IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

MINH NGUYET LUONG,

Appellant,

VS.

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JAMES VAHEY,

Respondent.

S.C. DOCKET NO.: 83929

D.C. Case No.: D-18 Electronically Filed May 25 2022 02:34 a.m. Elizabeth A. Brown Clerk of Supreme Court

APPELLANT'S APPENDIX VOL. 2

¹¹ Fred Page, Esq.

12 Page Law Firm

Nevada Bar No. 6080

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14 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113

Attorney for Appellant

Exhibit	Document/Description	File	Pages
		Stamp	
		Date	
1	Complaint for Divorce	12/13/18	AA000001-
			AA000007
2	Answer to Complaint for Divorce and	1/11/19	AA000008-
	Counterclaim		AA000015
3.	Reply to Counterclaim		AA000016
			AA000021
4.	Notice of Entry of Findings of Fact,	9/20/19	AA000022-
	Conclusions of Law, and Order		AA000054
	Regarding Defendant's Request to		
	Relocate		
5.	Plaintiff's Individual Case Management	2/10/20	AA000055-
	Conference Brief		AA000060
6.	Defendant's Individual Case	2/14/20	AA000061-
	Management Conference Brief		AA000068
7.	Plaintiff's Motion for Immediate Return	3/27/20	AA000069-

	of the Children, for Dissolution of the TPO and for Related Relief		AA000125
8.	Defendant's Motion to Extend the Temporary Protective Order, to Change Custody, for an Interview of the Minor Children, and for Related Relief	3/27/20	AA000126 AA000152
9.	Plaintiff's Opposition to Defendant's Motion to Extend the Temporary Protective Order, to Change Custody, for an Interview of the Minor Children, and for Related Relief	4/10/20	AA000153 AA000182
10.	Plaintiff's Reply to Defendant's Opposition Motion for Immediate Return of the Children, for Dissolution of the TPO and for Related Relief	4/15/20	AA000183 AA000206
	VOLUME 2		
11.	Defendant's Opposition to Plaintiff's Motion for Immediate Return of the Children, for Dissolution of the TPO, and for Related Relief	4/19/20	AA000207 AA000241
12.	Defendant's Reply to Plaintiff's Opposition to Motion to Extend the Temporary Protective Order, to Change Custody, for an Interview of the Minor Children, and for Related Relief	4/20/20	AA000242 AA000275
13.	Notice of Entry of Order from April 22, 2020, Hearing	6/1/20	AA000276 AA000287
14.	Notice of Entry of Decree of Divorce	4/8/21	AA000288 AA000316
15.	Minutes from September 4, 2020, Hearing	9/4/20	AA000317 AA000320
16.	Defendant's Motion to Correct Clerical in the Decree of Divorce Regarding the 529 Accounts, or in the Alternative, Set Aside the Terms in the Decree of Divorce Regarding Division of the 529 Accounts and for Attorney's Fees and Costs	9/27/21	AA000321 AA000334
17.	Plaintiff's Opposition Motion to Correct	10/12/21	AA000335

	Clerical in the Decree of Divorce	AA000376
	Regarding the 529 Accounts, or in the	
	Alternative, Set Aside the Terms in the	
	Decree of Divorce Regarding Division of	
	the 529 Accounts and for Attorney's	
	Fees and Costs, and Countermotion for Immediate Return of Hannah to Jim's	
	Custody, an Order that Hannah	
	Immediately Participate in Therapy with	
	Dee Pierce, Ph.D., an Order that Hannah	
	Have a Forencis Pyschiatric Evaluation,	
	an Order Requiring the Parties to	
	Participate in Co-Parenting Counseling	
	with Bree Mullin, Ph.D., Sole Legal	
	Custody, School Choice Determination,	
	Return of the Children's Passports, and	
	Attorney's Fees and Costs	
11		

EXHIBIT 11

EXHIBIT 11

EXHIBIT 11

Electronically Filed 4/19/2020 10:23 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

1 2	OPPS FRED PAGE, ESQ. NEVADA STATE BAR NO. 6080	Atump. She
3	PAGE LAW FIRM 6930 South Cimarron Road, Suite 1	40
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7		
8	EIGHTH JUDICIAL DI COUNTY OF	
9	STATE OF N	
10) Case No.: D-18-58144-D
11	JAMES W. VAHEY,)
12	. Plaintiff,) Dept.: H
13	v.	Hearing Date: May 5, 2020
14	MINH NGUYET LUONG,	Hearing Time: 10:00 a.m.
15		
16	Defendant,)
17)
18 19 20 21	DEFENDANT'S OPPOSITION TO P IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE CHILI MODIFICATION OF CHILD CUSTOD THERAPIST FOR THE CHILDREN, A WHY DEFENDANT SHOULD NOT AND	DREN, DISSOLUTION OF TPO, Y, APPOINTMENT OF A NEW AN ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE
22	TO RESOLVE OTHER PAR	ENT CHILD ISSUES
23	COMES NOW Defendant, MINH N	GUYET LUONG, by and through her
24 25	counsel, Fred Page Esq., of Page Law Firm	and hereby submits her Opposition to
26	Plaintiff's Motion for Immediate Return	of the Children, Dissolution of TPO,
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28	Modification of Child Custody, Appoin	ument of a new inerapist for the
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AA000207

Children, an Order to Show Cause Why Defendant Should Not Be Held in
 Contempt and to Resolve Other Parent Child Issues. This Opposition is based
 upon the papers and pleadings on file, the attached Points and Authorities, and
 any oral argument that this Court may wish to entertain.

6 DATED this 11/ day of March 2020 7 PAGELAWHRM 8 9 Fred Page, Esq. 10 Nevada State Bar No. 6080 11 6930 South Cimarron Road, Suite 140 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 12 (702) 823-2888 13 Attorney for Defendant 14 MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES 15 Ι. STATEMENT OF FACTS 16

17 Defendant, MINH LUONG (hereinafter "Minh") incorporates the 18 Statement of Facts from her Motion to Extend Temporary Protective Order T-19 20-T204489-T to Change Custody on an Interim Basis, for an Interview of the 2021 Minor Children, and to Change Custody by reference as though fully set forth 22 herein. : : 24 25 26 27 28

1	II. OPPOSITION
3	It is apparent that Jim has become excessively aggressive toward Minh in
4	a desperate effort to deflect the Court's attention from the fact that he committed
6	acts of domestic violence against Minh the fact that the children are doing very
7	poorly in his care.
8 9	Most distressingly, Jim makes the out and out false statement that Minh
10	has stated that she is not going to return the minor children. AT NO POINT
11	HAS THAT EVER BEEN STATED BY MINH. To the contrary, one of the
12 13	last communications to Jim's counsel STATED THE EXACT OPPOSITE.
14	An email to Jim's counsel dated March 22, 2020, stated,
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	To protect the integrity of the criminal investigation and prosecution, and thereby protect the children's best interests, a no contact order should be stipulated to by Jim for the protection of the children until the criminal matter is resolved. Dr. Luong and the children need time to heal and feel safe as well. Under Chapter 178 of the Nevada Revised Statutes victim and witness information shall remain confidential. It should go without saying that if victim and witness information shall remain confidential there shall be no contact between the perpetrator of the crime and the witnesses to the crime.
22 23	Please provide Jim's agreement.
24	AGAIN, AT NO POINT DID MINH EVER STATE SHE WAS
25	GOING TO VIOLATE THE COURT'S ORDER.
26 27	Jim's response was, "the issue will be addressed by the Court." Jim's
28	"Motion" can be summarized as 25 pages of personal attacks against Minh, and
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1 her counsel, to avoid the fact that Jim committed acts of domestic violence
 2 against her and was arrested.

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A. Jim Has Failed to Comply With EDCR 5.501

It is a jurisdictional requirement to Jim to first try and resolve matters
outside of court. Jim admits that he never tried anything outside of court before
filing his "emergency" Motion.

9 **B.** Jim's Misstatements of Fact Should be Addressed

As often occurs in the family division of district court, Jim's claimed
statement of facts is replete with misstatements. Minh will attempt to address
the most significant of those misstatements below.

Jim complains that Minh refuses to make eye contact with him. Mot. at page 3, line 28. Eye contact is irrelevant. Jim betrayed the agreement he and Minh had to move to California. Jim cannot create the problem and then complain of the problem he creates.¹ There is no contact at the visitation exchanges because refuses to assist and then goes back inside the house and resumes watching television.

Jim claims that Minh has called him an "idiot, scum of the earth, and a
 piece of shit" in front of the children. Mot. at page 4, lines 2-3. Jim apparently
 records everything. If there was an audio recording of Minh calling him any of

²⁷ Jim's narcissistic lack of insight should be seen as troubling.

those terms, it would have been attached to his Ex Parte Application for an
 Order to Show Cause.

Jim complains about the exchange that occurred on March 1, 2020. Jim admits that he "waited for an hour and a half for the children to get out of Minh's RV." Mot. at page 4, line 4, to page 5 line 14.

After refusing to help Minh for an hour and a half, and apparently recording the entire hour and a half, as Minh was struggling to get the children out of her vehicle for an hour and a half, Jim has the temerity to complain Minh because she paused in her efforts in efforts to get the children out of her vehicle, "are you helping to bring them in or are you just sitting there."

Jim then has the further temerity for complain that after he left her alone
 for an hour and a half to try and get the children out of her vehicle that Minh
 expresses her frustration after receiving no co-parenting from him.

Jim actually complains after he abandoned Minh to leave her to struggle
with the children in the RV for an hour and a half, by herself, that she pointed
out that he is "beneath her" "a low life," and "beneath her."² Jim is oblivious as

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- ² Jim actually complains that after an hour and a half of smugly watching Minh struggle with the children, who clearly unhappy residing with him that Minh does not wish to communicate with him.
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1 to how he criticizes Minh with "are just sitting there," "you're their mother, 2 you're their mother."

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Jim then tries to goad Minh after she tells him that she is not speaking to him because he refused to with the children, by asking her the "children have eaten." The children are old enough to tell Jim if he asks them.

Jim asked Minh when the children had eaten for the express purpose of 8 9 trying to provoke a reaction. Jim could have and should have asked the 10 children. They are capable of responding. Instead, Jim tried to instigate conflict 11 by trying to get a response from Minh after she told him that not to speak to her. 12 It is extremely difficult to see how Jim including self-selected excerpts of 13 14 this exchange between Minh and Jim helps him in any way. It should be 15 distressing for everyone to read that Jim admits that he smugly watched the 16 mother of their children struggle for an hour and a half of trying to get children 17 18 who are fighting her and who do not want to return him. Minh's restraint after 19 struggling in this situation for an hour and a half after receiving no help from 20Jim and being taunted should be seen as being remarkable. 21

Jim could have done anything other than have complete disregard for
Minh (and the children) trying to get the children out of her vehicle. Instead
Jim stood there, taunting Minh by doing nothing for an hour and a half while
she struggled. The children watched Jim act in a completely abhorrent way to
their mother for an hour and a half, and then Jim complains about seven words

that occurred in a span of less than five seconds and then wants a pat on the
 back for the situation he helped create. The children are intelligent. It is little
 wonder the children resent him, choose their mother over him, and run away.

5 Jim then claims on page 5 lines 17-19, that he tries "to coax the children 6 to leave Minh's vehicle with no assistance from Minh." The allegation is 7 completely false. It is Minh who is the one struggling to get the children out of 9 her vehicle when her visitation has ended.

Jim further claims that another time, no time period is provided, that the children were sitting in the back bed of the RV and Minh was sitting in the middle of the RV texting. Mot. at page 5, lines 21-23. The claim is simply false.

Below are examples of texts that Minh sends to Jim trying, in vain, to get his assistance from him.

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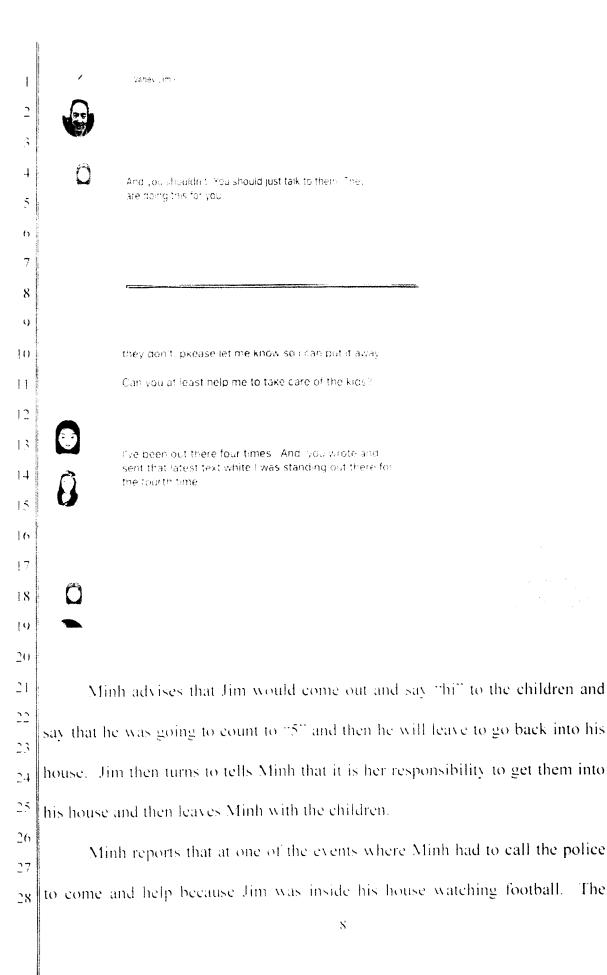
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officer went into Jim's house and asked him to come out to help carry the
 children in. Jim told the officer that he does not want to do that.³

Jim made a few threats to the children and then again left to go inside his house leaving Minh and the officers to deal with the children. With the officers' authority figure, the children are more willing and at that point Minh has to carry each one of the three children into Jim's home by herself. At another event, because Jim did not come out to help bring in the children or their belongings.

12 If Jim were actually giving an accurate account, there would not be
13 messages from Minh asking Jim to come out and help with the children.

14 On page 5, line 26, line 24 to page 6, line 14. Jim then attaches an email 15 exchange that contradicts his claim that Minh does not communicate or co-16 parent as the parties discuss visitation, Minh responds and the parties cooperate. 17 18 On page 5, line 26, to page 6, line 20. Jim claims that the he was 19 "confused" as to when Spring Break was going to occur and that Minh "knew" 20 of his mistake and should have told him. The claim by Jim is false and is 21 22 demonstrably false.

On March 15, Jim forwarded the following email to Minh,

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³ As indicated in Minh's Motion, she is in the process of trying to get those
 Incident Reports.

1	The kids (sic) school made some changes regarding subject
2	material and timing of spring break. I wanted to make sure you were aware of it as soon as possible.
3	From: Challenger School (noreply a gemailserver.com)
+	Date: March 14, 2020 at 3:52:36 PM PD1
5.	To: Jim Vahey - hotsail.jim à gmail.com Subject: COVID-19 Update
6 7	Reply-To: Challenger School – noreply <i>a</i> – challengerschool.com
8	March 14, 2020
0	Dear Parents of Challenger Students Attending California. Nevada, and Utah Campuses.
10	I recognize that, as of yesterday, public schools have closed in
11	several states. I hear the requests asking for Challenger School to do the same, and I also hear the statements of gratitude for
12	keeping our doors open.
13	
14	 March 23–27 will be spring break (rescheduled from April (10)
15	6–10).
17	As soon as Minh got Jim's text regarding the change of Spring Break
18	date, and read the email he forwarded her she responded to him:
19	Vanet Jm - 2
20	The kids school made some changes regarding
21	subject material and timing of spring break. I wanted to make sure you were aware of it as soon
	as possible. Spring break is going to be a week earlier. Let me know what you would the to do
23	can make accommodations for whatever you would like. Let me know
24	: forwarded the email to ,ou
-12 -26	
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	AA000216

Jim texted and emailed Minh of the Spring Break changed of date. Minh read it and texted him back saying that she will take the kids during the new 3 week and that the previously intended non holiday weekend will need to be made up another weekend.⁴ 5

- 6 It is completely apparent that if Jim had read the email from Challenger 7 School and had actually read Minh's text that he would have understood that 8 she was referring to Spring Break commencing March 20. The email from 9 10 Challenger that Jim forwarded to Minh had in bold typeface exactly when 11 Spring Break was going to be. It strains credulity for Jim to allege that he did 12 not know when Spring Break was for their own children.5 13
- 14 Minh cannot understand how she is to blame when Jim is the one who is 15 confused and disorganized and not in tune with the children's schedule. How 16 can one not know when their children are not in school? 17

18 Minh does not know or understand how Jim could not understand that 19 simple text and later accused her for not being cooperative for not informing 20him that he was mistaken? How much more clear can Minh be? 21

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- ⁵ One should hope for better than Jim trying to Minh for his own clerical error. 27
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²³ ⁴ School was released at Challenger the week earlier. Since the children would be at home and Jim would be working, Minh offered to Jim to take care of the 24 children. Jim rejected the request and would rather have the children be with a 25 babysitter than their own parent. 26

Jim needs to be responsible for himself. Minh clearly states that she will take the children for the new Spring Break week. She did not even realize that Jim had mistaken of when the Spring Break was going to be. When Jim asks if she will follow court's order and she replied right away that she "will comply with court order as always."⁶

Minh could not understand why her counsel received correspondence from Jim's attorney later that day saying that she was not responding to his texts when Jim in the text trails even thank her for giving him a "straight answer." See Motion at page 7, lines 10-28.

From Jim's mistake of getting the date mixed up, Minh is accused of being uncooperative? Jim needs to take responsibility for his own actions and mistakes and stop throwing out random accusations and hold Minh liable for what clearly was his mistake.

Minh responded to Jim's email within minutes and yet she got a letter
 from Jim's attorney saying she was unresponsive and not cooperating? All these
 accusations must stop. It is causing a lot of unnecessary stress, attorney fees
 and Minh's time with the children.

- ⁶ As to Jim's request that Minh not travel outside Nevada, Minh cannot travel outside of the state of Nevada per the terms of the Court's orders anyway. See
 ⁷⁵ Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order page 30, lines 8-9 ("Minh Luong may have the children for one non-holiday weekend each calendar month"). There are no such restrictions for holiday visitation.
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Jim then takes the time to try and attack Minh's counsel because of a cryptic email sent by his counsel demanding an immediate response. Mot. at page 8, lines 6-28. Jim has his counsel send a completely vague "emergency" email and then complains that the response is specific enough for his satisfaction.

8 It would have been helpful to try and put some who, what, where and 9 why the email was being sent instead of making the opening sentence an 10 attempt at personally attacking Minh and then going into some "stay at home" 11 order.⁷ Jim trying to deflect *his* responsibility for *his* own poorly crafted email 13 compounded his own failure to known even when his own children are on 14 Spring Break and then demand a specific response is duly noted.⁸

- Jim complains that Minh did not provide an itinerary for when she and the children went to Brianhead. Mot. at page 2-3. Jim knows they were in Brianhead because the children told him that is where they were going *before*
- ²⁰ ⁷ The email could have affirmatively stated that Minh only has weekend
 ²¹ visitation that because of the Court's orders that Minh can only exercise her
 ²² time in Nevada for weekend visitation. As to traveling, Minh has an RV.
 ²² During her weekends, she and children spend those weekends exploring in
 ²³ Nevada.

²⁴ ⁸ One would reasonably conclude that since Jim does not even know when his children's Spring Break is that he does not communicate with the children very much and they do not communicate with him very much. As to Jim taking the time to personally attack Minh's counsel, it has been standard operating procedure since the outset of this case.

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they left.⁹ The ski trip was on Martin Luther King weekend, so Minh could
leave the Nevada, and was not a "vacation." The trip was party of a long
holiday weekend. Furthermore, Jim never complained and never complained
about an itinerary to Minh.¹⁰

Minh will complain in return that he never provided her with an itinerary
when he took the children on a ski trip he took in February. As it turns out both
of them went to Brianhead and neither one of them provided the other with an
itinerary. It appears that Jim may be engaging in mudslinging in an effort to
create conflict where none should exist.

As to the "ski equipment" about which Jim complains, the children had jackets, gloves, and ski pants, not skis and poles. Mot. at page 9, lines 10-13. Minh advises that Hannah and Matthew grew out of their jackets so Hannah ended up wearing Minh's jacket and Matthew ended up wearing his aunt's jacket. It strains credulity that Jim would spend \$1,000 for jackets, gloves, pants for children.

Jim further admits that he questions the children as to what they have done with their mother and where they have gone. Mot. at page 9, lines 20-28.

¹⁰ Estoppel seems appropriate.

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 ⁹ The children had always skied before but this year they started snowboarding.
 When the children told Jim that they were snowboarding Jim was unhappy
 ²⁶ because he prefers skiing and Minh prefers snowboarding.

Jim's conduct violates what parents are to do and not do in COPE class parents
 are supposed to take. Jim's admitted conduct of interrogating the children in
 very detrimental to their best interests.

Jim alleges that he "believes" Minh took the children on "vacation" to
Northern Nevada during weekend visitation and failed to provide an itinerary.
Mot. at page 9, through page 10, line 6. The claim is false.

Holidays and are defined in the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law,
 and Order specifically defines holidays as Mother's Day, Father's Day, Spring
 Break, Summer Break, Thanksgiving Break, and Winter Break. FFCLO at page
 30, line 14 to page 31, line 21. No vacations are provided for in the Findings of
 Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order.

The weekend was Minh's weekend. She is required, per the terms of the Court's order, keep the children in the state of Nevada. Minh has done just that. Minh advises many weekends she and children drive through Nevada in her RV exploring what Nevada has to offer. Weekend visitation whether it involves fishing, camping or both in Nevada is not a "vacation," it is the weekend. It appears that Jim may be trying to mislead.

Jim alleges that "[c]onsidering Minh usually does not answer Jim's phone calls, Facetime calls and text messages during her visitation, it is extremely concerning that Minh also does not provide Jim with an itinerary

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1	when she take the children on vacation" and if something happens he will
2	not have any information. Mot. at page 10, lines 1-7.

The allegation is false. Minh was exercising her weekend visitation. 4 Visitation over the weekend is not vacation. Furthermore, Minh does answer 5 6 phone calls Facetime calls and text messages. It is not necessary to prove a 7 negative, however, attached Exhibit A are a small sampling of messages 8 between Minh and Jim, mostly of Minh advising Jim that he has been speaking 9 10 to the children should be contacting the Hannah and Matthew directly. Those 11 messages from Minh to Jim include, 12

• Please call them directly.

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- You spoke to them yesterday. Again, please call them directly. You don't have to go through me.
- Please call them directly. I have suggested you do that multiple times already. You spoke to Lena the day before. I called you and handed them the phone.
- Matthew is still sleeping. I think he is getting sick. I asked Hannah to call you. Lena is playing happily. If I call you and hand her the phone she will start crying. If that is what you want I will do it.

• How they respond to you is dependent on your relationship with them. I cannot change that. I can only do so much.

• Please call them directly.

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1 2 3	• I asked you to call them directly. You know Hannah has her own cell phone and Matthew has an iPad that I paid for both Why can't you call them directly? ¹¹
4 5 6	• I encourage them to daily and multiple times a day. I call your number and give the phone. I insisted [to] them to stay on the phone to speak with you and you said go ahead and hang up. You blaming me is not going to help your relationship with them.
7	Jim complains that Minh will not pay for the extracurricular activities in
8	which the children participate. Mot. at page 10, lines 14-15. FFCLO has been
9 10	reviewed. There is no order which requires Minh to pay, other than activities
11	that the parties agree that are best for the children. On September 27, 2019,
. 12	Minh sent an email to Jim, Exhibit B that read in pertinent part,
13 14	When I signed up for the kids to take extracurricular activities, I
15	was told by you that you would not pay for any of it because you were not involved in it.
16	Since I am not going to be living in NV, I won't be involved in
17 18	any of the kids' activities. I am not approving of any of it since I don't get to participate them in it. I will not pay for any of it.
19	It is curious that Jim not wanting to pay for extracurricular activities in
20	which he not involved, but he believes that Minh should have to pay for
21 22	extracurricular activities in which she is not involved. Jim's contention should
23	expire of its own internal contradictions.
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20	¹¹ Jim tries to deflect by claiming he does not have Hannah's number of
28	Matthew's email address.
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1	Jim alleges that Minh is not paying for one-half of the tuition expenses
2	for the children. Mot. at page 10, 18-21. Minh has asked Jim on multiple
3	for the enhancer. White at page 10, 18-21. White has asked Jim on multiple
4	occasions for Jim to set up an account so that she can pay the school directly.
5	🛠 luongdds@gmail.com January 11 2020 at 4.56 AM
6	Image: A constraint of the second
7	To: Jim Vahey
8	Jim,
<u> </u>	I had asked you before to set it up where I can pay the kids tuition directly to the school. I have not heard back from you regarding this. Let
10	me know how we can do this. I know you have set it up to pay automatically to them. If possible, you can turn your automatic payment off for the next three months and I can pay for the next three months. Please let me know if we can do this.
11	Thanks
12	Minh Nguyet Luong, DDS
13	Toothfairy Children's Dentai 8000 W. Sahara Ave #180
14	Las Vegas, NV 89117 Cell: 702-353-2319
15	Office:702-222-9700 Fax: 702-564-0005
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19	Jim has simply ignored Minh's multiple requests and no claims that Minh
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21	is violating the Court's orders. Minh even offered to pay for three months
22	straight in order even things up. Minh has made a simple request to Jim on
23	multiple occasions now. Jim cannot create the problem and complain of the
24	problem he creates.
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26	Jim alleges that Minh is seeking reimbursement for dental work. Mot. at
27	page 10, lines 22, to page 11, line 1.
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Jim complains that Dr. Gravley has not been effective in helping
 children's behavior is concerning, especially immediately following their return
 from Minh. Mot. at page 11, lines 12-13.

5 The children's behavior is concerning for Minh because the children 6 refuse to get out of her vehicle. Jim will not help in in getting the children out 7 of the vehicle and instead stands back and taunts her by watching her struggle 8 9 in getting the children out of the car to the point the Henderson Police 10 Department has to get involved. There are no problems of the children going to 11 Minh. By contrast the children count down the days until they are able to see 12 13 her.

In contrast, the children *run* to Minh when it is her time for visitation.
Jim has the children approximately 75 percent of the time and yet Hannah's
grades are deteriorating dramatically and Matthew's grades are significantly
deteriorating and Hannah and Matthew are running away. Yet, Jim blames and
claims that he has "no problems" of any kind and Minh is the one with
problems.

Jim claims that Minh refuses to help Jim get the children out of the vehicle. Mot. at page 11, lines 14-15. The claim is utterly false and is contradicted by Jim's claims earlier in his own Motion. See Mot. at page 4, line

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¹ 4, to page 5 line 14 ("Jim waited approximately an hour and a half for the
² children to get out of Minh's RV.")¹²

Jim accuses Minh of manipulating the children and that the children only misbehave soon after they are with Minh and then they turn back to normal the next day after being with Jim. Mot. at page 11, lines 24-26. If the children actually returned to normal in a few days, Hannah and Matthew's grades would not have dropped by 41 percent and 20 percent respectively, they would not be seeing a counselor, and they would not be running away.

Jim tries to cover up Hannah and Matthew running away by claiming that the only time the children did not return to normal was before they ran away. Mot. at page 12, line 1, though page 13 lines 2.

- In contrary to Jim's claim as to the children doing well under his care, On
 December 17, at 5:30 approximately 5:30 a.m., Hannah and Matthew snuck out
 of the house while Jim was sleeping and biked uphill in the cold 30 degree
 weather 1.7 miles from Jim's house to the guard station.
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²³ ¹² Jim is judicially estopped from taking a contrary position. In *Vaile v. Dist.*²⁴ *Ct.*, 44 P.3d 506, 522 (Nev. 2002), the Supreme Court held and stated, "judicial estoppel is designed to "protect the integrity of the judicial process" in order to "prohibit[] parties from deliberately changing positions according to the exigencies of the moment." There is no integrity when Jim takes two contradictory positions within the same document.

Minh was awakened by a telephone call from the guard station at 5:58
a.m. informing Minh that the children were there and that they wanted to speak
to Minh. Hannah had informed Minh that she and Matthew had ran away from
home because they missed her.

Minh advises that she was very concerned about the children. Up until
 now, the children have always been well behaved. Minh reports she is
 concerned as to what might have driven them to a point of setting up a plan,
 waking up in the dark and running away from Jim.

Minh spoke to the guard and informed the guard that the children had ran away from home. The guard informed Minh that Minh should get to the children as soon as possible otherwise Child Protection Services would be involved.

The guard called the police while Minh was on the phone with her. The phone call was from 5:58 a.m. to 6:03 a.m. Minh rushed out of bed and got herself dressed while calling her attorney at 6:05 a.m. to inform him of what has just happened. Minh got into her car and drove as quickly as she could to the guard station.

Minh advises on her way to the guard station at 6:09 a.m. and 6:12 a.m., she called the guard to reassure herself that the children were okay and whether Jim had arrived to pick up the children. Minh was assured that the children were doing fine, they missed their mother, and that Jim was not anywhere to be found.

At 6:13 a.m. Minh called Jim. Instead of answering, the call went to Jim's
 voicemail. Jim did not pick up and the call went into Jim's voice mail. Minh
 reports she left Jim a quick message saying the kids ran away and that they were
 at the guard station and to please go pick them up otherwise Child Protective
 Services would get involved.¹³

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8 It took Minh approximately 40 minutes to drive from her house to the
9 guard station. When Minh got there she was informed that Jim had picked up
10 Hannah and Matthew already. Minh reports she made four phone calls to Jim,
11 but all of the phone calls went to voice mail. Minh also asked the guard to call
13 him because Jim did not even have the courtesy to inform Minh that he had the
14 children and that they were okay.

