#### In the Supreme Court of Nevada

PHILIP MORRIS USA INC., a foreign corporation,	
Petitioner,	Electronically Filed Jun 02 2022 09:49 a.m.
US.	Elizabeth A. Brown Case No. Clerk of Supreme Court
THE EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CLARK; and the HONORABLE VERONICA M. BARISICH,	
Respondents,	
and	
Dolly Rowan, as an Individual, as Special Administrator of the Estate of Noreen Thompson; Navona Collison, as an Individual; Russell Thompson, as an Individual; R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, a Foreign Corporation; Liggett Group LLC, a Foreign Corporation; Quick Stop Market, LLC, a Domestic Limited Liability Company; Joe's Bar, Inc., a Domestic Corporation; The Poker Palace, a Domestic Corporation; Silver Nugget Gaming, LLC d/b/a Silver Nugget Casino, a Domestic Limited Liability Company; and Jerry's Nugget, a Domestic Corporation,	District Court Case No. A-19-807653-C
<b>Real Parties in Interest</b>	

# Philip Morris USA Inc.'s Petition for <u>Writ of MANDAMUS OR, ALTERNATIVELY, PROHIBITION – Appendix</u> <u>Vol. 18</u>

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A		CLARK COU	NTY, NEVADA			
5	18	DOLLY ROWAN, as Special				
0	19	Administrator of the Estate of NOREEN				
	20	THOMPSON,	CASE NO. A-20-811091-C			
	21	Plaintiff,	DEPT. NO. V			
	22	v.	STIPULATION AND ORDER			
	23		<b>REGARDING PLAINTIFF'S</b>			
	24	PHILIP MORRIS USA, INC., a foreign corporation; R.J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO	<b><u>MOTION FOR LEAVE TO FILE</u></b> SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT			
	24	COMPANY, a foreign corporation,				
	25	individually, and as successor-by-merger				
	26	to LORILLARD TOBACCO COMPANY and as successor-in-interest to the United				
	27	States tobacco business of BROWN &				
		WILLIAMSON TOBACCO				
	28	CORPORATION, which is the successor-				

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1 by-merger to THE AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY; LIGGETT 2 GROUP, LLC., a foreign corporation; QUICK STOP MARKET, LLC, a domestic 3 limited liability company; JOE'S BAR, 4 INC., a domestic corporation; THE POKER PALACE, a domestic corporation; 5 SILVER NUGGET GAMING, LLC d/b/a SILVER NUGGET CASINO, a domestic 6 limited liability company, JERRY'S 7 NUGGET, a domestic corporation; and DOES I-X; and ROE BUSINESS 8 **ENTITIES XI-XX**, inclusive 9

Defendants.

#### STIPULATION REGARDING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR LEAVE TO FILE SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, DOLLY ROWAN, as Special Administrator of the Estate of NOREEN THOMPSON, by and through her counsel of record, Kelley | Uustal PLC and Claggett & Sykes Law Firm and Defendants, R.J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, a foreign corporation, individually, and as successor-by-merger to LORILLARD TOBACCO COMPANY and as successor-in-interest to the United States tobacco business of BROWN & WILLIAMSON TOBACCO CORPORATION, which is the successor-bymerger to THE AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY; LIGGETT GROUP LLC., a foreign corporation; QUICK STOP MARKET, LLC, a domestic limited liability company; JOE'S BAR, INC., a domestic corporation; THE POKER PALACE, a domestic corporation; SILVER NUGGET GAMING, LLC d/b/a SILVER NUGGET CASINO, a domestic limited liability company; and JERRY'S NUGGET, a domestic corporation hereby stipulate as follows:

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WHEREFORE, Decedent, Noreen Thompson, filed the initial lawsuit on February 25, 2020. Mrs. Thompson subsequently passed away on June 19, 2020. Dolly Rowan, Noreen's daughter, has been duly appointed the Special Administrator of Mrs. Thompson's estate. Mrs. Rowan sought to amend the personal injury complaint and convert it into a wrongful death lawsuit. On March 11, 2021, the Court entered an order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiff's Motion for Leave to File Amended Wrongful Death Complaint. The parties previously agreed to remove the mention of specific law firms in the Amended Complaint. The Amended Complaint, with the specific law firms removed, was filed.

