MICHAEL F. BOHN, ESQ. 1 Nevada Bar No.: 1641 mbohn@bohnlawfirm.com LAW OFFICES OF 2 MICHAEL F. BOHN, ESQ., LTD. 2260 Corporate Circle, Ste. 480 **Electronically Filed** Henderson, Nevada 89074 (702) 642-3113/ (702) 642-9766 FAX Attorney for defendants/appellants 4 Dec 23 2021 12:16 p.m. 5 Elizabeth A. Brown Clerk of Supreme Court 6 7 **COURT OF APPEALS** 8 STATE OF NEVADA 9 10 NICKEL MINE AVENUE TRUST, a No. 82205-COA Nevada irrevocable trust; 11 TRAVERTINE LANE TRUST, a Nevada irrevocable trust; MAHOGANY 12 MEADOWS AVENUE TRUST, a APPELLANTS' RESPONSE TO Nevada irrevocable trust; SATIĆOY 13 ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE; and REQUEST FOR AN EXTENSION TO OBTAIN RULE 54(b) BAY LLC, a Nevada Limited Liability Company, 14 Appellants, CERTIFICATION 15 VS. 16 COPPER CREEK HOMEOWNERS 17 ASSOCIATION, 18 Respondent. 19 20 Nickel Mine Avenue Trust, Travertine Lane Trust, Mahogany Meadows 21 Avenue Trust, and Saticoy Bay LLC (hereinafter "defendants"), by and through their 22 attorney, the Law Offices of Michael F. Bohn, Esq., Ltd., respond to the order to show 23 cause issued by the court on December 3, 2021 as follows: 24 25 **FACTS** 26 On March 13, 2019, Copper Creek Homeowners Association (hereinafter "plaintiff") filed its complaint for damages that included five causes of action: 1) 27 28 breach of a confidential Settlement Agreement, dated September 16, 2017; 2) breach of covenant of good faith and fair dealing; 3) fraud in the inducement/intentional

misrepresentation; 4) negligent misrepresentation; and 5) civil conspiracy. (Appellants' Appendix Volume 1 (hereinafter "AA1"), pgs. AA000001-AA000018)

On July 30, 2019, defendants filed an answer to plaintiff's complaint. (AA1, pgs. AA000030-AA000034)

On October 22, 2019, plaintiff filed plaintiff's motion for summary judgment (AA1, pgs. AA000098-AA000161), which motion requested that plaintiff be granted judgment for the following amounts for six (6) specific properties:

1.	6838 Nickel Mine Avenue	\$7,113.00
2.	6892 Nickel Mine Avenue	5,328.00
3.	6777 Travertine Lane	4,170.00
4.	6896 Mahogany Meadows Avenue	3,195.00
5.	6773 Granite River Lane	4,170.00
6.	6915 Silver State Avenue	4,345.00

Plaintiff also requested that it be awarded attorney's fees for the following amounts:

1.	6838 Nickel Mine Avenue &	\$5,962.66
	6892 Nickel Mine Avenue	
2.	6777 Travertine Lane	2,981.33
3.	6896 Mahogany Meadows Avenue	2,981.33
4.	6773 Granite River Lane &	5,962.66
	6915 Silver State Avenue	

At page 5 of the unredacted version of its motion for summary judgment, plaintiff stated that it had filed a complaint alleging five causes of action, but that plaintiff was seeking judgment only on "Plaintiff's breach of contract claim":

On March 13, 2019, Plaintiff filed a Complaint against Defendants alleging claims of (1) breach of contract; (2) breach of covenant of good faith and fair dealing; (3) fraud in the inducement/intentional misrepresentation; (4) negligent misrepresentations; and (5) civil

conspiracy. As highlighted above, the operative facts related to Plaintiff's claim for breach of contract are undisputed, as Defendants are continuing to rent their priorities within the Copper Creek commoninterest community, which is explicitly prohibited by the express terms of the Settlement Agreement. As such, summary judgment on Plaintiff's breach of contract claim is ripe and proper pursuant to NRCP 56(c). (emphasis added)

(See redacted version of page 5 at AA1, pg. AA000102)

On February 25, 2020, the court held an evidentiary hearing where counsel for both parties made oral arguments, but no witnesses testified and no exhibits were admitted into evidence. (AA1, pgs. AA000231-AA000240)

On April 3, 2020, the court entered an order granting, in part, and denying, in part, plaintiff's motion for summary judgment. (AA1, pgs. AA000241-AA000243) This order granted plaintiff's motion for summary judgment "in part, in that Defendants have materially breached the *Settlement Agreement and Release* in that Defendants used the Subject Homes as rentals."

