IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

JAYSHAWN BAILEY,	No. Electronically Filed Jan 12 2021 08;45 a.m.	
Petitioner,	Clerk of Supreme Court	
v.))	
THE EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT)	
COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA,)	
COUNTY OF CLARK, THE)	
HONORABLE MICHELLE LEAVITT,)	
DISTRICT COURT JUDGE,)	
)	
Respondent,		
)	
THE STATE OF NEVADA,)	
Real Party in Interest.)	
)	

APPENDIX TO PETITION FOR WRIT OF PROHIBITION/MANDAMUS

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney 200 South Third Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89155 DARIN F. IMLAY Clark County Public Defender 309 South Third Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2610

Attorney for Appellant AARON D. FORD

Attorney General 100 North Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 89701-4717 (702) 687-3538

Counsel for Respondent

INDEX JAYSHAWN BAILEY Case No.

2	Case No.	
3		AGE NO
4	Defendant's Reply to State's Return to Writ of Habeas Corpus filed 06/08/20 Date of Hrg: 06/11/20	81-84
5	Order Denying Defendant's Pretrial Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus filed 06/17/20 Date of Hrg: 06/11/20	85-87
67	Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus filed 05/18/20	1-68
8	State's Return to Writ of Habeas Corpus filed 06/02/20	69-80
9		
10		
11		
12 13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19 20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
26 27		
28		

Electronically Filed 5/18/2020 3:04 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

PWHC

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

DARIN F. IMLAY, PUBLIC DEFENDER

NEVADA BAR NO. 5674

KATHLEEN M. HAMERS, DEPUTY PUBLIC DEFENDER

NEVADA BAR NO. 9049

PUBLIC DEFENDERS OFFICE

309 South Third Street, Suite 226

Las Vegas, Nevada 89155

Telephone: (702) 455-4685 Facsimile: (702) 455-5112

HamersKM@clarkcountynv.gov

Attorneys for Defendant

DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

V.

DEPT. NO. XII

JAYSHAWN D. BAILEY,

HEARING DATE REQUESTED

PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS

TO: The Honorable Judge of the Eighth Judicial District Court of The State of Nevada, in and for the County of Clark

The Petition of Jayshawn D. Bailey submitted by KATHLEEN M. HAMERS, Deputy Public Defender, as attorney for the above-captioned individual, respectfully affirms:

- 1. That he/she is a duly qualified, practicing and licensed attorney in the City of Las Vegas, County of Clark, State of Nevada.
- 2. That Petitioner makes application for a Writ of Habeas Corpus; that the place where the Petitioner is imprisoned actually or constructively imprisoned and restrained of his liberty is the Clark County Detention Center; that the officer by whom he is imprisoned and restrained is the Sheriff of Clark County Nevada.
- 3. That the imprisonment and restraint of said Petitioner is unlawful in that:

 Justice Court probable cause finding was based on inadmissible evidence.
 - 4. Pursuant to N.R.S. 34.700, the Defendant does NOT waive the 60 day

limitation to be brought to trial, however, Petitioner consents that if Petition is not decided within 15 days before the date set for trial, the Court may, without notice of hearing, continue the trial indefinitely to a date designated by the Court.

6. That Petitioner personally authorized his aforementioned attorney to commence this action.

WHEREFORE, Petitioner prays that this Honorable Court make an order directing the County of Clark to issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus directed to the said the Sheriff of Clark County Nevada, commanding him to bring the Petitioner before your Honor, and return the cause of his imprisonment.

DATED this 18th of May, 2020.

DARIN F. IMLAY CLARK COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER

By: /s/Kathleen M. Hamers KATHLEEN M. HAMERS, #9049 Deputy Public Defender

DECLARATION

KATHLEEN M. HAMERS makes the following declaration:

- 1. I am an attorney duly licensed to practice law in the State of Nevada; I am the Deputy Public Defender assigned to represent the Defendant in the instant matter, and I am familiar with the facts and circumstances of this case.
- 2. That I am the attorney of record for Petitioner in the above matter; that I have read the foregoing Petition, know the contents thereof, and that the same is true of my own knowledge, except for those matters therein stated on information and belief, and as to those matters, I believe them to be true; that Petitioner, JAYSHAWN D. BAILEY, personally authorizes me to commence this Writ of Habeas Corpus action.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. (NRS 53.045).

EXECUTED this 18th day of May, 2020.

/s/Kathleen M. Hamers KATHLEEN M. HAMERS

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES IN SUPPORT OF PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS

COMES NOW the Petitioner, JAYSHAWN D. BAILEY, by and through his counsel, KATHLEEN M. HAMERS, the Clark County Public Defender's Office, and submits the following Points and Authorities in Support of Defendant's Petition for a pre-trial Writ of Habeas Corpus.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

Jayshawn Bailey is charged with one count of murder. A preliminary hearing took place on April 1, 2020. The State presented two witnesses, Dr. Christina Di Loreto and Detective Ryan Jaeger. Jayshawn called 911 to report a dead body in the sewer near his home. On January 19, 2020, he reported that he saw two people put something in the sewer about a month ago. He said that he opened up the sewer two weeks later and saw a body inside. A couple weeks later, his conscience got to him, so he called police. Transcript of April 1, 2020, Preliminary Hearing (hereinafter "PHT") at 22-23.

At the time that police recovered the body, the decedent in this case had lived nearby and been reported missing. <u>PHT</u> at 28. Detectives interrogate Jayshawn Bailey on January 21, 2020, and numerous times on January 21, 2020.

An autopsy was conducted on January 20, 2020. <u>PHT</u> at 6. The medical examiner was unable to discover any fatal traumatic injury or toxicological cause of death. <u>Id</u> at 13-15. However, based on "suspicious circumstances," investigative information and the Defendant's statements she nevertheless determines the manner of death to be homicide. PHT 15.

ARGUMENT

I. Applicable Law

The Writ of Habeas Corpus is the fundamental instrument for safeguarding individual freedom against arbitrary and lawless action. Its preeminent role is recognized by the admonition that: 'The Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended." <u>Harris v. Nelson</u>, 394 U.S. 286, 290-91, 89 S.Ct. 1082 (1969).

Further, "the basic purpose of the writ is to enable those unlawfully incarcerated to obtain their freedom..." Johnson v. Avery, 393 U.S. 483, 485; 89 S.Ct. 747 (1969). Since 1912, the Nevada Supreme Court has recognized that the writ of habeas corpus is the plain, speedy and adequate remedy by which to determine the legal sufficiency of the evidence supporting a grand jury indictment. See for example Eureka County Bank Habeas Corpus Cases, 35 Nev. 80; 126 P. 655 (1912); Ex parte Stearns, 68 Nev. 155; 227 P.2d 971 (1951); and, Ex parte Colton, 72 Nev. 83; 295 P.2d 383 (1956).

II. Probable Cause Standard

During preliminary hearing proceedings, the State must elicit sufficient evidence demonstrating probable cause that a crime was committed and that the accused was likely the perpetrator. Sheriff v. Miley, 99 Nev. 377, 379; 663 P.2d 343, 344 (1983). If the magistrate determines that evidence establishes probable cause that the defendant committed an offense, the magistrate binds the defendant over to the district court and may admit the defendant to bail. See NRS 171.206. On the other hand, if the evidence does not establish probable cause, the magistrate must discharge the defendant. <u>Id</u>.

At the preliminary hearing stage, probable cause to bind a defendant over for trial "may be based on 'slight,' even 'marginal' evidence because it does not involve a determination of guilt or innocence of an accused." Sheriff v. Hodes, 96 Nev. 184, 186, 606 P.2d 178, 180 (1980). The State is required to present sufficient evidence "to support a reasonable inference that the accused committed the offense." Sheriff v. Milton, 109 Nev. 412, 414, 851 P.2d 417, 418 (1993), quoting Kinsey v. Sheriff, 87 Nev. 361, 363, 487 P.2d 340, 341 (1971).

Additionally, the evidence received at a preliminary hearing must be legal, competent evidence. Goldsmith v. Sheriff, 85 Nev. 295, 303; 454 P.2d 86, 91 (1969). No other type of evidence may be considered, as the rules of evidence require the production of legal evidence

10 11

12 13

14 15

17

16

18 19

20 21

23

22

24 25

26 27

28

and the exclusion of whatever is not legal. Id. (quoting People v. Schuber, 71 Cal.App.2d 733, 163 P.2d 498 (1945)). Due process requires adherence to these rules of evidence. Id. There is not one rule of evidence for the trial of cases and another rule of evidence for preliminary examinations—the rule for the admission or rejection of evidence is the same for both proceedings. Id. The rule which requires less evidence at a preliminary examination, or even slight evidence, merely goes to the quantum, sufficiency or weight of evidence and not to its competency, relevancy, or character. Id.

In this case, inadmissible expert opinion evidence was admitted at preliminary hearing and Defendant's statements were presented in violation of the corpus delicti rule.

III. Inadmissible Expert Opinion Evidence

An expert can only render opinions on matters within their area of expertise. The medical examiner's area of expertise in this case, is medical examination. Her opinions must be limited to those based on the medical examination of the decedent in this case, not investigative information such as statements and suspicions. In this case, Dr. Di Loreto's opinion as to manner of death, homicide, based on "suspicious circumstances" and investigative information was improper. It is unclear if she relied on statements made by the Defendant in forming her opinion. She testified both that she did rely on his statement, PHT at 15, and that she did not, PHT at 19. Basing her opinions on statements made by the defendant is not basing her opinion on her medical expertise. The medical examiner's opinion testimony that the manner of death in this case was homicide is outside her area of expertise and should not have been admitted.

IV. Inadmissible statements made by the Defendant

In order to introduce admissions made by a defendant, the State must first present sufficient evidence of the corpus of a crime. Hicks v. Sheriff 86 Nev. 67 (1970) In a murder case, the corpus of the crime is death by criminal agency. Id, 70. "At the very least, there must be

established independent of any confession or admission by the accused, the fact of death and that it resulted from the criminal agency of another and not from natural causes, accident or suicide." Id, citing Sefton v. State, 72 Nev. 106 (1956).

Here, the State relied on Dr. Di Loreto's opinion testimony that the manner of death is homicide in order to establish death by criminal agency prior to admitting statements made by Jayshawn. PHT at 31-32. Not only was this improper opinion evidence that should not have been admitted and cannot therefore be relied upon to establish death by criminal agency, but even if the State had presented legal evidence that the manner of death in this case was homicide, that determination does NOT establish death by criminal agency. The designation of homicide only establishes that the death was caused by another person, not by criminal agency as is required to establish the corpus of murder.

Since the State failed to first establish death by criminal agency, no admissions made by Jayshawn should have been admitted at preliminary hearing.

CONCLUSION

The remaining evidence in this case, without including the above inadmissible evidence, is insufficient to charge Jayshawn with the charge of murder. The medical examiners opinion that the manner of death is homicide and Jayshawn's statements to police should not have been admitted. Without that evidence, the State failed to present sufficient evidence. Therefore, the instant case should be dismissed.

DATED this 18th of May, 2020.

DARIN F. IMLAY CLARK COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER

By: /s/Kathleen M. Hamers KATHLEEN M. HAMERS, #9049 Deputy Public Defender

NOTICE

TO: CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY, Attorney for Plaintiff:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the foregoing PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS will be heard on a date and time to be scheduled and notified by District Court Master Calendar.

DATED this 18th day of May, 2020.

DARIN F. IMLAY CLARK COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER

By: /s/Kathleen M. Hamers
KATHLEEN M. HAMERS, #9049
Deputy Public Defender

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC SERVICE

I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS was served via electronic e-filing to the Clark County District Attorney's Office at motions@clarkcountyda.com on this 18TH day of May, 2020

By: /s/ Sara Ruano

An employee of the Clark County Public Defender's Office

EXHIBIT

CASE NO. C347887 1 2 IN THE JUSTICE COURT OF LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP 3 COUNTY OF CLARK, STATE OF NEVADA 4 5 6 THE STATE OF NEVADA,) 7 Plaintiff, 8 9 vs.) CASE NO. 20F01585X JAYSHAWN BAILEY,) 10 Defendant. 11 12 13 REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PRELIMINARY HEARING 14 BEFORE THE HONORABLE HARMONY LETIZIA JUSTICE OF THE PEACE 15 WEDNESDAY, APRIL 1, 2020 16 9:30 A.M. 17 APPEARANCES: 18 19 For the State: M. SCHWARTZER, ESQ. S. OVERLY, ESQ. 20 DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS 21 For the Defendant: K. HAMMERS, ESQ. 22 A. CLARK, ESQ. DEPUTY PUBLIC DEFENDERS4 23 24 Reported by: CHRISTA BROKA, CCR. No. 574 25

1	INDEX	
2	WITNESS	PAGE
3	CHRISTINA DI LORETO	
4	Direct Examination by Mr. Schwartzer	4
5	Cross-Examination by Ms. Hammers	16
6	Redirect Examination by Mr. Schwartze	r 19
7		
8	RYAN JAEGER	
9	Direct Examination by Mr. Schwartzer	20
10	Cross-Examination by Ms. Clark	39
11		
12		
13		
14	EXHIBITS	ADMITTED
15	State's Exhibit 1 -	26
16	State's Exhibit 2 -	26
17	State's Exhibit 3 -	26
18	State's Exhibit 4 -	26
19	State's Exhibit 5 -	26
20	State's Exhibit 6 -	39
21	State's Exhibit 7 -	39
22	State's Exhibit 8 -	39
23		
24		
25		

1	LAS VEGAS, CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA,
2	APRIL 1, 2020 AT 9:30 A.M.
3	PROCEEDINGS
4	
5	
6	THE COURT: Jayshawn Bailey, 20F01585X. This is
7	the time and date scheduled for the preliminary hearing. We
8	are going to have Mr. Bailey remain in the box. Before we get
9	the first witness ready to go are there any preliminary matters
10	we need to address?
11	MR. SCHWARTZER: No, Your Honor. I anticipate
12	based on the testimony of the coroner I am going to amend the
13	criminal complaint on line 13 where it says by strangling
14	and/or asphyxiation and/or unknown means. That's something I
15	intend to do after the coroner if the coroner's testimony is
16	different than what I expect it to be.
17	THE COURT: We have the coroner testifying and who
18	is the other witness?
19	MR. SCHWARTZER: Ryan Jaeger.
20	THE COURT: There is nobody in the courtroom right
21	but if there were any witnesses we would order them out and not
22	to discuss their testimony.
23	MR. SCHWARTZER: Right. We had the victim of the
24	sister here. My understanding is we are not opening to the
25	public based on COVID 19.

- 1 THE COURT: Right. Thank you so much. Good
- 2 morning. We can see and hear you. Can you see us and hear us?
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 4 THE COURT: We are here on Jayshawn Bailey,
- 5 20F01585X. State can call their first witness.
- 6 MR. SCHWARTZER: Dr. Christina Di Loreto.
- 7 THE COURT: Ma'am, can you stand up and raise your
- 8 hand to swear you in?
- 9 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand. Do you
- 10 solemnly swear the testimony you are about to give be the
- 11 truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth so help you
- 12 God?
- 13 THE WITNESS: I do.
- 14 THE CLERK: Can you please state and spell your
- 15 first and last name for the record.
- 16 THE WITNESS: My name is Christa Di Loreto.
- 17 C-H-R-I-S-T-I-N-A. Last name D-I, space, L-O-R-E-T-O.
- 18 THE COURT: Thank you, ma'am. Mr. Schwartzer?
- 19 MR. SCHWARTZER: Thank you, Your Honor.

- 21 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 22 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 23 Q. Doctor, I see some documents in front of you right now
- 24 is that your report for this case?
- 25 A. It is and my subpoena.

- 1 Q. If you need to refer to your report can you let us know
- 2 that you need to refer to your report and then you will be able
- 3 to do so. Okay?
- 4 A. Okay.
- 5 Q. Doctor, could you tell us what you do for a living?
- A. I am a forensic pathologist with the Clark County
- 7 Coroner's Office.
- 8 Q. How long have you been doing that?
- 9 A. I've have been with the office since July of 2018.
- 10 Q. And in order to be a doctor at the coroner's office I
- 11 assume you have to have a medical degree; is that correct?
- 12 A. Yes, correct.
- 13 Q. You went through some post graduate as well to be
- 14 pathologist; is that correct?
- 15 A. Correct.
- 16 Q. You've testified before in your role as a coroner in
- 17 the Clark County judicial system?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. About how many times?
- 20 A. Approximately ten.
- Q. That includes jury trials, grand jury, and preliminary
- 22 hearings?
- 23 A. Correct. This is the first preliminary hearing, yes.
- Q. Grand juries and jury trials?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Doctor, as a coroner I imagine you do autopsies?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. How many autopsies, and I know you may not have an
- 4 exact number, but how many autopsies do you believe you have
- 5 conducted over the last few years?
- A. I have performed over 500 post mortem examinations that
- 7 includes autopsies, external examinations, and head
- 8 examinations.
- 9 Q. Now I want to direct your attention to an autopsy you
- 10 did on January 20th, 2020 specifically autopsy case number
- 11 20-00363. Are you familiar with that autopsy?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you personally conduct that examination?
- 14 A. I did.
- 15 Q. Was the individual you performed the autopsy
- 16 identified?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 O. What was her name?
- 19 A. Tamyah Trotter.
- Q. And how old was Miss Trotter?
- 21 A. Seventeen-years old.
- Q. When you conducted your examination what's the first
- 23 thing you do?
- 24 A. The first thing I do is an external examination of the
- 25 body so that includes noting any identifying marks, such as

- 1 scars and tattoos and hair color and documenting injury.
- Q. Did you do that in this case?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Did you find anything of note in the external
- 5 examination of Miss Trotter?
- 6 A. Her body was decomposing.
- 7 Q. Were you able you tell -- are you able to tell how long
- 8 the body was decomposing with any certainty?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Are you able to ballpark at all or is that impossible
- 11 as well?
- 12 A. It is. Based on the circumstances I could estimate but
- 13 not based on the examination of the body, no.
- 14 Q. Based on circumstances and by circumstances what do you
- 15 mean?
- 16 A. That she has been reported missing in December.
- 17 Q. You're talking about the timeline that was provided to
- 18 you by your investigator?
- 19 A. Correct,
- Q. Besides the fact Miss Trotter's body was decomposing
- 21 did you find anything else of note in your external
- 22 examination?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. After you did the external examination what would be
- 25 the next thing you would do?