WHEREFORE, Mrs. Rowan's two siblings, Russell Thompson and Navona Collison now seek leave from the court to be added as Plaintiffs to the existing lawsuit. The deadline to amend pleadings and add parties is June 25 2022 and the statute of limitations for the wrongful death claim is June 19 2022.

WHEREFORE, as explained below, the parties have stipulated and agreed that Russell Thompson and Navona Collision may be added as additional Plaintiffs to the lawsuit. As such, certain damages allegations in the Second Amended Complaint have been amended to include Mr. Thompson and Mrs. Collision. There are no other substantive changes to the Second Amended Complaint. A copy of the proposed Second Amended Complaint is attached hereto as Ex. "A."

WHEREFORE, all parties previously engaged in motion practice regarding the 24 25 various Defendants Motions to Dismiss the First Amended Complaint. Defendants R.J. 26 Reynolds Tobacco Company, Liggett Group LLC, Joe's Bar, Silver Nuggett Casino, and 27 Jerry's Nuggett's Motion to Dismiss were dened on August 25, 2020. 28

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WHEREFORE, Plaintiff has conferred with counsel for the above referened Defendants who have no objection to the Second Amended Complaint. The parties agree and stipulate that all prior motions, responses, replies, and orders relating to the Motions to Dismiss the Amended Complaint remain. The parties further agree and stipulate that since there are no substantive changes to the Second Amended Complaint as it is only adding two additional heirs, no additional briefing is necessary at this time and the prior rulings on Motions to Dismiss will apply to the Second Amended Complaint.

WHEREFORE, Philip Morris USA Inc.'s Motion to Dismiss was Granted on September 8, 2021.

WHEREFORE, on September 23, 2021, Plaintiff Moved for Reconsideration regarding the Court's Order Granting Philip Morris USA's Motion to Dismiss. The hearing on the Motion for Reconsideration is currently scheduled for January 18, 2022.

WHEREFORE, as of the time of filing this stipulation, Philip Morris USA Inc. is not a party to this lawsuit. However, Plaintiff's counsel has conferred with counsel for Philip Morris USA Inc. both on the phone and through emails on December 23, 2021.

WHEREFORE, Philip Morris USA maintains that it is no longer a party based on the Court's Order entered on September 8, 2021, granting Philip Morris USA's Motion to Dismiss. Therefore, it is Philip Morris USA's position that its consent is not necessary to allow the proposed amendment. Philip Morris USA does not object, however, to the proposed amendment adding Mr. Thompson and Mrs. Collison as Plaintiffs.

WHEREFORE, Philip Morris USA's non-opposition will not be construed as a waiver of any defenses to any of Plaintiff's, present or newly-added, claims. Further,

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Plaintiffs, both present and planned to be newly added, agree and stipulate that all orders presently entered in this matter, including but not limited to the Court's Order of September 8, 2021, on Philip Morris USA's Motion to Dismiss, will have the same binding effect on all Plaintiffs.

IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED that Mr. Thompson and Mrs. Collison shall be added as Plaintiff's to the Second Amended Complaint and certain damages paragraphs may be revised to include the proposed Plaintiffs in the complaint. Defendants shall respond to the Second Amended Complaint within twenty (20) days of the filing of the Second Amended Complaint.