- Jim finally picked up the phone and his first response was not, "the kids
 are safe, we have a problem, what should do to solve this," was an accusation,
 "what do you know about this?!" He then told Minh that he was not granting
 Minh access to get to his house to see the children.
- Since Jim did not even bother to tell Minh how the children were doing
 were after her calling him and driving over 40 minutes to get to the guard
 station, she waited at the guard station for the police to be done at Jim's house so
 she could speak to them instead. When Minh got there, she was unable to speak

 ¹³ As can be seen in Jim's Motion, Jim's concern is not about the children, but rather, "what about me, what about me, and what took you so long to call me."

to the children. Instead of looking out for their children, Jim shut the door in ł 2 Minh's face. 3 Jim then complains about the Christmas program. Mot. at page 13, lines 4 5 3-15. Later that same day, Minh went to Selena's Christmas Program. Minh 6 reports that she arrived there early and sat down on the bleachers and waited for 7 the program to start. 8 9 After being as rude, hostile, accusatory, and having lied to the Court about 10 their agreement to move to California, Jim came later and sat next to Minh. 11 Hannah and Matthew were allowed out of their classrooms so they could watch 12 13 Selena's performance. 14 Minh advises that Hannah and Matthew seemed to be very distressed and

Minh advises that Hannah and Matthew seemed to be very distressed and asked Minh to move a couple of rows back because they did not want to sit close to Jim.

Minh obliged their requests due to the children's current condition.
Hannah proceeded to tell Minh that Jim had try to choke her after he picked
them up at the guard station. Hannah told Minh that Jim pulled the car over to
the side of the road on the way back to his house and demanded Hannah to turn
over her phone.

Hannah at that time was sitting in the middle row of Jim's van started
moving toward the back row where Matthew was sitting so Matthew could help
her. Jim, in a fit of rage, pulled Hannah's purse which was around Hannah's

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neck, choking her. Jim then pulled on Hannah's collar and almost pulled her off
 her feet and dragged her back to her seat and ripped the phone out of her hands,
 and screamed in her face.

5 Hannah and Matthew were shaken and traumatized by what Jim had done 6 and was why they were still frightened of him and they did not want to sit next 7 to him. Instead of Jim finding out the underlining reason why the children ran 8 9 away, address the underlining causes and prevent it from happening again, Jim 10 acted out in a fit of rage, committed another act of domestic violence, and 11 managed to further distance himself from the children by physically, 12 13 psychologically, and emotionally harming them.

The children had mentioned to Minh and the guard that they miss their mommy and they wanted to be with her. Instead of allowing the children to have more contact with Minh so they would not miss her so much that drove them to run away, Jim decided to take their phone and iPads away to even further prevent them from talking to Minh.

Instead of showing understanding, and even compassion, Jim physically,
 psychologically and mentally abused the children to instill fear in them of him
 that there will be physical consequences to them (and now Minh) if they do not
 do exactly what he wants. Jim blames Minh for her ruining his relationship with
 the children. It is Jim himself who ruins his own relationship with his own
 children.

Jim claims the Minh is calling the police to "create a record." Mot. at page 13, lines 16-17. The record is that children are deteriorating academically, are running away, and now Jim is committing acts of domestic violence against Minh, and Hannah. One only has to look at the text messages from above and see that Minh is asking for Jim's help and he is refusing to provide.

Jim claims that the children are beginning to speak like Minh that Jim only cares about himself and that he loves his job more. Mot. at page 13, line 24, to page 14, line 18. The assertion by Jim assumes that Minh actually made the claimed statements, and two, Jim is relying on hearsay that he attributes to the children.¹⁴

Jim complains that the cell phone for Hannah and the iPad for Matthew
has passwords on them. Mot. at page 14, lines 20-24. It is not known if he has
not passwords. The passwords exist to prevent improper parties from accessing
credit card information that Minh has put on the devices so the children can
purchase and download apps.

Jim alleges that Minh claims he is recording the children. Mot. at page 15, lines 1-13. It is Jim who instills distrust onto the children by placing recorders throughout his house, on the dining table, under the sofa and in Hannah's bedroom. It was Hannah and Matthew who found the recorders and 14. Jim's begroom claims would be a good reason for the shildren to be

¹⁴ Jim's hearsay claims would be a good reason for the children to be interviewed.
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informed Minh of Jim's behavior. The children informed Minh that Jim would
 turn on his recorder before handing the phones over to them.

- Minh advises that Hannah told her that she accidentally stepped on a 4 5 recorder in her room and heard her voice. Hannah also found a recorder under a 6 newspaper next to the couch where she was sitting to talk to Minh and once on 7 the dining table. At the previous hearing, Jim admitted to doing so and turned 8 9 over two of the recordings while Minh was on the phone with the children. 10 Since the hearing was over, Hannah and Matthew still question "why daddy is 11 still recording Selena". It is these kinds of behaviors that cause the children to 12 13 distrust Jim.
- Jim claims that Minh has convinced Hannah that there is a camera or recording device in her room. Mot. at page 15, lies 14-21. This issue was addressed and dealt with in correspondence between counsels. It is unknown why Jim should be bringing it up now.
- Jim accuses Minh of interrogating the children. Mot. at page 15, line 22, to page 16, line 4. The claim is false. Minh has general discussions with them about their day. Jim. on the other hand, admits he interrogates them and demands to know where they went and what they did during Minh's visitations. And, Jim is apparently completely oblivious to his double standard.
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Jim claims that Minh has discussed with Hannah her belief that when
 Hannah is 13 years old that Hannah can decide on where she wants to live. Mot.
 at page 16, lines 5-11. Minh denies. It is not worth discussing.

Jim asserts that Minh has a constant irrational belief that Jim has most of the children's clothing. Mot. at page 16, lines 14-21. The Court has seen this before. One parent uses the other parent to provide them a wardrobe. It is what is happening here. Minh picks up the children in uniforms after school, puts them in regular clothes and then never sees those clothes ever again. And, Minh has not taken the school uniforms.

When the children are with Minh during her visitations, she rarely allows
Jim to speak to the children. Mot. at page 17, lines 1-2. The claim is false and
was addressed above. In addition, Jim is now repeating himself.

17 Jim claims that the children need a therapist who specializes in treating
18 children who have been subjected to alienation and manipulation. Mot. at page
20 17, lines 11-13. There are a number of problems with Jim's contention.

One, "manipulation" is not a psychological diagnosis, it is an attempt to attack Minh and deflect away from what Jim has done. Two, Dr. Gravley has practice with a focus primarily on child and adolescent treatment. One would think if a mental health provider has a focus on children that they would be well versed in the alienation. The children have been in therapy for a year and Dr.

Gravley has expressed no concerns to anyone that there is any alienation
 occurring. Three, Jim is not qualified to make any psychological diagnoses.

Jim then spends from page 17, line 21, to page 20, line 20, giving up his right against self-incrimination and testifies as to what he claims occurred.¹⁵

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Jim was not arrested because of what Minh reported. Jim was arrested and charged with committing acts of domestic violence because of what the Hannah and Matthew were interviewed and each stated what they witnessed in their separate interviews. The children were interviewed separately, within approximately 30-40 minutes after the attack occurred. The children were interviewed separately to ensure that their recollections were consistent.

The children's recollections from their separate interviews were consistent
 and Jim was arrested and then criminally charged. Now Jim wants the children
 in his possession so that he can intimidate them to get them to recant what the
 told the Henderson Police Department on March 20.

Jim then inexplicably attaches the email sent to Minh's counsel sent to his counsel on March 20 and then claims Minh is manipulating her counsel and that there never have been any prior incidents of domestic violence. Mot. at page 21, to page 22, line 8. It is unclear as to why Jim would put the full text of Minh's

²⁶ ¹⁵ Jim supported everything he claimed by Affidavit which will now be
²⁷ forwarded to the attorney for the City of Henderson who is prosecuting the case.

counsel's email into his Motion. There is nothing helpful to him in the content
 of the email and only highlights why the children should be with Minh. Jim's
 violent outbursts *are* negatively impacting the children.

Jim then complains about the email sent to his counsel from Minh's counsel dated March 22, and then claims that Minh has never previously made an allegation of domestic violence. Mot. at page 22, line 27, to page 23, line 8.

Without waiving any privileges, Minh reached out to the undersigned
 months before the evidentiary hearing was and Jim's prior acts of domestic
 violence against her were discussed.

Minh's prior counsel ultimately made the decision to not make those prior 13 14 incidents part of the evidentiary record. It is presumed that it was a tactical 15 decision because there was not a separate documentary record, no police reports, 16 17 no photographs of bruises, no visits to the emergency room, no adult witnesses, 18 and at that time Minh chose to protect Jim's reputation. The focus was on prior 19 agreement of the parties to move and the advantages of Irvine versus Las Vegas. 20 21 Jim further tries to rehash the claim on which he tried to sandbag Minh as 22 the evidentiary hearing regard the memo on a check of vacation home. Mot. at 23 page 22, lines 18-19. The claim by Jim is still false. 24

The parties agreed in 2014 that they would retire in 5 years. In order to do that in 2015, the parties started looking at houses that they would use as a vacation house until they retired. That is why the term vacation home was put

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in the memo portion of the earnest money deposit of the houses in 2015 and
2016 that the parties did not purchase. The house in Irvine was to be a vacation
home until the parties retired. When 2019 arrived, Jim reneged on his agreement
and the divorce commenced.

6 Jim makes the outrageous allegation that Minh would not return the 7 children to Jim until the criminal trial has been conducted. Mot. at page 23, 8 9 lines 9-27. No citation to any document is provided because the assertion 10 NEVER OCCURRED. AT NO POINT IN ANY COMMUNICATION WITH 11 **OPPOSING COUNSEL WAS IT EVER STATED THAT MINH WOULD** 12 13 NOT RETURN TO JIM UNTIL THE CRIMINAL TRIAL WAS 14 **CONDUCTED.** See page 3 of this response. 15

The allegation made by Jim is completely and utterly false and Minh
 should be awarded the attorney's fees she has incurred in having to respond. See
 NRCP 11 (fees for making allegations that are not well grounded in law or fact).
 In contrast to Jim's false claim, Minh filed a Motion to extend the TPO in the
 "T" case and file her Motion to Extend the TPO as well as for interim sole legal
 and sole physical custody.

Jim claims that the children return to their normal behavior within a short
period after having visitation. Mot. at page 24, lines 1-17. The facts contradict
the claim. If the children "return to normal" they would not be having
meltdowns when they are dropped off with Jim, would not run to Minh when

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she picks them up, and their grades would not plummeting at school. In
 addition, Hannah refuses to eat and her growth is slowing down to the point
 Minh is concerned. Jim's claims should expire of their own self-inflicted
 wounds.

II. OPPOSITION

Jim's Request to Dissolve the TPO Should Be Denied

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A.

Minh incorporates her argument from her Motion to Extend the TPO as though fully set forth herein. For the reasons indicated, the TPO should be extended until the criminal proceedings against Jim are concluded.

B. Jim's Request to Modify Custody Should Be Denied

15 Minh incorporates her argument for interim sole legal and sole physical 16 custody and for custody to be changed from her Motion for Interim Sole Legal 17 and Sole Physical Custody and to Change Custody as fully set forth herein. For 18 the reasons indicated, interim custody should be changed for the protection of 19 20the children as witnesses pending the outcome of the criminal proceedings 21 against Jim, and an evidentiary hearing should be set to permanently change 22 23 custody. There is more than sufficient adequate cause for that hearing to occur. 24 111 25 []]26 27 111 28

1 **C**.

A New Therapist Should Be Appointed

Minh and Jim stipulated in December that Dr. Gravley was of no value to
the children and should be replaced. Minh recommends Jen Mitzel an MFT who
has offices on the east side of Las Vegas.

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D. There is No Contempt and No Order to Show Cause Should Be Issued Minh's response to request for an Order to Show Cause was adequately addressed in her Response/Opposition to Jim's Ex Parte Application for an

Order to Show Cause. Minh incorporates that Response/Opposition as though
fully set forth herein.

- It should be noted that Jim is attempted to sandbag Minh by filing his
 Motion to Dissolve the TPO at approximately 7:10 p.m. on a Friday evening and
 then attach that same Motion as an Exhibit to his Ex Parte Application for an
 Order to Show Cause. Jim would then apparently hand deliver the Ex Parte
 Application to the Court on Monday morning and attempt to unduly prejudice
 Minh's ability to respond.
- It is simply false for Jim to admit that Minh is the one getting the
 children out of the vehicle, page 4, lines 4-5, then claims on page 5, lines 1 that
 he is the one that gets the children out of the vehicle.
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1	HL CONCLUSION	
3	WHERFFORE, Defendant, MINH LUONG, respectfully requests that the	
4	Court enter the following orders	
5		
6 7	2. For any further relief the Court deems proper and just.	
8		
0	DATED this 29 th day of March 2020	
10	PAGE LAW FIRM	:
11		
12		
13	Fred Page, Esq. Nevada State Bar No. 6080	
14	6930 South Cimarron Road. Suite 140 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113	
15	(702) 823-2888	
16 17	Attorney for Defendant	Í
18		
19		
20		
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1	DECLARATION IN SUPPORT OF OPPOSITION	
2	I, Minh Luong, declare, under penalty of perjury:	
3	1. I have read this Opposition, and the statements it contains are true	
4		
6	and correct to the best of my knowledge, except as to those matters based on	
7	nformation and belief, and as to those matters, I believe them to be true. The	
	statements contained in this motion are incorporated here as if set forth in full.	
9	l declare under penalty of perjury under the law of the State of Nevada	
10	that the foregoing is true and correct.	
11	DATED this 29th day of March 2020	
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13	1 million 1	
14	MINH LUONO	
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DISTRICT COURT FAMILY DIVISION CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Defendant Respondent	FEE INFORMATION SHEET	
MINH NGUYET LUONG	MOTION/OPPOSITION	
V.	Dept. H	
Plaintiff Petitioner		
JAMES W VAHEY	Case No. D 18-581444-D	

Notice: Motions and Oppositions filed after entry of a final order issued pursuant to NRS 125, 125B or 125C are subject to the reopen filing fee of \$25, unless specifically excluded by NRS 19,0312. Additionally, Motions and Oppositions filed in cases initiated by joint petition may be subject to an additional filing fee of \$129 or \$57 in accordance with Senate Bill 588 of the 2015 Legislative Session.

Step 1. Select either the \$25 or \$0 filing fee in the box below.

iccreated the 522 of 50 fining fee in the box below.
e Motion Opposition being filed with this form is subject to the \$25 reopen fee.
e Motion Opposition being filed with this form is not subject to the \$25 reopen effectuse:
The Motion Opposition is being filed before a Divorce Custody Decree has been entered.
The Motion Opposition is being filed solely to adjust the amount of child support established in a final order.
The Motion Opposition is for reconsideration or for a new trial, and is being filed within 10 days after a final judgment or decree was entered. The final order was entered on
Other Excluded Motion (must specify)
lect the \$0, \$129 or \$57 filing fee in the box below.
e Motion Opposition being filed with this form is not subject to the \$129 or the 7 fee because:
The Motion Opposition is being filed in a case that was not initiated by joint petition. The party filing the Motion Opposition previously paid a fee of \$129 or \$57.
he Motion being filed with this form is subject to the \$129 fee because it is a motion o modify, adjust or enforce a final order.
ne Motion Opposition being filing with this form is subject to the \$57 fee because it is a opposition to a motion to modify, adjust or enforce a final order, or it is a motion ad the opposing party has already paid a fee of \$129.
ld the filing fees from Step 1 and Step 2.
ling fee for the motion opposition I am filing with this form is:5\$57\$82\$154

Party filing Motion Opposition:	Minh Nguyet Luong	Date <u>3-29-20</u>
	• /	
Signature of Party or Preparer _	the second se	

EXHIBIT 12

EXHIBIT 12

EXHIBIT 12

Electronically Filed 4/20/2020 3:32 PM Steven D. Grierson OF THE COURT

RPLY FRED PAGE, ESQ. NEVADA STATE BAR NO. 608 PAGE LAW FIRM 6930 SOUTH CIMARRON ROAI LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89113 TELEPHONE: (702) 469-3278 FACSIMILE: (702) 628-9884 Email: fpage@pagelawoffices.com Attorney for Defendant	D, SUITE 140
FAN	STRICT COURT MILY DIVISION COUNTY, NEVADA
JAMES W. VAHEY,) Case No.: D-18-581444-D
Plaintiff,) Dept.: H
VS.	Hearing Date: April 22, 2020
MINH NGUYET LUONG,	Hearing Time: 9:00 a.m.
Defendant.	}

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DEFENDANT'S REPLY TO OPPOSITION TO MOTION TO EXTEND **TEMPORARY PROTECTIVE ORDER T-20-204489-T, TO CHANGE** CUSTODY ON AN INTERIM BASIS, TO CHANGE CUSTODY, AND FOR AN INTERVIEW OF THE MINOR CHILDREN

COMES NOW Defendant, MINH NGUYET LUONG, by and through her counsel, Fred Page Esq., of Page Law Firm and hereby submits her Reply to Opposition to Motion to Extend Temporary Protective Order T-20-204489-T, to Change Custody on an Interim Basis, to Change Custody, and for an Interview of the Minor Children. This Reply is based upon the papers and pleadings on file, the

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attached Points and Authorities and any oral argument that the Court may wish to entertain.

DATED this 20th day of April 2020

PAGE LAW FIRM

FRED PAGE, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 6080 6930 South Cimarron Road, Suite 140 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 (702) 823-2888 Attorney for Defendant

POINTS AND AUTHORITIES I. REPLY¹

Because the matter is being heard on an Order Shortening Time in which the two competing Motions are being consolidated, it is not possible to have the Reply to be filed earlier.

A. Jim's Misstatements Should Be Addressed

Jim contends that the children "typically return to their normal well behaved demeanor within 12 hours of returning to his custody." Opp. at page 2, lines 17-20. Jim further claims that the children running away is an "anomaly." The facts contradict Jim's claims. If the children were returning to being well behaved they would *not* be in psychological counseling, running away, Matthew being terrified of Jim, Hannah refusing to eat, and both Hannah and Matthew having deteriorating grades.²

 $|^2$ Jim *will* confirm that for these past few weeks that the children have been *very happy* being with Minh during this time.

¹ The Opposition was not received until 6:18 p.m. on Good Friday, meaning that the Opposition was not received until Monday, April 13, 2020. Eighth District Court Rule 5.502(f) states, "[a] moving party may file a reply memorandum of points and authorities not later than 5 days before the matter is set for hearing. A reply memorandum must not be filed within 5 days of the hearing or in open court unless court approval is first obtained." By way of contrast, Jim has had Minh's Opposition since April 1, 2020 and did not file a Reply until April 15, 2020, two weeks after.

Jim claims that "it is not a coincidence" that the children ran away "two days" after returning from Minh. Opp. at page 2, lines 23-24.³

Rather than trying to find out what is troubling the children and finding the root cause, Jim simply blames Minh, "it is all her fault," are denies any responsibility. The battery Jim committed against Hannah after the incident has already been documented. Matthew cries that his father is going to kill him, Selena cries that Jim twists her arm. Selena is still walking around the house crying and asking for her mommy.⁴ Hannah has no appetite and will not eat.⁵

Jim claims that Minh is "selfish" for following through on the family plans for moving to California and actually blames her for the children having to miss her. Opp. at page 2, line 24, to page 3, line 3. This is another claim that should expire of its own self-inflicted wounds.

The children went along with Minh and Jim when they were looking at houses in California. They as a family made multiple trips to California and looked at dozens of houses. They discussed as a family the agreement to move to

⁵ Hannah's growth is slowing down as a result which is medically concerning.

 ³ Attached as Exhibit A is the Henderson Police Department Incident Report dated
 December 17, 2019. The report states, "children stated they wanted to see mom
 and that's the reason they ran away to the guard shack."

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 ⁴ At no point does Selena ever walk around Minh's house crying and asking for
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California. They discussed as a family where the children would be going to school.

The children, particularly Hannah and Matthew, recall looking at houses and the discussions Minh and Jim had about schools.⁶ Jim disavows any agreement when even the children know very well that there was an agreement because they are present as a family with the agreement was being discussed and acted upon, and then blames Minh for following through on that agreement.

Jim claims the he did not shut the door on Minh's face and that she only made it to the guard station. Opp. at page 3, lines 7. The fact that Jim refused Minh to see the children can be rephrased in more delicate terms, but it does not change the fact that Jim refused to allow Minh access to the children when they were in distress. When Minh spoke to Jim on the phone, he demanded, "what do you know about this," Minh asked to see the children, Jim told her "no" and hung up on her.

⁶ The family had plans to move to Orange County in 2019. The parties had the financial goal analysis to prove that. There is Jim's email to the financial advisor that Jim had the intention to retire in Orange County. Jim made the statement to Minh "give me another five years." 2019 was five years.

The parties started looking for houses in 2015. Offers were placed on houses in 2015. There was no intention to move until 2019. The check had a memo of a vacation home because the family would use the house as a vacation home until the move there in 2019.

Jim claims that Minh did not immediately call him to notify him the children had run away. Opp. at page 3, line 17, to page 4, line 2. This was already addressed in her Opposition to Jim's Motion for immediate return.⁷ Jim's concern for himself is noted.

Jim takes issue with Minh beginning to disclose other times that he has been violent during the marriage. Opp. at page 6, lines 6-8. This was already address in Minh's Opposition to the Motion for immediate return.⁸

Jim claims that Minh is now making a new allegation of abuse that he choked Hannah by pulling on her purse. Opp. at page 4, lines 3-4, Opp. at page 5, lines 7-8. That Jim choked Hannah *is not* a new allegation. On January 20, 2020, when the Henderson Police had to be called to Jim's house Minh raised the fact that Jim had choked Hannah by pulling on her purse.⁹ The report stated,

She also advised he choked her daughter Hannah . . . when they ran away by grabbing her by the shirt and purse to keep her seated."

⁷ As stated in her Opposition to the Motion for the immediate return of the children, Minh received the call from the guard station at 5:58 a.m. The phone call lasted until 6:03 a.m. At 6:05 a.m. Minh called her attorney and then got into her car. At 6:09 a.m. Minh called the guard station and was on the phone there until 6:12 a.m. At 6:13 a.m. Minh called Jim. Instead of answering, the call went to Jim's voicemail. Jim did not pick up and the call went into Jim's voice mail.

⁸ However, it does appear that there has been an ongoing pattern of conduct from Jim of being abusive to the children, and to Minh.

⁹ The Henderson Police Department Incident Report dated January 20, 2020, is attached for the Court's convenience as Exhibit B.

Father stated that he does not physically discipline the children and talked to officers about the incident when Hannah and her brother Matthew Vahey . . . ran away. He advised that he did not choke Hannah.

Jim has *known* about the allegation regarding him choking Hannah for almost two and one-half months because the police officers questioned him about it and instead misrepresents himself to the Court.

Jim then denies he never choked Hannah by pulling on her purse or collar. Opp. at page 4, lines 7-16. Jim's denial is easy to solve. Hannah can be interviewed.

Jim claims that he has never twisted Selena's arm. Opp. at page 4, lines 17-21. Again, Jim's denial is easy to solve. Selena can be interviewed.¹⁰ The police report dated January 20, indicates that Selena could not remember when her arm was twisted or why.¹¹

¹¹ See Exhibit B. The report stated,

Today he did grab her arm and twist it two time prior. Minh stated that she was concerned about her children being with their father. Selena was unable to say when she was grabbed and why.

¹⁰ See Exhibit B, the January 20, 2020, Incident Report. The report stated, "Male back inside the house." Jim going back inside the house may be the kindest thing that could be written down by the officer. Jim going back inside the house before the police got there could also be seen as fleeing from the police to avoid them as much as possible because Minh called the Henderson Police and he knew exactly what he did.

Jim then claims that Minh has been "setting up her case since December 2019." Opp.at page 4, lines 25-26. Jim further claims that Minh provides "the exact same arguments that Minh includes in her Motion. . . Opp. at page 4, lines 27-28. Jim promptly fails to provide any evidence as to how Minh's arguments are "exactly the same."

Jim further claims that the December 19, 2019, letter is a "summary of Minh's current Motion, a foreshadowing of her plans to come." Opp. at page 5, lines 3-4. Not to take away from the seriousness of the matter, if it were not so sad, it would be funny. In the correspondence to Jim, he was advised that the children were running away, not doing well in school, the exchanges were not going well, and that Jim was violating their privacy rights during telephone contact.

What Jim leaves out may be most important. At the conclusion of the December 19, correspondence, it was advised to Jim, "[r]ather than shutting out Ms. Luong *it is requested by Ms. Luong that Mr. Vahey engage in co-parenting*

and look for solutions TOGETHER so that the children are able to thrive."12

It hardly seems that asking Jim to work with Minh for the benefit of the children is "setting him up" and "a foreshadowing of things to come." The facts of what have occurred since Jim assumed caregiving responsibilities speak for themselves.

¹² A copy of the correspondence sent to Jim's counsel dated December 19, 2019, outlining those problems and requesting that Jim work on solutions is attached for the Court's convenience as Exhibit C.

The response from Jim to offer to work together? Everything that has happened is Minh's fault and only her fault and the children were "thriving" in his care despite all evidence to the contrary. There was zero effort from Jim work on the children's academic difficulties, zero effort as to why the children have to continue seeing a counselor, and zero effort to make the exchanges any better.¹³ Jim alleges that Minh must believe that because the children miss her and

struggle leaving her that the must not be thriving with Jim. Opp. at page 5, lines 9-10. The facts are that the children are failing to thrive because they are in Jim's primary care. Now that the children are with Minh she reports they do not even ask about Jim.

Jim claims that the children's behavior is "normal." Opp. at page 5, lines 16-18. It should be seen as silly for Jim to minimize and deny the reality that the children are in distress.

Jim admits that the children will not get out of the vehicle, but denies that he sits there and lets Minh struggle in getting the children out of her vehicle and claims that he spends "considerable time" to persuade the children to come into the house. Opp. at page 5, line 19, to page 6, line 2. The claim is easily contradicted.

¹³ What may be seen as prescient in that December 19, correspondence to Jim, was the observation, "[r]ather than taking the designation of primary physical custodian as a designation of responsibility and act accordingly, Mr. Vahey has taken the designation as an excuse to try and exercise power and control over Ms. Luong."

On December 15, 2019, Minh sent the following text begging for Jim's help in getting the children inside the house. Minh: Please come and help with the kids. We are here. Minh: Please come and get the kids. Minh: What do you want me to do? Minh: I have been talking to them. Minh: I am here. And I can't force them physically to get out. Minh: Please come and help me.¹⁴ On January 5, 2020, Minh had to contact the Henderson Police Department because the children refused to get out of her vehicle and refused to go into Jim's house. The Henderson police officer reported, "male [Jim] refusing to come out of the residence." 15 On January 20, 2020, Minh again had to contact the Henderson Police Department because the children were again refusing to get out of her vehicle and go into Jim's residence. The Henderson police officer reported that "male [Jim] now back in residence." See Exhibit B. On February 17, 2020, Minh had to plead with Jim to come out and help get the children inside the house. Minh texts Jim, Minh: Please come and get the kids. I can't be calling the police every time I drop off the kids at your house. You need to help me. ¹⁴ A copy of the text string is attached as Exhibit D. ¹⁵ A copy of the Henderson Police Department incident report dated January 5, 2020, is attached for the Court's convenience as Exhibit E.

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1	Jim refuses to help and taunts Minh,
2 3	Jim: And you shouldn't. You should just talk to them. They are doing this for you.
4	Minh: Please stop blaming me. It's getting old.
5	Minh: I have been here almost 1 hour now. I can't be doing this every time. ¹⁶
7 8	Minh further pleads for Jim's help.
9	Minh: Bring them in. I don't have time for this.
10 11	Minh: Every time they refuse to go into your house! Do you even question why?
12 13	(Emphasis added).
14 15 16	Minh: After staying at your house for an hour and a half and without your help the kids painfully went into your house and you weren't even there to see them in.
17	Jim simply ignored Minh's question.
18 19	Minh advises that Jim has made many comments to her when the children
20	refuse to come into his house telling her, "it is your responsibility to bring them
21	into the house," and then leave and go back into his house.
22 23	It unclear as to why Jim brings up the surveillance camera again. Opp. at
24	page 6, lines 3-18. It was pointed out in footnote 6, that Jim denied placing a
25 26	camera in Hannah's room. Hannah told Minh there was camera in her room.
27 28	¹⁶ A copy of the text string is attached as Exhibit F.

Minh asked her "how do you know that?" Hannah told her "because there is a blinking light."

Hannah told Minh she asked Jim what the blinking light was for and he told her that "it was for surveillance" and then Hannah told Minh about it. Correspondence was sent to Jim and Jim denied that it was a surveillance camera, and claimed that it was a motion detector.¹⁷ Jim's conduct is what made Hannah uncomfortable.

Jim claims that he does not interfere with the children's right of privacy when having phone calls with Minh. Opp. at page 6, lines 19-23. Minh is advised differently. The children can be interviewed.

Jim again asserts that his recordings contradicts that he committed a battery against Minh. Jim *knew* he was recording and *still* failed to have any self-control. The recordings do not help him.

Jim alleges that Minh claims that he "routinely" takes away the children's iPhones and iPads. Opp. at page 7, lines 1-13. Minh's motion has been reviewed. Minh stated that Jim has taken away the children's iPhones and iPads and the

¹⁷ However, Hannah complains to Minh that Jim has put recording devices throughout the house and in Hannah's room. Hannah found out about it after she had accidently stepped on it and heard her own voice on the recorder. Minh advises that Hannah is now very uncomfortable in her own room because of what Jim has done.

correspondence has had to be sent out about that (page 6, line 17, page 7, line 5), but not that it is done routinely.

Jim has claimed that Hannah has *always* struggled with school as an excuse for Hannah's poor academic performance. Opp. at page 7, lines 6-8.

Hannah has done very well in school. In 2016, Hannah was an essentially a straight "A" student 4.0 student.¹⁸ In 2017, Hannah was a 3.89 grade point average student.¹⁹ In 2018, through the first quarter at the Eastgate campus for Coral Academy, Hannah as a straight "A" 4.0 student. As stated in Minh's Motion, Hannah is now a <u>2.35 grade point average</u> student.²⁰ Challenger *is not* more difficult than Coral as Jim tries to provide cover to deflect blame on anyone but himself and provides zero evidence to support that assertion.

Jim additionally tries to claim that Matthew was not a straight "A" student either and that Matthew's grades have actually improved. Opp. at page 8, lines 6-20. That claim is false as well. For 2017, Matthew a 3.94 grade point average.²¹ For 2018 for the first quarter at the Eastgate campus for Coral Academy Matthew ¹⁸ Quarter 1 was 7 "A's" and 2 "B's." Quarter 2 was 8 "A's" and 1 "B." and Quarter 3 was all "A's."

