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Docket 82860 Document 2021-14133

	CERTFICATE OF SERVICE BY MAILING				
,	I, WISTOMAN BIOCKSON, hereby certify, pursuant to NRCP 5(b), that on this				
-	day of May 2021, I mailed a true and correct copy of the foregoing, " Istile of				
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5	by placing document in a sealed pre-postage paid envelope and deposited said envelope in the				
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IN THE EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CLARK

STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff(s),

VS.

CHRISTOPHER BLOCKSON aka CHRISTOPER LENARD BLOCKSON,

Defendant(s),

Case No: C-18-336552-1

Dept No: XXX

# **CASE APPEAL STATEMENT**

1. Appellant(s): Christopher L. Blockson

2. Judge: Jerry A. Wiese

3. Appellant(s): Christopher L. Blockson

Counsel:

Christopher L. Blockson #50821 P.O. Box 208 Indian Springs, NV 89070

4. Respondent: The State of Nevada

Counsel:

Steven B. Wolfson, District Attorney 200 Lewis Ave.

C-18-336552-1 -1-

Case Number: C-18-336552-1

1	Las Vegas, NV 89101 (702) 671-2700			
2	5. Appellant(s)'s Attorney Licensed in Nevada: N/A Permission Granted: N/A			
4	Respondent(s)'s Attorney Licensed in Nevada: Yes Permission Granted: N/A			
5 6	6. Has Appellant Ever Been Represented by Appointed Counsel In District Court: No			
7	7. Appellant Represented by Appointed Counsel On Appeal: Yes			
8	8. Appellant Granted Leave to Proceed in Forma Pauperis: N/A			
9	9. Date Commenced in District Court: November 29, 2018			
10	10. Brief Description of the Nature of the Action: Criminal			
11	Type of Judgment or Order Being Appealed: Misc. Order			
12	11. Previous Appeal: Yes			
13	Supreme Court Docket Number(s): 78731, 81360, 82860			
14	12. Child Custody or Visitation: N/A			
15	Dated This 13 day of May 2021.			
16 17	Steven D. Grierson, Clerk of the Court			
18				
19	/s/ Amanda Hampton			
20	Amanda Hampton, Deputy Clerk 200 Lewis Ave			
21	PO Box 551601 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-1601			
22	(702) 671-0512			
23				
24				
25	cc: Christopher L. Blockson			
26				
27				
28				

C-18-336552-1 -2-

# CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-18-336552-1

State of Nevada

VS

**Christopher Blockson** 

Location: Department 30

Judicial Officer: Wiese, Jerry A.

11/20/2018

Filed on: 11/29/2018 Cross-Reference Case C336552

Number:

Defendant's Scope ID #: 1220853
ITAG Booking Number: 1800056375

ITAG Case ID: 2036722 Lower Court Case # Root: 18F06094 Lower Court Case Number: 18F06094X

Metro Event Number: 1804043713 Supreme Court No.: 78731

Supreme Court No.: 7873

82860

#### **CASE INFORMATION**

Offense		Statute	Deg	Date	Case Type:	Felony/Gross Misdemeanor
Jurisdiction: <b>District Court</b> 1. CRUELTY TO ANIMALS PCN: 0025745275 ACN: 1804043713		574.100.5a	F	04/04/2018	Case Status:	01/21/2020 Closed
	Arrest: 04/04/2018 MET - Metro OWNERSHIP OR POSSESSION OF FIREARM BY PROHIBITED PERSON	202.360.1	F	04/04/2018		
	DISCHARGE OF FIREARM FROM OR WITHIN STRUCTURE OR VEHICLE	202.287.1b	F	04/04/2018		

#### **Related Cases**

A-20-810466-W (Writ Related Case)

#### **Statistical Closures**

01/21/2020 Guilty Plea with Sentence (before trial) (CR)

#### **Bonds**

Surety #CF150-70293692 \$28,000.00

10/17/2018 Active 4/26/2019 Exonerated

Counts: 1, 2, 3

DATE CASE ASSIGNMENT

**Current Case Assignment** 

Case Number C-18-336552-1
Court Department 30
Date Assigned 11/29/2018
Judicial Officer Wiese, Jerry A.

PARTY INFORMATION

Lead Attorneys

Defendant Blockson, Christopher Almase, Co

Almase, Caesar V. Retained 702-463-5590(W)

Plaintiff State of Nevada Wolfson, Steven B

702-671-2700(W)