### IS SO STIPULATED.

13		
	Dated this 6 <sup>th</sup> January 2022	Dated this 5 <sup>th</sup> January 2022
14	CLAGGETT & SYKES LAW FIRM	WEINBERG WHEELER HUDGINS
15	/s/ Sean K. Claggett	/s/ Howard Russell
16	Sean K. Claggett, Esq.	D. Lee Roberts, Jr., Esq.
17	Nevada Bar No. 008407	Howard Russell, Esq.
1 /	Matthew S. Granda, Esq.	Daniela LaBounty, Esq.
18	Nevada Bar No. 012753	GUNN & DIAL
19	4101 Meadows Lane, Suite 100	6385 South Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 400
17	Las Vegas, Nevada 89107	Las Vegas, Nevada 89118
20	Attorneys for Plaintiffs	Attorneys for Philip Morris USA, Inc.
<b>A</b> 1	Dated this 5 <sup>th</sup> January 2022	Dated this 4 <sup>th</sup> January 2022
21	LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER	BAILEY KENNEDY
22	CHRISTIE	
		/s/ Joseph Liebman
23	/s/ Christopher Jorgensen	
24		Dennis L. Kennedy, Esq.
	J. Christopher Jorgensen, Esq.	Joseph A. Liebman, Esq.
25	LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER	BAILEY KENNEDY
26	CHRISTIE	8984 Spanish Ridge Avenue
26	3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, #600	Las Vegas, Nevada 89148-1302
27	Las Vegas, Nevada 89169	Attorneys for R.J. Reynolds Tobacco
	Attorneys for Liggett Group LLC	Company, Quick Stop Market, LLC, Joe's
28		Bar, Inc., The Poker Palace, Silver Nugget
		Casino, and Jerry's Nugget

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# ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR LEAVE TO FILE SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT

Pursuant to the above Stipulation of the Parties through their counsel, and good cause appearing therefore,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that this Court grants Plaintiff's Motion for Leave to File Second Amended Complaint. Defendants shall respond to the Second Amended Complaint within twenty (20) days of the filing of the Second Amended Complaint.

The parties agree and stipulate, and the Court orders, that all prior motions, responses, replies, and orders relating to the Motions to Dismiss the Amended Complaint remain and are binding. The parties further agree and stipulate, and the Court orders, that since there is no substantive changes to the complaint as it is only adding two additional heirs, no additional briefing is necessary at this time and the prior ruling on the Motion to Dismiss will be binding as to the Second Amended Complaint.

PM USA maintains that it is no longer a party based on the Court's Order entered on September 8, 2021, granting PM USA's Motion to Dismiss. Therefore, it is PM USA's position that its consent is not necessary to allow the proposed amendment. PM USA does not object, however, to the proposed amendment adding Mr. Thompson and Mrs. Collison as Plaintiffs.

PM USA's non-opposition will not be construed as a waiver of any defenses to any
Plaintiff's, present or newly-added, claims. Further, Plaintiffs, both present and
planned to be newly added, agree and stipulate that all orders presently entered in this
matter, including but not limited to the Court's Order of September 8, 2021, on PM USA's
Motion to Dismiss, will have the same binding effect on all Plaintiffs.

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The chambers hearing for January 26, 2022 is hereby vacated. Dated this 7th day of January, 2022

isich

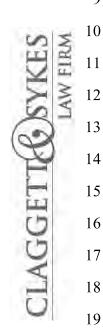
Respectfully Submitted By:

DC8 DBB 7122 056D Veronica M. Barisich District Court Judge

/s/ Sean K. Claggett Sean K. Claggett, Esq.

Nevada Bar No. 008407

9 Attorneys for Plaintiffs



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SYKES LAW FIRM	10		
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0	17		I COURT
	18	CLARK COUL	NTY, NEVADA
	19	DOLLY ROWAN, as an Individual, as	
	20	Special Administrator of the Estate of NOREEN THOMPSON, NAVONA	CASE NO. A-20-811091-C
	21	COLLISON, as an Individual, and	
	22	RUSSELL THOMPSON, as an	DEPT. NO. V
		Individual,	
	23	Plaintiffs,	SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT
	24		HIDN TOTAL DEMAND
	25	v.	JURY TRIAL DEMAND
	26	PHILIP MORRIS USA, INC., a foreign	
		corporation; R.J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO	
	27	COMPANY, a foreign corporation, individually, and as successor-by-merger	

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28to LORILLARD TOBACCO COMPANY

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Case Number: A-20-811091-C

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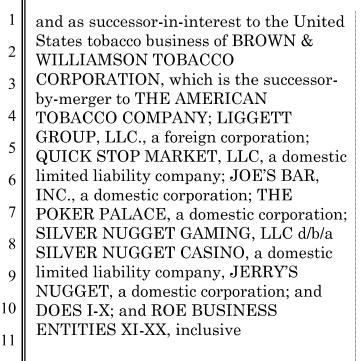
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Defendants.