- 1 A. Then we move on to the internal examination which that
- 2 includes opening the body cavity and examining the organs in
- 3 the body cavity and then removing the organs to examine them
- 4 individually.
- 5 Q. When you were doing that did you find had any injuries
- 6 of note?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Did you find anything else of note like natural disease
- 9 or anything outside of a traumatic injury?
- 10 A. I did not.
- 11 Q. After you do that what was your next step in your
- 12 examination?
- 13 A. In this particular case I also submitted tissue to look
- 14 at under the microscope to see if there was microscopic natural
- 15 disease that could be identified and also to find any evidence
- of injury microscopically. I also performed a toxicology
- 17 study.
- 18 Q. Are you familiar with the toxicology findings?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Was there anything of note within the toxicology
- 21 findings?
- 22 A. The toxicology testing detected ethanol in the blood.
- THE COURT: Ethanol in the what?
- 24 THE WITNESS: In the blood.
- 25 / / /

- 1 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- Q. What does that indicate to you as a medical examiner?
- 3 A. In this case it could either be that alcohol was
- 4 consumed and/or it's present as a decomposition product.
- 5 Q. Now either/or, could obviously if it was part of the
- 6 decomposing product it wouldn't be recent for a death but let's
- 7 say it was alcohol consumed is there an indication that would
- 8 have been a cause of death?
- 9 A. No, not at this level.
- 10 Q. We can be clear when you took the toxicology report you
- 11 mentioned when you talk about toxicology you mentioned that the
- 12 body was decomposing were you still able to get blood from the
- 13 Miss Trotter's body?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. You were able to -- that was the thing that was
- 16 submitted for the toxicology?
- 17 A. Yes, that is what the testing was conducted on.
- 18 Q. So despite the fact that there has been some
- 19 decomposing you were still able to acquire that blood?
- 20 A. Correct.
- 21 Q. Now you also mentioned you got microscopic slides as
- 22 well; is that correct?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. Did you review those microscopic slides as well?
- 25 A. I did.

- 1 Q. Did you find anything of note during microscopic
- 2 slides?
- 3 A. I did not. There were decomposition changes.
- Q. Now in your -- we mentioned that you wrote an autopsy
- 5 report, Doctor?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. During your report you did mention there was a possible
- 8 soft issue -- issues with soft tissue and intermuscular
- 9 hemorrhage, is that correct, in the neck and left lower
- 10 extremity?
- 11 A. Yes. In the neck and in the left lower extremity but
- 12 microscopically I was not able to confirm hemorrhage or injury.
- Q. So the marks -- what are these marks? How would you
- 14 view them? Are they dark? Are they light? What would they be
- 15 like?
- 16 A. In the neck there was one of the muscles of the neck
- 17 had some darker discoloration relative to the surrounding
- 18 tissue.
- 19 Q. Sure. So could that be an indication of an injury?
- 20 A. It's possible but I was not able to confirm that.
- 21 Q. Like you said you did microscopic exams and there
- 22 wasn't any further evidence of that hemorrhaging; right?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. And there was nothing -- there was no acute skeletal
- 25 injury as well?

- 1 A. Correct.
- Q. So it fair to say that could have been an injury or a
- 3 product of decomposing?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. So you mentioned that you didn't find any natural
- 6 diseases as well so there was nothing to indicate she died of
- 7 something natural; is that correct?
- 8 A. There was not.
- 9 Q. Now, while talking about asphyxiation and/or choking
- 10 would that always leave hemorrhaging markings in someone's
- 11 neck?
- 12 A. Not necessarily, no.
- 13 Q. When would it not leave a mark on someone's neck?
- 14 A. When compression -- when the asphyxia is due to
- 15 compression of internal structures of the neck depending on how
- 16 that pressure is applied it may not leave external or internal
- 17 evidence of injury.
- 18 Q. So for example if you applied pressure to the carotid
- 19 artery would that necessarily leave a mark?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. And if you applied pressure to the carotid artery for a
- 22 significant period of time could that cause death?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Let's define what a significant portion is. If someone
- 25 applies pressure to a carotid artery in your opinion as a

- 1 medical examiner how long would it take for someone to go
- 2 unconscious?
- 3 A. So if you had bilateral compression of the carotid
- 4 artery consciousness can be lost in approximately ten to
- 5 fifteen seconds.
- 6 Q. How long do you have to apply that pressure for it to
- 7 continue to -- let me stop there. Sorry. Bad question.
- 8 So you can lose consciousness within ten to fifteen
- 9 seconds from pressure applied to your carotid artery, would you
- 10 regain consciousness at some point?
- 11 A. If pressure is released one could regain consciousness
- 12 within ten to twenty seconds.
- 13 Q. So pretty quickly?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Kind of like holds that we see in UFC and wrestling? I
- 16 guess if you're familiar with that.
- 17 A. I am not familiar with that.
- 18 Q. That's fair. So you would regain consciousness if it
- 19 was applied for that period of time. How about applying
- 20 pressure to a carotid artery that would lead to death how long,
- 21 in your opinion, does that have to be applied for?
- 22 A. With sustained pressure a couple of minutes.
- Q. By a couple just to be specific you're talking about
- 24 one to two minutes, two to three minutes or just a wide range?
- 25 A. More of a range. It depends upon the sustained

- 1 pressure as well as the individual factors such as their
- 2 overall health, things like that.
- Q. Okay. Now, with Miss Trotter did you see anything else
- 4 regarding her health? Was she a fairly healthy seventeen-year
- 5 old? Was she a sick seventeen-year old? Can you tell is
- 6 anything about her physical condition?
- 7 A. Yes, I find no anatomic natural disease. I attempted
- 8 an all area medical record search and only found one medical
- 9 record.
- 10 Q. What was that for?
- 11 A. I believe she had gastroenteritis.
- 12 Q. Okay. Sorry, go ahead.
- 13 A. Just a diarrheal illness that appeared to be resolved.
- 14 Q. I guess a stomach bug or something?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Would that have affected her overall health if that
- 17 stomach had passed?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. So outside of this medical record for having a stomach
- 20 issue at some point she appeared to be a healthy seventeen-year
- 21 old?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. Doctor, were you able to come up with a cause and
- 24 manner of death?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 MS. HAMMERS: I'm going to object to her testimony
- 2 as to manner. I think she is qualified to talk about cause of
- 3 death. The manner of death I don't think her qualifications
- 4 would go to.
- 5 THE COURT: Mr. Schwartzer?
- 6 MR. SCHWARTZER: I think by statute she's as a
- 7 medical examiner for the coroner's office by statute is able to
- 8 -- she is supposed to give an opinion regarding cause and
- 9 manner. If you want me to establish more in her expertise in
- 10 determining death, I can do so.
- THE COURT: Ms. Hammer?
- 12 MS. HAMMERS: I think in this case what she is
- 13 relying on according to her report and based on what she says
- 14 she comes up with a manner of death based on circumstances,
- 15 suspicious circumstances, investigative information, and not
- 16 anything that has to do with the examination of the body.
- 17 MR. SCHWARTZER: That's still what someone
- 18 considers for cause and manner of death.
- 19 THE COURT: All right.
- 20 MR. SCHWARTZER: Circumstances are absolutely
- 21 something that can factor into that.
- 22 THE COURT: The objection is overruled. You can
- 23 answer the question. Do you need him to repeat it?
- 24 THE WITNESS: Yes, please.
- 25 / / /

- 1 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 2 Q. Sure. Doctor, after your examination were you able to
- 3 determine a cause and manner if death in Miss Trotter's case?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Can you tell us what the cause would be?
- 6 A. The cause of death was homicide by unspecified means.
- 7 Q. And what does that mean unspecified means?
- 8 A. It's where no fatal traumatic injury was identified.
- 9 No fatal natural disease was identified. No toxicological
- 10 cause of death was identified. There are suspicious
- 11 circumstances such as an intent to hide the body from view.
- 12 Q. The suspicious circumstances how would you determine
- 13 those? How did you find out those suspicious circumstances?
- 14 A. We have our own investigators in our office that attend
- 15 the scenes and initiated a death investigation from our office.
- 16 Q. Did you consider -- are you familiar that Mr. Bailey
- 17 gave a statement in this case?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Did you consider his statement while considering your
- 20 cause of death?
- 21 A. I did.
- 22 Q. Then what would be your determination of manner of
- 23 death?
- 24 A. Homicide.
- MR. SCHWARTZER: I have no further questions.

- 1 I'll pass the witness.
- 2 THE COURT: Cross-examination.
- 3 MS. HAMMERS: Thank you.

- 5 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 6 BY MS. HAMMERS:
- 7 Q. Doctor, can you hear me?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. When someone has died by strangulation what types of
- 10 things would you expect to see?
- 11 A. Well you can see petechial hemorrhages in the eyes
- 12 around the face. You may see external injury to the neck as
- 13 well as internal injuries such as hemorrhages in the skeletal
- 14 muscle and other soft tissues. You could also see fracture of
- 15 the laryngeal structures into the hyoid bone or the thyroid
- 16 cartilage.
- 17 Q. And you didn't see any of those things in this case?
- 18 A. I did not.
- 19 Q. And as far as asphyxiation again if we were talking
- 20 about a non-decomposed body, what types of things would you
- 21 expect to see?
- 22 A. Well asphyxia is a very broad term under which
- 23 strangulation falls. In asphyxia in general you may not have
- 24 see any findings or the findings maybe nonspecific. You may
- 25 see --

- 1 Q. Go ahead. You may see what?
- 2 A. You may see petechial hemorrhages, maybe congestion of
- 3 the tissues what we call fluidity of the blood it doesn't clot
- 4 up. There's nonspecific findings and you can also find no
- 5 negative findings or no findings.
- 6 Q. The things you just listed you could see, you didn't
- 7 see any of them in this case?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. And when you have a body that has begun decomposing or
- 10 is decomposed is there a away you classify that as far as a
- 11 little decomposed, a lot decomposed, further along in
- 12 decomposition?
- 13 A. I kind of do a generalization. I try in my report to
- 14 be more descriptive to just describe the decomposition changes.
- 15 Q. Okay. I want to use your words they are better than
- 16 mine, was this body very decomposed?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. And decomposition takes some period of time; right?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. And is there a way we can at least say this is a death
- 21 that could not have occurred that day or the day before? Is
- 22 there a timeframe that you would be comfortable with? What I
- 23 mean by that is: This body must have been decomposing for at a
- 24 least certain period of time?
- 25 A. I could say with confidence that the death did not

- 1 occur on the day that the body was found. A decomposition
- 2 there are generalizations you can make but it also varies
- 3 depending on the external environment and the internal
- 4 environment how fast or slow changes occur. I can't be more
- 5 specific?
- 6 Q. Nothing beyond that day. From what you are looking at
- 7 it is entirely possible it happened the day before?
- 8 A. It could have been -- I can't say.
- 9 Q. I wanted to go back to what you were testifying to on
- 10 direct examination as far as examining both the body and
- 11 medical records to determine health. Do you understand what I
- 12 mean?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. For your determination that you had no signs that was
- 15 anything other than a healthy seventeen-year old?
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 Q. Did find evidence of gallstones?
- 18 A. I did.
- 19 Q. Okay. That something that was not based on medical
- 20 records but something that you saw in your own examination?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. How are you able to see that?
- 23 A. When I examined the liver the gallbladder is attached
- 24 to the liver. I opened the gallbladder visualized gallstones.
- Q. When you make a determination as far as manner of death

- 1 and you make a determination that's a homicide in this case;
- 2 that's right?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. You said that was based on information you received
- 5 from the coroner's investigator?
- A. And photographs showing where the decedent was found.
- 7 Q. Is part of what you considered statements that were
- 8 made by the defendant in this case?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 MS. HAMMERS: I don't have any other questions.
- 11 Thank you.
- 12 THE COURT: Any redirect?
- 13 MR. SCHWARTZER: Just one thing.

- 15 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 16 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 17 Q. Doctor?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. The gallstones mentioned by defense counsel did that
- 20 factor into Miss Trotter's death at all based on your
- 21 examination?
- 22 A. No. That was incidental findings. People often have
- 23 gallstones.
- 24 MR. SCHWARTZER: Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 25 THE COURT: Anything based on that?

- 1 MS. HAMMERS: Nothing.
- THE COURT: Thank you very much, ma'am, for
- 3 testimony. You are free to log off. Please don't discuss your
- 4 testimony with anyone. Thank you, ma'am.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 6 THE COURT: That's it for our witnesses by Blue
- 7 Jean.
- 8 State, who is your next witness?
- 9 MR. SCHWARTZER: State calls Detective Ryan
- 10 Jaeger.
- 11 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand. Do you
- 12 solemnly swear the testimony you are about to give be the
- 13 truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth so help you
- 14 God.
- 15 THE WITNESS: I do.
- 16 THE CLERK: Please be seated. State and spell
- 17 your name for the record.
- 18 THE WITNESS: My name is Ryan Yaeger, R-Y-A-N,
- 19 J-A-E-G-E-R.
- 20 THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Schwartzer?
- 21
- 22 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- Q. Sir, how are you employed?
- 25 A. Currently I am employed as a detective with the Las

- 1 Vegas Metropolitan Police Department assigned to the homicide
- 2 section.
- 3 Q. How long have you been a detective?
- 4 A. I've been a detective fifteen years.
- 5 Q. How long have been in homicide?
- 6 A. Just over three.
- 7 Q. I want to direct your attention to January 19th of
- 8 2020. Were you working as a homicide detective at that time?
- 9 A. I was.
- 10 Q. Were you called out to a scene out here in Clark
- 11 County, Nevada?
- 12 A. I was.
- Q. Where was the scene on January 19th, 2020?
- 14 A. The scene was at the intersection of Fred Brown and
- 15 Dwayne Stedman.
- 16 Q. And that's here in Clark County?
- 17 A. That's correct. It's near Lake Mead and Martin Luther
- 18 King that part of town.
- 19 Q. By the time -- let me ask you this: What was the
- 20 nature of the call that you were responding to?
- 21 A. The police department had received a 911 call and the
- 22 caller stated that about a month prior he noticed two people
- 23 putting something in the sewer right up the street from his
- 24 house. He waited approximately two weeks, went down to the
- 25 sewer, and saw a body. He waited another couple of weeks and

- 1 his conscience got to him so he called the police to report a
- 2 body down in the sewer.
- 3 Q. Before you would have arrived uniformed patrol officers
- 4 responded?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. Would the uniform patrol officers vetted to see if
- 7 there was actually somebody in the sewer?
- 8 A. That's correct. The first arriving uniformed patrolmen
- 9 actually removed the sewer cover and could look from the street
- 10 level down in the sanitary sewer and see the body.
- 11 Q. Once they see what they determined to be a body or
- 12 deceased person in the sewer that's when homicide would be
- 13 called out?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. When you get called out do you get called out by
- 16 yourself or do you get called out by team? How do you guys get
- 17 called out?
- 18 A. We are called out as a squad. There's six detectives
- 19 and one sergeant gets called out.
- Q. Do you work with a partner as well?
- 21 A. We do. Within each case you're assigned a case agent
- 22 and the case agent always work in pairs. My partner in this
- 23 case was Detective Buddy Embrey.
- Q. Did you and Detective Embrey arrive around the same
- 25 time?

- 1 A. Close proximity, yes.
- Q. Was it determined that this was going to be -- that
- 3 someone was going to take the lead in this case?
- 4 A. We work on a rotation. Based on the rotation I lead on
- 5 the case.
- 6 Q. You are what we call the case agent?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- Q. As a case agent is part of your responsibility
- 9 delegating what people do?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. In this case what were -- what did you do at the scene
- 12 initially and what did you have the other detectives do?
- 13 A. So my role was dedicated to the scene. The body and
- 14 crime scene. I delegated Detective Embrey to do the interview
- 15 with Jayshawn Bailey who was the PR on the call.
- Q. So Jayshawn Bailey was determined to be the person who
- 17 did the 911 call?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. Was he there on the scene as well?
- 20 A. He was.
- Q. Do you see him in the courtroom today?
- 22 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Can you point to him and identify a piece of clothing?
- A. He's in the blue shirt and the gold glasses.
- 25 MR. SCHWARTZER: Let the record reflect the

- 1 Detective identified Mr. Bailey?
- THE COURT: The record will so reflect.
- 3 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 4 Q. Could you tell this Court about that scene, how would
- 5 you describe the scene?
- 6 A. The scene was actually the sanitary sewer so when you
- 7 flush your toilet everything from the toilet goes down to these
- 8 pipes. It's a manhole that sits level with the street. When
- 9 the manhole is removed about five feet below street level is a
- 10 two feet round it's a pipe that runs into the ground with the
- 11 sewage running through it. Inside the pipe was the body. Next
- 12 to the body was a blue Puppy Chow dog food bag, a black plastic
- 13 bowl and like a fake flower petal.
- 14 Q. Were photographs taken of the scene?
- 15 A. They were.
- 16 Q. Now, you're not the person who had specifically taken
- 17 the photographs?
- 18 A. I was not.
- 19 Q. That would be someone else, right, a crime scene
- 20 analyst?
- 21 A. A crime scene analyst. I believe Heather Ovens took
- 22 the photographs.
- 23 Q. You're familiar with the photographs from that day?
- 24 A. That's correct.
- 25 Q. In fact as the case agent you reviewed those yourself?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- 2 Q. You would have personally seen them yourself -- you
- 3 would have personally seen what was being photographed?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 MR. SCHWARTZER: Your Honor, may I approach?
- 6 THE COURT: Yes.
- 7 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 8 Q. Let's start with State's Proposed Exhibits 1 through 5.
- 9 Detective, just quietly look through those and see if you
- 10 recognize those photographs.
- 11 A. These are photographs taken of the crime scene on the
- 12 19th.
- 13 Q. You recognize these photographs from that scene that
- 14 were taken near or at that time this investigation was going on
- 15 on January 19th?
- 16 A. Yes, I did.
- 17 MR. SCHWARTZER: Move for admission of 1 through
- 18 5, Your Honor.
- 19 MS. HAMMERS: I have to clarify. You recognized
- 20 those because these are things you saw?
- 21 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 22 MS. HAMMERS: Not because these are photographs
- 23 that someone gave you previously and just seen the photographs?
- 24 THE WITNESS: I recognized these photographs
- 25 because I was standing at the scene as the photographs were

- 1 taken.
- MS. HAMMERS: That's all I wanted to clarify.
- 3 Thank you. No objection.
- 4 THE COURT: State's 1 through 5 will be admitted.
- 5 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 6 Q. On Exhibits 1 through 5 those show -- those depict the
- 7 scene; is that correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Could you go through the photographs, go through them
- 10 with the Judge and tell the Judge what you are seeing?
- THE COURT: You can go through them and then I'll
- 12 look at them.
- 13 THE WITNESS: The top of the first one is an
- 14 overview of where Fred Brown and Dwayne Stedman meet. It just
- 15 shows the sanitary sewer cover in the middle of the road. It's
- 16 kind of an overview. The second one -- the second one is the
- 17 manhole cover has been removed and it's a shot from street
- 18 level down looking into the sanitary sewer.
- 19 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 20 Q. This also shows that Puppy Chow bag as well?
- 21 A. It does. The second pictures is a close up more in
- 22 focus detail view of what was in the sanitary sewer.
- Q. Again showing the bag?
- 24 A. The Puppy Chow dog food bag, that's correct. This next
- 25 picture just shows the steps that were taken to get detectives

- 1 down into the sewer and the method we used to hoist the body.
- 2 THE COURT: Can we identify what number is on the
- 3 back?
- 4 THE WITNESS: State's 5.
- 5 THE COURT: Thank you.
- THE WITNESS: Now we are back to State's Exhibit 4
- 7 this just shows that once the body is removed the legs of body
- 8 were actually plugging the flow of the drain and causing the
- 9 water level inside the pipe to rise. This just shows once the
- 10 body is removed the functioning water level of the sewer.
- 11 BY MS. HAMMERS:
- 12 Q. How was body removed?
- 13 A. We had detectives from our armored section put straps
- 14 around it and actually hoist the body out.
- 15 Q. Once that happened what happened with the material that
- 16 was inside the sewer?
- 17 A. There was a jacket with a green stripe kind of
- 18 underneath the body. The space was confined that only one
- 19 person could fit in there. When you were down there you
- 20 couldn't bend over because your knees would hit one side and
- 21 your butt would hit the other side. So they got a strap around
- 22 it and when they lifted it up the jacket fell off and the
- 23 pressure of the current of all the pent up water washed the
- 24 jacket from underneath the body into the drain. Then the level
- 25 of the drain quickly subsided to working level.

