violation of the taxpayers' constitutional rights. The Court declares that: (1) SB 542 and SB 551 are bills that create, generate or increase public revenue by fees or taxes or changes in the computation bases for fees or taxes; (2) Article 4, Section 18(2) of the Nevada Constitution required that two-thirds of the Senate vote to pass both SB 542 and SB 551; (3) the votes of the eight Plaintiff Senators should be given effect; and (4) SB 542 and Sections 2, 3, 37, and 39 of SB 551 must be invalidated and are void and stricken for lack of supporting votes of two-thirds of the members of the Senate in the 80th (2019) Legislative Session, but the remaining provisions of SB 551 can be severed and shall remain in effect.
- 2. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT Defendant Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles and Defendant Nevada Department of Taxation are immediately enjoined and restrained from collecting and enforcing the unconstitutional fees and taxes enacted by SB 542 and Sections 2, 3, 37, and 39 of SB 551, respectively, and that all fee payers and taxpayers from whom such fees and taxes have already been collected are entitled to an immediate refund thereof with interest at the legal rate of interest from the date collected.
- 3. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT Plaintiffs are not entitled to recover attorney's fees as special damages for bringing their claims for declaratory and injunctive relief and summary judgment is granted in favor of Defendants on any claims to recover attorney's fees as special damages.

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- 4. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT the individual Executive and Legislative Defendants, the Honorable Nicole Cannizzaro, the Honorable Kate Marshall, the Honorable Claire J. Clift, and the Honorable Steve Sisolak, are dismissed from this action.
- 5. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT, except as otherwise provided in paragraphs 3 and 4 of this Order, the Counter-Motion for Summary Judgment of the Legislative Defendants and Defendant-Intervenor Legislature, and the Executive Defendants' Joinder thereto, are denied.
- 6. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT the Executive Defendants' Motion to Dismiss is denied.
- 7. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT a final judgment is entered in this action adjudicating all the claims of all the parties as set forth in this Order.
- 8. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT Plaintiffs may take appropriate actions to request an award of postjudgment attorney's fees and costs, if they desire, and the parties, in that event, may brief the Court further on the issue of whether the Court can grant to Plaintiffs an award of postjudgment attorney's fees and costs, payable by the Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles and/or the Nevada Department of Taxation.
- 9. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED THAT Plaintiff's attorneys, Allison MacKenzie, Ltd., will serve a notice of entry of this Order on all other parties and file proof of such service within 7 days after the Court sends this Order to said attorneys.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED this 7th day of Detaber

Submitted by:

ALLISON MacKENZIE, LTD. 402 North Division Street Carson City, NV 89703

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|---|
| By: /s/ Karen A. Peterson KAREN A. PETERSON, ESQ. Nevada State Bar No. 366 JUSTIN TOWNSEND, ESQ. Nevada State Bar No. 12293 |
| Attorneys for Plaintiffs  |
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CERTIFICATE OF MAILING Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of the First Judicial District 2 Court, and that on this 8th day of October, 2020. I deposited for mailing, postage paid, at Carson City, Nevada, and emailed a true and correct copy of the foregoing Order addressed as 4 follows: 5 6 Karen A. Peterson, Esq. Allison Mackenzie, Ltd. 7 402 N. Division St. 8 Carson City, NV 89701 Kevin C. Powers, Esq. General Counsel 10 Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division 401 S. Carson St. 1 1 Carson City, NV 89701 12 Craig Newby, Esq. 13 Deputy Solicitor General 14 Office of the Attorney General 555 E. Washington Ave., Ste. 3900 15 Las Vegas, NV 89101 16 Limbulgelle Country. 17 Kimberly M. Carrubba, J.D. 18 Law Clerk, Dept. 1 19 20

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### FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT MINUTES

CASE NO. 19 OC 00127 1B

TITLE:

THE HONORABLE JAMES

SETTELMEYER ET AL. VS STATE OF

NEVADA ex rel. ET AL.

### 09/21/20 - DEPT. I - HONORABLE JAMES T. RUSSELL J. Higgins, Clerk - Not Reported

### MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Present: Hon. James Settelmeyer with counsel Karen Peterson and Justin Townsend; Craig Newby, Deputy A.G.; Kevin Powers, LCB, counsel for Respondents Cannizzaro and Clift.