²¹ A copy of Matthew's grade report for 2017 and 2018 is attached for the Court's convenience as Exhibit H. Minh is obtaining the grades as quickly as she can.

was a 3.8 grade point average student. As stated in Minh's Motion, Matthew is now a 3.2 grade point average student. The facts remain that both Hannah and Matthew are having academic difficulties.

Jim counsel, in a personal attack against Minh's counsel, which has been normal operating procedure in this case, claims that "it is not a coincidence that issues have arisen since Minh retained new counsel; this is clearly a new strategy to attempt to overturn the Court's custody decision." Opp. at page 9, lines 9-11.²²

The request was made in correspondence dated December 19, to have the parties work together so the children do better. The effective response back was to hurl more insults and blame Minh, and now her counsel.

Jim actually objects to Minh's contention that Minh's vehicle was not directly in front of the garage, and impliedly contends that the children could not see him while he battering her. Opp. at page 9, lines 12-16. Even reviewing the video Jim started taking after he lost control and battered Minh, the van can clearly be seen at the end of the driveway in front of the garage.

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²² The allegation is extremely offensive and utterly false. However, as stated, engaging in personal attacks against counsel has been the standard operating procedure since the appearance in this case. The undersigned was retained to finish up the Marital Settlement Agreement and Decree of Divorce. The current requests by Minh exists because of the facts that the children are failing to thrive and Jim's serial batteries.

1	The photograph Jim attaches as Exhibit 7 and the video Jim included in the
2	prior Motion only helps prove that the children witnessed that battery, the garage
3 4	and Minh's vehicle are clearly visible.
5	If there is any question that the children saw Jim attack Minh, attached is a
6 7	text from Hannah to her aunt, Hieu.
8 9 10	Hieu: Eta? Hannah: long story short my dad wouldn't give my mom back her stuff that she forgot and a lot of pushing and shoving happened so we went to the police and 2 hours later (now) we are finally leaving Hieu: Is everyone ok?
11 12 13 14	Hannah: yes Hieu: Who pushed who? Hannah: my dad pushed my mom Hieu: Did you see it?
15	Hannah: yes Hannah: i think my mom might want to tell u later ²³
16	Jim then apparently tries to claim that Minh did not get her windsurf board
17 18	and that she "knew it." Opp. at page 9, line 18, to page 10, line 10. Jim fails to
19	grasp the larger picture. Jim lost control and battered Minh in front of the children
20 21	because he lost his temper yet again.
22	Jim tries to claim that Minh is "lying" when she claimed that Jim told her
23	"the board is mine." Opp. at page 10, lines 11-20. The audio has a lot of scuffling
24 25	in it as Jim is pushing and shoving Minh. Even if the audio is unable to pick it up,
26 27 28	$\frac{1}{2^{3}}$ Hieu is an attorney as well. A copy of the text string between Hieu and Hannah is attached for the Court's convenience as Exhibit I.

²³ Hieu is an attorney as well. A copy of the text stri is attached for the Court's convenience as Exhibit I.

Jim is certainly saying with his actions that the "board is mine," by violently ripping the board out of Minh's hands and throwing it inside the house.

Jim, of course, could have said at any point, "that board is mine, yours is the other one" the entire time while Minh was on the ladder and getting the board, but instead, Jim waited until Minh got down from the ladder and Minh was walking out then to aggressively and physically batter her.

Jim claims that he did not raise his voice to Minh. Opp. at page 10, lines 19-20. Even a cursory review of the audio shows such a lack of self-control that he could not stop himself from yelling, even when he knew he was recording.

As to the rest of Jim's claims from page 10, line 20, to page 11, line 24, all of what Jim is testifying to under oath will be forwarded to the Henderson city attorney for their prosecution. Jim goes so far as to his that his recording that he would never hit Minh is somehow dispositive.²⁴ There is no mention of Minh in her Motion of trying to hit Jim's car with a handle or the wall of the house with a ladder because *it never occurred*.

Remarkably, Jim tries to claim that while Minh was sitting in her vehicle to compose herself after being battered by him and while the children were hugging ²⁴ There are probably hundreds of thousands of cases in the United States where the perpetrator of domestic violence states those very same words right *after* they have struck their spouse. None of Jim's machinations change the fact that he lost

control and committed acts of domestic violence against Minh which was

witnessed by the children. See Exhibit I, see also, Jim's own recordings.

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her and comfort her that Minh was actually trying to coach the children to say the exact same thing. Opp. at page 12, lines 9-19. Jim's claim should expire of its own self-inflicted wounds.

Jim then tries to claim that even if the children's stories are consistent that does not actually mean that he battered Minh. Opp. at page 12, lines 19-21.²⁵ A jury will make that determination. Minh's and the children's statements to the investigating officer were consistent.

Jim tries to claim the garage is dark and attaches a photograph of the garage as Exhibit 7. Opp. at page 12 line 25 to page 13, line 5. The garage and everything in it is clearly visible, including the ability to see Minh being battered.²⁶

On page 13, lines 5-11, Jim simply blames Minh. Jim has the children 75 percent of the time, or more, but the reason the children are failing to thrive is because of the less than 25 percent of the time the children spend with her.

Jim claims that he is only allows five minutes per child on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays. The claim is false. Minh originally offered 3:00 p.m. as the time to speak to the children. Jim rejected that offer and wanted to speak to the

²⁵ There appears to be nothing at this point that will dissuade Jim from trying to get the children to recant their statements.

²⁶ In Jim's video recording he clearly states, "your kids watched that." Now he claims that it was too dark inside the garage. Jim has impeached himself. The video stating the children saw what he did and Jim's sworn declaration wherein he now impeaches himself will go the Henderson city attorney as well.

children at 7:00 p.m. he did not want to speak to them at 3:00 p.m. because he is in surgery at that time.²⁷

Jim wanted to speak to the children only on Mondays, Tuesdays, and Wednesdays, so that is when he speaks to them. It is presumed that Jim did not want Thursday and Friday because he is working late, contrary to his testimony at the evidentiary hearing.

Minh reports that Hannah will listen to Jim talk for about 5 minutes, will not respond to him, tells him goodbye, and then turns over the phone to Matthew. Minh reports that Matthew will speak to Jim for about 5 or 10 minutes and then turns over the telephone to Selena. Minh reports that Jim and Selena speak for about 45 minutes.

Contrary to Jim's claims, he gets about three hours of telephonic contact per week. In addition, Selena had her birthday on Saturday, April 4. Jim was invited to speak to the children on that day as well and wish Selena a "happy birthday."

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²⁷ The Court may recall that Jim testified under oath at the evidentiary hearing that he was done working by approximately 2:00 p.m. every day and that he could pick up the children from school. In part, this is why Jim was awarded primary physical custody if Minh followed through on the plans they had, as a family, to relocate to Irvine. That testimony from Jim is now shown to be a lie.

 ²⁵ Since the evidentiary hearing, Jim went back to his usual practice of working late.
 ²⁶ As a result, the children to stay in daycare after school until the late afternoon/early
 ²⁷ evening as Jim is constantly working when instead they could be with their mother
 ²⁷ who could assist them with their school work.

²⁸

Minh had the children call Jim on Easter Sunday. Minh additionally had the children call Jim on a Thursday, but Jim never answered.

In footnote 2, Jim claims that he had the Henderson Police Department call Minh on Saturday for bail is false. A slight correction is in order. Jim gave Aztec Bail Bonds rather than the Henderson Police Department Minh's number and had them call her and ask her to bail him out after he battered her.²⁸ It is unclear why Jim keeps lying about things like claiming that he never asked Minh to bail him out that are easily verified.

Jim claims that he is not a violent person. Opp. at page 13, lines 24-25. The facts show differently. Jim has battered Minh, has choked Hannah, screamed in Hannah's face, twisted Selena's arm, and has been physically violent with Minh's nephew. Matthew is fearful of Jim.

Below is a transcript of a conversation that Minh recorded when she was taking the children back to Jim on January 3, from Crystal Cove State Park. The audio can be provided separately.

Minh: What's wrong Matthew? (Matthew crying)
Matthew: He's going to kill me.
Minh: why do you say that?
Matthew: (crying and coughing) He's going to kill me.
Minh: Why do you say that, Matthew? Matthew, Mathew, it's ok honey.

Matthew: No it's not, He's going to kill me.

Minh: Why do you say that?

²⁸ A copy of the phone log is attached as Exhibit J. The number for Aztec Bail Bonds is (702) 262-0088.

1	Matthew: He's going to kill me! Mommy, mommy. I don't want to go, I
2	don't want to go. (coughing crying). I don't want to go!
	Minh: Matthew, what are you afraid of honey. Matthew: He's going to kill me.
3	Minh: Why do you say that, why do you say that? Matthew.
4	Matthew: I don't want to go back,
5	Minh: Who is going to kill you?
6	Matthew: Daddy.
7	Minh: Why? Matthew: I don't want to be with him. I don't want to be with him. (Crying,
8	coughing).
9	Minh: What?
10	Matthew: I don't want to be with him, I don't want to(coughing crying) Selena: mommyinaudible
11	Minh: Matthew, it's ok honey. Mommy is right here, I'm right here buddy,
12	l'm right here. shhshh. It's ok buddy, It's ok honey, it's ok, shhit's ok. (Matthew crying) ok, it's ok Matthew. It's ok. Shh. shh.
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13	Matthew suffers from stress and trauma witnessing what Jim had done to
15	Hannah, choking her after the runaway event on December 17. The violence
16	Matthew witnessed has caused him to undergo a tremendous amount of anxiety
17 18	whenever Minh mentions about heading back to Vegas. Jim has zero interest in
19	finding out why Matthew is in distress. Jim's only interest is in blaming Minh.
20	B. Minh, and the Minor Children, Should be Granted an Extension of the
21	Temporary Protective Order
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23	The authorities, with the information given, felt confident not only charging
24	Jim with battery constituting domestic violence but also incarcerating him. The
25	arraignment is May 18. Minh and the children are fearful of future violent
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27	behavior they experienced and witnessed.
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The video and audio provided by Jim *does nothing* to help his case and he even impeaches himself. Even while Jim is surreptitiously recording, he is still unable to control himself. There is sufficient evidence that an act of domestic violence occurred; Jim was arrested and criminally charged. There is a concern, given Jim's demonstrated lack of self-control, pattern of conduct, and the children's fear that another act of domestic violence may occur.

Jim repeating over and over that he "didn't do it," and that "Minh is the aggressor" like it is some kind of mantra fails to make it true. Jim's own children stated that he did the battery that result in him being incarcerated and being charged with domestic violence. Jim, by wresting the board away from Minh, is by definition the aggressor.²⁹

Jim claims that Minh is preventing him from having contact with the children. Opp. at page 15 lines 1-2. That is untrue. Minh turns over the telephone to the children and lets the children speak to Jim as long as they want.

Jim claims that Minh never reported to the police that he choked Hannah. Opp. at page 15, lines 10-11. That is untrue. See Exhibit B.

²⁹ All Jim had to do when Minh was on the ladder was say, "Hey, I think you have the wrong board." It is what every peaceable person does. Instead, Jim waited until Minh got down from the ladder and then created the confrontation. The board was simply the excuse to attack.

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Jim claims that Minh has provided no examples of past violence. Opp. at page 15, lines 17-18. That is untrue. Attached are Declarations from Kha-Nhi Pham and Lynni Nicole Pham.³⁰ The Phams are cousins of Minh. Kha-Nhi and her son, Vincent, who was nine years old at the time, and Lynni were at Minh and Jim's house for a birthday party. Kha-Ni reports that she heard a loud noise. She turned around and Vincent was on ground in pain and in tears. Lynni witnessed Vincent inadvertently bump into Hannah. Jim became enraged and pushed Vincent so hard he landed on his back, hurt and terrified. *See also*, Exhibit B and Exhibit I.

In the recording Jim provides Minh tells Jim that he pushed her in the home. Since she did not know that Jim was recording, there is no reason why she would reference it unless it was true. The incident was when Minh told Jim that she would be moving out of the house into a house on Tompkins Street. The children saw the house and were happy with it. Jim was furious took it out on Selena and she was crying.

Minh reported that she was comforting Selena when she ran away from Jim making him even more upset. Jim pushed Minh while she was carrying Selena so she started running away from him around the kitchen island into the hallway and back to the dining table. Selena was so afraid of what Jim was doing and started

³⁰ The Declarations are attached as Exhibit K

crying in fear. Minh realized that the nanny was in the house so she screamed out her name. At that point, Jim calmed down immediately and went to his room.

Jim claims that he is not a violent, angry or resentful person. Opp. at page 15, lines 19-20. Jim was arrested for battery. The audio recording shows a person who lacks self-control. *See also*, Exhibit B (incident report), Exhibit I (text message), and Exhibit K (declarations).

Jim claims that since the Court found that Minh had discussed the divorce with the children that Minh has coached the children. Opp. at page 15, line 26 to page 16, 10. It is a false equivalence and a logical fallacy for Jim to try to make anyone believe that discussing divorce matters equates to coaching the children on what to see. After a year, Dr. Gravely saw no alienation or manipulations of any kind from Minh.³¹

Instead, Jim wants the children to resume "therapy" that everyone agrees is providing zero benefit to the children. Jim is only self-interested in finding a therapist who will support his campaign of blaming Minh for everything.

Dr. Gravley advised Minh that when the children ask questions why Jim changed his mind about the move, she should encourage them to speak to Jim, but yet this is something the Court found is something she should not have said to the children. Minh is perplexed that it is held against her that followed Dr. Gravley's directions given in therapy.

³¹ Minh is also perplexed. Jim refers to the Court's findings from its Decision, that "[t]he Court noted that it received evidence that Minh had discussed the dispute with the children and advised them to discuss the same with their father." Opp. at page 15, line 27, to page 16, line 2.

Jim "believes" that the children did not witness his attack on Minh. Opp. at page 15, lines 24-25. *See* Exhibit I (Hannah's texts with Hieu) and the witness statements when they are released. In order to protect Minh and the children's best interests, the protective order should be extended until the criminal matter is resolved.

C. Minh Should Receive Interim Sole Legal and Sole Physical Custody Until the Criminal Matter is Resolved

Jim fails to provide any opposition to Minh's request for interim sole legal and sole physical custody. The children resist returning to Jim to the point the police have to be called on multiple occasions. The children, particularly Matthew, are expressing fear of Jim. The recording of Matthew is distressing. The children are doing poorly in school. Hannah's growth is slowing down.

School is currently being conducted online only. The children are doing daily homework packets that Minh helps them complete. Minh is retired so she is available the entire day to assist the children with watching their lectures online. There is no question that Minh has the educational background to help the children with any and all homework. Minh then assists them with their homework each day. The children are extremely happy.

Jim is still working 50-65 hours per week (he lied to the court when he claimed less) and has the nanny raising the children. The nanny cannot assist the

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children with their classroom attendance and cannot assist them with their homework.

During this time, the children would effectively be left alone all day as Jim is working all day. He is too tired when he comes back in the evening after working all day to provide any meaningful assistance with homework, in addition to making dinner, dictating medical reports, and getting the children to bed.

Minh is practicing isolation for the coronavirus. Jim is not practicing isolation. Jim is meeting with patients daily and has the heightened potential to bring the coronavirus to the children. The maid Jim uses has multiple clients and is in multiple houses daily.

As to contact, Minh lets the children speak to Jim for as long as they want. It should be fairly straightforward that what is in the children's best interests, until there is an evidentiary hearing or the criminal is resolved, is that the current arrangement stay in place.

Accordingly, Minh should receive sole legal and sole physical custody until the battery constituting domestic violence charge is resolved.

D. Minh Should Receive Permanent Primary Physical Custody

Given the facts, it should axiomatic that there is adequate cause for there to be an evidentiary hearing.

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a. <u>The wishes of the child if the child is of sufficient age and</u> <u>capacity to form an intelligent preference as to his or her physical</u> <u>custody</u>

Whether the children should be given a say as to their preference is fact and circumstance dependent. Given the changes in circumstances, it should be appropriate to inquire of the children as to their likes and dislikes and what has been going on.

b. Any nomination of a guardian for the child by a parent

The facts speak for themselves. The children absolutely *run to* Minh when it is her time. The children run *away* from Jim. The children *run to* Minh because she has historically been the primary caregiver.

c. <u>Which parent is more likely to allow frequent associations and a</u> continuing relationship with the noncustodial parent

Minh allows Jim to speak to the children for as long as he wants. Should Jim dare question that, Minh will provide the phone records. In contrast, Jim tries to restrict Minh's telephone contact with the children. Attached as Exhibit L are excerpts of text messages of Minh complaining to Jim that he refuses to allow phone contact.

On the weekends in which Minh had the children, Minh could easily pick up the children when school lets out on Friday at 3:15 p.m. and 3:30 p.m. Instead, Jim makes the children stay in extended care until 4:00 p.m., and *only* then can Minh pick them up.

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After a school event that both Minh and Jim attended, the children were allowed to leave and go home with the parents. Minh reports that Matthew was crying. Matthew complained that he had a headache. Jim had to work so Minh offered to take Matthew home with her. Jim refused and forced Matthew to stay in school rather than spend an additional minute with Minh.

For Hannah's birthday, her birthday was on a Thursday and school was dismissed due to the coronavirus. Hannah's birthday wish was to spend the day with her mother. Minh advises that she texted Jim and asked if it was okay if she takes the children for the day while he was at work and then bring them back when he gets back from work. For days, Jim did failed to respond after multiple texts to him. Jim finally responded with "no." On Hannah's birthday, Jim left for work and had a babysitter come over and watch the children rather than have the children spend an additional minute with Minh.³²

When Challenger School was closed early for the coronavirus, Jim rejected Minh's request to help take care of the children and help them with their online classwork. Instead, Jim would rather the nanny whose first language is Spanish and is less than fluent in English, watch the children while he continued to work rather than take advantage of the offer of assistance from the children's own mother and give a single additional minute with her beyond what is ordered.

³² Minh reports that Hannah complained to her that Jim left for work that day without saying "happy birthday," or even "goodbye."

Jim complains that the children keep secrets about what they do with Minh. Opp. at page 20, lines 13-14. Jim should take the COPE class. He is not to interrogate the children.

d. The level of conflict between the parents

The current level of conflict is high.

e. <u>The ability of the parents to cooperate to meet the needs of the children</u>

The ability to cooperate at this point is minimal. Nothing has changed since the motion was filed. Jim relies upon complaining about ski equipment.³³ This was addressed in Minh's Opposition to the Motion for Immediate Return.

Jim complains that Minh will not pay for extracurricular activities. Opp. at age 21, lines 25-26. This was addressed in Minh's Opposition to Jim's Motion. *See* Exhibit M.

Jim complains that Minh will not pay for the school tuition. Opp. at page 21, line 21, to page 22, line 1. The issue of school tuition was addressed in Minh's Opposition. See Exhibit N.³⁴

³³ Minh advises that she has repeatedly asked Jim to return the children's clothes she gets for them during her time, but Jim completely refuses to do so.

³⁴ Jim ignores Minh, and then claims *she* will not cooperate.

Jim claims that a new therapist is needed, but only one who specializes in alienation. Opp. at page 22, lines 17-18. After a year therapy, Dr. Gravely did not see any alienation or manipulations from Minh's part.

f.

The mental and physical health of the parents

Minh is mentally healthy. Jim has been arrested for domestic violence, has committed an act of domestic violence against Hannah, Matthew screams that his dad is going to kill him if he goes back, and the children are failing to thrive, and somehow none of this is his fault and all Minh's fault.

g. The physical, developmental and emotional needs of the children

Jim chokes Hannah. Jim attacks Minh, the attack is witnessed by the children, Jim is arrested, incarcerated, criminally charged, and Jim actually claims that Minh has psychologically harmed the children. Opp. at page 23, lines 1-7.³⁵

The physical needs (food, clothing, shelter) are being met. The developmental needs of the children are not being met by Jim. The children's grades have declined, Hannah is refusing to eat and her growth is slowing.³⁶ The

³⁶ Jim will text Minh to have her help Hannah with her homework either because he cannot or does not have the time.

¹⁵ When Minh had the children, before and during the divorce, Selena was in swim and dance class. Hannah was in taekwondo, swim, and tennis lessons. Matthew was in taekwondo, swim, tennis, and golf lessons. Now they are no longer in any of those activities. Jim has not been meeting the children's developmental activities by removing them from what they love to do.

emotional needs of the children are not being met by Jim.³⁷ The children are still in counseling, the custody exchanges when the children have to return to Jim are traumatizing to them, and Matthew is crying out in terror that Jim is going to kill him.

The children *love* being with their mother. Minh meets their emotional needs. It is in their mother's care where they thrive. The children cannot wait to go to her when it is their time to be with her and they refuse to leave her vehicle when it is time to return to Jim to the point the police have to become involved.³⁸ Minh meets their developmental needs. She involves them in activities. Hannah eats when she is with her mother. The children are very happy attending school with her and appear to be doing well attending school with her.

h.

The nature of the relationship of the child with each parent

The relationship of the children with Minh is excellent. Jim claims that he is very "closely bonded" with the children. Opp. at page 23, lines 21-22. Being "closely bonded" has very little relevance as to whether Jim has a good

³⁷ Dr. Gravley did not feel that Minh needed to have sessions with the children but she feels that Jim needs to have sessions with the children. Dr. Gravley offered to initiate and be present with the children when they speak to Jim. Matthew agreed to speak to Jim in Dr. Gravley's presence once and refused to ever do it again.

³⁸ Jim implies that Minh manipulates the children while they are in her care. If that is so, why are the children not sad when they leave him? Why is there never any hesitation from the children to leave Jim? Why do they run to Minh at Minh's pick up every time?

relationship with the children. Even a casual observer would conclude that Jim's relationship with the children is poor.

The ability of the child to maintain a relationship with any sibling
 Not applicable.

j. <u>Any history of parental abuse or neglect of the child or a sibling of</u> the child

It is submitted that the children having to watch their mother be battered by Jim is abuse and neglect.

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k. <u>Whether either parent or any other person seeking custody has</u> <u>engaged in an act of domestic violence against the child, a parent</u> <u>of the child or any other person residing with the child</u>

Jim has choked Hannah. Jim has twisted Selena's arm twice as a way of getting compliance. Matthew cries that Jim is going kill him, because he saw Jim choking Hannah. Minh has been attacked by Jim, witnessed by the children, and Jim has been arrested, incarcerated, and criminally charged. There is also an incident in which Minh's nephew was attacked by Jim at a party.

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Whether either parent or any other person seeking physical custody has committed any act of abduction against the child or any other child

Not applicable.

Ι.

E. The Children Should Be Interviewed

Jim opposes Minh's request but his opposition fails to make sense. Jim appears to contend that the children should not be interviewed because the request

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was made last year and because the children are too young. Neither contention is relevant.

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Whether children should be interviewed is dependent upon the circumstances, not their ages, and not whether the request was made in the prior year. The circumstances are that there are children who are in distress to the point they are running away, their grades are declining, they refuse to get out of Minh's vehicle, they are still in counseling, Matthew is crying that his father is going to kill him, Hannah is refusing to eat, and Jim is battering Minh in front of the children to name a few reasons.

For Jim to suggest that Hannah and Matthew are too young to distinguish between the truth and a lie is simply silly, and may be seen as desperate. The Court needs information with which to make an informed decision. Since this case is about the children, it would make sense to obtain factual information from them to allow the matter to be heard on its merits.

III. CONCLUSION

WHEREFORE, Defendant, MINH LUONG, respectfully requests that the Court enter the following orders

1. Extending the TPO for six months.

2. Entering an interim change in custody with Minh having sole legal and sole physical custody until the criminal matter is resolved.

3.	Setting an	evidentiary	hearing on c	custody	being cl	hanged.
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4. Requiring that the children be interviewed, and:

5. For any further relief the Court deems proper and just.

DATED this, Folloday of April 2020

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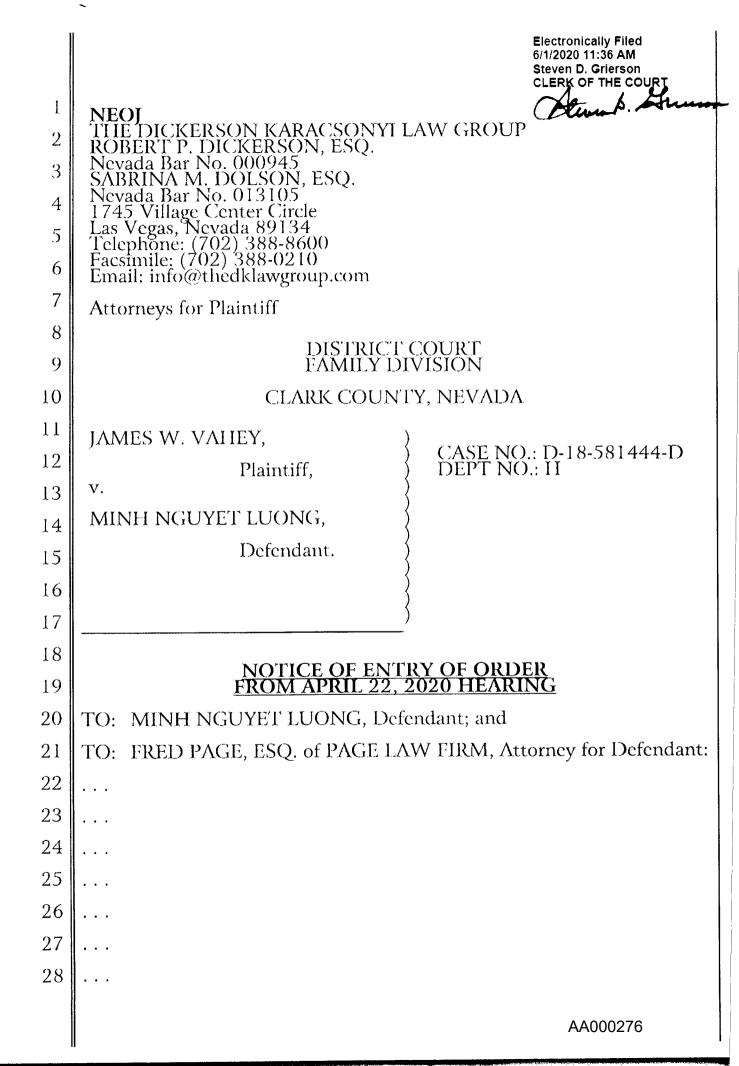
Fred Page, Esq. Nevada State Bar No. 6080 6930 South Cimarron Road, Suite 140 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 (702) 823-2888 *Attorney for Defendant*

1	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
2	The undersigned hereby certifies that on the 20 th day of April 2020 that the
;	
4	foregoing DEFENDANT'S REPLY TO OPPOSITION as served pursuant to
5	NECFR 9 via e-service to Robert Dickerson, Esq. attorney for Plaintiff.
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8 9	An employee of Page Law Firm
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EXHIBIT 13

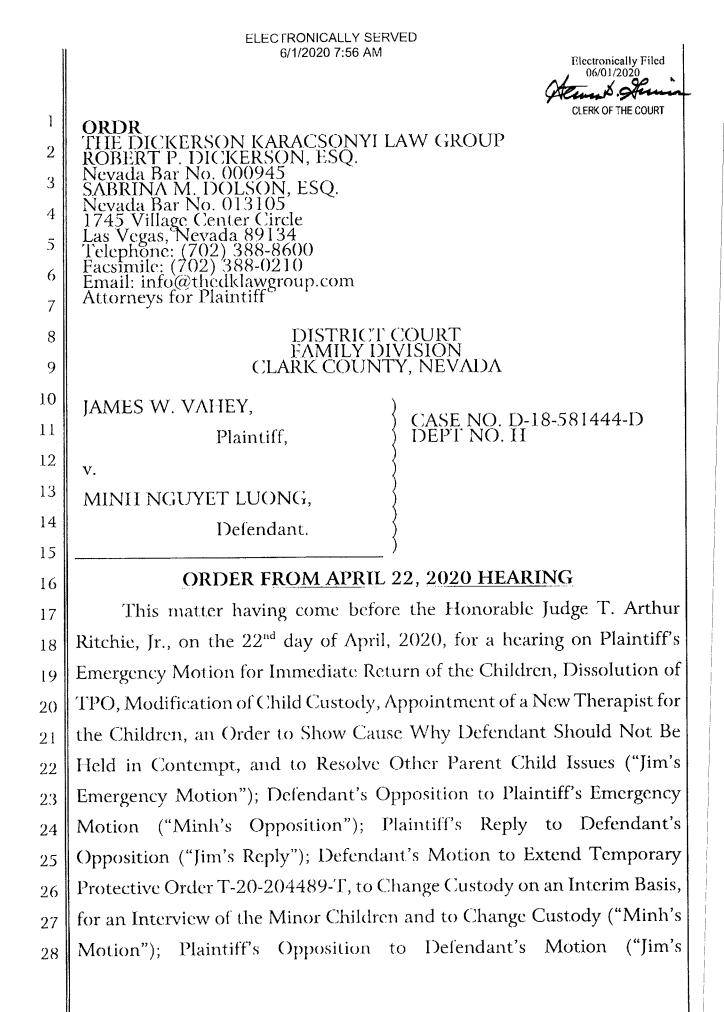
EXHIBIT 13

EXHIBIT 13



1	PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that an ORDER FROM APRIL 22, 2020
2	HEARING, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto, was
3	entered in the above-entitled matter on the 1 st day of June, 2020.
4	DATED this 1 st day of June, 2020.
5	«ሆነ ከጉ ተነትረንደግክ ሮፖኒክቲ ተረለ ከ ለረንሮፖኒክቲያ፣
6	THE DICKERSON KARACSONYI LAW GROUP
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8	De CARD Gar
9	By ROBERT P. DICKERSON, ESQ.
10	Nevada Bar No. 000945 SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ. Novada Bar No. 013105
11	Nevada Bar No. 013105 1745 Village Center Circle Las Vegas, Nevada 89134 Attorneys for Plaintiff
12	Attorneys for Plaintiff
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1		CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE	
2	Pursi	uant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of THE	
3		ON KARACSONYI LAW GROUP, and that on this 1 st day of	
4		, I caused the above-referenced document entitled NOTICE OF	
5		F ORDER FROM APRIL 22, 2020 HEARING to be served as	
6	follows:		
7	[X]	pursuant to NEFCR 9, NRCP 5(b)(2)(E), and Administrative	
8		pursuant to NEFCR 9, NRCP 5(b)(2)(E), and Administrative Order 14-2 captioned "In the Administrative Matter of Mandatory Electronic Service in the Eighth Judicial District Court," by mandatory electronic service through the Eighth Judicial District Court's electronic filing system;	
9		Judicial District Court's electronic filing system;	
10	[]	pursuant to NRCP 5(b)(2)(C), by placing same to be deposited for mailing in the United States Mail, in a sealed envelope upon which first class postage was prepaid in Las Vegas,	
11		upon which first class postage was prepaid in Las Vegas, Nevada;	
12			
13		pursuant to NRCP 5(b)(2)(F), to be sent via facsimile, by duly executed consent for service by electronic means; and	
14		pursuant to NRCP 5(b)(2)(A), by hand-delivery with signed Receipt of Copy.	
15			
16		owing people listed below at the address, email address, and/or	
17		umber indicated below:	
18	FRED PAC PAGE LAV	GE, ESQ. W FIRM	
19	6930 Sout Las Vegas.	h Cimarron Road, Suite 140 Nevada 89113 gelawoffices.com or Defendant	
20	fpage@pag Attorney f	gelawoffices.com or Defendant	
21			
22		/s/ Edwardo Martinez An employce of The Dickerson Karacsonyi Law Group	
23 94		An employee of the Dickerson Karacsonyi Law Group	
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Opposition"); Defendant's Reply to Plaintiff's Opposition ("Minh's 1 Reply"); and Defendant's Emergency Motion to Extend Protection Order, 2 filed in Case No. T-20-204489-T; Plaintiff, JAMES W. VAHEY ("Jim"), 3 present telephonically with his attorneys, ROBERT P. DICKERSON, 4 ESQ., and SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ., of THE DICKERSON 5 KARACSONYI LAW GROUP, and Defendant, MINH NGUYET LUONG 6 ("Minh"), present telephonically with her attorney, FRED PAGE, ESQ., of 7 PAGE LAW FIRM. The Court, having reviewed the papers and pleadings 8 on file herein, having considered the argument of each party's counsel, and 9 good cause appearing therefore, hereby FINDS and ORDERS as follows: 10 THE COURT HEREBY FINDS that it has subject matter jurisdiction 11 at any time during the minority of the children to address parent child 12 issues, including the custody, care, education, maintenance, and support 13 of the children, even though custody has been resolved in this case, 14 pursuant to NRS 125C.0045. Video Transcript, 10:14:25. 15

16 THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that the issue of custody was
17 reopened by Jim's Emergency Motion and Minh's Motion, in which each
18 party respectively requested a modification of custody. Video Transcript,
19 10:14:32.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that it is within the Court's discretion whether to reopen or re-litigate the issue of child custody. Video Transcript, 10:01:23. In determining whether there is adequate cause to re-litigate the issue of custody, the Court looks at prior custody orders to determine if there has been a change in circumstances that warrants modifying or reopening the custody orders. Video Transcript, 10:01:25; 10:14:41.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that there was an evidentiary proceeding that spanned three (3) days (i.e., August 8, September 5, and

September 11, 2019), and included fifteen (15) hours of testimony from 1 six (6) witnesses, which supported findings and orders the Court set forth $\mathbf{2}$ in its Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, Decision and Order entered 3 September 20, 2019 ("Custody Order"). Video Transcript, 10:15:00. THE 4 COURT FURTHER FINDS that it analyzed every NRS 125C.0035(4) 5 best interest consideration in the Custody Order and concluded it was in 6 the best interest of the children for the parents to share joint physical 7 custody. Video Transcript, 9:58:05, 10:15:09. 8

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that, in the Custody Order, Minh's 9 request to relocate with the children to California was denied for 10 insufficient proof, and Minh was advised that, based on those findings and 11 orders, if she had a settled intent to move to California, then physical 12 custody would be awarded to Jim, almost in the nature of a default 13 situation. Video Transcript, 10:06:35; 10:15:20. Thus, the Custody Order 14 was leveraged based on Minh's decision to move to California. Video 15 Transcript, 10:06:50. Minh was given the option to exercise her right to 16 joint physical custody in Las Vegas, Nevada. Video Transcript, 10:06:58. 17 Minh chose to move to California and forego joint physical custody of the 18 parties' children. Video Transcript, 10:00:36. 19

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that Minh has alleged a change of 20circumstances since the Custody Order was entered that would warrant a 21reopening of the issue of custody. Video Transcript, 10:06:35; 10:15:54. 22Minh alleges a physical altercation occurred on March 20, 2020. Video 23Transcript, 10:16:04. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that domestic 24violence is always relevant as to custody. Video Transcript, 10:16:11. In 25 fact, if domestic violence is proved by clear and convincing evidence, a 26rebuttable presumption arises under NRS 125C.0035(5) and NRS 2728. . .