- 1 Q. Were you able to recover that jacket or did the jacket
- 2 become lost in the sewer system?
- 3 A. The jacket became lost in the sewer system.
- 4 Q. What you have is the 911 call and you have a body in
- 5 the sewer. Were you able to identify who that body was?
- A. There was a missing persons report that we were made
- 7 aware of very early on in the investigation of Tamyah Trotter
- 8 and she lived about six houses away from this sewage drain.
- 9 Q. At that point in your investigation do you start to
- 10 investigate this as the person that being that missing person
- 11 Tamyah Trotter?
- 12 A. We weren't really sure but we were going with the
- 13 investigation that it was her.
- 14 Q. How far away -- the 911 caller was the defendant
- 15 Mr. Bailey. Were you able to determine where he was living at
- 16 that time?
- 17 A. He was living at 2120 which was three houses away from
- 18 where the sewer was.
- 19 Q. Were you able to determine -- you mentioned that Tamyah
- 20 Trotter was about four houses away from this sewage that's
- 21 where she was living?
- 22 A. She was living with her sister, that's correct. I
- 23 don't know her address. It's on the same street. 2126 maybe.
- Q. That's what I'm getting at is both the defendant and
- 25 Miss Trotter's residences were close to each other?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- Q. Now, Mr. Bailey gave a statement to another detective;
- 3 is that correct?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. And that would be your partner?
- 6 A. Yes, Detective Embrey.
- 7 Q. But you weren't present during that initial statement?
- 8 A. I was not.
- 9 Q. Fair to say on January 19th, 2020, Mr. Bailey wasn't
- 10 arrested?
- 11 A. He was not.
- 12 Q. On January 20th, 2020, did you attend the autopsy?
- 13 A. We did.
- 14 Q. On January 21st, 2020, did you have a follow-up
- 15 investigation with the defendant?
- 16 A. We did. Detective Embrey reached out to Jayshawn
- 17 Bailey and requested that he take a polygraph test.
- 18 Q. Did Mr. Bailey agree to do so?
- 19 A. He did. He actually -- we had the test scheduled for
- 20 12:30 that afternoon. At first he asked if we could schedule
- 21 it later because he had to take a college courses. He had a
- 22 class and then he said that it was important he take the test
- 23 and he changed his class schedule to meet us.
- Q. Where did he meet you at?
- 25 A. We actually drove to his house to pick him up and drove

- 1 him to headquarters.
- Q. Specifically where at headquarters did you talk to
- 3 Mr. Bailey?
- 4 A. Headquarters is kind of set up in a U. It's three
- 5 buildings. We have an A building, a B building, and a C
- 6 building. The bottom part of the U is the B building and it
- 7 took place on the second floor of the B building.
- 8 Q. By headquarters you're talking about that building on
- 9 Bonneville and --
- 10 A. It's Martin Luther King and Alta.
- 11 Q. At that point did a polygraph operator become involved
- 12 as well?
- 13 A. That's correct.
- Q. Before Mr. Bailey was going through a polygraph
- 15 examination and was asked any further questions was he
- 16 Mirandized?
- 17 A. He was.
- 18 Q. Was that Miranda captured on tape?
- 19 A. It was.
- Q. Did Mr. Bailey acknowledge that he understood his
- 21 rights?
- 22 A. He did.
- Q. Did he continue to do the polygraph?
- 24 A. He did. There's also a consent for polygraph form that
- 25 he completed.

- Q. That also includes waiver of Miranda rights?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. And did you witness the polygraph?
- 4 A. We were not in the room. The polygraph is video and
- 5 audio recorded and we watch it remotely from a different
- 6 location.
- 7 Q. You have a live feed?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. I'm not going to get into the questions asked by the
- 10 polygraph examiner but at the end of the examination did you
- 11 then re-interview Mr. Bailey?
- 12 A. We did.
- 13 Q. And that would be you and who else?
- 14 A. Detective Embrey.
- Q. And during this interview did the story change from
- 16 what you talked about the 911 call?
- 17 A. It did.
- 18 Q. Can you tell the Court how that statement changed?
- 19 MS. HAMMERS: I'm going to raise an objection. I
- 20 think that -- I'm not going to do this on every question, all
- 21 of these statements I think there are corpus problems here
- 22 because we have an individual who had died. We have not
- 23 established this was a death by criminal agency. So we haven't
- 24 met corpus for murder. I think beyond that we can't admit
- 25 statements by Mr. Bailey as far as confessions or admissions.

- 1 I would be objecting to any of them coming in.
- 2 THE COURT: Mr. Schwartzer?
- 3 MR. SCHWARTZER: My response would be you heard
- 4 the coroner say this was a homicide, Your Honor. I think this
- 5 statement is against an interest which would be allowed.
- 6 THE COURT: All right. The objection will be
- 7 overruled but I understand the objection is for all statements
- 8 that were elicited from him moving forward.
- 9 MS. HAMMERS: Thank you.
- 10 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 11 Q. Okay. Did the statement -- in this interview after the
- 12 polygraph examination did the statement change from what was
- 13 said on January 19th, 2020, that you referred to?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Can you tell us how?
- 16 A. We started the interview we told him we believed he had
- 17 took part in dumping the body. He did not think he actually
- 18 killed her but he participated in dumping the body and he knew
- 19 way more than he was telling us about actually disposing of the
- 20 body. As the interview progressed his conscience kind of got
- 21 to him and he broke down and he just said you guys got me. I'm
- 22 going to tell you everything. Then he went into the story. On
- 23 December 12th he was at McDonald's --
- Q. That would be December 12th --
- 25 A. 2019.

- 1 Q. And what McDonald's?
- 2 A. The one at Lake Mead and Martin Luther King within
- 3 walking distance of the both of their residences maybe two
- 4 blocks away.
- 5 Q. All right.
- A. At the McDonald's and he ran into Miss Trotter and she
- 7 was kind of despondent. She had been kicked out of her house
- 8 and she didn't have a place to live.
- 9 Q. This was Mr. Bailey telling you this?
- 10 A. That's correct. They exchanged Snapchat. A way to
- 11 communicate via Snapchat and Jayshawn went home. A short time
- 12 later there was communication from Miss Trotter to Jayshawn can
- 13 I come over to your house. He allowed her to come stay at his
- 14 residence.
- 15 Q. Okay. Did Mr. Bailey say whether he was intoxicated or
- 16 not?
- 17 A. He said he had taken Xanax and was drinking wine.
- 18 Q. Did he say whether Miss Trotter at McDonald's was
- 19 intoxicated?
- 20 A. He didn't believe she was.
- Q. At some point in this new statement did he say Miss
- 22 Trotter came over to his residence?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. At that point when she was at his residence did he say
- 25 she drank some alcohol?

- 1 A. Yes, they had finished a bottle of wine together.
- Q. Then did he say what happened after that?
- 3 A. Miss Trotter became aggressive towards him and was
- 4 brandishing a pink in color Tazer.
- 5 Q. We are referring to Miss Trotter and he is referring to
- 6 Miss Trotter, did the defendant actually give you the name of
- 7 the person who came over?
- 8 A. Tamyah.
- 9 Q. Does he actually use the last name as well --
- 10 A. Yes --
- 11 Q. -- Tamyah Trotter is what he says the person's name is?
- 12 A. He does. That's correct, yes.
- Q. I didn't mean to interrupt.
- 14 A. She was getting so aggressive with the Tazer that he
- 15 grabbed her and put her in a headlock which he thought was only
- 16 about ten seconds.
- 17 O. Did he show what the headlock looked like?
- 18 A. He did. He kind of demonstrated the headlock.
- 19 Q. Describing this for the Court you took your -- do that
- 20 again.
- 21 A. He took his left arm and circled it around her head and
- 22 grabbed his right arm. He thought for about ten seconds. Then
- 23 her body just went limp.
- Q. Then he repeated that ten seconds a few times in the
- 25 statement?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. After Miss Trotter went limp what did the defendant say
- 3 happened?
- 4 A. He performed CPR on her. He said he could still feel
- 5 she was warm so he performed CPR for what he thought was two
- 6 hours. She didn't come back and she started getting cold. So
- 7 he believed she was dead.
- 8 O. What did he do after that?
- 9 A. He actually hid her in his bedroom.
- 10 Q. Did he tell you how long he hid her in his bedroom for?
- 11 A. Until that entire day until the next night.
- 12 Q. Did he tell you what he did with Miss Trotter's body
- 13 the next night?
- 14 A. He loaded the body up into a very large wheeled garbage
- 15 can and used the garbage can as a cart and wheeled the garbage
- 16 to the sewer where he dumped the body down into the sewer.
- 17 Q. Did he say whether anyone helped him?
- 18 A. He said he was alone.
- 19 Q. So no one helped him -- according to the defendant no
- 20 one helped him move the body or open the manhole cover?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. Or dispose of the body?
- 23 A. That's correct.
- Q. Did he tell you why he didn't initially call the
- 25 police?

- 1 A. He was afraid of repercussions. He was scared of
- 2 police. He didn't want to explain why he had Tamyah dead in
- 3 his room.
- Q. Now after you give that statement did he also give a
- 5 third statement as well after this statement?
- 6 A. As far as?
- 7 Q. I guess at some point after he gave this statement and
- 8 his polygraph examination, did you and Detective Embrey go out
- 9 of the room to try and talk to the district attorney's office?
- 10 A. We did.
- 11 Q. After you guys came back in did the defendant talk some
- 12 more regarding this incident?
- 13 A. Yes, he did.
- 14 Q. Did he actually recant at that point?
- 15 A. He said it was more of a self-defense and then he just
- 16 said you know what I'm evil.
- 0. Did you do a search warrant at his residence that day?
- 18 A. We did.
- 19 Q. That was back on January 21st, 2020?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- 21 Q. That was at 2120 Fred Brown Drive?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- 0. Was the search warrant actually executed and formed at
- 24 that time?
- 25 A. It was.

- 1 Q. Did you find anything of note during your search at
- 2 2120 Fred Brown Drive?
- 3 A. In the residence we found a matching Puppy Chow dog
- 4 food bag that was full. It appeared that one dog food bag was
- 5 empty and was put in the garbage can that he used and when he
- 6 dumped the body the Puppy Chow bag fell out of the garbage can
- 7 and into the sewer. In his bedroom we also found apparent
- 8 blood on the carpet.
- 9 O. How about some hair as well?
- 10 A. There was --
- 11 MS. CLARK: Objection, Your Honor. Leading.
- 12 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 13 O. Was there hair found at the scene?
- 14 THE COURT: Overruled.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, there was.
- 16 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 17 Q. Was this -- and besides the blood and the hair was
- 18 there also other items recovered from the bedroom?
- 19 A. Yes. There was some condoms in the garbage can. Used
- 20 condoms in trash can. There was also gloves.
- O. Were those recovered as well?
- 22 A. They were.
- Q. Have those all been submitted for DNA testing?
- 24 A. They have.
- Q. As of today's date has that DNA testing returned?

- 1 A. We have not.
- Q. But those were submitted near the time of this search?
- 3 A. In January sometime, yes.
- 4 Q. And since you mentioned the condoms was it -- did you
- 5 specifically ask the question of whether he had sex or sexual
- 6 relations with --
- 7 A. It was.
- 8 Q. What did the defendant say?
- 9 A. He said he did not.
- 10 MR. SCHWARTZER: May I approach, Your Honor?
- 11 THE COURT: Yes.
- 12 BY MR. SCHWARTZER:
- 13 Q. Showing you Exhibits 6 through 8. These are
- 14 photographs that I want you to take a look and let me know if
- 15 you recognize them?
- 16 A. I recognize them.
- 17 Q. Are these photograph that were taken during the
- 18 execution of the search warrant?
- 19 A. They are.
- 20 Q. You recognize them because you are the case agent and
- 21 reviewed all photographs?
- 22 A. That's correct. I was there when they were taken.
- 23 Q. That's my next question.
- MR. SCHWARTZER: Move for admission of Exhibits 6
- 25 through 8.

2	MS. HAMMERS: No Your Honor.									
3	THE COURT: State's Exhibit 6 through will be									
4	admitted.									
5	BY MR. SCHWARTZER:									
6	Q. I am going to ask for you to go through the photographs									
7	real quick and tell the Judge what we are looking at. Just									
8	announce what photograph you are looking at.									
9	A. State's Exhibit 6 is an overview of the Puppy Chow dog									
10	food bag as we found it in place inside the residence. Number									
11	7 is just a close up of the front of the bag to show it's the									
12	same brand and the same make and type and size as the bag that									
13	was found in the sewer. Then State's Exhibit No. 8 is a									
14	photograph to the right of the picture is are the two garbage									
15	cans that would have been on the north side of his residence.									
16	One of those would have been the garbage can used as a cart to									
17	haul Tamyah's body to the sewer.									
18	MR. SCHWARTZER: Court's indulgence. I'll pass									
19	the witness.									
20	THE COURT: Cross-examination.									
21										
22	CROSS-EXAMINATION									
23	BY MS. CLARK:									
24	Q. Detective Jaeger, you said you were the lead case									
25	agent?									

THE COURT: Any objection?

- 1 A. Yes, I was.
- 2 Q. You actually responded to the scene on Fred Brown on
- 3 the 19th?
- 4 A. I did.
- 5 Q. Mr. Bailey was present at that time?
- 6 A. He was.
- 7 Q. He stayed present the whole time?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. Now when Mr. Bailey gave that statement on the 19th you
- 10 weren't present for that statement; correct?
- 11 A. I was not.
- 12 Q. So you remained at the scene?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Was Mr. Bailey transported to headquarters or was he
- 15 interviewed at the scene?
- 16 A. He was transported to headquarters.
- 17 Q. Was that by your partner Detective Embrey?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Was it only Detective Embrey that was transporting --
- 20 A. Detective Embrey and Robello (phonetic.) There was two
- 21 of them.
- 22 Q. Two detectives?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know if he was transported in a squad car or
- 25 unmarked car, do you remember?

- A. I don't know if it was Detective Embrey's or Robello's
- 2 car but it would have been an unmarked LVMPD car. I believe it
- 3 was Detective Embrey has a gray SUV.
- Q. He was transported by detectives who probably look very
- 5 much like yourself plain clothes officers wearing badges --
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. -- fair to say? Not physically look like you.
- 8 A. Not many people do.
- 9 Q. You remained at the scene so you were there when the
- 10 body was retrieved?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. You mentioned a couple of items that you physically
- observed inside of the sewer. I think one of them was a fake
- 14 flower petal?
- 15 A. It was a purple plastic flower petal.
- 16 Q. That could have been something that someone flushed
- 17 down the toilet?
- 18 A. Yes
- 19 Q. You mentioned that as soon as the body was removed the
- 20 water level dissipated immediately?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- 22 Q. The items that you saw in the manhole cover the dog
- 23 food bag, et cetera, were those impounded by officers or were
- 24 they lost when --
- 25 A. We collected those prior and they were impounded by CSA

- 1 Heather Ovens.
- Q. Same CSA that took the photographs?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. You mentioned Mr. Bailey obviously was not arrested in
- 5 January 19th?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. On January 21st you contacted him about taking a
- 8 polygraph examination?
- 9 A. Detective Embrey did. I think he made the call from my
- 10 desk. We were right next to each other.
- 11 Q. That was something he agreed to do, Mr. Bailey agreed
- 12 to voluntarily?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Obviously he agreed to that date you asked him to come
- in even though he had another obligation?
- 16 A. Yes. He changed his class schedule for it.
- 17 Q. Now you weren't present -- going back for a second, you
- 18 weren't there on the 19th when Detective Embrey interviewed
- 19 Mr. Bailey. Were you aware that a DNA test was done that time?
- 20 A. A DNA? A buccal swab.
- 21 Q. A buccal swab.
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Some pictures were taken of Mr. Bailey?
- 24 A. That's correct.
- Q. At that time on the 21st was he your only suspect in

- 1 this case?
- 2 A. He was only the suspect and witness.
- Q. On the 21st Detective Embrey went to his home to pick
- 4 him up?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. In an unmarked vehicle or squad scar?
- 7 A. Same unmarked vehicle.
- 8 Q. Same situation in plain clothes?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Seems like you wear your badge everywhere?
- 11 A. When I am on duty.
- 12 Q. Were you wearing it that day?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Same as Detective Embrey.
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Do you carry a firearm with you?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. When Mr. Bailey was transported for the interview was
- 19 he in the backseat of the car?
- 20 A. He was in the front seat.
- Q. Front seat. You were in the backseat?
- 22 A. Mm-hmm.
- 23 Q. You mentioned you interviewed him at headquarters
- 24 building B?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 0. Second floor?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. You and Detective Embrey walked him into the building?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Took him upstairs?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Put him in an interview room?
- 8 A. There's a parking spot behind the building so you don't
- 9 have to walk as far. We went in the back and it's one flight
- 10 of stairs up.
- 11 Q. Okay. You took the stairs up?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. When you put him in an interview room I assume that
- 14 interview room doesn't have windows to the outside?
- 15 A. No. Two of them do but not the one he was in.
- 16 Q. Not the one he was in. No windows. Obviously there
- 17 was a door to the room?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Was the door closed while you were talking to him?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know if it was locked or unlocked?
- 22 A. It wouldn't have been locked.
- Q. Besides yourself and Detective Embrey you said there
- 24 was one other or examiner in the room, the polygraph examiner?
- 25 A. When the polygraph was going on we weren't in the room.