DATE EVENTS & ORDERS OF THE COURT INDEX

**EVENTS** 

11/29/2018 Criminal Bindover - Confidential

# CASE SUMMARY CASE No. C-18-336552-1

Criminal Bindover (Confidential)	
Criminal Bindover Packet Justice Court  Criminal Bindover	
all Bail Bond	
☐ Information	
Guilty Plea Agreement	
PSI  Presentence Investigation Report (Unfiled) Confidential	
PSI - Defendant Statements	
Motion to Dismiss Counsel Party: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Motion to Dismiss Counsel and Appoint Alternative Counsel	
Judgment of Conviction  Judgment of Conviction (Plea of Guilty)	
Motion for Appointment of Attorney Filed By: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Motion to Appoint Appellant Counsel	
Notice of Appeal (Criminal) Party: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Notice of Appeal	
Case Appeal Statement Filed By: Defendant Blockson, Christopher	
Order Granting Filed By: Plaintiff State of Nevada Order Granting Defendant's Pro Per Notice of Appeal and Defendant's Pro Per Motion to Appoint Appeland Counsel	
Request Filed by: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Appellant's Request for Transcripts	
Request Filed by: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Appellant's Request for Transcripts	
Recorders Transcript of Hearing  Transcript of Hearing Held on December 10, 2018	
Recorders Transcript of Hearing  Transcript of Hearing Held on December 21, 2018	
	Criminal Bindover  Bail Bond  Information  Guilty Plea Agreement  PSI  Presentence Investigation Report (Unfiled) Confidential  PSI - Defendant Statements  Motion to Dismiss Counsel  Party: Defendant Blockson, Christopher  Motion to Dismiss Counsel and Appoint Alternative Counsel  Judgment of Conviction  Judgment of Conviction (Plea of Guilty)  Motion for Appointment of Attorney  Filed By: Defendant Blockson, Christopher  Motion to Appoint Appellant Counsel  Notice of Appeal (Criminal)  Party: Defendant Blockson, Christopher  Notice of Appeal  Case Appeal Statement  Filed By: Defendant Blockson, Christopher  Sorder Granting  Filed By: Plaintiff State of Nevada  Order Granting Defendant's Pro Per Notice of Appeal and Defendant's Pro Per Motion to Appoint Appeland Counsel  Request  Filed by: Defendant Blockson, Christopher  Appellant's Request for Transcripts  Request  Filed by: Defendant Blockson, Christopher  Appellant's Request for Transcripts  Request  Filed by: Defendant Blockson, Christopher  Appellant's Request for Transcripts  Request  Filed by: Defendant Blockson, Christopher  Appellant's Request for Transcripts  Recorders Transcript of Hearing  Transcript of Hearing Held on December 10, 2018

# CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-18-336552-1

08/21/2019	Reporters Transcript Filed By: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Transcript of Hearing Held on April 9, 2019
08/21/2019	Reporters Transcript Filed By: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Transcript of Hearing Held on April 16, 2019
08/21/2019	Reporters Transcript Filed By: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Transcript of Hearing Held on May 23, 2019
01/21/2020	Criminal Order to Statistically Close Case
03/25/2021	Motion for Appointment of Attorney Filed By: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Motion for Appointment of Attorney and Motion to Modify Illegal Sentence
04/14/2021	Order  ORDER
04/29/2021	Notice of Appeal (Criminal)  Notice of Appeal
04/30/2021	Case Appeal Statement Filed By: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Case Appeal Statement
05/12/2021	Notice of Appeal (Criminal)  Party: Defendant Blockson, Christopher  Notice of Appeal to the Nevada Supreme Court of Notion to Appoint Counsel and Motion to Modify and or Correct Illegal Sentence Ruled on April 14,2021
05/13/2021	Case Appeal Statement Filed By: Defendant Blockson, Christopher Case Appeal Statement
12/10/2018	HEARINGS Initial Arraignment (10:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Johnson, Susan)  Matter Continued; Journal Entry Details: Deputized Law Clerk, Yu Meng, present for the State. David Fischer, Esq. present on behalf of Michael Troiano, Esq. for the Deft. Information FILED IN OPEN COURT. Mr. Fischer requested matter be continued two (2) weeks as Mr. Troiano is in trial. State indicated Deft. waived up on a negotiation which expires today and stated a Guilty Plea Agreement can be drafted within two (2) days. State submits to the Court regarding how long to continue matter. Court indicated plea should be entered before Christmas. COURT ORDERED, matter CONTINUED. BOND 12/21/2018 10:00 A.M. ARRAIGNMENT CONTINUED (LLA);
12/21/2018	Arraignment Continued (10:00 AM) (Judicial Officer: Wiese, Jerry A.)  Plea Entered;  Journal Entry Details:
	Deputized Law Clerk Yu Meng appearing for the State. NEGOTIATIONS are as contained in the Guilty Plea Agreement FILED IN OPEN COURT. DEFT. BLOCKSON ARRAIGNED AND

# CASE SUMMARY CASE No. C-18-336552-1

PLED GUILTY TO COUNT 1 - CRUELTY TO ANIMALS (F) and COUNT 2 - OWNERSHIP OR POSSESSION OF FIREARM BY PROHIBITED PERSON (F). Court ACCEPTED plea and ORDERED, matter referred to the Division of Parole and Probation (P & P) and set for SENTENCING. Court DIRECTED Deft. to report to P & P within 48 hours. Pursuant to negotiations, COURT FURTHER ORDERED, Count 3 is DISMISSED. BOND 4/16/19 8:30 AM SENTENCING (DEPT. 30);

04/09/2019

Motion to Dismiss (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Wiese, Jerry A.) 04/09/2019, 04/16/2019

Defendant's Pro Per Motion to Dismiss Counsel and Appoint Alternative Counsel

Matter Continued;

Off Calendar;

Matter Continued:

Off Calendar;

Journal Entry Details:

John Parris, Esq., on behalf of Michael Troiano, Esq., for Defendant. Ms. Getler advised this was Ms. Ferreira's case and she did not have the case file. Mr. Parris requested a continuance for Mr. Troiano's presence. Defendant stated he did not want to file any motions, did not want to withdraw his plea, and did not want Mr. Troiano to speak on his behalf, however, wants to discuss bail. Defendant provided the Court letters of support to review before Sentencing. COURT ORDERED, matter CONTINUED and DIRECTED Mr. Troiano to speak with Defendant regarding any concerns. Mr. Parris advised he would inform Mr. Troiano of the Court's directives. BOND CONTINUED TO: 04/16/19 8:30 AM;

04/16/2019

Sentencing (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Wiese, Jerry A.)