125C.230 that the person who perpetrated the act of domestic violence is not fit to have primary physical custody. Video Transcript, 10:16:15.

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THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that an arrest in not a conviction. 3 Video Transcript, 10:16:27. It is premature to find that the allegations 4 made by Minh are true. Video Transcript, 10:16:31. It is a serious matter 5 to be arrested for domestic battery, but it is not a catalyst for a change of 6 custody under the circumstances alleged by Minh, in advance of an 7 adjudication or proof of guilt and when due process has not yet been 8 achieved. Video Transcript, 10:01:38. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS 9 that when there has been an adjudication of guilt and due process has been 10 achieved, then a party may have an argument that the rebuttable 11 presumptions that would arise under NRS 125C.0035(5) and NRS 12 125C.230 should be balanced against the negative findings that were made 13 regarding best interest less than a year ago, namely, that Minh would not 14 be the parent who would foster and encourage the children's relationship 15 with the other parent. Video Transcript, 10:02:14. The Court had 16 concerns, which are set forth in the Custody Order, about Minh's conduct, 17 motivations, and how she viewed the relationship between Jim and the 18 children. Video Transcript, 10:02:40. 19

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that it has weighed the likelihood of injury and the severity of the injury based on both parties' allegations that the other pushed or kicked him or her, and concludes there were no significant injuries alleged by either party. Video Transcript, 10:16:43. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that the parties' custody rights are fundamental constitutional rights and they are entitled to due process before even visitation is modified. Video Transcript, 10:17:10.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that it received an ad nauseam amount of evidence at the evidentiary hearing on child custody regarding

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how the parents helped the children with their homework, how they wrote
 papers, and how the children struggled in school. Video Transcript,
 10:03:00. The Court found both parties cared about and supported the
 academic progress of their children. Video Transcript, 10:03:10.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that, based on the foregoing 5 findings, there is no adequate cause to re-litigate custody except for the 6 fact that the Court will allow Minh to reconsider her decision not to share 7 joint physical custody of the children. Video Transcript, 10:17:16. The 8 Court cannot ignore the law of the case in this matter. Video Transcript, 9 10:21:25. Minh cannot remove the children. Video Transcript, 10:21:34. 10 Minh cannot change the children's residence. Video Transcript, 10:21:35. 11 Minh cannot live in California with the children. Video Transcript, 12 10:21:37. However, the Court is giving Minh an opportunity between now 13 and May 28, 2020 to show the Court that the one change of circumstances 14 that resonates with the Court is that she can share joint physical custody 15 in Nevada. Video Transcript, 10:21:39. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS 16 that it is in the best interest of the children to make a temporary 17 modification to the physical custody schedule based on Minh's 18 representation she can share custody of the children in Nevada. Video 19 Transcript, 10:22:12. 20

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that regarding Jim's request for 21 makeup custodial time, Minh's withholding of the children from Jim must 22be determined to be wrongful in order for Jim to be awarded makeup time. 23 Video Transcript, 10:27:20. Minh obtained an ex parte Protection Order 24 Against Domestic Violence ("TPO"), entered in Case No. T-20-204489-T, 25which affected the Court's Custody Order. Video Transcript, 10:27:30. 26The Court is not concluding today that Minh's denial of Jim's custody 27 time was wrongful. Video Transcript, 10:27:36. The Court is also 28

concerned it would not be in the children's best interest for the children to
 be away from Minh for the same period of time as they have been away
 from Jim. Video Transcript, 10:27:47.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that the parties should begin a

dialogue concerning the parent-child issues. Video Transcript, 10:22:25. The Court is not going to be entering orders regarding counseling or joint legal custody issues at this time. Video Transcript, 10:22:29. There has already been an order stating that the children may benefit from a counseling resource. Video Transcript, 10:23:32. The parties agree there needs to be a change in the counseling resource. Video Transcript, 10:23:39. If the parties are unable to resolve the parent-child issues, they

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11 10:23:39. If the parties are unable to resolve the parent-child issues, they
12 can report whether there is an impasse regarding these issues at the hearing
13 on May 28, 2020. Video Transcript, 10:22:35.

THE COURT HEREBY ORDERS that Jim's request to enforce his
custody rights and for the immediate return of the children to his custody
is granted. Video Transcript, 10:17:47; 10:21:58.

THE COURT FURTHER ORDERS that Jim's request to modify 17 child custody is denied as the Court will not take away Minh's custodial 18 time. Video Transcript, 10:18:04. In fact, if Minh is able to share joint 19 physical custody of the children in Nevada, this will be adequate cause to 20review the custodial timeshare. Video Transcript, 10:18:09. THE COURT 21FURTHER ORDERS that Minh's request to modify custody to award her 22primary physical custody is denied as there is not adequate cause to re-23litigate the issue of child custody, except for the fact the Court will allow 24 Minh to reconsider her decision not to share joint physical custody of the 25children. Video Transcript, 10:17:16; 10:18:09. 26

THE COURT FURTHER ORDERS that it is in the children's best
 interest to temporarily modify the current physical custodial arrangement

pending the proceedings on May 28, 2020. Video Transcript, 10:19:04. 1 The parties shall share custody on a week on/week off basis from Friday at 2 9:00 a.m. to Friday at 9:00 a.m. on the condition that Minh is in Nevada 3 exercising her custodial time. Video Transcript, 10:19:45. THE COURT 4 FURTHER ORDERS that the children are to be delivered to Jim on April 5 23, 2020 at 9:00 a.m., which will be in advance of his custodial week that 6 begins Friday, April 24, 2020. Video Transcript, 10:20:39. Minh will 7 receive the children on May 1, 2020 at 9:00 a.m. for the start of her week, 8 and the parties will alternate on a week on/week off basis until the May 28, 9 2020 hearing. Video Transcript, 10:21:09. THE COURT FURTHER 10 ORDERS that the custodial exchanges will occur at the guard gate of Jim's 11 home. Video Transcript, 10:20:16. 12

THE COURT FURTHER ORDERS that although the May 28, 2020 13 hearing does not concern child custody, but rather concerns the parties' 14 divorce, at the May 28, 2020 hearing, the parties will inform the Court of 15 their intent to either continue with the week on/week off custodial 16 arrangement, enter a different physical custodial agreement, or inform the 17 Court an evidentiary hearing is necessary to enter a joint physical custody 18 arrangement as a permanent order. Video Transcript, 10:20:01. The Court 19 is not relitigating the issue of custody, however, depending on what 20happens with the domestic violence charges or depending on what happens 21with the fallout from today's hearing, a hearing may be needed or an 22agreement by the parties concerning a change in the custodial timeshare. 23Video Transcript 10:18:36. The Court is not going to close the matter with 24a denial of Minh's opportunity or request to reconsider her decision not to 25 share custody in Nevada. Video Transcript 10:18:52. 26

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1 THE COURT FURTHER ORDERS that Jim's request for twenty-2 four (24) days of makeup custodial time is denied. Video Transcript, 3 10:27:20.

THE COURT FURTHER ORDERS that Minh's request for a child 4 interview is denied at this time. Video Transcript, 10:28:14. Minh can 5 make this request at a later date if it is warranted. Video Transcript, 6 10:28:27. THE COURT FURTHER ORDERS that Minh's request for the 7 appointment of a guardian ad litem is denied. Video Transcript, 10:28:49. 8 THE COURT FURTHER ORDERS that the TPO entered in Case 9 No. T-20-204489-T is dissolved today by bench order. Video Transcript, 1010:18:20; 10:22:02. THE COURT FURTHER ORDERS that Minh's 11 Countermotion to extend the TPO and Emergency Motion to Extend 12 Protection Order, filed in Case No. T-20-204489-T, are denied. Video 13 Transcript, 10:22:09. The Court will address the public safety 14 considerations in the civil order the Court is going to enter. Video 15 Transcript, 10:18:30. 16

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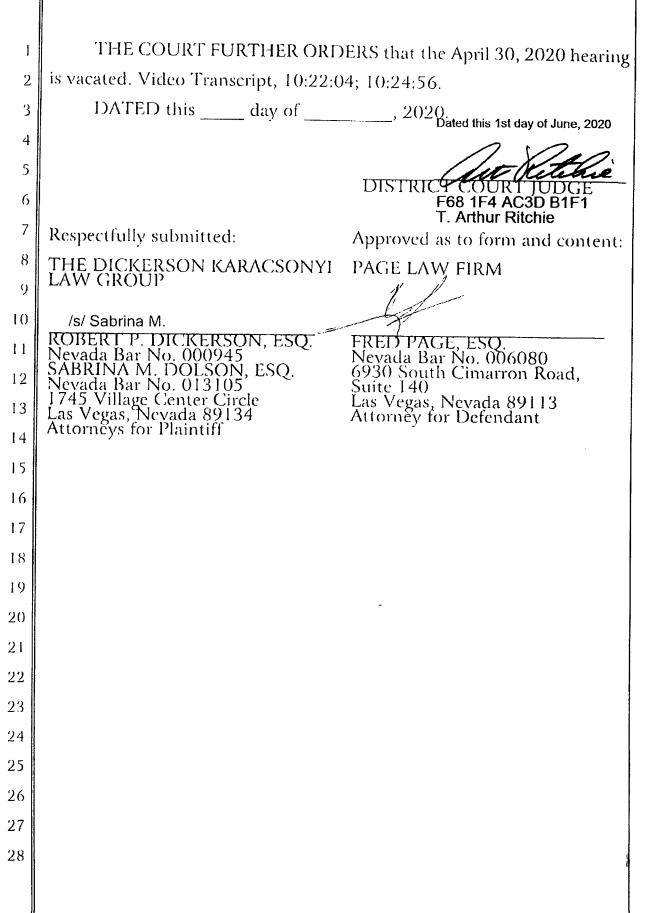
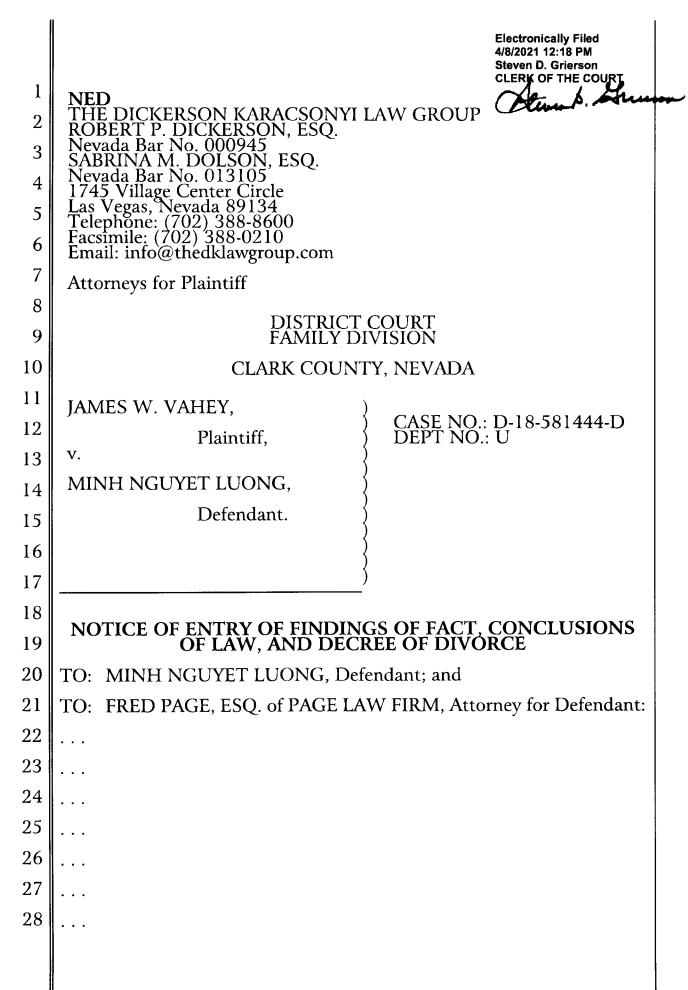


EXHIBIT 14

EXHIBIT 14



1	PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the FINDINGS OF FACT,
2	CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND DECREE OF DIVORCE, a true and
3	correct copy of which is attached hereto, was entered in the above-entitled
4	matter on the 26 th day of March, 2021.
5	DATED this 8 th day of April, 2021.
6	THE DICKERSON KARACSONYI LAW GROUP
7	LAW GROUP
8	
9	By /s/ Sabrina M. Dolson
10	RÖBERT P. DICKERSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 000945 SABPINA M. DOLSON, ESO
11	SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 013105
12	1745 Village Center Circle Las Vegas, Nevada 89134 Attorneys for Plaintiff
13	Attomeys for Flamun
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1	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE		
2	Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of THE	,	
3	DICKERSON KARACSONYI LAW GROUP, and that on this 8 th day of		
4	April, 2021, I caused the above and foregoing document entitled NOTICE	,	
5	OF ENTRY OF FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND		
6	DECREE OF DIVORCE to be served as follows:		
7 8	 [X] pursuant to NRCP 5(b)(2)(E) by mandatory electronic service through the Eighth Judicial District Court's electronic filing system; 	•	
9 10	[] by placing same to be deposited for mailing in the United States Mail, in a sealed envelope upon which first class postage was prepaid in Las Vegas, Nevada;		
11 12	[] to be sent via facsimile, by duly executed consent for service by electronic means;	7	
12	[] by hand-delivery with signed Receipt of Copy.		
14	To the following people listed below at the address, email address, and/or	•	
15	facsimile number indicated below:		
16 17 18	FRED PAGE, ESQ. PAGE LAW FIRM 6930 South Cimarron Road, Suite 140 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 fpage@pagelawoffices.com Attorney for Defendant		
19			
20			
21	/s/ Edwardo Martinez An employee of The Dickerson Karacsonyi Law Group		
22			
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I	CLERK OF THE COURT
2	FFCL THE DICKERSON KARACSONYI LAW GROUP ROBERT P. DICKERSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 000945 SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 013105 1745 Village Center Circle Las Vegas, Nevada 89134 Telephone: (702) 388-8600 Facsimile: (702) 388-0210 Email: info@thedklawgroup.com Attorneys for Plaintiff
3	Nevada Bar No. 000945 SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ.
4	Nevada Bar No. 013105 1745 Village Center Circle
5	Las Vegas, Nevada 89134 Telephone: (702) 388-8600
6	Facsimile: (702) 388-0210 Email: info@thedklawgroup.com
7	Attorneys for Plaintiff
8	DISTRICT COURT
9	DISTRICT COURT FAMILY DIVISION CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA
10	JAMES W. VAHEY,
11	Plaintiff, CASE NO. D-18-581444-D DEPT NO. U
12	V.
13	MINH NGUYET LUONG,
14	Defendant.
15)
16 17	FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND DECREE OF DIVORCE
18	Dates and Times of Evidentiary Hearing:
19	August 13, 2020 at 9:00 a.m. September 4, 2020 at 9:00 a.m.
	This matter having come on regularly for trial before the Honorable
20 21	Judge T. Arthur Ritchie, Jr.; Plaintiff, JAMES W. VAHEY ("JIM"),
$\frac{21}{22}$	appearing via Blue Jeans with his attorneys, ROBERT P. DICKERSON,
$\frac{22}{23}$	ESQ., and SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ., of THE DICKERSON
23 24	KARACSONYI LAW GROUP; and Defendant, MINH NGUYET LUONG
24 25	("MINH"), appearing via Blue Jeans with her attorney, FRED PAGE,
25 26	ESQ., of PAGE LAW FIRM. This divorce action is at issue upon JIM's
	Complaint for Divorce, MINH's Answer and Counterclaim for Divorce,
27	and JIM's Reply to the Counterclaim. The cause having been submitted
28	and just's Keply to the Counterclaim. The cause having been submitted

1 for decision and judgment, and the Court having before it all the files, 2 pleadings, and papers in the action, having heard all the testimony and 3 examined the evidence offered by each party, being fully apprised in the 4 premises and being satisfied that the action has been duly and regularly 5 commenced, and good cause appearing therefor, the Court finds and 6 concludes as follows:

THE COURT HEREBY FINDS that it has complete jurisdiction in 7 the premises, both as to the subject matter of this divorce action and as to 8 the parties to this action; that for more than six (6) weeks before the 9 commencement of this action JIM was, has been, and is now an actual 10 bona fide resident and domiciliary of the State of Nevada, actually and 11 physically residing and being domiciled in Clark County, Nevada during 12 all of said period of time; that the parties have three (3) minor children the 13 issue of their marriage, namely, HANNAH VAHEY, born March 19, 2009, 14 MATTHEW VAHEY, born June 26, 2010, and SELENA VAHEY, born 15 April 4, 2014 (hereinafter sometimes collectively referred to as the 16 "children" and individually referred to as a "child"); that the parties have 17 no other minor children, including no adopted minor children, and MINH 18 is not now pregnant; that on August 8, 2019, September 5, 2019, and 19 September 11, 2019, the Court held an evidentiary hearing on the issues 20of child custody and child support, and entered its Findings of Fact, 21 Conclusions of Law, and Decision and Order on September 20, 2019 22("September 20, 2019 Decision and Order"); that the Court's said 23September 20, 2019 Decision and Order is merged and incorporated into 24this Decree as if the same were included in its entirety in this Decree, with 25the exception of the child custody and child support orders that have been 26modified as set forth herein; that both parties have completed the seminar 27for separating parents as required by EDCR 5.302; that on or about June 28

14, 2006, the parties entered into a Premarital Agreement, which is valid 1 and enforceable in all respects; that the parties entered into a Marital $\mathbf{2}$ Settlement Agreement resolving issues pertaining to each party's waiver of 3 alimony, the division of property, the allocation of debts, the confirmation 4 to each of their respective separate property, and all other issues relating 5 or incident to their marriage to each other, with the exception of the issues 6 addressed at trial on August 13, 2020 and September 4, 2020, and upon 7 which this Court has issued Orders herein; that the Marital Settlement 8 Agreement effectuated the terms of the parties' Premarital Agreement 9 except as otherwise agreed upon by the parties in the Marital Settlement 10 Agreement or as otherwise set forth herein; that a copy of the parties' 11 Marital Settlement Agreement has been submitted to the Court as a sealed 12 and confidential document, and the same shall remain a sealed document 13 in the Court's files; that the parties' said Marital Settlement Agreement is 14 merged and incorporated into this Decree as if the same were included in 15 its entirety in this Decree; that Plaintiff, JAMES W. VAHEY, is entitled to 16 an absolute Decree of Divorce from Defendant, MINH NGUYET 17 LUONG, on the grounds of incompatibility. 18

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that the parties each have a 19 financial obligation to support their children. In the September 20, 2019 20 Decision and Order, the Court generally accepted the parties' 21 representations that neither party requested child support from the other 22party, health insurance would be provided for the children, and the parties 23would share equally in the children's expenses, including the children's 24private school tuition and related expenses, all medical and dental expenses 25 not covered by health insurance, and all agreed upon extracurricular 26activities. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that the September 20, 2019 27Decision and Order was not a final order concerning child support. 28

However, due to the parties' significant incomes, their abilities to support
 the children, and their waivers of child support, there will not be an order
 for one party to pay child support to the other party under NAC 425.005
 et seq. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that the parties' waivers to child
 support do not violate public policy.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that JIM provides health insurance
for the parties' minor children and pays \$864.00 per month for said health
insurance. In the September 20, 2019 Decision and Order, the Court
ordered the parties to each provide health insurance for the children.
MINH does not provide health insurance for the children. Accordingly,
MINH's one-half (½) portion of the children's health insurance provided
by JIM is \$432.00 per month.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that MINH's one-half (¹/₂) portion
of the children's health insurance provided by JIM for the period of
January 2019 to September 2020 is \$8,771.00.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that, pursuant to Section VI(J) of 16 the parties' Premarital Agreement, the parties expressly agreed to eliminate 17 and forever waive any right either may have to receive an award of 18 alimony, spousal support, maintenance, or any other type of support, 19 whether it be temporary or permanent or periodic or lump sum after the 20separation or divorce of the parties. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that 21since the parties' separation in January 2019, JIM has maintained health 22insurance for MINH and MINH has refused to reimburse to JIM for the 23monthly premiums JIM paid for such health insurance. THE COURT 24FURTHER FINDS that MINH owes \$11,946.00 to JIM for the health 25insurance premiums JIM has paid for MINH from January 2019 to 26September 2020. 27

28 . . .

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that MINH submitted an I appropriate reimbursement claim for \$4,000.00, which consists of $\mathbf{2}$ unreimbursed medical expenses, expenses for extracurricular activities, and 3 other expenses for the children paid for by MINH. THE COURT 4 FURTHER FINDS that JIM submitted an appropriate reimbursement 5 claim for \$16,059.00, which consists of the cost of the children's private 6 school tuition, unreimbursed medical expenses, expenses for extracurricular 7 activities, and other expenses for the children paid for by JIM. 8

9 THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that there is insufficient proof 10 regarding the \$20,000.00 spent on a dock for JIM's home for which 11 MINH requested reimbursement, including when the dock was installed 12 and how it was paid.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that there is insufficient proof
regarding the \$10,000.00 spent on an Acura for which MINH requested
reimbursement, including when it was purchased, how it was purchased,
how it was titled, whether it was purchased with each party's consent, and
whether it is owned free and clear.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that the ratio of capital investment 18 in the 529 accounts established by the parties for their children was 19 approximately 25% by JIM and 75% by MINH and her family members. 20THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that the 529 accounts were established 21 during the marriage for the intended, sole purpose of providing resources 22for the children's educations, and are held in MINH's name for the benefit 23of the children. THE COURT FINDS that it is not dividing the 529 24 accounts based on any contract purportedly entered into by the parties or 25pursuant to the parties' Premarital Agreement as it does not include any 26provision regarding 529 accounts. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that 27MINH's claim that JIM's contribution to the 529 accounts was a gift to 28

MINH as her separate property is not accepted by the Court. THE
 COURT FURTHER FINDS that it has discretion to apportion the 529
 accounts, and dividing the 529 accounts pursuant to each party's capital
 contributions is an appropriate and logical way to divide the 529 accounts.

THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that MINH demonstrated a settled 5 purpose by JIM to waive his right to enforce Section XVIII, "Income Tax 6 Return," of the parties' Premarital Agreement. JIM had a legal right to 7 enforce Section XVIII of the parties' Premarital Agreement for the 2014, 8 2015, 2016, and 2017 tax years, and JIM never made a demand 9 concerning those rights and his conduct is a legal bar to requesting the 10 Court to go back and enforce that provision. The timing of JIM's claim to 11 apportion the tax liabilities owed by each person for the 2014, 2015, 2016, 12 and 2017 tax years is unreasonably delayed, and MINH reasonably relied 13 on JIM's conduct. THE COURT FINDS that JIM is estopped from 14 asserting the division of tax liability claim. 15

- 16 THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that in regards to attorneys' fees, 17 the parties each have sufficient resources to pay their own attorneys' fees 18 and costs. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that attorneys' fees pursuant 19 to NRS 18.010 are not warranted due to the Court's finding that neither 20 party pursued their claims or defenses unreasonably, without any legal 21 basis, or to harass or inappropriately advance claims. The parties brought 22 forth legitimate claims the Court needed to resolve.
- Thus, with good cause appearing therefor, the Court hereby entersthe following Orders:
- 25

I. TERMINATION OF THE PARTIES' MARRIAGE

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that the
bonds of matrimony heretofore and now existing between JIM and MINH
be dissolved, set aside, and forever held for naught, and that JIM be, and

he hereby is, awarded and decreed an absolute and final Decree of Divorce
 from MINH, and that the parties, and each of them, is hereby restored to
 the status of a single, unmarried person.

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A.

II. <u>CHILD CUSTODY AND CHILD SUPPORT</u> LEGAL CUSTODY PROVISIONS

6 The parents shall have joint legal custody of the minor children,
7 which entails the following:

8 I. Each party shall consult and cooperate with the other in
9 substantial questions relating to educational programs, significant changes
10 in social environment, and health care of the children.

2. Each party shall have access to medical and school records
pertaining to their children and be permitted to independently consult
with any and all professionals involved with the children.

3. All schools and counselors for the children shall be selected
jointly by the parties. In the event the parties cannot agree to the selection
of a school, the children shall be maintained in the school then being
attended, pending mediation and/or the issuance of an appropriate Order
by the Court having appropriate jurisdiction over the issue.

4. All health care providers, including all psychological counselors
and mental health providers, for the children shall be selected jointly by
the parties.

5. Each party shall be empowered to obtain emergency health care for the children without the consent of the other party. Each party shall notify the other party as soon as reasonably possible as to any illness requiring medical attention, or any emergency involving the children.

6. Both parties may participate in all activities involving any of
their children, including, but not limited to, such activities as open house,
attendance at all school and church activities and events, athletic events,

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school plays, graduation ceremonies, school carnivals, and any other events
 involving the children.

7. Each party shall provide the other party with the address and telephone number at which the minor children reside, and to notify the other party at least ten (10) days prior to any change of address and provide the telephone number of such address change as soon as it is assigned.

8. Each party shall provide the other party with a travel itinerary 9 and, whenever reasonably possible, telephone numbers at which the 10 children can be reached whenever the children will be away from that 11 party's home for a period of two (2) nights or more.

The parties shall encourage liberal communication between the 9. 12 children and the other party. Each party shall be entitled to reasonable 13 telephone/FaceTime communication with the children, as well as 14 communicating with the children through or by any other form of 15 communication, including text messages and emails; and each party agrees 16 that he or she will not unreasonably interfere with the children's right to 17 privacy during any such telephone/FaceTime conversations and/or other 18 forms of communication. Each party agrees to be restrained, and is 19 restrained, from unreasonably interfering with the children's right to 20privacy during such telephone conversations. 21

10. Neither party shall interfere with each child's right to transport
the child's clothing and personal belongings freely between the parties'
respective homes. Each party agrees that he or she will forthwith return to
the other party any such children's clothing and/or personal belonging
purchased by the other party.