- 1 It was just Jayshawn and the polygraph examiner. Then he
- 2 stepped out and then it was Detective Embrey and myself.
- 3 Q. Correct. Before you stepped out for the polygraph
- 4 examination you gave him Miranda warnings?
- 5 A. The polygraph examiner did.
- 6 Q. Were you present for that?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. At that point you, Detective Embrey, and the polygraph
- 9 examiner were in the room?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Then you and Detective Embrey left the room and he was
- 12 alone with the polygraph examiner?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. But you were watching like via a two-way mirror or a
- 15 live feed on the camera?
- 16 A. It's a live feed on the camera.
- 17 Q. Now after that polygraph examination the examiner did
- 18 they leave as soon as the test was over and come get you?
- 19 A. The examiner was interviewing him about the results of
- 20 the test. The interviewer he wasn't getting anywhere with him.
- 21 It was just a back and forth with him of I think I passed and
- 22 no you failed.
- Q. I don't want to cut you off. Let me ask you this: The
- 24 officer that does the polygraph is a law enforcement officer;
- 25 right?

- 1 A. He's a retired law enforcement officer. I don't think
- 2 he is a Nevada post certified officer.
- 3 Q. I'm not sure what post certified means.
- A. It's police officer standards of training. He's
- 5 retired from out-of-state who gets hired as a civilian to do
- 6 all polygraph examinations.
- 7 O. He would not have a P number?
- 8 A. He does have a P number but everybody who works for the
- 9 department has P number. Even if you work in records you would
- 10 have a P number.
- 11 Q. He is a civilian contractor who comes in and does
- 12 polygraphs?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Did you authorize him to do some questioning after the
- 15 test was over as the case agent?
- 16 A. As far as?
- 17 Q. Would you have authorized that civilian polygraph
- 18 examiner to conduct questioning of your suspect?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. While you were watching?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Then after he conducted some questioning of his own
- 23 while you were watching he leaves and you and Detective Embrey
- 24 come back in the room?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. When you and Detective Embrey come back in -- was there
- 2 ever a time when Mr. Bailey was left alone in that room?
- 3 A. I don't think so.
- 4 Q. In between the polygraph examiner leaving and you
- 5 coming back in?
- A. Because there's equipment and stuff in the room that
- 7 you don't want to get damaged. There would be someone in the
- 8 room.
- 9 Q. You mean the polygraph equipment?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. When you re-entered the room you didn't reissue any
- 12 Miranda warnings; correct?
- 13 A. No.
- MS. CLARK: Court's indulgence.
- 15 BY MS. CLARK:
- 16 Q. You were asked some questions a moment ago obviously
- 17 when you went back in Mr. Bailey told you what -- the story
- 18 about what happened and the state asked you some questions
- 19 about a third statement he made even after that. Do you
- 20 remember those questions?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. The third time he's classified the incident was more of
- 23 self-defense?
- 24 A. That's correct.
- Q. That's seems to be fairly consistent with what he said

- 1 in the original statement to you?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 MS. CLARK: Court's indulgence.
- 4 THE COURT: Sure.
- 5 MS. CLARK: I don't have any further questions.
- 6 THE COURT: Any redirect?
- 7 MR. SCHWARTZER: No.
- 8 THE COURT: Thank you very much, Detective, for
- 9 your testimony. You are free to step down and free to leave.
- 10 Please do not discuss your testimony, sir. Thank you. Any
- 11 other witnesses from the state?
- MR. SCHWARTZER: No, the state -- before I rest
- 13 based on the coroner's testimony regarding the amendment I
- 14 made.
- 15 THE COURT: Yes.
- 16 MR. SCHWARTZER: At this point I think I will take
- 17 out strangling and leave it as asphyxiation and/or unknown
- 18 means.
- 19 THE COURT: With that the state rests?
- 20 MR. SCHWARTZER: State rests.
- 21 THE COURT: Any witnesses by the defense?
- MS. HAMMERS: No, Your Honor. We have spoken to
- 23 Mr. Bailey and he is aware of his right to testify today and he
- 24 is going to waive that right.
- THE COURT: Mr. Bailey, I too will advise you have

1	the right to testify at this preliminary hearing but it's my									
2	understanding you're to going waive that right; is that									
3	correct?									
4	THE DEFENDANT: Yes.									
5	THE COURT: Defense rests?									
6	MS. HAMMERS: Yes.									
7	THE COURT: Any argument by the state?									
8	MR. SCHWARTZER: Waive and reserve for rebuttal.									
9	THE COURT: Argument by defense.									
10	MS. HAMMERS: We'll submit.									
11	THE COURT: Mr. Bailey, sir, it does appear to me									
12	from the testimony adduced at this preliminary hearing and the									
13	evidence presented to the Court there's slight or marginal									
14	evidence to believe that the crime of murder has been committed									
15	and the defendant Jayshawn Bailey has committed these charges.									
16	Sir, you are going to appear in the Eighth Judicial District									
17	Court on the following date and time:									
18	THE CLERK: April 3rd at 8:00.									
19	* * * *									
20										
21	ATTEST: FULL, TRUE AND ACCURATE									
22	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS.									
23										
24	\s\Christa Broka									
25	CHRISTA D. BROKA, CCR 574									

1	IN THE JUSTICE COURT OF LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP									
2	COUNTY OF CLARK, STATE OF NEVADA									
3	-000-									
4										
5	STATE OF NEVADA,)									
6	Plaintiff,)									
7	vs.) Case No. 20F									
8	JAYSHAWN BAILEY,) ATTEST RE: NRS 239B.030									
9	Defendant,)									
10)									
11	STATE OF NEVADA)									
12) ss									
13	COUNTY OF CLARK)									
14	I, Christa D. Broka, a Certified Shorthand Reporter									
15	within and for the county of Clark and the State of Nevada, do									
16	hereby certify:									
17	That REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS was reported									
18	in open court pursuant to NRS 3.360 regarding the above									
19	proceedings in Las Vegas Justice Court 3, 2020, Lewis Avenue,									
20	Las Vegas, Nevada.									
21	That said TRANSCRIPT:									
22	X Does not contain the Social Security number of any									
23	person.									
24	Contains the Social Security number of a person.									
25										

1			TTA	EST	': I	further	C	ertify	that	I	am	not	interested	ir
2	the	ever	nts	of	this	action.								
3														
4						\s\Chris	ta	Broka						
5						CHRISTA	D.	BROKA,	CCR	57	4			
6														
7														
8														
9														
10														
11														
12														
13														
14														
15														
16														
17														
18														
19														
20														
21														
22														
23														
24														
25														

become [2] - 28:2,

30:11

1[7] - 1:16, 2:15, 3:2, 25:8, 25:17, 26:4, 26:6 12:30 [1] - 29:20 12th [2] - 32:23, 32:24 13[1] - 3:13 16[1] - 2:5 19[2] - 2:6, 3:25 19th [10] - 21:7, 21:13,

42:5, 42:18

2

1

7 [2] - 2:21, 39:11 8 8 [4] - 2:22, 38:13, 25:12, 25:15, 29:9, 38:25, 39:13 32:13, 40:3, 40:9, 8:00 [1] - 49:18 9

6

6 [5] - 2:20, 38:13,

38:24, 39:3, 39:9

7

Α

A.M [2] - 1:16, 3:2

28:15, 28:19

ACCURATE [1] -

acquire [1] - 9:19

action [1] - 51:2

acute [1] - 10:24

admissions [1] -

admit[1] - 31:24

advise [1] - 48:25

afraid [1] - 36:1

agent [8] - 22:21,

46:15

35:19

49:21

30:20

28:23

38:24

31:25

39:4

2[1] - 2:16 20 [1] - 2:9 20-00363 [1] - 6:11 2018 [1] - 5:9 2019[1] - 32:25 2020 [11] - 1:16, 3:2, 6:10, 21:8, 21:13, 29:9, 29:12, 29:14, 32:13, 36:19, 50:19 20F [1] - 50:7 20F01585X [3] - 1:9, 3:6. 4:5 20th [2] - 6:10, 29:12 **2120** [3] - 28:17, 36:21, 37:2 **2126**[1] - 28:23 21st [5] - 29:14, 36:19, 42:7, 42:25, 43:3 239B.030 [1] - 50:8 26 [5] - 2:15, 2:16, 2:17, 2:18, 2:19

3 (2) - 2:17, 50:19 3.360 [1] - 50:18 39 [4] - 2:10, 2:20, 2:21, 2:22 3rd [1] - 49:18

4

4[3] - 2:4, 2:18, 27:6

5

5 [6] - 2:19, 25:8, 25:18, 26:4, 26:6, 27:4 500 [1] - 6:6 574 [3] - 1:25, 49:25, 51:5

911 [5] - 21:21, 23:17, 28:4, 28:14, 31:16 9:30 [2] - 1:16, 3:2 able [17] - 5:2, 7:7, 7:10, 9:12, 9:15, 9:19, 10:12, 10:20, 13:23, 14:7, 15:2, 18:22, 28:1, 28:5, absolutely [1] - 14:20 according [2] - 14:13, acknowledge [1] address (2) - 3:10, adduced [1] - 49:12 admission [2] - 25:17, admitted [2] - 26:4, arrive [1] - 22:24 arrived [1] - 22:3 **ADMITTED** [1] - 2:14 arriving [1] - 22:8 artery [6] - 11:19, affected [1] - 13:16 afternoon [1] - 29:20 asphyxla [3] - 11:14, agency [1] - 31:23 asphyxiation [4] -22:22, 23:6, 23:8, 24:25, 38:20, 39:25,

aggressive [2] - 34:3, 34:14 ago [1] - 47:16 agree [1] - 29:18 agreed [3] - 42:11, ahead [2] - 13:12, 17:1 alcohol [3] - 9:3, 9:7, 33:25 allowed [2] - 32:5, 33:13 alone [3] - 35:18, 45:12, 47:2 Alta [1] - 30:10 amend [1] - 3:12 amendment [1] -48:13 analyst [2] - 24:20, 24:21 anatomic [1] - 13:7 AND [1] - 49:21 announce [1] - 39:8 answer [1] - 14:23 anticipate [1] - 3:11 apparent [1] - 37:7 appear [2] - 49:11, 49:16 APPEARANCES [1] -1:18 appeared [3] - 13:13, 13:20, 37:4

В 43:21 bad [1] - 12:7 applied (6) - 11:16. 11:18, 11:21, 12:9, 12:19, 12:21 applies [1] - 11:25 apply [1] - 12:6 applying (1) - 12:19 approach [2] - 25:5, 38:10 April [1] - 49:18 APRIL [2] - 1:16, 3:2 area [1] - 13:8 50:8 argument [2] - 49:7, 49:9 arm [2] - 34:21, 34:22 armored [1] - 27:13 arrested [2] - 29:10, 42:4

11:21, 11:25, 12:4,

12:9, 12:20

16:22, 16:23

48:17

3:14, 11:9, 16:19,

assigned [2] - 21:1,

22:21 assume [2] - 5:11, 44:13 AT[1] - 3:2 attached (1) - 18:23 attempted [1] - 13:7 attend [2] - 15:14, 29:12 attention [2] - 6:9, 21:7 ATTEST [3] - 49:21, 50:8, 51:1 attorney's [1] - 36:9 ATTORNEYS [1] -1:20 audio [1] - 31:5 authorize [1] - 46:14 authorized [1] - 46:17 autopsies (4) - 6:1, 6:3, 6:4, 6:7 autopsy [6] - 6:9, 6:10, 6:11, 6:15, 10:4, 29:12 Avenue [1] - 50:19 aware [3] - 28:7, 42:19, 48:23

backseat [2] - 43:19, badge [1] - 43:10 badges [1] - 41:5 bag [11] - 24:12, 26:20, 26:23, 26:24, 37:4, 37:6, 39:10, 39:11, 39:12, 41:23 balley [7] - 30:3, 30:14, 33:15, 40:5, 40:9, 48:25, 49:11 BAILEY (2) - 1:10, Bailey [26] - 3:6, 3:8, 4:4, 15:16, 23:15, 23:16, 24:1, 28:15, 29:2, 29:9, 29:17, 29:18, 30:20, 31:11, 31:25, 33:9, 40:14, 42:4, 42:11, 42:19, 42:23, 43:18, 47:2, 47:17, 48:23, 49:15 ballpark [1] - 7:10 based [13] - 3:12, 3:25, 7:12, 7:13, 7:14, 14:13, 14:14, 18:19, 19:4, 19:20, 19:25, 23:4, 48:13 became [2] - 28:3, 34:3

bedroom [4] - 35:9, 35:10, 37:7, 37:18 **BEFORE** [1] - 1:14 begun [1] - 17:9 behind [1] - 44:8 below (1) - 24:9 bend [1] - 27:20 better[1] - 17:15 between [1] - 47:4 beyond [2] - 18:6, 31:24 bilateral [1] - 12:3 black [1] - 24:12 blocks [1] - 33:4 blood [7] - 8:22, 8:24, 9:12, 9:19, 17:3, 37:8, 37:17 blue [2] - 23:24, 24:12 Blue [1] - 20:6 body [47] - 6:25, 7:6, 7:8, 7:13, 7:20, 8:2, 8:3, 9:12, 9:13, 14:16, 15:11, 16:20, 17:9, 17:16, 17:23, 18:1, 18:10, 21:25, 22:2, 22:10, 22:11, 23:13, 24:11, 24:12, 27:1, 27:7, 27:10, 27:12, 27:14, 27:18. 27:24, 28:4, 28:5, 32:17, 32:18, 32:20, 34:23, 35:12, 35:14, 35:16, 35:20, 35:22, 37:6, 39:17, 41:10, 41:19 bone [1] - 16;15 Bonneville [1] - 30:9 bottle [1] - 34:1 bottom [1] - 30:6 bowl [1] - 24:13 box [1] - 3:8 brand[1] - 39:12 brandishing [1] - 34:4 broad[1] - 16:22 BROKA [3] - 1:25, 49:25, 51:5 Broka (3) - 49:24. 50:14, 51:4 broke [1] - 32:21 Brown [5] - 21:14, 26:14, 36:21, 37:2, 40:2 buccal [2] - 42:20, 42:21 Buddy [1] - 22:23 bug [1] - 13:14 building [9] - 30:5,

43:24, 44:3, 44:8 buildings [1] - 30:5 butt [1] - 27:21 BY [18] - 4:22, 9:1, 15:1, 16:6, 19:16, 20:23, 24:3, 25:7, 26:5, 26:19, 27:11, 32:10, 37:12, 37:16, 38:12, 39:5, 39:23, 47:15

C

C-H-R-I-S-T-I-N-A [1] c347887 [1] - 1:1 caller [2] - 21:22, 28:14 camera [2] - 45:15, 45:16 cans [1] - 39:15 captured [i] - 30:18 car [5] - 40:24, 40:25, 41:2, 43:19 carotid [6] - 11:18, 11:21, 11:25, 12:3, 12:9, 12:20 carpet [1] - 37:8 carry [1] - 43:16 cart [2] - 35:15, 39:16 cartilage [1] - 16:16 case [26] - 4:24, 6:10, 7:2, 8:13, 9:3, 14:12, 15:3, 15:17, 16:17, 17:7, 19:1, 19:8, 22:21, 22:22, 22:23, 23:3, 23:5, 23:6, 23:8, 23:11, 24:25, 38:20, 39:24, 43:1, 46:15 CASE [2] - 1:1, 1:9 Case [1] - 50:7 causing [1] - 27:8 cavity [2] - 8:2, 8:3 CCR [3] - 1:25, 49:25, 51:5 certain [1] - 17:24 certainty [1] - 7:8 certified [2] - 46:2, 46:3 Certified [1] - 50:14 certify (2) - 50:16, 51:1 cetera [1] - 41:23 change [2] - 31:15, 32:12 changed [3] - 29:23, 31:18, 42:16 changes [3] - 10:3, 17:14, 18:4

charges [1] - 49:15 choking [1] - 11:9 Chow [6] - 24:12, 26:20, 26:24, 37:3, 37:6, 39:9 CHRISTA [3] - 1:25, 49:25, 51:5 Christa [2] - 4:16, 50:14 **CHRISTINA** [1] - 2:3 Christina [1] - 4:6 circled [1] - 34:21 circumstances [9] -7:12, 7:14, 14:14, 14:15, 14:20, 15:11, 15:12, 15:13 civilian [3] - 46:5, 46:11, 46:17 clarify [2] - 25:19, 26:2 CLARK [10] - 1:4, 1:22, 3:1, 37:11, 39:23, 47:15, 48:3, 48:5, 50:2, 50:12 Clark [5] - 5:6, 5:17, 21:10, 21:16, 50:15 clark [2] - 2:10, 47:14 class [3] - 29:22, 29:23, 42:16 classified [1] - 47:22 classify [1] - 17:10 clear [1] - 9:10 CLERK [5] - 4:9, 4:14, 20:11, 20:16, 49:18 close [4] - 23:1, 26:21, 28:25, 39:11 closed [1] - 44:19 clot [1] - 17:3 clothes [2] - 41:5, 43:8 clothing [1] - 23:23 cold[1] - 35:6 collected [1] - 41:25 college [1] - 29:21 color[2] - 7:1, 34:4 comfortable [1] -17:22 coming [2] - 32:1, 47:5 committed [2] - 49:14, 49:15 communicate [1] -33:11 communication [1] -33:12 complaint [1] - 3:13 completed [1] - 30:25 compression [3] -11:14, 11:15, 12:3 condition [1] - 13:6

condoms [3] - 37:19,

37:20, 38:4 conduct [2] - 6:13, 46:18 conducted [4] - 6:5, 6:22, 9:17, 46:22 confessions [1] -31:25 confidence [1] - 17:25 confined [1] - 27:18 confirm [2] - 10:12, 10:20 congestion [1] - 17:2 conscience [2] - 22:1, 32:20 consciousness [5] -12:4, 12:8, 12:10, 12:11, 12:18 consent [1] - 30:24 consider [2] - 15:16, 15:19 considered (1) - 19:7 considering [1] -15:19 considers [1] - 14:18 consistent [1] - 47:25 consumed [2] - 9:4, 9:7 contacted [1] - 42:7 contain [1] - 50:22 Contains [1] - 50:24 continue [2] - 12:7, 30:23 contractor [1] - 46:11 coroner [6] - 3:12, 3:15, 3:17, 5:16, 6:1, 32:4 Coroner's [1] - 5:7 coroner's [5] - 3:15. 5:10, 14:7, 19:5, 48:13 corpus [2] - 31:21, 31:24 correct [58] - 5:11, 5:12, 5:14, 5:15, 5:23, 7:19, 9:20, 9:22, 9:23, 10:6, 10:9, 10:23, 11:1, 11:4, 11:7, 13:22, 17:8, 17:19, 18:16, 18:21, 21:17, 22:5, 22:8, 22:14, 23:7, 23:10, 23:18, 24:24, 25:1, 25:4, 26:7, 26:24, 28:22, 29:1, 29:3, 29:4, 30:13, 31:2, 31:8, 33:10, 34:12, 35:23, 36:20, 36:22, 38:22, 40:8,

