IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

ANDRE GRANT SNIPES,) SUPREME COURT NO. 82384
Appellant,)
vs.) APPEAL
STATE OF NEVADA,)
Respondent.)) DISTRICT COURT NO. C-19-344461-2)
)

APPELLANT'S APPENDIX

(VOLUME 2 OF 5)

SANDRA L. STEWART Attorney at Law Nevada Bar No.: 6834 1361 Babbling Brook Court Mesquite, Nevada 89034 (702) 363-4656 Attorneys for Appellant

NAME OF DOCUMENT	DATE	PAGE	VOLUME
BAD ACTS-RT	03-03-2020	0317	0002
BAD ACTS-RT	03-05-2020	0337	0002
BAD ACTS-STATE MOTION	02-19-2020	0261	0002
CALENDAR CALL-RT	11-04-2020	0500	0003
COMPETENCY-RT	11-07-2019	0100	0001
COMPETENCY-RT	12-06-2019	0155	0001
COMPETENCY-RT	12-12-2019	0159	0001
CONTINUE TRIAL-RT	01-14-2020	0235	0001
COUNSEL-ORDER APPOINTING APPELLATE	01-12-2021	1194	0005
COUNSEL-RT	01-12-2021	1196	0005
EXHIBIT LIST	11-10-2020	0930	0004
EXHIBITS-JUROR QUESTIONS	11-10-2020	0984	0004
EXHIBITS-PHOTOS	11-10-2020	0976	0004
EXHIBITS-RECEIPTS	11-10-2020	0946	0004
EXPERT LIST (STATE)	12-24-2019	0165	0001
EXPERT LIST (STATE) -2ND	02-24-2020	0313	0002
EXPERT LIST (STATE)-3RD	11-02-2020	0483	0002
GRAND JURY EXHIBITS	10-31-2019	0062	0001
GRAND JURY EXHIBITS	11-14-2019	0143	0001
GRAND JURY EXHIBITS	01-09-2020	0204	0001
GRAND JURY INSTRUCTIONS	10-31-2019	0058	0001
GRAND JURY-RT	10-31-2019	0001	0001
INDICTMENT	11-01-2019	0086	0001
INDICTMENT (PROPOSED)	10-31-2019	0052	0001
INDICTMENT (SUPERSEDING)	11-14-2019	0135	0001
INDICTMENT (SUPERSEDING)	01-10-2020	0211	0001
INDICTMENT (SUPERSEDING) - 3RD AMENDED	11-09-2020	0524	0003
INDICTMENT (SUPERSEDING) -AMENDED	01-14-2020	0226	0001
INDICTMENT (SUPERSEDING)-RT	11-14-2019	0106	0001
INDICTMENT (SUPERSEDING) -RT	01-09-2020	0168	0001
INDICTMENT (SUPERSEDING)-RT	01-10-2020	0220	0001
INDICTMENT-RT	11-01-2019	0095	0001
JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION	12-30-2020	1183	0005
JUDGMENT OF CONVICTIONN (AMENDED)	01-07-2021	1189	0005
JURY INSTRUCTIONS	11-13-2020	1111	0005
JURY TRIAL (DAY FOUR)-RT	11-13-2020	1155	0005
JURY TRIAL (DAY ONE)-RT	11-09-2020	0534	0003
JURY TRIAL (DAY THREE) -RT	11-12-2020	0993	0005

NAME OF DOCUMENT	DATE	PAGE	VOLUME
JURY TRIAL (DAY TWO)-RT	11-10-2020	0686	0003
JURY VERDICT	11-13-2020	1151	0005
METRO-TEMPORARY CUSTODY RECORD	11-20-2019	0084	0001
NEGOTIATIONS-RT	01-30-2020	0252	0002
NEGOTIATIONS-RT	10-21-2020	0427	0002
NOTICE OF APPEAL	01-17-2021	1203	0005
OR RELEASE-RT	05-05-2020	0392	0002
OR RELEASE-RT	05-07-2020	0399	0002
OR RELEASE-RT	05-21-2020	0405	0002
OR RELEASE-SNIPES MOTION	04-14-2020	0377	0002
OR RELEASE-STATE OPPOSITION	04-30-2020	0384	0002
PHOTO LINE-UP (ALBREGO)	09-25-2019	0072	0001
PHOTO LINE-UP (ALBREGO)	09-30-2019	0075	0001
PHOTO LINE-UP (ALBREGO)	09-25-2019	0933	0004
PHOTO LINE-UP (ALBREGO)	09-30-2019	0943	0004
PHOTO LINE-UP (LAWS)	09-30-2019	0078	0001
PHOTO LINE-UP (LAWS)	09-30-2019	0081	0001
PHOTO LINE-UP (LAWS)	09-30-2019	0936	0004
PHOTO LINE-UP (LAWS)	09-30-2019	0940	0004
SENTENCING-RT	12-29-2020	1167	0005
SEVER-RT	10-29-2020	0466	0002
SEVER-RT	11-03-2020	0487	0002
SEVER-RT	11-05-2020	0518	0003
SEVER-SNIPES MOTION	10-22-2020	0441	0002
SEVER-STATE OPPOSITION	10-26-2020	0447	0002
TRIAL SETTING-MINUTE ORDER	03-17-2020	0376	0002
TRIAL SETTING-RT	06-23-2020	0415	0002
TRIAL SETTING-RT	07-30-2020	0419	0002
WITNESS LIST (STATE)	12-24-2019	0165	0001
WITNESS LIST (STATE) -2ND	02-24-2020	0313	0002
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COMPETENCY-RT	12-12-2019	0159	0001
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GRAND JURY EXHIBITS	01-09-2020	0204	0001
INDICTMENT (SUPERSEDING)	01-10-2020	0211	0001
INDICTMENT (SUPERSEDING) -RT	01-10-2020	0220	0001
INDICTMENT (SUPERSEDING) -AMENDED	01-14-2020	0226	0001
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COUNSEL-RT	01-12-2021	1196	0005
NOTICE OF APPEAL	01-17-2021	1203	0005

C-19-344461-2

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

January 30, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

VS

Andre Snipes

January 30, 2020

09:00 AM

Status Check: Negotiations

HEARD BY:

Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Skinner, Linda

RECORDER:

Calvillo, Angie

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Andre Grant Snipes

Defendant

Ashley A. Lacher

Attorney for Plaintiff

James J. Ruggeroli

Attorney for Defendant

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Mr. Bassett appeared for Deft Morgan and Mr. Ruggeroli appeared for Deft Snipes.

Upon Court's inquiry, Mr. Ruggeroli advised there is an Amended Superseding Indictment that Defendants need to be arraigned on; that an offer was extended to Deft Snipes to plead guilty to a simple Robbery and simple Burglary, the State would retain the right to argue, however, he is not accepting this. Additionally, at Defendant's request, he made a counter-offer which the State has declined. Mr. Bassett advised he has spoken with Defendant as to what negotiations he would take, presented the offer to the State, however, it has also been rejected.

DEFENDANT MORGAN ARRAIGNED AND PLED NOT GUILTY. COURT ORDERED, trial date of 3/9/20 STANDS.

DEFENDANT SNIPES ARRAIGNED AND PLED NOT GUILTY. COURT ORDERED, trial date of 3/9/20 STANDS.

CUSTODY

Printed Date: 2/6/2020 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: January 30, 2020

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

Electronically Filed 3/23/2021 1:02 PM Steven D. Grierson

CLERK OF THE COURT

RTRAN 1 2 3 4 5 DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 6 7 8 THE STATE OF NEVADA, CASE #: C-19-344461 9 Plaintiff. DEPT. XX 10 VS. 11 GREGORY DELLO MORGAN and ANDRE GRANT SNIPES. 12 Defendants. 13 BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC JOHNSON, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE 14 THURSDAY, JANUARY 30, 2020 15 RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING: 16 STATUS CHECK: NEGOTIATIONS 17 **APPEARANCES:** 18 For the State: **ASHLEY A. LACHER** 19 **Deputy District Attorney** 20

For Defendant Morgan: **ALEXANDER BASSETT**

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Deputy Public Defender

For Defendant Snipes: JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ.

RECORDED BY: ANGIE CALVILLO, COURT RECORDER

0253

Case Number: C-19-344461-2

Page 1

[Las Vegas, Nevada, Thursday, January 30, 2020, at 9:14 a.m.]

THE COURT: State of Nevada versus Andre -- State of Nevada versus Gregory Morgan and Andre Snipes, case number C344461. Counsel, please note your appearances for the record.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Good morning, Your Honor. James Ruggeroli, bar number 7891, appearing on behalf of Mr. Snipes who is present in custody. Judge, he's to your left in the box.

MR. BASSETT: Alex Bassett appearing on behalf of Gregory Morgan, Your Honor.

MS. LACHER: And Ashley Lacher for the State.

THE COURT: Okay. This is set for a status check: negotiations. So what's our status?

MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, there's also a amended superseding indictment that they have not been arraigned on yet. I can make a record that there was an offer extended for my client to plead guilty to a simple robbery and simple burglary, first offense. The State would retain the right to argue. I've explained that and met with Mr. Snipes. He is not accepting that this morning. I've made a counteroffer to the State on a number of occasions additionally this morning for what Mr. Snipes had authorized me to do, and the State is not willing to agree to that. So right now, we just need to have him arraigned and move forward.

THE COURT: All right. Where do you stand, Mr. Bassett?

MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, I just spoken to Mr. Morgan

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about some sort of negotiations he would be willing to take. And those
have changed, and I just presented the most recent offer to Ms. Lacher.
And she said that she rejected that offer. She did not want to plead
them out in different ways. So at this point, we are ready to be arraigned
and move forward as well

THE COURT: All right. I didn't have arraignment --

MS. LACHER: My offer was contingent --

THE COURT: I'm sorry, Ms. Lacher.

MS. LACHER: Yes, my offer -- that offer that Mr. Ruggeroli talked about were contingent upon both co-defendants, so that is correct. I gave both counsel the amended superseding to arraign them on. And I don't know if you have a copy, it was filed on Odyssey though. But they have three copies each.

THE COURT: All right. I didn't have arraignment down so I don't have a copy of the amended superseding indictment.

MR. RUGGEROLI: May I approach?

THE COURT: Go ahead, Mr. Ruggeroli. Were defendants charged in all counts together?

MS. LACHER: No.

THE COURT: Okay, let's see if we can get through this.

Mr. Morgan.

DEFENDANT MORGAN: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: Have you received a copy of the amended superseding indictment against you?

MR. BASSETT: He has not, Your Honor. I was just handed it

2	THE COURT: Okay. Let's start then with Mr. Snipes. Mr.
3	Snipes, have you received a copy of the amended superseding
4	indictment against you?
5	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Yes, I have, sir.
6	THE COURT: Have you read it?
7	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Yes, I have.
8	THE COURT: And will you waive me reading it out loud here
9	in court today?
10	DEFENDANT SNIPES: No, it's not necessary.
11	THE COURT: Thank you. Please state your true name.
12	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Andre Grant Snipes.
13	THE COURT: How old are you?
14	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Thirty-seven.
15	THE COURT: How far did you go in school?
16	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Eleventh grade.
17	THE COURT: Do you read, write and understand the English
18	language?
19	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Yes, I do.
20	THE COURT: All right, you've been provided a true copy of
21	the amended superseding indictment which charges you in Counts 3, 9,
22	13 and 16 of grand larceny, a category C felony in violation of Nevada
23	Revised Statute 205.220.1 and 205.222.2; in Counts 4 and 10 with
24	conspiracy to commit robbery, a category B felony in violation of Nevada
25	Revised Statute 200.380 and 199.480; in Counts 5 and 11 with robbery

by Ms. Lacher when the case was called.

1	with use of a deadly weapon, a category B felony in violation Nevada
2	Revised Statute 200.380 and 193.165; in Counts 6 and 8 with burglary
3	while in possession of a deadly weapon, a category B felony in violation
4	of Nevada Revised Statute 205.060; in Counts 7, 12, 14, 15, 17 with
5	burglary, a category B felony in violation of Nevada Revised Statute
6	205.060, and in Count 18 with participation in organized retail theft, a
7	category B felony in violation of Nevada Revised Statute 205.08345.
8	Do you understand the nature of the charges against
9	you as contained in the amended superseding indictment?
10	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Yes, I do.
11	THE COURT: And have you discussed these charges
12	sufficiently with your attorney for you to enter a plea here today?
13	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Yes, I have.
14	THE COURT: How then do you plead to the charges?
15	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Not guilty.
16	THE COURT: All right, not guilty. Let's see, we've already
17	got this set for trial.
18	MR. RUGGEROLI: That's correct.
19	THE COURT: We'll keep that current trial date of March 9,
20	2020.
21	MS. LACHER: Yes, please.
22	THE COURT: All right. We'll keep that.
23	Mr. Morgan.
24	DEFENDANT MORGAN: Yes, sir.
25	THE COURT: Have you received a copy of the amended

1	and 15 with burglary, and Count 18 with participation in organized retail
2	theft.
3	Do you understand the nature of the charges against
4	you in the amended superseding indictment?
5	DEFENDANT MORGAN: Yes, sir.
6	THE COURT: Have you discussed them sufficiently with your
7	attorney to enter a plea here today?
8	DEFENDANT MORGAN: Yes, sir.
9	THE COURT: How then do you plead to the charges in the
10	amended superseding indictment, guilty or not guilty?
11	DEFENDANT MORGAN: Not guilty, sir.
12	THE COURT: Not guilty, all right. We also have him set for
13	trial on March 9, 2020, so we'll keep that date.
14	Is there anything else at this point in time?
15	MS. LACHER: I don't believe so, Your Honor.
16	MR. RUGGEROLI: No, Your Honor.
17	MS. LACHER: I have transport orders for Morgan done. I
18	don't think there's anything else, we've done a file review already. And I
19	told counsel if anything comes up that they think they don't have; please
20	let me know, and I'll do another check to make sure that all of
21	discovery's been given to them. But I think as of right now, it has been.
22	THE COURT: All right. You, guys, need anything?
23	MR. RUGGEROLI: Not right now, Judge.
24	MR. BASSETT: Not at the moment.
25	THE COURT: Okay.

1	MR. RUGGEROLI: Thank you.
2	MS. LACHER: Thank you.
3	THE COURT: Thank you.
4	[Hearing concluded at 9:21 a.m.]
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7	ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability.
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9	angie Caliello
10	Angie Calvillo Court Recorder/Transcriber
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Electronically Filed 2/19/2020 8:46 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

1 MOT STEVEN B. WOLFSON 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 3 ASHLEY ANNE LACHER Deputy District Attorney 4 Nevada Bar #014560 200 Lewis Avenue 5 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 6 Attorney for Plaintiff 7 8

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

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-VS-

GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, #2752270 ANDRE GRANT SNIPES

ANDRE GRANT SNIPES #7088448

Defendant (s).

CASE NO:

DEPT NO:

C-19-344461-2

XX

STATE'S NOTICE OF MOTION IN LIMINE DEFENDANTS STATEMENTS AND MOTION TO ADMIT EVIDENCE OF OTHER BAD ACTS OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE TO PUT DEFENDANTS ON NOTICE OF THE STATE'S INTENTION TO ADMIT PRIOR JUDGEMENT OF CONVICTION

> DATE OF HEARING: MARCH 3, 2020 TIME OF HEARING: 8:30 AM HEARING REQUESTED

COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, by STEVEN B. WOLFSON, Clark County District Attorney, through ASHLEY ANNE LACHER, Deputy District Attorney, and files this Notice of Motion and Motion to Admit Evidence of Other Bad Acts/Motion in Limine.

This Motion is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the attached points and authorities in support hereof, and oral argument at the time of hearing, if deemed necessary by this Honorable Court.

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NOTICE OF HEARING

YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned will bring the foregoing motion on for setting before the above entitled Court, in Department XX thereof, on Tuesday, the 3rd of March, 2020, at the hour of 8:30 o'clock AM, or as soon thereafter as counsel may be heard.

day of February, 2020. DATED this /

STEVEN B. WOLFSON

Clark County District Attorney

Nevada Bar #001565

BY

Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #014560

STATEMENT OF CASE

On November 1, 2019, an Indictment was filed charging Gregory Morgan and Andre Snipes (hereinafter "Defendant(s)"), as follows: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony -NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004); CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 199.480 - NOC 50147); ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 193.165 - NOC 50138); BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony -NRS 205.060 - NOC 50426) and BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424).

On January 14, 2020, an Amended Superseding Indictment was filed charging Defendants as follows: COUNT 1: BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424), COUNT 2: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 -NOC 56004), COUNT 3: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205,220.1. 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 4: CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 199.480 - NOC 50147), COUNT 5: ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 193.165 - NOC 50138), COUNT

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6: BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50426), COUNT 7 applies only to co-defendant Snipes, COUNT 8: BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony -NRS 205.060 - NOC 50426), COUNT 9: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 10: CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 199.480 - NOC 50147), COUNT 11: ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 193.165 - NOC 50138), COUNT 12: applies only to co-defendant Snipes, COUNT 13: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 14: BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424), COUNT 15: BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424), COUNT 16: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 17: applies only to co-defendant Snipes, and COUNT 18: PARTICIPATION IN ORGANIZED RETAIL THEFT (Category B Felony -NRS 205.08345 - NOC 55986).

On January 30, 2020, Defendant's plead not guilty. Calendar Call is scheduled for March 3, 2020. Trial is currently scheduled for March 9, 2020.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

From July 4, 2019, to October 6, 2019, Defendants engaged in a spree of crime stealing from multiple retail organizations involving Champs, Footlockers, and Nike. The total value of their thefts was over \$3,500. Defendants would enter the stores, grab basketball jerseys and shoes and/or seek to return stolen goods in exchange for gift cards. Almost all events are captured on video. Several events involved threats to loss prevention agents and the use of a firearm.

NIKE 9851 S. EASTERN – COUNTS 1 AND 2

On July 4, 2019, Defendant Gregory Morgan entered the Nike store located at 9851 S. Eastern Ave. Along with his co-conspirators, Defendant Morgan grabbed merchandise including shoes and NBA basketball jerseys. Defendant and his co-conspirators left the store without paying for the items and evaded loss prevention agents.

//

FOOTLOCKER FASHION SHOW MALL - COUNTS 3,4,5, and 6

On September 20, 2019, Defendant Morgan and Defendant Snipes entered the Footlocker at the Fashion Show Mall. Employees of the store attempted to speak with Defendants after noticing unusual behavior. Store employee Bryan Laws Jr. attempted to stop the Defendants from leaving the store with unpaid for NBA Basketball Jerseys. As Bryan Laws attempted to stop the Defendants, Defendant Morgan flashed what Bryan Laws Jr. recognized to be a pistol and both Defendants fled with the stolen items.

FOOTLOCKER MEADOWS MALL - COUNT 7

Defendant Snipes entered the Meadows Mall Footlocker on September 20, 2019. Snipes brought in stolen merchandise to "return" and received a gift card. A search of the Footlocker database revealed Defendant had not purchased the items he sought to return.

CHAMPS – FASHION SHOW MALL – COUNTS 8, 9, 10, and 11

On September 24, 2019, Defendant Morgan and Defendant Snipes entered the Champs at the Fashion Show Mall. Defendants grabbed approximately 14 NBA Basketball Jerseys and attempted to leave the store. Manager Alden Abrego attempted to stop Defendant from leaving the store with unpaid merchandise. When Alden Abrego contacted Defendants, Defendant Morgan tugged at his shirt revealing the black handle of a firearm. Defendant Snipes stated "you don't want to do that" as Defendant Morgan was flashing the firearm.

FOOTLOCKER MEADOWS MALL - COUNT 12

Defendant Snipes entered the Meadows Mall Footlocker on September 24, 2019. Snipes brought in stolen merchandise to "return" and received a gift card. A search of the Footlocker database revealed Defendant had not purchased the items he sought to return.

FOOTLOCKER - 2120 FESTIVAL PLAZA - COUNTS 13-14

On September 24, 2019, Defendants Morgan and Snipes entered the Footlocker located at Downtown Summerlin. Both Defendants took various pieces of merchandise from the store without paying and fled the scene.

NIKE – 9851 S. EASTERN AVE – COUNTS 15-16

On October 2, 2019, Defendant took shoes and other merchandise from the Nike store. Defendant's left the store without paying for the merchandise after being asked to stop by employees at the store.

FOOTLOCKER MEADOWS MALL - COUNT 17

Defendant Snipes entered the Meadows Mall Footlocker on October 6, 2019. Snipes brought in stolen merchandise to "return" and received a gift card. A search of the database revealed Defendant had not purchased the items he sought to return.

ARGUMENT

I. DEFENDANT'S STATEMENTS

NRS 51.035(3)(a) provides:

Hearsay means a statement offered in evidence to prove the truth of the matter asserted unless:

- (3) The statement is offered against a party and is:
- (a) The party's own statement, in either the party's individual or representative capacity.

Under NRS 51.035(3)(a), the State is the only party who can admit the statements made by Defendant during his interview with police. The State does not anticipate introducing Defendant's statements and requests the Court to make a ruling that precludes Defendant from attempting to introduce that statement by any other means.

Since the State does not intend to introduce the Defendants interviews, the State anticipates that Defendants may take the stand in their own Defense. If the Defendants elect to take the stand, the State seeks to introduce evidence of prior bad acts to rebut possible claims Defendants may make during his testimony.

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II. DEFENDANT MORGAN'S CONVICTION 2017 ORGANIZED RETAIL THEFT SHOULD BE ADMITTED

NRS 48.045 states,

Evidence of other crimes, wrongs or acts is not admissible to prove the character of a person in order to show that he acted in conformity therewith. It may, however, be admissible for other purposes, such as proof of motive, opportunity, intent, preparation, plan, knowledge, identity, or absence of mistake or accident.

To be admissible, the District Court must find that the evidence of the other bad act is admitted for a non-propensity purpose, the evidence of the bad act is proved by clear and convincing evidence, and the probative value is not substantially outweighed by risk of unfair prejudice. Tinch v. State, 113 Nev. 1170, 1176, 946 P.2d 1061, 1065 (1997)

The Nevada Supreme Court has specifically approved the procedure of holding a hearing outside the presence of the jury in which the State must present its reasons why the other offense is admissible under NRS 48.045(2) and apprising the trial judge of the quantum and quality of its evidence proving that the defendant committed the other offense. <u>Petrocelli v. State</u>, 101 Nev. 46, 51-52, 692 P.2d 503, 508 (1985).

<u>C-17-3277775-1 – FELONY CONVICTION FOR ORGANIZED RETAIL THEFT – GREGORY MORGAN</u>

In case 17F17746A-B aka C-17-327775-1, Defendant was charged with three counts of Burglary and Grand Larceny for crimes that occurred on August 27, 2017, August 28, 2017, August 30, 2017. Many of the events in C-17-327775-1 occurred at Nike located at 9851 S. Eastern Avenue. See **EXHIBIT 1** - Criminal Complaint in 17F17746A-B. Defendant plead guilty to Participation Organized Retail Theft in C-17-327775-1 of Nike and Home Depot on November 13, 2017.

The exact same Nike store location of 9851 S. Eastern Avenue that was targeted in the instant case was also targeted in C-17-327775-1. The State seeks to admit this prior Judgement of Conviction to show intent, motive, identity, plan, and knowledge in the instant case. In C-17-327775-1, Defendant and his co-conspirator entered Nike took clothing and shoes without

paying and rushed past loss prevention agents fleeing the scene. Similarly, identical conduct occurred at the Nike events as well as the other retail establishments involved in the instant case.

RELEVANCE

The prosecution has the burden to prove all elements of the charged offenses, and prior bad act evidence may be probative of an essential element of the criminal offense. See <u>Estelle v. McGuire</u>, 502 U.S. 62, 69, 112 S. Ct. 475 (1991). By pleading not guilty, a defendant puts all elements of the offense at issue. <u>Doyle v. State</u>, 116 Nev. 148 (2000).

The Nevada Supreme Court held in <u>Hubbard v. State</u>, 422 P.3d 1260, 1262 (2018), Defense need not place intent or absence of mistake at issue before the State may seek admission of prior act evidence if the evidence is relevant to prove an element of the offense such as intent for the specific intent crime of burglary.

Defendant Morgan is charged with the crimes of Burglary, Grand Larceny, and Robbery with Use of a Deadly Weapon which require that the State prove specific intent and/or knowledge of value. Defendant has committed theft crimes in the same Nike Store and is familiar with the layout of the Nike store, items to steal, and/or the value of the items. Additionally, in the instant case, employees of the store recognize Defendant Morgan from the 2017 case. Moreover, Defendant recruits the assistance of a co-conspirator in both cases to plan to steal and later resell and/or return the stolen goods. Therefore, Defendant's prior conviction of Participation in Organized Retail Theft is relevant.

CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE

Prior to the admission of evidence of other bad acts, the State must show, by plain, clear and convincing evidence that Defendant committed the offenses. Tinch, 113 Nev. at 1176, 946 P.2d at 1064-1065; Tucker v. State, 82 Nev. 127, 131, 412 P.2d 970, 972 (1966). Under Petrocelli, clear and convincing proof of collateral acts may be established by an offer of proof outside the presence of the jury combined with quality of evidence presented to the jury. Salgado v. State, 114 Nev. 1039, 1043, 968 P.2d 324, 327 (1998).

Attached is Defendant Morgan's Judgment of Conviction in case C-17-327775-1 as well as the police reports from that case. See Exhibit 1. The State will produce additional evidence regarding the facts should the Court grant a hearing.

PROBATIVE VALUE

All evidence against a defendant is in some respect prejudicial. <u>State v. Eighth Jud.</u>

<u>Ct.</u> 267 P.3d 777 (2011). The court in <u>Tucker</u> explained the balancing test of "probative vs. prejudicial" as follows:

The reception of such evidence is justified by necessity and, if other evidence has substantially established the element of the crime involved (motive, intent, identity, absence of mistake, etc.), the probative value of showing another offense is diminished, and the trial court should rule it inadmissible even though relevant and within an exception to the rule of exclusion.

<u>Tucker</u>, 8 Nev. 127, 130.

In <u>United States v. Parker</u>, 549 F.2d 1217 (CA9 1977) defendants were convicted of armed bank robbery and one defendant was convicted of bank larceny. During the course of the trial evidence was adduced that the defendant had been addicted to heroin for approximately ten years and had been involved in drug counseling during most of that period. The court held that the evidence of defendant's narcotics dealing was admissible to show his motive to commit a robbery. Defendant argued that the prejudicial effect of the extrinsic offense substantially outweighed its probative value. The court stated, cited <u>United States v. Mahler</u>, 452 F.2d 547 (CA9 1971), in 549 F.2d at 1222:

. . . Evidence relevant to defendant's motive is not rendered inadmissible because of its highly prejudicial nature . . . The best evidence often is!

In <u>United States v. Harrison</u>, 679 F.2d 942 (D.C.C.A. 1982), defendant was convicted of possession of controlled substance with intent to distribute. The prosecution presented evidence that defendant had been engaged in past drug dealings over a period of time to show proof of motive, intent, preparation, plan, knowledge, identity and absence of mistake.

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The court held evidence of the extrinsic offenses was admissible for those purposes stated in 679 F.2d at 948:

... There is nothing "unfair" in admitting direct evidence of the defendant's past acts by an eyewitness thereto that constituted substantive proof of the relevant intent alleged in the indictment. The intent with which a person commits an act on a given occasion can many times be best proven by testimony or evidence of his acts over a period of time prior thereto . . .

Defendant Morgan's prior Judgement for Conviction is relevant to show his mental state at the time of the thefts as well as how he planned with a co-conspirator to organized retail theft in the instant case. See argument <u>infra</u> on relevance.

III. NOTICE TO DEFENDANTS

The State recognizes the fine line with regards to the admissibility of this prior bad act. However, in the event that this Court denies the State's instant motion, the State would ask the Court to put the Defendants on notice that certain lines of questions of witnesses, certain arguments during opening statements, or other factors that may come up at trial would "open the door" to enable the State to present the desired evidence in this motion. This is especially so, considering that the defense has now been made aware of the State's intention for which that evidence would be used, and the people involved in that event have been noticed as witnesses for this trial.

CONCLUSION

Based upon the foregoing, the State respectfully requests the Court grant this motion and order any future evidentiary hearings the Court deems necessary.

DATED this _______ day of February, 2020.

Nev	ada Bar #001363
BY	////////
DІ	A RELIEV MANIE I ACCUED
	Deputy District Attorney
	Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #014560

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC MAIL

I hereby certify that service of Notice of Motion and Motion To Admit Evidence Of Other Bad Acts was made this 19th day of February, 2020, by e-mail to:

ALEXANDER BASSETT, Deputy Public Defender
E-Mail: <u>Alexander.Bassett@clarkcountyny.gov</u>

(ATTORNEY FOR GREGORY MORGAN)

JAMES RUGGEROLI, ESQ.

E-Mail: ruggeroli@icloud.com

(ATTORNEY FOR ANDRE SNIPES)

BY: /*./g/JUP/UTSE*

Secretary for the District Attorney's Office

19F21141A-B/AAL/jr/L-1

EXHIBIT "1"

Electronically Filed 4/9/2018 7:19 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

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DISTRICT COURT

THE STATE OF NEVADA.

Plaintiff,

GREGORY DELLO MORGAN #2752270

Defendant.

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

CASE NO. C-17-327775-1

DEPT. NO. XXIII

JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION (PLEA OF GUILTY)

The Defendant previously appeared before the Court with counsel and entered a plea of guilty to the crime of PARTICIPATION IN ORGANIZED RETAIL THEFT (Category B Felony) in violation of NRS 205.08345; thereafter, on the 28th day of March, 2018, the Defendant was present in court for sentencing with counsel Caesar Almase, Esq., and good cause appearing,

THE DEFENDANT IS HEREBY ADJUDGED guilty of said offense and, in addition to the \$25.00 Administrative Assessment Fee, \$2,808.88 Restitution to Nike, \$498.00 Restitution to Home Depot #3316, \$856.00 Restitution to Home Depot #3305,

to be paid Jointly and Severally and \$150.00 DNA Analysis Fee including testing to determine genetic markers plus \$3.00 DNA Collection Fee, the Defendant is sentenced as follows: a MAXIMUM of SIXTY (60) MONTHS with a MINIMUM parole eligibility of SIXTEEN (16) MONTHS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC); with ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY (180) DAYS credit for time served.

DATED this _____ day of April, 2018

DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

Electronically Filed 11/08/2017

CLERK OF THE COURT

JUSTICE COURT, LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

STATE OF NEVADA,

District Court Case No.: C-17-327775-1

Plaintiff,

Dept.: XXIII

vs.

Justice Court Case No.: 17F17746A

Gregory Morgan,

Defendant

CERTIFICATE

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a full, true and correct copy of the proceedings as the same appear in the above case.

Dated this 8th day of November, 2017

Justice of the Peace, Las Vegas Township

JUSTICE COURT, LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

STATE OF NEVADA,

District Court Case No..

Plaintiff.

VS.

Justice Court Case No.: 17F17746A

Gregory Morgan

Defendant

BINDOVER and ORDER TO APPEAR

An Order having been made this day by me that Gregory Morgan be held to answer before the Eighth Judicial District Court, upon the charge(s) of Burglary, (1st) [50424]; Burglary, (1st) [50424]; Burglary, (1st) [50424]; Robbery [50137]; Burglary, (1st) [50424]; Burglary, (1st) [50424]; Burglary, (1st) [50424]; Grand larceny, < \$3500 [56004]; Burglary, (1st) [50424]; Part organized retail theft ring, \$3500 - \$10000 [55986]; Burglary, (1st) [50424]; Burglary, (1st) [50424]; Grand larceny, < \$3500 [56004]; Grand larceny, < \$3500 [56004]; Committed in said Township and County, on August 27, 2017.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that said defendant is commanded to appear in the Eighth Judicial District Court, Regional Justice Center, Lower Level Arraignment Courtroom "A", Las Vegas, Nevada on November 13, 2017 at 10:00 AM for arraignment and further proceedings on the within charge(s).

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Sheriff of the County of Clark is hereby commanded to receive the above named defendant(s) into custody, and detain said defendant(s) until he/she can be legally discharged, and be committed to the custody of the Sheriff of said County, until bail is given in the sum of 30,000/30,000.

Dated this 8th day of November, 2017

pert total

Justice of the Peace, Las Vegas Township

DRIGINAL

LAS VEGAS JUSTICE COURT FILED IN OPEN COURT

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JUSTICE COURT, LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP, CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA CIEPA

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THE STATE OF NEVADA,

GREGORY DELLO MORGAN #2752270, STEVEN EDWARD HALE, aka Steven Edward Hale, Jr., #1975802

Defendant.

Plaintiff,

CASE NO: 17F17746A-B

DEPT NO: 2

AMENDED CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

The Defendant above named having committed the crime of BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424); ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380 - NOC 50137); GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004); and PARTICIPATION IN ORGANIZED RETAIL THEFT (Category B Felony - NRS 205.08345 - NOC 55986), in the manner following, to-wit: That the said Defendant, on or between August 29, 2017 and September 30, 2017 at and within the County of Clark, State of Nevada,

COUNT 1 - BURGLARY

Defendant GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, did on or about August 27, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 9851 South Eastern Avenue, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 2 - BURGLARY

Defendant GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, did on or about August 28, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 9851 South Eastern Avenue, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 3 - BURGLARY

Defendant GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, did on or about August 28, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied



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by NIKE, located at 7400 South Las Vegas Boulevard, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 4 - BURGLARY

Defendants GREGORY MORGAN, aka, Gregory Dello Morgan and STEVEN HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about August 29, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by HOME DEPOT, located at 5025 South Pecos Road, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 5 - ROBBERY

Defendant GREGORY MORGAN, aka, Gregory Dello Morgan, did on or about August 29, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously take personal property, to wit: power tools, from the person of STEVE ASHMORE, or in his presence, by means of force or violence, or fear of injury to, and without the consent and against the will of STEVE ASHMORE, defendant using force or fear to obtain or retain possession of the property, to prevent or overcome resistance to the taking of the property, and/or to facilitate escape.

COUNT 6 - BURGLARY

Defendant STEVEN HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about August 30, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by HOME DEPOT, located at 7881 West Tropical Parkway, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 7 - GRAND LARCENY

Defendant STEVEN HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about August 30, 2017, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously with intent to deprive the owner permanently thereof, steal, take and carry away, lead away or drive away property owned by HOME DEPOT, having a value of \$650.00 or more, to wit: power tools.

COUNT 8 - BURGLARY

Defendant GREGORY MORGAN, aka, Gregory Dello Morgan, did on or about September 23, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 7400 South Las Vegas Boulevard, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

<u>COUNT 9</u> - BURGLARY

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Defendant GREGORY MORGAN, aka, Gregory Dello Morgan, did on or about September 24, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 905 South Grand Central Parkway, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 10 - BURGLARY

Defendant GREGORY MORGAN, aka, Gregory Dello Morgan, did on or about September 28, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 7400 South Las Vegas Boulevard, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 11 - GRAND LARCENY

Defendant GREGORY MORGAN, aka, Gregory Dello Morgan, did on or about September 28, 2017, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously with intent to deprive the owner permanently thereof, steal, take and carry away, lead away or drive away property owned by NIKE, having a value of \$650.00 or more, to wit: SHOES, the Defendant(s) being criminally liable under one or more of the following principles of criminal liability, to wit: (1) by directly committing this crime; and/or (2) by aiding or abetting in the commission of this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, by counseling, encouraging, hiring, commanding, inducing and/or otherwise procuring the other to commit the crime; and/or (3) pursuant to a conspiracy to commit this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, Defendant and/or unknown co-conspirators aiding or abetting and/or conspiring by Defendant and/or unknown co-conspirators acting in concert throughout.

