IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

NEVADA POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, a Nevada domestic nonprofit corporation,

Appellant,

VS.

NICOLE J. CANNIZZARO, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and Clark County District Attorney; JASON FRIERSON, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Clark County Public Defender; HEIDI SEEVERS GANSERT. an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and University of Nevada, Reno; GLEN LEAVITT, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Regional Transportation Commission; BRITTNEY MILLER, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Clark County School District; DINA NEAL, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and Nevada State College; JAMES OHRENSCHALL, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and Clark County Public Defender; MELANIE SCHEIBLE, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and Clark County District Attorney; JILL TOLLES, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State

Electronically Filed Jan 30 2021 08:41 p.m. Elizabeth A. Brown Clerk of Supreme Court

Case No. 82341

Appeal from Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark Count, Nevada, Case No. A-20-817757-C

NOTICE REQUESTING CLERK TO MAKE REVISIONS TO APPELLATE RECORD TO INCLUDE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA AS RESPONDENT AND TO MAKE OTHER TECHNICAL REVISIONS TO CAPTION Assembly and University of Nevada, Reno; SELENA TORRES, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Clark County School District; and THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Respondents.

NOTICE REQUESTING CLERK TO MAKE REVISIONS TO APPELLATE RECORD TO INCLUDE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA AS RESPONDENT AND TO MAKE OTHER TECHNICAL REVISIONS TO CAPTION

KEVIN C. POWERS

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Attorneys for Respondent Legislature of the State of Nevada

NOTICE

The Legislature of the State of Nevada ("Legislature"), by and through its counsel the Legal Division of the Legislative Counsel Bureau ("LCB Legal") under NRS 218F.720, hereby files this Notice Requesting Clerk to Make Revisions to Appellate Record to Include Legislature of the State of Nevada as Respondent and to Make Other Technical Revisions to Caption.

LEGISLATURE MUST BE INCLUDED AS RESPONDENT

This appeal was filed by Plaintiff-Appellant Nevada Policy Research Institute ("NPRI") challenging several orders entered by the district court in this case, including the order entered by the district court on December 8, 2020, granting the Legislature's motion to intervene as a defendant. (*Leg.'s Ex. 1.*) On December 28, 2020, the district court also entered an order denying NPRI's motion for clarification, granting joint countermotion to dismiss all remaining defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing, and entering final judgment in favor of all defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing. (*Leg.'s Ex. 2.*)

In its Case Appeal Statement, NPRI failed to name the Legislature as a Respondent in this appeal. (*NPRI's Case Appeal Statement at 3.*) However, the Legislature must be included as a Respondent in this appeal because NPRI is appealing the following issues as set forth in its Case Appeal Statement:

This appeal follows seeking this Court's guidance on the pure questions of law of: (i) whether NPRI has standing to challenge Defendants' dual employment pursuant to the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1; (ii) whether the NSHE Defendants were entitled to representation by the Official Attorneys; and (iii) whether the Nevada Legislature qualified for intervention, either as a matter or right or permissively.

(*NPRI's Case Appeal Statement at 7-8*) (emphasis added). Accordingly, the Clerk is requested to make revisions to the appellate record to include the Legislature as a Respondent in this appeal.

OTHER TECHNICAL REVISIONS TO CAPTION ON APPEAL

Additionally, the Clerk is requested to make the following technical corrections to the caption on appeal, so that it conforms with NPRI's Amended Complaint for Declaratory and Injunctive Relief (*Leg.'s Ex. 3*) and the caption in the district court:

HEIDI SEEVERS GANSERT, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and University of Nevada, Reno;

In its Amended Complaint (*Leg.'s Ex. 3 at para. 11*), NPRI alleged that Heidi Seevers Gansert is employed by the University of Nevada, Reno.

GLEN LEAVITT, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and [Clark County School District] Regional Transportation Commission;

In its Amended Complaint (*Leg.'s Ex. 3 at para. 12*), NPRI alleged that Glen Leavitt is employed by the Regional Transportation Commission.

BRITTNEY MILLER, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and [Nevada State College] Clark County School District;

In its Amended Complaint (*Leg.'s Ex. 3 at para. 13*), NPRI alleged that Brittney Miller is employed by the Clark County School District.

DINA NEAL, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State [Assembly] Senate and Nevada State College;

At the 2020 general election, Dina Neal was elected to the Nevada State Senate by the voters in State Senatorial District 4, and she is no longer a member of the Nevada State Assembly.

DATED: This 30th day of January, 2021.

By: /s/ Kevin C. Powers

KEVIN C. POWERS, General Counsel

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Attorneys for Respondent Legislature of the State of Nevada

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I am an employee of the Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division, and that on the <u>30th</u> day of January, 2021, pursuant to NRAP 25 and NEFCR 9, I filed and served a true and correct copy of this Notice Requesting Clerk to Make Revisions to Appellate Record to Include Legislature of the State of Nevada as Respondent and to Make Other Technical Revisions to Caption, by means of the Nevada Supreme Court's electronic filing system, directed to:

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/s/ Kevin C. Powers
An Employee of the Legislative Counsel Bureau

Case No. 82341

LEGISLATURE'S

EXHIBIT 1

Order Granting Nevada Legislature's

Motion to Intervene as Defendant

Filed December 8, 2020

ELECTRONICALLY SERVED 12/8/2020 8:43 AM

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12/08/2020 8:43 AM

CLERK OF THE COURT

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5	Attorneys for Intervenor-Defendant Legislature of the S	State of Nevada
6	DISTRICT COURT	
7	CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA	
7	NEVADA POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, a	
8	Nevada domestic nonprofit corporation,	
0	DI : «CC	
9	Plaintiff,	
10	vs.	Case No. A-20-817757-C
11	NICOLE J. CANNIZZARO, an individual engaging	Dept. No. 24
11	in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate	
12	and Clark County District Attorney; KASINA	
13	DOUGLASS-BOONE, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly	ORDER GRANTING NEVADA
13	and Clark County School District; JASON	LEGISLATURE'S MOTION TO
14	FRIERSON, an individual engaging in dual	INTERVENE AS DEFENDANT
15	employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Clark County Public Defender; OSVALDO FUMO,	
13	an individual engaging in dual employment with the	
16	Nevada State Assembly and University of Nevada,	
17	Las Vegas; HEIDI SEEVERS GANSERT, an individual engaging in dual employment with the	
1	Nevada State Senate and University of Nevada,	
18	Reno; GLEN LEAVITT, an individual engaging in	
19	dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Regional Transportation Commission;	
	BRITTNEY MILLER, an individual engaging in	
20	dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly	
21	and Clark County School District; DINA NEAL, an individual engaging in dual employment with the	
	Nevada State Assembly and Nevada State College;	
22	JAMES OHRENSCHALL, an individual engaging	
23	in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and Clark County Public Defender; MELANIE	
	SCHEIBLE, an individual engaging in dual	
24	employment with the Nevada State Senate and Clark	

County District Attorney; TERESA BENITEZ-

THOMPSON, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and University of Nevada, Reno; JILL TOLLES, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and University of Nevada, Reno; and SELENA TORRES, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Clark County School District,

Defendants.

INTRODUCTION

In this action, Plaintiff Nevada Policy Research Institute (NPRI) has alleged that the individual Legislator-Defendants are persons simultaneously holding elected offices in the Nevada Legislature (Legislature) and paid positions with the executive branch of the Nevada State Government or with local governments in violation of the separation-of-powers provision in Article 3, Section 1 of the Nevada Constitution. The Legislature filed a motion to intervene as a defendant under NRCP 24 and NRS 218F.720. NPRI filed an opposition, and the Legislature filed a reply. The Court concludes that the Legislature is entitled to intervene as a matter of right. In addition, the Court concludes that, even if the Legislature was only entitled to seek permissive intervention, the Court chooses to exercise its discretion to find that the Legislature is allowed to intervene permissively. Therefore, the Court grants the Legislature's motion to intervene as a defendant.

DISCUSSION

1. Intervention as a matter of right under NRCP 24(a)(1) and NRS 218F.720(2)(b).

The Legislature contends that it is entitled to intervention as a matter of right under NRCP 24(a)(1), which provides that, on timely motion, the Court must permit anyone to intervene who "is given an unconditional right to intervene by a state or federal statute." When the movant establishes that it is given an unconditional right to intervene by statute, "there is no room for the operation of a court's discretion," and "the right to intervene is absolute and unconditional." *Bhd. of R.R. Trainmen v.*

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The Legislature contends that NRS 218F.720 gives it an unconditional right to intervene in this

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action. The statute provides in relevant part:

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2. If a party to any action or proceeding before any court, agency or officer: (a) Alleges that the Legislature, by its actions or failure to act, has violated the

(b) Challenges, contests or raises as an issue, either in law or in equity, in whole or in part, or facially or as applied, the meaning, intent, purpose, scope, applicability, validity, enforceability or constitutionality of any law, resolution, initiative, referendum or other legislative or constitutional measure, including, without limitation, on grounds that it is ambiguous, unclear, uncertain, imprecise, indefinite or vague, is preempted by federal law or is otherwise inapplicable, invalid, unenforceable or unconstitutional,

Constitution, treaties or laws of the United States or the Constitution or laws of this State; or

- → the Legislature may elect to intervene in the action or proceeding by filing a motion or request to intervene in the form required by the rules, laws or regulations applicable to the action or proceeding. The motion or request to intervene must be accompanied by an appropriate pleading, brief or dispositive motion setting forth the Legislature's arguments, claims, objections or defenses, in law or fact, or by a motion or request to file such a pleading, brief or dispositive motion at a later time.
- 3. Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, upon the filing of a motion or request to intervene pursuant to subsection 2, the Legislature has an unconditional right and standing to intervene in the action or proceeding and to present its arguments, claims, objections or defenses, in law or fact, whether or not the Legislature's interests are adequately represented by existing parties and whether or not the State or any agency, officer or employee of the State is an existing party. If the Legislature intervenes in the action or proceeding, the Legislature has all the rights of a party.

The Legislature contends that NRS 218F.720(2)(b) gives it an unconditional right to intervene in this action in order to defend against NPRI's constitutional challenge because it involves allegations concerning the meaning, intent, purpose, scope, applicability and enforceability of the separation-ofpowers provision with regard to members of the Legislature who hold positions of public employment with the state executive branch or with local governments. The Court agrees.