40:10, 41:11, 41:21,

42:24, 43:25, 45:3,

45:13, 46:25, 47:12, 47:24, 48:2, 49:3 counsel [1] - 19:19 COUNTY (4) - 1:4, 3:1, 50:2, 50:12 County [4] - 5:6, 5:17, 21:11, 21:16 county [1] - 50:15 couple [4] - 12:22, 12:23, 21:25, 41:12 courses [1] - 29:21 Court [6] - 24:4, 31:18, 34:19, 49:13, 49:17, 50:19 COURT [44] - 1:3, 3:6, 3:17, 3:20, 4:1, 4:4, 4:7, 4:18, 8:23, 14:5, 14:11, 14:19, 14:22, 16:2, 19:12, 19:25, 20:2, 20:6, 20:20, 24:2, 25:6, 26:4, 26:11, 27:2, 27:5, 32:2, 32:6, 37:14, 38:11, 39:1, 39:3, 39:20, 48:4, 48:6, 48:8, 48:15, 48:19, 48:21, 48:25, 49:5, 49:7, 49:9, 49:11, 50:1 court [1] - 50:18 court's [3] - 39:18, 47:14, 48:3 courtroom [2] - 3:20, 23:21 cover [5] - 22:9, 26:15, 26:17, 35:20, 41:22 COVID [1] - 3:25 CPR [2] - 35:4, 35:5 crime [5] - 23:14, 24:19, 24:21, 25:11, 49:14 criminal [2] - 3:13, 31:23 Cross [2] - 2:5, 2:10 cross [2] - 16:2, 39:20 CROSS [2] - 16:5, 39:22 **Cross-Examination** [2] - 2:5, 2:10 cross-examination [2] - 16:2, 39:20 **CROSS-EXAMINATION** [2] -16:5, 39:22 CSA[2] - 41:25, 42:2 current[1] - 27:23 cut [1] - 45:23

D

damaged [1] - 47:7 dark (1) - 10:14 darker [1] - 10:17 date |4| - 3:7, 37:25. 42:14, 49:17 dead [2] - 35:7, 36:2 death [21] - 9:6, 9:8, 11:22, 12:20, 13:24, 14:3, 14:10, 14:14, 14:18, 15:3, 15:6, 15:10, 15:15, 15:20, 15:23, 17:20, 17:25, 18:25, 19:20, 31:23 deceased [1] - 22:12 decedent [1] - 19:6 December [3] - 7:16, 32:23, 32:24 decomposed [5] -16:20, 17:10, 17:11, 17:16 decomposing [9] -7:6, 7:8, 7:20, 9:6, 9:12, 9:19, 11:3, 17:9, 17:23 decomposition [6] -9:4, 10:3, 17:12, 17:14, 17:18, 18:1 dedicated [1] - 23:13 DEFENDANT [1] -49:4 Defendant [3] - 1:11, 1:21, 50:9 defendant [10] - 19:8, 28:14, 28:24, 29:15, 34:6, 35:2, 35:19, 36:11, 38:8, 49:15 DEFENDERS4[1] -1:22 defense [6] - 19:19, 36:15, 47:23, 48:21, 49:5, 49:9 define [1] - 11:24 degree [1] - 5:11 delegated [1] - 23:14 delegating [1] - 23:9 demonstrated [1] -34:18 Department [1] - 21:1 department [2] -21:21, 46:9 depict[1] - 26:6 **DEPUTY** [2] - 1:20, 1:22 describe [2] - 17:14, describing [1] - 34:19 descriptive [1] - 17:14 desk [1] - 42:10

despite [1] - 9:18 despondent [1] - 33:7 detail [1] - 26:22 detected [1] - 8:22 Detective [24] - 20:9, 22:23, 22:24, 23:14, 24:1, 25:9, 29:6, 36:8, 40:17, 40:19, 40:20, 41:1, 41:3, 42:18, 43:3, 43:14, 44:3, 44:23, 45:2, 45:8, 45:11, 46:23, 47:1, 48:8 detective [9] - 20:25, 21:3, 21:4, 21:8, 29:2, 29:16, 31:14, 39:24, 42:9 detectives [6] - 22:18, 23:12, 26:25, 27:13, 40:22, 41:4 determination [4] -15:22, 18:14, 18:25, 19:1 determine [5] - 15:3, 15:12, 18:11, 28:15, 28:19 determined (3) -22:11, 23:2, 23:16 determining [1] -14:10 DI [2] - 2:3, 4:17 Di [2] - 4:6, 4:16 diarrheal [1] - 13:13 died [3] - 11:6, 16:9, 31:22 different [2] - 3:16, 31:5 Direct [1] - 2:4 DIRECT [2] - 4:21, 20:22 direct (4) - 2:9, 6:9, 18:10, 21:7 discoloration [1] -10:17 discuss [3] - 3:22, 20:3, 48:10 disease [4] - 8:8, 8:15, 13:7, 15:9 diseases [1] - 11:6 dispose [1] - 35:22 disposing [1] - 32:19 dissipated [1] - 41:20 distance [1] - 33:3 district [1] - 36:9 **DISTRICT** [1] - 1:20 District [1] - 49:16 DNA [4] - 37:23, 37:25, 42:19, 42:20 doctor [8] - 4:23, 5:5,

5:10, 6:1, 13:23,

15:2, 16:7, 19:17 Doctor [1] - 10:5 documenting [1] - 7:1 documents [1] - 4:23 dog [6] - 24:12, 26:24, 37:3, 37:4, 39:9, 41:22 done [1] - 42:19 door[2] - 44:17, 44:19 down [11] - 21:24, 22:2, 22:10, 24:7, 26:18, 27:1, 27:19, 32:21, 35:16, 41:17, 48:9 Dr [1] - 4:6 drain [4] - 27:8, 27:24, 27:25, 28:8 drank [1] - 33:25 drinking [1] - 33:17 Drive [2] - 36:21, 37:2 drove [2] - 29:25 due [1] - 11:14 dumped [2] - 35:16, 37:6 dumping [2] - 32:17, 32:18 during [6] - 10:1, 10:7, 29:7, 31:15, 37:1, 38:17 duty [1] - 43:11 Dwayne [2] - 21:15, 26:14

E

early [1] - 28:7 Eighth [1] - 49:16 either [1] - 9:3 either/or [1] - 9:5 elicited [1] - 32:8 Embrey [22] - 22:23, 22:24, 23:14, 29:6, 29:16, 31:14, 36:8, 40:17, 40:19, 40:20, 41:3, 42:9, 42:18, 43:3, 43:14, 44:3, 44:23, 45:2, 45:8, 45:11, 46:23, 47:1 Embrey's [1] - 41:1 employed [2] - 20:24, 20:25 empty [1] - 37:5 end [1] - 31:10 enforcement [2] -45:24, 46:1 entered [1] - 47:11 entire [1] - 35:11 entirely [1] - 18:7 environment (2) -18:3, 18:4

equipment [2] - 47:6, 47:9 ESQ [4] - 1:19, 1:20, 1:21, 1:22 establish [1] - 14:9 established [1] -31:23 estimate [1] - 7:12 et [1] - 41:23 ethanol [2] - 8:22, 8:23 events [1] - 51:2 everywhere [1] -43:10 evidence [6] - 8:15, 10:22, 11:17, 18:17,

events [1] - 51:2 everywhere [1] evidence [6] - 8:15, 10:22, 11:17, 18:17, 49:13, 49:14 evil [1] - 36:16 exact [1] - 6:4 **EXAMINATION** [5] -4:21, 16:5, 19:15, 20:22, 39:22 examination [23] -6:13, 6:22, 6:24, 7:5, 7:13, 7:22, 7:24, 8:1, 8:12, 14:16, 15:2, 16:2, 18:10, 18:20, 19:21, 30:15, 31:10, 32:12, 36:8, 39:20, 42:8, 45:4, 45:17 Examination [5] - 2:4, 2:5, 2:6, 2:9, 2:10 examinations [4] -6:6, 6:7, 6:8, 46:6 examine [1] - 8:3 examined [1] - 18:23

examiner [14] - 9:2, 12:1, 14:7, 31:10, 44:24, 45:1, 45:5, 45:9, 45:12, 45:17, 45:19, 46:18, 47:4 examining [2] - 8:2, 18:10 example [1] - 11:18 exams [1] - 10:21 exchanged [1] - 33:10 executed [1] - 36:23 execution [1] - 38:18 Exhibit (12) - 2:15, 2:16, 2:17, 2:18, 2:19, 2:20, 2:21, 2:22, 27:6, 39:3, 39:9, 39:13 Exhibits [4] - 25:8, 26:6, 38:13, 38:24 **EXHIBITS** [1] - 2:14 expect [3] - 3:16, 16:10, 16:21

expertise [1] - 14:9

explain [1] - 36:2

external [8] - 6:7, 6:24, 7:4, 7:21, 7:24, 11:16, 16:12, 18:3 extremity [2] - 10:10, 10:11 eyes [1] - 16:11

F

face [1] - 16:12 fact [3] - 7:20, 9:18, 24:25 factor [2] - 14:21, 19:20 factors [1] - 13:1 failed [1] - 45:22 fair [4] - 11:2, 12:18, 29:9, 41:7 fairly (2) - 13:4, 47:25 fake [2] - 24:13, 41:13 falls [1] - 16:23 familiar [6] - 6:11, 8:18, 12:16, 12:17, 15:16, 24:23 far [9] - 16:19, 17:10, 18:10, 18:25, 28:14, 31:25, 36:6, 44:9, 46:16 fast [1] - 18:4 fatal [2] - 15:8, 15:9 feed [3] - 31:7, 45:15, 45:16 feet [2] - 24:9, 24:10 fell (2) - 27:22, 37:6 few [2] - 6:5, 34:24 fifteen [3] - 12:5, 12:8, 21:4 findings [8] - 8:18, 8:21, 16:24, 17:4, 17:5, 19:22 finished [1] - 34:1 firearm [1] - 43:16 first [9] - 3:9, 4:5, 4:15, 5:23, 6:22, 6:24, 22:8, 26:13, 29:20 fit [1] - 27:19 five [1] - 24:9 flight [1] - 44:9 floor (2) - 30:7, 44:1 flow [1] - 27:8 flower [3] - 24:13. 41:14, 41:15 fluidity [1] - 17:3 flush [1] - 24:7 flushed [1] - 41:16 focus [1] - 26:22 follow [1] - 29:14 follow-up [1] - 29:14 following [1] - 49:17

food [6] - 24:12, 26:24, 37:4, 39:10, 41:23 forensic [1] - 5:6 form [1] - 30:24 formed (1) - 36:23 forth [1] - 45:21 forward [1] - 32:8 four [1] - 28:20 fracture [1] - 16:14 Fred [5] - 21:14, 26:14, 36:21, 37:2, 40:2 free [3] - 20:3, 48:9 front [4] - 4:23, 39:11, 43:20, 43:21 FULL [1] - 49:21 full[1] - 37:4 functioning [1] -27:10

G

gallbladder [2] -18:23, 18:24 galistones [4] - 18:17, 18:24, 19:19, 19:23 garbage [8] - 35:14, 35:15, 37:5, 37:6, 37:19, 39:14, 39:16 gastroenteritis [1] -13:11 general [1] - 16:23 generalization [1] -17:13 generalizations [1] -18:2 glasses [1] - 23:24 gloves [1] - 37:20 God [2] - 4:12, 20:14 gold [1] - 23:24 grabbed [2] - 34:15, 34:22 graduate [1] - 5:13 grand (2) - 5:21, 5:24 gray [1] - 41:3 green [1] - 27:17 ground [1] - 24:10 guess [3] - 12:16, 13:14, 36:7 guys [3] - 22:16, 32:21, 36:11

H

hair [4] - 7:1, 37:9, 37:13, 37:17 Hammer [1] - 14:11 hammers [1] - 2:5 HAMMERS [17] - 1:21,

14:1, 14:12, 16:3, 16:6, 19:10, 20:1, 25:19, 25:22, 26:2, 27:11, 31:19, 32:9, 39:2, 48:22, 49:6, 49:10 hand [3] - 4:8, 4:9, 20:11 HARMONY [1] - 1:14 haul [1] - 39:17 head [2] - 6:7, 34:21 headlock [3] - 34:15, 34:17, 34:18 headquarters [7] -30:1, 30:2, 30:4, 30:8, 40:14, 40:16, 43:23 health [4] - 13:2, 13:4, 13:16, 18:11 healthy (3) - 13:4, 13:20, 18:15 hear [3] - 4:2, 16:7 heard [1] - 32:3 HEARING [1] - 1:13 hearing [4] - 3:7, 5:23, 49:1, 49:12 hearings [1] - 5:22 Heather [2] - 24:21, 42:1 help [2] - 4:11, 20:13 helped [3] - 35:17, 35:19, 35:20 hemorrhage [2] -10:9, 10:12 hemorrhages [3] -16:11, 16:13, 17:2 hemorrhaging [2] -10:22, 11:10 hereby [1] - 50:16 hid [2] - 35:9, 35:10 hide [1] - 15:11 hired [1] - 46:5 hit (2) - 27:20, 27:21 hmm [1] - 43:22 hoist [2] - 27:1, 27:14 holds [1] - 12:15 home [2] - 33:11, 43:3 homicide [8] - 15:6, 15:24, 19:1, 21:1, 21:5, 21:8, 22:12, 32:4 Honor [10] - 3:11, 4:19, 19:24, 25:5, 25:18, 32:4, 37:11, 38:10, 39:2, 48:22 HONORABLE [1] -1:14 hours [1] - 35:6

house [4] - 21:24,

29:25, 33:7, 33:13

houses [3] - 28:8, 28:17, 28:20 hyoid [1] - 16:15

H

identified [6] - 6:16, 8:15, 15:8, 15:9, 15:10, 24:1 identify [3] - 23:23, 27:2, 28:5 identifying [1] - 6:25 illness [1] - 13:13 imagine [1] - 6:1 immediately [1] -41:20 important [1] - 29:22 impossible [1] - 7:10 impounded [2] -41:23, 41:25 IN [2] - 1:3, 50:1 incident [2] - 36:12, 47:22 incidental [1] - 19:22 includes (5) - 5:21, 6:7, 6:25, 8:2, 31:1 INDEX [1] - 2:1 indicate [2] - 9:2, 11:6 indication [2] - 9:7, 10:19 individual [3] - 6:15, 13:1, 31:22 individually [1] - 8:4 indulgence [3] -39:18, 47:14, 48:3 information [2] -14:15, 19:4 initial [1] - 29:7 initiated [1] - 15:15 injuries [2] - 8:5, 16:13 injury [10] - 7:1, 8:9, 8:16, 10:12, 10:19, 10:25, 11:2, 11:17, 15:8, 16:12 inside [5] - 24:11, 27:9, 27:16, 39:10, 41:13 intend (1) - 3:15 intent [1] - 15:11 interest [1] - 32:5 interested [1] - 51:1 intermuscular [1] -10:8 internal [6] - 8:1, 11:15, 11:16, 16:13, interrupt [1] - 34:13

intersection [1] -

21:14

interview [10] - 23:14, 31:11, 31:15, 32:11, 32:16, 32:20, 43:18, 44:7, 44:13, 44:14 interviewed [3] -40:15, 42:18, 43:23 interviewer [1] - 45:20 interviewing [1] -45:19 intoxicated [2] -33:15, 33:19 investigate [1] - 28:10 investigation [6] -15:15, 25:14, 28:7, 28:9, 28:13, 29:15 investigative [1] -14:15 investigator [2] - 7:18, 19:5 investigators [1] -15:14 involved [1] - 30:11 issue [2] - 10:8, 13:20 issues [1] - 10:8 items [3] - 37:18, 41:12, 41:22

J

J-A-E-G-E-R [1] jacket [6] - 27:17, 27:22, 27:24, 28:1, 28:3 JAEGER [1] - 2:8 Jaeger [3] - 3:19, 20:10, 39:24 January [12] - 6:10, 21:7, 21:13, 25:15, 29:9, 29:12, 29:14, 32:13, 36:19, 38:3, 42:5, 42:7 JAYSHAWN [2] - 1:10, 50:8 Jayshawn [9] - 3:6, 4:4, 23:15, 23:16, 29:16, 33:11, 33:12, 45:1, 49:15 Jean [1] - 20:7 Judge [3] - 26:10, 39:7 Judicial [1] - 49:16 judicial [1] - 5:17 July [1] - 5:9 juries [1] - 5:24 jury [3] - 5:21, 5:24 JUSTICE [3] - 1:3, 1:15, 50:1 Justice [1] - 50:19

K

kicked [1] - 33:7 killed [1] - 32:18 kind [8] - 12:15, 17:13, 26:16, 27:17, 30:4, 32:20, 33:7, 34:18 King [3] - 21:18, 30:10, 33:2 knees [1] - 27:20