Statements were made by Court and Newby regarding Mo/Dismiss.

Court inquired counsel if they stipulate there are no factual issues in dispute and that we are concerned with legal issues. Peterson and Powers in response and agreed.

Statements were made by Court.

Peterson presented argument.

Peterson requested Exhibits 1 through 13 in their Reply and Exhibits 1 through 8 in their original Motion be admitted. Upon inquiry by Court, Powers stipulated to their admission.

COURT ORDERED: They will all be admitted.

Powers and Newby presented arguments.

Court stated its findings of fact and conclusions of law.

COURT ORDERED: Summary judgment is granted for the Plaintiffs. Injunctive Relief is granted as to the payment of the unconstitutional fees and taxes. Taxpayers are entitled to a refund with interest for the overpayment of fees and taxes.

Statements were made by Court.

COURT ORDERED: It is going to allow the individual Defendants to be dismissed.

Statements were made by Court regarding the attorney's fees and costs.

COURT ORDERED: It allows the parties to brief that being, the State of Nevada and the Plaintiff, in respect to whether or not it can award any attorney's fees in respect to the Department of Taxation and whether it can award any in respect to the Nevada Department of Motor Vehicles.

COURT ORDERED: As to the Motion to Dismiss, it's denied.

Statements were made by Court.

Peterson to prepare Order.

The Court minutes as stated above are a summary of the proceeding and are not a verbatim record. The hearing held on the above date was recorded on the Court's recording system.

### FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT MINUTES

CASE NO. 19 OC 00127 1B

THE HONORABLE JAMES

SETTELMEYER ET AL. VS STATE OF

NEVADA ex rel. ET AL.

### 11/19/19 - DEPT. I - HONORABLE JAMES T. RUSSELL J. Higgins, Clerk - Not Reported

### MOTION TO DISQUALIFY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL BUREAU AND MOTION TO INTERVENE

Present: Hon. James Settelmeyer with counsel Karen Peterson and Justin Townsend; Craig Newby, Deputy A.G.; Kevin Powers, LCB, counsel for Respondents Cannizzaro and Clift.

Statements were made by Court.

Peterson presented argument.

Statements were made by Court and Newby.

Powers presented argument.

Statements were made by Townsend, Court and Powers.

Court stated its findings of fact and conclusions of law.

COURT ORDERED: It grants the Motion with the understanding that LCB can stay in this particular action under the Motion to Intervene, it is granting the Motion to Intervene. Statements were made by Court.

Powers inquired about the Motion to Disqualify LCB Legal as Counsel for the Legislature.

COURT ORDERED: It is denying that portion. It is allowing LCB to stay in.

Further statements were made by Court.

Peterson and Court discussed dismissing certain Defendants or allowing them to stay in with separate counsel by Pltfs. choice.

Peterson inquired if the Legislature caption could be Defendant/Intervenor.

COURT ORDERED: They can be Defendant/Intervenors. If LCB is going to stay in the action stay in as Defendant/Intervenor.

Statements were made by Newby, Powers and Court regarding new briefing schedule and staying action.

COURT ORDERED: It is not staying anything.

Further statements were made by Court, Powers and Peterson regarding schedule.

COURT ORDERED: It is going to establish a schedule and the reason it is going to establish a schedule is because it is always subject to change. If it can't be done within the time period, and things happen, somebody can file a motion.

Peterson to prepare Order on the denial of Second Motion to Disqualify.

Powers to prepare the Order in regards to the Motion to Intervenc.

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Statements were made by Court, Powers and Peterson.

**COURT ORDERED:** It sets the hearing for April 1, 2020 at 9:00 a.m. for half a day. All briefs filed no later than February 28, 2020, and then any reply briefs or anything else that needs to be done filed by March 20, 2020.

Further discussion by Court, Peterson and Powers on schedule. Court, Newby and Peterson discussed when taxes go into effect and potential refunds.

Court indicated that if the briefs are filed earlier it can set the hearing sooner. Statements by Powers.

### CONTINUED TO: 4/1/20 - 9:00 A.M. - Declaratory and Injunctive Relief

The Court minutes as stated above are a summary of the proceeding and are not a verbatim record. The hearing held on the above date was recorded on the Court's recording system.

CT Minutes/Rev. 11-10-11