Defendant Sentenced;

04/16/2019

All Pending Motions (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Wiese, Jerry A.)

Matter Heard;

Journal Entry Details:

DEFENDANT'S PRO PER MOTION TO DISMISS COUNSEL AND APPOINT ALTERNATIVE COUNSEL...SENTENCING Mr. Troiano confirmed no issues pursuant to stockmeier and announced ready to proceed with Sentencing. DEFENDANT BLOCKSON ADJUDGED GUILTY of COUNT 1 - CRUELTY TO ANIMALS (F) and COUNT 2 -OWNERSHIP OR POSSESSION OF FIREARM BY PROHIBITED PERSON (F). Ms. Ferreira advised Defendant picked up a new case and provided such report to the Court. Defendant provided letters to the Court for review and made a statement. CONFERENCE AT THE BENCH. Ms. Ferreira submitted on the negotiations. Argument by Mr. Troiano. COURT ORDERED, in addition to the \$25.00 Administrative Assessment fee, a \$150.00 DNA analysis fee, including testing to determine genetic markers, \$3.00 DNA Collection fee, and \$250.00 Indigent Defense Civil Assessment fee, Defendant SENTENCED on COUNT 1 - to a MAXIMUM of FORTY- EIGHT (48) MONTHS and a MINIMUM of NINETEEN (19) MONTHS in the Nevada Department of Corrections (NDC) and on COUNT 2 - to a MAXIMUM of SEVENTY- TWO (72) MONTHS and a MINIMUM of TWENTY- EIGHT (28) MONTHS in the NDC, CONSECUTIVE to COUNT 1, for an AGGREGATE total of a MAXIMUM of ONE HUNDRED TWENTY (120) MONTHS and a MINIMUM of FORTY-SEVEN (47) MONTHS in the NDC with SEVENTY- FOUR (74) DAYS credit for time served. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, Count 3 - DISMISSED. Mr. Troiano requested to withdraw as Counsel for any post conviction. Defendant had no objection. COURT ORDERED, Mr. Troiano WITHDRAWN. BOND, if any, EXONERATED. NDC;

05/23/2019

Motion for Appointment of Attorney (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Wiese, Jerry A.)

Defendant's Pro Per Motion to Appoint Appellant Counsel

Motion Granted;

05/23/2019

Hearing (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Wiese, Jerry A.)

Defendant's Pro Per Notice of Appeal

Matter Heard;

05/23/2019

All Pending Motions (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Wiese, Jerry A.)

Matter Heard:

Journal Entry Details:

# CASE SUMMARY CASE NO. C-18-336552-1

DEFENDANT'S PRO PER NOTICE OF APPEAL...DEFENDANT'S PRO PER MOTION TO APPOINT APPELLANT COUNSEL Defendant not present. Ms. Derjavina advised Defendant was sentenced on 04/16/19, Michael Troiano withdrew and was now requesting new counsel for the purposes of appeal. Ms. Derjavina had no objection to the appointment of counsel. COURT ORDERED, Defendant's Motion to Appoint Appellant Counsel GRANTED; Ceasar Almase APPOINTED. NDC CLERK'S NOTE: Department XXX's Law Clerk informed Caesar Almase, Esq., of the appointment. //05/23/19 vm;

04/15/2021

CANCELED Motion for Appointment of Attorney (8:30 AM) (Judicial Officer: Wiese, Jerry A.)

Vacated

Motion for Appointment of Attorney and Motion to Modify Illegal Sentence

Electronically Filed 04/14/2021 2:31 PM

#### DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA -000-

STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiffs,

CASE NO.: C-18-336552-1

DEPT. NO.: XXX

vs.

CHRISTOPHER BLOCKSON,

Defendant.

ORDER

#### INTRODUCTION

The above-referenced is scheduled for a hearing on April 15, 2021, with regard to Defendant's Motion for Appointment of Attorney and Motion to Modify Illegal Sentence. Pursuant to the Administrative Orders of this Court, including A.O. 21-03, this matter may be decided after a hearing, decided on the pleadings, or continued. Additionally, pursuant to N.R.Cr.P. 8(2), this matter may be decided with or without oral argument. In an effort to comply with Covid-19 restrictions, and avoid the need for hearings if possible, this Court has determined that it would be appropriate to decide this matter on the pleadings, and consequently, this Order issues.

#### FACTUAL AND PROCEDURAL HISTORY

On 12/10/18, Defendant Christopher Blackson was charged in Case No. C336552 with: Count 1- Cruelty to Animals (Category D Felony- NRS 574.100.la); Count 2-Ownership or Possession of Firearm by Prohibited Person (Category B Felony- NRS 202.360); and Count 3- Discharge of Firearm From or Within a Structure or Vehicle (Category B Felony- NRS 202.287).

In conformity with the allegations in the Information, Defendant pled guilty to willfully, unlawfully, maliciously and feloniously torturing, unjustifiably maiming or killing a Pit Bull dog, by shooting and/or stabbing and/or cutting said dog, and/or failing to get medical treatment for said dog. He was also charged with willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously owing, or having in his possession and/or under his custody or control, a Ruger .357 revolver after being convicted in 1996 of Possession of Controlled Substance with Intent to Sell, which is a felony under Nevada law.

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Defendant argues that this case arose when his wife brought home a rescue dog, which then attacked him.