L L-O-R-E-T-O [1] - 4:17

Lake [2] - 21:17, 33:2 large [1] - 35:14 laryngeal [1] - 16:15 Las [3] - 20:25, 50:19, 50:20 LAS [3] - 1:3, 3:1, 50:1 last [4] - 4:15, 4:17, 6:5, 34:9 law [2] - 45:24, 46:1 lead [4] - 12:20, 23:3, 23:4, 39:24 leading [1] - 37:11 least [2] - 17:20, 17:24 leave [7] - 11:10, 11:13, 11:16, 11:19, 45:18, 48:9, 48:17 leaves [1] - 46:23 leaving [1] - 47:4 left [5] - 10:9, 10:11, 34:21, 45:11, 47:2 legs [1] - 27:7 **LETIZIA**[1] - 1:14 level [10] - 9:9, 22:10, 24:8, 24:9, 26:18, 27:9, 27:10, 27:24, 27:25, 41:20 Lewis [1] - 50:19 lifted [1] - 27:22 light [1] - 10:14 limp [2] - 34:23, 35:2 line (1) - 3:13 listed [1] - 17:6 live [4] - 31:7, 33:8, 45:15, 45:16 lived [1] - 28:8 liver [2] - 18:23, 18:24 living [5] - 5:5, 28:15, 28:17, 28:21, 28:22 loaded [1] - 35:14 location [1] - 31:6 locked [2] - 44:21, 44:22 log [1] - 20:3 look [7] - 8:13, 22:9, 25:9, 26:12, 38:14,

41:4, 41:7

looked [1] - 34:17 looking [4] - 18:6, 26:18, 39:7, 39:8 Loreto [2] - 4:6, 4:16 LORETO [1] - 2:3 lose [1] - 12:8 lost [4] - 12:4, 28:2, 28:3, 41:24 lower [2] - 10:9, 10:11 Luther [3] - 21:17, 30:10, 33:2 LVMPD [1] - 41:2

M

ma'am [4] - 4:7, 4:18, 20:2, 20:4 manhole [5] - 24:8, 24:9, 26:17, 35:20, 41:22 manner [9] - 13:24, 14:2, 14:3, 14:9, 14:14, 14:18, 15:3, 15:22, 18:25 marginal [1] - 49:13 mark [2] - 11:13, 11:19 markings [1] - 11:10 marks [3] - 6:25, 10:13 Martin [3] - 21:17, 30:10, 33:2 matching [1] - 37:3 material [1] - 27:15 matters [1] - 3:9 McDonald's [4] -32:23, 33:1, 33:6, Mead [2] - 21:17, 33:2 mean [6] - 7:15, 15:7. 17:23, 18:12, 34:13, 47:9 means (5) - 3:14, 15:6, 15:7, 46:3, 48:18 medical [9] - 5:11, 9:2, 12:1, 13:8, 13:19, 14:7, 18:11, 18:19 meet [3] - 26:14, 29:23, 29:24 mention [1] - 10:7 mentioned [12] - 9:11, 9:21, 10:4, 11:5, 19:19, 28:19, 38:4, 41:12, 41:19, 42:4, 43:23 met [1] - 31:24 method [1] - 27:1 Metropolitan [1] -21:1 microscope (1) - 8:14 microscopic [5] -8:14, 9:21, 9:24,

10:1, 10:21 microscopically [2] -8:16, 10:12 middle [1] - 26:15 mine [1] - 17:16 minutes [3] - 12:22, 12:24 Miranda [4] - 30:18, 31:1, 45:4, 47:12 Mirandized [1] - 30:16 mirror [1] - 45:14 Miss [16] - 6:20, 7:5, 7:20, 9:13, 13:3, 15:3, 19:20, 28:25, 33:6, 33:12, 33:18, 33:21, 34:5, 34:6, 35:2, 35:12 miss [1] - 34:3 missing [3] - 7:16, 28:6, 28:10 moment [1] - 47:16 month [1] - 21:22 morning [1] - 4:2 mortem [1] - 6:6 move [4] - 8:1, 25:17, 35:20, 38:24 moving [1] - 32:8 MR [38] - 3:11, 3:19, 3:23, 4:6, 4:19, 4:22, 9:1, 14:6, 14:17, 14:20, 15:1, 15:25, 19:13, 19:16, 19:24, 20:9, 20:23, 23:25, 24:3, 25:5, 25:7, 25:17, 26:5, 26:19, 32:3, 32:10, 37:12, 37:16, 38:10, 38:12, 38:24, 39:5, 39:18, 48:7, 48:12, 48:16, 48:20, 49:8 M\$ [22] - 14:1, 14:12, 16:3, 16:6, 19:10, 20:1, 25:19, 25:22, 26:2, 27:11, 31:19, 32:9, 37:11, 39:2, 39:23, 47:14, 47:15, 48:3, 48:5, 48:22, 49:6, 49:10 murder [2] - 31:24, 49:14 muscle [1] - 16:14 muscles [1] - 10:16 must [1] - 17:23

N

name [9] - 4:15, 4:16, 4:17, 6:18, 20:17, 20:18, 34:6, 34:9, 34:11

natural [6] - 8:8, 8:14, 11:5, 11:7, 13:7, 15:9 nature [1] - 21:20 near (3) - 21:17, 25:14, 38:2 necessarily [2] -11:12, 11:19 neck [8] - 10:9, 10:11, 10:16, 11:11, 11:13, 11:15, 16:12 need [4] - 3:10, 5:1, 5:2, 14:23 negative [1] - 17:5 Nevada [4] - 21:11, 46:2, 50:15, 50:20 NEVADA [6] - 1:4, 1:7, 3:1, 50:2, 50:5, 50:11 new [1] - 33:21 next [9] - 7:25, 8:11, 20:8, 24:11, 26:24, 35:11, 35:13, 38:23, 42:10 night [2] - 35:11, 35:13 NO [2] - 1:1, 1:9 nobody [1] - 3:20 non [1] - 16:20 non-decomposed [1] - 16:20 nonspecific [2] -16:24, 17:4 north [1] - 39:15 note [7] - 7:4, 7:21, 8:6, 8:8, 8:20, 10:1, 37:1 nothing [7] - 4:11, 10:24, 11:6, 18:6, 19:24, 20:1, 20:13 noticed [1] - 21:22 noting [1] - 6:25 NRS [2] - 50:8, 50:18 number [10] - 6:4, 6:10, 27:2, 39:10, 46:7, 46:8, 46:9, 46:10, 50:22, 50:24

0

object_[1] - 14:1 objecting_[1] - 32:1 objection_[7] - 14:22, 26:3, 31:19, 32:6, 32:7, 37:11, 39:1 obligation_[1] - 42:15 observed_[1] - 41:13 obviously_[5] - 9:5, 42:4, 42:14, 44:16, 47:16

occur [2] - 18:1, 18:4 occurred [1] - 17:21 OF [14] - 1:3, 1:4, 1:7, 1:13, 1:15, 49:22, 50:1, 50:2, 50:5, 50:11, 50:12, 50:17 Office [1] - 5:7 office [6] - 5:9, 5:10, 14:7, 15:14, 15:15, officer [5] - 45:24, 46:1, 46:2, 46:4 officers [4] - 22:3, 22:6, 41:5, 41:23 often (1) - 19:22 old [6] - 6:20, 6:21, 13:5, 13:21, 18:15 once [4] - 22:11, 27:7, 27:9, 27:15 one (21) - 10:16. 12:11, 12:24, 13:8, 19:13, 22:19, 26:13, 26:16, 27:18, 27:20, 33:2, 35:19, 35:20, 37:4, 39:16, 41:13, 44:9, 44:15, 44:16, 44:24 open [2] - 35:20, 50:18 opened [1] - 18:24 opening [2] - 3:24, 8:2 operator [1] - 30:11 opinion [3] - 11:25, 12:21, 14:8 order [2] - 3:21, 5:10 organs [2] - 8:2, 8:3 original [1] - 48:1 out-of-state [1] - 46:5 outside [3] - 8:9, 13:19, 44:14 Ovens [2] - 24:21, 42:1 overall [2] - 13:2, 13:16 **OVERLY** [1] - 1:20 overruled [3] - 14:22, 32:7, 37:14 overview [3] - 26:14, 26:16, 39:9

Р

own [3] - 15:14, 18:20,

46:22

PAGE [1] - 2:2 pairs [1] - 22:22 parking [1] - 44:8 part [6] - 9:5, 19:7, 21:18, 23:8, 30:6, 32:17 participated [1] -32:18 particular [1] - 8:13 partner [4] - 22:20, 22:22, 29:5, 40:17 pass [2] - 16:1, 39:18 passed [2] - 13:17, 45:21 pathologist [2] - 5:6, patrol (2) - 22:3, 22:6 patrolmen [1] - 22:8 PEACE [1] - 1:15 pent [1] - 27:23 people [4] - 19:22, 21:22, 23:9, 41:8 performed [5] - 6:6, 6:15, 8:16, 35:4, 35:5 period [4] - 11:22, 12:19, 17:18, 17:24 person [9] - 22:12, 23:16, 24:16, 27:19, 28:10, 34:7, 50:23, 50:24 person's [1] - 34:11 personally [3] - 6:13, 25:2, 25:3 persons [1] - 28:6 petal [3] - 24:13, 41:14, 41:15 petechial [2] - 16:11, 17:2 phonetic [1] - 40:20 photograph [3] -38:17, 39:8, 39:14 photographed [1] -25:3 photographs [17] -19:6, 24:14, 24:17, 24:22, 24:23, 25:10. 25:11, 25:13, 25:22, 25:23, 25:24, 25:25, 26:9, 38:14, 38:21, 39:6, 42:2 physical [1] - 13:6 physically [2] - 41:7, 41:12 pick [2] - 29:25, 43:3 picture [2] - 26:25, 39:14 pictures [2] - 26:21, 42:23 piece [1] - 23:23 pink [1] - 34:4 pipe [3] - 24:10, 24:11, 27:9 pipes [1] - 24:8

place [3] - 30:7, 33:8,

39:10

plain [2] - 41:5, 43:8 Plaintiff [2] - 1:8, 50:6 plastic [2] - 24:12, 41:15 plugging [1] - 27:8 point [11] - 12:10, 13:20, 23:23, 28:9, 30:11, 33:21, 33:24, 36:7, 36:14, 45:8, 48:16 police [5] - 21:21, 22:1, 35:25, 36:2, 46:4 Police (1) - 21:1 polygraph [24] -29:17, 30:11, 30:14, 30:23, 30:24, 31:3, 31:4, 31:10, 32:12, 36:8, 42:8, 44:24, 44:25, 45:1, 45:3, 45:5, 45:8, 45:12, 45:17, 45:24, 46:6, 46:17, 47:4, 47:9 polygraphs [1] - 46:12 portion [1] - 11:24 possible [3] - 10:7, 10:20, 18:7 post [4] - 5:13, 6:6, 46:2, 46:3 PR (1) - 23:15 preliminary [6] - 3:7, 3:9, 5:21, 5:23, 49:1, 49:12 PRELIMINARY [1] present [7] - 9:4, 29:7, 40:5, 40:7, 40:10, 42:17, 45:6 presented [1] - 49:13 pressure [11] - 11:16, 11:18, 11:21, 11:25, 12:6, 12:9, 12:11, 12:20, 12:22, 13:1, 27:23 pretty [1] - 12:13 previously [1] - 25:23 problems [1] - 31:21 proceedings [1] -50:19 PROCEEDINGS [2] -49:22, 50:17 product [3] - 9:4, 9:6, 11:3 progressed [1] - 32:20 Proposed [1] - 25:8 provided [1] - 7:17 proximity [1] - 23:1 PUBLIC [1] - 1:22 public m - 3:25

Puppy [6] - 24:12,

26:20, 26:24, 37:3, 37:6, 39:9 purple [1] - 41:15 pursuant [1] - 50:18 put [5] - 27:13, 34:15, 37:5, 44:7, 44:13 putting [1] - 21:23

Q

qualifications (1) - 14:3
qualified [1] - 14:2
questioning [3] - 46:14, 46:18, 46:22
questions [8] - 15:25, 19:10, 30:15, 31:9, 47:16, 47:18, 47:20, 48:5
quick [1] - 39:7
quickly [2] - 12:13, 27:25
quietly [1] - 25:9

R

raise [4] - 4:7, 4:9, 20:11, 31:19 ran [1] - 33:6 range [2] - 12:24, 12:25 re [2] - 31:11, 47:11 RE[1] - 50:8 re-entered [1] - 47:11 re-interview [1] -31:11 reached [1] - 29:16 ready [1] - 3:9 real [1] - 39:7 really [1] - 28:12 rebuttal [1] - 49:8 recant [1] - 36:14 received [2] - 19:4, 21:21 recent [1] - 9:6 recognize [5] - 25:10, 25:13, 38:15, 38:16, 38:20 recognized [2] -25:19, 25:24 record [7] - 4:15, 13:8, 13:9, 13:19, 20:17, 23:25, 24:2 recorded [1] - 31:5 records [3] - 18:11, 18:20, 46:9 recover [1] - 28:1 recovered [2] - 37:18, 37:21

Redirect [1] - 2:6

redirect [2] - 19:12, 48:6 **REDIRECT** [1] - 19:15 refer [2] - 5:1, 5:2 referred [1] - 32:13 referring [2] - 34:5 reflect [2] - 23:25, 24:2 regain [3] - 12:10, 12:11, 12:18 regarding [5] - 13:4, 14:8, 36:12, 48:13, 50:18 reissue [1] - 47:11 relations [1] - 38:6 relative [1] - 10:17 released [1] - 12:11 relying [1] - 14:13 remain [1] - 3:8 remained [2] - 40:12, 41:9 remember [2] - 40:25, 47:20 remotely [1] - 31:5 removed [7] - 22:9, 24:9, 26:17, 27:7, 27:10, 27:12, 41:19 removing [1] - 8:3 repeat [1] - 14:23 repeated [1] - 34:24

repercussions [1] -

report [10] - 4:24, 5:1,

5:2, 9:10, 10:5, 10:7,

14:13, 17:13, 22:1,

reported [2] - 7:16,

Reported [1] - 1:25

Reporter [1] - 50:14

requested [1] - 29:17

residence [7] - 33:14,

37:3, 39:10, 39:15

resolved [1] - 13:13

responded [2] - 22:4,

33:22, 33:24, 36:17,

REPORTER'S [2] -

reserve [1] - 49:8

residences [2] -

responding [1] -

response [1] - 32:3

responsibility [1] -

rest [1] - 48:12

48:20, 49:5

rests [3] - 48:19,

28:25, 33:3

40:2

21:20

23:8

1:13, 50:17

36:1

28:6

50:17

S

results [1] - 45:19

retired [2] - 46:1, 46:5

retrieved [1] - 41:10

returned [1] - 37:25

reviewed [2] - 24:25,

rights [2] - 30:21, 31:1

review [1] - 9:24

38:21

rise [1] - 27:9

road [1] - 26:15

Robello [1] - 40:20

Robello's [1] - 41:1

role [2] - 5:16, 23:13

room [16] - 31:4, 36:3,

36:9, 44:7, 44:13,

44:14, 44:17, 44:24,

44:25, 45:9, 45:11,

46:24, 47:2, 47:6,

47:8, 47:11

rotation (2) - 23:4

round [1] - 24:10

runs [1] - 24:10

20:18

running [1] - 24:11

RYAN [2] - 2:8, 20:18

Ryan [3] - 3:19, 20:9,

s\Christa [2] - 49:24, sanitary [5] - 22:10, 24:6, 26:15, 26:18, 26:22 saw [4] - 18:20, 21:25, 25:20, 41:22 scar[1] - 43:6 scared [1] - 36:1 scars [1] - 7:1 scene [22] - 21:10, 21:13, 21:14, 23:11, 23:13, 23:14, 23:19, 24:4, 24:5, 24:6, 24:14, 24:19, 24:21, 25:11, 25:13, 25:25, 26:7, 37:13, 40:2, 40:12, 40:15, 41:9 scenes [1] - 15:15 schedule [3] - 29:20, 29:23, 42:16 scheduled [2] - 3:7, 29:19 SCHWARTZER [39] -1:19, 3:11, 3:19, 3:23, 4:6, 4:19, 4:22, 9:1, 14:6, 14:17, 14:20, 15:1, 15:25, 19:13, 19:16, 19:24, 20:9, 20:23, 23:25, 24:3, 25:5, 25:7,