COUNT 12 - BURGLARY

Defendants GREGORY MORGAN, aka, Gregory Dello Morgan and STEVEN HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about September 29, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 905 South Grand Central Parkway, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada, the Defendant(s) being criminally liable under one or more of the following principles of criminal

liability, to wit: (1) by directly committing this crime; and/or (2) by aiding or abetting in the commission of this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, by counseling, encouraging, hiring, commanding, inducing and/or otherwise procuring the other to commit the crime; and/or (3) pursuant to a conspiracy to commit this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, Defendant and/or unknown co-conspirators aiding or abetting and/or conspiring by Defendant and/or unknown co-conspirators acting in concert throughout.

COUNT 13 - PARTICIPATION IN ORGANIZED RETAIL THEFT

Defendant GREGORY MORGAN, aka, Gregory Dello Morgan, did on or between August 27, 2017 and September 30, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously participate in organized retail theft, the aggregated value of the property in all the thefts committed in the organized retail theft in this State during a period of 90 days, being at least \$3,500.00, but less than \$10,000.00, by taking merchandise from multiple retailers to fill specific orders for resale.

COUNT 14 - BURGLARY

Defendants GREGORY DELLO MORGAN and STEVEN EDWARD HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about September 30, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 9851 South Eastern Avenue, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 15 - BURGLARY

Defendants GREGORY DELLO MORGAN and STEVEN EDWARD HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about September 30, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 7400 South Las Vegas Boulevard, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 16 - GRAND LARCENY

Defendants GREGORY DELLO MORGAN and STEVEN EDWARD HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about September 30, 2017 then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously with intent to deprive the owner permanently thereof, steal, take and carry away, lead away or drive away property owned by NIKE, having a value of \$650.00 or more, to wit: shoes and clothing, the Defendant(s) being criminally liable under one or

more of the following principles of criminal liability, to wit: (1) by directly committing this crime; and/or (2) by aiding or abetting in the commission of this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, by counseling, encouraging, hiring, commanding, inducing and/or otherwise procuring the other to commit the crime; and/or (3) pursuant to a conspiracy to commit this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, Defendants aiding or abetting and/or conspiring by Defendants acting in concert throughout.

COUNT 17 - GRAND LARCENY

Defendants GREGORY DELLO MORGAN and STEVEN EDWARD HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about September 30, 2017, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously with intent to deprive the owner permanently thereof, steal, take and carry away, lead away or drive away property owned by NIKE, having a value of \$650.00 or more, to wit: shoes and clothing, the Defendant(s) being criminally liable under one or more of the following principles of criminal liability, to wit: (1) by directly committing this crime; and/or (2) by aiding or abetting in the commission of this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, by counseling, encouraging, hiring, commanding, inducing and/or otherwise procuring the other to commit the crime; and/or (3) pursuant to a conspiracy to commit this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, Defendants aiding or abetting and/or conspiring by Defendants acting in concert throughout.

All of which is contrary to the form, force and effect of Statutes in such cases made and provided and against the peace and dignity of the State of Nevada. Said Complainant makes this declaration subject to the penalty of perjury.

 17F17746A-B/cg/L3 LVMPD EV#1708311400, 1709302957; 1708311528; (TK2)

JUSTICE COURT, LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP CLARK COENTY, NEVADA

Plaintiff,

JUSTICE COURT LAS VEGAS HEVADA

CASE NO:

17F17746A-B

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DEPT NO:

GREGORY DELLO MORGAN #2752270, STEVEN EDWARD HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr. #1975802,

CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

Defendants.

The Defendants above named having committed the crimes of BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424) and GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), in the manner following, to-wit: That the said Defendants, on or between August 27, 2017 and September 30, 2017, at and within the County of Clark, State of Nevada,

<u>COUNT 1</u> - BURGLARY

Defendant GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, did on or about August 27, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 9851 South Eastern Avenue, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 2 - BURGLARY

Defendant GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, did on or about August 28, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 9851 South Eastern Avenue, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 3 - BURGLARY

Defendant GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, did on or about August 28, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 7400 South Las Vegas Boulevard, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 4 - BURGLARY

Defendants GREGORY DELLO MORGAN and STEVEN EDWARD HALE, aka, 17F17748A CRM

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Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about September 30, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 9851 South Eastern Avenue, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 5 - BURGLARY

Defendants GREGORY DELLO MORGAN and STEVEN EDWARD HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about September 30, 2017, willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously enter, with intent to commit larceny, that certain building occupied by NIKE, located at 7400 South Las Vegas Boulevard, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada.

COUNT 6 - GRAND LARCENY

Defendants GREGORY DELLO MORGAN and STEVEN EDWARD HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about September 30, 2017 then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously with intent to deprive the owner permanently thereof, steal, take and carry away, lead away or drive away property owned by NIKE, having a value of \$650.00 or more, to wit: shoes and clothing, the Defendant(s) being criminally liable under one or more of the following principles of criminal liability, to wit: (1) by directly committing this crime; and/or (2) by aiding or abetting in the commission of this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, by counseling, encouraging, hiring, commanding, inducing and/or otherwise procuring the other to commit the crime; and/or (3) pursuant to a conspiracy to commit this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, Defendants aiding or abetting and/or conspiring by Defendants acting in concert throughout.

COUNT 7 - GRAND LARCENY

Defendants GREGORY DELLO MORGAN and STEVEN EDWARD HALE, aka, Steven Edward Hale, Jr., did on or about September 30, 2017, then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously with intent to deprive the owner permanently thereof, steal, take and carry away, lead away or drive away property owned by NIKE, having a value of \$650.00 or more, to wit: shoes and clothing, the Defendant(s) being criminally liable under one or more of the following principles of criminal liability, to wit: (1) by directly committing this crime; and/or (2) by aiding or abetting in the commission of this crime, with the intent that

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this crime be committed, by counseling, encouraging, hiring, commanding, inducing and/or otherwise procuring the other to commit the crime; and/or (3) pursuant to a conspiracy to commit this crime, with the intent that this crime be committed, Defendants aiding or abetting and/or conspiring by Defendants acting in concert throughout.

All of which is contrary to the form, force and effect of Statutes in such cases made and provided and against the peace and dignity of the State of Nevada. Said Complainant makes this declaration subject to the penalty of perjury.

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17F17746A-B/lal LVMPD EV# 1708311400; 1709302957; 1708311528; (TK2)

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. NEVADA PRETRIAL RISK (NPR) ASSESSMENT Assessor: T. Reddick County: Clark Assessment Date: 10/2/2017 Defendant's Name: Gregory Morgan AGE: 34 Case/Booking #: 17F17746A Dept #: 2 # of Current Charges: 4 Contact Phone #: Address: UNABLE TO VERIFY PER CONTACT. City: State: Zip: Initial Total Bail Set: \$30,000 Most Serious Charge: Burglary, (1st) SCORE SCORING ITEMS 1. Does the Defendant Have a Pending Pretrial Case at Booking? 2 Yes If yes, list case # and jurisdiction: 17F17750X First Arrest Date 6/28/97 2. Age at First Arrest (include Juvenile arrests) 2 20 yrs and under 3. Prior Misdemeanor Convictions (past 10 years) 4. Prior Felony/Gross Misd. Convictions (past 10 years) PG17F17748A One or more Nevado Risk Assessment Tool 5. Prior Violent Crime Convictions (past 10 years) One 6. Prior FTAs (past 24 months) Two or more FTA Warrants 7. Substance Abuse (past 10 years) Other 8. Mitigating Verified Stability Factors (limit of -2 pts. total deduction) If 1, 2 and 3 not applicable TOTAL SCORE: 8 ⋈ No OVERRIDE?: Yes Risk Level: Moderate Risk, 8 Points Override Reason(s): If Other, explain: ☐ row MODERATE HIGHER Final Recommended Risk Level: Date: 10/2/2017 Supervisor/Designee Signature Revised 8.2017

Felony convictions:

YEAR	STATE	CHARGE
13	WA	ASSLT
13	WA	THEFT
12	WA	ТНЕГТ
08	WA	OBST LAW ENF
04	WA	BDV
04	WA	ASSLT
04	WA	MAL MISCHF
04	WA	ASSLT
04	WA	FALSE STMT TO PUBLIC SRVNT
00	WA	ASSLT
99	WA	SCHOOL PROP AND PERSONNEL VIOL
98	WA	TVWOOC
98	WA	TVWOOC
98	WA ·	ATT ELUDE
00	WA	ATT ELUDE
97	WA	TVWOOC
97	WA	TVWOOC

Misdemeanor Convictions: 9

FTAS: 3

Detainers: ALSO I/C 1 TRAF BW

Pending Cases: REBOOKING 17F17750X JC3

Revised B.2017

LAS VEGAS METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT

DECLARATION OF ARREST

"Click here to add/edit Event# and ID# on all pages"

Event #:	170930-2957
J.D. #:	2752270

	"PRINT"
True Name: MORGAN, GREGORY	Date of Arrest: 09/30/17 Time of Arrest: 1801
OTHER CHARGES RECOMMENDED FOR CONSIDERATION	ON;
Other Charges	
THE UNDERSIGNED MAKES THE FOLLOWING DECLAR peace officer with the Las Vegas Metropolitan Poof 11 years.	RATIONS SUBJECT TO THE PENALTY FOR PERJURY AND SAYS: That I am a slice Department, Clark County, Nevada, being so employed for a period
(or was committing) the offense(s) of Burglary/G	ices which lead me to believe that the above named subject committed brand Larceny Shoplifting <\$3500 at the location of 7400 S Las Vegas e(s) occurred at approximately 1739 hours on the 30 day of September,
X County o	of Clark City of Las Vegas
	rns 9805 with Officer J. Headley 14873, was dispatched to the
	s BLVD. The call was for an in-progress larceny that was
occurring with a subject that is known to the	store loss prevention employees as a person that has been
stealing from their store for months.	
Earlier in the day I responded to event 17093	0-2424 which was a similar call where two males were in a Nike
	The same details were given on these males, specifically that
they are habitually stealing from the Nike sto	
the factorial and the factoria	
On both events, the males were described as	s black male adults, both about 5' 10° tall with a medium build.
	shirt, the other was wearing all black with red shoes and a red
	Start the Other was wearing an older wanted shows the Property
hat.	
	he store in time to stan the major notes to them fleeing the area
	he store in time to stop the males prior to them fleeing the area.
	store were able to show me video of the suspects so that knew
who I was looking for. I was also informed the	at it is the practice of these two males to hit this store first, then
Wherefore, Declarant prays that a finding be more preliminary hearing (if charges are a felony or group of the preliminary hearing).	ade by a magistrate that probable cause exists to hold said person for ess misdemeanor) or for trial (if charges are misdemeanor).
	J. BURNS
Declarant must sign all page(s)	Print Declarent's Name
with an original signature.	Declarat's Signature PH
1	Declarant's Signature P#

LVMPD 22A (Rev. 7/12) WORD 2010

(1) ORIGINAL - COURT

LAS VEGAS METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT CONTINUATION REPORT

Event #:	170930-2957		
ID#:	2752270		

within a few hours they will hit the outlet store at 7400 S Las Vegas BLVD.

When I arrived at 7400 S Las Vegas BLVD dispatch was able to advise me via radio that the male wearing all black with the red hat and shoes was in the store and that the second male was in a vehicle in the parking lot waiting. Shortly after arriving I was informed by radio that the male had exited the store and was now in the vehicle and the vehicle was pulling onto Warm Springs headed west. I was able to pull behind the vehicle and initiate a vehicle stop at 7200 S Las Vegas BLVD. When the vehicle stopped, I could see that the passenger was wearing a red hat and black shirt and he then remove the hat and threw it into the back seat.

I approached the vehicle and ordered the driver out. He was wearing a red plaid shirt and jeans and identified himself as Gregory Morgan. Morgan was placed in handcuffs and then sat on a curb. I then ordered the passenger out of the vehicle and he was placed in handcuffs. He identified himself as Steven Hale. Hale was placed in the back of my patrol car, Morgan in the back of Officer Headley's.

The original caller on both calls was Frank Dara who is the regional Loss Prevention manager for Nike. Dara stated that he has been building a case against both Morgan and Hale with the assistance of Metro RAPP detective Beveridge. Det Beveridge contacted me via phone and asked what was happening and I informed him of the call. He then stated that he was going to come to the scene of the stop to interview both Morgan and Hale and that he would be there in about 25 minutes.

White looking into the car I could see a large pile of Nike boxes and clothing in the back seat of the car. Dara arrived at the scene of the stop and stated that the items that were in the back seat were the items that Hale had taken from 7400 S Las Vegas BLVD. Officer Headley then started to complete an impound form for the vehicle and while completing an inventory search that he started at the trunk, he located more Nike boxes and clothing there. The items in the trunk matched the items that were taken from the 9851 S Eastern call. Officer Headley called out crime scene specialists to document the position of the items in pictures. The items were then removed from the vehicle and returned to Dara and he was able to get us a total cost for the items that were taken.

\$735.98 worth of Nike Merchandise was taken from the 7400 S Las Vegas BLVD event, and \$709.91 was

Declarant must sign all page(s) with an original signature:

J. BURNS	
Print Declarant's Name	
CHUBUU _	9805
Declarent's Signeture	P#

LAS VEGAS METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT CONTINUATION REPORT

taken from the 9851 S Eastern. Det Beveridge stated that he had a further 7 events that have been documented in the past that he has to write up involving both Morgan and Hale stealing items from the same stores. As a result of Morgan participating in the theft of property from two separate Nike stores, he was arrested for 2 counts of Burglary. Because the total amount of the property was over \$850 but less than \$3500 at each location, he was also charged with 2 counts of Grand Larceny Shoplifting <\$3500. Morgan was transported to and booked at CCDC. Declarant must sign all page(s) Frint Declarant must sign all page(s) With an original signature. Declarant must sign all page(s) CLUB BURNS Frint Declarant Rome CLUB BURNS Frint Declarant Rome CLUB BURNS With an original signature.			Event #:	170930-2957
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J. BURNS Declarant must sign all page(s) J. BURNS	counts of Burglary. Because the total amount o	f the property was over \$650	but less than	he was arrested for 2 \$3500 at each
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Page 3 of 3

LAS VEGAS METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT ARREST REPORT

☐ City 🔀 County		у	١	□ A	dult	☐ Juvenite	Sector/Beat				
ID/EVEN		ARRESTEE'S NAME (Last)			st)	(First) Gregory		•	(Middle) Dello	S.S.# 53492	7166
	52270			rgan	Cimat C	he Chate	a, Zip Cod			30702	7 100
ARHEST	EE'S ADI	DHESS						क) 3008 Las Vegas, 1	NV 89155		
CHARGE	ŝ					3					
	-	S), Gran	t Theft Sh	opliftin	g <\$35	00 (2 (CTS)			·	
OCCUR		DATE	DAYOF		TIME	LOCA	TION OF	ARREST (Number, S			
	, <u> </u>	9/30/17	Sa		1739			Vegas BLVD LAS	Vegas, NV 891	19	
RACE	SEX	0.O.B.	HT.	WT.	1	AIR LK	EYES BRO	PLACE OF BIRTH	Seattle,	WΔ	
8	M	(4) Harry	5' 11"	202		LN	BNU		Coatho,	<u> </u>	
ADDEST	ING OFFI	CED #1+					· ·	ARRESTING OFFICE	R #2:	P#:	
Anneoi	MAG CITT	J. Burns		ŀ		9805	ľ				
CONNEC	TING RE	PORTS (Ty	pe or Event	Number)							
Felon	y Packe	t 170930	-2957								
APPROV	'ED BY (P	RINTED NA	ME):				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
CIRCUM	STANCES	OF ARRE	ST:								
		30-2957 #170930)-2424)								
Event Type: Burglary				C	10:	VFIDEN	MAL				
Locatio											
Nike O					_						
		egas BL	/D LV,N	/ 8912	3						
Nike O		m I V 615	00109								
של וכטצ	Casie!	rn LV,NV	09123								
Suspe	cts:										
-		ory ID# 2	752270								

Officers Involved:

- J. Burns 9805
- J. Headley 14873
- J. Beveridge 8707

Property recovered: (7400 S Las Vegas BLVD) 5 pairs of Nike shoes 3 pairs of Nike Pants 1 Nike Hoodie

Hale, Steven ID#1975802

Total Price: \$735.98

LVMPD 602 (Rev. 5/19/11) WORD 2010

LAS VEGAS METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT CONTINUATION REPORT

ID/EVENT #: 170930-2957

(9851 S Eastern)
8 Pairs of Nike shoes
1 Nike shirt
1 Nike hoodie
Total: \$709.91

On 09/30/17 at about 1739hrs, I officer J. Burns 9805 with Officer J. Headley 14873, was dispatched to the Nike outlet store located at 7400 S Las Vegas BLVD. The call was for an in-progress larceny that was occurring with a subject that is known to the store loss prevention employees as a person that has been stealing from their store for months.

Earlier in the day I responded to event 170930-2424 which was a similar call where two males were in a Nike outlet store that is located at 9851 S Eastern. The same details were given on these males, specifically that they are habitually stealing from the Nike stores.

On both events, the males were described as black male adults, both about 5' 10" tall with a medium build. One male was wearing jeans and a red plaid shirt, the other was wearing all black with red shoes and a red hat.

On the first event I was unable to make it to the store in time to stop the males prior to them fleeing the area. Loss prevention employees at the S Eastern store were able to show me video of the suspects so that knew who I was looking for. I was also informed that it is the practice of these two males to hit this store first, then within a few hours they will hit the outlet store at 7400 S Las Vegas BLVD.

When I arrived at 7400 S Las Vegas BLVD dispatch was able to advise me via radio that the male wearing all black with the red hat and shoes was in the store and that the second male was in a vehicle in the parking lot waiting. Shortly after arriving I was informed by radio that the male had exited the store and was now in the vehicle and the vehicle was pulling onto Warm Springs headed west. I was able to pull behind the vehicle and initiate a vehicle stop at 7200 S Las Vegas BLVD. When the vehicle stopped, I could see that the passenger was wearing a red hat and black shirt and he then remove the hat and threw it into the back seat.

I approached the vehicle and ordered the driver out. He was wearing a red plaid shirt and jeans and identified himself as Gregory Morgan. Morgan was placed in handcuffs and then sat on a curb. I then ordered the passenger out of the vehicle and he was placed in handcuffs. He identified himself as Steven Hale. Hale was placed in the back of my patrol car, Morgan in the back of Officer Headley's.

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LAS VEGAS METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT CONTINUATION REPORT

ID/EVENT#:	170930-2957

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As a result of Morgan participating in the theft of property from two separate Nike stores, he was arrested for 2 counts of Burglary. Because the total amount of the property was over \$650 but less than \$3500 at each location, he was also charged with 2 counts of Grand Larceny Shoplifting <\$3500.

Morgan was transported to and booked at CCDC.



PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT

The Honorable Stefany A. Miley Department XXIII, Clark County Eighth Judicial District Court

Date Report Prepared: December 7, 2017

Prosecutor: Samuel R. Kern, DDA

Defense Attorney: Caesar V. Almase, Appointed

PSI: 534526

I. CASE INFORMATION

Defendant: Gregory Dello Morgan

Case: C-17-327775-1

ID: 2752270 P&P Bin: 1004520496 PCN: 25,711597

Offense Date: On or between 08-27-17

and 09-30-17

Arrest Date: 09-30-17

Plea Date: 11-13-17, Guilty

Sentencing Date: 01-03-18

II. CHARGE INFORMATION

Offense: Participation in Organized Retail Theft (F)

NRS: 205.08345 Category: B

Penalty: By imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 1 year and a maximum

term of not more than 10 years, and by a fine of not more than \$10,000.

PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT GREGORY DELLO MORGAN

CC#: C-17-327775-1

III. DEFENDANT INFORMATION

<u> </u>		
Address: None reported City/State/Zip: Las Vegas, Nevada NV Resident: Yes SSN: POB: Seattle, Washington Date of Birth: All All Age: 34 Phone: (cell) Driver's License: State: Nevada Status: N/A	Aliases Deshav Morgar Gregor Elliott l Gregor Additio Additio Alien F US Cit	: Gregory D. Morgan; Gregory Morgan; Antonio on Antonio; Dwane E. Butler; Gregory Dello a Jr.; Greg Dello Morgan; Gregory D. Morgan Jr.; y Dello Moran Jr.; Greg D. Morgen; Dwane Butley; Greg Morgan; Greg Dello Morgan Jr.; y Morgan Jr. onal SSNs: None onal DOBs: Onal POB: None Registration: N/A izen: Yes ation Required per NRS 630.307: N/A
Identifiers: Sex: M Race: B Hair: Black (SCOPE reflects Brown) Scars: Right knee scar Tattoos (type and location): Right arm shoulder – "Sharmleyn Wallace," "Carol		Weight: 202 tht shoulder – "Sharnei"; Left arm – "Daja"; Left
Social History: The following social otherwise noted:	history is as relate	ed by the defendant and is unverified unless
parent's being on drugs and incarcerat	ed. The defendant	he became a ward of the state as a result of his and his siblings then went to reside with their After age eight, Mr. Morgan did not experience
Marital Status: Married - 2008		
Children: (8) Three adult females, one a	idult male and four n	nales ages 17, 17, 16 and six.
		side with their respective mother's in Atlanta, h the defendant and his wife in Las Vegas.
Monthly Child Support Obligation: \$1	00.00 monthly; curr	ently in arrears \$14,000.00.
		d on for the past two to three years. In 2015 and rehouses. He has previous work experience at
Number of Months Employed Full Tin	ne in 12 months Pri	or to Commission of Instant Offense: 0
Age at first arrest: 19 or younger ⊠	20- 23 🗆	24 or older □

PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT **GREGORY DELLO MORGAN**

CC#: C-17-327775-1

Income: None reported

Other Sources: \$1,300.00 (Spouse's income); 194.00 (government assistance)

Assets: None reported

Debts: \$3,000.00 (credit card); \$14,000.00 (child support arrears)

Education: Mr. Morgan completed the eleventh grade and did not complete high school. No further

education was reported.

Military Service: None reported

Health and Medical History: Mr. Morgan rated his health as good; however, he does have asthma. He is not

currently receiving medical treatment or prescribed any medications for physical health issues.

Mental Health History: Mr. Morgan first attended mental health counseling as a child when he was residing with his grandparents. In 2015, he was diagnosed as suffering from depression after a suicide attempt that year. Mr. Morgan believes his mental health issues have caused him to be unbalanced in his life, as his mind "run a lot." He is currently receiving medical treatment and prescribed Remeron to address his mental health

issues.

Gambling History: No history reported.

Substance Abuse History: Mr. Morgan first consumed alcohol and used marijuana and cocaine at age 11. He no longer uses marijuana; however, he is addicted to alcohol and cocaine. Mr. Morgan has also used PCP and ecstasy; however, he was in his teens when he last used these drugs. Mr. Morgan was under the influence of alcohol and cocaine when he committed the instant offense, and he would like to seek a drug program to

address his addiction.

Gang Activity/Affiliation: None reported

IV. CRIMINAL RECORD

As of December 6, 2017, records of the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department, the National Crime Information Center and the Federal Bureau of Investigation reflect the following information:

CONVICTIONS-

FEL: 2

GM: 15

MISD: 4

INCARCERATIONS-

PRISON: 1

JAIL: 17

SUPERVISION HISTORY:

CURRENT- Probation Terms: 0

Parole Terms: 0

PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT GREGORY DELLO MORGAN

CC#: C-17-327775-1

PRIOR TERMS:

Revoked: 2 ProbationDischarged: Honorable: 0 Other: 0

Parole-

Revoked: 0

Discharged: Honorable: 0 Other: 0

Adult:

Arrest Date:

Offense:

Disposition:

427360

09-26-02 Seattle, WA Seattle PD

1. Assault Domestic Violence (M) 2. Interfering with Reporting of Domestic Violence (GM)

3. Assault (M)

10-14-02: Convicted of Count 1 -Assault Domestic Violence (M), sentenced to 365 days jail and 175 days jail suspended; Count 2 -Interfering with Reporting of Domestic Violence (M), sentenced to 365 days jail with 305 days jail suspended; Count 3 - Domestic Violence Assault (M), sentenced to

365 days jail with 175 days suspended

10-21-03 King County, WA King County S.O.

WA: Residential Burglary (F)

WA: 07-28-06

05-28-04: Convicted of Count 1 -Malicious Mischief Domestic Violence (F), sentenced to 6 months jail and 24 months supervision; Charge 2 – Assault Domestic Violence (GM), sentenced to 2 months jail suspended with 12 months

supervision, concurrent 08-21-08: Probation supervision

terminated, 4 months jail

02-04-04 King County, WA King County S.O.

WA:

1. Residential Burglary (F)

2. Assault Domestic Violence (GM)

3. Making False or Misleading Statement to a Public Servant (GM) Y40035892

03-0108478-2

03-23-04: Convicted of Count 2 -Assault Domestic Violence (GM), sentence unknown; Count 3 - Making? False or Misleading Statement to a Public Servant (GM), sentenced to 365 days jail with 90 days jail

suspended

PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT GREGORY DELLO MORGAN CC#: C-17-327775-1

09-19-06 King County, WA King County S.O.	Domestic Violence Court Order Violation (F) (9 counts) WA: 07-28-06	410001940 08-10-04: Convicted of Count 1 - Domestic Violence Court Order Violation (F), sentenced to 43 months prison; Counts 2-9 - Violence Court Order Violation (GM), sentenced to 9- 18 months community custody and 12 months jail suspended and 24 months of probation, concurrent with each other and consecutive with Count 1, Case #03-0108478-2 and Case #Y40035892 08-21-08: Probation supervision terminated in counts 2-9, sentenced to 4 months jail
07-28-08 King County, WA King County S.O.	Obstruct Law Enforcement Officer (GM)	CR0046294 09-11-08: Convicted of Obstruct Law Enforcement Officer (GM), sentenced to 365 days jail suspended and fine
05-30-13 Kent, WA Kent PD	Theft 3 (GM)	K00089563 05-31-13: Convicted of Theft (GM), sentenced to 364 days jail and fine
06-13-13 South Correctional Washington	Theft 3 rd /Fail to Comply (GM)	CACP12027 08-06-12: Convicted of Theft-3 (GM), sentenced to 364 days jail with 334 days suspended and fine
09-18-13 King County, WA King County S.O.	Unlawful Imprisonment (F) Assault (M)	13100128621 10-28-13: Convicted of Assault Domestic Violence (GM), sentenced to 364 days jail suspended, 18 days jail and 12 months of unsupervised probation
09-30-17 Las Vegas, NV LVMPD	Burglary (1 st) (F) (3 counts)	17F17750X Consolidated with C-17-327775-1

PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT GREGORY DELLO MORGAN CC#: C-17-327775-1

1. Burglary (1st) (F) (2 counts) Instant Offense, 09-30-17 CC#: C-17-327775-1 2. Grand Larceny < \$3,500 (F) Las Vegas, NV LVMPD RMD: 10-04-17 3. Burglary (1st) (F) (3 counts) RMD: 10-18-17 4. Burglary (1st) (F) (6 counts) 5. Grand Larceny < \$3,500 (F) 6. Participate in Organized Retail Theft Ring \$3,500-\$10,000 (F) 1. Burglary (1st) (F) (5 counts) 17F18011A 10-05-17 2. Robbery (F) Consolidated with C-17-327775-1 Las Vegas, NV LVMPD 3. Grand Larceny < \$3,500 (F) 4. Participate in Organized Retail Theft Ring \$3,500-\$10,000 (F)

The defendant has also been convicted in Nevada of the following misdemeanor offense: Disorderly Conduct (2017), CTS.

Additionally, the defendant was arrested, detained or cited in Nevada and Washington between March 11, 2008 and September 13, 2014 for the following offenses for which no disposition is noted, prosecution was not pursued or charges were dismissed: Battery Domestic Violence, Fugitive Escape, Controlled Substance (2), Assault-4, Thest-3

Additionally, the defendant's criminal history consists of several instances of failure to appear, failure to comply, and/or failure to pay traffic citations.

Supplemental Information: N/A

Institutional/Supervision Adjustment: There is no information available regarding Mr. Morgan's performance while under supervision in the community or institutions for his convictions in Washington.

V. OFFENSE SYNOPSIS

Records provided by the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department and the Clark County District Attorney's Office reflect that the instant offense occurred substantially as follows:

Between August 29, 2017 and September 30, 2017, the defendant, Gregory Morgan and the co-defendant, Steven Hale, attended two Home Depot stores and three Nike stores a total of 11 times. The defendant and co-defendant would enter the stores, select specific merchandise and leave the stores without paying for the items. In the two Home Depot incidents, the total amount of merchandise stolen was \$1,354.00. In the nine Nike incidents, the total amount of merchandise stolen was \$3,858.78.

On September 30, 2017, officers responded to a call from the Loss Prevention employee stating that the defendant and co-defendant had just stolen items from one Nike store and were now in a different Nike location about to commit another theft. Once the defendant and co-defendant began driving away from the Nike store, officers conducted a traffic stop. The defendant and co-defendant were taken into custody at that

PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT GREGORY DELLO MORGAN CC#: C-17-327775-1

time. The loss prevention employee attended the scene and identified numerous Nike merchandise in the vehicle that were stolen from the two Nike locations earlier.

A detective also attended the scene and spoke with the defendant and co-defendant. Mr. Morgan admitted that he had been stealing and selling the items on the street. He would take "orders" from people and steal specific items to fill the orders. Mr. Hales admitted to the thefts that occurred that day, and indicated he committed the thefts in order to get money.

Mr. Morgan was arrested, transported to the Clark County Detention Center and booked accordingly.

Co-Defendant/Offender Information: Co-defendant Steven Edward Hale pleaded guilty to Participation in Organized Retail Theft (F) and is scheduled to appear in the Eighth Judicial District Court Department XXIII on January 3, 2018 for sentencing.

VI. DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT

\boxtimes	See Attached	☐ Defendant interviewed, no statement submitted		Defendant not interviewed
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VII. VICTIM INFORMATION/STATEMENT

Telephone contact was made with the Loss Prevention officer at Nike (VC2249570). According to the Loss Prevention officer, the amount of merchandise listed in the police reports in accurate. \$3,858.78 worth of merchandise was stolen from three separate Nike stores at nine separate times; however, following the arrest of the defendant and co-defendant, the Nike loss prevention officer was able to recover merchandise totaling \$1,049.90 at the scene. As such, restitution is being requested for the remainder of the merchandise that was stolen and not recovered: \$2,808.88.

Telephone contact was made with the Asset Protection Specialist for Home Depot, who provided the Division with a restitution request as followed: To Home Depot Store #3316 (VC2248829), restitution requested is \$498.00; to Home Depot Store #3305 (VC2214257), restitution requested is \$856.00.

Based on the above information, the Division recommends restitution in the amount of \$4,162.88, jointly and severally with co-defendant.

VIII. CUSTODY STATUS/CREDIT FOR TIME SERVED

Custody Status: In Custody, CCDC CTS: 96 DAYS: 09-30-17 to 01-03-18 (CCDC)

IX. PLEA NEGOTIATIONS

The State will retain the right to argue; but no habitual. Both parties agree to include all of the victims and Defendant agrees to pay restitution to all of the victims. The State will not oppose dismissal of remaining counts.

PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT GREGORY DELLO MORGAN

CC#: C-17-327775-1

X. RECOMMENDATIONS

Based on information obtained and provided in this report, the following recommendations are submitted.

190 Day Regimental Discipline Program: N/A

Deferred Sentence Per NRS 453.3363, 458.300,

458A.200, 176A.250, 176A.280: N/A

FEES

Administrative Assessment: \$25.00

DNA Admin Assessment: \$3.00

Chemical/Drug Analysis: N/A

DNA: \$150.00

Domestic Violence Fee: N/A

Extradition: N/A

Psychosexual Fee: N/A

SENTENCE

Minimum Term: 16 months

Maximum Term: 72 months

Location: NDOC

Consecutive to/Concurrent With: N/A Probation Recommended: No

Probation Term: N/A

Fine: \$5,000.00

Restitution: \$4,162.88 jointly and severally

Mandatory Probation/ Prison: N/A

Pursuant to NRS 239B.030, the undersigned hereby affirms this document contains the social security number of a person as required by NRS 176.145.

Pursuant to NRS 239B.030, the undersigned hereby affirms this document does not contain the social security number of any person.

Per the Nevada Revised Statutes, any changes to factual allegations in the Presentence Investigation Report may be ordered by the court within 180 days of the entry of Judgement of Conviction. The prosecuting attorney and defendant must agree to correct the contents.

The information used in the Presentence Investigation Report may be utilized reviewed by federal, state and/or local agencies for the purpose of prison classification, program eligibility and parole consideration.

In accordance with current Interstate Commission for Adult Offender Supervision rules and requirements, all felony convictions and certain [gross] misdemeanants are offense eligible for compact consideration. Due to Interstate Compact standards, this conviction may or may not be offense eligible for courtesy supervision in the defendant's state of residence. If not offense eligible, the Division may still authorize the offender to relocate to their home state and report by mail until the term of probation is complete and/or the case has been completely resolved.

PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT GREGORY DELLO MORGAN CC#: C-17-327775-1

Respectfully Submitted,

Natalie A. Wood, Chief

Report prepared by: L. Halter DPS Parole and Probation, Specialist III sccourtservices@dps.state.nv.us

Approved by:

Ladrea LaBranche, DPS Parole and Probation Supervisor Southern Command, Las Vegas

sccourtservices@dps.state.nv.us

Original signature on file

PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATION REPORT GREGORY DELLO MORGAN

CC#: C-17-327775-1

STANDARD PROBATION AGREEMENT AND RULES IF THE COURT CHOOSES TO GRANT PROBATION:

1. Reporting: You are to report in person to the Division of Parole and Probation as instructed by the Division or its agent. You are required to submit a written report each month on forms supplied by the Division. This report shall be true and correct in all respects.

2. Residence: You shall not change your place of residence without first obtaining permission from the

Division of Parole and Probation, in each instance.

3. Intoxicants: You shall not consume any alcoholic beverages (whatsoever) (to excess). Upon order of the Division of Parole and Probation or its agent, you shall submit to a medically recognized test for blood/breath alcohol content. Test results of .08 blood alcohol content or higher shall be sufficient proof of excess.

4. Controlled Substances: You shall not use, purchase or possess any illegal drugs, or any prescription drugs, unless first prescribed by a licensed medical professional. You shall immediately notify the Division of Parole and Probation of any prescription received. You shall submit to drug testing as

required by the Division or its agent.

5. Weapons: You shall not possess, have access to, or have under your control, any type of weapon.

6. Search: You shall submit your person, property, place of residence, vehicle or areas under your control to search including electronic surveillance or monitoring of your location, at any time, with or without a search warrant or warrant of arrest, for evidence of a crime or violation of probation by the Division of Parole and Probation or its agent.

7. Associates: You must have prior approval by the Division of Parole and Probation to associate with any person convicted of a felony, or any person on probation or parole supervision. You shall not have any contact with persons confined in a correctional institution unless specific written permission has

been granted by the Division and the correctional institution.

8. Directives and Conduct: You shall follow the directives of the Division of Parole and Probation and your conduct shall justify the opportunity granted to you by this community supervision.

Laws: You shall comply with all municipal, county, state, and federal laws and ordinances.

10. Out-of-State Travel: You shall not leave the state without first obtaining written permission from the Division of Parole and Probation.

11. Employment/Program: You shall seek and maintain legal employment, or maintain a program approved by the Division of Parole and Probation and not change such employment or program without first obtaining permission. All terminations of employment or program shall be immediately reported to the Division.

12. Financial Obligation: You shall pay fees, fines, and restitution on a schedule approved by the Division of Parole and Probation. Any excess monies paid will be applied to any other outstanding

fees, fines, and/or restitution, even if it is discovered after your discharge.