The court did not make any ruling on plaintiff's separate causes of action for Breach of the Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing, Fraud in the Inducement/Intentional Misrepresentation, Negligent Misrepresentation, or Civil Conspiracy. This order was not certified as final pursuant to Nev. R. Civ. P. 54(b).

On April 6, 2020, plaintiff served and filed notice of entry of order granting, in part, and denying, in part, plaintiff's motion for summary judgment. (AA1, pgs. AA000244-AA000248)

On April 27, 2020, plaintiff filed a motion for an award of attorneys' fees and costs. (AA2, pgs. AA000264-AA000299)

On May 15, 2020, defendants filed an opposition to plaintiff's motion for attorney's fees and costs. (AA2, pgs. AA000300-AA000310)

On June 3, 2020, plaintiff filed a reply in support of plaintiff's motion for attorney's fees and costs. (AA2, pgs. AA000321-AA000325)

On September 25, 2020, the court entered an order granting plaintiff's motion for an award of attorney's fees and costs. (AA2, pgs. AA000347-AA000353)

On October 1, 2020, plaintiff served and filed notice of entry of the order granting plaintiff's motion for an award of attorney's fees and costs. (AA2, pgs. AA000354-AA000358)

On November 6, 2020, the court entered judgment in favor of plaintiff against Saticoy Bay LLC for \$2,000.00 for "Damages" and \$13,571.35 for "Attorneys' Fees & Costs." (AA2, pgs. AA000363-AA000377) This judgment was not certified as final pursuant to Nev. R. Civ. P. 54(b).

Plaintiff served and filed notice of entry of this judgment on November 9, 2020. (AA2, pgs. AA000440-AA000456)

On November 6, 2020, the court entered judgment in favor of plaintiff against Mahogany Meadows Avenue Trust for \$1,000.00 for "Damages" and \$6,785,68 for "Attorneys' Fees & Costs Incurred." (AA2, pgs. AA000378-AA000392) This judgment was not certified as final pursuant to Nev. R. Civ. P. 54(b).

Plaintiff served and filed notice of entry of this judgment on November 9, 2020. (AA2, pgs. AA000423-AA000439)

On November 6, 2020, the court entered judgment in favor of plaintiff against Nickel Mine Avenue Trust for \$2,000.00 for "Damages" and \$13,571.35 for "Attorneys' Fees & Costs Incurred." (AA2, pgs. AA000393-AA000407) This judgment was not certified as final pursuant to Nev. R. Civ. P. 54(b).

Plaintiff served and filed notice of entry of this judgment on November 9, 2020. (AA2, pgs. AA000474-AA000490)

On November 6, 2020, the court entered judgment in favor of plaintiff against Travertine Lane Trust for \$1,000.00 for "Damages" and \$6,785.68 for "Attorneys' Fees & Costs Incurred." (AA2, pgs. AA000408-AA000422) This judgment was not certified as final pursuant to Nev. R. Civ. P. 54(b).

Plaintiff served and filed notice of entry of this judgment on November 9, 2020. (AA2, pgs. AA000457-AA000473)

On December 7, 2020, defendants collectively filed a notice of appeal from each of the four judgments entered on November 6, 2020. (AA2, pgs. AA000491-AA000492)

## **POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

This appeal should not be dismissed, and defendants should be granted an extension of time to have the district court certify each judgment entered on November 6, 2020 as final pursuant to Nev. R. Civ. P. 54(b).

Nev. R. Civ. P. 54(b) provides in part:

(b) Judgment on Multiple Claims or Involving Multiple Parties. When an action presents more than one claim for relief—whether as a claim, counterclaim, crossclaim, or third-party claim—or when multiple parties are involved, the court may direct the entry of a final judgment as to one or more, but fewer than all, claims or parties only if the court expressly determines that there is no just reason for delay. Otherwise, any order or other decision, however designated, that adjudicates fewer than all the claims or the rights and liabilities of fewer than all the parties does not end the action as to any of the claims or parties and may be revised at any time before the entry of a judgment adjudicating all the claims and all the parties' rights and liabilities. (emphasis added)

As quoted at page 3 above, plaintiff clearly stated at page 5 of its motion for summary judgment (AA1, pg. AA000102) that plaintiff had filed a complaint alleging five causes of action, but that plaintiff was seeking judgment only on "Plaintiff's breach of contract claim."