11. Neither party shall disparage the other in the presence of thechildren, nor shall either party make any comment of any kind that would

demean the other party in the eves of the children. Additionally, each T party agrees to instruct their respective family and friends that no $\mathbf{2}$ disparaging remarks are to be made regarding the other party in the 3 presence of the children. The parties shall take all action necessary to 4 prevent such disparaging remarks from being made in the presence of the 5 children. 6

12. The parties further agree to communicate directly with each 7 other regarding the needs and well being of their children and each party 8 agrees not to use the children to communicate with the other party 9 regarding parental issues. 10

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В.

PHYSICAL CUSTODY

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IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED Ι. that, with the exception of the modification to the custody schedule, 13 holiday schedule, and child support orders as set forth herein, the Court's September 20, 2019 Decision and Order is incorporated and merged into 15 this Decree of Divorce as though the same were set forth herein in full. In 16 this regard, the Court finds that MINH initially chose to move to Irvine, California, without the children, as the Court addresses such option in the 18 Court's September 20, 2019 Decision and Order; however, during the trial 19 proceedings on August 13 and September 4, 2020, MINH testified that 20she now intends to reside in Clark County, Nevada, during her custodial time with the children. Thus, based on MINH's said testimony, IT IS ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that JIM and MINH shall 23have joint physical custody of their minor children, HANNAH VAHEY, 24born March 19, 2009, MATTHEW VAHEY, born June 26, 2010, and 25 SELENA VAHEY, born April 4, 2014, and shall alternate custody on a 26week on/week off basis from Friday at 9:00 a.m. to Friday at 9:00 a.m. as 27

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the parties have been doing since April 23, 2020 pursuant to the Order
 from April 22, 2020 Hearing, entered on June 1, 2020.

- SUMMER BREAK FROM SCHOOL: IT IS FURTHER 2. 3 ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that the parties shall equally 4 divide the children's summer vacation or intersession break pursuant to 5 their normal week on/week off schedule. Because there are 52 weeks in a 6 year, the week on/week off schedule should be switched each year so that 7 the parties alternate the three-day weekend holidays and birthdays. To 8 switch the schedule, the party having the last week of summer vacation or 9 intersession break shall continue to have custody of the children for the 10 first week of school. The parties will alternate the two (2) week custody 11 period (i.e., the last week of summer vacation or intersession break and the 12 first week of school) each year with MINH having the two (2) week period 13 in odd years, and JIM having the two (2) week period in even years. 14
- 3. CHRISTMAS VACATION OR WINTER BREAK: IT IS
 FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that JIM and
 MINH shall share the children's Christmas or Winter break from school
 (the "Winter Break") as follows:
- The children's Winter Break shall be divided into two (2) a. 19 "approximately equal" time periods. The first time period shall begin on 20the day the children get out of school for the Winter Break (at the time 21 school ends for the day), and shall end at noon on the day that is the 22halfway point of the Winter Break. However, the parent entitled to have 23the children for the first time period shall be entitled to have the children 24for the entire Christmas Day (December 25th) until at least noon (12:00 25p.m.) on December 26th (or until noon on the day the first time period 26ends if such day is after December 26th). The second time period shall 27begin at noon on the day the first time period ends, and it shall continue 28

1 until the day the children return to school (at the time school begins for2 the day).

b. JIM and MINH shall alternate the time periods they have
with the children each year. During all odd numbered years, JIM shall
have the children during the first time period, and MINH shall have the
children during the second time period. During all even numbered years,
MINH shall have the children during the first time period, and JIM shall
have the children during the second time period.

THANKSGIVING: IT IS FURTHER ORDERED. 4. 9 ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that every odd numbered year, MINH 10 shall have the children for the Thanksgiving holiday. During even 11 numbered years, JIM shall have the children for the Thanksgiving holiday. 12 Such vacation period shall begin on the day and at the time the children 13 get out of school for the Thanksgiving vacation from school, and continue 14 until the day and at the time the children are required to return to school 15 after Thanksgiving Day. 16

EASTER VACATION OR SPRING BREAK: IT IS FURTHER 5. 17 ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that JIM shall have the 18 children during the entire period of the children's Easter or Spring break 19 vacation from school every odd numbered year. MINH shall have the 20children for such vacation period every even numbered year. Such 21vacation period shall start when the children get out of school to begin the 22Easter or Spring break vacation, and shall continue until the day and at the 23 time the children are required to return to school after the Easter or Spring 24break vacation. 25

6. FATHER'S DAY: IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED,
AND DECREED that regardless of which parent is entitled to have the
children on the Sunday which is designated "Father's Day," JIM shall be

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entitled to have the children from 9:00 a.m. on the Friday before Father's
Day (or at the time the children get out of school if the children are in
school on such Friday), until the following Monday morning at 9:00 a.m.

MOTHER'S DAY: IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, 7. 4 AND DECREED that regardless of which parent is entitled to have the 5 children on the Sunday designated as "Mother's Day," MINH shall be 6 entitled to have the children from 9:00 a.m. on the Friday before Mother's 7 Day (or at the time the children get out of school if the children are in 8 school on such Friday), until the following Monday morning at 9:00 a.m. 9 8. CHILDREN'S BIRTHDAYS: IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, 10 ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that the parent entitled to have the 11 children on any particular day, based upon the above custody schedule, 12 shall continue to be so entitled to have the children on that particular day 13 even though it may be the birthday of one of the parties' children. 14

9. OTHER NATIONALLY AND STATE-OBSERVED 15 HOLIDAYS: IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND 16 DECREED that with respect to such nationally observed holidays and 17 holidays observed by the State of Nevada, such as Martin Luther King 18Day, President's Day, Memorial Day, Labor Day, and any other such 19 holiday where the Monday of any particular week is observed as a national 20or state holiday, and the Fourth of July, Columbus Day, and Veterans' Day 21 holidays, the parent who has the actual physical custody of the children 22based upon the above custody schedule shall continue to be so entitled to 23have the children on that particular day even though it may be such a 24holiday. 25

10. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED
that the physical custody provisions as they apply to both parents as set
forth above in subparagraphs A(2) through A(7) shall take precedence over

the alternating weekly custody schedule provided in subparagraph A(1). I At the conclusion of each of the holiday time periods set forth in $\mathbf{2}$ subparagraphs A(2) through A(7), the parties shall resume their alternating 3 weekly schedule as set forth in subsection $\Lambda(1)$ as if the alternating weekly 4 schedule had not been interrupted by the holiday time period. 5

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IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED 11. that on April 22, 2020 the Court ordered "the custodial exchanges will 7 occur at the guard gate of Jim's home." Order from April 22, 2020 8 Hearing, pg. 7, lines 10-12. The parties shall continue to exchange the 9 children at the children's school if the children are attending school at the 10 time the exchange is to occur or, if the children are not attending school, the parties shall exchange the children at the Lake Las Vegas South Shore 12guard station. 13

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CHILD SUPPORT

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED 15 that based on the significant income of the parties and their ability to 16 support the children, neither party shall owe a child support obligation to 17 the other party under the child support provisions set forth in NAC 18 425.005 et seq. 19

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED 2. 20that JIM shall continue to maintain health insurance for the minor 21 children. Each party shall be responsible for one-half (1/2) the cost of the 22medical insurance JIM provides for the minor children. JIM currently pays 23\$864.00 per month for the children's health insurance. Thus, MINH shall 24pay to JIM \$432.00 per month for her one-half (1/2) portion of the 25children's health insurance. 26

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED 3. 27that the parties shall equally share the cost of all medical, surgical, dental, 28

orthodontic, psychological, and optical expenses of the minor children I which are not paid by any medical insurance covering the children. Each $\mathbf{2}$ party shall be responsible for the payment of his or her share of such 3 medical-related expenses, regardless of which party actually pays or incurs 4 such expense, and the party actually paying any such expense shall be 5 reimbursed by the other for his or her one-half (1/2) share of the same. 6 Within thirty (30) days from the date either party actually incurs and pays 7 for any such medical-related expense for any minor child, such party shall 8 provide the other party with the appropriate written verification of such 9 expense, and such party also shall provide written verification of his or her 10 actual payment of the same. Any such reimbursement required pursuant 11 to this Order shall be paid within thirty (30) days of the party's receipt of 12 the other party's written request for such reimbursement, which shall 13 include written verification of such expense having been incurred by the 14 other party. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that each party's obligation to 15 pay such medical-related expenses (i.e., both the medical insurance and any 16 medical expenses not paid by such insurance) shall continue until each 17 child becomes legally emancipated or reaches the age of eighteen (18) 18 years, whichever first occurs; however, if the child for whom such support 19 is being paid has not been legally emancipated and is still attending high 20school at the time of the child's 18th birthday, such child support shall 21 continue until the child graduates from high school or attains the age of 22nineteen (19) years, whichever first occurs. 23

4. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED
that each party shall be equally responsible for the cost of the children's
school tuition and expenses.

5. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED
that given the parties' significant incomes, there will be no order for the

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parties to equally share the cost of the children's extracurricular activities.
 The parties may seek a Court order regarding any specific expense for the
 children upon which they are unable to reach an agreement to share the
 expense.

5 D. NOTICES

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IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED, and
the parties are put on notice, that the following Nevada statutory
provisions apply to each party:

The provisions of NRS 125C.006, NRS 125C.0065, NRS 1. 9 125C.007, and NRS 125C.0075 apply to each party. Specifically, such 10 Nevada statutory provisions provide as follows with respect to a parent's 11 desire to relocate with the minor children to a place outside the State of 12 Nevada or to a place within the State of Nevada that is at such a distance 13 that the relocation would substantially impair the ability of the other 14 parent to maintain a meaningful relationship with the minor children -15 (these provisions do not apply to vacations planned by either parent): 16

> NRS 125C.006 Consent required from noncustodial parent to relocate child when primary physical custody established; petition for permission from court; attorney's fees and costs.

1. If primary physical custody has been established pursuant to an order, judgment or decree of a court and the custodial parent intends to relocate his or her residence to a place outside of this State or to a place within this State that is at such a distance that would substantially impair the ability of the other parent to maintain a meaningful relationship with the child, and the custodial parent desires to take the child with him or her, the custodial parent shall, before relocating:

- (a) Attempt to obtain the written consent of the noncustodial parent to relocate with the child; and
- (b) If the noncustodial parent refuses to give that consent, petition the court for permission to relocate with the child.

2. The court may award reasonable attorney's fees and costs to the custodial parent if the court finds that the

noncustodial parent refused to consent to the custodial L parent's relocation with the child: $\mathbf{2}$ Without having reasonable grounds for such (a) refusal; or 3 For the purpose of harassing the custodial (b) 4 parent. 5 3. A parent who relocates with a child pursuant to this section without the written consent of the noncustodial parent 6 or the permission of the court is subject to the provisions of NRS 200.359. 7 8 NRS 125C.0065 Consent required from nonrelocating parent to relocate child when joint physical custody established; petition for primary physical custody; 9 attornéy's fees and costs. 10 If joint physical custody has been established 11 pursuant to an order, judgment or decree of a court and one parent intends to relocate his or her residence to a place outside of this State or to a place within this State that is at 12 such a distance that would substantially impair the ability of 13 the other parent to maintain a meaningful relationship with the child, and the relocating parent desires to take the child with him or her, the relocating parent shall, before relocating: 14 15 Attempt to obtain the written consent of the (a) non-relocating parent to relocate with the child; and 16 (b) If the non-relocating parent refuses to give 17 that consent, petition the court for primary physical custody for the purpose of relocating. 18 The court may award reasonable attorney's fees and 19 costs to the relocating parent if the court finds that the nonrelocating parent refused to consent to the relocating parent's relocation with the child: 2021(a) Without having reasonable grounds for such refusal: or 22(b)For the purpose of harassing the relocating 23parent. 24A parent who relocates with a child pursuant to this section before the court enters an order granting the parent primary physical custody of the child and permission to relocate with the child is subject to the provisions of NRS 2526200.359. 2728. . .

1 2	NRS 125C.007 Petition for permission to relocate; factors to be weighed by court.
2 3 4	1. In every instance of a petition for permission to relocate with a child that is filed pursuant to NRS 125C.006 or 125C.0065, the relocating parent must demonstrate to the court that:
5 6	(a) There exists a sensible, good-faith reason for the move, and the move is not intended to deprive the non- relocating parent of his or her parenting time;
7 8	(b) The best interests of the child are served by allowing the relocating parent to relocate with the child; and
o 9	(c) The child and the relocating parent will benefit from an actual advantage as a result of the relocation.
10	2. If a relocating parent demonstrates to the court the provisions set forth in subsection 1, the court must then weigh
11 12	the following factors and the impact of each on the child, the relocating parent and the non-relocating parent, including, without limitation, the extent to which the compelling interests
12	of the child, the relocating parent and the non-relocating parent are accommodated:
14	(a) The extent to which the relocation is likely to improve the quality of life for the child and the relocating
15	parent;
16 17	(b) Whether the motives of the relocating parent are honorable and not designed to frustrate or defeat any visitation rights accorded to the non-relocating parent;
18 19	(c) Whether the relocating parent will comply with any substitute visitation orders issued by the court if permission to relocate is granted;
20	(d) Whether the motives of the non-relocating parent are honorable in resisting the petition for permission to
21	(d) Whether the motives of the non-relocating parent are honorable in resisting the petition for permission to relocate or to what extent any opposition to the petition for permission to relocate is intended to secure a financial advantage in the form of ongoing support obligations or
22	advantage in the form of ongoing support obligations or otherwise;
23	(e) Whether there will be a realistic opportunity
24	for the non-relocating parent to maintain a visitation schedule that will adequately foster and preserve the parental relationship between the child and the non-relocating parent if
25	permission to relocate is granted; and
26 27	(f) Any other factor necessary to assist the court in determining whether to grant permission to relocate.
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3. A parent who desires to relocate with a child pursuant to NRS 125C.006 or 125C.0065 has the burden of proving that relocating with the child is in the best interest of L 2 the child. 3 NRS 125C.0075 Unlawful relocation with child; 4 attorney's fees and costs. If a parent with primary physical custody or joint physical custody relocates with a child in violation of NRS 200.359. 5 6 1. The court shall not consider any post-relocation facts or circumstances regarding the welfare of the child or the relocating parent in making any determination. 7 8 2. If the non-relocating parent files an action in response to the violation, the non-relocating parent is entitled 9 to recover reasonable attorney's fees and costs incurred as a result of the violation. 10 NRS 125C.0045(6) provides as follows with respect to either 2. H parent's violation of this Court Order: 1213 PENALTY FOR VIOLATION OF **ORDER**: THE ABDUCTION, CONCEALMENT OR DETENTION OF A ABDUCTION, CONCEALMENT OK DETENTION OF A CHILD IN VIOLATION OF THIS ORDER IS PUNISHABLE AS A CATEGORY D FELONY AS PROVIDED IN NRS 193.130. NRS 200.359 provides that every person having a limited right of custody to a child or any parent having no right of custody to the child who willfully detains, conceals or removes the child from a parent, guardian or other person having lawful custody or a right of visitation of the child in violation of an order of this court or removes the child from 14 15 16 17 violation of an order of this court, or removes the child from 18 the jurisdiction of the court without the consent of either the court or all persons who have the right to custody or visitation 19 is subject to being punished for a category D felony as provided in NRS 193.130. 20Pursuant to NRS 125C.0045(7) and (8), the terms of the 3. 21 Hague Convention of October 25, 1980, adopted by the Fourteenth 22Session of the Hague Conference on Private International Law, apply if a 23parent abducts or wrongfully retains a child in a foreign country. The 24Court finds and concludes that the minor children's habitual residence is 25 located in the County of Clark, State of Nevada, within the United States 26of America. NRS 125C.0045(7) and (8) specifically provide as follows: 2728. . .

Section 7. In addition to the language required pursuant to subsection 6, all orders authorized by this section must specify that the terms of the Hague Convention of October 25, 1980, adopted by the 14th Session of the Hague Conference I 2 on Private International Law, apply if a parent abducts or wrongfully retains a child in a foreign country. 3 4 Section 8. If a parent of the child lives in a foreign country or has significant commitments in a foreign country: 5 (a) The parties may agree, and the court shall include in the order for custody of the child, that the United States is the country of habitual residence of the child for the purposes of applying the terms of the Hague Convention as set 6 7 forth in Subsection 7. 8 (b) Upon motion of one of the parties, the court may order the parent to post a bond if the court determines 9 that the parent poses an imminent risk of wrongfully removing or concealing the child outside the country of habitual residence. The bond must be in an amount determined by the court and may be used only to pay for the cost of locating the child and returning the child to his or her habitual residence if the child is wrongfully removed for an encoded of the state of the 10 11 12 the child is wrongfully removed from or concealed outside the country of habitual residence. The fact that a parent has 13 significant commitments in a foreign country does not create a presumption that the parent poses an imminent risk of 14 wrongfully removing or concealing the child. 15 Pursuant to the terms of the Parental Kidnapping Prevention 4. 16 Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1738A, and the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and 17 Enforcement Act, NRS 125A.005, et seq., the courts of Nevada have 18 exclusive modification jurisdiction of the custody, visitation, and child 19 support terms relating to the child at issue in this case so long as either of 20the parents, or the child, continue to reside in Nevada. 21 Pursuant to NRS 125.007, the parties are placed on notice that 5. 22the wages and commissions of the party responsible for paying support are 23subject to assignment or withholding for the purpose of payment of the 24foregoing obligation of support as provided in NRS 31A.025 through 2531A.350, inclusive. 26Pursuant to NRS 125B.095, if an installment of an obligation 276.

6. Pursuant to NRS 125B.095, if an installment of an obligation
to pay support for a child becomes delinquent in the amount owed for one

(1) month's support, a 10% per annum penalty must be added to the I delinquent amount. In this regard, NRS 125B.095 provides as follows: $\mathbf{2}$ NRS 125B.095 Penalty for delinquent payment of 3 installment of obligation of support. 4 Except as otherwise provided in this section and 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS 125B.012, if an installment of an obligation to pay 5 support for a child which arises from the judgment of a court becomes delinquent in the amount owed for 1 month's support, a penalty must be added by operation of this section 6 support, a penalty must be added by operation of this section to the amount of the installment. This penalty must be included in a computation of arrearages by a court of this State and may be so included in a judicial or administrative proceeding of another state. A penalty must not be added to the amount of the installment pursuant to this subsection if the court finds that the employer of the responsible parent or the district attorney or other public agency in this State that enforces an obligation to pay support for a child caused the payment to be delinquent. 7 8 9 10 11 2. The amount of the penalty is 10 percent per annum, or portion thereof, that the installment remains unpaid. Each district attorney or other public agency in this State undertaking to enforce an obligation to pay support for 12 13 a child shall enforce the provisions of this section. 14 Pursuant to NRS 125B.140, if an installment of an obligation 7. 15 to pay support for a child becomes delinquent, the Court will determine 16 interest upon the arrearages at a rate established pursuant to NRS 99.040, 17 from the time each amount became due. Interest will continue to accrue 18 on the amount ordered until it is paid, and additional attorney's fees must 19 be allowed if required for collection. 20Pursuant to NRS 125B.145, the parties are placed on notice 8. 21that the Court's order for support will be reviewed by the Court at least 22every three (3) years to determine whether the order should be modified. 23The review will be conducted upon the filing of a request by (1) a parent 24or legal guardian of the child; or (2) the Division of Welfare and 25Supportive Services of the Department of Health and Human Services, its 26designated representative or the District Attorney's Office, if the Division 27

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of Welfare and Supportive Services or the District Attorney has

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1	jurisdiction over the case. In this regard, NRS 125B.145 provides as
2	follows:
3	1. An order for the support of a child must, upon the filing of a request for review by:
4 5	(a) The Division of Welfare and Supportive
6	(a) The Division of Welfare and Supportive Services of the Department of Health and Human Services, its designated representative or the district attorney, if the Division of Welfare and Supportive Services or the district attorney has jurisdiction in the case; or
7 8	(b) A parent or legal guardian of the child, be reviewed by the court at least every 3 years pursuant to this section to determine whether the order should be modified or
9	adjusted. Each review conducted pursuant to this section must be in response to a separate request.
10	2. If the court:
11	(a) Does not have jurisdiction to modify the order, the court may forward the request to any court with
12 13	appropriate jurisdiction.
13	(b) Has jurisdiction to modify the order and, taking into account the best interests of the child, determines
15	that modification or adjustment of the order is appropriate, the court shall enter an order modifying or adjusting the previous
16	that modification or adjustment of the order is appropriate, the court shall enter an order modifying or adjusting the previous order for support in accordance with the requirements of NRS 125B.070 and 125B.080.
17	3. The court shall ensure that:
18 19	(a) Each person who is subject to an order for the support of a child is notified, not less than once every 3 years, that the person may request a review of the order pursuant to this section; or
20 21	(b) An order for the support of a child includes notification that each person who is subject to the order may request a review of the order pursuant to this section
22	request a review of the order pursuant to this section.
23	4. An order for the support of a child may be reviewed at any time on the basis of changed circumstances. For the purposes of this subsection, a change of 20 percent or more in the gross monthly income of a person who is subject to an order for the support of a child shall be deemed to constitute changed circumstances requiring a range for modification of
24	the gross monthly income of a person who is subject to an order for the support of a child shall be deemed to constitute
25	changed circumstances requiring a review for modification of the order for the support of a child.
26	5. As used in this section:
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28	(a) "Gross monthly income" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 125B.070.
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(b) "Order for the support of a child" means such an order that was issued or is being enforced by a court of this state.

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9. The parties are put on notice that NAC 425.165 provides the

4 following:

NOTICE: If you want to adjust the amount of child support established in this order, you MUST file a motion to modify the order with or submit a stipulation to the court. If a motion to modify the order is not filed or a stipulation is not submitted, the child support obligation established in this order will continue until such time as all children who are the subject of this order reach 18 years of age or, if the youngest child who is subject to this order is still in high school when he or she reaches 18 years of age, when the child graduates from high school or reaches 19 years of age, whichever comes first. Unless the parties agree otherwise in a stipulation, any modification made pursuant to a motion to modify the order will be effective as of the date the motion was filed.

The parties shall provide the information required by NRS 10. 12 125.130, NRS 125.230, and NRS 125B.055, on a separate form to be 13 submitted to the Court and the Division of Welfare and Supportive 14 Services of the Department of Health and Human Services ("Welfare 15 Division") within ten (10) days from the date the Court enters this Decree 16 of Divorce terminating the parties' marriage. The parties shall update such 17 information filed with the Court and the Welfare Division within ten (10) 18 days should any of the information required to be provided become 19 inaccurate. Specifically, at such times as set forth above, each party shall 20provide the following information to the Court and the Welfare Division, 21 as required by NRS 125.130, NRS 125.230, and NRS 125B.055: (1) such 22 party's social security number; (2) such party's residential and mailing 23address; (3) such party's telephone number; (4) such party's driver's 24 license number; (5) the name, address, and telephone number of such 25party's employer; and (6) the social security number of each minor child. 26Such information shall be maintained by the Clerk of the Court and the 2728. . .

Welfare Division in a confidential manner, and such information shall not
 be made part of the public record.

3

III. MERGER OF MARITAL SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that
the parties' Marital Settlement Agreement be, and the same hereby is,
ratified, confirmed, and approved by this Court, and the same is
incorporated and merged into, and shall become a part of, this Decree of
Divorce as if the same were included in this Decree in its entirety.

9 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that
10 the parties' Marital Settlement Agreement, a copy of which has been filed
11 with the Court as a sealed document, shall remain a sealed document in
12 the Court's files, and the same shall not be open to public inspection.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that
each party shall comply with each and every provision set forth in, and
perform all acts and obligations required by, the Marital Settlement
Agreement, under penalty of contempt.

- 17

IV. ADDITIONAL ORDERS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that 18 regarding each party's request for reimbursement for the payment of 19 expenses for the parties' children, MINH is entitled to reimbursement from 20JIM in the amount of \$4,000.00 and JIM is entitled to reimbursement 21 from MINH in the amount of \$16,059.00. Accordingly, MINH shall pay 22\$12,059.00 to JIM within sixty (60) days of September 4, 2020, and this 23amount is reduced to judgment, shall accrue interest at the statutory rate, 24and is collectible by all lawful means. 25

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that
as and for her reimbursement to JIM of her one-half (½) portion of the
children's health insurance for the period of January 2019 to September

2020, MINH shall pay \$8,771.00 to JIM within sixty (60) days of September 4, 2020, and this amount is reduced to judgment, shall accrue $\mathbf{2}$ interest at the statutory rate, and is collectible by all lawful means. 3

I

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that 4 as and for her reimbursement to JIM for the cost of her health insurance 5 for the period of January 2019 to September 2020, MINH shall pay 6 \$11,946.00 to JIM within sixty (60) days of September 4, 2020, and this 7 amount is reduced to judgment, shall accrue interest at the statutory rate, 8 and is collectible by all lawful means. 9

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that 10 the 529 accounts the parties established for their children shall each be 11 divided into two (2) separate accounts (529 accounts), with MINH having 12 one (1) such account in her name for the benefit of the children, and JIM 13 having the other account in his name for the benefit of the children. In 14 this regard, MINH shall be entitled to receive seventy five percent (75%) 15 of the monies currently held in the 529 accounts, and JIM shall receive the 16 remaining twenty five percent (25%) of the monies held in the 529 17 accounts. Such accounts shall be held by each party for the benefit of the 18 children and shall continue to be held by each party in trust for the child 19 for whom the account has been opened, and each party agrees to use the 20monies held in each child's account for the benefit of the child's 21 attainment of his or her post-high school education. The parties have a 22fiduciary responsibility to use the monies in the 529 accounts for the 23 benefit of the children, and shall account to each other regarding the 529 24accounts. 25

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that 26MINH's request for reimbursement for any monies paid toward the Acura 27and the dock for JIM's home is denied for insufficient proof. 28

AA000314

24

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that 1 JIM's request for the Court to apportion the payment of the parties' tax \dot{O} liabilities for the 2014, 2015, 2016, and 2017 tax years pursuant to the 3 parties' Premarital Agreement and based on the tax liability owed by each 4 party for that party's separate property is denied. 5 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that 6 the parties shall pay their own respective attorneys' fees, experts' fees, and 7 costs incurred in this matter. 8 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that 0 the Joint Preliminary Injunction entered in this matter is dissolved. 10 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that 11 this matter will be kept in a confidential and sealed file in accordance with 12 the Order of this Court entered on January 3, 2019. 13 DATED this _____ day of _____ Dated this 26th day of March, 2021 14 15 16 DISTRICTIUDGE 17 EC8 B61 3CE2 C041 T. Arthur Ritchie Appr**District Court Judge** content: 18 Submitted by: 19 THE DICKERSON KARACSONYI LAW GROUP PAGE LAW FIRM 20By Saloning M. Dollo By-21FRED PAGE, ESQ. ROBERT P. DICKERSON, ESQ. 22Nevada Bar No. 006080 Nevada Bar No. 000945 SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 013105 6930 South Cimarron Road #140 23Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 1745 Village Center Circle Las Vegas, Nevada 89134 Attorney for Defendant 24Attornevs for Plaintiff 25262728

1	CSERV	
2 3		DISTRICT COURT
4		RK COUNTY. NEVADA
5		
6	James W. Vahey. Plaintiff	CASE NO: D-18-581444-D
7	vs.	DEPT. NO. Department U
8	Minh Nguyet Luong, Defendant.	
9		
10	AUTOMATEI	O CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
11	This automated certificate of s	service was generated by the Eighth Judicial District
12	Court. The foregoing Findings of Fac	t. Conclusions of Law and Judgment was served via the recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled
13	case as listed below:	
14	Service Date: 3/26/2021	
15	Sabrina Dolson	Sabrina@thedklawgroup.com
16 17	Robert Dickerson	Bob@ thedklawgroup.com
18	Info info email	info@thedklawgroup.com
19	Fred Page	fpage@pagelawoffices.com
20	Edwardo Martinez	edwardo@thedklawgroup.com
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
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-0		
		AA000316

EXHIBIT 15

EXHIBIT 15

EXHIBIT 15

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Divorce - Complain	t COUI	MINUTES September 04, 2020	
D-18-581444-D	James W. Vahey, vs. Minh Nguyet Luc		
September 04, 2020	9:00 AM	identiary Hearing	
HEARD BY: Ritch	ie, T. Arthur, Jr.	COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 03G	
COURT CLERK: N	Aarlana Elliott		
PARTIES:Hannah Vahey, Subject Minor, not presentJames Vahey, Plaintiff, Counter Defendant, presentMatthew Vahey, Subject Minor, not presentMinh Luong, Defendant, Counter Claimant, present			
Selena Vahey, Subject Minor, not present			
]	URNAL ENTRIES	

- EVIDENTIARY HEARING: CONTINUED FROM AUGUST 13, 2020

All appearances via BlueJeans communication, pursuant to the Administrative Orders for public safety.

Court reviewed the history of the case. Court noted at the previous hearing Attorney Paige requested this matter be continued to recall Defendant.

Testimony and exhibits presented. (See worksheets).

PRINT DATE:	03/19/2021	Page 1 of 4	Minutes Date:	September 04, 2020

Notice: Journal entries are prepared by the courtroom clerk and are not the official record of the Court.

Discussion and argument regarding the three (3) primary miscellaneous issues of conflict which are disputed expenses related to minor children, 529 account and provision regarding income tax. Defendant confirmed she is going to continue to reside in Las Vegas. Attorney Dickerson requested the Court address the issue of exchanging the minor children and holiday visitation schedule. Court clarified the exchanges need to continue to take place at school when children are attending school and when children are virtually learning, exchanges to take place at the guard gate at Lake Las Vegas. Once Defendant establishes a residence and if the exchange at the guard gate location is inconvenient for her, the Court will consider modifying the order to receiving parent pick up protocol. Court stated unless the parties agree, it is not going to modify the custody order today, however, Defendant's return to Nevada would be a change in circumstance to revise the holiday plan.

Following testimony, COURT stated its FINDINGS and ORDERED,

Divorce is GRANTED.

Parties shall have Joint Legal and Joint Physical Custody of minor children.

Parties shall submit a Stipulation and Order to adjust the Holiday schedule or the Court will retain jurisdiction to issue an order.

Parties agree to WAIVE any claims to CHILD SUPPORT.

Plaintiff shall continue to provide medical insurance for minor children. If Defendant gets insurance, the order related to insurance can be reviewed since Defendant is ordered to Plaintiff pay \$432.00 for one half of the cost of insurance.