Defendant was represented by Michael Troiano at the trial level. Pursuant to a (Guilty Plea Agreement) GPA filed on 12/21/18, Defendant pled guilty to one count of Cruelty to Animals and one count of Ownership or Possession of Firearm by Prohibited Person on 04/16/19. Defendant was sentenced to 19-48 months on Count 1 and 28-72 months on Count 2, to run consecutive to Count 1. Defendant received an aggregate sentence of 47 to 120 months with 74 days' credit for time served. The Court dismissed Count 3. The JOC was filed on 04/22/19.

Defendant filed a Notice of Appeal on 05/02/19, and the Court appointed counsel Caesar Almase, Esq. on 05/23/19. On 08/01/19, the Supreme Court filed an Order indicating that there was some confusion about what lawyer was representing the Defendant. It is unclear what happened at that point between Makris and Almase, but Almase is currently listed on Odyssey as counsel of record in the instant case, C336552, and Defendant is listed as pro se in A810466.

Defendant filed a Notice of Withdrawal of his appeal on 12/30/19, and the Supreme Court filed an Order Dismissing Appeal on 01/16/20 in Case No. 78731, indicating that Defendant had filed a notice of voluntary withdrawal of his direct appeal.

Defendant then filed a Motion for Appointment of Attorney and post-conviction Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (PWHC) in related case no. A810466 on 02/13/20, in which he alleged that his sentence in Count 1 is illegal, because the State incorrectly alleged that a violation of NRS 574.100(1)(a) was a felony. Defendant believed this violation was actually a misdemeanor per statute; that his sentence on Count 1 was illegal; and that his plea was thus not knowing, voluntary, or intelligent. Defendant argued that because counsel did not catch the State's mistake, counsel was therefore ineffective. Defendant also argued that he accepted the deal because it was better than facing habitual treatment, and consequently, he did enter his plea knowingly and voluntarily, and did not wish to withdraw his plea. Defendant filed a Motion for Appointment of Counsel on 02/13/20 as well. That PWHC was set to be heard on 05/07/20, but was decided on the papers instead. An Order denying Defendant's first PWHC was filed on 05/05/20, in which the District Court stated that Defendant

appeared to be misinterpreting NRS 574.100, because NRS 574.100(6) states in relevant part that a person who "willfully and maliciously" violates NRS 574.100(1)(a) "is guilty of a category D felony." Therefore, Defendant's argument that he was mischarged was belied by the record, and counsel was consequently not ineffective and appointment of counsel was unnecessary. Defendant's PWHC therefore lacked merit, and Defendant failed to meet his burden in establishing that his Due Process rights were violated.

Defendant appealed the 05/05/20 Order from A810466 to the Supreme Court on 06/16/20. On 07/01/20, the Supreme Court filed an 'Order Directing Transmission of Record and Regarding Briefing,' in which the Court concluded that its review of the complete record is warranted. The Record on Appeal was transmitted on 07/02/20. On 03/05/21, the Supreme Court filed an Order of Affirmance in 81360; Judgment was issued on 03/31/21.

Now, Defendant has filed the instant 'Motion to Appoint Counsel and Motion to Modify and/or Correct Illegal Sentence' on 03/25/21 in C336552.

#### FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

This Court finds and concludes that Defendant's Motion makes the exact same argument as in his post-conviction PWHC, in which Defendant claims that his sentence on Count 1 is illegal because Cruelty to Animals should have been punished as a misdemeanor rather than a Category D felony, and that the State "rewrote" the animal cruelty statute in all of their filed documents with malicious intent to prosecute. The Court notes that Defendant does not wish to withdraw his plea, but instead wishes to be "re-sentenced on a violation of NRS 574.100(1)(a)" to 6 months with credit for time served.

The Court notes that the State has not filed an Opposition.

Generally, a district court lacks jurisdiction to modify a sentence once the defendant has started serving it. *Passanisi v. State*, 108 Nev. 318, 321, 831 P.2d 1371, 1373 (1992). However, a district court has jurisdiction to modify a defendant's sentence, but only if (1) the district court actually sentenced appellant based on a materially false assumption or mistake of fact about the defendant's criminal record that worked to appellant's extreme detriment; and (2) the particular mistake at issue was of the type that would rise to the level of a violation of due process. *Passanisi*, 108

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(NRS 574.100).

Nev. at 322-23, 831 P.2d at 1373-74; see also *Edwards v. State*, 112 Nev. 704,707, 918 P.2d 321, 324 (1996). A "motion to correct an illegal sentence is an appropriate vehicle for raising the claim that a sentence is facially illegal at any time; such a motion cannot be used as a vehicle for challenging the validity of a judgment of conviction or sentence based on alleged errors occurring at trial or sentencing." Edwards, 112 Nev. at 708, 918 P.2d at 324. Motions to correct illegal sentences evaluate whether the sentence imposed on the defendant is "at variance with the controlling statute, or illegal in the sense that the court goes beyond its authority by acting without jurisdiction or imposing a sentence in excess of the statutory maximum provided." *Id.* (quoting *Allen* v. United States, 495 A.2d 1145, 1149 (D.C. 1985)). Other claims attacking the conviction or sentence are inappropriate for a motion for sentence modification and must be raised by a timely filed direct appeal, a timely filed Petition for a Post-Conviction Writ of Habeas Corpus per NRS 34.720-34.830, or other appropriate motion. Edwards, 112 Nev. at 708, 918 P.2d at 324.