In the order granting, in part, and denying, in part, plaintiff's motion for summary judgment, filed on April 3, 2020, the court granted plaintiff's motion for summary judgment "in part, in that Defendants have materially breached the *Settlement Agreement and Release* in that Defendants used the Subject Homes as rentals." (AA1, pgs. AA000241-AA000243) The court did not make any ruling on plaintiff's separate causes of action for Breach of the Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing, Fraud in the Inducement/Intentional Misrepresentation, Negligent

Misrepresentation, or Civil Conspiracy.

Furthermore, none of the judgments entered on November 6, 2020 include any language that resolved in any way the plaintiff's separate causes of action for Breach of the Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing, Fraud in the Inducement/Intentional Misrepresentation, Negligent Misrepresentation, and Civil Conspiracy.

Plaintiff has also not dismissed its causes of action for Breach of the Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing, Fraud in the Inducement/Intentional Misrepresentation, Negligent Misrepresentation, and Civil Conspiracy.

All of those causes of action remain pending and unresolved by the district court.

Applying the holding in <u>Lee v. GNLV Corp.</u>, 116 Nev. 424, 426, 996 P.2d 416, 417 (2000) to the present case, the order entered on April 3, 2020, the order entered on September 25, 2020, and the judgments entered on November 6, 2020 are not final, appealable judgments because they did not "adjudicate[] the rights and liabilities of all parties and dispose [] of all issues presented in the case."

Pursuant to Nev. R. Civ. P. 54(b), because the action has not ended as to all of the claims or parties, the order entered on April 3, 2020, the order entered on September 25, 2020, and the judgments entered on November 6, 2020 "may be revised at any time."

With respect to the order entered on September 25, 2020, which granted plaintiff's motion for an award of attorney's fees and costs (AA2, pgs. AA000347-AA000353), that order is not separately appealable pursuant to Nev. R. App. P. 3A(b)(8) as "[a] special order entered after final judgment" because the order entered on April 3, 2020 is not a "final judgment."

With respect to the holding in <u>Campos-Garcia v. Johnson</u>, 130 Nev. 610, 612, 331 P.3d 890, 891 (2014), the judgments entered on November 6, 2020 are not "duplicative or superfluous" because the "legal rights and obligations of the parties"

were not yet settled on November 6, 2020. For that reason, defendants agree with the court's statement that "the notice of appeal would appear to be premature. NRAP 4(a)."

In order to correct this problem, defendants filed a motion for Rule 54(b) determination with the district court on December 21, 2021 and requested that the district court expressly determine that there is no just reason for delay and direct the entry of a final judgment as to the contract claims resolved by the four judgments entered on November 6, 2020.

Defendants respectfully submit that this alternative serves the interests of judicial economy because all of the appeal briefs for Case No. 82205-COA have already been filed with the Court.

Because the hearing on defendants' motion for Rule 54(b) determination has been scheduled for January 27, 2022, defendants respectfully request that this court extend the time for defendants to respond to the order to show cause until a date after January 27, 2022, so that defendants can supplement this response after the district court grants defendants' motion for Rule 54(b) determination.

DATED this 23rd day of December, 2021.

LAW OFFICES OF MICHAEL F. BOHN, ESQ., LTD.

By: /s/Michael F. Bohn, Esq. /
Michael F. Bohn, Esq.
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Attorney for defendants/appellants

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

In accordance with N.R.A.P. 25, I hereby certify that I am an employee of the Law Offices of Michael F. Bohn, Esq., Ltd., and that on the 23rd day of December, 2021, a copy of the foregoing APPELLANTS' RESPONSE TO ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE; and REQUEST FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME TO OBTAIN RULE 54(b) CERTIFICATION was served electronically through the Court's electronic filing system to the following individuals:

David M. Bray, Esq. BRAY LAW GROUP, LLC 1180 N. Town Center Drive, Ste. 100 Las Vegas, NV 89144

/s/ /Maurice Mazza/ An Employee of the LAW OFFICES OF MICHAEL F. BOHN, ESQ., LTD.