25:17, 26:5, 26:19, 32:3, 32:10, 37:12, 37:16, 38:10, 38:12, 38:24, 39:5, 39:18, 48:7, 48:12, 48:16, 48:20, 49:8 Schwartzer [5] - 2:6, 4:18, 14:5, 20:20, 32:2 schwartzer [2] - 2:4, 2:9 search [6] - 13:8, 36:17, 36:23, 37:1, 38:2, 38:18 seat [2] - 43:20, 43:21 seated [1] - 20:16 second [6] - 26:16, 26:21, 30:7, 42:17, 44:1 seconds [6] - 12:5, 12:9, 12:12, 34:16, 34:22, 34:24 section [2] - 21:2, 27:13 Security [2] - 50:22, 50:24

see [24] - 4:2, 4:23, 8:14, 12:15, 13:3, 16:10, 16:11, 16:12, 16:14, 16:17, 16:21, 16:24, 16:25, 17:1, 17:2, 17:6, 17:7, 18:22, 22:6, 22:10, 22:11, 23:21, 25:9 seeing [1] - 26:10 self [2] - 36:15, 47:23 self-defense [2] -36:15, 47:23 sergeant [1] - 22:19 set [1] - 30:4 seventeen [5] - 6:21, 13:4, 13:5, 13:20, 18:15 seventeen-year [4] -13:4, 13:5, 13:20, 18:15 seventeen-years [1] -6:21 sewage [3] - 24:11, 28:8, 28:20 sewer [24] - 21:23, 21:25, 22:2, 22:7, 22:9, 22:10, 22:12, 24:6, 26:15, 26:18, 26:22, 27:1, 27:10, 27:16, 28:2, 28:3, 28:5, 28:18, 35:16, 37:7, 39:13, 39:17, 41:13 sex [1] - 38:5

sexual (1) - 38:5 shirt [1] - 23:24 short [1] - 33:11 Shorthand (1) - 50:14 shot [1] - 26:17 show [3] - 26:6, 34:17, 39:11 showing [3] - 19:6, 26:23, 38:13 shows [5] - 26:15, 26:20, 26:25, 27:7, 27:9 sick [1] - 13:5 side [3] - 27:20, 27:21, 39:15 significant [2] - 11:22, 11:24 signs [1] - 18:14 sister [2] - 3:24, 28:22 sits [1] - 24:8 situation [1] - 43:8 six [2] - 22:18, 28:8 size [1] - 39:12 skeletai [2] - 10:24, 16:13 slides [3] - 9:21, 9:24, 10:2 slight [1] - 49:13 slow [1] - 18:4 Snapchat [2] - 33:10, 33:11 Social [2] - 50:22, 50:24 soft [3] - 10:8, 16:14 solemnly [2] - 4:10, 20:12 someone [9] - 11:24, 12:1, 14:17, 16:9, 23:3, 24:19, 25:23, 41:16, 47:7 sometime [1] - 38:3 soon [2] - 41:19, 45:18 sorry [2] - 12:7, 13:12 space [2] - 4:17, 27:18 specific [2] - 12:23, specifically [4] - 6:10, 24:16, 30:2, 38:5 spell [2] - 4:14, 20:16 spoken [1] - 48:22 spot [1] - 44:8 squad [3] - 22:18, 40:24, 43:6 ss [1] - 50:12 stairs [2] - 44:10, 44:11 stand [1] - 4:7 standards [1] - 46:4

standing [1] - 25:25 start [2] - 25:8, 28:9 started [2] - 32:16, 35:6 STATE [5] - 1:4, 1:7, 50:2, 50:5, 50:11 state [12] - 4:5, 4:14, 20:8, 20:9, 20:16, 46:5, 47:18, 48:11, 48:12, 48:19, 48:20, 49:7 State [2] - 1:19, 50:15 state's [2] - 26:4, 27:4 State's [13] - 2:15, 2:16, 2:17, 2:18, 2:19, 2:20, 2:21, 2:22, 25:8, 27:6, 39:3, 39:9, 39:13 statement [18] - 15:17, 15:19, 29:2, 29:7, 31:18, 32:5, 32:11, 32:12, 33:21, 34:25, 36:4, 36:5, 36:7, 40:9, 40:10, 47:19, statements [4] - 19:7, 31:21, 31:25, 32:7 statute [2] - 14:6, 14:7 stay [1] - 33:13 stayed [1] - 40:7 Stedman [2] - 21:15, 26:14 step [2] - 8:11, 48:9 stepped [2] - 45:2, 45:3 steps [1] - 26:25 still [4] - 9:12, 9:19, 14:17, 35:4 stomach [3] - 13:14, 13:17, 13:19 stop [1] - 12:7 story [3] - 31:15, 32:22, 47:17 strangling (2) - 3:13, 48:17 strangulation [2] -16:9, 16:23 strap [1] - 27:21 straps [1] - 27:13 street [6] - 21:23, 22:9, 24:8, 24:9, 26:17, 28:23 stripe [1] - 27:17 structures [2] - 11:15, 16:15 study [1] - 8:17 stuff (1) - 47:6 submit [1] - 49:10 submitted [4] - 8:13, 9:16, 37:23, 38:2

subpoena [1] - 4:25 subsided [1] - 27:25 supposed [1] - 14:8 surrounding [1] -10:17 suspect [3] - 42:25, 43:2, 46:18 suspicious [4] -14:15, 15:10, 15:12, 15:13 sustained [2] - 12:22, 12:25 SUV [1] - 41:3 swab [2] - 42:20, 42:21 swear [3] - 4:8, 4:10, 20:12 system [3] - 5:17, 28:2, 28:3

T

Tamyah [7] - 6:19, 28:7, 28:11, 28:19, 34:8, 34:11, 36:2 Tamyah's [1] - 39:17 tape [1] - 30:18 tattoos [1] - 7:1 Tazer [2] - 34:4, 34:14 team [1] - 22:16 ten [7] - 5:20, 12:4, 12:8, 12:12, 34:16, 34:22, 34:24 term [1] - 16:22 test [7] - 29:17, 29:19, 29:22, 42:19, 45:18, 45:20, 46:15 testified [1] - 5:16 testify [2] - 48:23, 49:1 testifying [2] - 3:17, 18:9 testimony [12] - 3:12, 3:15, 3:22, 4:10, 14:1, 20:3, 20:4, 20:12, 48:9, 48:10, 48:13, 49:12 testing [4] - 8:22, 9:17, 37:23, 37:25 THE [67] - 1:3, 1:7, 1:14, 1:15, 3:6, 3:17, 3:20, 4:1, 4:3, 4:4, 4:7, 4:9, 4:13, 4:14, 4:16, 4:18, 8:23, 8:24, 14:5, 14:11, 14:19, 14:22, 14:24, 16:2, 19:12, 19:25, 20:2, 20:5, 20:6, 20:11, 20:15, 20:16, 20:18, 20:20, 24:2, 25:6, 25:21, 25:24,

26:4, 26:11, 26:13, 27:2, 27:4, 27:5, 27:6, 32:2, 32:6, 37:14, 37:15, 38:11, 39:1, 39:3, 39:20, 48:4, 48:6, 48:8, 48:15, 48:19, 48:21, 48:25, 49:4, 49:5, 49:7, 49:9, 49:11, 49:18, 50:1 third [3] - 36:5, 47:19, 47:22 three [4] - 12:24, 21:6, 28:17, 30:4

28:17, 30:4 thyroid [1] - 16:15 timeframe [1] - 17:22 timeline [1] - 7:17 tissue [3] - 8:13, 10:8, 10:18

tissues [2] - 16:14, 17:3 today [2] - 23:21,

48:23 today's [1] - 37:25 together [1] - 34:1 toilet [3] - 24:7, 41:17

took [9] - 9:10, 24:21, 30:7, 32:17, 34:19, 34:21, 42:2, 44:5,

44:11 top[1] - 26:13 towards[1] - 34:3

town [1] - 21:18 TOWNSHIP [2] - 1:3,

50:1 toxicological [1] -15:9

toxicology [7] - 8:16, 8:18, 8:20, 8:22, 9:10, 9:11, 9:16

training [1] - 46:4 TRANSCRIPT [4] -

1:13, 49:22, 50:17, 50:21 transported [5] -

40:14, 40:16, 40:24, 41:4, 43:18

40:19

trash (1) - 37:20 traumatic [2] - 8:9, 15:8

trials [2] - 5:21, 5:24 Trotter [16] - 6:19, 6:20, 7:5, 13:3, 28:7,

28:11, 28:20, 33:6, 33:12, 33:18, 33:22, 34:3, 34:5, 34:6, 34:11, 35:2

Trotter's [6] - 7:20,

9:13, 15:3, 19:20, 28:25, 35:12

TRUE [1] - 49:21

truth [6] - 4:11, 20:13

try [2] - 17:13, 36:9

twenty [1] - 12:12

two [12] - 12:24, 21:24, 24:10, 33:3, 35:5, 39:14, 40:20, 40:22, 44:15, 45:14

two-way [1] - 45:14

type [1] - 39:12

types [2] - 16:9, 16:20

U

UFC [1] - 12:15 unconscious [1] -12:2 under (2) - 8:14, 16:22 underneath [2] -27:18, 27:24 understood [1] -30:20 uniform [1] - 22:6 uniformed [2] - 22:3, 22:8 unknown [2] - 3:14, 48.17 unlocked [1] - 44:21 unmarked [4] - 40:25, 41:2, 43:6, 43:7 unspecified [2] - 15:6, 15:7 up [16] - 4:7, 13:23, 14:14, 17:4, 21:23, 26:21, 27:22, 27:23, 29:14, 29:25, 30:4, 35:14, 39:11, 43:4, 44:10, 44:11 upstairs [1] - 44:5

V

varies [1] - 18:2

VEGAS [3] - 1:3, 3:1,
50:1

Vegas [3] - 21:1,
50:19, 50:20

vehicle [2] - 43:6, 43:7

vetted [1] - 22:6

via [2] - 33:11, 45:14

victim [1] - 3:23

video [1] - 31:4

view [3] - 10:14,
15:11, 26:22

visualized [1] - 18:24

voluntarily [1] - 42:12

vs [2] - 1:9, 50:7

W

waited [2] - 21:24, 21:25 waive [3] - 48:24, 49:2, 49:8 waiver[1] - 31:1 walk [1] - 44:9 walked [1] - 44:3 walking [1] - 33:3 warm [1] - 35:5 warnings [2] - 45:4, 47:12 warrant [3] - 36:17, 36:23, 38:18 washed [1] - 27:23 watch [1] - 31:5 watching [3] - 45;14, 46:20, 46:23 water [4] - 27:9, 27:10, 27:23, 41:20 wear [1] - 43:10 wearing [2] - 41:5, 43:12 WEDNESDAY [1] -1:16 weeks [2] - 21:24, 21:25 wheeled [2] - 35:14, 35:15 whole [3] - 4:11, 20:13, 40:7 wide [1] - 12:24 windows [2] - 44:14, 44:16 wine [2] - 33:17, 34:1 witness [8] - 3:9, 3:18, 4:5, 16:1, 20:8, 31:3, 39:19, 43:2 WITNESS [15] - 2:2, 4:3, 4:13, 4:16, 8:24, 14:24, 20:5, 20:15, 20:18, 25:21, 25:24, 26:13, 27:4, 27:6, 37:15 witnesses [4] - 3:21, 20:6, 48:11, 48:21 words [1] - 17:15 works [1] - 46:8 wrestling [1] - 12:15

X

Xanax [1] - 33:17

wrote [1] - 10:4

Y

Yaeger [1] - 20:18 year [4] - 13:4, 13:5, 13:20, 18:15 years [3] - 6:5, 6:21, 21:4 yourself [5] - 22:16, 24:25, 25:2, 41:5, 44:23

Electronically Filed 6/2/2020 4:19 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

1 RET

STEVEN B. WOLFSON 2

Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

3 MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER Chief Deputy District Attorney

4 Nevada Bar #010747 200 Lewis Avenue

5 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212

In the Matter of Application,

for a Writ of Habeas Corpus.

(702) 671-2500 State of Nevada

7

6

8

9

10

11 JAYSHAWN D. BAILEY, #5216003

12

13

14

15 16

17 18

19

20

24

26

27

21 22

23

25

28

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

CASE NO:

C-20-347887-1

DEPT NO:

XII

STATE'S RETURN TO WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS

DATE OF HEARING: JUNE 11, 2020 TIME OF HEARING: 12:00 P.M.

COMES NOW, JOE LOMBARDO, Sheriff of Clark County, Nevada, Respondent, through his counsel, STEVEN B. WOLFSON, Clark County District Attorney, through MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER, Chief Deputy District Attorney, in obedience to a writ of habeas corpus issued out of and under the seal of the above-entitled Court on the 18th day of May, 2020, and made returnable on the 2nd day of June, 2020, at the hour of 12:00 o'clock P.M., before the above-entitled Court, and states as follows:

- Respondent admits the allegations of Paragraphs 1 and 2 of the 1. Petitioner's Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus.
- 2. Respondent denies the allegations of Paragraph 3 of the Petitioner's Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus.
 - 3. Paragraphs 4, 5 and 6 do not require admission or denial.

V:\2020\035\39\202003539C-RET-(WRIT RETURN)-001.DOCX

4. The Petitioner is in the actual custody of JOE LOMBARDO, Clark County Sheriff, Respondent herein, pursuant to a Criminal Information, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit 1 and incorporated by reference herein.

Wherefore, Respondent prays that the Writ of Habeas Corpus be discharged and the Petition be dismissed.

DATED this 2nd day of June, 2020.

Respectfully submitted,

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar # 001565

BY /s/MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER
MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER
Chief Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #010747

POINTS AND AUTHORITIES STATEMENT OF THE CASE

On January 21, 2020, Defendant Jayshawn Bailey ("Defendant") was arrested for the crime of murder. On January 22, 2020, Defendant was charged via a Criminal Complaint with one count of Open Murder. Defendant was arraigned on January 24, 2020 and a preliminary hearing was originally set for March 4, 2020.

On March 4, 2020, the preliminary hearing was continued due to the autopsy report not being finished. On April 1, 2020, a preliminary hearing was conducted. At the conclusion of evidence, Judge Letizia bound the case up to district court for trial. An Information was filed on April 2, 2020. Transcripts of the hearing were filed with this Court on April 27, 2020. Trial is currently set for August 10, 2020.

On May 18, 2020, Defendant filed the instant Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus. The State responds accordingly.

27 // 28 //

STATEMENT OF FACTS

Seventeen-year-old Tamyah Trotter went missing on December 12, 2019. (Preliminary Hearing, pages 6, 28, 32). At the time, she was living with her older sister on Fred Brown Drive, just a few houses away from Defendant's residence. (PH, 28).

On January 19, 2020, Defendant called 911 and reported that there was body inside a sewer drain right outside his house on 2120 Fred Brown Drive. (PH, 21, 28). After some prompting, Defendant told the 911 dispatcher that he saw two people place something in the sewer a month prior and two weeks later he opened the manhole to see what was placed in there. (PH, 21). Once he removed the manhole cover, Defendant told the dispatcher that he observed a deceased female. (PH, 21). He also told the dispatcher that he waited an additional two weeks to call the police. (PH, 21).

Police officers arrived, removed the manhole cover and observed the body of a deceased, decomposing African American juvenile female later identified as Tamyah Trotter. (PH, 22). Next to Tamyah's body was a bag blue Puppy Chow dog food bag. (PH, 24). Police officers had to use straps in order to hoist her body out of the sewer. (PH, 26).

Homicide detectives were called out to the scene and interviewed Defendant. (PH, 29). Defendant was not arrested on that date.

On January 21, 2020, Defendant agreed to a polygraph examination. (PH, 29). After the examination was completed, homicide detectives re-interviewed Defendant. (PH, 31)

Defendant told police that on December 12, 2019, he ran into Tamyah at the McDonalds and that she was upset because her family kicked her out. (PH, 32-33). Defendant further told police that Tamyah came over to his house later that night. (PH, 33). He also told police that he was intoxicated at the time. (PH, 33). Defendant said Tamyah came over and started drinking wine with him. (PH, 33-34). He said this made her aggressive toward him and that she produced a taser. (PH, 34). Defendant said Tamyah got close to him with the taser, so he put her in a headlock for approximately ten (10) seconds at which time Tamyah's body went limp. (PH, 34).

Afterwards, Defendant told detectives he tried to help Tamyah but was unable to resuscitate her. (PH, 34-35). He hid her body in his room until late the next night. (PH, 35). He then moved Tamyah's body with the use of a trash can to the sewer drain where he dumped her body. (PH, 35).

Police executed a search warrant on Defendant's residence. (PH, 36-37). During the search, police found blood and human hair in Defendant's bedroom. (PH, 37). They also found the same type of Puppy Chow dog food bag that was found in the sewer with Tamyah's body. (PH, 37).

Dr. Christina DiLoreto testified at the preliminary hearing that she ruled Tamyah's death as homicide by unknown means. Dr. DiLoreto went into detail about the several steps she took to reach that conclusion. She explained that during her external examination she observed that Tamyah's body was decomposing but there was no evidence of any external injuries. (PH, 7). Dr. DiLoreto further testified that during her internal examination she found some evidence of discoloration of the soft tissue in the neck area but that she was unable to confirm the injury upon microscopic inspection. (PH, 10). She testified that the discoloration in the neck could be the result of an injury but could also be a product of decomposition. (PH 10).

After Dr. DiLoreto completed her external and internal examination, she took tissue samples from the body for microscopic examination in order to determine if there were any microscopic evidence of natural diseases or injuries that could have caused Tamyah's death. (PH, 8). The microscopic examination did not reveal any such injuries or natural disease. (Ph, 8, 10). Dr. DiLoreto also performed a toxicology study to determine if something Tamyah's consumed may have killed her. (PH, 9). The toxicology report detected ethanol in Tamyah's blood which could have been present due to consumption of alcohol prior to death or due to decomposition. (PH 9). However, nothing in the toxicology report hinted at a cause of death. (PH, 9-10). Finally, Dr. DiLoreto also reviewed Tamyah's prior medical records but nothing in those records indicate anything but Tamyah was healthy seventeen-year-old. (PH, 13).

Dr. DiLoreto concluded that Tamyah's death was homicide because at the examination there was no fatal traumatic injury or natural disease or toxicological item present in Tamyah. (PH 15). Moreover, Tamyah was found under suspicious circumstances with intent to hide the body from public view. (PH 15).

Upon additional questioning by the State, Dr. DiLoreto testified that asphyxiation by applying pressure to the carotid artery would not necessary leave any marks on the body both internally and externally. (PH, 11). She went on the explain that bilateral compression to the carotid artery in the neck would lead to unconsciousness in approximately ten to fifteen seconds. (PH, 12). However, one would quickly regain consciousness (within seconds) after the pressure is released. (PH, 12). But if the pressure on the carotid artery is sustained for a "couple of minutes" it could lead to death. (PH, 12).

Further, while Dr. DiLoreto considered Defendant's statement for cause of death (unknown means), she specifically testified that she did not consider Defendant's statements for making her determination that the manner of death was homicide. (PH 15, 19).

ARGUMENT

At probable cause proceedings, the State need only show that a crime has been committed and that the accused probably committed it. The finding of probable cause to support a criminal charge may be based on "slight, even 'marginal' evidence . . . because it does not involve a determination of the guilt or innocence of the accused." Sheriff v. Hodges, 96 Nev. 184, 186, 606 P.2d 178, 180 (1980).

"To commit an accused for trial, the State is not required to negate all inferences which might explain his conduct, but only to present enough evidence to support a reasonable inference that the accused committed the offense." Kinsey v. Sheriff, 87 Nev. 361, 363, 487 P.2d 340, 341 (1971). Sheriff v. Miley, 99 Nev. 377 (1983). This Court need not consider whether the evidence presented at the grand jury may, by itself, sustain a conviction, since at the grand jury the State need not produce the quantum of proof required to establish the guilt of accused beyond a reasonable doubt. See Hodges, 96 Nev. at 186, 606 P.2d at 180; Miller

v. Sheriff, 95 Nev. 255, 592 P.2d 952 (1979); McDonald v. Sheriff, 87 Nev. 361, 487 P.2d 340, (1971).