There does not appear to be a challenge to Defendant's Conviction on Count 2 – Ownership or Possession of Firearm by Prohibited Person (Category B Felony). It appears that the Defendant's challenge is only as to Count 1, and consequently, the Court will focus on that specific challenge and count.

NRS 574.100 states in pertinent part the following:

Torturing, overdriving, injuring or NRS 574.100 abandoning animals; failure to provide proper sustenance; requirements for restraining dogs and using outdoor enclosures; horse tripping; penalties; exceptions.

- A person shall not:
- (a) Torture or unjustifiably maim, mutilate or kill:
- (1) An animal kept for companionship or pleasure, whether belonging to the person or to another; or
  - (2) Any cat or dog;
- A person who willfully and maliciously violates paragraph (a) of 6. subsection 1:
- (a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b), is guilty of a category D felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.
- (b) If the act is committed in order to threaten, intimidate or terrorize another person, is guilty of a category C felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.

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According to the Judgment of Conviction (Plea of Guilty), the Defendant was convicted of COUNT 1-CRUELTY TO ANIMALS (Category D Felony) in violation of NRS 574.100(1)(a).

In reviewing the Guilty Plea Agreement signed by the Defendant, and filed 12/21/18, it is clear that the Defendant was pleading guilty to COUNT 1- CRUELTY TO ANIMALS (Category D Felony – NRS 574.100.1a – NOC 55977), and the parties stipulated on Count 1 to a sentence of "nineteen (19) to forty-eight (48) months in the Nevada Department of Corrections." (See GPA filed 12/21/18).

Most importantly, the Information filed 12/10/18, which was attached to the Guilty Plea Agreement, specifically alleged with regard to Count 1, that Defendant "did willfully, unlawfully, maliciously and feloniously torture or unjustifiably maim, mutilate or kill a Pit Bull dog, by shooting and/or stabbing and/or cutting said dog, and/or by failing to get medical treatment for said dog." (See Information at pg. 2).

The Court finds that the "willful and malicious" charging language was contained in the Information, and the Defendant clearly acknowledged that he was pleading to a category D felony in that regard. Additionally, there was a "stipulated sentence" of 19-48 months in prison relating to that charge.

When Mr. Blockson pled guilty, at the time of his arraignment, pursuant to the GPA, he was canvassed in part as follows:

All right. Before I can accept your plea of guilty, I have to go through the Information with you to make sure that there's a factual basis. It says on or about the fourth day of April 2018 in Clark County, Nevada, contrary to the laws of the State of Nevada, on Count One, you did willfully, unlawfully, maliciously and feloniously torture or unjustifiably maim, mutilate or kill a Pitbull dog by shooting or stabbing or cutting said dog and/or failing to get medical treatment for said dog. Count Two, ownership or possession of a firearm by a prohibited person, you did willfully, unlawfully and feloniously own or have possession and/or under your custody or control a firearm, to wit, a Ruger .357 revolver bearing serial number 575-15259, the Defendant being a convicted felon having in 1996 being -- been convicted of possession of a controlled substance with intent to sell in case C135719 in the Eighth Judicial Court, a felony under the laws of the State of Nevada. Did you do those things? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

(See Transcript of Hearing, December 21, 2018, at pgs. 7-8)

The Court acknowledges that A Court may correct an illegal sentence at any time. *Passanisi v. State*, 108 Nev. 318, 321, 831 P.2d 1371, 1372 (1992). If the Court considers the merits of the Petition, with regard to Ground 1, it appears that the Petitioner is misinterpreting NRS 574.100. NRS 574.100(6) states in relevant part that a person who "willfully and maliciously" violates NRS 574.100(1)(a) "is guilty of a category D felony." The Petitioner's argument that he was not charged with a violation of NRS 574.100(1) is belied by the record, as the Information alleges this violation, and indicates that he was being charged with the Category D felony portion of the statute. The Court finds that the Information complies with NRS 173.075.

Defendant appears to request a modification of his sentence, but in general, a District Court lacks jurisdiction to modify a sentence once a Defendant has started serving it. *Passanisi v. State*, 108 Nev. 318, 322, 831 P.2d 1371, 1373 (1992) (overruled on other grounds). A Court can correct a sentence if the Defendant can establish that the sentence violates Due Process, and is based on a materially untrue assumption or mistake of fact, that worked to the Defendant's extreme detriment. *Edwards v. State*, 112 Nev. 704, 707, 918 Pl2d 321, 324 (1996). Here, Defendant's claim is without merit, as he failed to demonstrate that his sentence was illegal, that the State maliciously prosecuted him, that it violated due process, that it was based on a materially untrue assumption or mistake of fact, or that it worked to the Defendant's extreme detriment. Plaintiff further indicates that he does not wish to withdraw his guilty plea. In essence, Petitioner wants to receive the benefit of his GPA without serving the sentence that he agreed to. This is inappropriate. *State v. Second Judicial Dist. Court in & for Ctv. of Washoe*, 134 Nev. 384, 391, 21 P.3d 803, 808 (2018).

Although the Defendant argues that the State misrepresented the statute that he was pleading guilty to, and that it should have been a misdemeanor, he does not argue that the Guilty Plea Agreement was incomplete or misrepresented the charges. The Court notes that at his Arraignment, the Defendant was specifically asked if he had read and understood the Guilty Plea Agreement, as follows:

THE COURT: In looking at the Guilty Plea Agreement, it looks like you signed it on page 6, dated December 21; did you sign it today? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: Did you have a chance to read it? Did you understand it before you signed it?

THE DEFENDANT: Yeah, I understood.