13. Special Conditions: As Determined By the Court



James M. Wright

Director

Natalie Wood Chief

DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION

December 11, 2017

PROBATION SUCCESS PROBABILITY (PSP) SCORE

MORGAN, GREGORY Offense Score Total: 24 Offender: PSI#: 20 534526 Social Score Total: BIN #: 1004520496 Raw Score Total: 20 C327775 **Total PSP Score:** Case #: 44

Prior Criminal History:

Felony Convictions: -1 = 2 or More Jail Sentences: 0 = 3 or more Misdemeanor Convictions: 0 = 4 or more Juvenile Commitments: 2 = None/or over 24 Pending, unrelated cases: 2 = None Years free of Conv: 0 = Less than 3Subsequent Crim Hist: 1 = Arrest/Pending Prior Formal Supry: 0 = More than 1Prior Incarcerations: 1 = One Criminal Pattern: -2 = History of Violence

Present Offense:

Sophistication/Premeditation: Circumstances of Arrest: 2 = Non-prob. 1 = Moderate Plea Bargain Benefits: 1 =Somewhat Type of Offense: 2 = Property 1 = Moderate Financial Impact: Psych or Medical Impact: 3 = N/A

CoOffender: 1 = Equal Responsibility Weapon: 3 = N/A

Controlled Substances: 3 = N/AMotive: 0 = Deliberate

Raw Score x 1.2 = Offense Score Total: 24

Social History:

2 = 25 - 39Age: Family Situation: 2 = Moderately Supportive Employment/Program: 2 = Sporadic

Education: 1 = Incomplete Financial: 2 = Could be developed Military: 1 = Hon Discharge/No Mil Ser **Employability:** 1 = Could be developed

Pre Sentence Ajdustment:

Resource Availability: 2 = Local/In State Commitment/Ties: 2 = Available Program Participation: 1 = Planned/Current Substance Drug: -2 = Serious Abuser/Addict

Honesty/Cooperation: Substance Alcohol: 2 = Candid 0 = ExcessiveAttitude/Supervision: 2 = Positive Attitude/Offense: 2 = Contrite

> Social Score Total: 20

Offense Score + Social Score = PSP TOTAL SCORE: 44

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION SENTENCE RECOMMENDATION SELECTION SCALE × Felony

CM
CIVI

Defendant	's Name: Gregory Dello Morgan	CC# <u>C-17-327775-1</u>					
СТ: І	f iffense: Participation in Organized Retail Theft	NRS:	205,08345	Category: B			
			Probi	ntion Only			
Recommends	ation; 16-72 months NDOC	Non-Probation					
CT:	t iffense:	NRS:		Category:			
Recommenda	tion:		Proba	tion Only			
			Non-Probation				
CT;	l (fiense:	NRS:		Category:			
Recommenda	tion:		Proba	tion Only			
			Non-l	Probation			
ст:	Mense:	NRS:		Category:			
Recommendation:			Probat	ion Only			
			Non-F	robation			
		<u>L</u>		Page_1			

PSP TOTAL SCOP	215.	44	0-54 =	Denial		X 55-64	= Bor	derline		65-100 ≈	Proba	ation [
DEVIATION JUSTIF			ut to Probatio	ń				In / Prison		Ĺ] o	ut / Probation	
Raw Score (Offen	se):	20		on Recor	nmei	nded: 453]	458 Veter	ans [Mental H	ealth	Other	
SENTENCE STRUCTURE		CATEGORY Score	LOW RAI 39-49			LOW - MEDIUM 28-38		MEDIUM RANGE 17-27	X	MEDIUM - HIGH 6-16		MAXIMUM ≤5 (or less)	
364 days Gross Factors to justify greater sentence: Prior criminal history, harm to victim, issues can be addressed via probation, restitution will be ordered. Misdemeanor GM) GM GM GM GM GM GM GM GM G													
1 - 4 years		Category E Category D	12-30 mo	nths		12-32 months		12-34 months		12-48 months		19-48 months	
1 - 5 years		Category C	12-32 mo	nths		12-34 months		12-36 months		18-60 months		24-60 months	
1 - 6 years		Category B	12-36 mo	nths		12-36 months		12-48 months		24-72 months		28-72 months	
1 - 10 years	X	Category B	12-36 mo	nths		12-48 months		16-72 months	X	36-120 months		48-120 months	
1 - 15 years		Category B Enhancement	12-48 mor	aths		24-60 months		36 - 96 months		48-180 months		60-180 months	
2 - 10 years		Category B	24-60 mo	nths		28-72 manths		32-84 months		36-120 months		48-120 months	T
2 - 15 years	Ħ	Çategory B	24-72 mo	nths		32-84 months		36-120 months	Ħ	48-180 months		66-180 months	
3 - 10 years	Ħ	Category B	36-90 mai	nths		40-100 months		42-110 months		44-120 months	$\overline{\Box}$	48-120 months	F
3 - 15 years	H	Category B	36-96 mai	nths		42-120 months		48-120 months		60-180 months	Ħ	72-180 months	Ħ
5 - 15 years		Category B	60-150 ma	nths		64-162 months		68-174 months		72-180 months	П	72-180 months	〒
1 - 20 years	\vdash	Category B	12-48 moi	nths		18-96 months		24-120 months	Ħ	36-240	\exists	72-240	F
2 - 20 years	<u> </u>	Category B	24-60 moi			30-96 months		36-120 months	\vdash	months 48-240	<u>Щ</u>	months 84 - 240	一
		Category B	36-72 mor			42-108 months		54-144 months	十	months 66-240	H	months 96 -240	干
3 - 20 years		Category B &	60-150 mo			64-162 months	<u> </u>	• 72-174 months	<u> </u>	months 84-240		months 96 -240	_
5 - 20 years	닏	habitual offender		<u> </u>					<u> </u>	months Life w/		months Life with no	느
Life w/or without parole		Category A & habitual offender	Life/possibil parole after 20			Life/ possibility of parole after 20 years		Life w/possibility of parole		possibility of parole		possibility of parole	L
Other Areas of Concern (Check all that apply): Low Intelligence / Cognitive Difficulties Physical Handicap Mental Health Issues Reading and Writing Limitations / Significant Learning Disabilities Other:													
IMPORTANT:	If any NDA	of these facto	rs apply to	an off	ende	er, a downward ser	nten	ult in a negative im ce deviation toward	s leni	ency may be a	ppro	priate.	Nutrice service
Leanne Halter Specialist:		Digitally signed by Date: 1017.12.66 1	/ Leanne Haiter 4,00:27 -64'80'			5068 CID#	_			12-06-17 Date			
Ladrea LaBranche, Su	upervis	Of Digitally algorable Date: 2017.12.11 i	y Ladico Latti mate, Sup 120229-08'00'	d VD O		3134		,		12-11-17			
Supervisor:						CID#	_			Date			
						Lock All Field	5				P	age of	

DEFENDANT STATEMENT

Write in your own words the circumstances of your offense, why you committed the offense, your present feelings about your situation, and why you may be suitable for probation if eligible. A copy of this statement will be sent to the judge. Write or print clearly. If using a pencil, please write as dark as possible. If you do not want to submit a written statement, still initial that you acknowledge all changes to the PSI must be made prior to sentencing.

Statement

Signature Megy DM Torgon J.

Cont to Next page 16

I would be Suitable for probation because although I committed a Crime It was not one that make me a danger to society and I am willing to Receive help for my addiction that conserve that can not only be a better man for myself and my family but also a better man In Society by becomeing clean and leaving crame alone. Thank you for your time, thank you for your time, thank you for your time, thank you for Seeking an underlined understanding also.

Yours Truey Mr. Gregory Dello Morgon Jo.

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Electronically Filed 2/19/2020 10:38 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

State of Nevada

Case No.: C-19-344461-2

Andre Snipes

Department 20

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27 28 NOTICE OF HEARING

Please be advised that the State's Notice of Motion in Limine Defendants Statements and Motion to Admit Evidence of Other Bad Acts or in the Alternative to Put Defendants on Notice of the State's Intention to Admit Prior Judgment of Conviction in the aboveentitled matter is set for hearing as follows:

Date:

March 03, 2020

Time:

8:30 AM

Location:

RJC Courtroom 12A

Regional Justice Center

200 Lewis Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89101

NOTE: Under NEFCR 9(d), if a party is not receiving electronic service through the Eighth Judicial District Court Electronic Filing System, the movant requesting a hearing must serve this notice on the party by traditional means.

STEVEN D. GRIERSON, CEO/Clerk of the Court

By: /s/ Marie Kramer

Deputy Clerk of the Court

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that pursuant to Rule 9(b) of the Nevada Electronic Filing and Conversion Rules a copy of this Notice of Hearing was electronically served to all registered users on this case in the Eighth Judicial District Court Electronic Filing System.

By: /s/ Marie Kramer

Deputy Clerk of the Court

0312

2/24/2020 1:13 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT 1 **SLOW** STEVEN B. WOLFSON 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 3 ASHLEY LACHER Deputy District Attorney 4 Nevada Bar #014560 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 5 Attorney for Plaintiff 6 7 DISTRICT COURT 8 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA. 10 Plaintiff, 11 -vs-CASE NO: C-19-344461-2 12 ANDRE GRANT SNIPES, DEPT NO: XX #7088448 13 Defendant. 14 15 STATE'S SUPPLEMENTAL NOTICE OF WITNESSES AND/OR EXPERT WITNESSES 16 [NRS 174.234] 17 TO: ANDRE GRANT SNIPES, Defendant; and 18 TO: JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ., Counsel of Record: 19 YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the STATE OF 20 NEVADA intends to call the following witnesses and/or expert witnesses in its case in chief: 21 *DENOTES ADDITION AND/OR CHANGES: 22 BEVERIDGE, J. - LVMPD P#6707 - With the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police 23 Department. An expert in the area of organized retail theft investigations, and will give related 24 opinions thereto. 25 LASTER, G. - LVMPD P#5658 - A Detective with the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police 26 Department. // 27 28 //

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Electronically Filed

1	SUMMERS, K LVMPD P#14109 - A Detective with the Las Vegas Metropolitan				
2	Police Department as a Detective and Facial Recognition. An expert in the area of organized				
3	retail theft investigations, and wi	retail theft investigations, and will give related opinions thereto.			
4	<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>			
5	ALDEN, ABREGO	C/O DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE			
6	ALVAREZ, SAMANTHA	ADDRESS UNKNOWN			
7	*AYLA, MICHELLE	FASHION SHOW FOOT LOCKER			
8	BEVERIDGE, J.	LVMPD P#6707			
9	*CABRERA, ABRAHAM	LVMPD P#15669			
10	CASTILLO, ELVIN	ADDRESS UNKNOWN			
11	CLARK, J.	LVMPD P#13952			
12	*COURTLEY, KEATON	LVMPD P#15762			
13	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	CCDC			
14	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	CHAMPS SPORTS, 3200 S Las Vegas Blvd, LVN			
15	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	FASHION SHOW MALL			
16	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	Foot Locker, 4300 Meadows Lane Ste 115, LVN			
17	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	LVMPD - DISPATCH/COMMUNICATIONS			
18	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	LVMPD - RECORDS			
19	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	NIKE			
20	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	WHITTLESEA BLUE CAB			
21	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	WYNN HOTEL			
22	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	WYNN HOTEL SECURITY			
23	*DAVIS, ALICIA SGT.	DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION			
24	*DENSON, AARON	LVMPD P#15763			
25	DOUGHERTY, EDWARD	DA INVESTIGATOR AND/OR DESIGNEE			
26	FISCHER, E.	LVMPD P#16456			
27	FLORES, ARMANDO	ADDRESS UNKNOWN			
28	GARCIA, C.	LVMPD P#13130			

	rt				
1	JACOBITZ, J.	LVMPD P#9398			
2	*JOHNSON, JOHN	LVMPD P#8546			
3	*KOFFORD, JORDAN	LVMPD P#15662			
4	LASTER, G.	LVMPD P#5658			
5	LAWS, JR., BRYAN	C/O DISTRICT ÁTTORNEY'S OFFICE			
6	LNU, RUBY	FOOTLOCKER SUMMERLIN			
7	*LNU, STEVE (MANAGER)	FASHION SHOW FOOTLOCKER			
8	MARU, YOHANNES	ADDRESS UNKNOWN			
9	*MIKALONIS, SHAY	LVMPD P#15903			
10	*MILLS, PHILIP	LVMPD P#15854			
11	MONTALVO, DANIELLA	ADDRESS UNKNOWN			
12	PANLILLO, CARMINA	ADDRESS UNKNOWN			
13	*PERKETT, ERIK	LVMPD P#14152			
14	*QUIMIRO, KYLE	LVMPD P#17390			
15	SUMMERS, K.	LVMPD P#14109			
16	*WEBB, TAYLOR	LVMPD P#15851			
17	These witnesses are in addition to those witnesses endorsed on the Information or				
18	Indictment and any other witness for which a separate Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert				
19	Witnesses has been filed.				
20	The substance of each expert witness' testimony and copy of all reports made by or at				
21	the direction of the expert witness will be provided in discovery.				
22	A copy of each expert witness' curriculum vitae, if available, is attached hereto.				

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY

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ASHLEY LACHER
Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #014560

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC FILING

I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing was made this 24% day of February, 2020, by Electronic Filing to:

JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ. Email: ruggeroli@icloud.com

BY:

Secretary for the District Attorney's Office

19F21141B/ckb/L4

C-19-344461-2

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

March 03, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

VS

Andre Snipes

March 03, 2020

08:30 AM All Pending Motions

HEARD BY:

Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Skinner, Linda

RECORDER:

Calvillo, Angie

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Andre Grant Snipes

Defendant

Ashley A. Lacher

Attorney for Plaintiff

James J. Ruggeroli

Attorney for Defendant

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

STATE'S NOTICE OF MOTION IN LIMINE DEFENDANTS STATEMENTS AND MOTION TO ADMIT EVIDENCE OF OTHER BAD ACTS OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE TO PUT DEFENDANTS ON NOTICE OF THE STATE'S INTENTION TO ADMIT PRIOR JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION...CALENDAR CALL

Mr. Bassett appeared for Deft. Morgan and Mr. Ruggeroli appeared for Deft. Snipes.

Upon Court's inquiry, Ms. Lacher advised she is ready to proceed to trial. Mr. Bassett advised he is not ready for the following reasons: 1) he needs to file a response to the State's Motion; 2) there is ongoing investigation; 3) his second chair had to withdraw and 4) the Defendants are in opposition and feel they should be severed. Objections stated by Ms. Lacher. Mr. Bassett stated Deft. Morgan has waived his speedy trial rights and has always wanted to negotiate this case. Mr. Ruggeroli advised Deft. Snipes wants to go to trial and agrees that the Defendant should be severed. Objections by Ms. Lacher as counsel should have filed a Motion before now.

Mr. Ruggeroli advised the offer was 1 count of Robbery and 1 count of Burglary. State retains the right to argue but will not seek habitual criminal treatment, contingent on co-defendant that has been rejected.

COURT ORDERED, State's Motion CONTINUED to Thursday so that Mr. Bassett and Mr. Ruggeroli can respond and also file a Motion to Sever. Court noted the response and new motion are due by the end of day tomorrow and that the State may respond orally. As to responding to the Motion, Court noted it agrees with the State's rendition of the law relating to admission of Defendants statement, however. Court will not grant that part as there are other basis for admitting the statement and directed counsel to focus on the bad act aspect. Ms. Lacher advised she is currently in trial and will have another Deputy present to argue.

Mr. Bassett again stated his concerns about trial. Court advised Jury selection would begin at

Printed Date: 3/4/2020 Page 1 of 2 Minutes Date: March 03, 2020

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

9:00 am on Monday.

Ms. Lacher advised there will be 15-20 witnesses and the trial will take 5-7 days.

A. LACHER / A. BASSETT / J. RUGGEROLI / 15-20 WITNESSES / 5-7 DAYS

CUSTODY

3/5/20 1:30 PM STATE'S NOTICE OF MOTION IN LIMINE DEFENDANTS STATEMENTS AND MOTION TO ADMIT EVIDENCE OF OTHER BAD ACTS OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE TO PUT DEFENDANTS ON NOTICE OF THE STATE'S INTENTION TO ADMIT PRIOR JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION

Printed Date: 3/4/2020 Page 2 of 2 Minutes Date: March 03, 2020

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

Electronically Filed 3/10/2021 12:42 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

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VS.

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DISTRICT COURT
CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA,) CASE NO. C-19-344461-1 C-19-344461-2

Plaintiff,

DEPT. NO. XX

GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, ANDRE GRANT SNIPES,

Defendants,

BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC JOHNSON, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

TUESDAY, MARCH 3, 2020

RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING:
STATE'S NOTICE OF MOTION IN LIMINE
DEFENDANTS STATEMENTS AND MOTION TO ADMIT EVIDENCE
OF OTHER BAD ACTS OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE TO PUT
DEFENDANTS ON NOTICE OF THE STATE'S INTENTION TO ADMIT
PRIOR JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION; CALENDAR CALL

SEE APPEARANCES ON PAGE 2:

RECORDED BY: ANGIE CALVILLO, COURT RECORDER

APPEARANCES: For the State: LAURA GOODMAN, ESQ. ASHLEY A. LACHER, ESQ. **Deputy District Attorneys** For Defendant Morgan: ALEXANDER B. BASSETT, ESQ. Deputy Public Defender For Defendant Snipes: JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ. Chief Deputy Special Public Defender

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case.

MR. BASSETT: It's not, Your Honor. This is the second calendar call. It also went to Grand Jury so I didn't actually get the case until mid-December.

THE COURT: Okay. I'm looking at -- you've got a State's notice of motion in limine to -- for other bad acts evidence. I don't have a response from you.

Do you not oppose to State's motion?

MR. BASSETT: That's part of the reason for the -- for the request, Your Honor, along with four other reasons.

MS. GOODMAN: And, Your Honor, I do have from -- Ms. Lacher is going to be up here but she is going to object. And obviously a opposition that hasn't --

THE COURT: All right.

MS. GOODMAN: -- been filed isn't a basis for a continuance.

THE COURT: All right, okay. Now I know at least what we're going to be having to deal with here in a couple minutes. And so let's let Ms. Lacher hear your -- your four other reasons so that she can respond.

You can sit down, sir.

[Colloquy regarding another case]

THE COURT: Just an added question, Mr. Bassett. Do you know if -- has your client waived the 60 days?

MR. BASSETT: Yes, Your Honor. He waived that back in January.

THE COURT: Okay. I just --

[Colloquy between counsel and the Court] 1 2 [Proceedings trailed] [Proceeding resumed at 9:14 a.m.] 3 THE COURT: State of Nevada vs. Gregory Morgan, Case 4 5 Number C344461. Counsel, please note your appearances for the record. 6 7 MS. LACHER: Ashley Lacher for the State. MR. BASSETT: Alex Bassett for the Defense. 8 THE COURT: Okay. This is on for calendar call and then 9 10 also State's notice of motion in limine, defendant's statements and motion in limine to admit evidence of other bad acts, and/or in the alternative, to put defendants on notice of the State's intention to admit 12 prior judgement of conviction. 13 So why don't we deal with the immediate issue of trial that's scheduled for the 9th, where do we stand with calendar call? State's position? MS. LACHER: State's ready. THE COURT: Okay. MR. BASSETT: The defense is not prepared -- is asking for it to be continued. THE COURT: All right. You previously indicated you had four reasons. MR. BASSETT: Yes. THE COURT: So let's hear the four reasons.

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MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, the first -- in no particular order,

the first response to the motion in limine. I was going to be asking Your Honor for a brief extension to allow me to file a response to that. I had a case that I anticipated was going to be going to trial last week and that sucked up a lot of my time. That ended up settling. I -- if I could have even two days, I could get a response filed, I don't anticipate the arguments in that motion are going to be particularly strong, but for the record, I should file a response.

More pressingly, Your Honor, the other issues here. One, we do have ongoing investigation in this case. We have my investigator looking into possibly getting additional video footage from some of the locations where the alleged events occurred. That's the first point.

The second point, perhaps even more crucially for my preparedness for trial, my second chair attorney on this case, whom I had been coordinating with on strategy and breaking down the elements of the trial, informed me yesterday that they have to back out of the trial. So as of today, I do not have a second chair to help me with this case. I will be able to find one. Although getting them up to snuff and getting the work prepared that had already been done in the next six days would be -- I would worry about the effectiveness of them in preparation for trial. That was genuinely unexpected and, quite frankly, a blow to my morale about handling this case.

Thirdly, Your Honor, at this point it's become clear that -- and it only has become clear in the last week or two that the two codefendants are at diametrically opposed strategies to dealing with this case. If you were to allow an extension, Your Honor, I'd be filing a

motion to sever for a couple of reasons.

Mr. Morgan, from the beginning, Your Honor, has not wanted to take this case to trial. He has told me that from the very first and so subsequently I've engaged in extensive negotiations with the State. Obviously, the State is of course not required by law to make an offer. But I will point out, Your Honor, they did extend an offer originally which was to plead guilty to one count of burglary, one count of robbery with a right to argue and an agreement not to habitualize Mr. Morgan, that was the initial offer.

As things go with negotiations, we went back and forth. The State did not budge on that offer and as of last week, Mr. Morgan agreed to the offer. However, the State made the offer contingent which means, of course, that Mr. Snipes would have to agree. Mr. Snipes has been consistently difficult to work with in negotiations.

THE COURT: Okay, let's -- let me. Was there another reason? I know I've got the --

MS. BASSETT: That's the four, Your Honor.

THE COURT: -- I've got the gist of this one. That's the four?

MR. BASSETT: That's -- that's the four.

THE COURT: What's the State's position?

MS. LACHER: Your Honor, I believe this is the second setting in the case. The first setting we had set a status check for negotiations. I made sure that both Mr. Ruggeroli and Mr. Bassett had -- we had done -- had done our file review at that time. Would three weeks be enough time to discuss the case and their offer with their clients, yes? They did

not want to accept that offer at that time and it was rejected and revoked was my understanding of it. But I did make sure that they had had all the discovery, we had done our file review and left them ample time to discuss the case with their clients and they didn't want it at that time.

We were ready at that first setting; I had no objection to a continuance. I'm ready again, I am objecting to a continuance. He didn't file a motion and now all of a sudden there's all these other things. When I remember the Court asking is there any other additional information that you think you need from the State or anything else you want to do, they said, no. And we have the other, I think, both defendants were an invoked status as well.

MR. BASSETT: A couple corrections there, Your Honor. The offer was not revoked. Ms. Lacher confirmed --

THE COURT: I'm more concerned about the invoked status. You had said in --

MR. BASSETT: Mr. Morgan waived his --

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. BASSETT: -- right to a speedy trial.

THE COURT: I believe you.

MR. BASSETT: Mr. Morgan waived his right to a speedy trial on January 14th, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay.

MS. LACHER: The other one is invoked.

THE COURT: Oh, the other one's invoked? Okay.

MS. LACHER: Yeah. Snipes is invoked.

THE COURT: All right. Well let's wait until Mr. Ruggeroli gets here.

MR. BASSETT: And also for the record, Your Honor -MS. LACHER: And two, there were -- there wasn't just one
offer. There was a stip time offered to one felony and they -- and I
had -- did go back and forth in the final offer that I made clear at that last
time was the robbery, burglary, right to argue contingent, no habitual.

THE COURT: Okay.

MS. LACHER: They didn't want it.

MR. BASSETT: And that offer was not revoked and the State has failed to provide any rationale behind making it contingent.

THE COURT: Well, hey, that's up to the State.

MR. BASSETT: I understand that.

THE COURT: So all right. Let's wait and see what Mr. Ruggeroli's position's going to be because I will say that I don't necessarily see a basis, --

MS. LACHER: And --

THE COURT: -- you know, Mr. Ruggeroli's client has invoked to continue the trial next week on what you've represented. Mr. Ruggeroli's in sort of the same stack, just for the record so that -- because the only thing that really caught my ear at all was you indicated additional investigation.

What are you looking for?

MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, my investigator is -- basically, Your Honor, their -- the video footage we have is footage from outside

the store fronts, not actually showing the incidents. My investigator has
-- is looking into seeing if there is any video footage available from inside
the store or from inside the parking garage where some of the incidents
took place. There are cameras and the State has not provided that
evidence, I don't believe the State has that evidence. But my
investigator had said that additional time would be useful to confirm or
deny whether or not that footage exists, which would go a long way
towards answering some of the questions in our defense.

THE COURT: Okay. When did you start looking for this?

MR. BASSETT: I put in the request approximately three weeks ago.

THE COURT: Well it's a little late in the ball game. I mean the case has been on par since November. All right, let's see what Mr. --

MR. BASSETT: Well, Your Honor, I was not assigned to it until December. And, again, the top priority, per Mr. Morgan, was negotiating a deal 'cause he's never wanted to go to trial.

THE COURT: Well -- all right. Let's see what Mr. Ruggeroli's position is.

[Proceedings trailed]

[Proceeding resumed at 9:43 a.m.]

THE COURT: Recalling State of Nevada vs. Gregory Morgan and now calling State of Nevada vs. Andre Snipes, Case Number C344461.

Counsel, please note your appearances again for the record.

MS. LACHER: Ashley Lacher for the State.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Good morning, Your Honor, James Ruggeroli.

MR. BASSETT: Alex Bassett for Mr. Morgan.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, I can give the Court some additional information --

THE COURT: All right.

MR. RUGGEROLI: -- as to my client.

Judge, he is very much wanting to go to trial. We have been working very diligently to meet with him, have the investigator go over, provide him with the number of videos and surveillance that the State has provided us with. And so if you recall last time this was continued, he did not waive his speedy trial so he does want to go forward.

It's my understanding that Public Defender has raised issues of severance which I do concur with. I think that there are some difficulties. I don't know if that was raised in court.

THE COURT: Briefly.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Okay. My request is that we go forward and that you consider severing as to the Public Defender's client. We're ready to go.

THE COURT: Okay. Well, let me hear the State's position.

MS. LACHER: Your Honor, I think in order to sever, the Defense should've filed a motion. They've had this case since -- both Mr. Ruggeroli and the Public Defender's Office have had this case since its inception in October 11th of 2019.

MR. BASSETT: False, Your Honor. We have not.

MS. LACHER: That's when they were appointed. Mr. Morgan was appointed Mr. Bassett on October 11th, 2019 in Justice Court and Mr. Snipes was appointed Mr. Ruggeroli on that same date. They didn't file a motion so --

THE COURT: Well --

MS. LACHER: -- they have not set forth the basis.

THE COURT: -- severance can be raised at any time even during the middle of trial if a basis arises for the purposes of severance. So I mean I'm not opposed to them raising the severance at this point in time. But I mean, it's a fairly high standard to justify severance and just tell -- and inconsistent defenses does not necessarily justify a severance.

What I'm -- and what I'm inclined to do is set this for -- we'll set the -- we're going to set this for trial on Monday.

[Colloquy between the Court and Staff]

MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, Your Honor, if I may just briefly be heard.

I -- if you are inclined to set this for trial -- allow the trial to go forward next week, I would request a Tuesday start for a very simple reason. I have a long standing commitment. I will be out of the jurisdiction until 7:30 a.m. on Monday. I have a flight that lands at that time. I should be able to get to court by 9:00 a.m. on Monday, but given that narrow time frame, I would be more comfortable if we could delay the start of the trial one day.

THE COURT: Well, I want to try to get the jury selected in the trial on Monday. So I appreciate you'll arrive, but I will agree in view of your situation that all we will do on Monday is jury selection. I won't require you to have anything so we'll set if for 9 'o clock on Monday. We'll keep us posted as to -- beauty of flying early in on the morning is usually the planes take -- are there and take off on-time so you should be able to get in on Monday.

I'm going to set the State's motion. I'm going to give you a chance to file by the end of tomorrow a response to the State's motion in limine. I'll let you have the same thing if you want to, Mr. Ruggeroli.

And then I also want you to file something in writing as to the severance and we'll consider those issues on Thursday afternoon at --

[Colloquy between the Court and Staff]

THE COURT: Should be able to get started at 1:30. So we'll set this for 1:30 on Thursday.

I will tell you in terms of responding to the motion in limine, I do agree with the State's rendition of the law relating to admission of defendant's statement. However, I'm not going to grant that part. I consider, you know, there are other basis's for admitting a defendant's statement then for the truth of the matter.

So I mean if you've got a non-hearsay reason or another hearsay exception that is -- that applies to a defendant's statement, I'll be glad to hear that at the time of trial. I'll expect the State to enter in an objection. So I'm not going to enter a blanket order relating to, you know, I'll recognize the State accurately stated the law relating to

admission of a defendant's statement by a party opponent but there are other reasons -- ways to admit a statement. So I'm not going to grant a blanket motion. So you don't need to respond to that part of their motion. I'm more interested in the bad act aspect of the motion.

All right, anything else at this point in time?

MR. RUGGEROLI: One issue as far as housekeeping. There had been an offer extended and I did want to make a record that the State had offered Mr. Snipes to plead guilty to one count of robbery and one count of burglary. The State would have retained the right to argue. They would not have sought habitual treatment. It was a contingent offer.

I had indicated to Mr. Snipes that I would attempt to make a counter offer, which I did. He was open to a couple of grand larcenies. I don't think that the State will consider that and so I just wanted to make a record that the offer has been extended and rejected.

THE COURT: Okay.

MS. LACHER: Right.

MR. BASSETT: And again a couple of housekeeping matters in my end, as well, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Sure.

MR. BASSETT: Again, just wanted to note that I am concerned about my ability to be effective going forward next week for the reasons stated earlier. And also just wanted to emphasize again for the Court, the only reason Mr. Morgan is going to trial is because his codefendant is forcing him.

THE COURT: Well, that --

MR. BASSETT: I just want to make sure that Your Honor is aware of that.

THE COURT: I understand what you're saying. I'm -- like I said the State made -- you know, has that prerogative and there's not really any way I can get involved with it --

MR. BASSETT: I'm just asking you to --

THE COURT: -- whether I agree with your perspective or not, it is what it is. So no -- and I do understand the reasons that you gave earlier. I do think you've had -- sounds like discovery in this matter for a sufficient period of time. I do appreciate you don't have your co-counsel -- has stepped out for next week. But you do have other people in the office who can fill in, in the co-counsel role.

I appreciate the information relating to additional video and I'm open if your investigator indicates or you indicate something specific as to what you expect to find on that video. And the likelihood of finding that video at this point in time to -- on Thursday afternoon, if you want to renew your motion to continue at that point in time. And so, you know, you know, Mr. Ruggeroli's client wants to go to trial.

I -- at the moment, you know, absent seeing what you've got for severance, there's a strong preference that people indicted together should go to trial together. And so I'm inclined to force this to trial next week. All right.

MS. LACHER: All right and --

THE COURT: Oh.

MS. LACHER: -- Your Honor, just if it wasn't clear, for the offer is revoked as to both defendants and we're ready and I just want to be --

THE COURT: You won't keep it open until Thursday afternoon?

MS. LACHER: No.

THE COURT: All right.

MS. LACHER: And so the motions will be heard on Thursday afternoon and then?

THE COURT: Right.

MS. LACHER: Okay. At 1:30?

THE COURT: So I should see tomorrow a response -- and I said it's open to you, Mr. Ruggeroli, if you want to file something.

MR. RUGGEROLI: It will be filed by tomorrow, Your Honor.

MS. LACHER: Okay.

THE COURT: Filed by the end of tomorrow; response to the motion to admit evidence of other bad acts and severance. Something in writing explaining your severance position, I'm not going to require the State to respond. You can respond orally on Thursday afternoon. And I will allow you to make a renewed motion for continuance on Thursday if you've got something more you can give me in terms of the investigator.

MR. BASSETT: I'll talk to my investigator today, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right.

MS. LACHER: And, Your Honor, I'm in trial this week in Judge Ellsworth, that only has afternoons, but I'll make sure somebody

1	from our office is here for the motion part for Thursday.
2	THE COURT: Okay. All right.
3	MS. LACHER: But it won't be me, just so the Court's aware.
4	THE COURT: Oh darn, okay. All right, thank you.
5	THE CLERK: How many days? How many witnesses?
6	MS. LACHER: There's about, I believe, around 7 to 8 events
7	probably 15 to 20.
8	THE CLERK: How many days?
9	MS. LACHER: I think, we'll are we having half days or?
10	THE COURT: We'll go pretty much full days Monday. I'm not
11	sure about Wednesday's now because I have some I'm having to
12	schedule some things on Wednesdays now.
13	MS. LACHER: I think it'll probably be a week and a half.
14	THE COURT: Okay. All right, we'll anticipate a little over a
15	week. I'll try to get it to move.
16	MS. LACHER: I know you move
17	THE COURT: All right.
18	MS. LACHER: move the trials, Judge so
19	THE COURT: All right.
20	MS. LACHER: I think we can.
21	THE COURT: Anything further?
22	MR. RUGGEROLI: No, Judge.
23	MR. BASSETT: No.
24	THE COURT: All right, thank you, guys.

MS. LACHER: Thank you.

[Hearing concluded at 9:53 a.m.]

* * * * * *

ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability.

Angelica Michaux
Court Recorder/Transcriber

C-19-344461-2

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

March 05, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

vs

Andre Snipes

March 05, 2020

02:00 PM

STATE'S NOTICE OF MOTION IN LIMINE DEFENDANTS STATEMENTS AND MOTION TO ADMIT EVIDENCE OF OTHER BAD ACTS OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE TO PUT DEFENDANTS ON NOTICE OF THE STATE'S INTENTION TO ADMIT PRIOR JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION

HEARD BY:

Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

RECORDER:

COURT CLERK: Skinner, Linda Calvillo, Angie

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Andre Grant Snipes

Defendant

James J. Ruggeroli

Attorney for Defendant

Michael J. Scarborough

Attorney for Plaintiff

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

STATE'S NOTICE OF MOTION IN LIMINE DEFENDANTS STATEMENTS AND MOTION TO ADMIT EVIDENCE OF OTHER BAD ACTS OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE TO PUT DEFENDANTS ON NOTICE OF THE STATE'S INTENTION TO ADMIT PRIOR JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION...DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO SEVER CO-DEFENDANTS

Mr. Gaston and Mr. Bassett appearing for Deft. Morgan and Mr. Ruggeroli appearing for Deft. Snipes.

Mr. Gaston advised he tried to file a Motion to Continue Trial under seal but was unable to do so. Mr. Gaston stated there are several reasons as to why they are not ready for trial: 1) Defendant is in prison and it has been very difficult to speak with him as he needs to pay for the calls himself and they can only visit with him one day a week; 2) there has been a lack of investigation in this case as they were under the impression that it would resolve; 3) he is newly on the case as of two days ago, has skimmed the discovery and needs to look at the videos and 4) they filed their Notice of Witnesses 3 days late as they just discovered this witness looking at the discovery and feels they would be ineffective. Statements by Mr. Scarborough including that they would object to a continuance. Statements by Mr. Bassett. Conference at the Bench with the Court and Defense counsel.

Arguments by Mr. Ruggeroli in keeping the trial date for Deft. Snipes as he has invoked his speedy trial rights. Court stated that most of what he heard does not rise to ineffectiveness, however, there was one issue stated that does constitute a continuance. Court noted under the statute relating to Defendant's statutory speedy trial right, the Court has the authority when Defendants are joined to continue the trial. Under the circumstances here, COURT ORDERED, trial date VACATED and RESET.

Printed Date: 3/7/2020

Page 1 of 2

Minutes Date:

March 05, 2020

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

Arguments by Mr. Bassett in support of the Motion to Sever as he feels the theories of the case between the two Defendants is antagonistic. Objections by Mr. Scarborough as there are 15-20 witnesses that he does not want to have to call twice and advised the Defendants acted in concert and does not see the antagonistic defense. Following colloquy, COURT ORDERED, Motion to Sever is DENIED.

Arguments by counsel as to the State's Motion and the introduction of the 2017 conviction for Deft. Morgan. Following colloquy, COURT ORDERED, Motion DENIED WITHOUT PREJUDICE.