In its amended complaint, NPRI has alleged that "[t]here is an actual controversy between [NPRI], acting in the public interest, and [the Legislator-Defendants] and each of them, as to the *meaning* of the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1 and its application to [the Legislator-Defendants] and their conduct." Am. Compl. ¶ 23 (emphasis added). Based on NPRI's allegations, the Court finds that NRS 218F.720(2)(b) gives the Legislature an unconditional right to intervene in this action in order to defend against NPRI's constitutional challenge.

NPRI argues that NRS 218F.720(2)(b) is not applicable because NPRI is seeking to enforce the separation-of-powers provision and is not challenging it on any grounds. To support its argument, NPRI contends that the statute would grant the Legislature an unconditional right to intervene only if NPRI had challenged the separation-of-powers provision "on grounds that it is ambiguous, unclear, uncertain, imprecise, indefinite or vague, is preempted by federal law or is otherwise inapplicable, invalid, unenforceable or unconstitutional." NRS 218F.720(2)(b). The Court disagrees with NPRI's interpretation of NRS 218F.720(2)(b) because such an interpretation would disregard the plain meaning of the statutory language by ignoring the plain meaning of the words "including, without limitation," which are expressly set forth in the statute.

Based on the plain meaning of the statutory language, NRS 218F.720(2)(b) contains a broadly worded grant of authority which gives the Legislature an unconditional right to intervene whenever a party "[c]hallenges, contests or raises as an issue, either in law or in equity, in whole or in part, or facially or as applied, the *meaning, intent, purpose, scope, applicability*, validity, *enforceability* or constitutionality of any law, resolution, initiative, referendum or other legislative or constitutional measure." NRS 218F.720(2)(b) (emphasis added). Following the statute's broadly worded grant of authority, the statute also contains an illustrative and nonexhaustive list of examples of such statutory or constitutional challenges that would grant the Legislature an unconditional right to intervene, "*including, without limitation*, on grounds that it is ambiguous, unclear, uncertain, imprecise, indefinite or vague, is preempted by federal law or is otherwise inapplicable, invalid, unenforceable or unconstitutional." NRS 218F.720(2)(b) (emphasis added).

Under the rules of statutory construction, when words such as "including, without limitation," and "including, but not limited to," are used in a statutory provision, they are not words of limitation.

Instead, they are words of enlargement which are intended to convey that the statutory provision contains an illustrative and nonexhaustive list of examples that is not intended to be exclusive. *See Am. Sur. Co. of N.Y. v. Marotta*, 287 U.S. 513, 517 (1933) (stating that in "statutes and other writings, 'include' is frequently, if not generally, used as a word of extension or enlargement rather than as one of limitation or enumeration."); *Fed. Land Bank of St. Paul v. Bismarck Lumber Co.*, 314 U.S. 95, 100 (1941) (stating that "the term 'including' is not one of all-embracing definition, but connotes simply an illustrative application of the general principle."); *People v. Williams*, 108 Cal. Rptr. 3d 772, 775 (Cal. Ct. App. 2010); *Colbert v. Cleveland*, 790 N.E.2d 781, 784 (Ohio 2003); *In re Forfeiture of \$5,264*, 439 N.W.2d 246, 252 (Mich. 1989).

Thus, the Court disagrees with NPRI's interpretation of NRS 218F.720(2)(b) because such an interpretation would disregard the plain meaning of the statutory language by ignoring the plain meaning of the words "including, without limitation," which are expressly set forth in the statute. The Court finds that the "including, without limitation," provision places no limitation on the Legislature's broad authority to intervene as of right under the statute. Instead, this provision merely serves as an illustrative—but not exhaustive—list of examples which describe some—but not all—of the circumstances under which the Legislature may exercise its broad authority to intervene as of right under the statute. Accordingly, the Court concludes that NRS 218F.720(2)(b) gives the Legislature an unconditional right to intervene in this action in order to defend against NPRI's constitutional challenge because it involves allegations concerning the meaning, intent, purpose, scope, applicability and enforceability of the separation-of-powers provision with regard to members of the Legislature who hold positions of public employment with the state executive branch or with local governments.

2. Intervention as a matter of right under NRCP 24(a)(1) and NRS 218F.720(2)(a).

The Legislature contends that NRS 218F.720(2)(a) gives it an unconditional right to intervene in this action in order to defend against NPRI's constitutional challenge because it involves allegations that

the Legislature has violated the Nevada Constitution through its appropriation of public money in violation of the separation-of-powers provision with regard to members of the Legislature who hold positions of public employment with the state executive branch or with local governments. The Court agrees.

In its amended complaint, NPRI has alleged that "legislative expenditures or appropriations and taxpayer monies will be paid to [the Legislator-Defendants] in violation of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1, and irrevocable and irreparable harm will occur to the rights provided under this provision of the Nevada Constitution." Am. Compl. ¶ 28 (emphasis added). Based on NPRI's allegations, the Court finds that NRS 218F.720(2)(a) gives the Legislature an unconditional right to intervene in this action in order to defend against NPRI's constitutional challenge.

In its opposition, NPRI acknowledges that "[t]he Court may take judicial notice that legislators are compensated by Legislative expenditure, per statutory requirement." NPRI's Opp'n at 6. However, NPRI argues that it "is in no way challenging the Legislature's carrying out of or compliance with these [statutory] requirements." Id. Even though NPRI's amended complaint includes allegations of the unconstitutional payment of "legislative expenditures or appropriations and taxpayer monies" to the Legislator-Defendants, NPRI's amended complaint is silent with regard to the governmental body that authorizes the payment of those "legislative expenditures or appropriations and taxpayer monies" to the Legislator-Defendants. Nevertheless, under Nevada law, the Legislature is the only governmental body whose actions can authorize the payment of those "legislative expenditures or appropriations and taxpayer monies" to the Legislator-Defendants. Nev. Const. art. 4, § 19; NRS 218A.150; State ex rel. Davis v. Eggers, 29 Nev. 469, 484-85, 91 P. 819, 824 (1907) (explaining that "all appropriations must be within the legislative will."). Therefore, given that the Legislature is the only governmental body which authorizes the appropriation of public money that NPRI alleges is being paid to the Legislator-Defendants in violation of the separation-of-powers provision, the Court concludes that

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NRS 218F.720(2)(a) gives the Legislature an unconditional right to intervene in this action because it involves allegations that the Legislature has violated the Nevada Constitution through its appropriation of public money with regard to members of the Legislature who hold positions of public employment with the state executive branch or with local governments.

3. Intervention as a matter of right under NRCP 24(a)(2).

The Legislature contends that it is entitled to intervention as a matter of right under NRCP 24(a)(2), which provides that, on timely motion, the Court must permit anyone to intervene who "claims an interest relating to the property or transaction that is the subject of the action, and is so situated that disposing of the action may as a practical matter impair or impede the movant's ability to protect its interest, unless existing parties adequately represent that interest." To qualify for intervention as of right under NRCP 24(a)(2), the movant must establish that: (1) the movant has sufficient interests in the subject matter of the litigation; (2) the movant's ability to protect those interests could be impaired if the movant is not permitted to intervene; (3) the movant's interests may not be adequately represented by the existing parties; and (4) the motion to intervene is timely. *Am. Home Assurance Co. v. Eighth Jud. Dist. Ct.*, 122 Nev. 1229, 1238, 147 P.3d 1120, 1126 (2006). The Court finds that the Legislature has established the requirements for intervention as a matter of right under NRCP 24(a)(2).

First, the Court finds that when the Legislature filed its motion to intervene, this action had not progressed beyond its initial and preliminary stages. Therefore, because the Legislature sought intervention during the earliest stages of this action, the Court determines that the Legislature's motion to intervene was timely and that its intervention will not delay the proceedings, complicate management of the case or cause any prejudice to the existing parties.

Next, the Court finds that the Legislature has substantial institutional interests in the subject matter of this action. The Legislature has substantial institutional interests in the meaning, intent, purpose, scope, applicability and enforceability of the separation-of-powers provision because that constitutional

provision governs the powers of the legislative branch and the Legislature's administration of its constitutional functions and the conduct of its members, including the Legislator-Defendants. *See Heller v. Legislature*, 120 Nev. 456, 93 P.3d 746 (2004); *Comm'n on Ethics v. Hardy*, 125 Nev. 285, 212 P.3d 1098 (2009). The Legislature also has substantial institutional interests in defending the validity of its legislative actions in exercising the constitutional power of appropriation, including the appropriation of public money for the payment of legislative compensation to the Legislator-Defendants. *See State of Nev. Employees Ass'n v. Daines*, 108 Nev. 15, 21, 824 P.2d 276, 279 (1992) (explaining that "it is well established that the power of controlling the public purse lies within legislative, not executive authority."). The Legislature also has substantial institutional interests in ensuring that the broadest spectrum of the citizenry is represented in the Legislature's membership in order to promote the public policy of this State that:

State Legislators serve as "citizen Legislators" who have other occupations and business interests, who are expected to have particular philosophies and perspectives that are necessarily influenced by the life experiences of the Legislator, including, without limitation, professional, family and business experiences, and who are expected to contribute those philosophies and perspectives to the debate over issues with which the Legislature is confronted.

NRS 281A.020(2)(c) (emphasis added).

Finally, the Court finds that the Legislature's ability to protect its institutional interests in this action could be impaired if the Legislature is not permitted to intervene and that its institutional interests may not be adequately represented by the existing parties. Because the Legislature's institutional interests are unique to the Legislature as the constitutional body charged with the legislative and policy-making power of this State, the individual Legislator-Defendants are not in a position to adequately represent the separate and distinct institutional interests of the Legislature that are at stake in this action. Under such circumstances, the Court determines that the Legislature's separate and distinct institutional interests are not adequately represented by the existing parties. As a result, the Court concludes that the

Legislature is entitled to intervention as a matter of right under NRCP 24(a)(2).

4. Permissive intervention under NRCP 24(b).

Under NRCP 24(b), on timely motion, the court may permit anyone to intervene who "has a claim or defense that shares with the main action a common question of law or fact." NRCP 24(b)(1)(B). Additionally, the court may permit a governmental officer or agency to intervene if a party's claim or defense is based on "a statute or executive order administered by the officer or agency." NRCP 24(b)(2)(A). Permissive intervention under NRCP 24(b) is wholly discretionary with the district court. *Hairr v. First Jud. Dist. Ct.*, 132 Nev. 180, 187, 368 P.3d 1198, 1202 (2016).

