## IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

ARTURO MANUEL VALDEZ,  Appellant	)	Supreme Court No. 83961 District Court No. Jan 27 2022 03:22 Elizabeth A. Brown	
VS.	)	Clerk of Supreme C	our
STATE OF NEVADA	)		
Respondent	)		

## **FAST TRACK STATEMENT**

- 1. Name of party filing this fast track statement: Arturo Manuel Valdez.
- Name, law firm, address, and telephone number of attorney submitting this fast track statement: Matt Stermitz, Humboldt County Public Defender, Drawer 309, Winnemucca, Nevada 89446, 775-623-6550.
- 3. Name, law firm, address, and telephone number of appellate counsel if different from trial counsel: N/A.
- Judicial district, county and district court docket number of lower court proceedings: CR 21-7252, In the Sixth Judicial District Court, Humboldt County, State of Nevada.
- Name of judge issuing decision, judgment, or order appealed from:
   The Honorable Michael Montero.
- 6. Length of trial. None.

- 7. Convictions appealed from: Judgment of Conviction entered the 24<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2021. AA, p. 15
- 8. Sentence on each count: The District Court sentenced Arturo Valdez to a minimum term of nineteen months and a maximum term of forty-eight months in the Nevada Department of Corrections. AA, p. 16.
- 9. Date district court announced decision, sentence, or order appealed from: The district court announced the sentence on the 16<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2021. AA, p. 16.
- 10. Date of entry of written judgment or order appealed from: The District court entered a written judgment of conviction on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2021. AA, p. 15.
- 11. If this appeal is from an order granting or denying a petition for a writ of habeas corpus, indicate the date written notice of entry of judgment or order was served by the court: Not applicable. (a) Specify whether service was by delivery or by mail. Neither.
- 12. If the time for filing the notice of appeal was tolled by a post judgment motion, specify the type of motion, date of filing of motion and the date of entry of the written order resolving the motion. None of that

pertains to this appeal.

- 13. Date notice of appeal filed. Arturo Valdez filed his notice of appeal on the 16<sup>th</sup> day of December, 2021.
- 14. Specify statute or rule governing the time limit for filing the notice of appeal: Nevada Rule of Appellate Procedure 4.
- 15. Specify statute, rule or other authority which grants this court jurisdiction to review the judgment or order appealed from: Nevada Revised Statute 177.015.
- 16. Specify the nature of disposition below. Arturo Valdez plead no contest to one count of possession of a controlled substance, in violation of NRS 453.336. AA, p. 5. Arturo Valdez filed an application for diversion, i.e., an assignment to a program of treatment for alcohol or other substance abuse, pursuant to NRS 176A.230 176A.245. AA, p. 11. The district court entered a judgment of conviction and sentenced Arturo Valdez to a minimum term of nineteen months and a maximum term of forty-eight months in the Nevada Department of Corrections, an so on. AA, p. 39.
- 17. Pending and prior proceedings in this court. None.
- 18. Pending and prior proceedings in other courts. None.
- 19. Proceedings raising same issue. None are known.

- 20. Procedural history. A judgment of conviction was entered. AA, p.15. Arturo Valdez appealed from the conviction. AA, p. 19.
- 21. Statement of facts. Arturo Valdez plead no contest to one count of possession of a controlled substance, in violation of NRS 453.336.
  AA, p. 5. Arturo Valdez filed an application for diversion, i.e., an assignment to a program of treatment for alcohol or other substance abuse, pursuant to NRS 176A.230 176A.245. AA, p. 11. The district court entered a judgment of conviction and sentenced Arturo Valdez to a minimum term of nineteen months and a maximum term of forty-eight months in the Nevada Department of Corrections. AA, p. 39.
- 22. Issues on appeal. The district court acted arbitrarily and capricious and failed to consider the individualized circumstances of Arturo Valdez when imposing sentence.
- 23. Legal argument, including authorities.

If an offender suffers from a substance use disorder, the court may without entering a judgment of conviction suspend or defer further proceedings, place the offender on probation and assign the offender to a treatment program established pursuant to NRS 176A.230.

Arturo Valdez suffered from a substance use disorder. AA, p. 23 – 41.

After pleading no contest to one count of felony possession of a controlled substance, Arturo Valdez filed an application for diversion, i.e., an assignment to a program of treatment for alcohol or other substance abuse, pursuant to NRS 176A.230 – 176A.245. AA, p. 5, and p. 11.

The district court, while remaining silent on the application for diversion filed herein, entered a judgment of conviction and sentenced Arturo Valdez to a minimum term of nineteen months and a maximum term of forty-eight months in the Nevada Department of Corrections. AA, p. 39.

Arturo Valdez did not deserve that.

The eighth amendment's cruel and unusual punishment clause prohibits both torturous and disproportionate sentences. See <u>U.S. v.</u>

<u>Lai</u>, 944 F.2d 143 (1991), *citing <u>Solm v. Helm</u>*, 463 U.S. 277, 284 (1983).

Although trial judges are accorded unfettered discretion in sentencing a defendant, the 9<sup>th</sup> circuit insists on individualized sentencing that takes the individual as well as the crime into account.

See Lau citing <u>U.S. v. Borrero-Isaza</u>, 887 F.2d 1349, 1352 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1989); <u>United States v. Brady</u>, 895 F.2d 538 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1990); <u>United States v. Barker</u>, 771 F.2d 1362 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1985).

The district court failed to take into consideration the individual circumstances of Arturo Valdez.

The district court sentence was arbitrary and capricious.

<u>Crawford v. State</u>, 121 Nev. 744, 748, (2005).

The conviction should be reversed. The matter should be remanded for a new sentencing hearing where at the district court considers the individualized circumstances in mitigation and rules on the application for diversion.

- 24. Preservation of issues: State concisely how each enumerated issue on appeal was preserved during trial. If the issue was not preserved, explain why this court should review the issue. An illegal sentence can be corrected at any time. NRS 176.555.
- 25. Issues of first impression or of public interest. No.
- 26. Routing Statement: Pursuant to Appellate Rule 17(b)(1) an appeal of a judgment of conviction resulting from a guilty plea shall be assigned

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to the Court of Appeals.

Dated this 27th day of January, 2022.

Matt Stermitz NSB # 3610 Humboldt County Public Defender Drawer 309 Winnemucca, Nevada 89445 775-623-6550

## VERIFICATION

- 1. I hereby certify that this fast track statement complies with the formatting requirements of NRAP 32(a)(4), the typeface requirements of NRAP 32(a)(5) and the type style requirements of NRAP 32(a)(6) because this fast tract statement has been prepared in a proportionally spaced typeface using Microsoft Word in type face of 14 point and Arial type face.
- 2. I further certify that this fast track statement complies with the page or type-volume limitations of NRAP 3C(h)(2) because it does not exceed 15 pages.
- 3. Finally, I recognize that pursuant to NRAP 3C I am responsible for filing a timely fast track statement and that the Supreme Court of Nevada may sanction an attorney for failing to raise material issues or arguments in the fast track statement, or failing to

cooperate fully with appellate counsel during the course of an appeal. I certify the information provided in this fast track is true and complete to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

Dated this 27<sup>th</sup> day of January, 2022.

Matt Stermitz

Matt Stermitz NSB # 3610 Humboldt County Public Defender

## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE ON APPELLANT

Pursuant to applicable appellate rules, on the 27th day of January, 2022, the undersigned mailed a copy of the foregoing addressed to Arturo Manuel Valdez # 1171954, NNCC, P.O. Box 7000, Carson City, NV 89702.

Matt Stermitz

Matt Stermitz