Parties shall share the cost of medical insurance and any uncovered medical expenses for minor children following the 30/30 protocol.

If parties have a specific expense related to the minor children and they cannot reach an agreement, they may bring it back to the Court.

Parties shall equally share the cost of the private school expenses for minor children.

Defendant's claim against Plaintiff in the amount of \$20,000.00 shall be DENIED.

The claim for \$10, 00.00 for a vehicle shall be DENIED.

PRINT DATE:	03/19/2021	Page 2 of 4	Minutes Date:	September 04, 2020

Notice: Journal entries are prepared by the courtroom clerk and are not the official record of the Court.

D-18-581444-D

Defendant's claim against Plaintiff for \$6,000.00 shall be partially granted in the amount of \$4,000.00. Defendant shall be credited \$4,000.00 against Plaintiff's claims against her.

Plaintiff's judgement against Defendant shall be granted in the amount of \$16,059.00 minus Defendant's credit of \$4,000.00 making the net judgement \$12,059.00 in favor of Plaintiff against the Defendant. This amount shall be paid within 60 days of entry of the Decree.

Plaintiff's claim against Defendant for \$8,770.41 for half the cost of insurance paid by his employer shall be GRANTED. This amount shall be paid within 60 days of entry of the Decree.

Plaintiff's claim against Defendant in the amount of \$11,946.00 for insurance he provided for Defendant shall be GRANTED. This amount shall be paid within 60 days of entry of the Decree.

The 529 account shall be divided based upon the contribution of percentage. Plaintiff shall receive 25% of the account and control it for the benefit of the children and Defendant shall receive 75% of the account and control it for the benefit of the children.

Plaintiff's claim against Defendant in the amount of \$29,250.00 shall be DENIED.

Parties shall bear their own attorney's fees and costs.

Attorney Dickerson shall prepare the Decree of Divorce with opposing counsel to countersign.

Clerk's Note: Minutes amended to include Divorce was granted, adjustment of the holiday schedule and custody. (m.e 3/19/2021) A copy of the updated minutes was emailed to both attorneys.

INTERIM CONDITIONS:

FUTURE HEARINGS:

Canceled: March 17, 2021 10:30 AM Motion

Canceled: March 18, 2021 1:30 PM Motion

March 22, 2021 10:00 AM Motion Throne, Dawn R. RJC Courtroom 14D

March 22, 2021 10:00 AM Motion Throne, Dawn R.

PRINT DATE:	03/19/2021	Page 3 of 4	Minutes Date:	September 04, 2020
		1		

Notice: Journal entries are prepared by the courtroom clerk and are not the official record of the Court.

D-18-581444-D

RJC Courtroom 14D

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March 22, 2021 10:00 AM Opposition Throne, Dawn R. RJC Courtroom 14D

March 22, 2021 10:00 AM Opposition Throne, Dawn R. RJC Courtroom 14D

March 22, 2021 10:00 AM Hearing Throne, Dawn R. RJC Courtroom 14D

PRINT DATE:	03/19/2021	Page 4 of 4	Minutes Date:	September 04, 2020

Notice: Journal entries are prepared by the courtroom clerk and are not the official record of the Court.

EXHIBIT 16

EXHIBIT 16

EXHIBIT 16

COU	
DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO DECREE OF DIVORCE REGA ALTERNATIVE, TO SET A DIVORCE REGARDING T	Case No.: D-18-581444-D Dept.: U HEARING REQUESTED REQUESTED X_YES NO O CORRECT CLERICAL ERROR IN THE ARDING THE 529 ACCOUNTS, OR IN THE ASIDE THE TERMS IN THE DECREE OF THE DIVISION OF THE 529 ACCOUNTS AND NEY'S FEES AND COSTS
WITH THE CLERK OF THE COURT COPY OF YOUR RESPONSE WITH FAILURE TO FILE A WRITTEN RES 14 DAYS OF YOUR RECIEPT OF T RELIEF BEING GRANTED BY THI SCHEDULED HEARING DATE. COMES NOW, Defendant,	D FILE A WRITTEN RESPONSE TO THIS MOTION T AND TO PROVIDE THE UDNERSIGNED WITH A IN 14 DAYS OF YOUR RECEIPT OF THIS MOTION. SPONSE WITH THE CLERK OF THE COURT WITHIN THIS MOTION MAY RESULT IN THE REQUESTED E COURT WITHOUT A HEARING PRIOR TO THE , MINH NGUYET LUONG, by and through her eby submits her Motion to Correct Clerical Error
	AA000321

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in the Decree of Divorce Regarding the 529 Accounts, or in the Alternative, to Set Aside the Terms in the Decree of Divorce Regarding the Division of the 529 Accounts and for Attorney's Fees and Costs. This Motion is based upon the papers and pleadings on file, the attached Points and Authorities and any oral argument that this Court may wish to entertain.

DATED this 27th day of September 2021

PAGE LAW FIRM

FRED PAGE, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 6080 6930 South Cimarron Road, Suite 140 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 (702) 823-2888 Attorney for Defendant

POINTS AND AUTHORITIES I. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

Defendant, MINH LUONG (hereinafter "Minh") and Plaintiff, JAMES VAHEY (hereinafter "Jim"), were married to each other on July 8, 2006, in Henderson, Nevada and have been husband and wife since that time as the Decree of Divorce has not yet been entered. There are three minor children the issue of the marriage to wit: Hannah Vahey March 19, 2009 (age 12), Matthew Vahey, June 26, 2010, (age 11) and Selena Vahey, April 4, 2014, (age 7).¹

Shortly before the parties were married to each other, Jim insisted that the parties have a prenuptial agreement. In the prenuptial agreement, Jim wanted that all of the income that he would earn after marriage would remain his sole and separate property and that all of the income that Minh would earn after the date of marriage would remain her sole and separate property.

Shortly after each of the children were born, Minh, and Minh's family, contributed \$382,203.00 of sole and separate property toward the educational funds for the children. Jim made a contribution of his sole and separate property \$113,473.75.

³ The issues for which resolution and/or clarification is being sought in this Motion are relatively narrow, and because the case has been extensively litigated a more detailed and lengthy factual background section is being omitted.

ł	At the conclusion of the evidentiary hearing on September 4, 2020, the
2	Court made the following statement and order as it related to the 529 accounts for
3	the children:
5	The 529 account shall be divided based upon the contribution of
6	percentage. Plaintiff shall receive 25% of the account and control it for the benefit of the children and Defendant shall receive 75% of the
7	account and control it for the benefit of the children.
8 5	On March 26, 2021, the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Decree
10	of Divorce was entered. On page 24, of the Decree, the following language was
11	included,
12	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that
14	the 529 accounts the parties established for their children shall each be
15	divided into two (2) separate accounts (529 accounts), with MINH having one (1) such account in her name for the benefit of the
16	children, and JIM having the other account in his name for the benefit
17	of the children. In this regard, MINH shall be entitled to receive seventy five percent (75%) of the monies currently held in the 529
18	accounts, and JIM shall receive the remaining twenty five percent (25%) of the monies held in the 529 accounts. Such accounts shall be
19	held by each party for the benefit of the children and shall continue to
20	be held by each party in trust for the child for whom the account has been opened, and each party agrees to use the monies held in each
21	child's account for the benefit of the child's attainment of his or her
22	post-high school education. The parties have a fiduciary responsibility
23	to use the monies in the 529 accounts for the benefit of the children, and shall account to each other regarding the 529 accounts.
24	
25	The last hearing on this matter was on April 13, 2021. At that hearing, the
26	following orders were entered.
27	
28	
	2
	- AA000324

- 1. Minh was continue providing 100 percent of the transportation when the exchanges were not occurring at the school.
- The non-custodial parent was to have phone calls with the children on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays at 7:30 p.m. and the calls were to be limited to 10 minutes per child.
- 3. The parties were to complete a high conflict, 8 or 12 hours, high conflict parenting course as well as Teen Triple P online course. The parties were to file proof of the completion of both courses before filing another motion. If the parties come before the court with parenting issues, a parenting coordinator may be appointed.
- Minh was to select three names for a psychiatrist and provide them to Jim. One of the three names was to be selected by Jim.

On April 28, 2021, the Court issued a Minute Order regarding health insurance. In the Minute Order, the Court found the Minh's health insurance plan provided benefits similar to Jim's health insurance plan. It was ordered that both Minh and Jim provide health insurance for the children.

On June 14, 2021, Minh filed her Notice of Appeal regarding the Order from the April 13, 2021, hearing and the April 28, Minute Order.

Over the summer, Dr. Michelle Fontennelle-Gilmer was selected to be the psychiatrist for Hannah.

3

On August 16, 2021, Minh filed her notices of that she had completed a high conflict online parenting course and the Teen Triple P online course.

On September 17, 2021, the parties attended an appellate settlement conference. At the settlement conference, the parties were able to resolve their outstanding issues. A Memorandum of Understanding was drafted and was signed by the attorneys. The following relevant agreements were set forth in the Memorandum of Understanding:

1. Hannah would continue being seen by Dr. Fontanelle-Gilmer, a child psychiatrist.

Dr. Fontantelle-Gilmer would be empowered to make recommendations regarding Hannah. Dr. Fontanelle-Gilmer concludes she is unable to conduct the type of forensic evaluation to make such recommendations, then she would have the authority to refer the matter to another child psychiatrist in Clark County to conduct such a forensic evaluation as Dr. Michelle Fontanelle-Gilmer deems necessary for the purpose of making and recommendations. 3. If Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer recommended that a change in custody, visitation, timeshare, transportation, phone calls, etc. was in the children's best interest, the parties were to follow her recommendations.Because an agreement was reached the appeal was dismissed.

On September 20, 2021, Adam Udy of Every Season Wealth Management provided an analysis and Declaration regarding the amounts contributed by Minh and her family and the amounts contributed by Jim toward the children's educational funds. Mr. Udy's analysis showed that the percentages in the Decree were incorrect. Mr. Udy's analysis showed that Minh and her family contributed 77.11 percent of the total value to the 529 accounts and Jim contributed 22.89 percent of the total value to the 529 accounts.²

II. GOVERNING LAW AND ARGUMENT

Minh has done what she can to try and resolve the matter outside of Court has required by Eighth District Court Rule 5.501.

A. The Percentage Awarded to Jim for the 529 Account in the Decree is a Clerical Error That Should be Corrected Under NRCP 60(a)

A math error is a clerical error. Nevada Rule of Civil Procedure 60(a) states, "The court may correct a clerical mistake or a mistake arising from oversight or omission whenever one is found in a judgment, order, or other part of

² A copy of the analysis conducted Mr. Udy dated September 25, 2021, is attached for the Court's convenience as Exhibit A

the record." In *McKissick v. McKissick*, 93 Nev. 139, 141, 520 P.2d 1366, 1368 (1977), the Supreme Court held that clerical errors can be corrected at any time under NRCP 60(a), citing to *Alamo Irrigation Co. v. United States*, 81 Nev. 390, 404 P.2d 5 (1965).

The error that occurred in determining the percentages of who is the trustee of the 529 accounts is a clerical. As such, the error can be corrected at any time. The calculations provided by Mr. Udy appear to be relatively straightforward and should be adopted by this Court.

B. In the Alternative, the Percentage Awarded to Jim for the 529 Account in the Decree Should be Corrected Under NRCP 60(b)

To the extent that the Court does not believe that there is a clerical error in the percentages, the terms regarding the 529 accounts can be aside under Nevada Rule of Civil Procedure 60(b)(1). The Rule provides a district court with authority to set aside an Order, in full, or in part, when there is mistake, inadvertence, surprise, or excusable neglect. The Rule states,

On motion and just terms, the court may relieve a party or its legal representative from a final judgment, order, or proceeding for the following reasons:

(1) mistake, inadvertence, surprise, or excusable neglect;

(c)(1) a motion under Rule 60(b) must be made within a reasonable time — and for reasons (1), (2), and (3) no more than 6 months after the date of the proceeding or the date of service of

. . .

written notice of entry of the judgment or order, whichever date is later. The time for filing the motion cannot be extended under Rule 6(b).

Minh's request is timely.

In Lesley v. Lesley, 113 Nev. 727, 941 P.2d 451 (1997) held that the factors

to be applied by the court in an NRCP 60(b)(1) motion are whether the movant:

- 1. Promptly applied to remove the judgment;
- 2. lacked intent to delay the proceedings;
- 3. demonstrated good faith; and
- 4. lacked knowledge of procedural requirements; and
- the court must consider the general policy in favor of resolving issues on their merits.

In *Lesley, supra*, Supreme Court stated that when it reviews district court decisions on NRCP 60(b) motions, it also examines whether the case "should be tried on the merits for policy reasons," citing *Kahn v. Orme*, 108 Nev. 510, 561, 835 P.2d 790,794 (1992). *Id. at* 113 Nev. at 734, 941 P.2d at 455

The Court in *Leslie* expanded on that holding further stating that: "This court has held that Nevada has a basic underlying policy that cases should be decided on the merits. . . Our policy is heightened in cases involving domestic relations matters," citing *Hotel Last Frontier v. Frontier Prop.* 79 Nev. 150, 380 P.2d 293 (1963); *Price v. Dunn* 106 Nev. 100, 787 P.2d 785 (1990). The merits of this matter are that the 529 accounts should be divided accurately, and according to the parties' contributions in keeping with the terms of the prenuptial agreement that Jim wanted. Minh is applying promptly,³ before the expiration of the deadline, has no intent to delay any proceedings, has good faith in bringing this motion, and lacks any firsthand knowledge as to any procedural requirements.

Accordingly, Minh's Motion should be granted and the parties should be directed to divide the 529 accounts according to the correct percentages.

C. Minh May be Awarded the Attorney's Fees She Has Incurred

Attorney's fees may be awarded to Minh under NRS 18.010(2)(b), NRS 125.040(1)(c), and NRS 150.140(3) and under *Brunzell v. Golden Gate National Bank.*⁴ The factors can be addressed at the time of the hearing.

III. CONCLUSION

WHEREFORE, based upon the foregoing, Defendant, MINH NGUYET LUONG, respectfully requests that the Court enter orders:

³ There multiple Supreme Court holdings wherein it was approved to file on either the last possible or shortly before, See *Petersen v. Petersen* 105 Nev. 133, 771 P.2d 159 (1989); *Cook v. Cook*, 112 Nev. 179, 912 P.2d 264 (1996); *Carlson v. Carlson* 108 Nev. 358, 832 P.2d 380 (1992).

⁴ 85 Nev. 345, 455 P.2d 31 (1969)

1	1. Entering the Decree with the following provisions.
2	a. The summer break be the beginning two weeks and the final two weeks
•	with week on week off in between requested by Minh be utilized.
5	b. That Minh receive Easter/Spring Break in the odd numbered years.
6 -	c. That the receiving parent pick up.
×	d. The Minh health insurance policy for the minor children be utilized.
ij	2. That the Court order an interim change in custody of Hannah to try and
() [arrest her precipitous decline in her academic performance and potentially avoid
2	Hannah from being held back a grade.
3	3. That the Court order an interview of Hannah.
τ.	4. For attorney's fees and costs, and:
0	5. For any further relief the Court deems proper and just.
8	DATED this 27 th day of September 2021
9	PAGELAW FIRM
() 1	
2	
3	FRÉD PAGE, ESQ.
4	Nevada Bar No. 6080 6930 South Cimarron Road, Suite 140
5	Las Vegas, Nevada 89113
in	(702) 823-2888 Attorney for Defendant
27	Auothey for Detendant
8	
	AA000331

DECLARATION IN SUPPORT OF MOTION

I, Minh Luong, declare, under penalty of perjury:

I have read this Motion, and the statements it contains are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, except as to those matters based on information and belief, and as to those matters, I believe them to be true. The statements contained in this motion are incorporated here as if set forth in full.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the law of the State of Nevada that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED this 27th day of September 2021

EXHIBIT A



theolar item of Athensides

1, Adam Udy, on Sept 25th of 2021, being duly sworn, declares and states

- Lam the licensed financial advisor/planner that has consulted both Or, ipmes Valley and Dr. Minh Luong 15 financial scale, classification since 2017, being the couple's divorce proceeding filed December 2018.
- 2. Ewas engaged for services via a signed concalling agreement by both parties. The scope of which was to review investment assets (including performance) for expenses) asset allocation, college savings plans (529 Prins), discuss balance, sheet and borrowing options, discuss and present model portfolios for retirement, peasion plans (14 mbined true), following of their combined business) and present alternative, an
- 3. From the records of the costodian (American Funds) on the confege savings accounts. I was able to determine the funding deposits for the 529 accounts for the children. The deposits figures and dates were provided by American Funds and they provided the recourse for the deposits from Dr. Luong (attached senarately). Dr. Vahez's contribution was done electronically from the investment firm.
- On Feb 6, 2012, when Dr. Valey made his contribution of 5±13.473-75, the value of the total accounts solely contributed by Dr. Luong and her family for the children was \$382,203 making the total funding by both parties at \$495,576.74.
 From these values, Dr. Luong had contributed 77.11% of the total value. The remaining 22.89% reflects the portion that Dr. Valey had contributed to the total.

Respectfully

Adam B. Duty, MS, MBA, CFP

Private Wealth Advisite

The A Towns ends and and the Vegas AUSBIT

a fination for service.

EXHIBIT 17

EXHIBIT 17

EXHIBIT 17

1 2 3 4 5 6 7	OPPC THE DICKERSON KARACSONYI L ROBERT P. DICKERSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 000945 SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 013105 1645 Village Center Circle, Suite 291 Las Vegas, Nevada 89134 Telephone: (702) 388-8600 Facsimile: (702) 388-0210 Email: info@thedklawgroup.com Attorneys for Plaintiff	Electronically Filed 10/12/2021 11:13 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT AW GROUP
8 9	DISTRICT O FAMILY DIV CLARK COUNT	COURT VISION Y, NEVADA
10 11 12 13 14	JAMES W. VAHEY, Plaintiff, v. MINH NGUYET LUONG,	CASE NO. D-18-581444-D DEPT NO. U Hearing Date: 11/3/2021 Hearing Time: 10:00 a.m.
15 16 17	Defendant. PLAINTIFF'S OPPOSITION TO I CORRECT CLERICAL ERROR IN REGARDING THE 529 ACCOUNT TO SET ASUDE THE TERMS IN	Oral Argument Requested: Yes DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO THE DECREE OF DIVORCE S, OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE, THE DECREE OF DIVORCE
18 19 20	<u>REGARDING THE DIVISION OF</u> <u>ATTORNEY'S FEES</u> <u>AND</u>	
21 22	EMERGENCY COUNTERMOTION OF HANNAH TO JIM'S CUSTODY IMMEDIATELY PARTICIPATE II PIERCE, AN ORDER THAT HA	N FOR IMMEDIATE RETURN , AN ORDER THAT HANNAH N THERAPY WITH DR. DEE NNAH HAVE A FORENSIC
23 24 25	PSYCHIATRIC EVALUATION, A PARTIES TO PARTICIPATE IN CO WITH DR. BREE MULLIN, SOLE CHOICE DETERMINATION, F PASSPORTS, AND ATTORN	D-PARENTING COUNSELING LEGAL CUSTODY, SCHOOL RETURN OF CHILDREN'S IEYS' FEES AND COSTS
26 27 28	COMES NOW Plaintiff, JAMES V his attorneys, ROBERT P. DICKER DOLSON, ESQ., of THE DICKERSO	
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and submits his Opposition to Defendant's Motion to Correct Clerical I Error in the Decree of Divorce Regarding the 529 Accounts, or in the $\mathbf{2}$ Alternative, to Set Aside the Terms in the Decree of Divorce Regarding the 3 Division of the 529 Accounts and Attorney's Fees and Costs; and 4 Countermotion for Immediate Return of Hannah to Jim's Custody, an 5 Order that Hannah Immediately Participate in Therapy with Dr. Dee 6 Pierce, an Order that Hannah Have a Forensic Psychiatric Evaluation, an 7 Order Requiring the Parties to Participate in Co-Parenting Counseling with 8 Dr. Bree Mullin, Sole Legal Custody, School Choice Determination, Return 9 of Children's Passports, and Attorneys' Fees and Costs ("Opposition and 10 Countermotion"). Specifically, Jim requests this Court enter the following 11 orders: 12

An Order denying Defendant's Motion to Correct Clerical Error
 in the Decree of Divorce Regarding the 529 Accounts, or in the Alternative,
 to Set Aside the Terms in the Decree of Divorce Regarding the Division of
 the 529 Accounts and Attorney's Fees and Costs ("Motion") in its entirety;

2. An Order that Hannah shall immediately be returned to Jim'scustody, including the entering of a Pick Up Order if necessary;

3. An Order that Hannah shall immediately participate in therapy
with Dee Pierce;

4. An Order that Hannah have a forensic psychiatric evaluation as
recommended by Dr. Michelle Fontenelle-Gilmer;

5. An Order that Minh and Jim attend co-parenting counselingwith Dr. Bree Mullin;

6. An Order awarding sole legal custody of the minor children toJim;

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1	7. An Order resolving which school Hannah and Matthew shall
2	attend if the parties are unable to resolve the issue as suggested by Dr.
3	Michelle Fontenelle-Gilmer;

8. An Order that Minh shall provide the children's passports to 4 Jim or a third party for safekeeping; 5

9. An Order awarding Jim his attorneys' fees and costs for having 6 to file this Opposition and Countermotion;

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For such other relief as the Court deems just and proper in the 10. 8 premises. 9

This Opposition and Countermotion is made and based upon the 10 following Memorandum of Points and Authorities, the Declaration of Jim 11 attached hereto, the attached exhibits, all papers and pleadings on file 12herein, as well as oral argument of counsel as may be permitted at the 13 14 hearing on this matter.

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15	DATED this 12 th day of October, 2021.
16	THE DICKERSON KARACSONYI LAW GROUP
17	
18	By /s/ Sabrina M. Dolson
19	ROBERT P. DICKERSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 000945 SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 013105 1645 Village Center Circle, Suite 291 Las Vegas, Nevada 89134 Attorneys for Plaintiff
20	SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 013105
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22	Attorneys for Plaintiff
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MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

I. INTRODUCTION

Minh has filed a Motion requesting this Court set aside and amend 3 the findings and orders set forth in the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of 4 Law, and Decree of Divorce entered March 26, 2021. Minh attempts to 5 deceive the Court by referring to her request as simply a correction of a 6 clerical error. However, this is not the case. At the evidentiary hearing on 7 August 13, 2020 and September 4, 2020, the Court heard testimony 8 regarding each party's contributions to the children's 529 plans, reviewed 9 the evidence admitted in support of each party's argument, and made 10 specific and clear findings and orders that Minh shall receive 75% and Jim 11 shall receive 25% of the 529 accounts, which shall be held for the benefit 12 of the children. 13

Now, more than a year after the trial concluded, Minh has taken it 14 upon herself to obtain an analysis completed by Adam Udy, a financial 15 consultant at Every Season Wealth Management, claiming that she actually 16 contributed 2.11% more than the Court found, and thus, the Court's prior 17 findings and orders should be amended. Minh had every opportunity to 18 hire an expert, engage in discovery, and provide such an analysis to the 19 Court prior to the evidentiary hearing in 2020. Minh failed to do so, and 20her request she be denied. 21

In addition, to the extent Minh is requesting any relief set forth in the Conclusion of her Motion, this Court should deny same as it is not

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Although this Opposition and Countermotion exceeds the page
 limitation of 30 pages set forth in EDCR 5.504(e), it is within the type volume
 limitation as it does not contain more than 14,000 words. The Memorandum of Points
 and Authorities contains 12,253 words. Jim is respectfully requesting the Court permit
 him to exceed the page limit given the emergency nature of the issues addressed herein

and the need to fully explain to the Court all co-parenting issues Jim has dealt with the past two (2) years.

supported by the Factual Background and Governing Law and Argument
 sections of her Motion, was previously addressed by the Court, and was
 most recently the subject of an appeal filed by Minh that the parties have
 since resolved in the Supreme Court's settlement program.

Of more importance than Minh's unwarranted and frivolous Motion 5 is the legal and physical custody issues that have recently arisen. Despite 6 completing the 8 Hour Parenting Without Conflict and Teen Triple P 7 Online Positive Parenting Program, Minh has continued her campaign to 8 destroy Jim's relationship with the children. As this Court is aware, Minh 9 has been most successful with Hannah, who now has severe psychological 10 issues. However, Minh's selfish and harmful actions are now having a 11 detrimental effect on Matthew. Minh's most recent stunt includes 12 unilaterally, and without Jim's knowledge or consent, taking the 13 children out of their school at Challenger School ("Challenger"), touring 14 and enticing the children on Becker Middle School ("Becker"), and trying 15 to enroll them at Becker. 16

Unfortunately, prior to Jim objecting to Minh's unilateral actions, 17 Minh enamored the children with missing school at Challenger to tour 18 Becker's campus, meet with school counselors, and pick out classes they 19 wanted to take. When Jim put a stop to Minh's detrimental actions, he 20became the "bad parent" in the children's eyes. This is a tried and true 21tactic of Minh's as she previously harmed the children's relationship with 22Jim by telling them he is the reason they cannot move and be happy in 23California. Now, the children believe he is the reason they are not currently 94 attending Becker. Since Minh's stunt on September 28, 2021, both 25Hannah and Matthew have refused to return to school at Challenger, and 26Hannah has refused to return to Jim's custody. Accordingly, this Emergency 27Countermotion has become necessary. 28

Since this case was initiated in 2018, Minh has blatantly admitted
 she refuses to coparent with Jim. At the evidentiary hearing on custody in
 2019, Minh boldly testified she cannot coparent with Jim. Findings of Fact,
 Conclusions of Law, Decision and Order entered September 20, 2019
 ("September 2019 Decision and Order"), pg. 13, lines 13-15. Minh was not
 exaggerating. In the past two (2) years, nothing has changed and the
 children are the ones suffering for Minh's shortcomings as a coparent.

It has always been Jim's position that it is in the children's best 8 interest for the parents to share joint physical custody.² At a meeting on 9 October 8, 2021, which Jim and Minh attended with Dr. Fontenelle-10 Gilmer, Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer reiterated Jim's sentiment to Minh. During 11 the meeting, Minh was attempting to convince Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer that 12 the reason Hannah is so disturbed is because she is being forced to live with 13 her father when she does not want to be there because of the things Jim has 14 done and how he treats her. Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer explained to Minh that 15 studies show children do best when they are raised by both divorced 16 parents. Jim is not sure what else he or anyone else can do to convince 17 Minh that it is in the children's best interest for her to coparent with Jim 18 and support both parents being involved in the children's lives. As one last 19 option, Jim is hoping his request for the parties to attend co-parenting 20counseling with Dr. Mullin will be beneficial. However, until Minh's 21concerning and outrageous behavior changes, Jim sees no other 22 23

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- ² Jim has done everything in his power to share joint physical custody of
 the children with Minh based on his belief the children need both parents in their lives.
 Jim is requesting the Court order the parties participate in co-parenting counseling as
 a last ditch effort to get Minh to coparent with him. However, he understands that if
 Minh continues to alienate the children, make unilateral legal custody decisions, and
 refuse to coparent with Jim that he will be forced to request primary physical custody

alternative but for sole legal custody to be awarded to him so that the
 children are not subjected to Minh's rash and unreasonable decisions.

II. FACTUAL STATEMENT

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A. <u>Procedural Background and the Years of Minh's Strategic Alienation</u> of the Children from Jim

Jim and Minh were divorced on March 26, 2021. The parties have
three (3) minor children the issue of their marriage: Hannah, born March
19, 2009 (twelve (12) years old), Matthew, born June 26, 2010 (eleven
(11) years old), and Selena, born April 4, 2014 (seven (7) years old).