Under NRCP 24(b), when the intervenor is a governmental agency, permissive intervention ordinarily should be granted to the agency where the legal issues in the case may have a substantial impact on "the maintenance of its statutory authority and the performance of its public duties." *SEC v. U.S. Realty & Impr. Co.*, 310 U.S. 434, 460 (1940). Thus, where the governmental agency's interest in the case "is a public one" and it intends to raise claims or defenses concerning questions of law involved in the case, permissive intervention should be granted, especially when the agency's intervention "might be helpful in [a] difficult and delicate area." *United States v. Local 638, Enter. Ass'n of Pipefitters*, 347 F. Supp. 164, 166 (S.D.N.Y. 1972) (quoting *SEC v. U.S. Realty & Impr. Co.*, 310 U.S. 434, 460 (1940)).

In this action, even assuming that the Legislature was not otherwise entitled to intervene as a matter of right under NRCP 24(a)(1) and NRCP 24(a)(2), the Court chooses to exercise its discretion and grants the Legislature permissive intervention under NRCP 24(b). The Court finds that the Legislature's permissive intervention under NRCP 24(b) would facilitate a more comprehensive and thorough presentation of the controlling law and a better understanding of the issues, and such intervention would ensure that the views of the Legislature are fairly and adequately represented and are not prejudiced by this case. Therefore, even if the Legislature was only entitled to seek permissive intervention in this action, the Court chooses to exercise its discretion and grants the Legislature

1 permissive intervention under NRCP 24(b). 2 **CONCLUSION** 3 For the reasons set forth herein, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT the Legislature's motion to 4 intervene as a defendant is GRANTED. Dated this 8th day of December, 2020 5 6 7 8 Order submitted by: 9 /s/ Kevin C. Powers KEVIN C. POWERS, General Counsel 91A D5B BDAD D58C Jim Crockett Nevada Bar No. 6781 10 **District Court Judge** LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL BUREAU, LEGAL DIVISION 11 401 S. Carson St. Carson City, NV 89701 12 Tel: (775) 684-6830; Fax: (775) 684-6761 Email: kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us Attorneys for Intervenor-Defendant Legislature of the State of Nevada 13 14 Order reviewed by: 15 /s/ Refused to Sign Order /s/ Berna L. Rhodes-Ford BERNA L. RHODES-FORD, ESO. DEANNA L. FORBUSH, ESO. COLLEEN E. MCCARTY, ESQ. General Counsel 16 FOX ROTHSCHILD LLP NEVADA STATE COLLEGE 17 dforbush@foxrothschild.com berna.rhodes-ford@nsc.edu cmccarty@foxrothschild.com GARY A. CARDINAL, ESQ. 18 Attorneys for Plaintiff Nevada Policy Assistant General Counsel Research Institute UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA, RENO 19 gcardinal@unr.edu Attorneys for Defendants Osvaldo Fumo, /s/ Bradley Schrager 20 BRADLEY SCHRAGER, ESQ. Heidi Seevers Gansert and Dina Neal DANIEL BRAVO, ESO. WOLF, RIFKIN, SHAPIRO, SCHULMAN & 21 /s/ Jonathan D. Blum JONATHAN D. BLUM, ESO. RABKIN LLP bschrager@wrslawyers.com 22 WILEY PETERSEN dbravo@wrslawyers.com jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com 23 Attorneys for Defendants Brittney Miller Attorneys for Defendants Jason Frierson and Selena Torres and Nicole Cannizzaro

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Powers, Kevin

From: Bradley Schrager <BSchrager@wrslawyers.com>

Sent: Thursday, December 3, 2020 5:25 AM

To: Powers, Kevin; dforbush@foxrothschild.com; cmccarty@foxrothschild.com; Daniel

Bravo; jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com; Berna Rhodes-Ford

Cc: Nita Armendariz

Subject: RE: A-20-817757-C_Nevada Policy Research Institute v Cannizzaro_Proposed Order

Granting Nevada Legislature's Motion to Intervene as Defendant

Approved on our end, Counsel

Bradley S. Schrager

Areas of Practice: Politics & Government - Appeals & Writs - Wage & Labor

Wolf, Rifkin, Shapiro, Schulman & Rabkin LLP 3556 E. Russell Rd, Las Vegas, Nevada 89120

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bschrager@wrslawyers.com

This correspondence is intended for the individual or entity to whom it is addressed, and may be protected by privilege.

From: Powers, Kevin [mailto:kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us] **Sent:** Wednesday, December 02, 2020 11:32 PM

To: dforbush@foxrothschild.com; cmccarty@foxrothschild.com; Bradley Schrager; Daniel Bravo;

jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com; Berna Rhodes-Ford

Cc: Nita Armendariz

Subject: A-20-817757-C_Nevada Policy Research Institute v Cannizzaro_Proposed Order Granting Nevada Legislature's

Motion to Intervene as Defendant

CAUTION: EXTERNAL EMAIL

Counsel:

Please review the attached proposed Order Granting Nevada Legislature's Motion to Intervene as Defendant.

Please let me know whether you have any proposed revisions and whether you agree to the use of your electronic signature on the proposed order.

Thanks.

Kevin C. Powers

General Counsel Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division 401 S. Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701-4747 (775) 684-6830 (775) 684-6761-Fax

ATTENTION

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From: Berna Rhodes-Ford <Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu>

Sent: Thursday, December 3, 2020 6:45 AM

To: Powers, Kevin

Cc: dforbush@foxrothschild.com; cmccarty@foxrothschild.com;

bschrager@wrslawyers.com; dbravo@wrslawyers.com; jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com;

Nita Armendariz

Subject: Re: A-20-817757-C_Nevada Policy Research Institute v Cannizzaro_Proposed Order

Granting Nevada Legislature's Motion to Intervene as Defendant

Approved.

Berna L. Rhodes-Ford

office <u>702.992.2378</u>

Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu

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On Dec 2, 2020, at 11:32 PM, Powers, Kevin kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us wrote:

Counsel:

Please review the attached proposed Order Granting Nevada Legislature's Motion to Intervene as Defendant.

Please let me know whether you have any proposed revisions and whether you agree to the use of your electronic signature on the proposed order.

Thanks.

Kevin C. Powers

General Counsel Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division 401 S. Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701-4747 (775) 684-6830 (775) 684-6761-Fax

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 $<\!\!2020_12\text{-}02_01_A\text{-}20\text{-}817757\text{-}C_Proposed Order Granting Legislature's Motion to Intervene as Defendant.pdf>$

Powers, Kevin

From: jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com

Sent: Thursday, December 3, 2020 10:25 AM

To: Powers, Kevin; dforbush@foxrothschild.com; cmccarty@foxrothschild.com;

bschrager@wrslawyers.com; dbravo@wrslawyers.com; 'Berna Rhodes-Ford'

Cc: 'Nita Armendariz'; ibautista@wileypetersenlaw.com

Subject: RE: A-20-817757-C_Nevada Policy Research Institute v Cannizzaro_Proposed Order

Granting Nevada Legislature's Motion to Intervene as Defendant 00618

You may affix my e-signature. Thanks.

Jonathan D. Blum, Esq.



1050 Indigo Drive, Suite 200B Las Vegas, Nevada 89145 Office 702.910.3329 | Mobile 702.443.0677

jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com www.wileypetersenlaw.com



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From: Powers, Kevin <kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us> **Sent:** Wednesday, December 2, 2020 11:32 PM

To: dforbush@foxrothschild.com; cmccarty@foxrothschild.com; bschrager@wrslawyers.com; dbravo@wrslawyers.com; jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com; Berna Rhodes-Ford <Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu>

Cc: Nita Armendariz < Nita. Armendariz@nsc.edu>

Subject: A-20-817757-C_Nevada Policy Research Institute v Cannizzaro_Proposed Order Granting Nevada Legislature's Motion to Intervene as Defendant

Counsel:

Please review the attached proposed Order Granting Nevada Legislature's Motion to Intervene as Defendant.

Please let me know whether you have any proposed revisions and whether you agree to the use of your electronic signature on the proposed order.

Thanks.

Kevin C. Powers

General Counsel Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division 401 S. Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701-4747 (775) 684-6830 (775) 684-6761-Fax

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One Summerlin 1980 Festival Plaza Drive, Suite 700 Las Vegas, Nevada 89135 Tel (702) 262-6899; Fax (702) 597-5503 www.foxrothschild.com

Colleen E. McCarty Direct: (702) 699-7151

Email: CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com

December 4, 2020

<u>VIA EMAIL TRANSMISSION</u> Dept24LC@clarkcountycourts.us

Marvin Simeon Law Clerk to the Honorable Jim Crockett Eighth Judicial District Court, Dept. XXIV 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155

Re: Nevada Policy Research Institute v. Nicole Cannizzaro, et al., Case No. A-20-817757-C Request to Hold Processing of Orders from November 18, 2020 Minute Order

Dear Mr. Simeon:

Following the Court's entry of the OST on NPRI's Motion for Clarification, opposing counsel for the NSHE Defendants, the Nevada Legislature, and the individual Defendants, Nicole Cannizzaro and Jason Frierson, respectively, prepared and forwarded to my attention for review draft orders from the Court's Minute Order entered on November 18, 2020. While NPRI is the party with the most to gain from the expedited entry of these orders and the opportunity they will provide to seek appellate review in advance of the 2021 Legislative Session, I have respectfully requested that each opposing counsel wait to submit his or her proposed order until the Court resolves the pending Motion for Clarification on or before December 17, 2020 and I have the opportunity to provide input to complete the necessary orders. Opposing counsel, however, have declined this courtesy, in agreement with the position articulated by Mr. Johnathan D. Blum, Esq., which is the reason for this correspondence. The relevant emails are enclosed herewith as **Exhibit 1**.

I would note, again, that each proposed order draft was submitted to me for my consideration after service of NPRI's Motion for Clarification, and this was either on or after the 14-day period for submission of proposed orders to Chambers pursuant to EDCR 7.21, which period ran yesterday, December 2, 2020. That said, the reason NPRI respectfully requests that any order hereafter submitted to Chambers be held for consideration is to first allow the Court to clarify its Minute Order as requested. All parties, and quite possibly the successor Judge on this case, will benefit from having the clearest possible record. And, it is both inefficient and costly to my client to be asked to discuss draft orders now, when additional information for inclusion in



December 4, 2020 Page 2

some, if not all, of the orders will be forthcoming from the Court within the next two weeks at the latest.