COMES NOW, DOLLY ROWAN, as an Individual, as Special Administrator of the Estate of NOREEN THOMPSON, NAVONA COLLISON, as an Individual, and RUSSELL THOMPSON, as an Individual, by and through her attorney of record, CLAGGETT & SYKES LAW FIRM, complaining of Defendants, and alleges as follows:

### JURISDICTION, VENUE, AND PARTIES

1. This Court has jurisdiction over this matter under NRS 14.065 and NRS
4.370(1), as the facts alleged occurred in Clark County, Nevada and involve an amount
in controversy in excess of \$15,000.00. Venue is proper pursuant to NRS 13.040, as
Defendants, or any one of them, reside and/or conduct business in Clark County, Nevada
at the commencement of this action.

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 2. NOREEN THOMPSON (hereinafter "Decedent") was at all time relevant a
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NOREEN THOMPSON (hereinafter "Plaintiff" or "DOLLY") and is duly appointed the Special Administrator and Personal Representative of the Estate of NOREEN THOMPSON. Decedent and Dolly were at all times relevant to this litigation residents of Clark County, Nevada.

Plaintiff, NAVONA COLLISON, is the surviving child of NOREEN 3. THOMPSON (hereinafter "NAVONA"). Navona was at all times relevant to this litigation a resident of Clark County, Nevada. NAVONA is an heir to NOREEN's Estate. 4. Plaintiff, RUSSELL THOMPSON, is the surviving child of NOREEN THOMPSON (hereinafter "RUSSELL"). Russell was at all times relevant to this litigation a resident of Clark County, Nevada. RUSSELL is an heir to NOREEN's Estate. 5. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times relevant herein, Defendant PHILIP MORRIS USA, INC. (hereinafter "PHILIP MORRIS"), was and is a corporation authorized to do business within this jurisdiction of Clark County, Nevada, and was duly organized, created, and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Virginia with its principal place of business located in the State of Virginia. Defendant, PHILIP MORRIS, resides and/or conducts business in every county within the State of Nevada and did so during all times relevant to this action.

6. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times
relevant herein, Defendant R.J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, Inc. (hereinafter
"R.J. REYNOLDS"), was and is a corporation authorized to do business within this
jurisdiction of Clark County, Nevada, and was duly organized, created, and existing
under and by virtue of the laws of the State of North Carolina with its principal place of
business located in the State of North Carolina. Defendant, R.J. REYNOLDS, resides

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1 and/or conducts business in every county within the State of Nevada and did so during 2 all times relevant to this action.

7. R.J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY is also the successor-by-merger to LORILLARD TOBACCO COMPANY (hereinafter "LORILLARD"), and is the successorin-interest to the United States tobacco business of BROWN & WILLIAMSON TOBACCO CORPORATION (n/k/a Brown & Williamson Holdings, Inc.) (hereinafter "BROWN & WILLIAMSON"), which is the successor-by-merger to the AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY (hereinafter "AMERICAN").

8. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times relevant herein, Defendant LIGGETT GROUP, Inc. (f/k/a LIGGETT GROUP, INC., f/k/a BROOKE GROUP, LTD., Inc., f/k/a LIGGETT & MEYERS TOBACCO COMPANY) (hereinafter "LIGGETT"), was and is a corporation authorized to do business within this jurisdiction of Clark County, Nevada, and was duly organized, created, and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal place of business located in the State of North Carolina. Defendant, LIGGETT, resides and/or conducts business in every county within the State of Nevada and did so during all times relevant to this action.

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9. The TOBACCO INDUSTRY RESEARCH COMMITTEE ("TIRC") was formed in 1954, and later was re-named the COUNCIL FOR TOBACCO RESEARCH This was a disingenuous, fraudulent "research committee" organized by ("CTR"). 24 25 Defendants as part of their massive public relations campaign to create a controversy 26 regarding the health hazards of cigarettes.

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10. The TOBACCO INSTITUTE, INC. ("TI") was formed in 1958 and was intended to supplement the work of TIRC/CTR. TI spokespeople appeared on media/news outlets responding on behalf of the cigarette industry with misrepresentations and false statements regarding health concerns over cigarettes.

11. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon allege that Defendant, QUICK STOP MARKET, LLC (hereafter "QUICK STOP"), was and is a domestic limited liability company authorized to do business within this jurisdiction of Clark County, Nevada, and was duly organized, created, and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Nevada. QUICK STOP owns and operates a store that sells tobacco and cigarette products located at 3401 E. Lake Mead Blvd, North Las Vegas NV 89030. QUICK STOP is a retailer of tobacco and cigarette products and is registered with the State of Nevada as a licensed tobacco retailer, selling such items to the public, including Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON.

12.Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant, 17 JOE'S BAR, INC. (hereafter "JOE'S BAR"), was and is a domestic corporation authorized 18 19 to do business within this jurisdiction of Clark County, Nevada, and was duly organized, 20 created, and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Nevada. JOE'S BAR 21 owns and operates a store that sells tobacco and cigarette products located at 8984 22 Spanish Ridge Ave, Las Vegas NV 89148. JOE'S BAR is a retailer of tobacco and cigarette 23 products and is registered with the State of Nevada as a licensed tobacco retailer, selling 24 25 such items to the public, including Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant, THE
 POKER PALACE, was and is a domestic corporation authorized to do business within

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this jurisdiction of Clark County, Nevada, and was duly organized, created, and existing
under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Nevada. THE POKER PALACE owns and
operates a casino that sells tobacco and cigarette products located at 2757 Las Vegas Blvd
N. N. Las Vegas, NV 89030. THE POKER PALACE is a retailer of tobacco and cigarette
products and is registered with the State of Nevada as a licensed tobacco retailer, selling
such items to the public, including Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON.

14. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant, SILVER NUGGET GAMING, LLC d/b/a SILVER NUGGET CASINO (hereafter "SILVER NUGGET") was and is a domestic limited liability company authorized to do business within this jurisdiction of Clark County, Nevada, and was duly organized, created, and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Nevada. SILVER NUGGET owns and operates a casino that sells tobacco and cigarette products located at 650 S. Main Street, Las Vegas, NV 89191. SILVER NUGGET is a retailer of tobacco and cigarette products and is registered with the State of Nevada as a licensed tobacco retailer, selling such items to the public, including Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON.

19 Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant, 15.20 JERRY'S NUGGET, was and is a domestic corporation authorized to do business within 21 this jurisdiction of Clark County, Nevada, and was duly organized, created, and existing 22 under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Nevada. JERRY'S NUGGET owns and 23 operates a casino that sells tobacco and cigarette products located at 7251 Amigo Street, 24 25 Suite 210, Las Vegs NV 89119. JERRY'S NUGGET is a retailer of tobacco and cigarette 26 products and is registered with the State of Nevada as a licensed tobacco retailer, selling 27 such items to the public, including Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON. 28

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16. Plaintiff further alleges that Defendants, at all times material to this cause of action, through their agents, employees, executives, and representatives, conducted, engaged in and carried on a business venture of selling cigarettes in the State of Nevada and/or maintained an office or agency in this state and/or committed tortious acts within the State of Nevada and knowingly allowed the Plaintiff to be exposed to an unreasonably dangerous and addictive product, to-wit: cigarettes and/or cigarette smoke.

17. Plaintiff does not know the true names of Defendants Does I through X and sues said Defendants by fictitious names. Upon information and belief, each of the Defendants designated herein as Doe is legally responsible in some manner for the events alleged in this Complaint and actually, proximately, and/or legally caused injury and damages to Plaintiff. Plaintiff will seek leave of the Court to amend this Complaint to substitute the true and correct names for these fictitious names upon learning that information.

18. Plaintiff does not know the true names of Defendants Roe Business Entities XI through XX and sues said Defendants by fictitious names. Upon information and 18 19 belief, each of the Defendants designated herein as Roe Business Entities XI through XX 20 are predecessors-in-interest, successors-in-interest, and/or agencies otherwise in a joint venture with, and/or serving as an alter ego of, any and/or all Defendants named herein; 22 and/or are entities responsible for the supervision of the individually named Defendants at the time of the events and circumstances alleged herein; and/or are entities employed 24 25 by and/or otherwise directing the individual Defendants in the scope and course of their 26 responsibilities at the time of the events and circumstances alleged herein; and/or are 27 entities otherwise contributing in any way to the acts complained of and the damages 28

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alleged to have been suffered by the Plaintiff herein. Upon information and belief, each of the Defendants designated as a Roe Business Entity is in some manner negligently, vicariously, and/or statutorily responsible for the events alleged in this Complaint and actually, proximately, and/or legally caused damages to Plaintiff. Plaintiff will seek leave of the Court to amend this Complaint to substitute the true and correct names for these fictitious names upon learning that information.