1	THE COURT: Okay. You had a chance to talk to Mr. Troiano about it and
2	he answered any questions you had about it?
_	THE DEFENDANT: Who is that?
3	THE COURT: This attorney standing next to you.
	THE DEFENDANT: Oh, yeah. I talked to him.
4	THE COURT: Do you understand that by signing the Guilty Plea
_	Agreement you're agreeing that you read it and understood it; correct?
5	THE DEFENDANT: That's that's correct, sir.
6	THE COURT: You understand that by signing it you're giving up
	important Constitutional rights like right to go to trial, confront your
7	accuser, to present evidence on your own behalf; do you understand that
	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
8	THE COURT: Are you currently under the influence of any alcohol,
9	medication, narcotics or any substance that might affect your ability to
	understand these documents or the process that we're going through?
10	THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.
, ,	THE COURT: Are you currently suffering from any emotional or physical
11	distress that's caused you to enter this plea?
12	THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.
	THE COURT: Do you understand that the range of punishment for this
13	these charges as to Count One, it's up to one to four years and up to
14	\$5,000 fine, and Count Two is up to six years and up to a \$5,000 fine; do
14	you understand that?
15	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
	THE COURT: Do you understand that sentencing is strictly up to the
16	Court, nobody can promise you probation, leniency or any special
17	treatment?
17	THE DEFENDANT: I understand.
18	THE COURT: Do you have any questions that you want to ask of me, you
	attorney or the State before we go forward?
19	THE DEFENDANT: Are you the sentencing judge?
20	THE COURT: Am I what?
_	THE DEFENDANT: The sentencing judge
21	THE COURT: I am in your case.
	MR. TROIANO: Actually, yeah, he is.
22	THE COURT: And your case is assigned to Department 30, so I will be th
23	sentencing judge, but only after you do a PSI.
	THE DEFENDANT: All right.
24	THE COURT: Any other questions?
25	THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.
25	THE COURT: Has your attorney made any promises to you that are not
26	contained in the Guilty Plea Agreement?
	THE DEFENDANT: No.
27	THE COURT: Based on all the facts and circumstances, are you satisfied
ر ا	with the services of your attorney?
28	THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

Defendant has also requested that counsel be appointed, but makes no specific argument in that regard. He previously requested counsel in his civil case A-20-810466-W, and such relief was denied by this Court. The Court notes that the 6th Amendment to the Constitution does not provide a right to post-conviction counsel. *Coleman v. Thompson*, 501 U.S. 722, 752, Ill S.Ct. 2546, 2566 (1991). See also *McKague v. Warden*, 112 Nev. 159, 163, 912 P.2d 255, 258 (1996) (Extending *Coleman*'s holding to NV). NRS 34.750(1) provides the Court with discretion to appoint post-conviction counsel if the issues are difficult, the Defendant is unable to comprehend the proceedings, or counsel is necessary to proceed with discovery. The Court finds that none of those issues is present in this case.

This Court finds and concludes that the Defendant's claim that his sentence is illegal, lacks merit, and is belied by the record. Defendant's claims that the State violated his rights, misrepresented the statutes, maliciously rewrote the animal cruelty statute, and maliciously prosecuted the Defendant, are all belied by the record. Defendant has failed to set forth any basis for appointment of counsel. Additionally, the Defendant's exact same arguments were previously denied by this Court when Defendant's Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus was denied in A-20-810466-W. Much of the Court's Order from that case (Order dated 5/5/20), has been set forth herein, but for completeness, the Court adapts and incorporates that Order herein by reference.

# CONCLUSION AND ORDER.

Based upon the foregoing, this Court finds and concludes that Defendant's Motion for Appointment of Attorney and Motion to Modify Illegal Sentence lack merit and are belied by the record. Defendant has failed to meet his burden in establishing that his Due Process rights or any other rights were violated. The Court finds no good

. . . .

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. . . .

1	cause to appoint counsel pursuant to NRS 34.750. Consequently, and good cause
2	appearing,
3	IT IS HEREBY ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that Defen
4	Motion for Appointment of Attorney and Motion to Modify Illegal Sentence are b
5	hereby <b>DENIED</b> .
6	The hearing set for April 15, 2021, will be taken "off calendar," and consequ
7	there is no need that counsel or the parties appear.
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9	
10	Dated this 14th day of April, 2021
11	A Company of the comp
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13	
14	BAB F03 BE33 AB61
15	Jerry A. Wiese District Court Judge
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ADJUDGED AND DECREED that Defendant's

nd Motion to Modify Illegal Sentence are both

21, will be taken "off calendar," and consequently, rties appear.

1 **CSERV** 2 DISTRICT COURT 3 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 4 5 State of Nevada CASE NO: C-18-336552-1 6 DEPT. NO. Department 30 7 Christopher Blockson 8 9 10 **AUTOMATED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 11 This automated certificate of service was generated by the Eighth Judicial District Court. The foregoing Order was served via the court's electronic eFile system to all 12 recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled case as listed below: 13 Service Date: 4/14/2021 14 jason.makris@makrislegal.com Jason Makris 15 Steven Wolfson pdmotions@clarkcountyda.com 16 Trisha Garcia 17 garciat@clarkcountycourts.us 18 Sandra Pruchnic pruchnics@clarkcountycourts.us 19 Michelle Ramsey ramseym@clarkcountycourts.us 20 Caesar Almase Caeser@almaselaw.com 21 Kimberly Farkas kimrcs@cox.net 22 23 24 25 26 27

28

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

**COURT MINUTES** 

December 10, 2018

C-18-336552-1

State of Nevada

Christopher Blockson

December 10, 2018

10:00 AM

**Initial Arraignment** 

**HEARD BY:** Johnson, Susan

**COURTROOM:** RJC Lower Level Arraignment

**COURT CLERK:** Shannon Emmons

RECORDER:

Trisha Garcia

**REPORTER:** 

**PARTIES** 

PRESENT: Blockson, Christopher

Defendant Dickerson, Michael Attorney State of Nevada Plaintiff

#### **JOURNAL ENTRIES**

- Deputized Law Clerk, Yu Meng, present for the State. David Fischer, Esq. present on behalf of Michael Troiano, Esq. for the Deft.