Finally, to the extent counsel for the NSHE Defendants and/or the Nevada Legislature would suggest that clarification of the Court's standing determination does not directly impact their clients' order, NPRI respectfully submits this does not override the efficiency of completing each order simultaneously, rather than on a piecemeal basis. Also, although not specifically included in the Court's Minute Order, the NSHE Defendants argued lack of standing as a basis for issuing an order in their favor, the same as those Defendants seeking dismissal. And, the Nevada Legislature, by its own admission, understands this case "involves extremely important questions of constitutional law" (see Nevada Legislature's Motion to Intervene as Defendant at 16:22-23), which goes directly to the first criteria for application of the public importance exception. For these reasons, I will likely seek to include the Court's clarifications in each order ultimately entered by the Court as a result of the November 18, 2020 Minute Order.

Should you wish further explanation of the specific objections my client and I have to the form of orders I received and am anticipating will be submitted with or without my signature by opposing counsel, I will be happy to provide this to you immediately upon request. Again, however, it is my hope to avoid the unnecessary additional expense to my client of further reviewing and preparing competing orders in advance of the December 17, 2020 hearing.

Please do not hesitate to contact me directly at (702) 702-262-6899 if you have any questions or need any additional information. Thank you in advance for your kind consideration

Sincerely,

FOX ROTHSCHILD LLP

/s/ Colleen E. McCarty

Colleen E. McCarty

CEM/nm

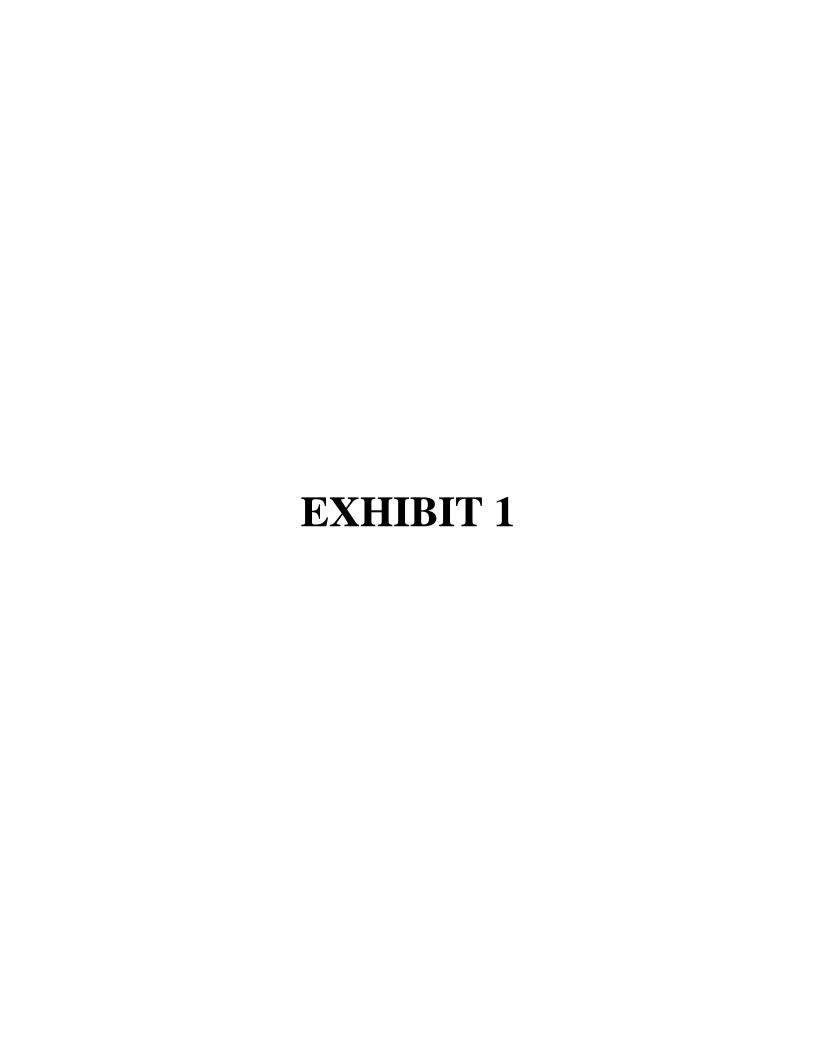
cc: Jonathan D. Blum, Esq. (jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com

Gary A. Cardinal, Esq. (gcardinal@unr.edu)

Kevin C. Powers, Esq. (kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us)

Berna L. Rhodes-Ford, Esq. (berna.rhodes-ford@nsc.edu)

Bradley Schrager, Esq. (bschrager@wrslawyers.com)



From: jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com <jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com>

Sent: Thursday, December 3, 2020 9:00 PM

To: McCarty, Colleen E. <CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com>; 'Berna Rhodes-Ford' <Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu>; 'Gary A Cardinal' <gcardinal@unr.edu>; 'Bradley Schrager' <BSchrager@wrslawyers.com>; DBravo@wrslawyers.com; 'Powers,

Kevin' <kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us>; Forbush, Deanna L. <DForbush@foxrothschild.com> Cc: Martinez, Natasha <NMartinez@foxrothschild.com>; ibautista@wileypetersenlaw.com

Subject: [EXT] RE: NPRI v. Cannnizzaro et al. 00618

Colleen,

From my perspective the draft orders were not submitted earlier due to the intervening holiday, and the language of the minute order. The status check for the filing of the orders was set for Dec. 17, indicating a longer timeframe allowed by the Court, specifically permitted under EDCR 7.21. My position is that, per the minute order and local rules we can't simply fail to submit an order because there is another pending motion that may potentially affect that order. The motion for clarification should have been filed after a final order on the motions were entered, and is, in my opinion, premature. (I recognize the issue of Judge Crocket's departure from the bench as an issue, but requiring another round of briefing before the Judge has an opportunity to sign an order on the original motions causes additional fees for all of us.)

I'll be off the grid through the weekend, so I'll review the proposed changes on Monday. I will then submit the proposed order with any parties' signatures that are in agreement. Submitting your own competing order, if that's what you choose to do, may obviate the need for the motion for clarification as Judge Crockett can sign or revise whichever version he deems most accurate.

Thanks, Jon

Jonathan D. Blum, Esq.





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From: McCarty, Colleen E. < CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com>

Sent: Thursday, December 3, 2020 6:54 PM

To: 'Berna Rhodes-Ford' < Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu; Gary A Cardinal < gcardinal@unr.edu; jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com; Bradley Schrager < BSChrager@wrslawyers.com; DBravo@wrslawyers.com; Powers,

Kevin <kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us; Forbush, Deanna L. <kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us; Forbush ("mailto:kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us"); Forbush ("mailto:kpowers@lcb.st

Cc: Martinez, Natasha < NMartinez@foxrothschild.com>

Subject: NPRI v. Cannnizzaro et al.

Good evening Counsel,

I am in receipt of each of your proposed orders, and I do have suggested edits to each. However, as each was submitted to me on or after the deadline for submission to the Court under EDCR 7.21, and the Court's ruling on NPRI's Motion for Clarification is two weeks away or less, I am asking for the courtesy of waiting to provide input on these orders until after the Court's ruling.

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Thank you in advance for your consideration.

Colleen

Colleen E. McCarty
Attorney
Fox Rothschild LLP
One Summerlin
1980 Festival Plaza Drive, Suite 700
Las Vegas, NV 89135
(702) 699-5171 - direct
(702) 597-5503 - fax
CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com
www.foxrothschild.com

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From: Berna Rhodes-Ford <Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu>

Sent: Thursday, December 3, 2020 11:16 PM

To: Bradley Schrager < BSchrager@wrslawyers.com>

Cc: Powers, Kevin <kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us>; jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com; McCarty, Colleen E.

<CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com>; Gary A Cardinal <gcardinal@unr.edu>; Daniel Bravo <DBravo@wrslawyers.com>;

ibautista@wileypetersenlaw.com

Subject: [EXT] Re: NPRI v. Cannnizzaro et al. 00618

I am in agreement as well.

Berna L. Rhodes-Ford

office 702.992.2378

Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu

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On Dec 3, 2020, at 9:56 PM, Bradley Schrager <BSchrager@wrslawyers.com> wrote:

I concur

Bradley Schrager Wolf Rifkin Shapiro Schulman & Rabkin

On Dec 3, 2020, at 9:17 PM, Powers, Kevin < kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us > wrote:

CAUTION: EXTERNAL EMAIL

LCB Legal agrees with Mr. Blum's legal analysis, procedural approach, and timeline as set forth in his email below. Therefore, LCB Legal will follow all the same with regard to its proposed Order Granting Nevada Legislature's Motion to Intervene as Defendant.

Thanks.

Kevin C. Powers

General Counsel Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division 401 S. Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701-4747 (775) 684-6830 (775) 684-6761-Fax

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From: jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com <jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com>

Sent: Thursday, December 3, 2020 9:00 PM

To: 'McCarty, Colleen E.' < CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com >; 'Berna Rhodes-Ford' < Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu >; 'Gary A Cardinal' < gcardinal@unr.edu >; 'Bradley Schrager' < BSchrager@wrslawyers.com >; DBravo@wrslawyers.com; Powers, Kevin < kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us >; 'Forbush, Deanna L.' < DForbush@foxrothschild.com >

Cc: 'Martinez, Natasha' < NMartinez@foxrothschild.com">NMartinez@foxrothschild.com;

ibautista@wileypetersenlaw.com

Subject: RE: NPRI v. Cannnizzaro et al. 00618

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Thanks, Jon

Jonathan D. Blum, Esq.

<image001.jpg> 1050 Indigo Drive, Suite 200B Las Vegas, Nevada 89145 Office 702.910.3329 | Mobile 702.443.0677 jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com www.wileypetersenlaw.com

<image002.png>

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Cc: Martinez, Natasha < Martinez@foxrothschild.com>

Subject: NPRI v. Cannnizzaro et al.

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Thank you in advance for your consideration.