At the preliminary hearing stage, the State's burden with respect to the *corpus delicti* is the same as its burden to show probable cause. The State must present evidence supporting a "reasonable inference" of injury by criminal agency. Sheriff, Washoe Cty. v. Middleton, 112 Nev. 956, 961–62, 921 P.2d 282, 286 (1996). Confessions and admissions of the defendant may not be used to establish *corpus delicti* absent sufficient independent evidence. Id. citing Hooker v. Sheriff, 89 Nev. 89, 506 P.2d 1262 (1973). Once the State presents independent evidence that the offense has been committed, admissions and confessions may then be used to corroborate the independent proof. Id. citing Myatt v. State, 101 Nev. 761, 763, 710 P.2d 720 (1985). However, all other relevant evidence may be considered. The *corpus delicti* may be established by purely direct evidence, partly direct and partly circumstantial evidence, or entirely circumstantial evidence. Id. citing Hooker, 89 Nev. at 92, 506 P.2d at 1263.

The purpose of the coroner is to investigate deaths within Clark County that are violent, suspicious, unexpected or unnatural in order to identify and report on the cause and manner of death. Clark County Code ("CCC") § 2.12.060. When the Coroner's Office is notified of a death, and it is determined that the circumstances of the death fall under the jurisdiction of the Coroner's Office, a coroner investigator responds to the scene and conducts a medicolegal investigation. Information is gathered from the scene and persons, such as witnesses, law enforcement officers and family members: the decedent is identified; the next of kin is notified; and property found on or about the decedent is secured. The investigation often entails obtaining medical records or health information of the decedent. Most often the decedent is transported to the Coroner's Office. A postmortem examination is conducted by a medical examiner, which may include an autopsy. CCC §§ 2.12.060, 2.12.280.

In conducting the autopsy, the Medical Examiners perform an external and internal exam of the body of the decedent. They review investigative findings, medical records, health history prior to commencing the exam. The organs are examined, and histology samples along with blood is submitted to a laboratory for analysis. It is the *responsibility* of the medical

examiner to determine the cause and manner of death. CCC §§ 2.12.040. 2.12.060 (emphasis added). The manner of death is the method by which someone died. The five manners of death are homicide, suicide, natural, accident and undetermined. The cause of death is the circumstance that triggers a death such as a gunshot wound, heart attack or drug overdose. The medical examiner documents findings, including the cause and manner of death in an autopsy report. CCC §§ 2.12.060, 2.12.040, 2.12.250; *also see* NRS 440.430.

1. Dr. DiLoreto's Expert Opinion was Not Improper

Per the Nevada Supreme Court, expert testimony is admissible if it meets the following three requirements, described as the "qualification," "assistance," and "limited scope" requirements:

1) [the expert] must be qualified in an area of "scientific, technical or other specialized knowledge" (the qualification requirement); (2) his or her specialized knowledge must "assist the trier of fact to understand the evidence or to determine a fact in issue" (the assistance requirement); and (3) his or her testimony must be limited "to matters within the scope of [his or her specialized] knowledge" (the limited scope requirement).

Perez v. State, 129 Nev. 850, 856, 313 P.3d 862, 866 (2013) (internal citations omitted).

Evidence as to manner of death is regularly admitted in murder cases. *See* <u>Blake v.</u> <u>State</u>, 121 Nev. 779, 121 P.3d 567 (2005) (Dr. Telgenhoff concluded the manner of death was homicide); <u>West v. State</u>, 119 Nev. 410, 75 P.3d 808 (2003)(doctor testified manner of death was undetermined); <u>Archanian v. State</u>, 122 Nev. 1019, 1026, 145 P.3d 1008, 1014 (2006)(the forensic pathologist concluded that Quiroga died from blunt force trauma and that the manner of death was homicide).

In this case, Defendant claims that the use of investigative information and *possible* use of Defendant's statement was improper expert opinion. However, Defendant fails to support the argument with any citation to case law or statute. Contrary to Defendant's assertion, the Nevada Supreme Court recently ruled that a coroner's determination of "homicide" (as opposed to "accident") in a case, partially based on his discussions with law enforcement at

//

//

the scene, to be proper. *See* Cooper v. State, 454 P.3d 720 (2019) (unpublished) (coroner based his homicide determination on "standards made at the scene...trajectory of the bullet....discussions with the detectives and other people on the scene...[and] his on-scene investigation").

In the California case of <u>People v. Mercado</u>, the State admitted evidence from the medical examiner that the manner of death was homicide where the doctor testified that the information used to determine manner of death was received from a coroner investigator. The California Supreme Court disagreed with Mercado's contention that the opinion that the manner of death was homicide was based upon a report by the coroner's investigator who interviewed witnesses at the scene, who told the investigator that the victim was run over by a car, and that the information violated the Confrontation Clause. <u>People v. Mercado</u>, 216 Cal. App. 4th 67, 84, 156 Cal. Rptr. 3d 804, 815 (2013). Although this decision was based on a different argument (Confrontation Clause), the case supports the decision of the justice court in this case. Experts are allowed to rely on other information to make a determination, including information provided by investigators. In this case, as in <u>Mercado</u>, Dr. DiLoreto properly relied on information received during the investigation in the case.

Dr. DiLoreto detailed to the court how she came to the homicide by unknown means opinion. (PH, 15-16). Specifically, Dr. DiLoreto was able to rule out traumatic injury, fatal natural disease and toxicological cause of death. (PH, 15). She then considered the coroner's investigation, specifically that body was placed in a way that showed an intent to hide it. (PH, 15). After reviewing and/or conducting the external examination, internal examination, X-Rays, prior medical reports, microscopic examinations and coroner's investigation, Dr. DiLoreto concluded it was homicide. It is not improper for Dr. DiLoreto to consider any of these items while making her determination. Thus, Defendant Petition should be denied.

¹ Differential diagnosis, similar to the coroner's approach in this case, is commonly used in other medical diagnosis. One of the most common is multiple sclerosis, which relies on ruling out other conditions that might produce similar signs and symptoms as multiple sclerosis. See https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/multiple-sclerosis/diagnosis-treatment/drc-20350274 (last accessed on June 1, 2020).

2. Defendant's Statement Was Not Inadmissible

The purpose of the corpus delicti rule is to establish that an injury or crime in fact occurred. Domingues v. State, 112 Nev. 683, 691-93, 917 P.2d 1364, 1370-72 (1996)

The aim of the rule is to protect against an accused's conviction based solely upon an uncorroborated confession. Id., at 691, 917 P.2d at 1371.

Proof of the corpus delicti may be made totally by direct evidence, partially by direct and partially by circumstantial evidence or totally by circumstantial evidence. *See* Azbill v. State, 84 Nev. 345, 440 P.2d 1014 (1968), Hooker v. Sheriff, 89 Nev. 89, 506 P.2d 1262 (1972), The State of Hawaii v. Alexander, 612 P.2d 110 (1980), West v. State, 232 GA 861, 209 SE.2nd 195 (1974); State v. Caldwell, 241 Oregon 355, 405 P.2d 847 (1965).

In this case, there is no issue with the corpus delicti rule. Dr. DiLoreto testified that based on her examinations, existing medical records and toxicological report, Tamyah died at the hands of another person and therefore her death was homicide. This alone is enough to satisfy the corpus delicti issue since it established that Tamyah suffered an injury, specifically death, from the hands of another.

Dr. DiLoreto stated that she came to that conclusion without considering Defendant's statement. (PH 19). However, even if she did consider the statement, such consideration would be proper. Defendant's explanation that he put Tamyah in a chokehold with the use of his arm fits into Dr. DiLoreto explanation at preliminary hearing about the lack of damage that could occur due to asphyxiation via pressure to the Cortaid artery. Defendant's statement only bolsters the conclusion made by the medical examiner. Therefore, Defendant's Petition should be denied.

//

//

CONCLUSION Based upon the above and foregoing Points and Authorities, Defendant's Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus must be denied. DATED this 2^{ND} day of June, 2020. Respectfully submitted, STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar # 001565 /s/MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #010747 CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing was made this 2nd day of June. 2020, by electronic transmission to: KATHLEEN HAMERS, Deputy Public Defender Email: hamerskm@clarkcountynv.gov BY: /s/ D. Daniels Secretary for the District Attorney's Office

Electronically Filed 4/2/2020 9:48 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COUR

1	INFM		Cetumb.
2	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565		
3	Nevada Bar #001565 MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER		
4	Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #010747		
5	200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212		
6	(702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff		
		OT COLUDT	
7	1:45 PM CLARK COU	CT COURT JNTY, NEVADA	
8	PD		
9	THE STATE OF NEVADA,		
10	Plaintiff,	CASE NO:	C-20-347887-1
11	-VS-	DEPT NO:	III
12	JAYSHAWN D. BAILEY,		
13	#5216003	INTO	RMATION
14	Defendant.	INFO	RMATION
15	STATE OF NEVADA) ss.		
16	COUNTY OF CLARK 3 ss.		

STEVEN B. WOLFSON, District Attorney within and for the County of Clark, State of Nevada, in the name and by the authority of the State of Nevada, informs the Court:

That JAYSHAWN D. BAILEY, the Defendant(s) above named, having committed the crime of MURDER (Category A Felony - NRS 200.010, 200.030 - NOC 50000), on or about the 12th day of December, 2019, within the County of Clark, State of Nevada, contrary to the form, force and effect of statutes in such cases made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the State of Nevada, did willfully, unlawfully, feloniously and with malice

/// 24 /// 25

/// 26

/// 27

28

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

EXHIBIT '1'

W:\2020\2020F\015\85\20F01585-INFM-001.DOCX

1	aforethought, kill TAMYAH TROTTER, a human being, by asphyxiation and/or unknown		
2	means, the said killing having been willful, deliberate and premeditated.		
3	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney		
4	Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565		
5	BY	/s/ Michael J. Schwartzer	
6	BI	MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER	
7		Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #010747	
8			
9	Names of witnesses known to the District Attorney's Office at the time of filing this		
10	Information are as follows:		
11	<u>NAME</u>	ADDRESS	
12	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	CCDC	
13	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	CLARK COUNTY CORONER'S OFFICE	
14	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	LVMPD COMMUNICATIONS	
15	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	LVMPD RECORDS	
16	DILORETO, DR. CHRISTINA	CLARK COUNTY CORONER'S OFFICE	
17	EMBREY, B.	LVMPD P#8644	
18	GREGORIO, R.	LVMPD P#13748	
19	JAEGER, R.	LVMPD P#5587	
20	TRAMMELL, MATTHEW or Designee CCDA INVESTIGATOR		
21	TROTTER, TAMYAH	2100 FRED BROWN DR., LVN 89106	
22	WARD, KENDRA	2100 FRED BROWN DR., LVN 89106	
23			
24			
25			
26			
27	20F01585X/lm/MVU		
28	LVMPD EV#200100088926 (TK3)		
	I		

Electronically Filed 6/8/2020 3:08 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

1 DARIN F. IMLAY, PUBLIC DEFENDER NEVADA BAR NO. 5674 2 KATHLEEN M. HAMERS, DEPUTY PUBLIC DEFENDER NEVADA BAR NO. 9049 3 **PUBLIC DEFENDERS OFFICE** 309 South Third Street, Suite 226 4 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155 Telephone: (702) 455-4685 Facsimile: (702) 455-5112 5 HamersKM@clarkcountynv.gov 6 Attorneys for Defendant 7 **DISTRICT COURT** 8 **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA** 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 10 Plaintiff. CASE NO. C-20-347887-1 11 DEPT. NO. XII v. 12 JAYSHAWN D. BAILEY, DATE: June 11, 2020 13 Defendant, TIME: 12:00 p.m. 14 15 DEFENDANT'S REPLY TO STATE'S RETURN TO WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS 16 COMES NOW, the Defendant, JAYSHAWN D. BAILEY, by and through 17 KATHLEEN M. HAMERS, Deputy Public Defender and hereby submits the following reply. 18 DATED this 8th day of June, 2020. 19 DARIN F. IMLAY CLARK COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER 20 21 By: /s/Kathleen M. Hamers 22 KATHLEEN M. HAMERS, #9049 Deputy Public Defender 23 24 25 26 27 28

ARGUMENT

I. <u>Improper Expert Opinion</u>

The medical examiners testimony in this case that the manner of death was homicide was not within the scope of her specialized knowledge. While Dr. DiLoreto certainly has specialized knowledge that may be relevant to this case (the examination of the decedent, the review of toxicology findings, the evidence or lack thereof of any injuries, etc.), the determination that the manner of death is homicide based on suspicious circumstances or an apparent attempt to conceal the body, is outside the scope of her specialized knowledge. This testimony should not have been admitted.

The State's reliance on the Clark County Code, which permits a coroner to report on cause and manner of death is misplaced. That code does not alter the requirement that an expert opinion must be within the scope of that witness' expertise. In this case, the opinion by the medical examiner that the manner of death is homicide based on suspicious circumstances and an apparent intent to hide the body remains outside the scope of her expertise.

If the Court in <u>Cooper</u>, the Unpublished Opinion cited by the State, determined that the coroner there based the opinion that the manner of death was homicide on his or her specialized knowledge, and that the determination was within the scope of that specialized knowledge, then it would be admissible. While that holding certainly is not binding, it is also not applicable in this case. The issue here is whether the State can admit opinion evidence that is outside the scope of the coroner's expertise. The opinion that a death is a homicide based on suspicious circumstances and an apparent intent to hide the body, is outside the scope of this witness' specialized knowledge.

The California Supreme Court's determination in Mercado, cited by the State, that a medical examiner may rely on hearsay information without violating the Confrontation Clause, is also inapplicable here. The issue is not whether the medical examiner can receive hearsay information, but whether the opinion itself, the manner of death being homicide when based on

suspicion or a perceived intent to hide the body, is within the scope of the medical examiner's expertise. It is not.

II. Defendant's Statement

Without the improper testimony of Dr. DiLoreto that the death in this case was a homicide, the State failed to establish death by criminal agency prior to the admission of Jayshawn Bailey's own statements in violation of the corpus delicti rule.

CONCLUSION

The remaining evidence in this case, without including the above inadmissible evidence, is insufficient to charge Jayshawn with murder. The medical examiners opinion that the manner of death is homicide and Jayshawn's statements to police should not have been admitted. Without that evidence, the State failed to present sufficient evidence. Therefore, the instant case should be dismissed.

DATED this 8th day of June, 2020.

DARIN F. IMLAY CLARK COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER

By: /s/Kathleen M. Hamers
KATHLEEN M. HAMERS, #9049
Deputy Public Defender

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC SERVICE

I hereby certify that service of the above and forgoing REPLY was served via electronic e-filing to the Clark County District Attorney's Office at motions@clarkcountyda.com on this motions@clarkcountyda.com on the countyda.com

An employee of the

Clark County Public Defender's Office

Electronically Filed 06/17/2020
CLERK OF THE COURT

1 ORDR STEVEN B. WOLFSON 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 3 MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #10747 4 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, NV 89155-2212 5 (702) 671-2500 6 Attorney for Plaintiff 7 8 DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 9 10 THE STATE OF NEVADA. 11 Plaintiff, 12 CASE NO: C-20-347887-1 -VS-13 DEPT NO: XII JAYSHAWN BAILEY, #5216003 14 Defendant. 15 16 ORDER DENYING DEFENDANT'S PRETRIAL PETITION FOR WRIT OF **HABEAS CORPUS** 17 18 DATE OF HEARING: 6/11/20 TIME OF HEARING: 12:00 P.M. 19 THIS MATTER having come on for hearing before the above entitled Court on the 20 11th day of June, 2020, the Defendant being present, REPRESENTED BY KATHLEEN 21 HAMERS, Deputy Public Defender, the Plaintiff being represented by STEVEN B. 22 WOLFSON, District Attorney, through MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER, Chief Deputy 23 District Attorney, and the Court having heard the arguments of counsel and good cause 24 25 appearing therefor, 26 /// /// 27 28 ///

1	IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Defend	
2	Corpus, shall be, and it is DENIED.	Dated this 17th day of June, 2020
3	DATED this day of June, 2020.	Michiel Journel
4		C89 CF7 C58E 35BF Michelle Leavitt
5	DISTRIC	CT JUDGE
6	STEVEN B. WOLFSON	
7	Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565	
8	12.12	T.
9	BY MICHAEL J. SCHWARTZER	
10	Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #10747	
11	1107888 201 11 207 17	
12		I
13		
14		
15		
16		ļ
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		i I
23		
24		1
25		
26	20F01585X/dd/MVU	
27		
28		

1 2 DISTRICT COURT 3 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 4 5 State of Nevada CASE NO: C-20-347887-1 6 VS DEPT. NO. Department 12 7 JAYSHAWN BAILEY 8 9 10 **AUTOMATED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 11 This automated certificate of service was generated by the Eighth Judicial District 12 Court. The foregoing Order was served via the court's electronic eFile system to all recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled case as listed below: 13 Envelope ID: 6194880 14 Service Date: 6/17/2020 15 16 PUBLIC DEFENDER PDClerk@ClarkCountyNV.gov Kathleen Hamers HamersKM@clarkcountynv.gov 17 Sara Ruano ruanosg@clarkcountynv.gov 18 **DA** Motions Motions@clarkcountyda.com 19 DC 12 Law Clerk Dept12LC@clarkcountycourts.us 20 Michael Schwartzer Michael.Schwartzer@clarkcountyda.com 21 22 23 24 25 26

27

28

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

JAYSHAWN BAILEY,) No.					
Petitioner, v. THE EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRIC COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVA COUNTY OF CLARK, THE HONORABLE MICHELLE LEAVI DISTRICT COURT JUDGE, Respondent,	(DC No. C-20-347887-1)) (T) (DA,)					
THE STATE OF NEVADA, Real Party in Inter) rest.)					
APPENDIX TO PET	TITION FOR WRIT OF					
<u>PROHIBITIO</u>	<u>N/MANDAMUS</u>					
DARIN F. IMLAY Clark County Public Defender 309 South Third Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2610	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney 200 South Third Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89155					
Attorney for Appellant	AARON D. FORD Attorney General 100 North Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 89701-4717 (702) 687-3538 Counsel for Respondent					
CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE						
I hereby certify that this document was filed electronically with						
the Nevada Supreme Court on the	day of, 2021.					
Electronic Service of the foregoing	document shall be made in accordance					
with the Master Service List as follow	vs:					
AARON D. FORD STEVEN B. WOLFSON	KATHLEEN HAMERS					

I further certify that I served a copy of this document by mailing a true and correct copy thereof, postage pre-paid, addressed to:

JAYSHAWN D. BAILEY c/o Clark County Detention Center 330 South Casino Center Blvd. Las Vegas, NV 89101

BY <u>/s/ Carrie M. Connolly</u>
Employee, Clark County Public Defender's Office