In January 2019, Minh filed a Motion seeking primary physical 10 custody and permission to relocate to California with the minor children. 11 Judge Ritchie held an evidentiary hearing on custody on August 8, 2019, 12 September 5, 2019, and September 11, 2019. At the evidentiary hearing, 13 Jim testified to the co-parenting issues he was already experiencing with 14 Minh at that time. Jim testified that during many custody exchanges, Minh 15 refused to communicate with him verbally, even in front of the children. 16 September 2019 Decision and Order, pg. 12, lines 25-28. 17

When Minh did speak to Jim during custody exchanges, she 18 inappropriately discussed the parties' disputes in the presence of the 19 children. Jim testified to one incident in August 2019 when Hannah was 20upset and crying on the first day of school and, in the presence of the 21children, Minh told Jim that he forced the children to go to school in 22Nevada instead of Irvine and misled her and the children. Id. at pg. 11, 23lines 19-27. The Court found Jim's testimony credible. Id. at pg. 11, lines 2419-22. The Court also noted that "[e]vidence was presented that supports 25a finding that Minh Luong encouraged Hannah and Matthew to discuss the 26move to California with their father." Id. at pg. 11, lines 26-28. 27

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The Court concluded that Minh's dialogue with the children "shows I poor judgment and has the potential to alienate the children from their $\mathbf{2}$ father." Id. at pg. 12, lines 1-6. The Court also found that Minh's intention 3 to move to California was, in part, to deprive Jim of his parenting time. Id. 4 at pg. 18, lines 13-15. Specifically, the Court stated: "The court is 5 concerned that Minh Luong's decision to live in California is intended to 6 create a distance between the parties, and to create a distance between the 7 children and their father, to avoid the sometimes tedious and inconvenient 8 aspects of co-parenting." Id. at pg. 19, lines 3-8. 9

Based on the foregoing, and the very detailed findings set forth in the 10 September 2019 Decision and Order, the Court denied Minh's request to 11 relocate to California with the children and ordered the parties to share 12joint legal and joint physical custody. Id. at pg. 15, lines 1-10. However, 13 given Minh's representations that she intended to relocate to California 14 with or without the children, the Court gave Minh the opportunity to 15 decide whether she wanted to share joint physical custody in Las Vegas. Id. 16 at pg. 15, lines 1-10; see also Order from April 22, 2020 Hearing, pg. 3, lines 17 9-19. If Minh was steadfast in her decision to relocate to California without 18 the children and chose to forego her joint physical custody rights, Jim 19 would be awarded primary physical custody, almost in the nature of a 20default. Decision and Order, pg. 15, lines 1-10; see also Order from April 22, 212020 Hearing, pg. 3, lines 9-19. Minh ultimately decided to forego her 22 joint custody rights, and Jim was awarded primary physical custody. 23

The Court's denial of Minh's request to relocate infuriated her, and she has taken her anger out on Jim ever since. Minh decided that if she was not successful in physically taking away the children from Jim, then she would take away their love, trust, and cooperation from him. Within a week of the Court entering its September 2019 Decision and Order, Minh

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informed Jim she no longer approved of the extracurricular activities in I which the children were enrolled in Nevada and would not contribute to $\mathbf{2}$ the cost. Minh also refused to reimburse Jim for her one-half (1/2) portion 3 of the children's school tuition, school uniforms, and medical expenses, and 4 health insurance, and even refused to pay for her own health insurance 5 arguing that because the parties were still married Jim was required to 6 continue paying for her health insurance, contrary to the terms of their 7 Premarital Agreement.³ Despite refusing to reimburse Jim for these 8 expenses, Jim received a bill in the amount of \$4,341 in the mail from 9 Minh for dental work she completed on the children without informing 10 Jim. This is the type of game plaving Jim has dealt with since the Court's 11 Decision and Order. 12

Minh continued to be exceptionally hostile to Jim during the custody 13 exchanges. In the presence of the children, Minh would tell Jim not to 14 talk to her, refuse to answer Jim's questions regarding the children, such as 15 whether they had eaten dinner, and make inappropriate comments such as: 16 (1) "You are beneath me. I don't need to talk to you." (2) "You're a low 17 life." (3) "You're selfish. You selfish SOB. I don't want to look at your face. 18 I don't want to see you. Do you know that? You're just beneath dirt." Jim 19 audio recorded these comments and previously provided the audio 20recordings to the Court. 21

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Also in the presence of the children and in public areas, Minh has completely ignored Jim and physically moved away from him on multiple

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³ These financial issues were addressed at the evidentiary hearing on August 13, 2020 and September 4, 2020. The Court had to order Minh to reimburse Jim \$12,059 for the payment of expenses for the children, \$8,771 for her one-half (½) portion of the children's health insurance from January 2019 to September 2020, and \$11,946 for the cost of her health insurance from January 2019 to September 2020, which she also refused to pay. Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Decree of

28 Divorce ("Decree of Divorce"), pg. 23, line 18, to pg. 24, line 9. Minh has not reimbursed Jim for any of these expenses.

occasions. For instance, in December 2019, Selena had a Christmas 1 performance at school. When Jim arrived at Selena's school to watch her 2 performance, he sat next to Hannah, who was sitting next to Minh. Shortly 3 after Jim sat down next to Hannah, Minh got up with Hannah and moved 4 to a different part of the bleachers just so Jim could not sit with them. 5 Minh acted similarly during Hannah's Christmas performance. Minh sat 6 far away from Jim in an area where there was no room for him to sit with 7 her and Selena as they watched Hannah's performance. Similarly, in the 8 waiting room at Hannah's first appointment with Robert Lowe, M.D., Jim 9 sat next to Minh and Hannah, and Minh moved with Hannah to the 10 farthest corner of the waiting room from Jim. Further, during one doctor 11 appointment where Jim and Minh were waiting with Hannah in the waiting 12 room, Jim asked Minh if they could all go to lunch following the 13 appointment. Minh completely ignored Jim in front of Hannah, not 14 having the decency to even respond. Without saying a word, Minh 15 continues manipulating and alienating the children from Jim. 16

Minh also has refused to help Jim exchange the children if one or
more of them was having a difficult time with the custody exchange. For
example, Jim recalls one particularly difficult custody exchange on March
1, 2020, in which Hannah did not want to transfer. Rather than encourage
Hannah to go to Jim's custody, Minh stayed with her in her RV for an hour
and a half. At one point, Minh was hugging Hannah, clearly showing her
support for her refusal to go to Jim.

In addition, Minh refused to cooperate with Jim to transfer the children's belongings. For instance, in December 2019, Minh told Jim she was taking the children skiing and asked for their ski gear. Jim organized, packed, and delivered the children's ski gear to Minh for their trip. When Jim asked Minh to return the ski gear in February 2020 because he

planned on taking the children skiing, Minh refused. Jim ended up having 1 to spend \$1,000 to purchase new gear for the children. In April 2020, while $\mathbf{2}$ the children were participating in distance learning as a result of the 3 pandemic, Minh refused to allow the children to bring their iPads to Jim's 4 home because she paid for them, even though she knew the children were 5 using the iPads to complete their homework. Jim was required to purchase 6 electronics for the children so they could complete their homework as he 7 did not have separate electronics for each child to use at the same time. 8

Moreover, when Jim had primary physical custody and Minh was 9 required to exercise her one (1) weekend per month in Las Vegas, Minh 10 refused to tell Jim if she took the children out of Las Vegas. Jim believed 11 Minh took the children on a fishing and camping trip on February 29 and 12 March 1, 2020. Minh did not provide Jim any information about the trip. 13 When Jim asked the children about their weekend, the kids became 14 secretive and defensive. Jim asked Hannah how fishing was and Hannah 15 became awkwardly defensive and stated that they did not leave the state. 16 On a separate occasion when Jim asked the children about their visit with 17 Minh, Matthew told Hannah and Selena their father was trying to trick 18 them. When Jim asked Hannah and Selena what Matthew said to them, 19 Matthew stated: "He's trying to get us to tell him our secret. Don't answer 20him. He's trying to trick us into telling him. Do you remember what we 21 talked about?" Little did Jim know that these issues were just the beginning 22 of the nightmare Minh would put the children and Jim through simply 23 because she did not get her way. 24

Jim had primary physical custody of the children from September 26 2019 until March 20, 2020 when Minh falsely reported Jim for domestic 27 violence, allowing her to take the children from Jim for five (5) consecutive 28 weeks. On March 20, 2020, Minh picked up the children from Jim's home

for a custody exchange. After the children were in Minh's RV, Minh walked I into Jim's garage, took his ladder, and attempted to take his kitesurf board $\mathbf{2}$ believing it to be her windsurf board. When Jim informed Minh that she 3 could not take his property, Minh became angry and violent with Jim. In 4 her tirade, Minh slammed Jim's kitesurf board against the floor of Jim's 5 garage, grabbed a U-shaped aluminum handle wrapped in foam and struck 6 Jim's vehicle multiple times, tried to tip the ladder onto Jim's car, and, after 7 Jim moved the ladder to the entry way of his home from the garage, struck 8 Jim's ladder against the entry way floor and walls. Minh was also verbally 9 aggressive during this incident, calling Jim "the lowest scum ever" and 10 baiting him to hit her. Because of Minh's hostility and aggressiveness at 11 prior custody exchanges, Jim thankfully had the foresight to audio record 12 this exchange with his phone. It was not until Jim took his phone out of his 13 pocket to videotape Minh that Minh finally left Jim's garage. 14

After Minh left Jim's garage, and finally his home, Minh went straight
to the Henderson Police Department and reported Jim committed domestic
violence against her. Minh also obtained a Temporary Protective Order
("TPO") based on her false allegations. Jim was arrested as a result and had
to spend a night in jail. Thankfully, because of his recordings, charges were
rightfully never brought against Jim and Judge Ritchie dissolved the TPO.
See Order from April 22, 2020 Hearing, pg. 8, lines 9-16.

Jim was forced to file an Emergency Motion to have the children returned to him. Minh filed a competing motion seeking primary physical custody of the children. The Court held a hearing on Jim's Emergency Motion on April 22, 2020. At the hearing, the Court granted Jim's request for immediate return of the children, who had been away from him for five (5) weeks, and denied Minh's request for primary physical custody. Instead, the Court temporarily modified the custody order to give Minh the

opportunity to reconsider her decision not to share physical custody of the ł children. Order from April 22, 2020 Hearing, pg. 5, lines 5-8. The Court $\mathbf{2}$ ordered the parties to share physical custody of the children on a week 3 on/week off basis until the evidentiary hearing on financial matters. Id. at 4 pg. 6, line 27, to pg. 7, line 10. Based on the events of March 20, 2020, 5 Judge Ritchie also ordered the custody exchanges to occur at the guard gate 6 of Jim's home, rather than at the parties' residences. Order from April 22, 7 2020, pg. 7, lines 10-12. Unfortunately, Minh's keeping the children away 8 from Jim for the five (5) weeks before he was able to have the children 9 returned to him did irreparable damage. Hannah has never been the same. 10

Hannah's behavior declined so severely Jim had to file another 11 Emergency Motion on June 5, 2020 to get Hannah the psychological help 12 she needed. Hannah started locking herself in her bedroom for most of the 13 day. Hannah would rarely speak to Jim civilly and was very angry with him. 14 When Jim attempted to communicate with Hannah, she yelled at him, told 15 him he lies, everything is his fault, he ruined everything, he does not exist, 16 he is not her daddy, she hates him, and she wishes he were dead. Hannah 17 ate very little each day, which caused Jim great concern for her health. 18 Hannah also would not complete her school work or watch her school 19 videos. Jim also found two (2) photographs of the family prior to the 20parties' separation in Hannah's room where she completely blacked out Jim 21from the photograph. See Appendix of Exhibits in Support of Jim's June 5, 222020 Emergency Motion, Exhibit 7. Hannah also slid two (2) letters under $\overline{23}$ her door to Jim. One simply stated: "Don't ever talk to me agian [sic]." 24The other stated: 25

Do you want me to live like this? Oh wait! Let me rephrase that since you don't care about me. Do you want to live like this? With me hating you for the rest of my life? Oh wait, YOU DON'T CARE ABOUT ME! I have a life, don't ruin it with yours. I WANT TO LIVE.

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See Appendix of Exhibits in Support of Jim's June 5, 2020 Emergency I Motion, Exhibit 8. The Court held a hearing on July 13, 2020, and granted 2Jim's request to immediately initiate therapy for Hannah with Dr. Bree 3 Mullin, PsyD, who co-founded the Psychology Institute of Las Vegas. Dr. 4 Mullin ultimately was unable to provide therapy for Hannah, but arranged 5 to have Hannah participate in therapy with Nathaniel Minetto, LCPC (a 6 Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor) under Dr. Mullin's supervision. 7 Hannah participated in therapy with Mr. Minetto following the Court's 8 order, and was improving. 9

The Court held the evidentiary hearing on financial matters on 10 August 13 and September 4, 2020. The Court issued findings and orders 11 regarding the financial matters and directed Jim's counsel to prepare the 12 Decree of Divorce. In addition, the Court inquired as to whether it was 13 Minh's intention to continue sharing joint physical custody of the children 14 on a week on/week off basis. Minh confirmed that it was her intention to 15 do so. Given the Court's September 2019 Decision and Order regarding 16 custody premised the holiday and school break schedule on the fact that 17 Jim would have primary physical custody and Minh would be living in 18 California without the children, the Court directed the parties to discuss 19 modifying the holiday and school break schedule to ensure both parties had 20a fair amount of time with the children. 21

Given the history of the case, it is not surprising that the parties were unable to reach an agreement on the holiday and school break schedule. In addition to making unreasonable requests, such as insisting she be permitted to have the children for their Spring Break from school in oddnumbered years despite having the children for their Spring Break in 2020, Minh insisted Jim agree to modify certain orders made by Judge Ritchie at the 2020 evidentiary hearing. Jim was forced to file a motion on February 11, 2021, to resolve the issues interfering with finalizing the Decree of
 Divorce and to address child custody issues that had arisen since the
 evidentiary hearing.

For instance, Jim addressed Minh's unilateral decision to spend an 4 hour every single day teaching the children Vietnamese on FaceTime. Minh 5 promised to buy Selena toys if she participated and promised \$1,000.00 to 6 whomever of the children did the best in the following three (3) months. 7 Enticed by the promise of toys and money, the children, not Minh, 8 informed Jim that their mother wanted to teach them Vietnamese and they 9 needed to be able to FaceTime with her for one (1) hour every day, even on 10 school days. In a more than generous attempt to coparent 11 with Minh, Jim told Minh he would cooperate with her to allow her to 12 teach the children Vietnamese. 13

As this Court is aware, Minh immediately began abusing Jim's 14 generosity. Not only did Minh keep the children on FaceTime over the one 15 (1) hour, but she also encouraged the children to defy Jim when he asked 16 them to end the call at the end of the hour. It became such an issue that 17 one night at 8:20 p.m. Jim told Selena that she had to end the FaceTime 18 session with Minh because he had to get her ready for bed. When Minh 19 heard Jim telling Selena it was time to get ready for bed, Minh told Selena 20that her father was lying when he said her bedtime was 8:30 p.m. Jim was 21 forced to take away the iPad from Selena, which obviously set him up to be 22 the bad parent. Selena was very upset and cried. 23

Jim also brought to the Court's attention the fact that Minh was scheduling times during Jim's custody for the children to watch a movie with her while she was on FaceTime. Minh told the children they would watch a one and a half hour movie on a Sunday at 4:45 p.m. during Jim's custody time without first discussing same with Jim. Jim had already

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1	scheduled a play date for Matthew and one his friends during that time.
2	Rather than coparent with Jim, Minh told Matthew that he needed to tell
3	his friend and his friend's family that they had to leave Jim's home before
4	4:45 p.m. so the children could watch a movie with Minh.
5	On January 31, 2021, Minh sent the following email regarding same:
6	Jim,
7	The children asked to have a movie date with me tonight at 4.45 . Matthew said he will inform his friend that his play date
8	The children asked to have a movie date with me tonight at 4:45. Matthew said he will inform his friend that his play date will have to end then. Please don't disrupt our plan. Again, the judge placed the order that you are not allowed to limit my contacts with the children. Please do no violate the judge's direct order.
10	direct order.
11	Appendix of Exhibits in Support of Jim's February 11, 2021 Motion,
12	Exhibit 13. Jim responded the same day to Minh:
13	Nguyet,
14 15 16	The kids told me you wanted to do a movie. You are creating so much stress for them. Remember, parents are not supposed to schedule activities for their children while the children are in the custody of the other, especially without discussing it privately together ahead of time.
17	I respect your time. Please respect ours.
18	Id. In response, Minh sent an email to Jim and carbon copied Nate
19	Minetto, Hannah's therapist:
20	Hi nate,
21	I want to include you in these emails because I want you to belo lim to work on these items. We put so much of my your
22	help Jim to work on these items. We put so much of my, your and Hannah's time into helping Jim with his relationship with the children. Yet, he continuously ruin them.
23	Jim,
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25	were so excited and looked forward to watching the movies together at 5pm. Even after informing you, you made sure that
26	Please stop and see what you are doing to the children. They were so excited and looked forward to watching the movies together at 5pm. Even after informing you, you made sure that the movie would not happen. You did not let Lena get on the phone with me till close to 8:30pm at which time you kept on repeating that her bed time is at 8:30 and that she and I need to happen. Lena was in tears when she was able to get on
$\frac{27}{28}$	to hang up. Lena was in tears when she was able to get on saying that you would not let her get on the iPad at 5pm. In her

exact words: "Daddy wouldn't let me turn on the iPad." You tramatized [sic] her Jim. You are the ugly person that you were calling me in front of the kids. Please refrain yourself from calling me names in front of the children.

How much longer will you torture the children. Hannah has been locking herself in her room for 2 years now. She doesn't want to leave her room because she doesn't want to see your face. She starves herself until she knows you are not in the dinning room/kitchen area. Is this the kind of relationship you want with your children? You force Hannah to go to therapy so you can continuously torture her and you expect her to heal? Again, the more you try to alienate the children the more they will hate you. Is this what you are trying to accomplish? You are very successful if that is what you want. Do you know the childrén are counting till the day you die? They were so happy when they found out your actual age. How sad is that? Do you think any kids would wish their parent to die if the parent were good to them? This is how much they hate being with you. I did not want to tell you these because it is hurtful but you need to know to reflect on it.

Id. Minh is so blind to her manipulation, coaching, and alienation of the 12 children that she thought it was a good idea to include a third party, 13 Hannah's prior therapist, on an email in which she tells Jim that the 14 children are counting the day until he dies. Contrary to Minh's hurtful 15 words, Jim has a great relationship with Matthew and Selena. In his many 16 motions, Jim has detailed the issues he has experienced with Hannah since 17 the parties' separation, and primarily since Minh kept the children from 18 Jim for five (5) consecutive weeks in March and April 2020. Hannah has 19 not been the same since that time. 20

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The Court held a hearing on Jim's February 11, 2021 Motion on March 22, 2021. The Court found that Minh's constant telephone calls 22with the children, her telephonic Vietnamese lessons with the children, and 23her scheduling of times to watch movies with the children during Jim's time 24was interfering with Jim's custody time. Order from March 22, 2021 25Hearing, pg. 2, lines 20-26. In response to Hannah's behavioral issues, the 26Court found: 27

28. . . THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that if there continues to be issues with Hannah's behavior and relationship with her father, the Court will address the underlying issues. Video Transcript, 10:47:00. The Court believes part of the issue with Hannah's behavior is her involvement in the parties' conflict, and Minh wanting Hannah to align with her and Minh not supporting Jim. Video Transcript, 10:47:04; 10:48:52. If the Court were to make any interim changes, it would be to have Hannah be in Jim's custody more, not less. Video Transcript, 10:48:43. The Court will not allow either party to triangulate the children to make them think that if they behave badly with one parent, they can have a say in deciding with which parent they will live. Video Transcript, 10:49:18. The Court believes there is alienation of the children occurring, and a power struggle between the parents. Video Transcript, 10:54:56.

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Id. at pg. 3, line 19, to pg. 4, line 3. The Court ordered the parties to utilize 10Our Family Wizard ("OFW") to communicate with each other. Id. at pg. 11 4, lines 15-18. The Court ordered the parties to submit additional briefing 12 on health insurance, the holiday timeshare, and the location of custody 13 exchanges, which would be decided by the Court at a hearing on April 13, 14 2021. Id. at pg. 5, lines 14-18. The Court also ordered Jim's counsel to 15 submit the proposed Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Decree of 16 Divorce ("Decree of Divorce") to Judge Ritchie for his review and signature 17 if Minh's counsel would not sign. Fortunately, Minh's counsel signed the 18 Decree of Divorce, and same was entered by Judge Ritchie on March 26, 19 2021. 20

At the April 13, 2021 hearing, the Court resolved the issues on which it requested additional briefing. In addition, the Court admonished the parties:

THE COURT HEREBY ADMONISHES the parties that the fighting needs to stop, the parties need to be civil to each other, and the parties need to put the children first. The Court further admonishes the parties that if they come before the Court again regarding parenting issues, a parenting coordinator may be appointed and a cooperative parenting course may be ordered, to be completed together, and whomever the Court believes to be the least cooperative may be responsible to pay for the costs.

Order from April 13, 2021 Hearing and April 28, 2021 Minute Order, pg.
3, lines 10-17. The Court ordered the parties to complete a high conflict
(eight (8) or twelve (12) hour) online course and a Teen Triple P (Positive
Parenting Program) online course, and stated any motion filed prior to the
completion of same would be denied via Minute Order. *Id.* at pg. 6, lines
3-11. Both parties have completed the ordered classes and filed proof of
same.

8 The Court also limited the non-custodial parent's telephone contact
9 with the children to ten (10) minutes with each child on Saturdays,
10 Mondays, and Wednesdays at 7:30 p.m. *Id.* at pg. 5, lines 21-24. Minh has
11 completed disregarded the Court's order and continues to speak with
12 Hannah at all times of the day.

The Court found it was in Hannah's best interest to continue therapy 13 with Mr. Minetto and ordered Hannah shall continue therapy sessions with 14 Mr. Minetto until he determines she may be exited from therapy. Id. at pg. 15 4, lines 18-20; pg. 6, lines 12-14. Jim had brought to the Court's attention 16 the fact that in or around February 2021, Hannah was exposed to Minh's 17 sister who tested positive for COVID-19 and her therapy sessions with Mr. 18 Minetto were converted to remote sessions. Not being able to meet with 19 Mr. Minetto in person drastically interfered with Hannah's progress and in 20or around March 2021 she refused to continue attending therapy sessions 21with Minh's support. During this time, Minh was undermining the therapy 22 with Mr. Minetto, making comments about how she did not see the point 23 in Hannah continuing with therapy because nothing had changed. Minh 24also became upset with Mr. Minetto when he explained to her that 25Hannah's situation would not get better if she did not start communicating 26with Jim. In Minh's mind, the only thing she believes will help Hannah is 27if Hannah is in her sole custody and has no relationship with Jim. Minh 28

dismisses any recommendations to the contrary, or suggestions that she coł parent with Jim. $\mathbf{2}$

After the Court ordered that Hannah shall continue therapy sessions 3 with Mr. Minetto until he determines she may be exited, Jim did everything 4 in his power to resume Hannah's therapy, but Minh refused to cooperate. 5 Minh simply tells Jim that Mr. Minetto did not help so returning Hannah 6 to therapy is useless. In an effort to get Hannah into therapy immediately 7 with any professional who could help, Jim called many psychologists in Las 8 Vegas. Unfortunately, the wait to get Hannah in to see the potential 9 therapists Jim contacted was several months long. Thus, Jim reached out to 10 Mr. Minetto and Dr. Mullin, to see if they were still able to provide 11 therapy for Hannah. They informed Jim that they were, but Dr. Mullin 12 wanted to meet with Jim and Minh first. 13

On September 15, 2021, Minh and Jim met with Dr. Mullin to 14 discuss helping Hannah. Dr. Mullin recommended that Hannah begin 15 participating in therapy with Dylena "Dee" Pierce, LCSW, PhD, who 16 specializes in treating patients with trauma, depression, anxiety, and 17 children (five years old and older), and is under Dr. Mullin's supervision. 18 Dr. Mullin also recommended that Jim and Minh participate in co-19 parenting counseling with her. Jim discussed with Mr. Minetto whether he 20believed Hannah should continue therapy with him or Dr. Pierce and he 21 stated he believed Hannah needed a fresh start after the past issues with 22 her attending therapy with him. Jim believes the parties should follow Dr. 23Mullin's and Mr. Minetto's advice and immediately begin co-parenting 24counseling with Dr. Mullin and have Hannah immediately begin therapy 25with Dr. Pierce. Minh refuses to follow Dr. Mullin's recommendations. 26

Despite not being able to get Hannah back into therapy, Jim and 27Minh were able to have Hannah evaluated by a psychiatrist. At the April 28

13, 2021 hearing, the Court noted that the parties agreed to have Hannah
 evaluated by a psychiatrist. *Id.* at pg. 4, lines 21-22. In regards to having a
 psychiatrist help Hannah, the Court found "that the solution to helping
 Hannah is not to have her live primarily with Minh." *Id.* at pg. 5, lines 2-3.
 The parties chose Dr. Michelle Fontenelle-Gilmer to complete the
 psychiatric evaluation. Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer has been meeting with
 Hannah since September 2, 2021.

After the Order from the April 13, 2021 Hearing was entered, Minh 8 filed an appeal of the Court's orders. The parties participated in the 9 Supreme Court of Nevada's settlement program and were able to reach a 10resolution. The parties agreed that the Court's orders appealed by Minh 11 would stand. The parties agreed that Hannah shall continue to receive 12 mental health treatment from Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer, who shall be 13 empowered to make recommendations regarding Hannah, including 14 changes to custody, visitation, timeshare, transportation, telephone contact, 15 etc. The parties also agreed Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer may conduct or refer 16 Hannah for a forensic evaluation to make such recommendations. The 17 Stipulation and Order Resolving Outstanding Issues on Appeal has not yet 18 been entered by the Court. 19

Unfortunately, approximately two (2) weeks following the parties' resolution of the issues subject to Minh's appeal, Minh began misconstruing conversations with Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer to serve her own purposes, and then making unilateral decisions regarding the children without Jim's knowledge or consent. This was obviously not the intent of the parties' agreement to follow Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer's recommendations.

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В. Minh's Unilateral Decision to Take Hannah and Matthew out of 1 Challenger Without Jim's Consent and the Detrimental Impact Minh's Actions Have Had on the Children 2 On Monday, September 27, 2021, Jim and Minh took Hannah to an 3 appointment with Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer. At the conclusion of Hannah's 4 appointments, Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer always meets individually and 5 separately with Minh and Jim. During Jim's meeting, Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer 6 recommended to Jim that he and Minh consider enrolling Hannah in a new 7 school. Later that night, Jim immediately reached out to Minh on OFW to 8 cooperate and coparent in choosing a school for Hannah. The parties 9 exchanged the following messages: 10 September 27, 2021, 8:27 p.m. 11 Today, Dr. Gilmer told me that she thought it Jim: 12 would be good for Hannah to change schools. Dr. Gilmer also said that Hannah did not want to go 13 back to Coral. 14 If you agree, let's look for another school for Hannah. 15 September 27, 2021, 9:46 p.m. 16 Minh: Dr. Fontenelle thought that Earnest Becker would 17 be good for Hannah since it would be more mellow. I also asked if Matthew would be able to attend 18 Earnest Becker with Hannah and she agrees that it would be good for Hannah to have someone she knows at the new school. Matthew also dislike Challenger and had a melt down at the beginning of this school year. He would also like to move to the 19 20same school as Hannah. We agreed to take Dr. 21Fontenelle's recommendations for the children. I hope you will honor what you agreed to. I am going 22to take Matthew and Hannah there tomorrow to check it out and turn in the documents they 23require. 24Exhibit 1. Jim did not see Minh's OFW message sent at 9:46 p.m. until the 25afternoon of the following day and, thus, was not aware Minh, 26immediately, unilaterally without any discussion with Jim, and without his 27consent, planned to take Matthew and Hannah to Becker to enroll them. 28

1	At 11:33 a.m. on Tuesday, September 28, 2021, Minh sent to Jim the
2	following message via OFW:
3	Following Dr. Fontenelle's recommendation from yesterday's session and as I informed you last night, I took Hannah and
4	Matthew to Earnest Becker intermediate school this morning. They get to see the campus and met the counselors. They got
5	to discuss about the classes they get to choose. Both Hannah and Matthew are excited to be able to take piano. They are
6	both placed in advance levels for academic classes. I explained to the counselors that both usually had done very well in school
7	in the past but the last couple of years have been tough on them. They believe that Hannah and Matthew will still do well
8	in their advance levels. They said if Hannah and Matthew still feel like it's still too tough then they can always be moved out
9	of those levels.
10	Hannah asked to go to Hyde Park because she knows Jaclyn there. I called the school and we have to be either zoned into
11	that school or get picked through lottery. At this time, it is too late for the lottery for this school year. I will put our names in
12	for lottery next year although Flyde Park has a very high curriculum that Hannah may not be able to keep up since she
13	Fontenelle is also very keen on. It's called Doral Academy. It is
14	a charter school and also has to be picked through a lottery process. I think at this point, it is too hard for Hannah to be in
15	a charter school as she had fallen too far benind.
16	Hannah has serious mental issues that I fear the longer it goes on the harder it will be or impossible to fix. Please reevaluate
17	on the harder it will be or impossible to fix. Please reevaluate your priorities. It is not a matter of winning or loosing. WE both are losing our daughter. Please listen to what she is asking for. She doesn't deserve to be mentally ill because of us.
18	
19	The kids can start school as early as tomorrow. If you want to go check out the school tomorrow and let me know you can do
20	that. However, the longer we wait the worse it will be for the kids as they have already fallen behind and school started over
21	a month ago.
22	Exhibit 1 . Jim did not read Minh's September 27 or September 28
23	messages until the afternoon of September 28. After reviewing the message M_{12}^{2} but universe to use the second se
24	Minh sent on September 27, but prior to reading the message she sent on C_{1} is a manual of C_{2} but prior to reading the message on OEW_{2}
25	September 28, Jim sent Minh the following message on OFW:
26	September 28, 2011, 1:11 p.m.
27	Dr. Fontanelle-Gilmer did not recommend Earnest Becker to me. Dr. Gilmer didn't recommend to me to change Matthew to
28	another school.

1 2 3	Picking Hannah's new school and whether to transfer Matthew are decisions for us to make jointly and not for you to make unilaterally. Please don't discuss the decisions with them until you and I are in agreement. Please do not take them there or fill out any paperwork until you and I agree on a school and whether Matthew is going to transfer also.
4 5 6	We need to investigate good charter schools that are in close proximity to Challenger where at least Lena, and possibly Matthew, will be continuing. The school also should be fairly equidistant between your residence and mine. Summerlin certainly is not equidistant.
7 8 9	Do not take the kids there today. This will cause more harm to all of them. You and I need to discuss and agree before any changes are made.
10	Exhibit 1 . When Jim then read Minh's September 28 message, he was
11	shocked to learn that Minh unilaterally decided to have Hannah and
12	Matthew miss school at Challenger, and took them to Becker to enrol them
13	without Jim's knowledge or consent. Jim sent to Minh the following
14	messages via OFW:
15	September 28, 2021, 1:19 p.m.
16 17	I just read this message [Minh's September 28, 2021 message]. What you've done is unilaterally make a decision that we jointly need to make. Do not start the kids at Earnest Becker or any where else until we discuss and agree on the change.
18	September 28, 2021, 2:21 p.m.
19 20	Until we reach an agreement on the school to where WE want Hannah transferred, all of the children need to continue at Challenger.
21	Please don't involve the kids in our discussion until we are in
22	agreement.
23	Exhibit 1 . Knowing that Minh may not immediately check her OFW
24	messages, Jim also sent the following text messages to Minh:
25	Please look at the OFW message I sent you. Please don't discuss changing schools, which school, or whether Matthew will be changing schools also with the children until you and I
26 27	will be changing schools also with the children until you and I are in agreement. Including the kids at this point is harmful to them.
28	
	21 AA000358

Please do not take the kids to Earnest Becker today. You and I need to investigate and agree on the new school for Hannah first before any discussions and paperwork are started. $\mathbf{2}$ Exhibit 2. When Jim did not receive a response to his text messages, he 3 sent a follow up text message to Minh, again pleading that she not involve 4 the children in any discussion regarding school until she and Jim were able 5 to discuss the issue. 6

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Hannah's school change

Until we reach an agreement on the school where WE want Hannah transferred, all of the children need to continue at Challenger. Please don't involve the kids in our discussion until we are in agreement.