Colleen

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1 **CSERV** 2 DISTRICT COURT 3 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 4 5 Nevada Policy Research CASE NO: A-20-817757-C 6 Institute, Plaintiff(s) DEPT. NO. Department 24 7 VS. 8 Nicole Cannizzaro, Defendant(s) 9 10 **AUTOMATED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 11 This automated certificate of service was generated by the Eighth Judicial District 12 Court. The foregoing Order Granting Motion was served via the court's electronic eFile 13 system to all recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled case as listed below: 14 Service Date: 12/8/2020 15 Bradley Schrager bschrager@wrslawyers.com 16 dfresquez@wrslawyers.com Dannielle Fresquez 17 Daniel Bravo dbravo@wrslawyers.com 18 Christie Rehfeld crehfeld@wrslawyers.com 19 20 **Kevin Powers** kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us 21 Deanna Forbush dforbush@foxrothschild.com 22 Colleen McCarty cmccarty@foxrothschild.com 23 Natasha Martinez nmartinez@foxrothschild.com 24 Ivette Bautista ibautista@wileypetersenlaw.com 25 jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com Jonathan Blum 26 Chastity Dugenia cdugenia@wileypetersenlaw.com 27

28

Berna Rhodes-Ford

Gary Cardinal

Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu

gcardinal@unr.edu

Case No. 82341

LEGISLATURE'S

EXHIBIT 2

Order Denying Plaintiff's Motion for Clarification, Granting Joint

Countermotion to Dismiss All Remaining Defendants Based on Plaintiff's

Lack of Standing, and Entering Final Judgment in Favor of All Defendants

Based on Plaintiff's Lack of Standing

Filed December 28, 2020

ELECTRONICALLY SERVED 12/28/2020 10:19 PM

Electronically Filed 12/28/2020 10:19 PM CLERK OF THE COURT

1	ORDR		
2	KEVIN C. POWERS, General Counsel Nevada Bar No. 6781		
2	LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL BUREAU, LEGAL DIVISION		
3	401 S. Carson St.		
	Carson City, NV 89701		
4	Tel: (775) 684-6830; Fax: (775) 684-6761		
	Email: kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us		
5	Attorneys for Intervenor-Defendant Legislature of the S	tate of Nevada	
6	DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA		
7			
8	NEVADA POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, a Nevada domestic nonprofit corporation,		
9	Plaintiff,		
10	vs.	Case No. A-20-8177 Dept. No. 24	
11	NICOLE J. CANNIZZARO, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate		
12	and Clark County District Attorney; KASINA		
	DOUGLASS-BOONE, an individual engaging in		
13	dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly	ORDER DENYING	
	and Clark County School District; JASON	MOTION FOR CL	
14	FRIERSON, an individual engaging in dual	GRANTING JOINT	
15	employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Clark County Public Defender; OSVALDO FUMO,	TO DISMISS ALL DEFENDANTS BA	
13	an individual engaging in dual employment with the	LACK OF STANDI	
16	Nevada State Assembly and University of Nevada,	FINAL JUDGMEN	
	Las Vegas; HEIDI SEEVERS GANSERT, an	DEFENDANTS BA	
17	individual engaging in dual employment with the	LACK OF STANDI	
10	Nevada State Senate and University of Nevada,		
18	Reno; GLEN LEAVITT, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly		
19	and Regional Transportation Commission;		
17	BRITTNEY MILLER, an individual engaging in		
20	dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly		
	and Clark County School District; DINA NEAL, an		
21	individual engaging in dual employment with the		
22	Nevada State Assembly and Nevada State College;		
22	JAMES OHRENSCHALL, an individual engaging		
23	in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and Clark County Public Defender; MELANIE		
ا دے	SCHEIBLE, an individual engaging in dual		
24	employment with the Nevada State Senate and Clark		
	County District Attorney; TERESA BENITEZ-		
I			

757-C

G PLAINTIFF'S LARIFICATION, T COUNTERMOTION **REMAINING** ASED ON PLAINTIFF'S ING, AND ENTERING NT IN FAVOR OF ALL **ASED ON PLAINTIFF'S** ING

THOMPSON, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and University of Nevada, Reno; JILL TOLLES, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and University of Nevada, Reno; and SELENA TORRES, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Clark County School District,

Defendants, and

THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Intervenor-Defendant.

BACKGROUND

In this action, Plaintiff Nevada Policy Research Institute ("NPRI") has alleged that the individual

Defendants are persons simultaneously holding elected offices in the Nevada Legislature and paid positions with the executive branch of the Nevada State Government or with local governments in violation of the separation-of-powers provision in Article 3, Section 1 of the Nevada Constitution. NPRI is represented by Deanna L. Forbush, Esq. and Colleen E. McCarty, Esq., of Fox Rothschild LLP.

On December 8, 2020, the Court entered an Order Granting Nevada Legislature's Motion to Intervene as an Intervenor-Defendant (the "Legislature"). The Legislature is represented by Kevin C. Powers, General Counsel, Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division, under NRS 218F.720. Additionally, on December 8, 2020, the Court entered an Omnibus Order Granting Motions to Dismiss in favor of the following individual Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing: (1) Defendants Brittney Miller and Selena Torres, who are represented by Bradley Schrager, Esq., and Daniel Bravo, Esq., of Wolf, Rifkin, Shapiro, Schulman & Rabkin LLP; (2) Defendants Jason Frierson and Nicole

¹ Although Defendant Selena Torres did not file a separate Motion to Dismiss, she filed Joinders to the other Defendants' Motions to Dismiss. In the Court's Omnibus Order Granting Motions to Dismiss, the Court granted all Joinders to the other Defendants' Motions to Dismiss.

Cannizzaro, who are represented by Jonathan D. Blum, Esq., of Wiley Petersen; and (3) Defendants Osvaldo Fumo, Heidi Seevers Gansert, and Dina Neal (the Nevada System of Higher Education or "NSHE" Defendants), who are represented by Berna L. Rhodes-Ford, General Counsel, Nevada State College, and Gary A. Cardinal, Assistant General Counsel, University of Nevada, Reno. On December 9, 2020, the Court entered an Order Denying NPRI's Motion to Disqualify Official Attorneys from representing the NSHE Defendants.

In addition to the individual Defendants dismissed by the Court's Omnibus Order Granting Motions to Dismiss, the following individual Defendants were voluntarily dismissed by NPRI, without prejudice, pursuant to NRCP 41(a)(1) during the course of this litigation: (1) Defendant Teresa Benitz-Thompson on September 17, 2020; (2) Defendant Kasina Douglass-Boone on September 28, 2020; and (3) Defendants Osvaldo Fumo and Jill Tolles on November 16, 2020. NPRI voluntarily dismissed these Defendants based on representations from their respective counsel that they were no longer engaging in the dual employment as alleged by NPRI in its Amended Complaint.

However, with regard to Defendant Jill Tolles, upon notification from her counsel that she would be entering into a new contract with her state employer, NPRI and all other parties entered into, and the Court approved, a Stipulation and Order on December 16, 2020, which: (1) vacated the voluntary dismissal of Defendant Jill Tolles and reinstated her as a Defendant with all defenses reserved, including her right to argue that she is not an employee of NSHE or the University of Nevada, Reno; and (2) provided that the Court's Omnibus Order Granting Motions to Dismiss and the Court's Order Denying NPRI's Motion to Disqualify Official Attorneys from representing the NSHE Defendants shall apply equally to Defendant Jill Tolles, such that all parties are bound thereby without the need to relitigate the motions decided therein. Defendant Jill Tolles is represented by counsel for the NSHE Defendants.

The remaining individual Defendants are Glen Leavitt, James Ohrenschall, and Melanie Scheible. On November 4, 2020, the Court entered: (1) an Order Granting NPRI's Motion for Enlargement of Time to Serve the Amended Complaint on Defendants Glen Leavitt, James Ohrenschall, and Melanie Scheible; and (2) an Order to Serve by Publication Defendants Glen Leavitt, James Ohrenschall, and Melanie Scheible. On December 9, 2020, NPRI filed an Acceptance of Service in which Jonathan D. Blum, Esq., of Wiley Petersen, accepted service of the Summons and Amended Complaint on behalf of Defendant Melanie Scheible. On December 14, 2020, NPRI stated in its Limited Reply in Support of its Motion for Clarification that Defendants Glen Leavitt and James Ohrenschall were officially served by publication effective December 10, 2020.

PENDING MOTION AND COUNTERMOTION

Presently pending before the Court are the following motion and countermotion and their supporting documents: (1) NPRI's Motion for the Court's Clarification of its Decision to Grant Defendants' Motions to Dismiss Based on NPRI's Lack of Standing ("NPRI's Motion for Clarification"), which includes a request for the Court to grant NRCP 54(b) certification whereby the Court finds that there is no just reason for delay and directs entry of a final judgment in order to facilitate timely and meaningful appellate review; (2) Defendants' and Legislature's Joint Opposition to NPRI's Motion for the Court's Clarification of its Decision to Grant Defendants' Motions to Dismiss Based on NPRI's Lack of Standing and Joint Countermotion to Dismiss All Remaining Defendants Based on NPRI's Lack of Standing ("Joint Countermotion to Dismiss"); and (3) NPRI's Notice of Non-Opposition to Joint Countermotion to Dismiss and Limited Reply in Support of its Motion for Clarification.

Pursuant to EDCR 2.23(c) and (d), the Court decided the pending motion and countermotion on the written submissions filed by the parties without oral argument because the Court deems oral argument unnecessary. Having considered the written submissions filed by the parties, and for good

cause shown, the Court: (1) denies NPRI's Motion for Clarification; (2) grants the Joint Countermotion to Dismiss and hereby dismisses all remaining Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing; and (3) denies NPRI's request for NRCP 54(b) certification as moot because, by dismissing all Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing, the Court is entering a final judgment which adjudicates all the claims against all the parties based on NPRI's lack of standing and which thereby renders NRCP 54(b) certification unnecessary. Consequently, having dismissed all Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing, the Court enters a final judgment in favor of all Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing, and the Court does not address the merits of NPRI's constitutional claims.

DISCUSSION

1. NPRI's Motion for Clarification.

On November 18, 2020, the Court entered a Minute Order which directed counsel for the prevailing parties to prepare for the Court's review and approval a proposed order granting Defendants' Motions to Dismiss based on NPRI's lack of standing. On December 1, 2020, before counsel for the prevailing parties had submitted a proposed order for the Court's review and approval, NPRI filed its Motion for Clarification of the Court's decision granting Defendants' Motions to Dismiss based on NPRI's lack of standing. When NPRI filed its Motion for Clarification on December 1, 2020, there was no written order that the Court had signed and filed yet. Thus, at that time, NPRI's Motion for Clarification was premature because the Court could not clarify an order that did not exist yet.

On December 2, 2020, counsel for Defendants Jason Frierson and Nicole Cannizzaro submitted a proposed Omnibus Order Granting Motions to Dismiss, without commentary from NPRI. NPRI instead emailed a Letter to the Court on December 4, 2020, which NPRI also copied to counsel for all other parties, requesting that the Court hold off processing the proposed order until the hearing on the Motion for Clarification ("NPRI's December 4 Letter"). NPRI's December 4 Letter has been "Left Side" filed into this case.