19. All conditions precedent to the bringing of this action have been complied with or waived.

#### FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS

20.Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation set forth in the preceding paragraphs, as if fully set forth herein.

14 Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON, was diagnosed on or about April 8, 2019 21.15 with lung cancer and passed away on June 19, 2020.NOREEN THOMPSON's lung cancer 16 and her death therefrom were caused by smoking Pall Mall brand cigarettes, Camel brand cigarettes, Viceroy brand cigarettes, and Pyramid brand cigarettes, to which she 18 was addicted and smoked continuously from approximately 1954 until 2019.

20 22.At all times material, Pall Mall cigarettes were and are designed, 21 manufactured, and sold by Defendant R.J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, which is 22 the successor-in-interest to the United States tobacco business of BROWN & 23 WILLIAMSON TOBACCO CORPORATION, which is the successor-by-merger to THE 24 25 AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY.

26 23.At all times material, Viceroy cigarettes were and are designed, 27 manufactured, and sold by Defendant, R.J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, which 28

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is the successor-in-interest to the United States tobacco business of BROWN &
 WILLIAMSON TOBACCO CORPORATION, which is the successor-by-merger to THE
 AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY.

24. At all times material, Camel cigarettes were and are designed, manufactured, and sold by Defendant R.J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY.

25. At all times material, Pyramid cigarettes were and are designed, manufactured, and sold by Defendant LIGGETT.

26. Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON, purchased and smoked Pall Mall, Viceroy, Camel, and Pyramid cigarettes from QUICK STOP in sufficient quantities to be a substantial contributing cause of her lung cancer.

27. Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON, purchased and smoked Pall Mall, Viceroy, Camel, and Pyramid cigarettes from JOE'S in sufficient quantities to be a substantial contributing cause of her lung cancer.

28. Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON, purchased and smoked Pall Mall, Viceroy, Camel, and Pyramid cigarettes from THE POKER PALACE in sufficient quantities to be a substantial contributing cause of her lung cancer.

20 29. Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON, purchased and smoked Pall Mall,
 21 Viceroy, Camel, and Pyramid cigarettes from SILVER NUGGET in sufficient quantities
 22 to be a substantial contributing cause of her lung cancer.

30. Decedent, NOREEN THOMPSON, purchased and smoked Pall Mall,
 Viceroy, Camel, and Pyramid cigarettes from JERRY'S NUGGETT in sufficient
 quantities to be a substantial contributing cause of her lung cancer.

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1 31.At all times material, Defendants purposefully and intentionally designed 2 cigarettes to be highly addictive. Defendants added ingredients such as ammonia and 3 diammonium-phosphate to "free-base" nicotine and manipulated levels of nicotine and 4 pH in smoke to make cigarettes more addictive, better tasting, and easier to inhale. 5 Defendants also deliberately manipulated and/or added compounds in cigarettes such as 6 7 arsenic, polonium-210, tar, methane, methanol, carbon monoxide, nitrosamines, butane, 8 formaldehyde, tar, carcinogens, and other deadly and poisonous compounds to cigarettes.

32. Astonishingly, for over half a century, Defendants concealed the addictive and deadly nature of cigarettes from Plaintiff, the U.S. government, and the American public by making knowingly false and misleading statements and by engaging in an over two-hundred and fifty-billion-dollar conspiracy.

<sup>14</sup> 33. Despite knowing internally, dating back to the 1950s, that cigarettes were
<sup>15</sup> deadly, addictive, and caused death and disease, Defendants, for over five decades,
<sup>16</sup> purposefully and intentionally lied, concealed information, and knowingly made false and
<sup>18</sup> misleading statements to the public, including Plaintiff, that cigarettes were allegedly
<sup>19</sup> not harmful.