CUSTODY

3/31/20 8:30 AM CALENDAR CALL

4/6/20 9:00 AM JURY TRIAL

Printed Date: 3/7/2020 Page 2 of 2 Minutes Date: March 05, 2020

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

Electronically Filed 3/10/2021 12:54 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

RTRAN 1 2 3 4 5 DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 6 7 8 THE STATE OF NEVADA, CASE#: C344461-1. -2 9 Plaintiff. DEPT. XX 10 VS. 11 GREGORY DELLO MORGAN. ANDRE GRANT SNIPES. 12 Defendants. 13 BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC JOHNSON, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE 14 THURSDAY, MARCH 5, 2020 15 RECORDER'S PARTIAL TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING: 16 UNSEALED PORTION ONLY OF STATE'S NOTICE OF MOTION IN LIMINE DEFENDANTS STATEMENTS AND MOTION TO ADMIT 17 EVIDENCE OF OTHER BAD ACTS OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE TO PUT DEFENDANTS ON NOTICE OF THE STATE'S INTENTION TO 18 ADMIT PRIOR JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION 19 20 **APPEARANCES ON PAGE 2:** 21 22 23 24 25 RECORDED BY: ANGIE CALVILLO, COURT RECORDER

Page 1

Case Number: C-19-344461-2

APPEARANCES: For the State: JORY SCARBOROUGH, ESQ. ASHLEY A. LACHER, ESQ. **Deputy District Attorneys** For the Defendants: **Gregory Morgan** TYLER GASTON, ESQ. ALEXANDER BASSETT, ESQ. **Deputy Public Defenders** Andre Snipes JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ.

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[Case called at 2:06 p.m.]

THE COURT: State of Nevada versus Gregory Morgan. What's the other --

MR. GASTON: Andre Snipes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: -- And Andre Snipes, case number C344461.

Counsel, go ahead and make your appearances for the record.

MR. GASTON: Tyler Gaston and Alex Bassett from the Public Defender's Office on behalf of Mr. Morgan who's present in custody.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Good afternoon, Your Honor, James Ruggeroli on behalf of Mr. Snipes who is present in custody. He is in blue.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Jory Scarborough for the State, bar number 14265.

THE COURT: Okay. This is on for a variety of different things for trial. We got set for Monday. So --

MR. GASTON: Your Honor, the defense tried to file a -- for Mr. Morgan defense tried to file a motion to continue under seal yesterday. I was informed, I believe, that Your Honor reviewed the motion and felt that -- we could file it in the court today, but it wasn't going to be under seal if it we wanted if filed today.

THE COURT: I think the State's got to be able to the -- I mean, I do appreciate a couple of things that you had in there.

MR. GASTON: Sure.

THE COURT: That you might want to keep close to your breast.

MR. GASTON: Right.

THE COURT: But on the overall, the vast majority of the -you know, ninety percent of the stuff was -- and I think the State has a
right to argue against that.

MR. GASTON: What we would have done if we had enough time to get it is we would have filed a motion publically and then done an affidavit with the defense sensitive stuff under seal. What I would request the Court to do is just allow us to argue orally the motion to reconsider if the -- on the defense. And I can make my additional arguments and then forward the sensitive information regarding the specifics of the -- our defense and the lack of investigation essentially done fair. Maybe we could approach and do that part ex parte, but the rest of the part can be public in front of Mr. Scarborough.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. GASTON: Would that be appropriate?

THE COURT: Okay. We'll make it work someway.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Okay.

THE COURT: Sounds good. All right.

MR. GASTON: Thank you.

THE COURT: All right. We'll play it by ear.

MR. GASTON: Okay. With respect to the other two motions also not -- so it -- I'm here -- I'm second chair on the case. I'm going to argue the defense motion to reconsider -- or the defense motion for the

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Court to reconsider the matter of our continuance.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. GASTON: And then I have to run because I'm doing a Frank's hearing in front of Judge Miley.

THE COURT: You have a what?

MR. GASTON: Like a *Petrocelli* hearing for the sex stuff in front of Judge Miley which was going on 10 minutes ago. Nadia is handling that. So Mr. Bassett will be handling the motion to sever and the bad acts motion to the extent that the Court denies our motion to continue or still wants to hear the motions today.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. GASTON: Just so it doesn't disrespectful if I win or lose and just leave --

THE COURT: You know, I --

MR. GASTON: -- after the motion to continue.

THE COURT: Well, I mean, I appreciate you telling me.

MR. GASTON: Of like mic drop and leave.

THE COURT: It would have been more concerning to me if -I'm not saying what I'm going to do if I deny it --

MR. GASTON: And then I left.

THE COURT: -- and you threw something on the table and walked out.

MR. GASTON: That's more what I was afraid of, yes.

THE COURT: But otherwise, I would make the assumption that you had a good reason.

MR. GASTON: Thank you. With respect to our motion, we would ask the court -- obviously I wasn't here on Tuesday, so I don't know exactly what record was made or not made. But if I'm restating any arguments Mr. Basset's already made I would just ask you to reconsider those arguments. If I'm stating additional arguments, I would like you just to view it all together and reconsider of your denial of our request to continue.

Ultimately our request for continue comes under a couple categories. The first as the Court may be aware Mr. Morgan has been in the prison the entire time for this case. And that's made conversations with the Defendant about the case extremely difficult. Every time Mr. Basset -- we can't call into the prison. If Mr. Morgan calls us, he has to do it at his own expense. And so it's been extremely difficult, because the only way we can communicate with Mr. Morgan is when he's brought to court in this way or we have to go all the way out to the prison, which takes a whole afternoon, and clear our whole schedule and talk to him up there. So to make conversations quick --

MR. BASSETT: And we can only visit defendants at NDOC one day a week.

MR. GASTON: So it's made it very difficult both in terms of communicating about this case. If the Defendant were to testify which is a decision that is of course viable in this case and possible, advising him appropriately of the consequences of that decision, as well as preparing him to testify to see if it would be a good idea, bad idea, and so you know, he has an idea what to expect, has not been done, has not been

done adequately at least.

And furthermore, interviewing the Defendant regarding possible defenses and what evidence could be out there in order for us to go and obtain, has also not been done in this case. A lot of the -- and as I continue to make my arguments about all the things I think should have been done in order to have effective defense counsel for Monday and what hasn't been done, I think a lot of it -- what has to do with because defense counsel thought this case was going to negotiate. Therefore a lot of it was towards the eye of negotiation and not preparing for trial. And whether that was a good idea or a bad idea, it doesn't change the fact and whether defense counsel was negligent or not in trying to not get this stuff done, doesn't change the fact it should've been done and it hasn't been done. And we would be absolutely ineffective to go forward on Monday.

And so furthermore, I'll save for last my part about the defense theory and the investigation that hasn't been done, since that's the ex parte part that I want to request. But in addition to that, there's the respect with the motions, the State had filed an opposition -- or State filed a motion to admit bad acts. The defense had filed no opposition. It sounds like the Court and the State's allowing us to file an opposition in here today. But at the time of calendar call the defense had filed no opposition to that motion. We had to file our opposition to that motion.

Additionally, we had filed no motion to sever the codefendants which is a motion that absolutely should have been filed in a more timely manner. We -- Court was going to allow us to do that.

Additionally, we did an oral request to continue it. I think it was important that we did get a written request to continue.

THE COURT: I'm not laughing at your argument.

MR. GASTON: That's --

THE COURT: I'm sorry.

MR. GASTON: If you laugh at my arguments and then reject it, it's more hurtful then if you don't laugh.

THE COURT: It's something else. I apologize and -MR. GASTON: We should have filed a written motion to
continue as well for Tuesday which wasn't done. So we wanted to do all
that done for Thursday. We did get all that done for Thursday, but we

did it haphazardly. We did it fast -- best as we could.

THE COURT: I thought it was very good.

MR. GASTON: Oh, thank you. But we did it as best as we could while -- I also was brought on this case on Tuesday. So I had to review all of the discovery in this case. I have not been able to review all the discovery, watch the surveillance footage. This is a very surveillance footage intensive case. I haven't been able to review that at all. I haven't been able to review the bodycam footage. I've skimmed all the pages of discovery the best I could while responding to the three -- while writing three different motions. And that's all being done super-last second.

Now also the motions, if the Court were to deny my request for continuance the Court would adjudicate the remaining motions that we filed today. Then we would have to incorporate the results of the

motions into our defense whichever way the Court goes and with a business day and a half left to prepare for trial on Monday. And that is also not a sufficient amount of time. The point of State filing timely motions and us filing timely responses, other than making sure we both do a good job with our motions, is that once we get the Court's ruling, we get time to incorporate those results into our defense strategy.

Moreover, part of the argument -- I know the -- I believe the State objected to our request for a continuance on Tuesday. But I think also the co-Defendant has invoked his speedy trial right and wishes to go. That's not a reason to deny our request for a continuance if the Court feels that we need a continuance to be effective. Mr. Snipes' desire to go forward and have is statutory speedy trial right is great. Congrats for him and he can --

THE COURT: No, and I would agree with you --

DEFENDANT SNIPES: That affects me man.

THE COURT: -- and if you --

DEFENDANT SNIPES: That directly affects me.

THE COURT: -- If you convince me that for -- that you have a constitutional need for a continuance, I would need to grant it regardless of any --

MR. GASTON: Okay.

THE COURT: -- the application of a speedy trial. However, if you don't convince me that there's a constitutional basis for the continuance, then his right to a speedy trial does impact upon my decision whether or not to allow the continuance. Because obviously if

Page 9 **0347**

everybody is in agreement that there's a need for a continuance, there's no big deal if we kick this off for a little bit. That's a different consideration on the Court's part as opposed constitution -- non-constitutional request for a continuance versus a speedy --

MR. GASTON: Trial.

THE COURT: States' speedy trial --

MR. GASTON: And a large basis --

THE COURT: -- assertion.

MR. GASTON: -- as to why. I'm sorry, I didn't mean to interrupt you.

THE COURT: No, that's all right.

MR. GASTON: A large basis of the reason I feel like it's a constitutional issue as well is because of how ineffective we'll be which I'll lay out further with respect to the investigation that should have been done to explore various defenses that has not been done.

Additionally, the defense filed a notice of witness which I believe is three days late. And I know the State can try to alleviate that issue by simply not objecting to our late notice of witness, but the fact is that also indicates what little time the defense has spent investigating this case, investigating the case, noticing a witness, interviewing that witness to make sure that witness has exculpatory things to say, incorporating that into our defense, and that --

THE COURT: Well just because you put them on your list doesn't mean you have to call him.

MR. GASTON: No, but if I put them on my list and they don't

say helpful things and I don't call him, it could tip the State off that that person might have something to say that would rebut my theory. So I don't make it a habit to notice witness as defense if I thought they could say things that are contradictory to my defense. Now we ultimately did have a brief phone call with the -- the witness that we set that we noticed and to that extent it seems that she'll be helpful and notice her. But even our notice is three days late. And while -- just because they waive -- just because they waive an objection to that doesn't change the fact that that's a sign of all the things we still need to do.

I'll make additional arguments in a second about the rest of the investigation that should have been done. But just to loop back to the point about the second chair just getting on speed, it wasn't the -- Mr. Bassett's fault. He had another person who was on the case. Turned out that once the schedule was more available that person had to back out and then I ended up being brought on the case on Tuesday when Mr. Bassett realized that the Court had denied the request for continuance.

It is true that Mr. Bassett has been on this case the whole time. But just because the first chair has been on the case the whole time doesn't obviate the need for the second chair to also be brought up to speed. We do — there is no Public Defender trial that you will see that we do it in teams of one. Everyone is teams of two. And that's because our office in complying with Rule ADKT411, we feel that the way that we need to be effective as attorney, as defense attorneys is to do teams of two. That means both parties, both attorneys have fully read through the

discovery, prepared for the defense and are ready to participate in the trial --

DEFENDANT SNIPES: Exactly.

MR. GASTON: -- not just one.

And so I don't have any other arguments to raise other than the specific stuff with respect to the investigation that hasn't been done. So other than the additional stuff that I want to raise in the second, I'll submit.

THE COURT: All right. State's response.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: I mean, so I jumped on the case
Tuesday as well. So Ms. Lacher is in trial and I reviewed the motions. I
reviewed the motions to admit prior bad acts, the motions to sever coDefendants. I mean, I'm prepared to argue all those and I'm getting up
to speed on the case.

I think what I've been informed of by Ms. Lacher, and correct me if I'm wrong, but procedurally there was an offer open on this case, and speaking to what Mr. Gaston was talking about going to the prison, having effective conversations with the Defendant, I believe the offer was -- I think in the range of a burglary and a robbery, right to argue, if I'm wrong. And that offer was kept open for a period of around three weeks and the negotiation discussions were at length. So in terms of them not having effective conversations, not to be rude or make disparaging comments, but that's, you know, their use of time when they go out to the prison. The offer was kept open and then after rejecting the offer Ms. Lacher revoked it and now the State is ready to go.

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So in terms of their investigation, I believe -- again I've been informed of this that they've had the case since Justice Court, the PDs have, and this case has been open for quite a while. This is the second setting if I'm not incorrect. It has been continued once already over the objection of the State I believe. Again and I'm -- this is what I've been informed so we would object to any continuance.

And in terms of pinning the State into whether or not we want to sever the case in order to give someone a constitutional continuance, I mean, there's obviously positions that the State would hold in that regard as well. If they continue the case or if you deny their motion to continue --

THE COURT: I will -- I'll listen to Mr. Ruggeroli of course. But I do think I have the authority if I feel that there is a need to continue the case as to one Defendant, to continue the case as to both Defendants.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Okay.

THE COURT: Even past -- even in view of the assertion of the 60-day.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Okay. I did want to hit on that.

THE COURT: Don't worry, Mr. Ruggeroli, I'm going to give you your chance to argue that. But I'm just saying that I do think that I have that option.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Okay. Thank you for clarifying and I did want to hit on that and just to reiterate I believe Ms. Lacher's done file reviews. There has been no additional request for evidence. In terms of a late notice of witnesses, I mean, again these are

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conversations that could have been had and should have been had when they were visiting the Defendant up at NDOC while the offer was open for three weeks. I think that's not the State's fault and I don't think that the State should be held responsible and all the witnesses that we've lined up should be delayed again. I mean, the State's ready to go, so we're just objecting to that request to continue and we'd like to proceed on Monday.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, if I may just provide one point of clarification. The offer was indeed a burglary and a robbery right to argue no habitual. Mr. Morgan wanted to take that --

THE COURT: You --

MR. BASSETT: -- I --

THE COURT: You made that clear on the --

MR. BASSETT: I understand, Your Honor, I'm just clarifying because with the State --

THE COURT: - whatever, Tuesday or --

MR. BASSETT: -- Tuesday.

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. BASSETT: And I realize he just jumped on the case so he's not familiar with the procedural history. It was contingent on the co-Defendant.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: That's correct, yes.

MR. BASSETT: I spoke with Ms. Lacher last Monday in anticipation of the -- about the negotiation. I asked here, I said, hey, I

intend to talk to Mr. Morgan end of this week. If I can convince him to take that deal, would you be willing to reconsider the contingent? She said yes, talk to me after you speak with Mr. Morgan. I emailed her and attempted to contact her on Friday to have that negotiation. She sent me a three sentence email denying -- not allowing the --

THE COURT: Rejecting --

MR. BASSETT: Rejecting my attempts to continue the conversation about getting rid of the contingent requirement. So until Friday of last week, I was under the impression that this would be able to be negotiated.

MR. GASTON: And again, my investigation addition with responding to the State's point of with respect to things should have been done and we should have been more -- it doesn't really matter. The fact is it hasn't been done and absolutely has to have been done for us to be effective.

THE COURT: Well, you're --

MR. GASTON: And a continuance would solve --

THE COURT: -- here's the thing, you haven't articulated anything that hasn't been done that is absolutely necessary for you to be effective.

MR. GASTON: But I will --

THE COURT: You've said, you know, we'd like to do this or we'd like to do that. But that doesn't rise to ineffectiveness absent more specificity. You want to talk to me --

MR. GASTON: Yes.

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THE COURT: -- at sidebar?

MR. GASTON: Yes.

THE COURT: All right. State, all right if I hear whatever defense issue --

MR. SCARBOROUGH: I'll submit to your discretion on that.

THE COURT: I mean, let's -- let me hear what it is. We'll go from there.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, do you want me to accompany?

THE COURT: You can if you -- well that's up to them. If you don't want him, I mean, --

MR. SCARBOROUGH: In terms of the motion to sever, I feel like they go hand in hand.

MR. GASTON: For what it's worth, it doesn't matter for this purpose because Mr. Ruggeroli and I -- before we filed the motion to sever, Mr. Ruggeroli and I spoke about our respective defenses to determine whether they would be antagonistic or not with respect to filing a motion.

THE COURT: Okay. All right, I'll have everybody. C'mon up. [Bench conference 2:06 - 2:38 p.m., outside the presence f the State -- sealed and not transcribed]

[Hearing resumed inside the presence of the State at 2:38 p.m.

THE COURT: Let me hear your argument, Mr. Ruggeroli, as if I was to grant a continuance, why I wouldn't -- would not have necessarily authority to allow it to also include your client in that.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Thank you, Your Honor. And just for Mr.

Snipe's edification the colloquy we just had off the record or behind scenes, these were conversations that the State should not be privy to and that was the reason for it. But it's something that I could share with my client later if necessary. But it's not something I'm hiding in any way from him.

Specifically as to the motion to continue, I point out a couple of things. The period of delay leading up to next week's trial date is actually longer than it appears, because the State went back to the Grand Jury. I think this is the second setting, but there were some other delays. So I think that we're actually beyond 60 days from what would have been the initial appearance at an original arraignment. And so there has been an invocation of his right to a speedy trial, a continuance, and now we're looking at the possibility of a second.

I think that I don't want to get too far ahead of this, because I know you're dealing with the motion to continue, but there are elements of the motion to sever that are important. I'm not going to go too much into it. But I would say that if you look at the competing interest, you've got Mr. Snipes, which I would argue has the highest valued interest at stake regarding what you're going to decide today. Because he asserting his speedy trial right statutorily, but also potentially constitutionally. I know we're not really close to that yet. But that is out there. And so he has a right to a speedy trial. He's invoked it. That's what he wants to do.

It was unfortunate last time because I -- we didn't have to deal with these arguments last time; it was mainly scheduling. But his

interest is one of the top interests. Mr. Morgan has what his attorneys have argued is a very, very important and potentially constitutional interest. Then when you get over to the State, I would argue to Your Honor that their interest in proceeding and having to have both in one rather than a severed trial, where Mr. Snipes proceeds first and Mr. Morgan can take care of whatever business his defense thinks is necessary. The State's interests are the least, because all they really have is judicial economy. And it's of course more of a burden to have to go through it twice if necessary. But keep in mind, number one, they've made an offer that Mr. Morgan would like to accept. So if Mr. Snipes is convicted, if the State doesn't want a second trial, they can just offer that to Mr. Morgan again and problem solved.

When you look at these competing interests the State's at the bottom end. And I don't think they've presented a reason that competes with Mr. Snipes' request for a speedy trial right. I'm not here to argue on behalf of Mr. Morgan, but I say he comes in second and the State is following behind in a distant third.

THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. You're at a disadvantage, I know, since you weren't back there. I'm going to be -- most of what I heard didn't rise to a level of ineffectiveness. There are two things. There is one where it sounds like you might be able to put together a credible defense that's not necessarily completely speculative.

MR. GASTON: That's resounding praise, Your Honor. Thank you.

THE COURT: So in view of the fact that it's my understanding

1	the State plans to seek large habitual?
2	MR. SCARBOROUGH: If that was Ashley's representations
3	then yes, Ms. Lacher.
4	MR. BASSETT: She did file a motion to that effect on
5	Tuesday, March 3 rd .
6	THE COURT: Okay. I mean, so we are playing high stakes
7	with are both of them habitual eligible?
8	MR. GASTON: I don't think
9	MR. BASSETT: Just Mr. Morgan.
10	THE COURT: Just Mr. Morgan?
11	MR. SCARBOROUGH: Yeah, only one.
12	MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, if you would be inclined to
13	hear arguments on the motion to sever before you were to
14	THE COURT: Oh, I
15	MR. BASSETT: rule on the motion to continue?
16	THE COURT: Oh, I will. I will. I'll let Mr. Gaston go. He's
17	probably in contempt now so we may not see him before Monday either.
18	MR. GASTON: Does it sound like the Court's granting our
19	motion to continue and then deciding whether the severance issue?
20	THE COURT: Oh, well
21	MR. GASTON: Because if you don't obviously if you sever,
22	then Mr. Snipes can just go forward.
23	THE COURT: That would probably be what would happen,
24	yeah.
25	MR. GASTON: Okay. But Mr. Morgan's case is getting

1	continued?
2	THE COURT: I haven't made a final decision on that. But I
3	am going to
4	MR. BASSETT: And I can speak I can speak to the motion
5	to sever.
6	THE COURT: I'm sure Mr. Bassett can handle things for you.
7	MR. SCARBOROUGH: He's just anxious. He wants to
8	know.
9	MR. GASTON: If the Court has any questions or concerns
10	further about why it should continue the case
11	THE COURT: Your just down the hall, right?
12	MR. GASTON: I'm just down the hall and I would love the
13	opportunity to respond to any of the Court's concerns before the Court
14	denies our request for a continuance.
15	THE COURT: I think you said everything you could say back
16	there.
17	MR. GASTON: I always can say more. I just don't want the
18	Court to have questions
19	MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, I can attest to that.
20	MR. GASTON: and deny the motion to continue and then I
21	didn't get a chance to respond.
22	THE COURT: Don't worry, if I've got a question and Mr.
23	Bassett looks blank, I'll we'll go down
24	MR. GASTON: Okay. I will be in 12C.
25	THE COURT: grab you.

MR. GASTON: Thank you.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, if I may, a couple of other issues just to make you aware of regarding a continuance and whether if you don't sever for Mr. Snipes. I have a couple of cases that have been continued and the Court would need to be aware of. In April I have a shaken baby that's over three years old. It's not a death case but the child, if he dies, I've been alerted by the State that they will be seeking capital punishment. And so that's a very important case and we've continued it a number of times. It's a co-defendant case. That's April 20th. June 1st, I have inherited a case which has already been continued over a year that's a first-degree kidnapping, multi-count sex assault that was given a special date. And I reference that date before Your Honor with one of the other trials that I have in here that's set for June 1st.

So I do have some cases that are pretty much locked in. I know that everybody has that. But in looking at trying to preserve Mr. Snipes' speedy, I know that we are going to face some difficulties potentially if you were to continue him. And I did want to make the Court aware of that as well.

THE COURT: Okay. Let's talk severance real quick or as long as we need to.

MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, I can assure I will be less loquacious than Mr. Gaston. Your Honor, I -- the motion that I wrote and submitted to you, I know you read it. I just want to highlight the main arguments here. There are three major reasons why I believe

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1	severance is in order here.
2	THE COURT: Well let me cut to one of the do you plan to
3	introduce the where we have a Bruton issue?
4	MR. SCARBOROUGH: No, not at all. That was going to be
5	my main point. I mean,
6	THE COURT: Okay. I'll ask
7	MR. SCARBOROUGH: largely surveillance based, so
8	THE COURT: We don't need to deal with that one.
9	MR. BASSETT: Well, Your Honor, I would just also point out
10	that in addition to just the interview with the police officer, there were text
11	messages exchanged between Mr. Morgan and police officers the night
12	they were arrested that did make reference to Mr. Snipes. And Mr.
13	Snipes was found in the vehicle that arrived at the police officers. So the
14	Bruton motion would also extend to the Bruton applies to any out of
15	court statement.
16	MR. SCARBOROUGH: Agreed.
17	MR. BASSETT: And so that would apply to not only the brief
18	interview that Mr. Snipes did with the police officers
19	THE COURT: Well, I mean,
20	MR. BASSETT: It would also apply
21	THE COURT: do you plan to introduce the text messages?
22	MR. SCARBOROUGH: No.
23	THE COURT: Okay.
24	MR. SCARBOROUGH: It's inadmissible hearsay anyway I

believe so.

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2	hearsay, but when I in my ex parte in my out of court discussions
3	with Ms. Lacher she indicated she had planned to introduce them. So
4	I'm just going based on those.
5	THE COURT: Okay.
6	MR. SCARBOROUGH: Okay.
7	MR. BASSETT: Obviously the State's strategy can change.
8	And one quick note on Bruton before I move on, the only thing I would
9	note is that just because the State does not intend to seek intend to
10	introduce the out of court statement does not mean that they are
11	precluded from doing so. They are allowed to change their mind
12	THE COURT: Well they do, but you know,
13	MR. BASSETT: barring an order from the Court.
14	MR. SCARBOROUGH: It would be redacted as such.
15	THE COURT: severance is available to you at severance
16	can be moved at any time.
17	MR. BASSETT: I understand and we're just trying to
18	THE COURT: that you feel that there's a
19	MR. BASSETT: anticipate the issue.
20	THE COURT: any so a trial can be severed in the middle of
21	the trial. And I've seen trials get severed in the middle of the trial.
22	MR. BASSETT: Of course.
23	THE COURT: And it's not the prettiest thing in the world to
24	have happen, but

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MR. BASSETT: Well we would argue it's inadmissible

MR. BASSETT: Of course, Your Honor. And yes, and again

the *Bruton* motion would be rendered moot if the State did not introduce that evidence. So let me move on to what I think is the strongest argument for severance here, which is the fact that --

THE COURT: Actually I thought the *Bruton* was probably the strongest argument. But we'll -- I'll be -

MR. BASSETT: Well, I --

THE COURT: -- I'm anxious to hear this one.

MR. BASSETT: The -- if the State does not introduce it, it would render it moot which is the only reason I don't think -- because that's the only reason I don't think that's the strongest one.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. BASSETT: The mutually antagonistic defenses, that is I think necessitates a defense here. *United States v. Throckmorton* establishes a standard by which a motion -- a defendants/co-defendants can be severed due to antagonistic defenses. And it says that the core of the defendant's defense must be so irreconcilable with the core of the co-defendant's defense that the acceptance of the co-defendant's theory of the jury precludes acquittal of the defendant.

And, Your Honor, as we spoke to you -- as we, Mr. Ruggeroli and I explained our theories of defense to you when we were speaking ex parte, I think it is pretty much a guarantee that were Mr. Morgan's theory of defense to be accepted by the jury that would necessarily preclude Mr. Snipe's theory of defense from being accepted. Given what we plan to argue, what our plan of defense is, that would directly implicate Mr. Snipes and therefore directly undermine his theory of

defense. The jury would be receiving two directly contradictory theories of defense. It would be incompatible for them to accept both as true, because they are arguing objectively different things.

And *Chartier v. State*, which is the main controlling case on this, states that conflicting irreconcilable differences when it raises a danger to the jury will unjustifiably infer that conflict alone demonstrates both are guilty. Our client's plan, the co-Defendant's plan to put forth different theories of defense which would imply to the jury that at least one of those co-defendants is lying and raise the *Chartier* issue of these two wildly different theories of defense, meaning that one is lying, they can't determine which, both must be lying and would necessarily raise that issue.

And again, -- and again the third argument as noted here was the trial readiness. Severing was the issue --

THE COURT: You don't need to go there.

MR. BASSETT: No, we discussed that at length, Your Honor. But just that the -- but severing Mr. Morgan from this case would cure all of these issues. Mr. Snipes would be able to proceed on Monday, preserving his speedy trial right. Our -- Mr. Morgan's defense counsel would have more adequate time to prepare as necessary or reopen negotiations with the State, which again is what Mr. Morgan has wanted to do from the day he was assigned to the Public Defender's Office. It would also eliminate any issue of *Bruton*. And most crucially and most egregiously I think it would eliminate the possibility and indeed likelihood of two mutually antagonistic defenses being presented, which under a

slew of Supreme Court decisions is unconstitutional. I think that were this trial to proceed with the theories of defense of these two codefendants as joined currently, it would create an appealable decision immediately for both Mr. Snipes and Mr. Morgan.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. BASSETT: And I'll submit to that.

THE COURT: You want to add anything, Mr. Ruggeroli?

MR. RUGGEROLI: I just join in the idea of severance --

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. RUGGEROLI: -- whether or not you give a continuance, -

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. RUGGEROLI: -- based on those representations.

THE COURT: All right. I know again you're at a disadvantage here.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Yeah, and I would agree it's pretty tough to argue against what defenses would be antagonist when, I mean, I don't know what they're going to be.

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: And that's -- I understand that's a part of the game. But I'll just start with I think Mr. Ruggeroli kind of swept over the policy and the judicial economy aspect of severing any trial. We're looking at a seven event burglary and robbery series that we would have to put on twice with about 20 witnesses each if these are severed. Joint trials are heavily favored, especially when the defendants

are acting in concert.

And at this point, Your Honor, I get -- I'm speculating now as to what any mutual antagonistic defenses would be. We have a litany of burglary and grand larceny charges. One would have to say that one -- I intended to enter, he forced me to enter. There's like no duress defense alleged here. Again, I'm speculating with robbery charges they're acting in concert the entire time, one saying that maybe one didn't know about the gun or the deadly weapon being used in the robbery charge.

I just -- I don't know how to defend against antagonistic defenses when I haven't been made aware of any. But given the charges, I'm not really seeing what they're trying to say is so contradictory to each other. Burglary is an intent crime, the gist is the intent upon entry. We're looking at grand larceny charges where they're on video acting in concert, stealing a bunch of merchandise from the stores, walking in together, setting up the scheme together, operating in concert and then grabbing the clothes and then leaving.

The robbery charges, both of them walking in, doing the same common scheme or plan, running away. One of them brandishing the weapon and then after brandishing the weapon, then both of then getting into the same vehicle and leaving, into the same taxicab. I just -- I fail to realize their cognizable --

THE COURT: Well I'm going to tell you stop, because I'm not going to grant it so.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Okay.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, just one final point for the record.

THE COURT: At this point in time -- all right, go ahead and then I'll make --

MR. BASSETT: One final point for the record. I understand judicial economy is important, but that is not paramount to a fair trial. And if the defendants, co-defendants had to proceed on -- on this trial together, that would violate their right to a fair trial. And that should overrule the judicial economy aspect here.

THE COURT: Okay. And I'm not disagreeing with you on that point. I mean, judicial -- the State is correct in that there is a general presumption that defendants that are indicted together should be tried together. And I think that judicial economy is a major factor and consideration. And generally courts have found that any confusion the jury may have can be dealt with limiting instructions. You are right about antagonistic defenses. But at this point Mr. Ruggeroli is still keeping his fairly close to his chest, which he has a right to do. But it's -- I'm not convinced yet that the ultimately defenses here are going to be antagonistic.

And based on how you indicated you planned to prove your defense, my initial reaction is that Mr. Ruggeroli will have due process in terms of dealing with that adequate due process in terms of being able to deal with that. So again, I'm denying this, but as I have emphasized over and over, severance can be raised at any time even in the middle of closing arguments. So once we get to this trial and there is a

presentation that convinces me differently, I'll be glad to hear the arguments relating to severance once again. But at this point in time, based on what I understand about Mr. Ruggeroli's defense and based on how you intend to prove your defense, I don't see this as volative of due process.

Turning to the issue of continuance, I'm loath to grant the continuance and I will state that for the most part the indication that you want to do additional investigation without giving me any real specifics other than a fishing expedition, generally I don't feel indicates an ineffectiveness on your part. You did raise one defense that I thought was --

MR. BASSETT: Meritorious.

THE COURT: -- specific. I'm not sure if -- well the jury will ultimately determine if it's meritorious. But one defense that was specific that you are probably pressed in terms of time to defend, to put together. And looking at the fact that this does potentially carry a life tail with the large habitual if convicted, I am leaning toward giving you the additional time to take a look at that.

MR. BASSETT: A short setting is all we're asking, Your Honor.

THE COURT: And so --

MR. BASSETT: As short is 2-4 weeks.

THE COURT: I mean, weighing that, weighing the potential impact of this case on the defendant's life and that I do think you have -- and I do -- and I will note for the record, people do tend to shut down

preparation when there are serious negotiations.

MR. BASSETT: I can attest to that fact, Your Honor.

THE COURT: And I've heard even from the State's side --

MR. SCARBOROUGH: That's fair.

THE COURT: -- a few --

MR. SCARBOROUGH: No, that's fair.

THE COURT: -- a few times that defendant indicated they were going to --

MR. SCARBOROUGH: He told me to call off my witnesses --

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: I think that's fair. I understand.

THE COURT: And things have happened. So I do take that into consideration with the fact that you do have what I think is a credible position in that regard. So I am inclined to grant the continuance. I'm not inclined to grant severance.

While we're here let's talk about that State's motion to admit evidence of other bad acts. Moving to introduce convictions, and I'm not sure that I see the convictions being relevant of anything other than for potentially credibility if when somebody testifies. But, I mean, I can see maybe the underlying actions that occurred during the course of the prior, of the activity that resulted in the prior convictions being potentially relevant to some issues.

For instance, I don't know what's going to be the defense at trial. But, I mean, if someone was to take the position -- and who was the one who was convicted in 2017?

MR. BASSETT: That was Mr. --

THE COURT: You don't need to raise your hand.

MR. BASSETT: Mr. Morgan.

THE COURT: -- Mr. Morgan. You know, you have the one where they went back to the same --

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Establishment.

THE COURT: -- establishment and everybody remembered him from the prior, you know, if he's contesting identity, then probably that prior bad act is relevant for purposes of credibility as to the witnesses identification of him. Now if it's not contesting identity, then I don't think that going into that prior bad act becomes -- I think it becomes unduly prejudicial or substantially out weighs the probative value. So I guess that's -- I --

MR. SCARBOROUGH: I get your drift. I understand. I'll submit.

THE COURT: I --

MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, basically our issue was the fact that that State was moving to admit this before they had to do so in order to rebut one of our defenses -- as which was the theme we kept hitting back and forth in response.

THE COURT: Well I'd like to have -- because, I mean, if they know pretty well what one of your defenses is going to -- this is one of the problems by everybody not telling what they're defense is going to be. If they know what -- pretty good idea what one of the defenses is we've got to deal with the issue of *Petrocelli* hearing.

MR. BASSETT: Of course, but Your Honor, --

THE COURT: And so, you know, I mean, I really hate to be, you know, you all the sudden get up in your opening and you say he was never there. These people are making wrong false identifications of him. And, you know, then I've got to be scheduling a 7:30 *Petrocelli* hearing to bring in the 2017 people to say yep that's him and I remember him because of -- well, you know, I had to deal with him all this time back in 2017.

And there is some potential that some of this other stuff, you know, that he did back in 2017 could be, depending on what your defense is.

MR. BASSETT: 1 --

THE COURT: Based on what I have generally understand now, I will say I don't see the 2017 acts -- again I'm obviously, you know, if he testifies --

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Right.

THE COURT: -- 2017 conviction, that's a different issue.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Perfect.

THE COURT: But I don't see the conviction being admissible as to these issues. You know, it's got to be the act --

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Okay.

THE COURT: -- that, you know, somebody comes in and testifies, yeah, he was stealing stuff.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Right.

THE COURT: And he was working with another person or

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you know, --

MR. SCARBOROUGH: I would agree.

THE COURT: -- something like that. I think that's what we're -- you're going to need to do if you make it relevant. But at this point in time, based on what I know, I don't feel that my general sense is whatever relevance these have would be substantially outweighed by the probative value. So I'm not inclined to go that way with the 2017 --

MR. BASSETT: And Your Honor, --

THE COURT: -- at this point in time.

MR. BASSETT: -- that was the thrust of our response was that at this point it's inappropriate to introduce the conviction. Were Mr. Morgan to testify, at that point it could be raised again and we could address it at that point. But again that's the summation of our argument.

THE COURT: I do want arguments.

MR. SCARBOROUGH: If he does raise those defenses as you are alluding to I --

MR. BASSETT: Of course, if we raise them, --

THE COURT: You know, --

MR. BASSETT: -- they have the right use it to rebut.

THE COURT: And I'll just say, I don't think you're going to get there. But the last thing that Mr. Gaston raised --

MR. BASSETT: Yes, yes, yes, yes, yes, yes.