On December 8, 2020, the Court signed and filed Defendants' proposed Omnibus Order Granting Motions to Dismiss based on NPRI's lack of standing. On December 14, 2020, NPRI filed its Limited Reply in Support of its Motion for Clarification. In NPRI's Reply, NPRI asks for the Court to provide clarification of precisely why NPRI lacks standing to bring this lawsuit, arguing that the record remains unclear as to how NPRI either: (1) lacks its own particularized harm to establish standing; or (2) fails to meet the public-importance exception to standing under *Schwartz v. Lopez*, 132 Nev. 732, 743, 382 P.3d 886, 894 (2016).

On December 15, 2020, the Court entered a Minute Order denying NPRI's Motion for Clarification, stating that:

Although Plaintiff styles this motion as a Motion for Clarification of the Court's Decision, there is no order that has been signed and filed yet and thus the motion is premature since one cannot clarify what does not exist. Plaintiff's Reply brief does not provide any additional justification or authority for clarification. Motion for Clarification must be DENIED.

Based on the Court's December 15 Minute Order, NPRI believed that the Court denied its Motion for Clarification on the basis that no order from the November 18, 2020, hearing had yet been signed and filed yet, even though all orders had been signed and filed on either December 8 or December 9, 2020. Accordingly, on December 16, 2020, NPRI emailed a Letter to the Court ("NPRI's December 16 Letter"), which NPRI also copied to counsel for all other parties, requesting that the record be corrected and that the Court either place the Motion for Clarification back on calendar or provide the basis for the denial of NPRI's Motion for Clarification. NPRI's December 16 Letter has been "Left Side" filed into this case.

Having considered NPRI's Reply and NPRI's December 16 Letter, the Court finds that NPRI does not provide any additional justification or authority for clarification, and the Court is of the view that the issue of standing needs no further clarification and is entirely dispositive of the arguments raised by NPRI. Therefore, the Court denies NPRI's Motion for Clarification.

2. Joint Countermotion to Dismiss All Remaining Defendants.

As discussed previously, the remaining individual Defendants are Glen Leavitt, James Ohrenschall, and Melanie Scheible. In Nevada, a person named as a codefendant in a complaint is not treated as a party to the case unless the person has been served with process or has entered a voluntary appearance. *Rae v. All Am. Life & Cas. Co.*, 95 Nev. 920, 922, 605 P.2d 196, 197 (1979); *Valley Bank of Nev. v. Ginsburg*, 110 Nev. 440, 447, 874 P.2d 729, 734 (1994); *Albert D. Massi, Ltd. v. Bellmyre*, 111 Nev. 1520, 1521, 908 P.2d 705, 706 (1995).

Based on the record in this case, NPRI filed an Acceptance of Service on December 9, 2020, in which Jonathan D. Blum, Esq., of Wiley Petersen, accepted service of the Summons and Amended Complaint on behalf of Defendant Melanie Scheible. Additionally, on December 14, 2020, NPRI stated in its Limited Reply in Support of its Motion for Clarification that Defendants Glen Leavitt and James Ohrenschall were officially served by publication effective December 10, 2020. Therefore, because the remaining individual Defendants Glen Leavitt, James Ohrenschall, and Melanie Scheible have been served with process, the Court finds that they are parties to this case, regardless of whether they have appeared in this action.

The Joint Countermotion to Dismiss asks the Court to dismiss all remaining Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing and argues that NPRI lacks standing to bring its constitutional claims against all remaining Defendants, regardless of whether they have appeared in this action. In NPRI's Non-Opposition to the Joint Countermotion to Dismiss, NPRI does not oppose the Court's entry of a final judgment as to all remaining Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing in order to facilitate timely and meaningful appellate review.

The Court finds that the Joint Countermotion to Dismiss is most persuasive. As argued in the Joint Countermotion to Dismiss, when a plaintiff files a complaint for declaratory and injunctive relief, the Court may not exercise subject-matter jurisdiction over the plaintiff's claims unless the plaintiff has

standing to bring the claims. *Doe v. Bryan*, 102 Nev. 523, 524-26, 728 P.2d 443, 444-45 (1986). When the plaintiff lacks standing to bring its claims, the defendant is entitled to dismissal for lack of subject-matter jurisdiction as a matter of law. *Id.* (affirming district court's dismissal of plaintiffs' constitutional claims because plaintiffs lacked standing to bring those claims); NRCP 12(h)(3) ("If the court determines at any time that it lacks subject-matter jurisdiction, the court must dismiss the action.").

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Furthermore, when the plaintiff pleads a claim against multiple defendants and one of the defendants proves that the claim fails as a matter of law—such as for the lack of standing—the natural consequence is that the claim fails as a matter of law as to all defendants named in the claim, even if some of the defendants do not answer or defend against the claim. See In re Forsyth's Estate, 45 Nev. 385, 392, 204 P. 887, 889-90 (1922) (explaining the "well-known and general rule to the effect that, where several persons are joined as defendants, one or more of whom made default, and the others defend successfully upon a ground not personal to themselves, but which goes to destroy the very basis of the action, their success in maintaining such defense inures to the benefit of all."). The reason for this rule is that when a claim fails as a matter of law, it is legally unsustainable, and the plaintiff cannot prosecute the claim against any defendant, regardless of whether the defendant has appeared in the action. See Sutherland v. Gross, 105 Nev. 192, 198, 772 P.2d 1287, 1291 (1989) (stating that "when the defenses interposed by the answering co-defendant call into question the validity of plaintiff's entire cause of action and when such defenses prove successful, the defenses inure to the benefit of the defaulting co-defendant. Consequently, the plaintiff cannot take judgment against the defendant in default." (citations omitted)); Paul v. Pool, 96 Nev. 130, 132, 605 P.2d 635, 636 (1980) ("The answer of a co-defendant inures to the benefit of a defaulting defendant where there exists, as here, a common defense as to both of them.").

As determined by the Court in its Omnibus Order Granting Motions to Dismiss, standing is the controlling issue here, and while other issues are discussed, standing is the determinative issue above all

else. In its Omnibus Order, the Court concluded that NPRI clearly lacks standing to bring its constitutional claims against Defendants who filed Motions to Dismiss or Joinders thereto. The Court finds that its conclusion that NPRI clearly lacks standing to bring its constitutional claims applies equally to all remaining Defendants as well. Therefore, the Court grants the Joint Countermotion to Dismiss and hereby dismisses all remaining Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing. Consequently, having dismissed all Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing, the Court enters a final judgment in favor of all Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing, and the Court does not address the merits of NPRI's constitutional claims.

3. NRCP 54(b) certification.

As a general rule, a party is not entitled to appeal from any order or other decision, however designated, that adjudicates fewer than all the claims or the rights and liabilities of fewer than all the parties. NRCP 54(b); *Wilmurth v. State*, 79 Nev. 490, 491-92, 387 P.2d 251, 251 (1963). However, NRCP 54(b) contains an exception to the general rule, stating that "the court may direct entry of a final judgment as to one or more, but fewer than all, claims or parties only if the court expressly determines that there is no just reason for delay." NRCP 54(b); *Crescent v. White*, 91 Nev. 209, 210, 533 P.2d 159, 160 (1975) (explaining that "a judgment or order that fails to adjudicate all the claims and the rights and liabilities of the parties is not appealable, absent the express determination that there is no just reason for delay, as required by NRCP 54(b).").

In this case, NPRI's request for NRCP 54(b) certification is denied as moot because, by dismissing all Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing, the Court is entering a final judgment which adjudicates all the claims against all the parties based on NPRI's lack of standing and which thereby renders NRCP 54(b) certification unnecessary.

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ORDER AND FINAL JUDGMENT

- 1. IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that NPRI's Motion for the Court's Clarification of its Decision to Grant Defendants' Motions to Dismiss Based on NPRI's Lack of Standing is DENIED.
- 2. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants' and Legislature's Joint Countermotion to Dismiss All Remaining Defendants Based on NPRI's Lack of Standing is GRANTED.
- 3. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED that NPRI's request for NRCP 54(b) certification is DENIED as moot because, by dismissing all Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing, the Court is entering a final judgment which adjudicates all the claims against all the parties based on NPRI's lack of standing and which thereby renders NRCP 54(b) certification unnecessary.
 - 4. IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED that a FINAL JUDGMENT is entered in favor of all Dated this 28th day of December, 2020

D49 621 CDB2 0D29

District Court Judge

Jim Crockett

Defendants based on NPRI's lack of standing.

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16 || Order submitted by:

17 /s/ Kevin C. Powers

KEVIN C. POWERS, General Counsel

18 | Nevada Bar No. 6781

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL BUREAU, LEGAL DIVISION

19 | 401 S. Carson St.

Carson City, NV 89701

20 | Tel: (775) 684-6830; Fax: (775) 684-6761

Email: kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us

21 || Attorneys for Intervenor-Defendant Legislature of the State of Nevada

22

//

23 ||

24 ||

-10-

1	Order reviewed by:	
2	/s/ Colleen E. McCarty	/s/ Berna L. Rhodes-Ford
	DEANNA L. FORBUSH, ESQ.	BERNA L. RHODES-FORD, ESQ.
3	COLLEEN E. MCCARTY, ESQ.	General Counsel
	FOX ROTHSCHILD LLP	NEVADA STATE COLLEGE
4	dforbush@foxrothschild.com	berna.rhodes-ford@nsc.edu
	cmccarty@foxrothschild.com	/s/ Gary A. Cardinal
5	Attorneys for Plaintiff Nevada Policy	GARY A. CARDINAL, ESQ.
	Research Institute	Assistant General Counsel
6		University of Nevada, Reno
	/s/ Bradley Schrager	gcardinal@unr.edu
7	BRADLEY SCHRAGER, ESQ.	Attorneys for Defendants Osvaldo Fumo,
	DANIEL BRAVO, ESQ.	Heidi Seevers Gansert, Dina Neal and Jill Tolles
8	WOLF, RIFKIN, SHAPIRO, SCHULMAN &	Heim Seevers Ganseri, Dina Wem and Jin Tomes
0	RABKIN LLP	/s/ Jonathan D. Blum
9	bschrager@wrslawyers.com	
9	,	JONATHAN D. BLUM, ESQ. Wiley Petersen
10	dbravo@wrslawyers.com	
10	Attorneys for Defendants Brittney Miller and Selena Torres	jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com
11	ana Selena Torres	Attorneys for Defendants Jason Frierson,
11		Nicole Cannizzaro and Melanie Scheible
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Powers, Kevin

From: Berna Rhodes-Ford <Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu>

Sent: Wednesday, December 23, 2020 5:23 PM

To: Powers, Kevin

Cc: McCarty, Colleen E.; Forbush, Deanna L.; Bradley Schrager; Daniel Bravo;

jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com; Gary A Cardinal

Subject: Re: A-20-817757-C, NPRI v Cannizzaro: Proposed Order and Final Judgment

I authorize use of my electronic signature on the revised proposed order.