20 34. Defendants failed to acknowledge or admit the truth until they were forced
21 to do so as a result of litigation in the year 2000.

35. Decedent's injuries and death arose out of Defendants' acts and/or
omissions which occurred inside and outside of the State of Nevada.

25 36. At all times material to this action, Defendants knew or should have known
26 the following:

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- a. Smoking cigarettes causes chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, also referred to as COPD, which includes emphysema and chronic bronchitis, laryngeal cancer, and lung cancer, including squamous cell carcinoma, small cell carcinoma, adenocarcinoma, and large cell carcinoma;
- b. Nicotine in cigarettes is addictive;

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- c. Defendants placed cigarettes on the market that were defective and unreasonably dangerous;
- d. Defendants concealed or omitted material information not otherwise known or available, knowing that the material was false and misleading, or failed to disclose a material fact concerning the health effects or addictive nature of smoking cigarettes, or both;
- e. Defendants entered into an agreement to conceal or omit information regarding the health effects of cigarettes or their addictive nature with the intention that smokers and the public would rely on this information to their detriment;
- f. Defendants sold or supplied cigarettes that were defective;
- g. Defendants were negligent;
- h. Children and teenagers are more likely to become addicted to cigarettes if they begin smoking at an early age;
- Continued and frequent use of cigarettes highly increases one's chances of becoming, and remaining, addicted;
- j. Continued and frequent use of cigarettes highly increases one's chances of developing serious illness and death;

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- k. It is extremely difficult to quit smoking;
- "Many, but not most, people who would like to stop smoking are able to do so" (Concealed Document, 1982);
- m. "Defendants cannot defend continued smoking as "free choice" if the person is addicted" (Concealed Document 1980), but nevertheless did continue to defend smoking as a matter of "free choice";
- n. It is possible to develop safer cigarettes free of nicotine, carcinogens, and other deadly and poisonous compounds;
- o. "The thing [Defendants] sell most is nicotine" (Concealed Document 1980);
- p. Filtered, low tar, low nicotine, and "light" cigarettes are more dangerous than "regular" cigarettes;
- q. "Cigarette[s] that do not deliver nicotine cannot satisfy the habituated smoker and would almost certainly fail" (Concealed Document 1966);
- r. "Without the nicotine, the cigarette market would collapse, and [Defendants] would all lose their jobs and their consulting fees" (Concealed Document 1977);
- s. "Carcinogens are found in practically every class of compounds in smoke" (Concealed Document 1961);
- t. "Cigarettes have certain unattractive side effects . . . they cause lung cancer" (Concealed Document 1963).

37. Defendants' tortious and unlawful conduct caused consumers, including NOREEN THOMPSON, to suffer serious injuries and death.

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38. Lung cancer, caused by cigarette smoking, is the number one leading cause of death in the United States.

39. Cigarettes kill more than 500,000 Americans every year. Over 20 million Americans have died from lung cancer.

40. Lung cancer is a disease manufactured and created by the cigarette industry, including by Defendants herein.

41. Prior to 1900, lung cancer was virtually unknown as a cause of death in the United States.

42. By 1935, there were only an estimated 4,000 lung cancer deaths. By 1945, as a result of the rise of cigarette consumption, the number of deaths almost tripled.

43. Because of this phenomenon, scientists began conducting research and experiments regarding the link between cigarette smoking and lung cancer.

44. In addition to scientists, Defendants themselves began to conduct similar research. By February 2, 1953, Defendants had concrete proof that cigarette smoking increased the risk of lung cancer. A previously secret and concealed document authored by Defendant R.J. Reynolds, states:

"Studies of clinical data tend to confirm the relationship between heavy smoking and prolonged smoking and incidence of cancer of the lung."

45. Approximately six months later, on December 21, 1953, Life Magazine and Reader's Digest published articles regarding a ground-breaking mouse-painting study, conducted by Drs. Wynder and Graham, which concluded that tar from cigarettes painted on the backs of mice developed into cancer.

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46. As a result of these articles and mounting public awareness regarding the link between cigarette smoking and lung cancer, Defendants grew fearful their customers would stop smoking, which would in turn bankrupt their companies.