THE COURT: -- I do think would potentially implicate the 2017 in the acts underlying the 2017 in what occurred here in 2019.

MR. BASSETT: Correct.

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THE COURT: That's just letting you know that ahead of time
And if you are going to go down the last thing that Mr let me put on
the record I'm not granting a continuance on that.

MR. BASSETT: I understand.

THE COURT: You're certainly free in the time that's allowed to look at that.

MR. BASSETT: Of course.

THE COURT: And if you decide to go down that way, I think we do need to have some notice on your part --

MR. BASSETT: We -- I --

THE COURT: -- ahead of time, because I think they are going to be able make a pretty good argument for a -- for -- and again I don't -- again, I'd rather not be doing a *Petrocelli* hearing --

MR. BASSETT: The morning of trial, I understand.

THE COURT: -- at 7:30 on the morning of trial.

MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, I think that's a reasonable request. If we ultimately do decide to plan on having Mr. Morgan testify with the continuance, we could give notice to the State to have a *Petrocelli* hearing on the issue relating to his testimony. Again the thrust of our response here was that at this time --

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. BASSETT: -- it's in appropriate to introduce.

THE COURT: Based on what I understand now, I will grant -- or deny the motion without prejudice.

Page 34

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Okay.

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THE COURT: Yeah. All right.

THE CLERK: The State's motion?

MR. SCARBOROUGH: Thank you. So reset a date.

THE COURT: So what is your schedule? And I will make findings on the records that I think under the statute relating to the defendant's statutory speedy trial right, I do have the authority in view of the case where the Defendants are joined to continue the trial. I think that under the circumstances here with the ongoing negotiations, that -the negotiations breaking down and the existence of a potentially credible defense that it is in the interest of justice that both defendants be continued.

So what's your schedule Mr. Ruggeroli, because I would set this on a short stack about 30 days?

MR. RUGGEROLI: So I have a murder trial that looks like it's going to continue on the 24th of this month. And then the next significant case is April 20th. If we could do it 30 days puts us the first week of April.

THE CLERK: How about April 6th?

MR. BASSETT: I have a trial scheduled to start on April 4th. but I'm not -- it's too early to tell at this point whether that one is going to be going forward.

THE CLERK: It's going on a Saturday?

MR. BASSETT: I'm sorry, April 6th is the Monday. It is April 6th. I apologize. I knew it was an even number. It's April 6th, Your Honor. It's a -- it's the first setting, so it's possible it can be continued

> 0373 Page 35

1	although the client has	
2	THE COURT: This is an older case so.	
3	MR. BASSETT: It's true.	
4	THE COURT: This one I think take priority.	
5	THE CLERK: Mr. Gaston has one on the 6 th too.	
6	THE COURT: Well you can get your old trial counsel back.	
7	MR. BASSETT: It's possible, Your Honor. Would it be	
8	possible to do one week later?	
9	THE COURT: Well, I	
10	MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, because of the length of this one,	
11	I'm already running into problems with preparing for that other trial.	
12	That's why I it is different in the	
13	THE COURT: All right. I'll give you the we'll set it as April	
14	6 th criminal calendar.	
15	THE CLERK: Yes.	
16	THE COURT: All right. I'll set it on April 6 th .	
17	MR. BASSETT: For calendar call or trial?	
18	THE COURT: Trial.	
19	THE CLERK: Trial. Your calendar call is March 31 st at 8:30.	
20	MR. BASSETT: Thank you Judge.	
21	THE COURT: Good job, Mr. Gaston.	
22	MR. GASTON: Thank you. For what it's worth, I have in	
23	custody invoked trial on that date so.	
24	THE CLERK: Yeah.	

MR. GASTON: So obviously, I --

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1	THE COURT: Mr. Bassett is lead counsel. He's I explained	
2	that. You have two I don't know how many. You have a bunch of	
3	people over there and his prior lead counsel who was supposedly totally	
4	prepared may be able to come back on.	
5	MR. GASTON: Oh, I already got fired off the case?	
6	THE COURT: No, I didn't fire you.	
7	MR. SCARBOROUGH: Nope, done. Thank you, Judge.	
8	MS. LACHER: Thank you.	
9	MR. SCARBOROUGH: Thank you, guys. Hey, thank you.	
10	Very nice of you, thank you.	
11	[Hearing concluded at 3:06 p.m.]	
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21	ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability.	
22		
23	Jesoica Kirkpatrick	
24	Jessica Kirkpatrick Court Recorder/Transcriber	
25		

C-19-344461-2

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

March 17, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

٧S

Andre Snipes

March 17, 2020

03:00 AM

Minute Order Re: Calendar Call / Trial Date

HEARD BY:

Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Skinner, Linda

RECORDER:

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Calendar call in this matter scheduled for March 31, 2020, at 8:30 a.m. in Dept. 20 and trial scheduled to start on April 6, 2020, at 9:00 a.m. are vacated. However, if a plea agreement has been reached, counsel should immediately communicate by email or telephone with JEA Muranaka and the matter will be put on calendar for entry of plea. A status check to set a new trial date is scheduled for April 7, 2020, at 8:30 a.m.

By 3:00 p.m. on Friday, April 3, 2020, counsel for both parties are to confer by telephone in an effort to agree on one or more periods of time for a new trial and an estimate of how many days the trial will likely last. After conferring, counsel for both parties shall communicate through email with Judicial Executive Assistant Kelly Muranaka (muranakak@clarkcountycourts.us) to set a new trial date and calendar call. Once the parties have scheduled a new trial date with JEA Muranaka, the status check set for April 7, 2020, will be vacated and taken off calendar and the parties will not be required to appear.

4/7/20 8:30 AM STATUS CHECK: TRIAL SETTING

Printed Date: 3/18/2020 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: March 17, 2020

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

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Electronically Filed 4/14/2020 4:53 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

JAMES J. RUGGEROLI

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James J. Ruggeroli, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 7891 400 South 4th Street, Suite 280 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Telephone: (702) 258-2022 Facsimile: (702) 258-2021 ruggeroli@icloud.com Attorney for Defendant

DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

STATE OF NEVADA

Plaintiff,

Case No. C-19-344461-2

VS.

Dept No. XX

ANDRE SNIPES, #7088448,

Defendant.

MOTION FOR OWN RECOGNIZANCE RELEASE

COMES NOW Defendant, ANDRE SNIPES, through JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESO., submits the following Motion. The Motion is based on the following Points and Authorities, the pleadings and papers on file herein, the exhibits and affidavits and any oral argument by counsel permitted at the hearing on this matter.

DATED this 14th day of April, 2020.

JAMES J. RUGGEROLI

By: /s/ James J. Ruggeroli James J. Ruggerofi, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 7891 400 South 4th Street, Suite 280 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Attorney for Defendant

Page 1 of 6

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NOTICE OF MOTION

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the Motion will be heard in Department III before the District Court Judge of the above entitled court on the _____ day of ______, 2020 at the hour of a.m. or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard.

DATED this 14th day of April, 2020.

JAMES J. RUGGEROLI

By: /s/ James J. Ruggeroli James J. Ruggeroli, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 7891 400 South 4th Street, Suite 280 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Attorney for Defendant

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

I. INTRODUCTION

ANDRE SNIPES invoked his right to a speedy trial and invoked the sixty (60) day rule on December 12, 2019. He has not waived those rights, yet his trial has been continued and vacated, and there is no trial date for him at this time. Due to the exceptional circumstances from the recent outbreak of the Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19), Mr. Snipes respectfully requests that this Honorable Court release him on his own recognizance and impose any applicable conditions this Court deems appropriate upon his release.

II. **ARGUMENT**

LAW

In Valdez-Jimenez v. Eighth Judicial Dist. Court, Docket No. 76417, 136 Nev., Advance Opinion 20 (2020), the Court noted that the Petitioners had been arrested and charged with felony offenses. The State took its cases to the grand jury and obtained indictments, and the district court subsequently set bail in an amount requested by the State. Petitioners were not present at the indictment return and were later arraigned in district court. Petitioners subsequently filed a motion to vacate or reduce the bail amount, contending that the amounts

Page 2 of 6

were excessive and that the bail process violated their right to due process and equal protection.

The district court held hearings on the motions but denied them. After review, the Nevada Supreme Court concluded:

When bail is set at an amount greater than necessary to serve the purposes of bail, it effectively denies the defendant his or her rights under the Nevada Constitution to be "bailable by sufficient sureties" and for bail not to be excessive. Thus, bail may be imposed only where it is necessary to reasonably ensure the defendant's appearance at court proceedings or to protect the community, including the victim and the victim's family. Because of the important liberty interest at stake when bail has the effect of detaining an individual pending trial, we hold that a defendant who remains in custody after arrest is entitled to an individualized hearing at which the State must prove by clear and convincing evidence that bail, rather than less restrictive conditions, is necessary to ensure the defendant's appearance at future court proceedings or to protect the safety of the community, and the district court must state its findings and reasons for the bail decision on the record.

Id.

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Moreover, the Clark County Detention Center ("CCDC") cannot implement the necessary procedures (including social distancing) to prevent the spread of the disease within that facility. In fact, the detention center essentially amounts to a perfect breeding ground for the disease because of its communal and shared confined spaces and surfaces.

Analogous to the arguments presented to the Nevada Supreme Court through *amicus* curiae briefs in Kerkorian v. The Governor of Nevada, Nevada Supreme Court Case No. 80917, continued incarceration may violate Mr. Snipes' rights. "Deliberate indifference' to a substantial risk of serious harm to an inmate violates the Eighth Amendment." Farmer v. Brennan, 511 U.S. 825, 828 (1994). Authorities may not "ignore a condition of confinement that is sure or very likely to cause serious illness and needless suffering the next week or month or year." Helling v. McKinney, 509 U.S. 25, 33 (1993). Failing to implement the appropriate preventative measures amounts to deliberate indifference and violates the Eighth amendment's prohibition against "cruel and unusual punishment."

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The Nevada Constitution and the federal Constitution also both protect against the deprivation of life, liberty, or property without due process of law. See Nev. Const. art. 1, § 8; U.S. Const. am XIV.28 "Just as the deliberate indifference of prison officials to the medical needs of prisoners may support Eighth Amendment liability, such indifference may also 'rise to the conscience-shocking level' required for a substantive due process violation." Lemire v. California Dep't. of Corr. & Rehab., 726 F.3d 1062, 1075 (9th Cir. 2013) (quoting County of Sacramento v. Lewis, 523 U.S. 833, 849-50 (1998)). Governor Sisolak declared a state of emergency over a month ago, so there has clearly been time to deliberate on the conditions at CCDC and on the issue of custody.

Finally, the Nevada Constitution protects "inalienable rights among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty . . . and pursuing and obtaining safety and happiness." Art. 1, § 1. This right, the first substantive section of the Nevada Constitution, protects the lives of Nevada's incarcerated and secures their safety.

The Nevada Supreme Court has now clarified a change in the procedure addressing bail in Nevada which directly applies to Mr. Snipes' Motion for Own Recognizance. See Valdez-Jimenez v. Eighth Judicial Dist. Court, Docket No. 76417, 136 Nev., Advance Opinion 20 (2020). Nevada federal public defenders, Clark County public defenders and special public defenders, Washoe County public defenders and alternate public defender, the American Civil Liberties Union of Nevada, and Nevada Attorneys for Criminal Justice are also seeking to have the Court release Nevada inmates due to the COVID-19 outbreak and have submitted briefs outlining the pertinent law authorizing the Court to do so.

In the case at hand, Mr. Snipes' bail is excessive. He is indigent and has no ability to earn or to borrow the amount set. As such, the amount is "greater than necessary to serve the purpose of bail," since the State has not proven by clear and convincing evidence that bail, rather than Page 4 of 6

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less restrictive conditions, is necessary to ensure the defendant's appearance at future court proceedings or to protect the safety of the community. Due to the exceptional circumstances from the recent outbreak of the Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19), Mr. Snipes respectfully requests that this Honorable Court release him on his own recognizance and impose any applicable conditions upon his release this Court deems necessary to protect the health, safety and welfare of the community and to ensure that he will appear at all times and places ordered by the Court. See NRS 178.484.

DATED this 14th day of April, 2020.

JAMES J. RUGGEROLI

By: /s/ James J. Ruggeroli James J. Ruggeroli, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 7891 400 South 4th Street, Suite 280 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Attorney for Defendant

DECLARATION OF JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESO.

JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ., being first duly sworn under oath, deposes and states:

- 1. I am counsel of record for the Defendant and am an attorney at law duly licensed to practice before this Court and make this Declaration of facts from personal knowledge which is known to me, except for those matters stated upon information and belief, and as to those matters, I believe same to be true.
- 2. Pursuant to NRS § 53.045, I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Nevada that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED this 6th day of April, 2020.

JAMES J. RUGGEROLI

By: /s/ James J. Ruggeroli James J. Ruggeroli, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 7891 400 South 4th Street, Suite 280 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Attorney for Defendant

Page 5 of 6

JAMES J. RUG 400 South 4th Street, Suite 280 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 TEL: (702) 258-2022 | FAX: (702) 258-2021

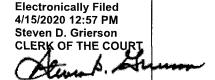
CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on the 14th day of April, 2020 I emailed a copy of this motion to:

motions@clarkcountyda.com;

By: /s/ James J. Ruggeroli James J. Ruggeroli, Esq.

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA ****



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State of Nevada Case No.: C-19-344461-2
vs
Andre Snipes Department 20

NOTICE OF HEARING

Please be advised that the Motion for Own Recognizance Release or to Reduce Bail in the above-entitled matter is set for hearing as follows:

Date:

May 05, 2020

Time:

8:30 AM

Location:

RJC Courtroom 12A

Regional Justice Center

200 Lewis Ave.

Las Vegas, NV 89101

NOTE: Under NEFCR 9(d), if a party is not receiving electronic service through the Eighth Judicial District Court Electronic Filing System, the movant requesting a hearing must serve this notice on the party by traditional means.

STEVEN D. GRIERSON, CEO/Clerk of the Court

By: /s/ Ondina Amos
Deputy Clerk of the Court

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that pursuant to Rule 9(b) of the Nevada Electronic Filing and Conversion Rules a copy of this Notice of Hearing was electronically served to all registered users on this case in the Eighth Judicial District Court Electronic Filing System.

By: /s/ Ondina Amos

Deputy Clerk of the Court

Electronically Filed 4/30/2020 12:22 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

1 **OPPS** STEVEN B. WOLFSON 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 3 ASHLEY A. LACHER Deputy District Attorney 4 Nevada Bar #014560 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 5 6 Attorney for Plaintiff 7 8 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA. 10 11 -VS-12 #7088448 13 14

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Plaintiff,

ANDRE GRANT SNIPES.

Defendant.

CASE NO:

C-19-344461-2

DEPT NO: XX

STATE'S OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S MOTION FOR OWN RECOGNIZANCE RELEASE

DATE OF HEARING: MAY 5, 2020 TIME OF HEARING: 1:45 PM

COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, by STEVEN B. WOLFSON, Clark County District Attorney, through ASHLEY A. LACHER, Deputy District Attorney, and hereby submits the attached Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defendant's Motion for Own Recognizance Release.

This Opposition is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the attached points and authorities in support hereof, and oral argument at the time of hearing, if deemed necessary by this Honorable Court.

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POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

STATEMENT OF CASE

On November 1, 2019, an Indictment was filed charging Gregory Morgan and Andre Snipes (hereinafter "Defendant(s)"), as follows: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004); CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 199.480 - NOC 50147); ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 193.165 - NOC 50138); BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50426) and BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424).

On January 14, 2020, an Amended Superseding Indictment was filed charging Defendants as follows: COUNT 1: BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424), COUNT 2: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 -NOC 56004), COUNT 3: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205,220.1. 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 4: CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 199.480 - NOC 50147), COUNT 5: ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 193.165 - NOC 50138), COUNT 6: BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50426), COUNT 7 applies only to co-defendant Snipes. COUNT 8: BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony -NRS 205.060 - NOC 50426), COUNT 9: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 10: CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 199.480 - NOC 50147), COUNT 11: ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 193.165 - NOC 50138), COUNT 12: applies only to co-defendant Snipes, COUNT 13: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 14: BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424), COUNT 15: BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424), COUNT 16: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS

205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 17: applies only to co-defendant Snipes, and COUNT 18: PARTICIPATION IN ORGANIZED RETAIL THEFT (Category B Felony - NRS 205.08345 - NOC 55986).

The State has been ready to go forward at each of the trial settings January 21, 2020, and March 9, 2020, and conducted its file review with Defense counsel in advance of the trial dates. This case has been continued only due to Defense counsel's delay.

Defendant filed the instant Motion for Own Recognizance Release on April 14, 2020. The State Opposes as follows.

Status check on trial setting is set for June 23, 2020.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

From July 4, 2019, to October 6, 2019, Defendants engaged in a spree of crime stealing from multiple retail organizations involving Champs, Footlockers, and Nike. The total value of their thefts was over \$3,500. Defendants would enter the stores, grab basketball jerseys and shoes and/or seek to return stolen goods in exchange for gift cards. Almost all events are captured on video. Several events involved threats to loss prevention agents and the use of a firearm.

NIKE 9851 S. EASTERN - COUNTS 1 AND 2

On July 4, 2019, Defendant Gregory Morgan entered the Nike store located at 9851 S. Eastern Ave. Along with his co-conspirators, Defendant Morgan grabbed merchandise including shoes and NBA basketball jerseys. Defendant and his co-conspirators left the store without paying for the items and evaded loss prevention agents.

FOOTLOCKER FASHION SHOW MALL - COUNTS 3,4,5, and 6

On September 20, 2019, Defendant Morgan and Defendant Snipes entered the Footlocker at the Fashion Show Mall. Employees of the store attempted to speak with Defendants after noticing unusual behavior. Store employee Bryan Laws Jr. attempted to stop the Defendants from leaving the store with unpaid for NBA Basketball Jerseys. As Bryan Laws attempted to stop the Defendants, Defendant Morgan flashed what Bryan Laws Jr. recognized to be a pistol and both Defendants fled with the stolen items.

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FOOTLOCKER MEADOWS MALL - COUNT 7

Defendant Snipes entered the Meadows Mall Footlocker on September 20, 2019. Snipes brought in stolen merchandise to "return" and received a gift card. A search of the Footlocker database revealed Defendant had not purchased the items he sought to return.

CHAMPS - FASHION SHOW MALL - COUNTS 8, 9, 10, and 11

On September 24, 2019, Defendant Morgan and Defendant Snipes entered the Champs at the Fashion Show Mall. Defendants grabbed approximately 14 NBA Basketball Jerseys and attempted to leave the store. Manager Alden Abrego attempted to stop Defendant from leaving the store with unpaid merchandise. When Alden Abrego contacted Defendants, Defendant Morgan tugged at his shirt revealing the black handle of a firearm. Defendant Snipes stated "you don't want to do that" as Defendant Morgan was flashing the firearm.

FOOTLOCKER MEADOWS MALL - COUNT 12

Defendant Snipes entered the Meadows Mall Footlocker on September 24, 2019. Snipes brought in stolen merchandise to "return" and received a gift card. A search of the Footlocker database revealed Defendant had not purchased the items he sought to return.

FOOTLOCKER - 2120 FESTIVAL PLAZA - COUNTS 13-14

On September 24, 2019, Defendants Morgan and Snipes entered the Footlocker located at Downtown Summerlin. Both Defendants took various pieces of merchandise from the store without paying and fled the scene.

NIKE - 9851 S. EASTERN AVE - COUNTS 15-16

On October 2, 2019, Defendant took shoes and other merchandise from the Nike store. Defendant's left the store without paying for the merchandise after being asked to stop by employees at the store.

FOOTLOCKER MEADOWS MALL - COUNT 17

Defendant Snipes entered the Meadows Mall Footlocker on October 6, 2019. Snipes brought in stolen merchandise to "return" and received a gift card. A search of the database revealed Defendant had not purchased the items he sought to return.

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ARGUMENT

The setting of bail is governed by NRS 178.498, which provides:

If the defendant is admitted to bail, the bail must be set at an amount which in the judgment of the magistrate will reasonably ensure the appearance of the defendant and the safety of other persons and of the community, having regard to:

- 1. The nature and circumstances of the offense charged;
- 2. The financial ability of the defendant to give bail;
- 3. The character of the defendant; and
- 4. The factors listed in NRS 178.4853.

NRS 178.4853 lists the factors to be considered as follows:

- 1. The length of his residence in the community;
- 2. The status and history of his employment;
- 3. His relationship with his spouse and children, parents or other members of his family and with his close friends;
- 4. His reputation, character and mental condition;
- 5. His prior criminal record, including, without limitation, any record of his appearing or failing to appear after release on bail or without bail;
- 6. The identity of responsible members of the community who would vouch for the reliability of the person;
- 7. The nature of the offense with which he is charged, the apparent probability of conviction and the likely sentence insofar as these factors relate to the risk of his not appearing;
- 8. The nature and seriousness of the danger to the alleged victim, any other person or the community that would be posed by the person's release;
- 9. The likelihood of more criminal activity by him after he is released; and
- 10. Any other factors concerning his ties to the community or bearing on the risk that he may willfully fail to appear.

As demonstrated by the language of the statutes, and the criteria set forth therein, the Court's purpose in determining bail is twofold: 1) ensuring future court appearances; and 2) ensuring the safety of the victim, witnesses, and the public. See NRS 178.498; NRS 178.4835.

In this case, neither purpose is served by reducing Defendant's bail or releasing her or modifying bail.

CASE BY CASE ANALYSIS

Defendant files a stock motion without providing this court with any assurances for why he should be released given Defendant's criminal history. Although Defendant relies upon Valdez-Jimenez v. Eighth Judicial Dist. Court, Docket No. 76417, 136 Nev. Adv. 20 (2020), Defendant fails to mention that the Nevada Supreme Court specifically denied the premise that the bail amount must be set in an amount that the defendant can afford.

CRIMINAL HISTORY AND COMMUNITY SAFTEY

Defendant is a flight risk in that he successfully escaped each time loss prevention tried to apprehend him during the thefts. Additionally, Defendant has a criminal history from another jurisdiction, Washington, making him a heightened flight risk. In 1997, Defendant was convicted of Felony Theft, in 1999 Defendant obtained another felony conviction for theft, in 1999 Defendant engaged in a residential burglary, and in 2001, Defendant was convicted of Possession of Controlled Substance.

Defendant also presents a danger to the community in that he has not presented any employment, residence, or means other than theft to support himself. Defendant has made it clear that he makes his living by criminal activity whether it be from stores or from residential burglaries based upon his history. Therefore, Defendant does pose a threat to the community to continue this behavior.

PRIOR O.R. ARGUMENTS

Defendant has had the opportunity to address custody status on two (2) prior occasions. On October 11, 2019, before Justice of the Peace Bonaventure, bail was set at \$25,000. Mr. Ruggeroli requested an own recognizance release which was denied. Again, on October 28, 2019, Mr. Ruggeroli requested an own recognizance release which was denied. Both of these OR requests were made when Defendant only faced seven (7) felony counts. Additional police investigation revealed that Defendant's criminal scheme was far more involved than originally thought. After the Superseding Indictment Defendants faced a total of eighteen (18) felony

counts, some of which are non-probationable. Yet still at Grand Jury returns, the State did not ask to increase bail, yet thought it fair to maintain bail at \$25,000.

The State's case before the Court is strong, Defendant is captured on video with his codefendant entering several of the stores at issue. Multiple store managers from different stores identified Defendant Snipes as well as his co-defendant in photo lineups. Additionally, Defendant Snipes name is listed on the receipts he used to fraudulently obtain gift cards after the violent robberies with his co-defendant. Therefore, the presumption of guilt in this case is great.

COVID-19

COVID-19 is everywhere. The virus is a danger inside as well as outside the jail. The State does not understand seeking OR releases on this basis when the virus is everywhere and when Defendant does not present any high health risk factors. The United States Constitution, the structure of the Nevada Constitution gives rise to the separation of powers doctrine through its "discrete treatment of the three branches of government." Comm'n on Ethics v. Hardy, 125 Nev. 285, 292, 212 P.3d 1098, 1103 (2009). However, "[N]evada's Constitution goes one step further; it contains an express provision prohibiting any one branch of government from impinging on the functions of another." Id. at 292, 212 P.3d at 1103-04; see Nev. Const. art. 3, § 1(1).

Inmate population management is a statutorily created function of the executive branch. Haney v. State, 124 Nev. 408, 185 P.3d 350 (2008). In Haney, the Nevada Supreme Court invalidated the ability of courts to issue "flat time" sentences because such sentences violated the Legislature's intent to allow the jail to award good time credits. Id.

When it comes to the health and well-being of inmates, the Legislature has granted such responsibilities to the executive branch. The Legislature has enacted NRS 209.101 which calls for the creation of the Board of State Prison Commissioners that is responsible for overseeing the operations of the Nevada Department of Corrections. The Governor is the President of the Board. As the President, the Governor appoints the Director of the Department who is responsible for the supervision, custody, treatment, care and security of all offenders. NRS

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209.121, NRS 209.131(4). The Director is also tasked with taking measures to protect the health and safety of offenders. NRS 209.131(7).

Similarly, when it comes to the Clark County Detention Center, the Legislature has given these powers to the county of commissioners. NRS 211.020. According to NRS 211.020(3), the board of county commissioners "[S]hall take all necessary precautions against escape, sickness, infection, suicide, and death." The sheriff of the county is the custodian of the jail. NRS 211.030.

The Legislature has clearly indicated the parties responsible for managing the safety and well-being of inmates. This includes the decisions on how best to balance public safety as well as the inmate population during the Covid-19 pandemic. Such responsibilities lie with the respective executive agencies, and not with the courts.

CONCLUSION

Based upon the foregoing, the State respectfully requests the Court DENY Defendant's Motion for Own Recognizance Release.

DATED this 2014 day of April, 2020

Respectfully submitted,

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY

ASHLEY A. LACHER Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #014560

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on the 30th day of April, 2020, I e-mailed a copy of the foregoing State's Opposition to Defendant's Motion for Own Recognizance Release, to:

James Ruggeroli, Esq. Email: ruggeroli@icl@id.com

BY:

Secretary for the District Attorney's Office

19F21141B/AL/eg/L4

C-19-344461-2

DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

May 05, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

VS

Andre Snipes

May 05, 2020

01:45 PM

Motion for Own Recognizance Release or to Reduce Bail

HEARD BY:

Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Skinner, Linda

RECORDER:

Calvillo, Angie

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Andre Grant Snipes

Defendant

James J. Ruggeroli

Attorney for Defendant

Megan Thomson

Attorney for Plaintiff

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Defendant appeared by video and Mr. Ruggeroli appeared by telephone via Blue Jeans.

Upon Court's inquiry, Mr. Ruggeroli argued that Defendant has family to live with and would request he be released as he has invoked the sixty day rule, however, due to COVID-19, the trial had to be vacated and there is no new date at this time. Defendant stated he has several family members that he can live with. Following colloguy, COURT ORDERED, matter CONTINUED to Thursday for Mr. Ruggeroli to find out who Defendant can live with that will allow electronic monitoring.

CUSTODY

... CONTINUED 5/7/20 1:45 PM

Printed Date: 5/6/2020 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: May 05, 2020

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

Electronically Filed 3/12/2021 10:49 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

RTRAN 1 2 3 4 5 DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 6 7 8 THE STATE OF NEVADA, CASE #: C-19-344461-2 9 Plaintiff, DEPT. XX 10 VS. 11 ANDRE GRANT SNIPES, 12 Defendant. 13 BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC JOHNSON, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE 14 TUESDAY, MAY 05, 2020 15 RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING: 16 MOTION FOR OWN RECOGNIZANCE RELEASE OR TO REDUCE BAIL 17 18 **APPEARANCES:** 19 For the State: MEGAN S. THOMSON 20 Chief Deputy District Attorney 21 For the Defendant: JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ. 22 23 24 25 RECORDED BY: ANGIE CALVILLO, COURT RECORDER

[Las Vegas, Nevada, Tuesday, May 05, 2020, at 2:52 p.m.]

THE COURT: State of Nevada versus Andre Snipes, case number C344461. Counsel, please note your appearances for the record.

MS. THOMSON: Megan Thomson for the State.

MR. RUGGEROLI: James Ruggeroli, bar number 7891, on behalf of Mr. Snipes.

THE COURT: All right. I'm showing this on for defendant's motion for own recognizance release or to reduce bail. I received the motion. I received the State's opposition.

Mr. Ruggeroli, do you want to respond in any way to the State?

MR. RUGGEROLI: Yes, Judge. Is he able to view this and hear this? Is he present?

THE COURT: Yeah, he is.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Okay. Thank you, Judge. I had not been able to reach him, so I don't think that he was aware that it was on calendar. But I did file this motion as soon as I could, it is based on the similar arguments that you've been hearing in the cases. I had an opportunity to address his custody but in the Justice Court. I don't believe I've done that in District Court.

The unique part of this for Mr. Snipes, Your Honor, is that he has invoked his right to a speedy trial; he has invoked his right to a 60-day trial and has never waived those rights because of the virus.

It's been pushed out, and we don't have a trial date at this time. He is in a minority group that, as Your Honor has heard in the other cases, has a higher percentage of contracting the virus and that may put him at a higher risk as well if he does get the Covid-19.

The State has pointed out a couple of things. But I think that really when you look at this case, the most important issue is that he is sitting attempting to go to trial on a speedy trial right and it's not going to happen; not happen any time soon. So, Judge, he's been out of trouble. They've got some priors on here, but those things go back many, many years.

I would respectively ask you because I do believe that he is going to show up. He's not a flight risk. The State points out, well, he ran from security. Those are allegations at this point. The real issue based on the new case law with the *Valdez-Jimenez* case is that if there are any other less restrictive conditions that can ensure that he will show up. And, Judge, I think you can do that through electronic monitoring.

THE COURT: Well, I guess -- let me just, sort of, cut to some things with the chase hearing. What are his connections to the community that's going to allow him to be able to live in the community and support himself or be supportive by someone so he doesn't have to go out and engage in theft?

THE DEFENDANT: Right.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, he's been in -- I apologize.

THE DEFENDANT: I'm sorry. I was trying to say --

THE COURT: Hold on a second. I'm not trying to cut you off,

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Mr. Snipes, but Mr. Ruggeroli might prefer you not to say anything. So, I mean -- I'm just --

THE DEFENDANT: I'm sorry, sir. I apologize.

THE COURT: No, it's all right. I'm not trying to tell you, you can't talk. I'm just -- Mr. Ruggeroli isn't in a position to tell you -- to stop you. I mean --

THE DEFENDANT: Okay.

THE COURT: Mr. Ruggeroli, I mean, do you want him to say anything?

MR. RUGGEROLI: Well he has specifics regarding what you've just questioned. And so if he is just aware not to discuss any of the facts of the case and that might be difficult, but he'll have his time to do that at trial. If he could limit any statements he makes right now simply to his ties to the community and the ability to have somebody help with finances and things, I'm okay if he limits his statements to that.

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, definitely.

THE COURT: All right.

THE DEFENDANT: I was just going to -- I was just going to mention that I have a sister; I have two adult nieces; I have a nephew; all have jobs; all have their own residence; I have all their phone numbers; I stay in contact with all of them, I can put myself in a stable situation. But -- yeah, I can stick to that.

THE COURT: Okay.

THE DEFENDANT: I'm sorry, sir.

THE COURT: No, that's all right.

1	Mr. Ruggeroli, can you confirm with him some place
2	where he can live if I was to let him out?
3	MR. RUGGEROLI: Like get an address
4	THE COURT: Yeah.
5	MR. RUGGEROLI: and contact?
6	THE COURT: Tell me that you talked to his sister or whoever
7	he's got here in town and somebody is telling you, yes, he can live with
8	them.
9	MR. RUGGEROLI: Yeah, I can definitely look into that, Your
10	Honor.
11	THE COURT: All right. Go ahead and set this on Thursday.
12	THE CLERK: May 7 th at 1:45.
13	THE COURT: All right.
14	MR. RUGGEROLI: Thank you, Your Honor.
15	THE COURT: Mr. Snipes, I want you to work with Mr.
16	Ruggeroli and whatever family I need to know that you got a stable
17	residence that you can go to and live at, and I can set you up there with
18	electronic monitoring, okay?
19	THE DEFENDANT: Okay, that's fine. And I'm open to
20	anything, Cashman
21	THE COURT: All right. I'm already building up a pretty big
22	calendar on Thursday. So the long and short of it is have a plan with Mr.
23	Ruggeroli to go as soon as I call your case because we're not going to
24	be debating this, that or the other thing or this possibility or that
25	possibility on Thursday. Do you understand what I'm saying?

1	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, sir.			
2	THE COURT: Okay.			
3	MR. RUGGEROLI: Thank you, Judge.			
4	THE COURT: Mr. Ruggeroli, is there anything else you want			
5	to tell me right now?			
6	MR. RUGGEROLI: No, Judge.			
7	THE COURT: Okay. All right.			
8	THE CLERK: May 7 th at 1:45.			
9	MR. RUGGEROLI: Thank you			
10	[Hearing concluded at 2:58 p.m.]			
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16	ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed the			
17	audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability.			
18	Angie Caliello			
19	Angie Calvillo			
20	Court Recorder/Transcriber			
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C-19-344461-2

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

May 07, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

VS

Andre Snipes

May 07, 2020

01:45 PM

Defendant's Motion for Own Recognizance Release or to Reduce

Bail

HEARD BY:

Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Skinner, Linda

RECORDER:

Calvillo, Angie

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Andre Grant Snipes

Defendant

James J. Ruggeroli

Attorney for Defendant

Laura Goodman

Attorney for Plaintiff

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Defendant and Mr. Ruggeroli appeared by video via Blue Jeans.

Upon Court's inquiry, Mr. Ruggeroli advised that he tried to follow up with the limited information he had, that Defendant's contacts are in his phone, in his property and he can't access it until he is released. Mr. Ruggeroli requested Defendant be released with intensive supervision, mid level electronic monitoring or with a minimal bail. Court noted that Defendant needs a stable living arrangement to be released. Mr. Ruggeroli advised it is hard for indigent clients to obtain housing, especially now with the virus, but that he can reside at Cashman Center. Statements by Ms. Goodman including the Defense has requested a continuance of the trial. Mr. Ruggeroli stated the co-defendant requested a continuance, that they have been ready each time. Following colloquy, COURT ORDERED, matter CONTINUED TWO (2) WEEKS for Mr. Ruggeroli to look for a residence for Defendant.

CUSTODY

... CONTINUED 5/21/20 1:45 PM

Printed Date: 5/13/2020 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date:

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

May 07, 2020

Electronically Filed 3/12/2021 10:49 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

RTRAN 1 2 3 4 5 DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 6 7 8 THE STATE OF NEVADA, CASE #: C-19-344461-2 9 Plaintiff, DEPT. XX 10 VS. 11 ANDRE GRANT SNIPES. 12 Defendant. 13 BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC JOHNSON, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE 14 THURSDAY, MAY 07, 2020 15 RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING: 16 DEFENDANT'S MOTION FOR OWN RECOGNIZANCE RELEASE OR TO REDUCE BAIL 17 18 **APPEARANCES:** 19 For the State: LAURA ROSE-GOODMAN 20 **Deputy District Attorney** 21 For the Defendant: JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ. 22 23 24 25 RECORDED BY: ANGIE CALVILLO, COURT RECORDER

[Las Vegas, Nevada, Thursday, May 07, 2020, at 1:48 p.m.]

THE COURT: State of Nevada versus Andre Snipes, case number C344461. Counsel, please note your appearances for the record.

MS. ROSE-GOODMAN: Laura Goodman for the State.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Good afternoon, Your Honor. James Ruggeroli appearing for Mr. Snipes who's present on video.

THE COURT: Okay. So what can you tell us, Mr. Ruggeroli?
MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, we did follow up with the
information that Mr. Snipes was able to provide us with. He is limited,
unfortunately, with his contact information because many of his specifics
regarding he go with -- phone numbers and things like that are in his cell
phone which is on his property.