Berna L. Rhodes-Ford

office <u>702.992.2378</u>

Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu

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On Dec 23, 2020, at 5:04 PM, Powers, Kevin kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us wrote:

Plaintiff's Counsel:

In response to NPRI's suggested revisions to the proposed order, Counsel for all Defendants have prepared and approved the attached revised proposed order and final judgment in this matter.

The revised proposed order includes most—but not all—of NPRI's suggested revisions. The revised proposed order also includes some additional revisions from Defendants in response to NPRI's suggested revisions that are included in the revised proposed order.

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If you do not so authorize, then LCB Legal will submit the revised proposed order to the Court, and NPRI may submit a competing proposed order if it so desires.

Finally, in order to submit the revised proposed order with the required email verification, **Counsel for all Defendants**, please reply to this email in order to authorize the use of your electronic signature on the revised proposed order.

Thanks.

Kevin C. Powers

General Counsel Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division 401 S. Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701-4747 (775) 684-6830 (775) 684-6761-Fax

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From: McCarty, Colleen E. < CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com>

Sent: Tuesday, December 22, 2020 12:11 PM

To: Powers, Kevin <kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us>; Forbush, Deanna L. <DForbush@foxrothschild.com> **Cc:** 'Bradley Schrager' <BSchrager@wrslawyers.com>; 'Daniel Bravo' <DBravo@wrslawyers.com>;

'iblum@wileypetersenlaw.com' <iblum@wileypetersenlaw.com>; Gary A Cardinal <gcardinal@unr.edu>;

'Berna Rhodes-Ford' <Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu>

Subject: RE: A-20-817757-C, NPRI v Cannizzaro: Proposed Order and Final Judgment

Mr. Powers,

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Should you have any questions or wish to discuss the track changes, please do not hesitate to reach out.

Colleen

From: Powers, Kevin <kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us>

Sent: Friday, December 18, 2020 5:10 PM

To: Forbush, Deanna L. < <u>DForbush@foxrothschild.com</u>>; McCarty, Colleen E.

<CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com>

Cc: 'Bradley Schrager' <BSchrager@wrslawyers.com>; 'Daniel Bravo' <DBravo@wrslawyers.com>;

'jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com' <jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com>; Gary A Cardinal <gcardinal@unr.edu>;

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Subject: [EXT] A-20-817757-C, NPRI v Cannizzaro: Proposed Order and Final Judgment

Plaintiff's Counsel:

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Counsel for all Defendants would like to submit the proposed order and final judgment to the Court as early as possible next week before the holiday.

Thank you for your prompt consideration of this matter.

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<2020_12-23_01_A-20-817757-C_Proposed Order Denying Motion for Clarification, Granting Countermotion to Dismiss Remaining Defs and Entering Final Judgment.doc>

Powers, Kevin

From: Bradley Schrager@wrslawyers.com>

Sent: Thursday, December 24, 2020 7:30 AM

To: Powers, Kevin

Cc: McCarty, Colleen E.; Forbush, Deanna L.; Daniel Bravo; jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com;

Gary A Cardinal; Berna Rhodes-Ford

Subject: Re: A-20-817757-C, NPRI v Cannizzaro: Proposed Order and Final Judgment

Signature authorized on behalf of my clients

Bradley Schrager Wolf Rifkin Shapiro Schulman & Rabkin

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CAUTION: EXTERNAL EMAIL

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Cc: 'Bradley Schrager' <BSchrager@wrslawyers.com>; 'Daniel Bravo' <DBravo@wrslawyers.com>;

'iblum@wileypetersenlaw.com' <iblum@wileypetersenlaw.com>; Gary A Cardinal <gcardinal@unr.edu>;

'Berna Rhodes-Ford' <Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu>

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Sent: Friday, December 18, 2020 5:10 PM

To: Forbush, Deanna L. < DForbush@foxrothschild.com>; McCarty, Colleen E.

<CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com>

Cc: 'Bradley Schrager' <BSchrager@wrslawyers.com>; 'Daniel Bravo' <DBravo@wrslawyers.com>;

'jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com' <<u>jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com</u>>; Gary A Cardinal <<u>gcardinal@unr.edu</u>>;

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<2020_12-23_01_A-20-817757-C_Proposed Order Denying Motion for Clarification, Granting Countermotion to Dismiss Remaining Defs and Entering Final Judgment.doc>

Powers, Kevin

From: jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com

Sent: Thursday, December 24, 2020 8:12 AM

To: Powers, Kevin; 'McCarty, Colleen E.'; 'Forbush, Deanna L.'

Cc: 'Bradley Schrager'; 'Daniel Bravo'; 'Gary A Cardinal'; 'Berna Rhodes-Ford';

ibautista@wileypetersenlaw.com

Subject: RE: A-20-817757-C, NPRI v Cannizzaro: Proposed Order and Final Judgment 00618

Thanks, Kevin.

Missing one word in caption:

ORDER DENYING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR CLARIFICATION, GRANTING JOINT COUNTERMOTION TO DISMISS ALL REMAINING DEFENDANTS BASED ON PLAINTIFF'S LACK OF STANDING, AND ENTERING FINAL JUDGMENT IN FAVOR OF ALL DEFENDANTS BASED ON PLAINTIFF'S LACK OF STANDING

You may affix my e-signature.

Happy Holidays to all, Jon

From: Powers, Kevin <kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us> Sent: Wednesday, December 23, 2020 5:04 PM

To: McCarty, Colleen E. < CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com >; Forbush, Deanna L. < DForbush@foxrothschild.com >

Cc: 'Bradley Schrager' <BSchrager@wrslawyers.com>; 'Daniel Bravo' <DBravo@wrslawyers.com>;

'jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com' <jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com>; Gary A Cardinal <gcardinal@unr.edu>; 'Berna Rhodes-

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Kevin C. Powers

General Counsel Nevada Legislative Counsel Bureau, Legal Division 401 S. Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701-4747 (775) 684-6830 (775) 684-6761-Fax

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Sent: Tuesday, December 22, 2020 12:11 PM

To: Powers, Kevin <kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us>; Forbush, Deanna L. <DForbush@foxrothschild.com>

Cc: 'Bradley Schrager' <<u>BSchrager@wrslawyers.com</u>>; 'Daniel Bravo' <<u>DBravo@wrslawyers.com</u>>;

'jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com' <<u>jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com</u>>; Gary A Cardinal <<u>gcardinal@unr.edu</u>>; 'Berna Rhodes-

Ford' < Berna. Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu >

Subject: RE: A-20-817757-C, NPRI v Cannizzaro: Proposed Order and Final Judgment

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Sent: Friday, December 18, 2020 5:10 PM

To: Forbush, Deanna L.
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; McCarty, Colleen E. <CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com</pre>

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Powers, Kevin

From: Gary A Cardinal < gcardinal@unr.edu>
Sent: Monday, December 28, 2020 7:36 AM

To: 'jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com'; Powers, Kevin; 'McCarty, Colleen E.'; 'Forbush, Deanna

L.'

Cc: 'Bradley Schrager'; 'Daniel Bravo'; 'Berna Rhodes-Ford';

ibautista@wileypetersenlaw.com

Subject: RE: A-20-817757-C, NPRI v Cannizzaro: Proposed Order and Final Judgment 00618

You may affix my e-signature. Thank you.

GARY A. CARDINAL

Assistant General Counsel University of Nevada, Reno 1664 North Virginia Street Mail Stop 0550

Reno, NV 89557 Tel: (775) 784-3495 Fax: (775) 327-2202 gcardinal@unr.edu

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From: jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com <jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com>

Sent: Thursday, December 24, 2020 8:12 AM

To: 'Powers, Kevin' <kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us>; 'McCarty, Colleen E.' <CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com>; 'Forbush, Deanna L.' <DForbush@foxrothschild.com>

Cc: 'Bradley Schrager' <BSchrager@wrslawyers.com>; 'Daniel Bravo' <DBravo@wrslawyers.com>; Gary A Cardinal <gcardinal@unr.edu>; 'Berna Rhodes-Ford' <Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu>; ibautista@wileypetersenlaw.com **Subject:** RE: A-20-817757-C, NPRI v Cannizzaro: Proposed Order and Final Judgment 00618

Thanks, Kevin.

Missing one word in caption:

ORDER DENYING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR CLARIFICATION, GRANTING JOINT COUNTERMOTION TO DISMISS ALL REMAINING DEFENDANTS BASED ON PLAINTIFF'S LACK OF STANDING, AND ENTERING FINAL JUDGMENT IN FAVOR OF ALL DEFENDANTS BASED ON PLAINTIFF'S LACK OF STANDING

You may affix my e-signature.

Happy Holidays to all,

From: Powers, Kevin < kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us Sent: Wednesday, December 23, 2020 5:04 PM

To: McCarty, Colleen E. <CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com>; Forbush, Deanna L. <DForbush@foxrothschild.com>

Cc: 'Bradley Schrager' <BSchrager@wrslawyers.com>; 'Daniel Bravo' <DBravo@wrslawyers.com>;

'jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com' <jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com>; Gary A Cardinal <gcardinal@unr.edu>; 'Berna Rhodes-

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Sent: Friday, December 18, 2020 5:10 PM

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; McCarty, Colleen E. <CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com</pre>

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From: McCarty, Colleen E. <CMcCarty@foxrothschild.com>

Sent: Monday, December 28, 2020 11:41 AM **To:** Powers, Kevin; Forbush, Deanna L.