Information FILED IN OPEN COURT.

Mr. Fischer requested matter be continued two (2) weeks as Mr. Troiano is in trial. State indicated Deft. waived up on a negotiation which expires today and stated a Guilty Plea Agreement can be drafted within two (2) days. State submits to the Court regarding how long to continue matter. Court indicated plea should be entered before Christmas. COURT ORDERED, matter CONTINUED.

**BOND** 

12/21/2018 10:00 A.M. ARRAIGNMENT CONTINUED (LLA)

Minutes Date: December 10, 2018 PRINT DATE: 05/13/2021 Page 1 of 6

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

**COURT MINUTES** 

December 21, 2018

C-18-336552-1

State of Nevada

Christopher Blockson

December 21, 2018

10:00 AM

**Arraignment Continued** 

**HEARD BY:** Wiese, Jerry A.

**COURTROOM:** RJC Lower Level Arraignment

**COURT CLERK:** Kristen Brown

**RECORDER:** 

Sandra Pruchnic

REPORTER:

**PARTIES** 

PRESENT:

Blockson, Christopher

Troiano, Michael

Defendant

Attorney

## **JOURNAL ENTRIES**

- Deputized Law Clerk Yu Meng appearing for the State.

NEGOTIATIONS are as contained in the Guilty Plea Agreement FILED IN OPEN COURT. DEFT. BLOCKSON ARRAIGNED AND PLED GUILTY TO COUNT 1 - CRUELTY TO ANIMALS (F) and COUNT 2 - OWNERSHIP OR POSSESSION OF FIREARM BY PROHIBITED PERSON (F). Court ACCEPTED plea and ORDERED, matter referred to the Division of Parole and Probation (P & P) and set for SENTENCING. Court DIRECTED Deft. to report to P & P within 48 hours. Pursuant to negotiations, COURT FURTHER ORDERED, Count 3 is DISMISSED.

**BOND** 

4/16/19 8:30 AM SENTENCING (DEPT. 30)

PRINT DATE: 05/13/2021 Page 2 of 6 Minutes Date: December 10, 2018

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

**COURT MINUTES** 

April 09, 2019

C-18-336552-1

State of Nevada

Christopher Blockson

April 09, 2019

8:30 AM

**Motion to Dismiss** 

**HEARD BY:** Wiese, Jerry A.

**COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 14A

**COURT CLERK:** Vanessa Medina

**RECORDER:** 

REPORTER:

Kimberly Farkas

**PARTIES** 

PRESENT: Blockson, Christopher

Defendant Getler, Stephanie M. Attorney State of Nevada Plaintiff

#### **JOURNAL ENTRIES**

- John Parris, Esq., on behalf of Michael Troiano, Esq., for Defendant.

Ms. Getler advised this was Ms. Ferreira's case and she did not have the case file. Mr. Parris requested a continuance for Mr. Troiano's presence. Defendant stated he did not want to file any motions, did not want to withdraw his plea, and did not want Mr. Troiano to speak on his behalf, however, wants to discuss bail. Defendant provided the Court letters of support to review before Sentencing. COURT ORDERED, matter CONTINUED and DIRECTED Mr. Troiano to speak with Defendant regarding any concerns. Mr. Parris advised he would inform Mr. Troiano of the Court's directives.

**BOND** 

CONTINUED TO: 04/16/19 8:30 AM

Page 3 of 6 Minutes Date: December 10, 2018 PRINT DATE: 05/13/2021

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

**COURT MINUTES** 

April 16, 2019

C-18-336552-1

State of Nevada

VS

Christopher Blockson

April 16, 2019

8:30 AM

All Pending Motions

**HEARD BY:** Wiese, Jerry A.

**COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 14A

**COURT CLERK:** Vanessa Medina

**RECORDER:** 

**REPORTER:** Kimberly Farkas

**PARTIES** 

**PRESENT:** Blockson, Christopher

Defendant Attorney Plaintiff Attorney

Ferreira, Amy L. State of Nevada Troiano, Michael

#### **JOURNAL ENTRIES**

- DEFENDANT'S PRO PER MOTION TO DISMISS COUNSEL AND APPOINT ALTERNATIVE COUNSEL...SENTENCING

Mr. Troiano confirmed no issues pursuant to stockmeier and announced ready to proceed with Sentencing. DEFENDANT BLOCKSON ADJUDGED GUILTY of COUNT 1 - CRUELTY TO ANIMALS (F) and COUNT 2 - OWNERSHIP OR POSSESSION OF FIREARM BY PROHIBITED PERSON (F). Ms. Ferreira advised Defendant picked up a new case and provided such report to the Court. Defendant provided letters to the Court for review and made a statement. CONFERENCE AT THE BENCH.