Exhibit 2. Minh did not respond to any of Jim's messages that day. 10

When Jim learned that Minh had unilaterally enrolled Hannah and 11 Matthew in Becker, he also immediately contacted Challenger and spoke 12 to the administrator. The administrator informed Jim that the 13 administrator from Becker called to inform her that Hannah and Matthew 14 would not be returning to Challenger and they would be starting school at 15 Becker that day. The administrator also informed Jim that Selena arrived 16 late, around 10:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m., to Challenger that day. Jim asked 17 the administrator to ensure Hannah and Matthew were not withdrawn 18 from Challenger as Jim had no involvement in this matter and did not 19 consent to the children changing schools. 20

Jim also immediately reached out to Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer to ask 21whether Minh was honest when she informed Jim that Dr. Fontenelle- $\overline{22}$ Gilmer recommended Hannah, and Matthew (who is not a patient of Dr. 23Fontenelle-Gilmer's), be immediately withdrawn from Challenger and 24 enrolled at Becker. Not surprisingly, Minh was not. Dr. Fontenelle 25 informed Jim that she absolutely did not recommend Minh immediately 26withdraw Hannah, and certainly not Matthew who is not her patient, from 27 Challenger and enroll them in Becker. Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer confirmed 28

1	that Minh, in fact, was the one who specifically asked about Becker as a
2	potential new school in the first place. Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer agreed Becker
3	may be an option; however, she never indicated Minh should make that
4	decision unilaterally and without Jim's knowledge or consent.
5	After not receiving any response to his OFW messages and text
6	messages, Jim sent a follow up message to Minh on OFW later that night:
7	 We have joint legal and joint physical custody of our three children.
8 9	 It's illegal for either of us to unilaterally make a decision about changing schools for any of our children without discussing and agreeing with each other.
10 11	 You took the kids to Ernest Becker School today without my knowledge or consent.
12	• Again, you discussed with the children about changing
13	• Again, you discussed with the children about changing schools, and even worse, you discussed with them your vision for our kids to go to another school that you unilaterally selected without ever including me in the
14	decision.
15 16	 Discussing your unilateral decision with them without any agreement from me is wrong and sets them up for serious psychological harm.
17 18	 Without my knowledge or consent, you chose to have Hannah and Matthew miss school today and Lena arrive tardy.
19 20	 Without any legal right to enroll them, today, you toured the school with them, met counselors, picked classes, and completed paperwork for enrollment.
21	• Challenger told me that someone from Ernest Becker
22	contacted Challenger informing them that Hannah and Matthew "were withdrawing from Challenger and that they started over there today."
23	
24	You had no courtesy to include me, and you had no legal right exclude me in any of the decisions and actions you did today with respect to our kids.
25	 Do not withdraw Hannah or Matthew from Challenger.
26	Hannah and Matthew need to attend school at
27	Challenger tomorrow (Wednesday, 9/29/21)
28	

1 2	 Do not proceed with enrollment in Ernest Becker or any other school for any of our kids until you and I are in agreement.
3 4	• All three of our kids need to attend Challenger tomorrow (You and I can discuss this and come to a decision. Regardless, Hannah, Matthew, and Selena need to attend school tomorrow.)
5	My Due Diligence
6 7	1. I contacted Dr. Gilmer, I verified that what you wrote to me in your OFW message is false. What you wrote were not what her recommendations were.
8 9	2. I contacted Challenger and informed them that Hannah and Matthew are not to be withdrawn.
10 11	3. I reached Ernest Becker School a couple minutes after closing at 3:30, but will be speaking with them first thing tomorrow morning to inform them that Hannah and Matthew are not to be enrolled at this time.
12 13	Nguyet, what I've provided above is enough explanation for not disrupting Hannah's and Matthew's school more than you did today.
14 15	It's extremely important that you understand without any doubt that there is no psychological or physical reason for you to change Hannah's or Matthew's school today or tomorrow.
 16 17 18 19 20 	YES, Dr. Fontanelle [sic] recommended to us to transfer Hannah to another school. Dr. Fontanelle [sic] absolutely did not recommend transferring Hannah (AND CERTAINLY NOT MATTHEW) from Challenger to anywhere including Ernest Becker today, especially without our mutual agreement. (Certainly, secretly without my knowledge or consent.) Dr. Fontanelle [sic] called me this evening. She confirmed that in no way, shape, or form did she recommend that Hannah transfer to Ernest Becker School.
21 22	In fact, she told me she didn't recommend it to you, but you were the one who asked her about that specific school.
23 24	She was very clear that she made no recommendation that Matthew transfer from Challenger to anywhere. He's not her patient and she's never even met him.
25 26 27	Please call me, email me, text me, or communicate in any way you want. Please never again do anything like what you did today. You did not have the best interest of our kids, or even a recommendation of Dr. Fontanelle [sic], any legal right, my consent, or any other sensible reason to entice the kids with
28	another of your agendas.

Please, Nguyet, let's talk, or if you won't, at least electronically converse.

3 **Exhibit** 1.

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Minh's actions have had a severe, detrimental impact on the children 4 and their relationship with Jim. Jim knew Minh would be telling the 5 children that the reason they could not attend Becker was because Jim 6 would not allow them to do so. Minh previously was able to alienate the 7 children, especially Hannah, by informing them that the reason the 8 children could not live in California and "be happy" is because Jim will not 9 allow it. Minh's concerning behavior and inappropriate conversations with 10 the children were noted by Judge Ritchie in the September 2019 Decision 11 and Order, as detailed above. Minh has not changed her alienating 12 behaviors for the past two (2) years. 13

As expected, since Minh unilaterally attempted to enroll Hannah and 14 Matthew at Becker, Hannah and Matthew have refused to return to 15 Challenger. Prior to Minh's actions, Matthew was excelling at Challenger, 16 and attending school with his best friend. Jim also had a great relationship 17 with Matthew. Now, Matthew blames Jim for not being able to attend 18 Becker. Hannah is even worse. Although Hannah has remained in Minh's 19 custody since September 28, and Minh believes Hannah does better in her 20care, Hannah has refused to participate in online schooling for Challenger. 21

On October 1, 2021, Selena attended Challenger and Matthew and Hannah stayed at Minh's home. When Jim learned Hannah and Matthew would not go to school, he asked Minh to drive them to the guard gate of his home to exchange them for his custody time. Minh claimed she could not get Matthew in the car. Jim was forced to pick up Hannah and Matthew from Minh's home. When Jim arrived to pick up Hannah and Matthew, Matthew was cooperative and got into Jim's vehicle. Hannah,

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however, refused to go to Jim's custody unless he would sign a note stating that he would not limit her cell phone time, would not take away her cell phone, and would not bother her. <u>Exhibit 3</u>. Jim explained to Hannah that they do not make bargains like that, and the Court's order required her to transfer to his custody. Hannah remained steadfast in her refusal to go with Jim. Jim advised Minh and Hannah that he saw no other option but to call the police and see if they could help with the exchange.

Initially, the parties attempted to exchange the children at the guard 8 gate of Minh's home. While Jim was trying to convince Hannah to come 9 with him and waiting for the police to arrive, Matthew asked if he could get 10 out of the vehicle and play in a patch of grass. Jim agreed. After 11 approximately an hour and a half of Matthew playing, Minh called 12 Matthew over to her vehicle, talked him into getting into her vehicle, and 13 drove off with Hannah and Matthew. Jim immediately sent a text message 14 to Minh insisting that she bring the children back to his custody. Minh 15 refused to answer. Jim could do nothing but wait for the police to arrive. A 16 few minutes after the police arrived at the guard gate, Minh's boyfriend 17 arrived and informed the police that Minh would be back soon. It took 18 19 Minh approximately ten (10) minutes to return with the children. Jim was able to obtain custody of Matthew, but Hannah continued to refuse to go 20with Jim. Jim attempted to pick up Hannah the following day as well, on 21 October 2, 2021, but Hannah refused to go with him. 22

23 III. LEGAL ARGUMENT

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Minh's Motion Should Be Denied In Its Entirety Because Minh Failed to Comply with EDCR 5.501, and Failed to Provide Legal Authority Supporting Her Position

First and foremost, Minh did not comply with EDCR 5.501 as she claims in her Motion. EDCR 5.501(a) requires a movant to first attempt to resolve the issues in dispute with the other party prior to filing a motion.

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Failure to do so may result in the imposition of sanctions if the Court concludes the issues would have been resolved if an attempt at resolution 2 3 had been made before the filing. EDCR 5.501(c).

Minh never attempted to resolve her claim of a clerical error prior to 4 filing her Motion. Had she done so, Jim could have reminded Minh that 5 the issue of the percentage each party contributed to the children's 529 6 accounts was litigated at length at the August 13 and September 4, 2021 7 evidentiary hearing. In fact, evidence was submitted proving Minh herself 8 took the position that Jim contributed 25% and Minh contributed 75% to 9 the children's 529 accounts. Attached as **Exhibit 4** is Plaintiff's Trial 10 Exhibit 2, which is an email dated May 29, 2019 from Neil Mullins, Minh's counsel at the time, and was admitted at trial. The email from Mr. 12 Mullins states: 13

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529 Accounts

Jim will get one-fourth of the 529 plans and Minh 3/4ths (according to contributions), and with provisions that neither will withdraw, except for college tuition and room and board without both parties approving by email. And each party would provide annual statements to the other. We disagree Jim should get half, as such is even contrary to the the [sic] PMA. But Jim should not mind, as we are protecting the children anyway.

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Exhibit 4. In response to Mr. Mullins' email, Jim's counsel sent an email 19

on May 31, 2019 stating Minh's position regarding the 529 accounts was 20

acceptable to Jim. Exhibit 5, Plaintiff's Trial Exhibit 3, admitted at trial. 21

Thereafter, the parties discussed specifically identifying the exact amounts 22

contributed by each party to the 529 accounts. On August 16, 2019, one 23

- year before trial, Mr. Mullins sent a letter to Jim's counsel stating: 24
- Paragraph V, at Page 6, we are in agreement with placing an exact dollar amount to be transferred from the children's 529 accounts in accordance with our previous agreement. My client 2526is in the process of obtaining the records from the plan administrator so we can calculate the exact figure to be transferred to a 529 account in Jim's name only. 27
- 28

1	Exhibit 6 , Plaintiff's Trial Exhibit 7, admitted at trial. An entire year prior
2	to the August 13 and September 4, 2020 evidentiary hearing, Minh was
3	gathering documentation to prove the exact amounts contributed by each
4	party. In fact, at the evidentiary hearing, Minh admitted documents
5	evidencing each party's contributions to the children's 529 accounts.
6	Despite this, Minh waited until a year following the trial to have Mr.
7	Udy complete an analysis of the parties' contributions because she was
8	unhappy with Judge Ritchie's decision. Based on the evidence admitted at
9	trial, Judge Ritchie found:
10	THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that the ratio of capital
11	THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that the ratio of capital investment in the 529 accounts established by the parties for their children was approximately 25% by JIM and 75% by MINII and her family members. THE COURT FURTHER
12	Finus that the 529 accounts were established during the
13	marriage for the intended, sole purpose of providing resources for the children's educations, and are held in MINII's name for the burget the solution of the burget solution of the burget solution of the solution of the solution of the burget solutity solution of the burget
14	the benefit of the children. THE COURT FINDS that it is not dividing the 529 accounts based on any contract purportedly
15	entered into by the parties or pursuant to the parties' Premarital Agreement as it does not include any provision regarding 529 accounts. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that
16	MINH's claim that IIM's contribution to the 529 accounts was
17	a gift to MINII as her separate property is not accepted by the Court. THE COURT FURTHER FINDS that it has discretion
18	to apportion the 529 accounts, and dividing the 529 accounts pursuant to each party's capital contributions is an appropriate and logical way to divide the 529 accounts.
19	and logical way to divide the 529 accounts.
20	Minh is attempting to deceive this Court by now claiming there is
21	simply a clerical issue in Judge Ritchie's Order dividing the 529 accounts.
22	NRCP 60(a) is not applicable to this matter as there was no clerical mistake
23	or mistake arising from oversight or omission. Similarly, NRCP 60(b)(1)
24	does not apply to this matter because there has been no mistake,
25	inadvertence, surprise, or excusable neglect. Minh argued at the evidentiary
26	hearing before Judge Ritchie that Jim should not receive 25% of the
27	children's 529 accounts. Minh presented evidence she believed supported
28	her claims, including the statements for the children's 529 accounts. Minh

had every opportunity to present an analysis of the parties' contributions
 at the trial and chose not to do so. Ultimately, Judge Ritchie did not agree
 the evidence support Minh's position and made his findings and orders
 based upon the evidence admitted at trial. Minh's Motion should be denied
 and Minh should be sanctioned for failing to comply with EDCR 5.501 by
 having to pay Jim's attorneys' fees and costs.

B. <u>The Court Should Resolve the Parent-Child Issues as Requested by</u> <u>Jim</u>

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1. The Court Should Enter an Order that Minh Immediately Return Hannah to Jim's Custody, Including Entering a Pick Up Order

As detailed above, since Minh unilaterally pulled Hannah and 11 Matthew out of Challenger and attempted to enroll them at Becker, 12 Hannah has refused to return to Jim's custody. Jim has now missed one (1) 13 week of his custody time with Hannah, for which he should receive makeup 14 time. The longer Hannah is in Minh's custody and away from Jim, the 15 more Hannah will be manipulated and alienated from him. Jim has 16 explained to this Court that Hannah has never been the same since Minh 17 kept the children for five (5) consecutive weeks in March and April 2020. 18 Jim anticipates that if Hannah remains in Minh's custody, contrary to the 19 custody orders, Hannah's well-being will deteriorate as it did previously. 20This Court should warn Minh that if she does not comply with the custody 21 order, she may be held in contempt pursuant to NRS 22.010 for 22disobedience of a lawful order. Minh should also be warned that she may 23be penalized by serving 25 days in jail for each violation (i.e., each day she 24keeps Hannah during Jim's custody time) of the Court's order pursuant to 25 NRS 22.100. Lastly, the Court should enter a Pick Up Order ordering all 26law enforcement personnel, including the Henderson Police Department 27and Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department, be authorized and directed 28

1 to assist Jim in obtaining physical custody of Hannah for Jim's custody
2 time.

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2. This Court Should Enter an Order that Hannah Immediately Participate in Therapy with Dr. Pierce

This Court previously ordered Hannah shall continue therapy with 5 Mr. Minetto until he determines Hannah may be exited from therapy. 6 Order from April 13, 2021 Hearing, pg. 4, lines 18-20; pg. 6, lines 12-14. 7 Since April, Jim has tried to get Hannah to return to therapy with Mr. 8 Minetto, but she refuses and is supported by Minh, who claims Mr. 9 Minetto did not help Hannah. This is simply not true. Hannah was 10 improving while participating in therapy with Mr. Minetto in person. 11 Hannah began declining when the therapy sessions were held remotely. 12 When Hannah and Minh refused to cooperate in returning to Mr. Minetto, 13 Jim started contacting other potential therapists. Unfortunately, the wait 14 for a new therapist is months long. Jim asked Minh if she would meet with 15 Dr. Mullin to see what other options are available for Hannah, and was 16 pleasantly surprised when she agreed. 17

Jim and Minh recently met with Dr. Mullin, who recommended that 18 Hannah participate in therapy with Dr. Pierce. Dr. Pierce works in Dr. 19 Mullin's practice and specializes in treating patients with trauma, 20depression, anxiety, and children (five years old and older). Jim also spoke 21to Hannah's prior therapist, Mr. Minetto, and he confirmed a "fresh start" 22with a new therapist would be beneficial for Hannah. Hannah is suffering 23immensely. Hannah is doing extremely poorly in school, even before Minh 24 unilaterally attempted to withdraw her from Challenger. Unfortunately, 25 since then, Hannah has refused to return to school. Hannah also struggles 26with eating and her body image. Hannah's relationship with Jim is 27deteriorating, and she is refusing to go to his custody. Hannah needs 28

emergency help. Accordingly, Jim is requesting the Court order Hannah to
 immediately participate in therapy with Dr. Pierce.

Jim also would like the Court to consider ordering that Matthew and Selena participate in therapy with Dr. Pierce. As detailed above, they are not immune to Minh's manipulation and alienation. Both Matthew and Selena have parroted the positions Minh has taken in litigation. Matthew and Selena also have shows signs of being scared to show any affection toward Jim while in Minh's presence. Thus, they may benefit from participating in therapy as well.

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3.

The Court Should Enter an Order that Hannah Participate in a Forensic Psychiatric Evaluation as Recommended by Dr. Michelle Fontenelle-Gilmer

At the October 8, 2021 meeting between Jim, Minh, and Dr. 12Fontenelle-Gilmer, Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer recommended a 13 forensic psychiatric evaluation be completed on Hannah, and referred the parties to 14 Dr. Tricia Coffey. At the Supreme Court settlement conference, the parties 15 agreed to follow Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer's recommendations, including 16 obtaining a forensic psychiatric evaluation if she so recommended. If Minh 17 opposes Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer's recommendations, contrary to the parties' 18 agreement, the Court should enter an order requiring the parties to 19 facilitate Hannah's participation in a forensic psychiatric evaluation with 20Dr. Coffey. 21

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4. The Court Should Enter an Order Requiring Minh and Jim to Participate in Co-Parenting Counseling with Dr. Mullin

When Jim and Minh met with Dr. Mullin, she also recommended that Jim and Minh participate in co-parenting counseling with her. It is clear Hannah's psychological issues are resulting from being involved in the parties' conflict. Jim has tried to shield Hannah as much as possible from the parties' conflict, but he cannot control how Minh behaves in front of

the children and the detrimental impact such behavior has had on them. As ł set forth in detail above, for years, Minh's behavior toward Jim indicates to 2 the children that she does not respect him or like him, and neither should 3 they, he is not trustworthy and they should not believe him, he does not 4 listen to her or to their opinions, the rules in his house are not reasonable 5 and they do not need to follow them, and the list goes on. Jim is terrified 6 that Minh's behavior may eventually have the same effect on Matthew and 7 Selena. It is evident from Minh unilaterally pulling Hannah and Matthew 8 out of Challenger that Minh was able to make Jim look like the bad parent 9 to Matthew, with whom Jim has a great relationship. Matthew was upset 10 with Jim that he would not allow him to go to Becker and thus, refused to 11 return to Challenger, where he was excelling. Jim is willing to do anything 12to ensure his children are not further damaged and believes the Court 13 should order the parties to follow Dr. Mullin's recommendation that the 14 parties participate in co-parenting counseling with her. 15

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5. The Court Should Award Sole Legal Custody to Jim

For the past two (2) years, Minh has continuously undermined Jim's 17 legal and physical custody rights. Recently, Minh refused to cooperate and 18 co-parent with Jim to ensure Hannah returned to therapy with Mr. Minetto 19 as ordered by the Court. The most egregious of Minh's actions occurred 20when she unilaterally, and without Jim's knowledge or consent, withdrew 21 Hannah and Matthew from Challenger and attempted to enroll them at 22 Becker. Minh chose Becker because it is located only ten (10) minutes from 23her home and nearly an hour away from Jim's home. Minh enamored the 24children by taking them to tour Becker, speak with counselors, and pick out 25classes, fully aware that by doing so she could make Jim the bad parent if 26he objected. Minh knew Jim would not agree to transfer the children to 27Becker, a school that is ranked 47th in the State of Nevada, and is nearly an 28

hour drive from his home. Since Minh unilaterally attempted to enroll the
 children in Becker, both Hannah and Matthew have refused to return to
 Challenger. This is extremely disappointing as Matthew was excelling at
 Challenger. Minh has demonstrated she will not act in the children's best
 interest and comply with the Court's order that the parties share joint legal
 custody. Thus, the Court should award Jim sole legal custody.

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The Court Should Order the Parties to Comply with Dr. Fontelle-Gilmer's Recommendations Regarding Choosing a New School for Hannah and Matthew, and if the Parties Are Unable to Agree on Two Schools, the Court Should Resolve the Issue

Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer recommended the parties should come to an 10 agreement on two (2) schools to present to the children, take Hannah and 11 Matthew to tour both schools, and allow Hannah and Matthew to decide 12 which school to attend. The parties should follow Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer's 13 recommendation. However, Jim is concerned that Minh will not participate 14 in good faith in this co-parenting task given Minh's actions the past few 15 years and, specifically, the past two (2) weeks. Jim is concerned Minh will 16 only present Becker or schools close to her home, but approximately an 17 hour away from Jim's home, as options to present to the children. Having 18 one parent drive the children nearly an hour to school would not be in the 19 children's best interest as it would interfere with their sleep schedules and 20their ability to complete homework or participate in extracurricular 21 activities after school. Thus, the Court should order the parties to comply 22with Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer's recommendations; however, if the parties are 23unsuccessful, the Court should resolve the issue. Until a new school is 24agreed upon by the parties or ordered by the Court, the Court should order 25 the children shall continue to attend Challenger. 26

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6. The Court Should Order Minh to Return the Children's Passports to Jim

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Jim has become increasingly concerned that Minh will do something 3 drastic if she continues to feel like she is not getting her way. Ever since 4 Minh was denied her request to relocate with the children to California, 5 Minh's actions have become progressively worse. Minh truly believes that 6 Jim is to blame for all issues between the parties, Jim should not be a part 7 of the children's lives, and she is the only one who can help the children, 8 Hannah in particular. Jim would have never believed Minh was capable of 9 falsely accusing him of domestic violence, until he was arrested. Jim would 10 have never believed Minh could be so nasty to him in front of the children, 11 and he is now watching his daughter deteriorate mentally because of what 12 she has witnessed. Jim does not want his next nightmare to be that Minh 13 has left the country with the children. Jim also has concerns for Minh being 14 solely in possession of the children's passports because she has relatives in 15 Vietnam, Germany, and Australia, and undeclared cash stored away that 16 she could easily access. Thus, the Court should order Minh to return the 17 children's passports to Jim, or that they be kept by a neutral third party. 18

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The Court Should Award Jim His Attorneys' Fees and Costs for Having to File this Opposition and Countermotion

Jim respectfully submits that he is entitled to an award of attorneys' 21fees pursuant to NRS 18.010 and EDCR 7.60(b). NRS 18.010(2)(b) 22permits litigants to recover their attorneys' fees where the Court finds that 23a party's a claim or defense was brought without reasonable ground or to 24harass the prevailing party. EDCR 7.60(b)(1) and (3) permit the Court to 25 sanction a party for presenting or maintaining a motion "which is obviously 26frivolous, unnecessary or unwarranted," or for multiplying "the proceedings 27in a case as to increase costs unreasonably and vexatiously." 28

As detailed above, Minh made no attempt to resolve the issues
 presented in her Motion prior to filing same. Had Minh done so, Jim would
 have reminded her of the evidence presented at trial and the arguments
 made by each party, and explained how there was no clerical error justifying
 modification of the Court's Orders. Minh's Motion was brought without
 reasonable ground, and is obviously frivolous and unwarranted.

In addition, Jim has been required to file this lengthy Countermotion 7 as a result of Minh's violation of the Court's order that the parties shall 8 share joint legal custody, specifically, her unilateral withdrawing of the 9 children from Challenger and attempt to enroll the children at Becker, her 10 refusal to act in the best interests of Hannah by cooperating to ensure 11 Hannah receives the therapy she needs, and her withholding of Hannah 12 from Jim during his custody time. Jim has attempted to co-parent with 13 Minh consistently for the past two (2) years, and has remained civil to her 14 despite the nightmares she has put him through. Jim has been forced to file 15 several motions over the past year and a half as a result of Minh's inability 16 to coparent and her persistent attempts to interfere with Jim's relationship 17 with the children. Based on the foregoing, Jim is entitled to an award of 18 attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to NRS 18.010 and EDCR 7.60(b). 19

Pursuant to *Brunzell v. Golden Gate National Bank*, 85 Nev. 345, 349,
455 P.2d 31, 33 (1969), in awarding attorneys' fees and costs, this Court
will need to make specific findings regarding the quality of Jim's advocates,
the character of the work done in this Emergency Motion, the work
actually performed, and the result. It is impossible at this time to provide
the Court with a total amount of time spent towards this Opposition and
Emergency Countermotion, as a Court appearance will be required.

To assist the Court in making the other necessary findings, Robert P.
Dickerson charges an hourly fee of \$600 for his services. Sabrina M.

Dolson's hourly fee is \$350. These fees are customary and reasonable in 1 this locality for similarly situated persons and cases. Mr. Dickerson has 2 been practicing law for forty-five (45) years, with the last thirty (30) plus 3 years devoted to the practice of family law. He is a former President of the 4 State Bar of Nevada, and Clark County Bar Association, and is AV rated 5 both as to skill and ethics. Mr. Dickerson has been a adjunct professor at 6 the UNLV Boyd School of Law, teaching domestic relations law, and he has 7 been an instructor in trial advocacy at the Unites States Department of 8 Justice in Washington, D.C. Sabrina M. Dolson has been licensed to 9 practice law in Nevada since 2013, is a member of the Family Law Section 10 of the State Bar of Nevada, and was appointed by her peers to the State 11 Bar of Nevada, Family Law Executive Council in 2021. Ms. Dolson has 12 practiced almost exclusively in the area of family law since becoming 13 licensed. Ms. Dolson is listed in Super Lawyers Rising Stars for 2019 to 14 2021. In 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, and 2021, Ms. Dolson was 15 recognized in Nevada Business magazine's Legal Elite in the area of family 16 law. In 2015, 2016, and 2018, Ms. Dolson was recognized in Nevada 17 Business magazine's Best Up and Coming Attorneys in the area of family 18 law. The Dickerson Karacsonyi Law Group is an AV Preeminent rated law 19 firm, the highest level of professional excellence. All attorneys at the firm 20have extensive experience in family law, and a reputation for competency. 21

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III. CONCLUSION

- Based on the foregoing, Jim respectfully requests the Court enter thefollowing orders:
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1. An Order denying Minh's Motion in its entirety;

26 2. An Order that Hannah shall immediately be returned to Jim's
27 custody, including the entering of a Pick Up Order if necessary;
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An Order that Hannah shall immediately participate in therapy 3. l with Dr. Pierce; $\mathbf{2}$ An Order that Hannah have a forensic psychiatric evaluation as 4. 3 recommended by Dr. Fontenelle-Gilmer; 4 5. An Order that Minh and Jim attend co-parenting counseling 5 with Dr. Mullin: 6 An Order awarding sole legal custody of the children to Jim; 6. 7 An Order resolving which school Hannah and Matthew shall 7. 8 attend if the parties are unable to resolve the issue as suggested by Dr. 9 Fontenelle-Gilmer: 10 An Order that Minh shall provide the children's passports to 8. 11 Jim or a third party for safekeeping; 12 An Order awarding Jim his attorneys' fees and costs for having 9. 13 to file this Opposition and Countermotion; 14 For such other relief as the Court deems just and proper in the 10. 15 premises. 16 DATED this 12th day of October, 2021. 17 THE DICKERSON KARACSONYI LAW GROUP 18 19 20By /s/ Sabrina M. Dolson 21 ROBERT P. DICKERSON, ESO. Nevada Bar No. 000945 SABRINA M. DOLSON, ESQ. 22Nevada Bar No. 013105 1645 Village Center Circle, Suite 291 23Las Vegas, Nevada 89134 Attorneys for Plaintiff 24 25 262728

DECLARATION OF JAMES W. VAHEY

I, JAMES W. VAHEY, declare under penalty of perjury under the law
of the State of Nevada that the following statement is true and correct:

I am over the age of 18 years. I am the Plaintiff in this action.
I have personal knowledge of the facts contained herein, and I am
competent to testify thereto.

2. I am making this declaration in support of my Opposition to 7 Defendant's Motion to Correct Clerical Error in the Decree of Divorce Regarding the 8 529 Accounts, or in the Alternative, to Set Aside the Terms in the Decree of Divorce 9 Regarding the Division of the 529 Accounts and Attorney's Fees and Costs; and 10 Countermotion for Immediate Return of Hannah to Jim's Custody, an Order that 11 Hannah Immediately Participate in Therapy with Dr. Dee Pierce, an Order that 12 Hannah Have a Forensic Psychiatric Evaluation, an Order Requiring the Parties 13 to Participate in Co-Parenting Counseling with Dr. Bree Mullin, Sole Legal 14 Custody, School Choice Determination, Return of Children's Passports, and 15 Attorneys' Fees and Costs ("Opposition and Countermotion"). I have read the 16 Opposition and Countermotion prepared by my counsel and swear, to the 17 best of my knowledge, that the facts as set forth therein are true and 18 accurate, save and except any fact stated upon information and belief, and 19 as to such facts I believe them to be true. I hereby reaffirm said facts as if 20set forth fully herein to the extent that they are not recited herein. If called 21upon by this Court, I will testify as to my personal knowledge of the truth 22and accuracy of the statements contained therein. 23

- I, JAMES W. VAHEY, declare under penalty of perjury under the law
 of the State of Nevada that the foregoing is true and correct.
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Executed on October 12, 2021

/s/ James W. Vahey JAMES W. VAHEY

1	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
2	Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of THE
3	DICKERSON KARACSONYI LAW GROUP, and that on this 12 th day of
4	October, 2021, I caused the above and foregoing document entitled
5	Opposition to Defendant's Motion to Correct Clerical Error in the Decree of Divorce
6	Regarding the 529 Accounts, or in the Alternative, to Set Aside the Terms in the
7	Decree of Divorce Regarding the Division of the 529 Accounts and Attorney's Fees
8	and Costs; and Countermotion for Immediate Return of Hannah to Jim's Custody,
9	an Order that Hannah Immediately Participate in Therapy with Dr. Dee Pierce,
10	an Order that Hannah Have a Forensic Psychiatric Evaluation, an Order
11	Requiring the Parties to Participate in Co-Parenting Counseling with Dr. Bree
12	Mullin, Sole Legal Custody, School Choice Determination, Return of Children's
13	Passports, and Attorneys' Fees and Costs to be served as follows:
14	[X] pursuant to mandatory electronic service through the Eighth Judicial District Court's electronic filing system;
15 16	[] by placing same to be deposited for mailing in the United States Mail, in a sealed envelope upon which first class postage was prepaid in Las Vegas, Nevada;
17 18	[] via facsimile, by duly executed consent for service by electronic means;
19	[] by hand-delivery with signed Receipt of Copy.
20	To the attorney(s) and/or person(s) listed below at the address, email
21	address, and/or facsimile number indicated below:
22	FRED PAGE, ESQ. PAGE LAW FIRM
23	6930 South Cimarron Road, Suite 140
24	6930 South Cimarron Road, Suite 140 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 fpage@pagelawoffices.com Attorney for Defendant
25	Actomety for Defendant
26	/s/ Sabrina M. Dolson
27	An employee of The Dickerson Karacsonyi Law Group
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