Cc: 'Bradley Schrager'; 'Daniel Bravo'; 'jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com'; Gary A Cardinal;

'Berna Rhodes-Ford'

Subject: RE: A-20-817757-C, NPRI v Cannizzaro: Proposed Order and Final Judgment

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1 **CSERV** 2 DISTRICT COURT 3 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 4 5 Nevada Policy Research CASE NO: A-20-817757-C 6 Institute, Plaintiff(s) DEPT. NO. Department 24 7 VS. 8 Nicole Cannizzaro, Defendant(s) 9 10 **AUTOMATED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 11 This automated certificate of service was generated by the Eighth Judicial District 12 Court. The foregoing Order was served via the court's electronic eFile system to all 13 recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled case as listed below: 14 Service Date: 12/28/2020 15 Bradley Schrager bschrager@wrslawyers.com 16 Dannielle Fresquez dfresquez@wrslawyers.com 17 Daniel Bravo dbravo@wrslawyers.com 18 Christie Rehfeld crehfeld@wrslawyers.com 19 20 **Kevin Powers** kpowers@lcb.state.nv.us 21 Deanna Forbush dforbush@foxrothschild.com 22 Doreen Loffredo dloffredo@foxrothschild.com 23 Colleen McCarty cmccarty@foxrothschild.com 24 Natasha Martinez nmartinez@foxrothschild.com 25 Ivette Bautista ibautista@wileypetersenlaw.com 26 Jonathan Blum jblum@wileypetersenlaw.com 27

28

cdugenia@wileypetersenlaw.com
Berna.Rhodes-Ford@nsc.edu
gcardinal@unr.edu

Case No. 82341

LEGISLATURE'S

EXHIBIT 3

Amended Complaint for

Declaratory and Injunctive Relief

Filed July 28, 2020

Electronically Filed
7/28/2020 10:09 AM
Steven D. Grierson
CLERK OF THE COURT

ACOM

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DEANNA L. FORBUSH, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 6646

dforbush@foxrothschild.com

COLLEEN E. MCCARTY, ESO.

Nevada Bar No. 13186

cmccarty@foxrothschild.com

FOX ROTHSCHILD LLP

1980 Festival Plaza Drive, Suite 700

Las Vegas, Nevada 89135

Telephone: (702) 262-6899

Facsimile: (702) 597-5503

Attorneys for Plaintiff

Nevada Policy Research Institute

||-

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NEVADA POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, a Nevada domestic nonprofit corporation,

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Plaintiff,

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VS.

NICOLE J. CANNIZZARO, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and Clark County District Attorney; KASINA DOUGLASS-BOONE, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly

and Clark County School District; JASON
FRIERSON, an individual engaging in dual
employment with the Nevada State Assembly and

Clark County Public Defender; OSVALDO FUMO, an individual engaging in dual employment with the

Nevada State Assembly and University of Nevada,

Las Vegas; HEIDI SEEVERS GANSERT, an individual engaging in dual employment with the

Nevada State Senate and University of Nevada Reno; GLEN LEAVITT, an individual engaging in

dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Regional Transportation Commission;

BRITTNEY MILLER, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Clark County School District; DINA NEAL, an

2627

28

DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Case No.: A-20-817757-C

Dept. No.: II

AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

[Exemption from Arbitration Based on Equitable Relief Requested]

Active\112629348.v1-7/28/20

Case Number: A-20-817757-C

individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Nevada State College; JAMES OHRENSCHALL, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and Clark County Public Defender; MELANIE SCHEIBLE an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Senate and Clark County District Attorney; TERESA BENITEZ-THOMPSON, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and University of Nevada, Reno; JILL TOLLES, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and University of Nevada, Reno; and SELENA TORRES, an individual engaging in dual employment with the Nevada State Assembly and Clark County School District,

Defendants.

NEVADA POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE ("NPRI"), by and through its attorneys of record, Deanna L. Forbush, Esq. and Colleen E. McCarty, Esq., of Fox Rothschild LLP, hereby alleges and complains against NICOLE J. CANNIZZARO, KASINA DOUGLASS-BOONE, JASON FRIERSON, OSVALDO FUMO, HEIDI SEEVERS GANSERT, GLEN LEAVITT, BRITTNEY MILLER, DINA NEAL, JAMES OHRENSCHALL, MELANIE SCHEIBLE, TERESA BENITEZ-THOMPSON, JILL TOLLES, and SELENA TORRES (collectively herein "Defendants"), as follows:

FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS

- 1. NPRI files this Complaint for Declaratory and Injunctive Relief in the public interest to address the ongoing constitutional violations by Defendants, and each of them, for engaging in dual employment by simultaneously holding elected offices in the Nevada State Legislature and paid positions with Nevada State or local governments.
 - 2. The Nevada Constitution reads in relevant part:

The powers of the Government of the State of Nevada shall be divided into three separate departments, the Legislature, the Executive and the Judicial; and no person charged with the exercise of powers properly belonging to one of these departments shall exercise any functions, appertaining to either of the others, except in the cases expressly directed or permitted in this constitution. Nevada Const. Art. 3, $\S1$, $\S1$.

- 3. The rationale underlying the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1 can be traced to the desires of the constitutional framers to encourage and preserve the independence and integrity of the actions and decisions of individual members of the Nevada State Legislature and to guard against conflicts of interest, concentration of powers, and dilution of the separation of powers.
- 4. Defendants' dual employment by simultaneously holding elected offices in the Nevada State Legislature and paid positions with Nevada State or local governments expressly violates the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1 and undermines the ethics of their legislative service by creating conflicts, concentrating power, and diluting the separation of powers.
- 5. If allowed to proceed with the dual employment stated herein, legislative expenditures or appropriations and taxpayer monies will be paid to Defendants in violation of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1. NPRI presents this action, pursuant to NRS 30.030, et seq., and NRS 33.010, et seq., respectively, and can and will fully advocate for: (1) the Court's declaration that it is unconstitutional for Defendants to engage in the dual employment stated herein, and (2) the Court's injunction to prevent Defendants from continuing to engage in the unconstitutional dual employment stated herein.

PARTIES

- 6. NPRI is a public interest nonprofit, nonpartisan corporation organized under the laws of the State of Nevada whose primary missions are to conduct public policy research and advocate for policies that promote transparency, accountability, and efficiency in government.
- 7. At all relevant times, Defendant Nicole J. Cannizzaro has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Senator and the paid government position of Chief Deputy District Attorney for the County of Clark, State of Nevada.
- 8. At all relevant times, Defendant Kasina Douglass-Boone has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Assemblyperson and the paid government position of Social Worker Mental Health Specialist for the Clark County School District.

- 9. At all relevant times, Defendant Jason Frierson has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Assemblyperson and the paid government position of Assistant Public Defender for the County of Clark, State of Nevada.
- 10. At all relevant times, Defendant Osvaldo Fumo has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Assemblyperson and the paid government position of Adjunct Instructor for the University of Nevada, Las Vegas.
- 11. At all relevant times, Defendant Heidi Seevers Gansert has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Senator and the paid government position of Executive Director, External Relations for the University of Nevada, Reno.
- 12. At all relevant times, Defendant Glen Leavitt has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Assemblyperson and the paid government position of Public Affairs Analyst for the Regional Transportation Commission.
- 13. At all relevant times, Defendant Brittney Miller has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Assemblyperson and the paid government position of Teacher for the Clark County School District.
- 14. At all relevant times, Defendant Dina Neal has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Assemblyperson and the paid government position of Adjunct Professor for the Nevada State College.
- 15. At all relevant times, Defendant James Ohrenschall has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Senator and the paid government position of Deputy Public Defender for the County of Clark, State of Nevada.
- 16. At all relevant times, Defendant Melanie Scheible has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Senator and the paid government position of Deputy District Attorney for the County of Clark, State of Nevada.
- 17. At all relevant times, Defendant Teresa Benitez-Thompson has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Assemblyperson and the paid government position of Adjunct Professor for the University of Nevada, Reno.

- 18. At all relevant times, Defendant Jill Tolles has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Assemblyperson and the paid government position of Adjunct Professor for the University of Nevada, Reno.
- 19. At all relevant times, Defendant Selena Torres has simultaneously held the elected office of Nevada State Assemblyperson and the paid government position of Teacher for the Clark County School District.

JURIDICTION AND VENUE

- 20. The Court has jurisdiction over all parties, where Plaintiff conducts business in the County of Clark, State of Nevada, and all Defendants either reside in or carry out the duties of their elected offices throughout the State of Nevada, including in the County of Clark.
- 21. Venue is appropriate because the events giving rise to Plaintiff's causes of action have occurred, and continue to occur, in the County of Clark, State of Nevada.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of Separation of Powers (Declaratory Relief)

- 22. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference herein each and every foregoing paragraph of this Complaint as if set forth in full.
- Defendants and each of them, as to the meaning of the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1 and its application to Defendants and their conduct. Plaintiff has taken the position that Defendants are persons simultaneously holding elected offices in the Nevada State Legislature and paid positions with Nevada State or local governments in violation of the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1. Upon information and belief, Defendants disagree with Plaintiff's position stated above.
- 24. Plaintiff seeks relief pursuant to NRS 30.010, et seq., in the form of a declaration that Defendants simultaneously holding elected offices in the Nevada State Legislature and paid positions with Nevada State or local governments violates the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1. A declaration resolving the actual controversy between Plaintiff and

Defendants will serve a useful purpose in settling the legal issues in this action and offering relief from uncertainty for all parties to this action.

25. It was necessary for Plaintiff to retain the services of an attorney to bring this cause of action, and it should be properly compensated therefore.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of Separation of Powers (Injunctive Relief)

- 26. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference herein each and every foregoing paragraph of this Complaint as if set forth in full.
- 27. Defendants are persons simultaneously holding elected offices in the Nevada State Legislature and paid positions with Nevada State or local governments in violation of the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1.
- 28. Without this Court's intervention, legislative expenditures or appropriations and taxpayer monies will be paid to Defendants in violation of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1, and irrevocable and irreparable harm will occur to the rights provided under this provision of the Nevada Constitution.
- 29. There exists no adequate remedy at law to prevent the constitutional violation caused by Defendants simultaneously holding elected offices in the Nevada State Legislature and paid positions with Nevada State or local governments in violation of the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1.
- 30. Plaintiff, acting in the public interest, is entitled to injunctive relief to stop and prevent the Separation of Powers violations by Defendants stated herein. The Court has the power to grant such relief, pursuant to its inherent ability to grant equitable relief and the provisions of NRS 33.010, et seq.
- 31. It was necessary for Plaintiff to retain the services of an attorney to bring this cause of action, and it should be properly compensated therefore.

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PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants as follows:

- 1. For a declaration that Defendants simultaneously holding elected offices in the Nevada State Legislature and paid positions with Nevada State or local governments violates the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1;
- 2. For an injunction against Defendants prohibiting each and every one of them from continuing to simultaneously hold elected offices in the Nevada State Legislature and paid positions with Nevada State or local governments in violation of the Separation of Powers requirement of Nevada Const. Art. 3, §1, ¶1;
 - 3. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs; and

Dated this 28th day of July, 2020.

4. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

FOX ROTHSCHILD LLP

By:/s/ Deanna L. Forbush

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