I can tell you the one we've contacted is not going to be a possibility. I do have some other options. And, Judge, you probably remember this, but I do want to remind the Court that Mr. Snipes is sitting on an invoked speedy trial and an invoked statutory right, 60-day rule; that's been pending for many months now and he has no trial.

So apart from that, Your Honor had asked for some follow up on assurances of where he would be living. I can tell you that he has familiarity with the Cashman area. And if released, that is one of the options. The other options are tied up in his cell phone, which he can get access to after the fact.

So the things that I would like to present to Your Honor

his substitutes are: number one, intensive supervision where he can come down and report rather than actually having to have a location. The other option would be mid-level electronic monitoring which would be in place until we would get something set up through house arrest and verified and only then he would be released. I would send my investigator to try and get access to his cell phone, but you know the problems that we're having with that so that may be some difficulty. The third option, Judge, was some type of minimal bail. I don't know if he would be able to come up with anything. So I believe that our preference would just be a release, but I have followed up and this is where we're at from the information that I obtained from Tuesday.

THE COURT: Do you -- I really need to have some sort of stable living arrangement with the circumstances that I've got here, Mr. Ruggeroli. I mean, if I gave you another week, do you think you would be able to get me anything?

MR. RUGGEROLI: Here's what I can tell you in looking through other clients that I have. People that are indigent, from my experience looking at this specifically because of clients in other departments, they are in an extreme disadvantage; not just financially but because of the difficulty getting any placement because of the virus.

And so I spent quite a good deal of time, you know, it was over a couple weeks on another case trying to get a sober living or something. In terms of having a specific person, I'd be happy to try and get the investigator to get his cell phone; that would probably take at least a couple of weeks.

Again, though, Judge, I just -- we're limited. And he is, unfortunately, not in a position where he's able to, you know, have any clear date on a trial. If you would consider intensive supervision -- you know, the moment if he were to go astray, and we don't believe that he would, but there would be supervision through that without having a house, and then we can come back once he gets that established.

It's just that, he's in a tough spot because he's limited and I just know -- and I'm telling you this from experience, it is difficult to find placement because of the lockdowns that are going on at the various facilities and without them having the money, especially coming out of custody without being interviewed and things like that, it is quite difficult.

THE COURT: All right. Does the State have anything it wants to add?

MS. ROSE-GOODMAN: The only thing that the State would add, Your Honor, I mean, we've had this -- I know that Your Honor has addressed this with Ms. Lacher. On several occasions, there was argument twice prior to this OR motion as well as on 5/5. The trial date, the State was ready to proceed back in March. However, it was a defense continuance. The defense requested a continued trial. So I don't think that's something that -- I understand the defendant wants to go to trial but that's not something to take into consideration at this point for the OR motion. But the State filed a written opposition, and I will submit it on previous arguments as well as the written opposition.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, if I may. I know that counsel was

not personally familiar with the case. Those were not Mr. Snipes's request for a continuance, they were the co-defendant. Mr. Snipes has been ready each time. And we have raised the issue a number of times; this is the first time obviously because of the delay from the virus.

THE COURT: All right.

Mr. Ruggeroli, I'll give you a continuance if you want to look for some sort of stable living arrangement, or I'll deny the motion and create a record. What do you want to do?

MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, I know I'd like the opportunity if I can have two weeks. That's longer than I would like, but I'm concerned that I won't be able to do everything that needs to in just one week.

THE DEFENDANT: Can I --

THE COURT: All right. I'll give you the two weeks. If you find something that you think will work, contact my office and we'll put it on the calendar quicker, okay?

MR. RUGGEROLI: Thank you, Judge.

THE COURT: All right.

THE CLERK: May 21st at 1:45.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Have a nice afternoon.

[Hearing concluded at 1:55 p.m.]

ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability.

Angie Calvillo

Court Recorder/Transcriber

Calirllo

C-19-344461-2

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

May 21, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

vs

Andre Snipes

May 21, 2020

01:45 PM

Defendant's Motion for Own Recognizance Release or to Reduce

Bail

HEARD BY:

Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Skinner, Linda

RECORDER:

Calvillo, Angie

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Andre Grant Snipes

Defendant

Ashley A. Lacher

Attorney for Plaintiff

James J. Ruggeroli

Attorney for Defendant

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Defendant and Mr. Ruggeroli appeared by video via Blue Jeans.

Upon Court's inquiry, Mr. Ruggeroli advised he unfortunately was not able to provide the information the Court had requested. Arguments by Mr. Ruggeroli and Ms. Lacher in support of their respective positions as to the Motion. Following, COURT ORDERED, Motion DENIED as it FINDS by clear and convincing evidence that Defendant is a risk of non-appearance, is a flight risk and a danger to the community.

CUSTODY

Printed Date: 5/22/2020 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: May 21, 2020

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

Electronically Filed 3/12/2021 10:49 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

RTRAN 2 3 4 DISTRICT COURT 5 6 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 7 8 THE STATE OF NEVADA, CASE #: C-19-344461-2 9 Plaintiff, DEPT. XX 10 VS. 11 ANDRE GRANT SNIPES, 12 Defendant. 13 BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC JOHNSON, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE 14 **THURSDAY, MAY 21, 2020** 15 RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING: 16 DEFENDANT'S MOTION FOR OWN RECOGNIZANCE RELEASE OR TO REDUCE BAIL 17 18 APPEARANCES: 19 For the State: **ASHLEY LACHER** 20 **Deputy District Attorney** 21 For the Defendant: JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ. 22 23 24 RECORDED BY: ANGIE CALVILLO, COURT RECORDER 25

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24 25 [Las Vegas, Nevada, Thursday, May 21, 2020, at 1:46 p.m.]

THE COURT: State of Nevada versus Andre Snipes, case number C344461. Counsel, please note your appearances for the record.

MS. LACHER: Ashley Lacher for the State.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Good afternoon, Your Honor. James Ruggeroli on behalf of Mr. Snipes. I believe he's present on video in custody.

THE COURT: Yes, he is. All right. Well we gave you a couple more weeks. Do you have anything further to report, Mr. Ruggeroli?

MR. RUGGEROLI: Based on the information that I received from the State in an e-mail, I sent my investigator over yesterday to retrieve the CD that was mentioned. He couldn't pick it up because we weren't aware that the office closes at four. So I would accept the representations, however I personally have not heard them. I can't provide any context. I assume that the State is going to say he shouldn't be released, and on top of everything else, he made these statements; that they're attributing to Mr. Snipes about, you know, trying to get somebody that doesn't live here as a source for a contact that we could get him released to. I can't -- I can't, you know, agree to that because I haven't heard it.

Having said that, my point -- really, remains the same. Mr. Snipes invoked his right to a speedy trial. He has a date that's going

to go beyond -- really, I don't even know if we'll be able to go forward. I can't provide you with what Your Honor asked for. And so we did diligently try. Mr. Snipes indicates that he would, at a minimum, try and get housing at Cashman Field. I really do think that the point of it is, is they're a less restrictive means than the amount of bail that would ensure that he's going to show up, and I think he will show up. He wants his day in court. He wants to go to trial.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Ms. Lacher.

THE DEFENDANT: Can I --

MS. LACHER: Well the defendant wanted to say something.

THE COURT: I mean, Mr. Snipes, I generally discourage defendants from saying anything, and I'm guessing Mr. Ruggeroli probably doesn't want you to say anything either.

But, Mr. Ruggeroli --

THE DEFENDANT: I just wanted to -- I just wanted to kind of profile myself. I don't plan on speaking at all about the case. I just wanted to speak in regards to -- like, I don't have an address. But at several points in time, I do know how to work. I have almost 21 experience -- years of experience in working. I file my taxes every year since 2001. I always held down a job. I'm not a bad person. All I'm asking the Court to do is to give me the opportunity to get a job and get back out on the streets. I've never been in this kind of trouble ever in my entire life. All I'm asking for is one chance, that's all I'm asking for is just one chance to get out there and get a job and -- you know, just -- you know, my record speaks for itself. I haven't been in trouble in nearly two

decades.

THE COURT: All right.

THE DEFENDANT: So that's all I'm asking just one chance, that's it.

THE COURT: Anything further from you, Mr. Ruggeroli.

MR. RUGGEROLI: No, Your Honor. Thank you.

THE COURT: All right. Ms. Lacher.

MS. LACHER: Yes, Your Honor. Despite the fact that we've addressed custody status on this case on three different separate occasions all when defense counsel has been present and had the opportunity to present to the Court, bail — even in front of Judge Bonaventure, was set at 25,000 when this case originally started addressing seven counts. Then additional information justified adding additional charges well in excess over 10 additional counts. And that I, in the indictment returns, did not ask to increase that, even though I had every basis to do so with non-probationable violent firearm related offenses.

And then we have here, the defendant in this case who -- his whole criminal history is theft and drugs. I mean -- and four prior felonies out of the state of Washington showing another flight risk and -- I mean, even a residential burglary. And then, you know, it's incredibly easy in this situation, especially I think for the Court to say, oh, we'll just have this address and the phone number verified. But he's deliberately telling somebody on a recorded phone call to lie to whoever is going to verify this; specifically saying don't tell them you live in

Seattle, tell them you live in Washington.

Court -- I mean, I'm kind of just out of loss for words because the not so easy call that's made to the victims in these kind of cases is saying, you know, despite the pleadings in this case; despite the fact we've addressed it three times; despite his criminal history; despite the fact that it's on video and multiple victims from different events identified this defendant, you know, he's out. Like, that's not a call that the State likes to make. And then two, what's the consequence for him for even trying this to try to lie to the Court? I've played more than fair in this case every time, even though additional charges and this kind of conduct when you're lying to the court justify an increase.

And, Judge, I made the CDs available for pick up to Mr. Ruggeroli on the 9th floor window that's always open, not the 3rd floor. I indicated that in a text message. I just want to know what the consequence is for even trying to deliberately lie to the Court on a recorded phone call on a violent case. I'm not asking for this on PSVs, I'm asking on a non-probationable robbery with use; 18 counts and I didn't even ask for an increase.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you very much.

Mr. Ruggeroli, anything you want to reply to?

MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, I'll just submit it.

THE COURT: All right. As I indicated before, a major issue that the court had with any lowering of the bail in this amount, which is not particular a significant amount, when you consider the context of the

case in the underlying offenses was the defendant's living situation, which appears unstable, and there's insufficient information about his proposed living situation.

As a consequence, looking at -- you know, based on the allegations set forth in the Information or -- I mean, the Indictment in this case; the information provided by the State and the information provided by defendant and his counsel, the Court has considered the statutory factors relevant to the determination of the need or amount of bail to ensure the presence of the defendant at trial and minimize the risk of danger to the community; having considered the factors set forth in Nevada Revised Statute 178.4853 as well as the defendant's financial resources and the other reasons set forth on the record, the Court finds, as to the defendant, that bail is appropriate.

The Court finds by the following factors: the State of Nevada has met its burden by clear and convincing evidence the defendant does pose a risk of nonappearance and this includes the defendant's length of residence in the community; his lack of family; residential community and employment ties here at Southern Nevada; defendant's lack of property and financial ties to Southern Nevada; defendant's lack of verifiable legitimate employment; his failure to comply with correction officers while detained at the Clark County Detention Center; the nature of the offense which is charged in this case. And based upon the representations made by the State as to the evidence, the Court finds that there does seem to be a significant potential for conviction in this case. And in view of the underlying

charges involving robbery with use of a deadly weapon, defendant is facing a significant jail sentence. And then, as I noted previously, the defendant's living situation is unstable and insufficient information exists about the proposed living situation to rely on an OR release.

The Court also finds by the following factors: the State of Nevada has met its burden by clear and convincing evidence; the defendant poses a risk of danger to the community; that includes: the nature of the instant offense in which the defendant -- offenses in which the defendant is accused of multiple store robberies with use of a firearm; the use -- the fact of the charges in here do involve violence; the possession of a weapon during the course of the charges; the defendant's prior criminal record and concerns for the community in view of the defendant's pattern involved in engaging in this conduct, so for those reasons, I do find the State has met by clear and convincing that the defendant poses a risk of flight.

Based upon these above findings, the Court concludes that no combination of monetary conditions would be -- of non-monetary conditions would be sufficient to reasonably ensure the defendant's appearance or safety to the community. In determining an appropriate bail, the Court has considered the defendant's representations concerning his financial resources, including any representations as to available assets and liabilities and income and any representations of the State as to the defendant's financial resources. The Court has also considered the defendant's representations that he cannot afford any bail in this matter.

Considering the defendant's financial resources and the factors listed above demonstrating the defendant's risk of flight and risk of danger to the community, Court feels that the current amount of \$25,000.00 is an appropriate amount to meet those factors. The Court finds by clear and convincing evidence that this amount is necessary to ensure the defendant's appearance at future court proceedings and to protect the safety of the community. If the defendant cannot make the bail amount and remains in custody pending trial, the Court further finds the State has met its burden by clear and convincing evidence that no less restrictive conditions are available to assure the defendant's future appearances and to protect the community.

So with that, I'll deny the motion for own recognizance release or to reduce bail. And I'll also note for the record; I don't think I did mention, I did review the recordings in this case and it has concerned the court in terms of defendant's risk of flight and danger to the community that it did appear that defendant tried to get people to falsely represent -- to make false representations as to any communications as to his ability to stay with those individuals.

So with that, is there anything further, Mr. Ruggeroli?

MR. RUGGEROLI: Judge, as I mentioned; I just want to note for the Court, I did have an opportunity to review the disks, however I hear what Your Honor is saying. Mr. Snipes have never relayed those individuals' names that I believed were mentioned to me or my investigator, and so there was no actual attempt. Mr. Snipes knew we were going to follow up on everything. And so I just want the Court to

know that this was not something that was actively being participated in, and certainly we would've done our due diligence. I appreciate Your Honor giving me the opportunity to make the record.

THE COURT: And, Mr. Ruggeroli, you know, if you get a hold of those recordings and you feel they represent something different than what Ms. Lacher has represented and what the Court generally feels was the nature of those conversations, there's certainly no issue with the Court for renewing the motion.

MR. RUGGEROLI: Thank you, Judge.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

MS. LACHER: Thanks.

[Hearing concluded at 2:01 p.m.]

ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability.

Angie Calvillo

Court Recorder/Transcriber

rie Caliello

C-19-344461-2

DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

June 23, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

٧S

Andre Snipes

June 23, 2020

01:45 PM

Status Check: Trial Setting

HEARD BY:

Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Skinner, Linda

RECORDER:

Calvillo, Angie

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Andre Grant Snipes

Defendant

Daniel Hill

Attorney for Defendant

Megan Thomson

Attorney for Plaintiff

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Defendant appeared by video via Blue Jeans.

Upon Court's inquiry, Mr. Hill advised Defendant has invoked his speedy trial rights. Court noted that for now, Judge Bell is going to handle the setting of invoked trials, so this matter will be heard by her. Following colloquy, COURT ORDERED, matter CONTINUED to the end of July.

CUSTODY

... CONTINUED 7/30/20 1:45 PM

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

Printed Date: 6/25/2020

Page 1 of 1

Minutes Date:

June 23, 2020

Electronically Filed 3/12/2021 10:49 AM Steven D. Grierson

CLERK OF THE COURT

RTRAN

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24 25 DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

VS.

ANDRE GRANT SNIPES,

Defendant.

DEPT. XX

CASE #: C-19-344461-2

BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC JOHNSON, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE **TUESDAY, JUNE 23, 2020**

> RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING: STATUS CHECK: TRIAL SETTING

APPEARANCES:

For the State:

MEGAN THOMSON

Chief Deputy District Attorney

For the Defendant:

DANIEL J. HILL, ESQ.

RECORDED BY: ANGIE CALVILLO, COURT RECORDER

Page 1

Case Number: C-19-344461-2

0416

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[Las Vegas, Nevada, Tuesday, June 23, 2020, at 2:18 p.m.]

THE COURT: State of Nevada versus Andre Snipes, case number C344461. Counsel, please note your appearances.

MS. THOMSON: Megan Thomson for the State.

MR. HILL: And Dan Hill on behalf of Mr. Snipes who's present in custody. My understanding is that this is an invoked case that just needs to be set.

THE COURT: Is this an invoked case?

MS. THOMSON: So he invoked in December of 2019. We superseded. He had a calendar call January 14th. He refused to waive, but the Court found good cause for the continuance. We then superseded, and I don't have notes. I would assume, at that point, he invoked given that it was 14 days later. I don't show that he's ever waived.

THE COURT: All right. Well for the invoked cases, the courts are putting together a calendar for trials for the invoked cases, which we should be having hearings in front of -- Judge Bell is going to essentially putting together a master calendar of the invoked cases, and you should be getting some contact in terms of hearing in that regard in the next two to three, four weeks. So let's set this for another status check at the end of July.

24 || //

25 | | //

THE CLERK: Okay. How about July 30th at 1:45? [Hearing concluded at 2:20 p.m.]

ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability.

Angie Calvillo

Court Recorder/Transcriber

C-19-344461-2

DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

July 30, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

vs

Andre Snipes

July 30, 2020

01:45 PM

Status Check: Trial Setting

HEARD BY:

Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Albrecht, Samantha

RECORDER:

Calvillo, Angie

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Andre Grant Snipes

Defendant

Daniel Hill

Attorney for Defendant

KENNETH PORTZ

Attorney for Plaintiff

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Mr. Hill, Mr. Portz, and Defendant appeared by video via Blue Jeans. Ms. Smith-Peterson appeared by video via Blue Jeans on behalf of Defendant Morgan for Mr. Bassett.

Ms. Smith-Peterson requested this case be set for trial and also a settlement conference. Upon Court's inquiry, Mr. Hill concurred. Ms. Smith-Peterson requested a trial date of September or October 2020. Mr. Portz advised this case would take 2 weeks to try. COURT ORDERED, matter SET for trial. Court directed Mr. Bassett to contact Chief Judge Bell for the scheduling of a Settlement Conference for both Defendants.

CUSTODY

11/3/20 8:30 AM CALENDAR CALL

11/9/20 9:00 AM JURY TRIAL

Printed Date: 8/4/2020 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: July 30, 2020

Prepared by: Samantha Albrecht

Electronically Filed 3/12/2021 10:49 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

RTRAN 1 2 3 4 5 DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 6 7 8 CASE #: C-19-344461 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 9 Plaintiff, DEPT. XX 10 11 **GREGORY DELLO MORGAN and** ANDRE GRANT SNIPES, 12 Defendants. 13 BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC JOHNSON, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE 14 THURSDAY, JULY 30, 2020 15 RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING: 16 STATUS CHECK: TRIAL SETTING 17 **APPEARANCES:** 18 For the State: KENNETH N. PORTZ 19 Chief Deputy District Attorney 20 For Defendant Morgan: JESSICA SMITH-PETERSON 21 Deputy Public Defender 22 For Defendant Snipes: DANIEL J. HILL, ESQ. 23 24 25 RECORDED BY: ANGIE CALVILLO, COURT RECORDER

Case Number: C-19-344461-2

1	[Las Vegas, Nevada, Thursday, July 30, 2020, at 1:57 p.m.]
2	
3	THE COURT: State of Nevada versus Andre Snipes, case
4	number C344461. Counsel, please make your appearances for the
5	record.
6	MS. GOODMAN: Laura Goodman for the State.
7	MR. PORTZ: Nick Portz for the State, Your Honor, and this is
8	a co-defendant case.
9	THE COURT: Co-defendant is on page 3, that's State of
10	Nevada versus Gregory Morgan, same case number C344461.
11	Counsel, why don't you go ahead and make your appearance.
12	MR. HILL: Dan Hill for Mr. Snipes.
13	THE COURT: All right. This is on for a trial setting
14	MR. HILL: Does the co-defendant have an attorney here,
15	Judge?
16	THE COURT: Sorry, what?
17	MR. HILL: Does the co-defendant have an attorney here?
18	THE COURT: I thought we had that's page 2. Did we have
19	somebody check in for page 2?
20	MR. PORTZ: It's the public defender who represents the co-
21	defendant.
22	THE COURT: All right. Page 3, Mr. Morgan. Is somebody
23	online for Mr. Morgan.
24	MR. HILL: I think Alex Alex, are you on page 3?
25	MS. SMITH-PETERSON: No, I will be standing in for Mr.

MS. SMITH-PETERSON: Your Honor, can you hear me?
THE COURT: I can hear you.
MS. SMITH-PETERSON: I said I'm standing in for Mr.
Bassett on page 3.
THE COURT: Okay, so Ms. Smith-Peterson. All right, very
good. We're sort of there. All right, this is on for a trial setting. Where
do we stand with setting a trial, Mr. Hill?
MS. SMITH-PETERSON: So I did speak
THE COURT: Oh, go ahead, Ms. Smith-Peterson.
MS. SMITH-PETERSON: Okay. I did speak with Mr. Bassett
He would like to set a trial, but he would also like to set a settlement
conference, if possible, prior to the trial for Mr. Morgan and his Co-
defendant Mr. Snipes. However, if we are setting a trial within the 2020
 year, he would ask for some time in the last weeks of September or
October.
THE COURT: Okay.
MS. SMITH-PETERSON: Preferably, October.
THE COURT: What's your thoughts, Mr. Hill?
MR. HILL: I'll second Ms. Smith-Peterson.
THE COURT: Do you want me to order a settlement
conference?
MR. PORTZ: If Mr. Hill's client is willing and wants to go to a
settlement conference, I think he's kind of the hold up on a global

THE COURT: All right. So is there somebody for page 3?

Bassett.

with Mr. Bassett.

negotiation, so the State will do that if everyone is interested and going forward. But I think that's kind of up to the defendant if he doesn't want to deal, then there's no point doing a settlement conference when we can get the calendar call and trial date.

THE COURT: No, I agree with you, Mr. Portz. That's why I was asking Mr. Hill if he was -- if he wanted to do the settlement conference, so --

MR. HILL: I mean, I'm always open to it, Judge, but my intelligence from Mr. Ruggeroli is that perhaps Mr. Snipes wouldn't be open to that discussion.

THE COURT: I mean I'm not going to order it.

Mr. Portz, is there any interest in having a settlement discussion as to Mr. Morgan? Hold on.

DEFENDANT SNIPES: Hello.

THE COURT: Who's raising the --

DEFENDANT SNIPES: As long as -- this is Andre Snipes. As long as it doesn't slow down my trial or push it back any further, I'm okay with it. But if it's going to -- if it's going to block my trial or slow it down or push it back in any kind of way, then no.

THE COURT: Okay. Well the situation with the pandemic is what's controlling in terms of doing jury trials, not the settlement conference. We can have a settlement conference up to -- you know, at any time and it doesn't impact upon the trial date.

DEFENDANT SNIPES: I'm willing to listen --

THE COURT: So are you interested in discussing a

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DEFENDANT MORGAN:	Your Honor, can I	speak please.
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THE COURT: Well it's probably best for you to speak through your attorney. I mean, what generally are you wanting to say?

DEFENDANT MORGAN: I was under the impression I spoke with Alex Bassett, about two weeks ago, that he filed a motion for a bail hearing that was going to be heard today.

THE COURT: I don't have that on my calendar today. I don't know if Mr. Bassett -- I don't show it at the moment.

DEFENDANT MORGAN: He said he filed my motion.

THE COURT: Do you know anything, Ms. Smith-Peterson, about a bail motion?

MS. SMITH-PETERSON: Not on the calendar, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. All right.

MR. HILL: I don't see anything as well, Your Honor.

THE COURT: You haven't received anything, Mr. Portz?

MR. PORTZ: No.

DEFENDANT MORGAN: He told me he filed a motion about two and a half weeks ago, sir, and I was just waiting on a court date; it might be heard today. He told me that out of his mouth personally.

THE COURT: All right. Ms. Smith-Peterson, will you pass that on to Mr. Bassett?

MS. SMITH-PETERSON: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. So we got -- like I said, I'll order Mr. Bassett on behalf of both defendants to reach out to Judge Bell's office in regard to scheduling a settlement conference, and then we'll set this

for the trial date. THE CLERK: So I have calendar call will be November 3rd at 8:30; jury trial November 9th at nine a.m. MR. HILL: Thank you, Your Honor. THE COURT: All right. Thank you. [Hearing concluded at 2:06 p.m.] ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability. Calirllo Court Recorder/Transcriber

C-19-344461-2

DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

October 21, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

vs

Andre Snipes

October 21, 2020

11:30 AM

Central Trial Readiness Conference

HEARD BY:

Bell, Linda Marie

COURTROOM: RJC Lower Level Arraignment

COURT CLERK: Estala, Kimberly

RECORDER:

Vincent, Renee

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Andre Grant Snipes

Defendant

Daniel Hill

Attorney for Defendant

KENNETH PORTZ

Attorney for Plaintiff

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Also present: Co-Defendant Gregory Morgan with counsel Alex Bassett, Esq. Mr. Bassett and Mr. Portz appearing via Bluejeans.

Mr. Bassett advised a settlement conference was requested and the date given was December 8th however it was not accepted as parties were waiting on a response from Mr. Hill if Co-Defendant Snipes was willing to participate. Mr. Hill advised he has not spoken to Defendant Snipes regarding negotiating. Defendant Snipes stated he does not wish to participate in a settlement conference. Upon Court's inquiry, Mr. Bassett and Mr. Hill both confirmed they would have Co-Counsel for trial. Court noted the compactly in the Covid-19 courtroom is limited. State would object to bifurcating the cases and the negotiations have always been contingent. State anticipates being ready. Mr. Bassett advised if the trial were bifurcated Defendant Morgan's case will negotiate. Colloquy regarding settlement conference. Mr. Hill noted he believes to have grounds to sever this case aside from the courtroom issue and can have the motion filed by tomorrow. COURT ORDERED, matter SET for central calendar call; department calendar call VACATED and SET for status check on pending motion by Mr. Hill to sever cases.

CUSTODY

10/29/20 1:45 PM STATUS CHECK: POSSIBLE MOTION TO SEVER (DEPT 20) 11/04/20 2:00 PM CENTRAL CALENDAR CALL (LLA)

Printed Date: 10/23/2020

Page 1 of 1

Minutes Date:

October 21, 2020

Prepared by: Kimberly Estala

Electronically Filed 3/3/2021 3:54 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

RTRAN 1 2 3 4 **DISTRICT COURT** 5 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 6 7 8 THE STATE OF NEVADA, CASE#: C-19-344461-1 C-19-344461-2 9 Plaintiff. DEPT. XX 10 VS. 11 GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, ANDRE GRANT SNIPES. 12 Defendants. 13 BEFORE THE HONORABLE LINDA MARIE BELL, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE Appeared Via Video Conference 15 WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 21, 2020 16 RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS: CENTRAL TRIAL READINESS CONFERENCE 17 APPEARANCES: 18 For the State: KENNETH N. PORTZ, ESQ. 19 Chief Deputy District Attorney 20 Appeared Via Video Conference 21 For the Defendant Morgan: ALEXANDER B. BASSETT, ESQ. Deputy Public Defender 22 Appeared Via Video Conference 23 For the Defendant Snipes: DANIEL J. HILL, ESQ. 24 25 RECORDED BY: RENEE VINCENT, COURT RECORDER

Page 1

0428

1	WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 21, 2020 AT 11:59 A.M.
2	
3	THE COURT: All right. State of Nevada versus Gregory
4	Morgan, case number C344461. He's present in custody.
5	MR. BASSETT: Hello, Your Honor, Alex Bassett on behalf of
6	Mr. Morgan.
7	MR. PORTZ: Nick Portz for the State, Your Honor. There's
8	also a co-defendant, Mr. Snipes.
9	THE COURT: Oh, yep, and Andre Snipes. Do we have Mr.
10	Hill?
11	MR. HILL: Hi, Judge. I'm down in the courtroom.
12	THE COURT: Okay. And Mr. Snipes is present also in
13	custody?
14	MR. HILL: Yes, Judge.
15	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Yeah.
16	THE COURT: Okay. So, how are things going? You I had
17	a note
18	MR. BASSETT: We're
19	THE COURT: that in July you were going to reach out to
20	set a settlement conference, but I don't see that that happened.
21	MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, it did happen two weeks ago.
22	THE COURT: Okay.
23	MR. BASSETT: I
24	THE COURT: Oh, okay.
25	MR. BASSETT: And we were offered a date of December 8 th

for that settlement conference.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. BASSETT: My client wanted to accept that. My client has wanted to negotiate this case since before preliminary hearing. He does not want to go to trial. We could be prepared to go to trial. The reason we did not confirm the settlement conference date was because we were waiting to hear back from Mr. Hill on whether Mr. Snipes would be willing to be involved in that as well.

MR. HILL: And, Your Honor, in all candor, my wallet was stolen and I don't have credentials to get into the jail, which has caused a whole logistical problem the last --

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. HILL: -- week. So, Mr. Snipes is set for trial November the 9th. I have another case on today, Mr. Christopher Butt, also set for trial on November the 9th. I have not had an opportunity to discuss with Mr. Snipes if he is amenable to talking about negotiation with the State, so -- he's shaking his head no. So, I got two trials set for the 9th, Judge.

DEFENDANT SNIPES: I'm shaking my head because I'm like, I don't want to negotiate anymore. The only thing I'm interested in is my trial, so I can care less about --

THE COURT: Okay.

DEFENDANT SNIPES: -- negotiating. All I -- the only thing --

MR. BASSETT: And [indiscernible] --

DEFENDANT SNIPES: -- I want is my --

THE COURT: All right. So --

MR. HILL: And, Judge, just to jump in here, one of the -MR. PORTZ: Well, if we're going to have to call witnesses
twice in a row I don't -- I guess that's going to throw a wrench in our
ability to announce ready because I don't know what dates we're going
to be given for two separate defendants. But the bottom line is that
these negotiations have always been contingent. One Defendant has
wanted the deal, the other hasn't. And we anticipate being ready for the
November setting. So, I mean, that's the only thing I can report, Your
Honor.

MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, that is --

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. BASSETT: -- accurate. Were the case to be bifurcated, I do not anticipate our trial would actually go to trial. Mr. Morgan has wanted to take a deal since February of this year.

MR. PORTZ: Your Honor, this case has been pending for a long time and I just -- I'm going to reiterate that we're ready to go November 9th, but our strong preference in -- is that they go together. This is a large series. It would be a monumental waste of judicial resources, of juror resources during a time when trials are hard to come by --

THE COURT: Wait, I -- Mr. --

MR. PORTZ: -- as it is, so I --

THE COURT: I understand that. Mr. Portz, I'm telling you we have space for four people on each side. They -- I -- there is not the possibility. And he's absolutely entitled to have two attorneys for the

trial. If he has two attorneys for the trial, then they're not going to fit.

They -- I can't manage the Coronavirus precautions and try two

defendants that have more than two lawyers. It's just not --

MR. PORTZ: I understand that, Your Honor.

THE COURT: It's not possible. So, I am -- I'm -- it seems like it would be easier for the State to resolve at least part of this than to do co-defendant cases right now anyway. I --

MR. PORTZ: I -- with all due respect, Your Honor, I mean, we're not going to change our negotiating position, and I think that if they can't have it done together, that might be grounds to remain invoked and move the trial date if there are other trials that can go that week, but, I mean, we are ready and we anticipate going forward on both of them. I understand the Court, what the Court's explaining to the State, but at the same time, I don't know what grounds there is to just force a bifurcation. I guess I'm unfamiliar with that. So, I -- I'm just making our record --

THE COURT: Well --

MR. PORTZ: -- and our position very clear that --

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. PORTZ: -- this would --

THE COURT: I mean, I understand, Mr. Portz, but we're also not normally in the middle of a pandemic, right? So, we have very strict protocols to be able to do jury trials at all, and that's just what we have. And so, you know, we have invoked people that need to go to trial, so we can pick one and set it for next week. If Mr. Morgan wants to do a settlement conference I'd be inclined to have the Snipes one set for the

Page 6 **0433**

1	9 th .
2	I'm not sure, Mr. Hill, what your other case is for the 9 th . Is
3	that the
4	MR. HILL: Butt.
5	THE COURT: Butt, okay, which is this is the older of the
6	cases.
7	MR. BASSETT: And also, to clarify, Your Honor, Mr. Morgan
8	is not invoked. He waived his right to that back
9	THE COURT: Okay.
10	MR. BASSETT: in February.
11	MR. HILL: Oh.
12	THE COURT: All right. But Mr. Snipes is?
13	MR. BASSETT: Correct.
14	DEFENDANT SNIPES: I just want to
15	THE COURT: Okay.
16	DEFENDANT SNIPES: add, man, like, I have been waiting
17	for a trial for an entire year. I have been invoked since December of
18	2019. I mean, I've been sitting in custody for a very, very long time
19	THE COURT: Yeah.
20	DEFENDANT SNIPES: waiting for a trial. So, I just wanted
21	to put that out there. I've been in custody for an entire year waiting for a
22	trial. I want a trial.
23	MR. BASSETT: And Mr. Morgan does not.
24	THE COURT: Got it.
25	All right. So well, then let's go ahead and we'll reset the

calendar call for Mr. Snipes to November 4th at 2 p.m., and we'll vacate the November 3rd calendar call date in front of Judge Johnson. And then I'm going to put Mr. Morgan on the same date as well, but we'll also set the settlement conference and then we'll just see what we can sort out between now and then.

MR. PORTZ: Well, okay. And for the State, Your Honor --

THE COURT: I'll just -- I'll set that --

MR. PORTZ: -- I'm covering for --

THE COURT: I'm sorry. Mr. Portz, hang on a second.

So, I'll set the settlement conference date so you have that date preserved because they do fill up pretty quickly, and then -- but we'll still set them both for a calendar call for the 4th, and then we'll see where things are.

I'm sorry, Mr. Portz. Go ahead.

MR. PORTZ: Okay. Just so I have the dates clear, so both Defendants are set for calendar call November 4th at 2 p.m.?

THE COURT: Right.

MR. PORTZ: And is that -- that's before Your Honor, the central trial readiness, or is that before --

THE COURT: Yes. No, we'll vacate the one in front of Judge Johnson so you don't have to appear two places.

MR. PORTZ: Okay. Thank you.

MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, just to clarify, you're going to give us -- you're going to give Mr. Morgan a settlement conference date right now; is that the idea?

THE COURT: Yes, so that it's preserved.

MR. BASSETT: Okay.

MR. PORTZ: And I'm standing in for another DA, so if Mr. Bassett could clarify. It's my understanding the State has not agreed to enter into a settlement conference because our negotiations haven't changed, so there wouldn't be a good faith basis for us to go into that. Unless him and Ms. Lacher have come to some sort of different agreement, it would still be -- and he can illuminate us as to that point -- it would still be the State's position that we're not entering into a settlement conference with either Defendant.

MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, Ms. Lacher did make clear that she would be open to a settlement conference if both Defendants were willing to participate. What I'd ask you to consider doing is go ahead and give Mr. Morgan a settlement conference date, then if the cases are bifurcated because we can't proceed with that many attorneys and defendants, at that point we would have no objection to Mr. Snipes going first because he has invoked. So, I'd ask for the settlement conference date. If we end up -- if Ms. Lacher -- if the cases are not bifurcated, it will be vacated, if they are bifurcated and Ms. Lacher still isn't willing to do a settlement conference, we can still vacate it, but I would like to lock in that date just in case.

THE COURT: All right, Mr. Portz, so let's just do that. We'll just set the date understanding that if the State decides that they don't want to participate, obviously it won't go forward.