Ms. Ferreira submitted on the negotiations. Argument by Mr. Troiano. COURT ORDERED, in addition to the \$25.00 Administrative Assessment fee, a \$150.00 DNA analysis fee, including testing to determine genetic markers, \$3.00 DNA Collection fee, and \$250.00 Indigent Defense Civil Assessment fee, Defendant SENTENCED on COUNT 1 - to a MAXIMUM of FORTY- EIGHT (48) MONTHS and a MINIMUM of NINETEEN (19) MONTHS in the Nevada Department of Corrections

PRINT DATE: 05/13/2021 Page 4 of 6 Minutes Date: December 10, 2018

#### C-18-336552-1

(NDC) and on COUNT 2 - to a MAXIMUM of SEVENTY- TWO (72) MONTHS and a MINIMUM of TWENTY- EIGHT (28) MONTHS in the NDC, CONSECUTIVE to COUNT 1, for an AGGREGATE total of a MAXIMUM of ONE HUNDRED TWENTY (120) MONTHS and a MINIMUM of FORTY-SEVEN (47) MONTHS in the NDC with SEVENTY- FOUR (74) DAYS credit for time served. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, Count 3 - DISMISSED.

Mr. Troiano requested to withdraw as Counsel for any post conviction. Defendant had no objection. COURT ORDERED, Mr. Troiano WITHDRAWN. BOND, if any, EXONERATED.

**NDC** 

PRINT DATE: 05/13/2021 Page 5 of 6 Minutes Date: December 10, 2018

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

**COURT MINUTES** 

May 23, 2019

C-18-336552-1

State of Nevada

Christopher Blockson

May 23, 2019

8:30 AM

**All Pending Motions** 

**HEARD BY:** Wiese, Jerry A.

**COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 14A

**COURT CLERK:** Vanessa Medina

**RECORDER:** 

**REPORTER:** 

Kimberly Farkas

**PARTIES** 

PRESENT:

Derjavina, Ekaterina

State of Nevada

Attorney

Plaintiff

## **JOURNAL ENTRIES**

- DEFENDANT'S PRO PER NOTICE OF APPEAL...DEFENDANT'S PRO PER MOTION TO APPOINT APPELLANT COUNSEL

Defendant not present. Ms. Derjavina advised Defendant was sentenced on 04/16/19, Michael Troiano withdrew and was now requesting new counsel for the purposes of appeal. Ms. Derjavina had no objection to the appointment of counsel. COURT ORDERED, Defendant's Motion to Appoint Appellant Counsel GRANTED; Ceasar Almase APPOINTED.

**NDC** 

CLERK'S NOTE: Department XXX's Law Clerk informed Caesar Almase, Esq., of the appointment. //05/23/19 vm

Page 6 of 6 Minutes Date: December 10, 2018 PRINT DATE: 05/13/2021



# EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CLERK'S OFFICE NOTICE OF DEFICIENCY ON APPEAL TO NEVADA SUPREME COURT

CHRISTOPHER BLOCKSON #50821 P.O. BOX 208 INDIAN SPRINGS, NV 89070

> DATE: May 13, 2021 CASE: C-18-336552-1

RE (	CASE:	STATE OF NEVADA vs. CHRISTOPHER BLOCKSON aka CHRISTOPER LENARD BLOCKSON
NOTI	CE OF A	PPEAL FILED: May 12, 2021
YOUI	R APPEA	L <u>HAS</u> BEEN SENT TO THE SUPREME COURT.
PLEA	SE NOT	E: DOCUMENTS <b>NOT</b> TRANSMITTED HAVE BEEN MARKED:
		Appeal Statement AP 3 (a)(1), Form 2
	Order	•
	Notic	e of Entry of Order

#### NEVADA RULES OF APPELLATE PROCEDURE 3 (a) (3) states:

"The district court clerk must file appellant's notice of appeal despite perceived deficiencies in the notice, including the failure to pay the district court or Supreme Court filing fee. The district court clerk shall apprise appellant of the deficiencies in writing, and shall transmit the notice of appeal to the Supreme Court in accordance with subdivision (g) of this Rule with a notation to the clerk of the Supreme Court setting forth the deficiencies. Despite any deficiencies in the notice of appeal, the clerk of the Supreme Court shall docket the appeal in accordance with Rule 12."

Please refer to Rule 3 for an explanation of any possible deficiencies.

# **Certification of Copy**

State of Nevada	7	CC.
<b>County of Clark</b>	}	SS:

I, Steven D. Grierson, the Clerk of the Court of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, State of Nevada, does hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, full and correct copy of the hereinafter stated original document(s):

NOTICE OF APPEAL TO THE NEVADA SUPREME COURT OF MOTION TO APPOINT COUNSEL AND MOTION TO MODIFY AND OR CORRECT ILLEGAL SENTENCE, RULED ON APRIL 14, 2021.; CASE APPEAL STATEMENT; DISTRICT COURT DOCKET ENTRIES; ORDER; DISTRICT COURT MINUTES; NOTICE OF DEFICIENCY

STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff(s),

VS.

CHRISTOPHER BLOCKSON aka CHRISTOPER LENARD BLOCKSON,

Defendant(s).

now on file and of record in this office.

Case No: C-18-336552-1

Dept No: XXX

IN WITNESS THEREOF, I have hereunto Set my hand and Affixed the seal of the Court at my office, Las Vegas, Nevada This 13 day of May 2021.

Steven D. Grierson, Clerk of the Court

Amanda Hampton, Deputy Clerk