MR. HILL: And, Judge --

1	MR. PORTZ: Okay, Judge.		
2	MR. HILL: Judge, can I		
3	THE COURT: Great.		
4	MR. HILL: step in here on one logistical issue? So		
5	THE COURT: Yep.		
6	MR. HILL: what I'm unclear on is, so I have pretty		
7	compelling grounds to sever separate and apart from the courtroom, the		
8	room in the courtroom. I learned this yesterday		
9	THE COURT: Yeah.		
10	MR. HILL: or the day before in a conversation with Mr.		
11	Bassett. So, what have are we for sure do I need to not file that		
12	now?		
13	THE COURT: So, no, you need to file the motion. If there is		
14	legal grounds, obviously that changes the posture of things as well, so, I		
15	mean, that needs to happen immediately. Let's how soon are you		
16	planning to file that?		
17	MR. HILL: Well, I could get it in today or tomorrow. It won't		
18	be my best work, but it will be enough to get a discussion		
19	MR. BASSETT: And		
20	MR. HILL: going.		
21	MR. BASSETT: Dan, if		
22	THE COURT: Okay.		
23	MR. HILL: I'll		
24	MR. BASSETT: Dan, if you give me a call after we get out of		
25	court here, I can talk to you about that too.		
	•		

1	MR. HILL: Okay. Great.		
2	DEFENDANT MORGAN: And what motion are we filing		
3	THE COURT: And I		
4	DEFENDANT MORGAN: Your Honor? It's Mr		
5	THE COURT: I'm sorry?		
6	DEFENDANT MORGAN: Morgan speaking. What motion		
7	is he filing?		
8	MR. BASSETT: It's a motion to		
9	THE COURT: To sever your cases.		
10	Is Judge Johnson Tuesday, Thursday?		
11	MR. BASSETT: Yes, Your Honor.		
12	THE COURT: So, could I set that motion on his calendar on		
13	the 29 th so that there's a chance that it would get heard before the		
14	calendar call?		
15	MR. HILL: Yes, Judge.		
16	THE COURT: Does that work for Mr. Portz, does that work		
17	for the State?		
18	MR. PORTZ: I guess, Judge. I mean, I think we're entitled to		
19	time to respond. So, if Mr. Hill gets it in today, then we'll have some		
20	time to respond before that hearing.		
21	THE COURT: I mean, I can put it on the 3 rd as well. It just		
22	doesn't give you a lot of time to, you know, know what's the deal is		
23	before the calendar call.		
24	MR. PORTZ: The State will submit, Judge.		
25	THE COURT: No, Mr. Portz, it's your I mean, I it's not I		

Page 11 **0438**

1	don't it doesn't matter at all to me. I'm just trying to what's going to		
2	be better for you.		
3	MR. HILL: If it helps		
4	MR. PORTZ: Let's do the 28 th , Your Honor.		
5	MR. HILL: Oh, all right.		
6	THE COURT: The 29 th or say the 29 th ?		
7	MR. PORTZ: That's fine with the State.		
8	THE COURT: Okay. Great. Thank you.		
9	THE COURT CLERK: And that would be 1:45 p.m. in		
10	Department XX. And, Your Honor, did you want to set the settlement		
11	conference now or		
12	THE COURT: Yes.		
13	THE COURT CLERK: I didn't do that. So, the first available		
14	date that I have is actually the 3 rd . I'm sorry, let me pull the calendar		
15	back up. It's the November 3 rd at 8 a.m. Does that work?		
16	MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, I		
17	THE COURT: Not if they're		
18	MR. BASSETT: Just because we		
19	THE COURT: Not if		
20	MR. BASSETT: I'd sorry.		
21	THE COURT: Is not if they're because the State isn't		
22	agreeing right now and the co-defendant isn't agreeing right now, so it's		
23	probably best to set it a little bit after and see kind of how everything		
24	sorts out, if it's still necessary.		
25	Do you agree, Mr. Bassett?		

DEFENDANT MORGAN: Well --

MR. BASSETT: I agree, Your Honor. I was just going to say let's set it for after the trial date because the only reason -- the only way that settlement conference would go forward is if the case is bifurcated, so --

THE COURT: Okay.

THE COURT CLERK: So then the next available I have is November 30th or I can go into December.

MR. BASSETT: November 30th would be fine.

THE COURT CLERK: And that will be at 11:30 a.m.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

[Proceedings concluded at 12:13 p.m.]

ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability.

Trisha Garcia Court Transcriber

he busue

Electronically Filed 10/22/2020 9:16 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

MOT
DANIEL HILL
HILL FIRM PLLC
Nevada State Bar No. 12773
228 S. 4th Street, 3rd Floor
Las Vegas, NV 89101
P: (702) 848-5000
F: (702) 442-8338
Attorney for Defendant

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

ANDRE SNIPES,

Defendant.

C-19-344461-2

Dept. 20

MOTION TO SEVER

This is Andre Snipes' motion to sever his trial from his co-defendant. This Motion is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the Points and Authorities filed herewith, the exhibits attached hereto, and the oral argument of counsel at the time set for hearing of this matter, if desired by the Court.

DATED this 22nd day of October 2020.

DANIEL HILL Attorney for Defendant

NOTICE OF MOTION

TO:	THE STATE OF N	EVADA, Plaintiff, a	nd		
TO:	THE OFFICE OF T	THE DISTRICT AT	ΓORNEY:		
	YOU AND EACH O	OF YOU WILL PLE	ASE TAKE NO	OTICE that th	e undersigned
will b	ring the above and f	oregoing Motion or	n for hearing o	on the	day of
	October	2020, at <u>1:45</u>	a.m. p.m. be	efore the abov	e-captioned
court, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard.					
	DATED this 22nd	day of October 202	0.		

DANIEL HILL, ESQ.

HILL FIRM

Counsel for Defendant

MEMORANDUM

To be entitled to severance on the basis of mutually antagonistic defenses, a defendant must show "that the core of the codefendant's defense is so irreconcilable with the core of his own defense that the acceptance of the codefendant's theory be the jury precludes acquittal of the defendant." <u>United States v. Throckmorton</u>, 87 F.3d 1069, 1072 (9th Cir. 1996). In short, "defenses must be antagonistic to the point that they are 'mutually exclusive' before they are to be considered prejudicial," requiring severance. Rowalnd, v. State, 118 Nev. 31, 45 (2002).

Antagonistic defenses require severance where the moving defendant shows that the codefendants have "conflicting and irreconcilable defenses and there is danger that the jury will unjustifiably infer that this conflict alone demonstrates that both are guilty." Chartier v. State, 191 P.3d 1182,1185 -1186 (internal citations omitted). The Court in Escalante listed the lack of opportunity to present an individual defense by reason of a joint trial as one of the possible violations of a defendant's substantive rights. <u>U.S. v. Escalante</u>, 637 F.2d 1197, 1201 (9th Cir. 1980).

Such is the case here. Counsel for both defendants have discussed their respective trial strategies. The defenses are going to be wholly antagonistic and inconsistent with one another. The parties can and will be happy to provide an in-depth explanation as to the antagonistic defenses ex-parte at the bench during the hearing. Mr. Morgan intends to present testimony and evidence—as well as factual and legal concessions—that will run directly contrary to Mr. Snipes' intended theory of defense.

If a single jury were to hear both of these defenses, it would be impossible for them to find credibility in each. If the jury were to believe Mr. Morgan's theory of the case, then

DATED this 22nd day of October 2020.

the situation would be one where "the acceptance of the defendant's theory [Morgan] by the jury precludes acquittal of the co-defendant [Snipes]." Rowland, 118 Nev. at 45. The same would be true in the reverse. Since the acceptance of one party's defense precludes the acquittal of the other, severance is required.

Beyond the basic antagonistic nature of these defense, prejudice is further increased stemming from the "danger that the jury will unjustifiably infer that this conflict alone demonstrates that both are guilty." Jones v. State, 111 Nev. 848, 854 (1995). Forcing a single jury to hear both defenses will create the possibility that the jury will discount both defenses as improbable. The assertion of each defense makes the other seem less likely. Their defenses are "so contradictory as to raise an appreciable danger that the jury would convict because of the inconsistency." United States v. Wright, 783 F.2d 1091, 1095 (D.C. Cir. 1986). Thus, under these circumstances there is a substantial probability that the jury will unjustifiably infer that this conflict alone demonstrates that both Mr. Morgan and Mr. Snipes are guilty.

Respectfully submitted,

DANIEL HILL

Nevada State Bar No. 12773 228 S. 4th Street, 3rd Floor Las Vegas, NV 89101

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I am a person competent to serve papers, that I am not a party to the above-entitled action, and that on the 22nd day of October 2020, I served the forgoing document on:

Clark County District Attorney's Office
Via E-Mail: motions@clarkcountyda.com

/s/ Daisy Mendoza By

An Employee of HILL FIRM PLLC

DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

Electronically Filed 10/22/2020 2:31 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

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Case No.: C-19-344461-2

Department 20

NOTICE OF HEARING

Please be advised that the Defendant's Motion to Sever in the above-entitled matter is set for hearing as follows:

Date:

November 03, 2020

Time:

1:45 PM

Location:

State of Nevada

Andre Snipes

RJC Courtroom 12A

Regional Justice Center

200 Lewis Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89101

NOTE: Under NEFCR 9(d), if a party is not receiving electronic service through the Eighth Judicial District Court Electronic Filing System, the movant requesting a hearing must serve this notice on the party by traditional means.

STEVEN D. GRIERSON, CEO/Clerk of the Court

By: /s/ Imelda Murrieta

Deputy Clerk of the Court

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that pursuant to Rule 9(b) of the Nevada Electronic Filing and Conversion Rules a copy of this Notice of Hearing was electronically served to all registered users on this case in the Eighth Judicial District Court Electronic Filing System.

By: /s/ Imelda Murrieta

Deputy Clerk of the Court

Case Number: C-19-344461-2

Electronically Filed 10/26/2020 7:22 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT 1 **OPPS** STEVEN B. WOLFSON 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 3 ASHLEY A. LACHER Deputy District Attorney 4 Nevada Bar #14560 200 Lewis Avenue 5 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 6 Attorney for Plaintiff 7 DISTRICT COURT 8 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 10 Plaintiff. 11 -vs-CASE NO: C-19-344461-2 12 ANDRE GRANT SNIPES. DEPT NO: XX#7088448 13 Defendant. 14 15 STATE'S OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO SEVER 16 DATE OF HEARING: 10/29/20 TIME OF HEARING: PM 17 18 COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, by STEVEN B. WOLFSON, Clark County 19 District Attorney, through ASHLEY A. LACHER, Deputy District Attorney, and hereby 20 submits the attached Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defendant's Motion To Sever. 21 This Opposition is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the 22 attached points and authorities in support hereof, and oral argument at the time of hearing, if 23 deemed necessary by this Honorable Court. 24 /// 25 /// 26 ///

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POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

STATEMENT OF CASE

On November 1, 2019, an Indictment was filed charging Gregory Morgan and Andre Snipes (hereinafter "Defendant(s)"), as follows: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004); CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 199.480 - NOC 50147); ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 193.165 - NOC 50138); BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50426) and BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424).

On January 14, 2020, an Amended Superseding Indictment was filed charging Defendants as follows: COUNT 1: BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424), COUNT 2: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 -NOC 56004), COUNT 3: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 4: CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 199.480 - NOC 50147), COUNT 5: ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 193.165 - NOC 50138), COUNT 6: BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50426), COUNT 7 applies only to co-defendant Snipes, COUNT 8: BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony -NRS 205.060 - NOC 50426), COUNT 9: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 10: CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 199.480 - NOC 50147), COUNT 11: ROBBERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON (Category B Felony - NRS 200.380, 193.165 - NOC 50138), COUNT 12: applies only to co-defendant Snipes, COUNT 13: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS 205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 14: BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424), COUNT 15: BURGLARY (Category B Felony - NRS 205.060 - NOC 50424), COUNT 16: GRAND LARCENY (Category C Felony - NRS

205.220.1, 205.222.2 - NOC 56004), COUNT 17: applies only to co-defendant Snipes, and COUNT 18: PARTICIPATION IN ORGANIZED RETAIL THEFT (Category B Felony - NRS 205.08345 - NOC 55986).

On January 30, 2020, Defendant's plead not guilty. Calendar Call was scheduled for March 3, 2020 with a March 9, 2020, trial date. After the State announced ready yet again, Defendant Morgan filed a Motion to Sever Co-Defendants on March 4, 2020, in which Co-Defendant Snipes joined on the basis that the case between the two Defendant's was antagonistic. See Minutes 3/5/20. The State orally opposed severance based upon permission of the Court as the hearing on the Motion to Sever was held on March 5, 2020. After a hearing was held with both Defendants, and outside the presence of the State regarding defenses this Court denied Defendant's Motion to Sever and found good cause to continue both Defendants trials. The State also made it clear that any negotiations would be contingent on both Defendants accepting the offer. Trial was reset for April 6, 2020, but was continued due to CO-VID-19 and the Court's Administrative Order.

This Court filed an Order Denying Defendant's Motion to Sever Co-Defendants and State's Motion to Introduce Evidence of Other Bad Acts on April 8, 2020.

On October 21, 2020, both Defendant's appeared before the Central Trial Readiness Calendar. Defendant Snipes is in custody and in invoked status. Defendant Morgan is in custody and waived status. Defendants did not apprise the Central Trial Readiness Court (CTR) that the Motion to Sever had been previously heard and denied. ¹ DPD Bassett advised the Court that he wished to have co-counsel.² The CTR Court advised that the COVID Courtrooms do not accommodate for co-counsel and that severance may be forced for that reason and sent the matter back to Department 20. Trial is currently scheduled for November 9, 2020.

¹ Another DDA not familiar with this Court's procedural history in denying the case was unable to apprise the Central Trial Readiness Court of the prior denial of the Motion to Sever. DDA Lacher was handling a separate calendar at the time of Central Trial Readiness.

² No legal authority was presented to assert that Defendant Morgan was entitled to have two attorneys present at the table during trial other than personal preference. The State submits that this tactic to force severance is without any legal authority and exploits judicial resources.

Defendant filed the instant Motion to Sever on October 22, 2020. The State responds as follows.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

From July 4, 2019, to October 6, 2019, Defendants engaged in a spree of crime stealing from multiple retail organizations involving Champs, Footlockers, and Nike. The total value of their thefts was over \$3,500. Defendants would enter the stores, grab basketball jerseys and shoes and/or seek to return stolen goods in exchange for gift cards. Almost all events are captured on video. Several events involved threats to loss prevention agents and the use of a firearm.

NIKE 9851 S. EASTERN - COUNTS 1 AND 2

On July 4, 2019, Defendant Gregory Morgan entered the Nike store located at 9851 S. Eastern Ave. Along with his co-conspirators, Defendant Morgan grabbed merchandise including shoes and NBA basketball jerseys. Defendant and his co-conspirators left the store without paying for the items and evaded loss prevention agents.

FOOTLOCKER FASHION SHOW MALL - COUNTS 3,4,5, and 6

On September 20, 2019, Defendant Morgan and Defendant Snipes entered the Footlocker at the Fashion Show Mall. Employees of the store attempted to speak with Defendants after noticing unusual behavior. Store employee Bryan Laws Jr. attempted to stop the Defendants from leaving the store with unpaid for NBA Basketball Jerseys. As Bryan Laws attempted to stop the Defendants, Defendant Morgan flashed what Bryan Laws Jr. recognized to be a pistol and both Defendants fled with the stolen items.

FOOTLOCKER MEADOWS MALL - COUNT 7

Defendant Snipes entered the Meadows Mall Footlocker on September 20, 2019. Snipes brought in stolen merchandise to "return" and received a gift card. A search of the Footlocker database revealed Defendant had not purchased the items he sought to return.

CHAMPS - FASHION SHOW MALL - COUNTS 8, 9, 10, and 11

On September 24, 2019, Defendant Morgan and Defendant Snipes entered the Champs at the Fashion Show Mall. Defendants grabbed approximately 14 NBA Basketball Jerseys and

attempted to leave the store. Manager Alden Abrego attempted to stop Defendant from leaving the store with unpaid merchandise. When Alden Abrego contacted Defendants, Defendant Morgan tugged at his shirt revealing the black handle of a firearm. Defendant Snipes stated "you don't want to do that" as Defendant Morgan was flashing the firearm.

FOOTLOCKER MEADOWS MALL - COUNT 12

Defendant Snipes entered the Meadows Mall Footlocker on September 24, 2019. Snipes brought in stolen merchandise to "return" and received a gift card. A search of the Footlocker database revealed Defendant had not purchased the items he sought to return.

FOOTLOCKER - 2120 FESTIVAL PLAZA - COUNTS 13-14

On September 24, 2019, Defendants Morgan and Snipes entered the Footlocker located at Downtown Summerlin. Both Defendants took various pieces of merchandise from the store without paying and fled the scene.

NIKE - 9851 S. EASTERN AVE - COUNTS 15-16

On October 2, 2019, Defendant took shoes and other merchandise from the Nike store. Defendant's left the store without paying for the merchandise after being asked to stop by employees at the store.

FOOTLOCKER MEADOWS MALL - COUNT 17

Defendant Snipes entered the Meadows Mall Footlocker on October 6, 2019. Snipes brought in stolen merchandise to "return" and received a gift card. A search of the database revealed Defendant had not purchased the items he sought to return.

Defendants are ultimately apprehended together after officers set up a fake buy for shoes that Morgan offered for sale.

<u>ARGUMENT</u>

Defendant argues that he is entitled to severance based upon "mutually antagonistic defenses," a claim that this Court has previously denied in March 2020.

I. OVERVIEW OF LAW REGARDING JOINDER – PUBLIC POLICY STRONGLY FAVORS JOINT TRIALS

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The Defendants are properly joined in the instant case. NRS 173.115 provides for the joinder of defendants by stating:

Two or more defendants may be charged in the same indictment or information if they are alleged to have participated in the same act or transaction or in the same series of acts or transactions constituting an offense or offenses. Such defendants may be charged in one or more counts together or separately and all of the defendants need not be charged in each count.

Where a defendant or the State is prejudiced by joinder, the Court may grant "whatever relief justice requires" up to and including severance. NRS 174.165.

While severance is permissible under some circumstances, persons who have been jointly indicted should be tried jointly, absent compelling reasons to the contrary. See e.g., Jones v. State, 111 Nev. 848, 853, 899 P.2d 544 (1995). The general rule favoring joinder evolved due to the substantial public interest in judicial economy. Jones, 111 Nev. at 854, 899 P.2d at 547; Rodriguez v. State, 117 Nev. 800, 32 P.3d 773 (2001). Joint trials of persons charged with committing the same offense expedites the administration of justice, relieves trial docket congestion, conserves judicial time, lessens the burden on citizens called to sacrifice time and money while serving as jurors, and avoids the necessity of calling witnesses more than one time. Jones at 853-54, 899 P.2d at 547, see also United States v. Brady, 579 F.2d 1121 (9th Cir. 1978), cert. denied, 439 U.S. 1074, 99 S. Ct. 849 (1979). The legal presumption is therefore in favor of a joint trial among co-defendants. On appeal, it is an appellant's "heavy burden" to show that the district court abused its discretion in failing to sever the trial. Rodriguez, 117 Nev. 800. To establish that joinder was prejudicial requires more than simply showing that severance made acquittal more likely; misjoinder requires reversal only if it has a substantial and injurious effect on the verdict. Marshall v. State, 118 Nev. 642, 56 P.3d 376 (2002).

To resolve a motion to sever, the district court consider two issues:

1) Is joinder manifestly prejudicial considering the unique facts of the case? "To require severance, the defendant must demonstrate that a joint trial would be manifestly prejudicial.

The simultaneous trial of the offenses must render the trial fundamentally unfair, and hence, result in a violation of due process." Rodriguez, 117 Nev. 800 (internal citations omitted).

2) Does the prejudice outweigh the dominant concern of judicial economy? Rimer v. State, 131 Nev. Adv. Op. 36, 351 P.3d 697 (2015); Tabish v. State, 119 Nev. 293, 72 P.3d 584 (2003). Prejudice does not outweigh the concern for judicial economy if a limiting instruction will assist a jury in compartmentalizing the evidence. Lisle v. State, 113 Nev. 679; Tabish, 119 Nev. 293. The jury is expected to follow the limiting instructions. Id.

II. THE DEFENSES ARE NOT MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE TO REQUIRE SEVERANCE

Trials involving co-defendants with antagonistic defenses will, at times, meet both criteria to require severance. However, such situations are "very limited". Marshall v. State, 118 Nev. 642, 56 P.3d 376 (2002). Defendant's case is not one of the few requiring severance due to antagonistic defenses.

As to the prejudice analysis, defenses must be antagonistic to the point that they are "mutually exclusive" before they are considered prejudicial. Rowland v. State, 118 Nev. 31, 39 P.3d 114 (2002). Defenses become "mutually exclusive" when "the core of the codefendant's defense is so irreconcilable with the core of [the defendant's] own defense that the acceptance of the codefendant's theory by the jury precludes acquittal of the defendant." Id. However, in Marshall v. State, 118 Nev. 642, 56 P.3d 376 (2002), the Court further narrowed when antagonistic defenses require severance. To mandate severance, a defendant must show the irreconcilable defenses will compromise a specific trial right or prevent the jury from making a reliable judgment about guilt or innocence. Id. at 647.

A. Antagonistic Defenses

The Nevada Supreme Court discussed when defenses are "antagonistic" in <u>Rowland</u> and <u>Rimer</u>. In <u>Rowland</u>, the Court found the co-defendants did not have mutually exclusive defenses where one (1) presented an alibi defense and the other defendant offered no affirmative defense and alleged the State failed to prove its case beyond a reasonable doubt. <u>Id.</u> Even where co-defendants' defenses directly implicate one another, such does not always

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require severance. In <u>Rimer v. State</u>, 131 Nev. Adv. Op. 36, 351 P.3d 697 (2015), a husband and wife were charged in connection with their son's death after he was left inside a hot vehicle. The husband's defense was he was sick and relinquished parenting responsibilities to the wife. <u>Id.</u> The wife's defense was she was disabled and relied on others in the household (the other children) to care for the victim. <u>Id.</u> The Supreme Court found said defenses were not so inconsistent to require severance.

Here, Defendant Snipes fails to demonstrate antagonistic defenses warrant severance. His claims are bare and naked without any factual analysis.

Compromising a Trial Right

Even where co-defendants have antagonistic defenses, severance is not always required. In Marshall v. State, 118 Nev. 642, 56 P.3d 376 (2002), the Court found defenses were antagonistic, but a joint trial was still proper. In Marshall, the co-defendants were both charged in connection with a robbery and murder of a bartender. Id. The State presented evidence that: the co-defendants were the last patrons in the bar before the bartender was found dead; police found blood in defendant Currington's truck and property stolen from the bar in the co-defendants' hotel room; both co-defendants confessed to other inmates in jail. Id. Marshall's defense was that co-defendant Currington committed the murder while Marshall was passed out in his vehicle. Id. Conversely, Currington testified that Marshall intended to rob the bartender and Currington left before the robbery occurred, only to return to find Marshall bloody, carrying a bag. Id. The Supreme Court acknowledged the defenses were antagonistic, but noted: Currington's sole evidence was his self-serving testimony; the State did not rely on either defendants' evidence to convict the other; and the evidence presented by the State against both defendants was persuasive. Id. The Court therefore found the antagonistic defenses did not warrant severance because Marshall could not show a specific trial right was compromised or that the antagonistic defenses prevented the jurors from making a reliable judgment. Id.

By contrast, in <u>Chartier v. State</u>, 124 Nev. 760, 191 P.3d 1182 (2008), the Court found antagonistic defenses sufficiently prejudiced co-defendant Chartier to warrant severance.

Chartier and co-defendant Wilcox were convicted of murdering Chartier's ex wife and her father. Id. The State's evidence was largely circumstantial. Id. One (1) child eye witness told police Chartier was the attacker, but later recanted. Id. A second eye witness testified the attacker definitively was not Chartier. Id. Chartier presented an alibi defense and, in response to the State's conspiracy theory against him, claimed he had no motive to kill the victims. Id. Chartier claimed Wilcox committed the murders based on a misguided attempt to help Chartier. Id. Wilcox argued Chartier was the mastermind of the murders and present at the scene. Id. The Court found the defenses created prejudice not present in Marshall because Chartier was limited in his ability to present a defense. Id. Specifically, Chartier was precluded from introducing "critical" wiretapped conversations with Wilcox wherein Wilcox made incriminating statements. Id. The Court found the cumulative effect of the antagonistic defenses and Chartier's inability to present a full defense rendered the joinder unduly prejudicial and warranted severance. Id.

Even if the Court finds the defenses antagonistic, Defendant fails to show a specific trial right is compromised by a joint trial. As discussed above, in <u>Marshall</u> the Supreme Court found severance was not appropriate even where murder co-defendants were blaming one another for the crime. Defendant's case is unlike <u>Chartier</u> where the State was already relying on circumstantial evidence and defendant Chartier could have admitted critical evidence for his defense in a separate trial. Here, the State has an eyewitness' as well as video showing both Defendants committing the crimes. Defendant's request to sever based on antagonistic defenses must be denied.

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1	CONCLUSION
2	Based upon the foregoing, the State respectfully requests the Court deny Defendant's
3	Motion again.
4	DATED this 26th day of October, 2020.
5	Respectfully submitted,
6	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565
7	Nevada Bar #001565
8	BY /s/ASHLEY A. LACHER
9	ASHLEY A. LACHER Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #14560
11	
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14	
15	CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC FILING
16	I hereby certify that service of State's Opposition to Defendant's Motion to Sever, was
17	made this day of October, 2020, by Electronic Filing to:
18	DANIEL HILL, ESQ. dan@hillfirmlawyers.com
19	dan@nillfirmlawyers.com
20	
21	C. Limonor
22	C Jimenez Secretary for the District Attorney's Office
23	
24	
25	
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27	
28	AL/cmj/L1

EXHIBIT "1"

C-19-344461-1

DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

October 21, 2020

C-19-344461-1

State of Nevada

Gregory Morgan

October 21, 2020

11:30 AM

Central Trial Readiness Conference

HEARD BY:

Bell, Linda Marie

COURTROOM: RJC Lower Level Arraignment

COURT CLERK: Estala, Kimberly

RECORDER:

Vincent, Renee

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Alexander B. Bassett

Attorney for Defendant

Gregory Dello Morgan

Defendant

KENNETH PORTZ

Attorney for Plaintiff

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Also present: Co-Defendant Andre Snipes with counsel Daniel Hill, Esq. Mr. Bassett and Mr. Portz appearing via Blueieans.

Mr. Bassett advised a settlement conference was requested and the date given was December 8th however it was not accepted as parties were waiting on a response from Mr. Hill if Co-Defendant Snipes was willing to participate. Mr. Hill advised he has not spoken to Defendant Snipes regarding negotiating. Defendant Snipes stated he does not wish to participate in a settlement conference. Upon Court's inquiry, Mr. Bassett and Mr. Hill both confirmed they would have Co-Counsel for trial. Court noted the compactly in the Covid-19 courtroom is limited. State would object to bifurcating the cases and the negotiations have always been contingent. State anticipates being ready. Mr. Bassett advised if the trial were bifurcated Defendant Morgan's case will negotiate. Colloquy regarding settlement conference. Mr. Hill noted he believes to have grounds to sever this case aside from the courtroom issue and can have the motion filed by tomorrow. COURT ORDERED, matter SET for central calendar call; department calendar call VACATED; SET for status check on pending motion by Mr. Hill to sever cases; and SET for settlement conference.

CUSTODY

10/29/20 1:45 PM STATUS CHECK: POSSIBLE MOTION TO SEVER (DEPT 20) 11/04/20 2:00 PM CENTRAL CALENDAR CALL (LLA) 11/30/20 11:30 AM SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE (LLA)

Printed Date: 10/23/2020

Page 1 of 1

Minutes Date:

October 21, 2020

Prepared by: Kimberly Estala

EXHIBIT "2"

C-19-344461-1

DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

March 05, 2020

C-19-344461-1

State of Nevada

Gregory Morgan

March 05, 2020

08:30 AM

All Pending Motions

HEARD BY:

Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Skinner, Linda

RECORDER:

Calvillo, Angie

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Alexander B. Bassett

Attorney for Defendant

Gregory Dello Morgan

Defendant

Michael J. Scarborough

Attorney for Plaintiff

Public Defender

Attorney for Defendant

State of Nevada

Plaintiff

Tyler Gaston

Attorney for Defendant

JOURNAL ENTRIES

STATE'S NOTICE OF MOTION IN LIMINE DEFENDANTS STATEMENTS AND MOTION TO ADMIT EVIDENCE OF OTHER BAD ACTS OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE TO PUT DEFENDANTS ON NOTICE OF THE STATE'S INTENTION TO ADMIT PRIOR JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION...DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO SEVER CO-DEFENDANTS

Mr. Gaston and Mr. Bassett appearing for Deft. Morgan and Mr. Ruggeroli appearing for Deft. Snipes.

Mr. Gaston advised he tried to file a Motion to Continue Trial under seal but was unable to do so. Mr. Gaston stated there are several reasons as to why they are not ready for trial: 1) Defendant is in prison and it has been very difficult to speak with him as he needs to pay for the calls himself and they can only visit with him one day a week; 2) there has been a lack of investigation in this case as they were under the impression that it would resolve; 3) he is newly on the case as of two days ago, has skimmed the discovery and needs to look at the videos and 4) they filed their Notice of Witnesses 3 days late as they just discovered this witness looking at the discovery and feels they would be ineffective. Statements by Mr. Scarborough including that they would object to a continuance. Statements by Mr. Bassett. Conference at the Bench with the Court and Defense counsel.

Arguments by Mr. Ruggeroli in keeping the trial date for Deft. Snipes as he has invoked his speedy trial rights. Court stated that most of what he heard does not rise to ineffectiveness, however, there was one issue stated that does constitute a continuance. Court noted under the statute relating to Defendant's statutory speedy trial right, the Court has the authority when Defendants are joined to continue the trial. Under the circumstances here, COURT ORDERED, trial date VACATED and RESET.

Arguments by Mr. Bassett in support of the Motion to Sever as he feels the theories of the

Printed Date: 3/7/2020

Page 1 of 2

Minutes Date:

March 05, 2020

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

C-19-344461-1

case between the two Defendants is antagonistic. Objections by Mr. Scarborough as there are 15-20 witnesses that he does not want to have to call twice and advised the Defendants acted in concert and does not see the antagonistic defense. Following colloquy, COURT ORDERED, Motion to Sever is DENIED.

Arguments by counsel as to the State's Motion and the introduction of the 2017 conviction for Deft. Morgan. Following colloquy, COURT ORDERED, Motion DENIED WITHOUT PREJUDICE.

CUSTODY (COC-NDC)

3/31/20 8:30 AM CALENDAR CALL

4/6/20 9:00 AM JURY TRIAL

Printed Date: 3/7/2020

Page 2 of 2

Minutes Date:

March 05, 2020

Prepared by: Linda Skinner

10/26/2020 8:18 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT 1 SLOW STEVEN B. WOLFSON 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 3 ASHLEY LACHER Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #014560 200 Lewis Avenue 5 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 6 Attorney for Plaintiff 7 DISTRICT COURT 8 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 10 Plaintiff, 11 -VS-CASE NO: C-19-344461-2 12 ANDRE GRANT SNIPES, DEPT NO: XX#7088448 13 Defendant. 14 15 STATE'S SECOND SUPPLEMENTAL NOTICE OF WITNESSES AND/OR EXPERT WITNESSES 16 [NRS 174.234] 17 TO: ANDRE GRANT SNIPES, Defendant; and 18 JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ., Counsel of Record: TO: YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the STATE OF 19 NEVADA intends to call the following witnesses and/or expert witnesses in its case in chief: 20 *DENOTES ADDITION AND/OR CHANGES: 21 BEVERIDGE, J. - LVMPD P#6707 - With the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police 22 23 Department. An expert in the area of organized retail theft investigations, and will give related 24 opinions thereto. 25 LASTER, G. - LVMPD P#5658 - A Detective with the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police 26 Department. // 27 28 //

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Electronically Filed

1	SUMMERS, K LVMPI	D P#14109 - A Detective with the Las Vegas Metropolitan	
2	Police Department as a Detective and Facial Recognition. An expert in the area of organized		
3	retail theft investigations, and will give related opinions thereto.		
4	<u>NAME</u>	ADDRESS	
5	ALDEN, ABREGO	C/O DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE	
6	ALVAREZ, SAMANTHA	ADDRESS UNKNOWN	
7	AYLA, MICHELLE	FASHION SHOW FOOT LOCKER	
8	BEVERIDGE, J.	LVMPD P#6707	
9	CABRERA, ABRAHAM	LVMPD P#15669	
10	*CASTANEDA, RUBY	Downton Summerlin Footlocker	
11	CASTILLO, ELVIN	ADDRESS UNKNOWN	
12	CLARK, J.	LVMPD P#13952	
13	COURTLEY, KEATON	LVMPD P#15762	
14	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	CCDC	
15	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	CHAMPS SPORTS, 3200 S Las Vegas Blvd, LVN	
16	*CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	Downtown Summerlin Footlocker,	
17		2120 Festival Plaza, Las Vegas, NV	
18	*CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	Foot Locker, 3200 Las Vegas Blvd., LVNV	
19	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	FASHION SHOW MALL	
20	*CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	FACEBOOK	
21	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	Foot Locker, 4300 Meadows Lane Ste 115, LVN	
22	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	LVMPD - DISPATCH/COMMUNICATIONS	
23	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	LVMPD – RECORDS	
24	*CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	NIKE, 9851 S. Eastern Ave., Las Vegas, NV	
25	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	NIKE	
26	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	WHITTLESEA BLUE CAB	
27	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	WYNN HOTEL	
28	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	WYNN HOTEL SECURITY	

1	DAVIS, ALICIA SGT.	DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION		
2	DENSON, AARON LVM	PD P#15763		
3	DOUGHERTY, EDWARD	DA INVESTIGATOR AND/OR DESIGNEE		
4	FISCHER, E.	LVMPD P#16456		
5	FLORES, ARMANDO	ADDRESS UNKNOWN		
6	GARCIA, C.	LVMPD P#13130		
7	JACOBITZ, J.	LVMPD P#9398		
8	JOHNSON, JOHN	LVMPD P#8546		
9	KOFFORD, JORDAN	LVMPD P#15662		
10	*KOOP, D.	LVMPD #4882		
11	LASTER, G.	LVMPD P#5658		
12	LAWS, JR., BRYAN	C/O DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE		
13	LNU, RUBY	FOOTLOCKER SUMMERLIN		
14	LNU, STEVE (MANAGER)	FASHION SHOW FOOTLOCKER		
15	MARU, YOHANNES	ADDRESS UNKNOWN		
16	MIKALONIS, SHAY	LVMPD P#15903		
17	MILLS, PHILIP	LVMPD P#15854		
18	MONTALVO, DANIELLA	ADDRESS UNKNOWN		
19	PANLILLO, CARMINA	ADDRESS UNKNOWN		
20	PERKETT, ERIK	LVMPD P#14152		
21	QUIMIRO, KYLE	LVMPD P#17390		
22	SUMMERS, K.	LVMPD P#14109		
23	WEBB, TAYLOR	LVMPD P#15851		
24	These witnesses are in a	ddition to those witnesses endorsed on the Information or		
25	Indictment and any other witnes	ss for which a separate Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert		
26	Witnesses has been filed.			
27	///			
28	///			

	<u> </u>		
1	The substance of each expert witness' testimony and copy of all reports made by or at		
2	the direction of the expert witness will be provided in discovery.		
3	A copy of each expert witness' curriculum vitae, if available, is attached hereto.		
4	GTENTEN D. WIOLEGON		
5	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565		
6	Nevada Bar #001565		
7	DW /c/AGULEW LACHED		
8	BY /s/ASHLEY LACHER ASHLEY LACHER		
9	Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #014560		
10			
11			
12			
13			
14	CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC FILING		
15	I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing was made this 2 day of		
16	October, 2020, by Electronic Filing to:		
17			
18	JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ. Email: ruggerøli@icloud.com		
19			
20	BY: Secretary for the District Attorney's Office		
21			
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24	·		
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27	19F21141B/cmj/L1		
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DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

October 29, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

Andre Snipes

October 29, 2020

1:45 PM

Status Check

HEARD BY: Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Kathryn Hansen-McDowell

RECORDER:

Angie Calvillo

REPORTER:

PARTIES

PRESENT:

Hill, Daniel PORTZ, KENNETH

State of Nevada

Attorney Attorney Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Deft. not present due to time constraints with CCDC BlueJeans Video Conferencing, Mr. Bassett also present representing Co-Deft.

Mr. Portz stated during the Central Trial Readiness Conference, defense counsel advised the Court each counselor intended to have co-counsel; however, Judge Bell advised counsel that the Covid-19 courtrooms had limited space and cannot accommodate that many people; if the case was to move forward to trial the Deft.'s cases would have to be severed. Mr. Portz further stated a Motion to Sever the cases was previously denied. Colloquy regarding how many people were expected to be present for the trial. Colloquy regarding a Deft.'s right to have co-counsel for a trial. Colloquy regarding the Motion to Sever filed by Mr. Hill scheduled to be heard on 11/3/20 based on inconsistent defense strategies. Mr. Bassett and Mr. Hill did not wish to elaborate on what the differences in strategy was in open court, colloquy. COURT STATED it would not grant the Motion based in the promise of inconsistent defense, DIRECTED Mr. Bassett file a supplement to the Motion further explaining the defense differences. Mr. Bassett advised the Motion was filed by Mr. Hill; however, requested the supplement be filed under seal. COURT GRANTED the request to file the supplement under seal. COURT ADVISED, parties could move for a severance at any time during a trial, it did not have to be

PRINT DATE:

11/03/2020

Page 1 of 2

Minutes Date:

October 29, 2020

C-19-344461-2

at the beginning. COURT ORDERED, matter CONTINUED.

CUSTODY

CONTINUED TO: 11/3/20 1:45 PM

PRINT DATE: 11/03/2020 Page 2 of 2 Minutes Date: October 29, 2020

Electronically Filed 3/10/2021 12:42 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

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24 25 DISTRICT COURT
CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

VS.

GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, ANDRE GRANT SNIPES,

Defendants.

CASE NO. C-19-344461-1 C-19-344461-2

DEPT. NO. XX

BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC JOHNSON, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 29, 2020

RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING: STATUS CHECK: POSSIBLE MOTION TO SEVER

SEE APPEARANCES ON PAGE 2:

RECORDED BY: ANGIE CALVILLO, COURT RECORDER

APPEARANCES:

For the State:

KENNETH N. PORTZ, ESQ. Chief Deputy District Attorney

For Defendant Morgan:

ALEXANDER B. BASSETT, ESQ. Deputy Public Defender

For Defendant Snipes:

DANIEL HILL, ESQ. [via video conference]

Las Vegas, Nevada; Thursday, October 29, 2020
[Hearing commenced at 3:17 p.m.]

THE COURT: But we'll need to continue the -- there's one severance motion. That we'll need to continue 'til --

THE CLERK: It looks like --

THE COURT: -- Tuesday.

THE CLERK: -- I do have one of those matters actually set on November 3rd already, so I can set them both there.

THE COURT: Okay. Because that's -- are you wanting -- where's Mr. Hill?

MR. PORTZ: He's on the phone, Your Honor.

THE CLERK: He's online on BlueJeans now, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Oh okay. All right, I know we don't have the defendant here, but let me just ask. Are you both committed to going to trial on the week of the 9th?

MR. PORTZ: I think there's a couple issues there, Your Honor.

I mean, first, obviously this is Mr. Hill's motion to sever. All the parties announced ready in the Central Trial Readiness Calendar, however, counsel who represents the -- Mr. Morgan, I believe, stated that he was going to have a second defense attorney do the case with him. Judge Bell said, based on the COVID courtroom requirements, that's going to force a severance; essentially, make Your Honor, hear this case two times because they can't accommodate an additional attorney if there's two defendants at counsel's table. So that's -- that's

1	one issue, the other is Mr. Hill's motion to sever, which is severance	
2	based on legal grounds that the State's position is Your Honor already	
3	denied some months ago on this case.	
4	THE COURT: Did I?	
5	MR. PORTZ: You did.	
6	MR. BASSETT: Without prejudice.	
7	THE COURT: Okay, without prejudice.	
8	MR. BASSETT: And I	
9	MR. PORTZ: Nothing has been brought up, Judge.	
10	MR. BASSETT: and we filed it, not Mr. Hill.	
11	MR. PORTZ: But he joined. His client joined.	
12	THE COURT: Okay, well I read the motion. I mean, being	
13	promised that these are incompatible defenses is I've seen very few	
14	successful incompatible defenses severances out there so.	
15	MR. BASSETT: And I'd be happy to if you wanted I was if	
16	is Mr. Hill online or?	
17	MR. HILL: I'm here and I'd be happy to spill the beans but it's	
18	Mr. Bassett's defense.	
19	MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, I'd be happy to approach	
20	and explain what our defense strategy is going to be. I would prefer not	
21	to put that on the record.	
22	MR. PORTZ: And I think it's problematic. One, the clients	
23	aren't here; two, the	
24	THE COURT: Yeah.	
25	MR. PORTZ: the State can't hear what it is to argue the	

merits of severance. And three, they literally did this in January or March and Your Honor heard outside the presence of the State their quote, unquote incompatible defenses and you denied the motion--

THE COURT: Has that changed?

MR. BASSETT: Yes.

MR. HILL: Well -- and, Judge, if I may, this is Dan Hill.

What's changed is I -- my client stands to be significantly more prejudiced by the situation than Mr. Morgan and the last time was Mr. Morgan's motion. I don't think Mr. Morgan stands to be prejudiced by my defense hardly at all.

MR. PORTZ: Mr. Snipes joined in the motion that Your Honor denied back in March, so.

THE COURT: Yeah, well, all right.

MR. PORTZ: But the -- I guess the pressure or the pressing issue is that the 9th is the trial date. And so it's -- if we have this wrapped up, if Your Honor decides that a severance is not warranted on Tuesday, we'll need to address the trial status of everything.

THE COURT: All right and both defendants have invoked?

MR. BASSETT: No.

MR. PORTZ: No.

MR. BASSETT: Mr. Morgan is not invoked.

THE COURT: Oh, okay.

MR. BASSETT: Mr. Snipes is. And we have a central --

THE COURT: Are you wanting to go to the trial on the 9th?

MR. BASSETT: If we need to be, yes.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. BASSETT: Yeah, we announced that at the Trial Readiness Conference last week. Calendar call was actually moved out of this courtroom to the Central Calendar Call on November 4th.

THE COURT: Right.

MR. PORTZ: But Judge, you need to be aware that the central trial, Judge Bell who's overseeing that, despite already your denial of a motion to sever, was going to just *sua sponte* grant a severance because defense -- solely because the Public Defender's Office announced they're going to have two defense attorneys. And they can't accommodate one extra attorney at the COVID -- in the COVID courtroom according to Judge Bell.

So based on that, this is a nine event series, dozens of witnesses and it's going to go twice simply based on that issue. If you're not going to grant the severance for legal grounds then I believe you have cause to say that the invoked defendant, we're going to continue to the trial over his objection to give them a new invoke date.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. BASSETT: And Your Honor, that is partially accurate. Both me and Mr. Hill indicated that we intend to have co-counsel as is our right at trial. And we both indicated that to the Judge before she told us that would result in a severance because it'd be too many people sitting at the defense table. I was not aware that was the policy and I did not request a severance based on COVID restrictions and neither did Mr. Hill.

MR. PORTZ: And I'm unaware of a right to two attorneys for any defendant, but that being said --

THE COURT: Well, I mean, that that --

MR. PORTZ: -- it's still is --

THE COURT: -- I mean, generally one has the right to be represented by whoever he wants to be represented -- whether, you know, obviously that's not generally a problem.

MR. PORTZ: Right.

THE COURT: You know, we have generally plenty of room if we can stay within -- get within six feet of each other.

MR. PORTZ: And I understand that and the State will be ready to go. But I'm just saying that we're going to have to do this twice if -- if they sever it on that issue. And I think that's a massive waste of judicial resources, Your Honor's time, your staff's time, jury's --

THE COURT: Well I agree with you on that. I mean, there's times you have to sever it but other times --

MR. PORTZ: Right.

THE COURT: -- you don't. I also have another case that's -- has a firm trial date set for that date so -- the 9th -- so I'd have to look and see if somebody was available to take this on an overflow.

MR. BASSETT: Has the second courtroom opened up for trials yet?

THE COURT: It's supposed to next week but that hasn't yet so don't hold your breath. But it is supposed to open up next week. All right, let's put this on the calendar on Tuesday for -- and we'll get to

the -- we'll deal with the severance motions and issues then. If you can find anything on whether or not you're entitled to two attorneys at a trial, I'd be interested to see that. I'll ask my brain trust here to see if they -- if there's anything else.

MR. PORTZ: Mr. Bassett said there was a right to it, but I didn't -- I've never --

THE COURT: Well, I mean and I appreciate Mr. --

MR. PORTZ: And that's fine, I'll see if there's anything about it.

THE COURT: There is, you know, generally it doesn't make any difference. I don't --

MR. PORTZ: Right.

THE COURT: -- know if you have a absolute right when it's going to cause an extreme hardship because of facilities usage -- right to more than one attorney but I mean, you know, I -- looked --

MR. BASSETT: I doubt that's been litigated.

THE COURT: The -- it's -- you know. You'd have to have a really small courtroom and --

MR. PORTZ: If it's like a capital case, I believe.

THE COURT: -- in non-COVID times, you'd have to have a really small courtroom for two attorneys on the defense side to cause a facility issue. So I doubt that it's ever been seriously litigated but --

MR. PORTZ: Right.

THE COURT: We'll ponder that between now and Tuesday, I guess.

1	MR. PORTZ: And that's that is just a side issue, Your	
2	Honor. I think the matter before you is Mr. Hill's motion to sever for legal	
3	grounds, not because of COVID.	
4	THE COURT: Mm-hm.	
5	MR. PORTZ: So I just want you to be aware that if you	
6	choose not to sever, you may have to address the trial status because if	
7	it goes to the Central Trial Readiness calendar, Judge Bell's indicated	
8	she will just sever it if they want an extra attorney.	
9	MR. BASSETT: Which we do, which my client is entitled to.	
10	MR. PORTZ: Right.	
11	MR. BASSETT: And Mr. Hill has indicated	
12	MR. PORTZ: Which I think would be good.	
13	MR. BASSETT: that he's going to have a co-defendant a	
14	co-counsel, as well.	
15	THE COURT: And Mr. Hill's going to have co-counsels?	
16	MR. PORTZ: And I think that would be grounds to	
17	THE COURT: Well	
18	MR. PORTZ: to continue so they can be heard at the same	
19	time.	
20	THE CLERK: Mr. Hill is still on the line, Your Honor.	
21	THE COURT: I know. Mr. Hill's there.	
22	THE CLERK: Oh okay. I'm sorry.	
23	THE COURT: Silently, stealthily in the background but he's	
24	still there.	
I		

MR. HILL: I'm pondering.

THE COURT: You're pondering? Very good.

All right, I will tell you, I mean, I tend to think that the State has a right to hear what the inconsistent defenses are because I think the State has a right to -- to rebut that these are inconsistent to the point that they have to require a severance. But I have not researched that recently, but I will tell you that's my general reaction is that you've got to -- there has to be a record of what is out there that's so inconsistent that -- but at a minimum, I would ask you, Mr. Bassett, to put together a supplement to your motion.

MR. BASSETT: It's not my motion, Your Honor.

THE COURT: It's not your motion now?

MR. BASSETT: Mr. Hill's motion.

THE COURT: Oh.

MR. HILL: Now -- and that's what's kooky about it, Judge, is it's -- it's like kind of -- its somewhat -- it's privileged -- it's not. It's tough 'cause it's not my information to share. But nevertheless, I know it and it would be rather problematic.

THE COURT: Well --

MR. BASSETT: And my problem is basically, Your Honor, we'd have to completely reveal our trial strategy before trial began.

THE COURT: Well, you know, my gut is if you aren't prepared to do that now, there is no factual basis on the record for a severance and you can move for severance at any time. I mean, if at trial, the defense has clearly become inconsistent, you can move it, you know. The severance can be moved at any time and so it may be that if,

you know, for strategic reasons, you'll have to wait til we get to trial and into trial --

MR. HILL: Well --

THE COURT: -- to move for severance.

MR. BASSETT: I understand, Your Honor, but this --

MR. HILL: What I think would -- I think that would happen in opening statement, Judge. And then -- and then now the strategies, I mean, I'll leave it to Mr. Bassett. But, I mean, if it happens in opening then I guess my guy -- I'd make the motion and then maybe he can just go forward right there and then with his strategy, which might not be the most efficient. But that'd be the only way to keep Mr. Morgan's defense close to the vest.

THE COURT: Well -- I -- I'll -- Mr. Hill, I mean I'm going to tell you, to talk to Mr. Bassett, prepare -- I'm not going to -- guess what, I'm not going to grant a severance on the promise that this is really inconsistent. That is not --

MR. HILL: No.

THE COURT: -- going to happen. So at minimum, you're going to have to provide me something in-camera so go ahead and prepare that.

MR. BASSETT: Could it be filed under seal, Your Honor?

THE COURT: Huh?

MR. BASSETT: Could it be filed under seal?

THE COURT: Well, I mean, yeah. I mean, yes you can file it under seal but I'm going to do some research and I'm then going to ask

you guys. You're asking for it to be under seal. You're asking for me to do a severance when the -- and not allow the State to be able to defend the severance. I don't think you -- that that's appropriate, but if you can find case law out there that says that in these circumstances you can keep the State and I have to do a decision as far as severance through something in-camera, then fine, I'll be glad to consider it.

But as I said, as I sort of sit here now, my gut is that it's going to have to wait until trial to -- 'cause I think the State does have a right to -- State has a general right to try the case as it feels that it should be tried. If it feels it's a multi-defendant case and they should be joined, it has a right to have them joined unless there is a basis to break them up. And the State has a right to -- to defend that basis so.

But I'm just telling you, at a very minimum, regardless of what you find, whether or not you find that it can be filed under seal and I make an in-camera decision or you find that -- or we don't find it, you know, I'm going to have to know what the basis is. So you might as well prep at least a memo that you're going to want to file in-camera and we'll consider all this on Tuesday, so.

MR. BASSETT: I'll get that written over the weekend.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. BASSETT: Although to be fair, that's just a supplement to Mr. Hill's argument. I'm not officially --

MR. HILL: Yeah, that's what's --

MR. BASSETT: -- joining in the motion.

MR. HILL: -- I feel bad having Mr. -- not that I'm volunteering

 mind you.

THE COURT: Oh, I wouldn't want you to do that, Mr. Hill so.

MR. HILL: It's Nevada Day weekend, come on.

THE COURT: I understand, I didn't -- anyway. I'm just telling you, I'm going to have to know whether or not --

MR. HILL: Of course.

THE COURT: -- you keep it -- keep it in your pocket from the State. I'm not sure I'm -- I agree with that, but I haven't ever researched that issue. So take a look at that and then we'll look at it on -- on Tuesday and then we'll decide that severance issue and then, you know, we'll see where we're at.

I mean, did Judge Bell indicate you would be near top of the priority list if -- if you went on the 9th?

MR. PORTZ: It wasn't discussed to my recollection. All I do recall is that Judge Bell indicated, based on that COVID issue, she would sever the case, which we didn't think was appropriate given she's not hearing it, this Court is, and there's no grounds for it.

THE COURT: Mm-hmm. Well --

MR. HILL: Yeah, I didn't -- I didn't know there was still like a stack, Judge. It just sounded to me like it was gonna go.

THE COURT: No, there's a -- I'm sure there's a stack. I mean, we have like a hundred some invoked cases that we're trying to work through.

MR. BASSETT: Do you happen to know, Your Honor, if the case that's already set for the 9th, when that's from? 'Cause I believe

this case is from December of last year, I think.

THE COURT: Well this case is getting a firm trial setting because the defendant speaks a language that we have to have an extended period of time to get a translator.

MR. BASSETT: Got it.

THE COURT: And so -- so we're just --

MR. BASSETT: So it sounds like this all might be a moot issue for the 9th anyway.

THE COURT: Well, we may be opening up the second courtroom next week.

MR. PORTZ: I think they're also planning on stacking cases at this point.

THE COURT: Yeah, they're going to stack cases so I mean you can be --

MR. PORTZ: And 'cause cases are sometimes dealing.

THE COURT: You can be case number three in the --

MR. PORTZ: Yeah.

THE COURT: -- courtroom one and/or case number two in courtroom two so, I mean, we're moving to a stack system so that we hopefully are using that courtroom every week.

MR. PORTZ: Right.

THE COURT: Because the problem we're having now is everybody decides to plead out the day of trial and we've got nobody using the courtroom so. All right, we'll deal with it on Tuesday with the defendant present and that'll give him -- and we'll deal --

1	MR. HILL: Very well, Judge.	
2	THE COURT: with the substantive issues at this time.	
3	I'm sorry what, Mr. Hill?	
4	MR. HILL: I said very well, Judge.	
5	THE COURT: Okay.	
6	MR. HILL: But the good news on this one is it's for sure not	
7	going to plead out on the day of trial so don't worry about that.	
8	THE COURT: All right. That was going to toss and turn on	
9	that all night tonight.	
10	THE CLERK: So the continuance will be to November 3 rd at	
11	1:45.	
12	MR. PORTZ: Thank you.	
13	THE COURT: All right. Thank you, guys.	
14	MR. HILL: Thank you, Your Honor.	
15	[Hearing concluded at 3:32 p.m.]	
16	* * * * *	
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21	ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed	
22	the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability.	
23		
24	Still	

Angelica Michaux
Court Recorder/Transcriber

Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT **SLOW** 1 STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 ASHLEY LACHER 2 3 Deputy District Attorney 4 Nevada Bar #014560 200 Lewis Avenue 5 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 6 Attorney for Plaintiff 7 DISTRICT COURT 8 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA. 10 Plaintiff. 11 -VS-CASE NO: C-19-344461-2 12 ANDRE GRANT SNIPES. DEPT NO: XX#7088448 13 Defendant. 14 15 STATE'S THIRD SUPPLEMENTAL NOTICE OF WITNESSES AND/OR EXPERT WITNESSES 16 [NRS 174.234] 17 TO: ANDRE GRANT SNIPES, Defendant; and 18 TO: JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ., Counsel of Record: YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the STATE OF 19 20 NEVADA intends to call the following witnesses and/or expert witnesses in its case in chief: BEVERIDGE, J. - LVMPD P#6707 - With the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police 21 Department. An expert in the area of organized retail theft investigations, and will give related 22 23 opinions thereto. 24 LASTER, G. - LVMPD P#5658 - A Detective with the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police 25 Department. 26 // // 27 // 28

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1	SUMMERS, K LVMPI	D P#14109 - A Detective with the Las Vegas Metropolitan
2	Police Department as a Detective	and Facial Recognition. An expert in the area of organized
3	retail theft investigations, and wi	Il give related opinions thereto.
4	<u>NAME</u>	ADDRESS
5	ALDEN, ABREGO	C/O DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
6	ALVAREZ, SAMANTHA	ADDRESS UNKNOWN
7	AYLA, MICHELLE	FASHION SHOW FOOT LOCKER
8	BEVERIDGE, J.	LVMPD P#6707
9	CABRERA, ABRAHAM	LVMPD P#15669
10	CASTANEDA, RUBY	Downton Summerlin Footlocker
11	CASTILLO, ELVIN	ADDRESS UNKNOWN
12	CLARK, J.	LVMPD P#13952
13	COURTLEY, KEATON	LVMPD P#15762
14	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	CCDC
15	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	CHAMPS SPORTS, 3200 S Las Vegas Blvd, LVN
16	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	Downtown Summerlin Footlocker, 2120 Festival Plaza, Las Vegas, NV
17		2120 Pestival Flaza, Las Vegas, IVV
18	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	Foot Locker, 3200 Las Vegas Blvd., LVNV
19	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	FASHION SHOW MALL
20	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	FACEBOOK
21	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	Foot Locker, 4300 Meadows Lane Ste 115, LVN
22	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	LVMPD - DISPATCH/COMMUNICATIONS
23	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	LVMPD – RECORDS
24	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	NIKE, 9851 S. Eastern Ave., Las Vegas, NV
25	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	NIKE
26	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	WHITTLESEA BLUE CAB
27	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	WYNN HOTEL
28	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	WYNN HOTEL SECURITY

1	DAVIS, ALICIA SGT.	DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION
2	DENSON, AARON LV	/MPD P#15763
3	DOUGHERTY, EDWARD	DA INVESTIGATOR AND/OR DESIGNEE
4	FISCHER, E.	LVMPD P#16456
5	FLORES, ARMANDO	ADDRESS UNKNOWN
6	GARCIA, C.	LVMPD P#13130
7	JACOBITZ, J.	LVMPD P#9398
8	JOHNSON, JOHN	LVMPD P#8546
9	KOFFORD, JORDAN	LVMPD P#15662
10	KOOP, D.	LVMPD #4882
11	LASTER, G.	LVMPD P#5658
12	LAWS, JR., BRYAN	C/O DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
13	LNU, RUBY	FOOTLOCKER SUMMERLIN
14	LNU, STEVE (MANAGER)	FASHION SHOW FOOTLOCKER
15	MARU, YOHANNES	ADDRESS UNKNOWN
16	MIKALONIS, SHAY	LVMPD P#15903
17	MILLS, PHILIP	LVMPD P#15854
18	MONTALVO, DANIELLA	ADDRESS UNKNOWN
19	PANLILLO, CARMINA	ADDRESS UNKNOWN
20	PERKETT, ERIK	LVMPD P#14152
21	QUIMIRO, KYLE	LVMPD P#17390
22	SUMMERS, K.	LVMPD P#14109
23	VARGAS, ELIZABETH	LVMPD P#8595
24	WEBB, TAYLOR	LVMPD P#15851
25	These witnesses are in addition to those witnesses endorsed on the Information or	
26	Indictment and any other witness for which a separate Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert	
27	Witnesses has been filed.	
28	///	

1	The substance of each expert witness' testimony and copy of all reports made by or at
2	the direction of the expert witness will be provided in discovery.
3	A copy of each expert witness' curriculum vitae, if available, is attached hereto.
4	GTELTEN D. MOLTOON
5	STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565
6	Nevada Bar #001565
7	py Aug
8	ASHLEY LACHER Denote District Attorney
9	Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #014560
10	
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15	CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC FILING
15 16	CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC FILING I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing was made this day of
	and
16	I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing was made this <u>Jnd</u> day of November, 2020, by Electronic Filing to:
16 17	I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing was made this <u>Jnd</u> day of November, 2020, by Electronic Filing to: JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ. Email: ruggeroli@icloud.com
16 17 18	I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing was made this <u>Jnd</u> day of November, 2020, by Electronic Filing to: JAMES J. RUGGEROLI, ESQ. Email: ruggeroli@icloud.com
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DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

November 03, 2020

C-19-344461-2

State of Nevada

Andre Snipes

November 03, 2020

1:45 PM

All Pending Motions

HEARD BY: Johnson, Eric

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 12A

COURT CLERK: Carina Bracamontez-Munguia/cb

RECORDER:

Angie Calvillo

PARTIES

PRESENT:

Hill, Daniel

PORTZ, KENNETH

Snipes, Andre Grant

Attorney for Defendant Attorney for Plaintiff

Defendant

State of Nevada Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO SEVER...STATUS CHECK: POSSIBLE MOTION TO SEVER

Also present Alexander Bassett, Esq. for Co-Defendant.

Court noted this matter was previously before the court and FINDS if Deft's counsel does not want to divulge the inconsistent defenses mentioned in the Motion to Sever they have the right to do so, but the Court will not grant the motion at this time, COURT ORDERED, Motion to Sever DENIED WITHOUT PREJUDICE.

Mr. Bassett argued there is no relevant case law indicating their requirement to divulge their theory of defense in order for Court to rule or grant the Motion. Further, he indicated they would be happy to provide an explanation of the antagonistic defenses ex-parte but are not prepared to put them on the record. Court noted the State has the right to respond to the inconsistent defenses and Advised that counsel can move for severance up until the time the case go to the jury.

PRINT DATE:

11/04/2020

Page 1 of 2

Minutes Date:

November 03, 2020

C-19-344461-2

Mr. Portz argued the case will go before Judge Bell tomorrow for Central Calendar Call, and Mr. Bassett had previously indicated to Judge Bell that he is going to have co- counsel. Further, Judge Bell stated if there is one additional person at defense table it would not be COVID compliant. Mr. Portz requested the case be continued on an invoked status due to good cause being found and it being reasonable due to the limited resources caused by the pandemic.

Mr. Bassett objected stating severing the cases due to COVID restrictions is an entirely separate issue and if the State wants to request a continuance, he requests they do so in writing so they can respond adequately. Colloquy regarding a Deft's right to have co-counsel for trial.

Upon further arguments by counsel, COURT FINDS this is an issue that needs to be brought before the Jury Trial Committee. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, matter SET for Status Check.

CUSTODY

11/05/2020 01:45 PM STATUS CHECK: POSSIBLE MOTION TO SEVER

PRINT DATE: 11/04/2020 Page 2 of 2 Minutes Date: November 03, 2020

Electronically Filed 3/10/2021 12:42 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

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VS.

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RECORDED BY: ANGIE CALVILLO, COURT RECORDER

DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

CASE NO. C-19-344461-1

DEPT. NO. XX

C-19-344461-2

GREGORY DELLO MORGAN, ANDRE GRANT SNIPES,

Defendants.

Plaintiff.

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

BEFORE THE HONORABLE ERIC JOHNSON, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 2020

RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING: POSSIBLE MOTION TO SEVER

SEE APPEARANCES ON PAGE 2:

APPEARANCES: For the State: KENNETH N. PORTZ, ESQ. Chief Deputy District Attorney For Defendant Snipes: DANIEL HILL, ESQ. [via video conference] For Defendant Morgan: ALEXANDER BASSETT, ESQ. RAFAEL NONES, ESQ. **Deputy Public Defenders**

Las Vegas, Nevada; Tuesday, November 3, 2020
[Hearing commenced at 2:40 p.m.]

THE COURT: Page 9, State of Nevada vs. Andre Snipes, Case Number C344461.

Counsel, please note your appearances for the record.

MR. PORTZ: Nick Portz for the State, Your Honor, good afternoon.

MR. HILL: Dan Hill for Mr. Snipes and I think -- it's a codefendant case, Mr. Bassett is there as an involved --

MR. BASSETT: That's correct, Your Honor.

MR. HILL: -- party in this.

MR. BASSETT: This is Mr. Hill's motion but I am here because it's a co-defendant case.

THE COURT: Okay. This is on for defendant's motion to sever. We talked about it the other day. You know, my -- my general review is I -- if you're going to make a motion to sever for inconsistent defenses, you got to tell me what the defenses are, otherwise, you're waiting 'til -- you can obviously move at trial when you've divulged what the defenses are and move to sever at that point in time. But -- you telling me and me taking in-camera, I don't see as -- I don't think it's appropriate or what's provided -- or what is permissible by the law.

So if you don't want to tell me what your -- tell the State and me what your inconsistent defenses are -- you certainly have a right not to do that. But I'm not going to be granting your motion to sever at this point in time. I would be denying it without prejudice.

MR. HILL: Well, very well, Your Honor. It's not my defense to divulge so we'll just -- I'll make it during opening.

MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, I did consult with my co-counsel in this case, Tyler Gaston and -- but we both agree -- did research, we could not find any relevant case law that indicated that we would be required to divulge our theory of defense in order for you to rule on and/or grant a motion of severance. We would be happy to provide an explanation of the antagonistic defenses to you ex parte but we are not prepared to put on the record --

THE COURT: No and I --

MR. BASSETT: -- what are defenses are.

THE COURT: -- appreciate that. I appreciate that but I don't think, you know, the State generally has a right to try the case as the State wants to try the case and I don't think -- I think that if you're going to move for inconsistent defenses, the State has a right to respond to that. So that's -- that's anyway my position at this point in time.

MR. BASSETT: It's fine, Your Honor. We can renew it after opening statements.

THE COURT: You can -- you can move for severance up until the time the case goes to the jury.

MR. PORTZ: This -- and accepting Your Honor's ruling, this brings up an issue that I mentioned last week. This case will now go before Judge Bell tomorrow in the Central Trial Readiness Call and as Mr. -- as Defense Counsel, I'm so sorry.

MR. BASSETT: Alex Bassett.

MR. PORTZ: Mr. Bassett, I apologize.

MR. BASSETT: That's okay.

MR. PORTZ: Mr. Bassett indicated he's going to be having co-counsel on this case. He made that representation at the last status check at the -- Central Trial Readiness and Judge Bell indicated that if there was one additional attorney at Defense table, it would not be COVID compliant. And because they can't find a workaround for that, they can't find another table or add an additional person, she's going to sua sponte over your now having twice denied their motions to sever -- force a severance.

The State's position is, Your Honor, it's the law of the case that this shouldn't be severed. You've already ruled it shouldn't be severed way back in March of this year. You've ruled it again today and now that rule -- ruling will be effect -- effectively voided tomorrow by Judge Bell, who will say, I'm severing it despite Judge -- Judge Johnson's ruling.

Now, you've mentioned numerous times that -- and continued cases and found good cause to continue an invoked case because of the limited resources we have due to the pandemic. And therefore, rendering it a reasonable excuse to find an extension rather than hear this case twice. So you should just be aware that we will try this case twice, if we have to. It's an eight event robbery series that covers the span of four months and involves a significant number of surveillance video and documentary evidence. And I just worry about the incredible waste of judicial resources that will result after you've already denied

their motion to sever.

I mean, there's good reason that it's written in the statute, the joinder is the preferred method, particularly when we're talking about an eight event series that these two commit together and are arrested together at the same time. To use that one defendant, Mr. Hill's client is invoked, and that Mr. -- and Mr. Morgan's attorneys want to have two people sitting at the table and that's the sole justification for bifurcating this trial and forcing it to go twice would be a waste of resources in the State's mind.

I would ask that Your Honor find good cause at this point to continue the trial date; keep it an invoked date and hopefully they'll find a way to allow one more attorney to sit in court for the trial setting.

MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, I'm gonna strenuously object to that. I realize that -- I'm not -- this is an entirely separate issue from the motion, Mr. Mill -- Mr. Hill filed. But the State is misrepresenting the facts of the situation here. You denied the motion based on *Throckmorton* grounds which was the main argument that Mr. Hill made in his motion.

Severing a case, due to COVID restrictions, is an entirely separate issue. And for the State -- if the State wants to request a continuance and I would request that they do so in writing so we have the opportunity to respond and do the relevant legal research. They seem to be continuously -- they've -- this is the second time now that the State has seemingly implied that Defense Counsel is not entitled to multiple attorneys or that that does not -- or that that -- the State's

judicial economy precludes that being the major that -- excuse me. That judicial economy overrules the defendant being able to have adequate representation.

THE COURT: Oh, I don't know. And I'll be -- I'll be honest, I don't know if defendant really is entitled to more than one attorney.

MR. PORTZ: He's not, Your Honor.

THE COURT: It's never -- it's never really come up because we've always had plenty of space and, you know, and it's never been a problem. But I don't think technically, under the Constitution of the laws, he's entitled to more than one attorney representing him.

MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, we haven't done -- we have not done any research on that and I would request if that is the State's argument that they do so, they make that motion in writing so we have the proper channel to respond. Rather than me just trying to off-the-cuff argue against the State's perspective issue.

And again, this is all perspective because the calendar call is tomorrow. The cases are still together. We are prepared to go forward at trial on Monday, if we need to. So this is -- this is all premature and also inappropriate because the State is making a motion on legal grounds. They say there's no sources; they're not citing any of these things. We need to be able to see the State's argument so we can respond adequately.

THE COURT: Well I'm not -- I'm not disagreeing with you, necessarily, but I'm just saying I'm not sure that there is a constitutional right to more than one attorney. Normally it's not a big deal but I mean

we're in a COVID situation where it could impact upon judicial economy.

I agree with the State that it makes more sense for this to be tried together than separate. And so we end up utilizing the limited resources we have in a wasteful manner if we have to try the case twice.

MR. BASSETT: I would also point out, Your Honor, that --

THE COURT: So I mean I'm concerned about that but I'm not -- this is one of those things we're going to need to -- I'm going to need to --

MR. PORTZ: Your Honor, this isn't --

THE COURT: -- bring up with the jury selection committee. I -- hopefully we can do that maybe before tomorrow.

MR. PORTZ: And this isn't a State's motion to continue. I'm just -- I'm just --

THE COURT: I don't consider it the State's --

MR. PORTZ: -- I'm just --

THE COURT: -- motion to continue. You want to --

MR. PORTZ: -- putting out the reality.

THE COURT: -- keep them together.

MR. PORTZ: Yeah.

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. PORTZ: And then the reality is that Judge Bell, who really doesn't have jurisdiction in this case, other than due to the pandemic, she is overseeing the Central Trial Readiness Calendar who will not be hearing this case, is not the Judge overseeing this case is going to --

MR. BASSETT: Your Honor, this is all argument and if the appropriate channel --

THE COURT: Well --

MR. BASSETT: -- would be for them to file a motion if they --

THE COURT: -- you know --

MR. BASSETT: -- receive an adverse ruling.

THE COURT: -- you know, it is all -- how many times have I dealt with arguments that you guys have all brought up, both sides in the middle of hearings and trial and stuff? Stuff happens. This is an issue, we got to sort of work through for tomorrow. I know -- I'm not appalled that the State's raising it.

I tend to agree with you that to some degree it's premature, but I'm not exactly sure what to do because this isn't -- we're working through these trial calendars and this is an issue which hasn't been really considered by the -- by the Court or the jury trial committee or the Court so I'm not sure how -- what to do. I plan to raise the issue when I get off the bench. But whether I'll have an answer by tomorrow or where we'll be at the end of tomorrow, you know --

MR. BASSETT: And, Your Honor, my argument is just then let's wait until then so we can be better prepared for those arguments.

THE COURT: All right, well what we're going to do --

MR. BASSETT: I was not prepared on this motion to argue this today.

THE COURT: -- we'll do is -- we'll set this on for a status check on Thursday. See where we are at the end of tomorrow.

THE CLERK: November 5th at 1:45.

MR. PORTZ: And so, Your Honor, what's the plan for that date? I mean, if Judge Bell has ordered that she's going to sever the cases because they're insisting they get a second attorney, which they're not legally required --

THE COURT: Well, I mean --

MR. PORTZ: -- a constitutional right to.

THE COURT: -- I'm not sure what -- what we'll do on
Thursday. You could move to reconsolidate the cases and maybe I
could go ahead and do that. Who knows? Let me see where we are on
-- when we get to Thursday. As I said, I plan to raise this as an issue
with the jury trial committee once I get off the bench. And maybe we
can make some -- some -- get some sense of where we are and what
we all think is the best way to handle it before tomorrow.

MR. PORTZ: Well if we can find one --

DEFENDANT SNIPES: Dan --

MR. PORTZ: -- a way to add one additional seat for Defense Counsel then we'll go forward with everything.

THE COURT: You're probably not going to find -- unless there's very little compromise I found when it comes to dealing with the COVID-19. So I'm guessing that's probably not going to work, but we'll see where we are on Thursday. I'll set this for status conference on Thursday.

What were you about to say, Mr. Hill?

DEFENDANT SNIPES: Dan Hill, are we still going to trial?

1	So are we going to trial, yes or no?
2	MR. HILL: Yes.
3	DEFENDANT SNIPES: Okay, thank you.
4	THE COURT: All right. We'll see where we are on Thursday.
5	And I'll raise the issue with the Court when we get off the bench.
6	All right, thank you.
7	[Hearing concluded at 2:51 p.m.]
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21	ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly transcribed the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my
22	ability.
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25	Angelica Michaux Court Recorder/Transcriber