47. Thus, in order to maximize profits, Defendants decided to intentionally band together to form a conspiracy which, for over half a century, was devoted to creating and spreading doubt regarding a disingenuous "open debate" about whether cigarettes were or were not harmful.

48. This conspiracy was formed in December of 1953 at the Plaza Hotel in New York City. Paul Hahn, president of American Tobacco, sent telegrams to presidents of the seven largest tobacco companies and one tobacco growers' organization, inviting them to meet at the Plaza Hotel.



49. Executives from every cigarette company except Liggett met at the Plaza Hotel on December 14, 1953. The executives discussed the following topics: (i) the negative publicity from the recent articles in the media, (ii) the need to hire a public relations firm, Hill & Knowlton, and (iii) the major threat to their corporations' economic future.

50. In an internal planning memorandum Hill & Knowlton assessed their cigarette clients' problems in the following manner:

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There is only one problem -- confidence, and how to establish it; public assurance, and how to create it -- in a perhaps long interim when scientific doubts must remain. And, most important, how to free millions of Americans from the guilty fear that is going to arise deep in their biological depths - regardless of any pooh-poohing logic -- every time they light a cigarette. No resort to mere logic ever cured panic yet, whether on Madison Avenue, Main Street, or in a psychologist's office. And no mere recitation of arguments pro, or ignoring of arguments con, or careful balancing of the two together, is going to deal with such fear now. That, gentlemen, is the nature of the unexampled challenge to this office.

51. On December 28, 1953, Defendants again met at the Plaza Hotel, where they knowingly and purposefully agreed to form a fake "research committee" called the Tobacco Industry Research Committee ("TIRC") (later renamed the Council for Tobacco Research ("CTR")). Paul Hahn, president of American Tobacco, was elected the temporary chairman of TIRC.

52. TIRC's *public* mission statement was to supposedly aid and assist with socalled "independent" research into cigarette use and health.

53. The formation and purpose of TIRC was announced on January 4, 1954, in a full-page advertisement called "A Frank Statement to Cigarette Smokers," published in 448 newspapers throughout the United States.

54. The Frank Statement was signed by the following domestic cigarette and tobacco product manufacturers, including Defendants herein, organizations of leaf tobacco growers, and tobacco warehouse associations that made up TIRC: American Tobacco by Paul Hahn, President; B&W by Timothy Hartnett, President; Lorillard by Herbert Kent, Chairman; Defendant, Philip Morris by O. Parker McComas, President; Defendant, R.J Reynolds by Edward A. Darr, President; Benson & Hedges by Joseph Cullman, Jr., President; Bright Belt Warehouse Association by F.S. Royster, President;

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Burley Auction Warehouse Association by Albert Clay, President; Burley Tobacco Growers Cooperative Association by John Jones, President; Larus & Brother Company, Inc. by W.T. Reed, Jr., President; Maryland Tobacco Growers Association by Samuel Linton, General Manager; Stephano Brothers, Inc. by C.S. Stephano, Director of Research; Tobacco Associates, Inc. by J.B. Hutson, President; and United States Tobacco by J. Whitney Peterson, President.

55. In their Frank Statement to Cigarette Smokers, Defendants knowingly and intentionally misled Decedent, the public, and the American government by disingenuously promising to "safeguard" the health of smokers, support allegedly "disinterested" research into smoking and health, and reveal to the public the results of their purported "objective" research.

56. The Frank Statement set forth the industry's "open question" position that it would maintain for more than forty years -- that cigarette smoking was not a proven cause of lung cancer; that cigarettes were not injurious to health; and that more research on smoking and health issues was needed. In the Frank Statement, the participating companies accepted "an interest in people's health as a basic responsibility, paramount to every other consideration in our business" and pledged "aid and assistance to the research effort into all phases of tobacco use and health." The companies promised that they would fulfill the obligations they had undertaken in the Frank Statement by funding independent research through TIRC, free from any industry influence. The "Frank Statement" in its entirety stated as follows:

> RECENT REPORTS on experiments with mice have given wide publicity to a theory that cigarette smoking is in some way linked with lung cancer in human beings.

Although conducted by doctors of professional standing, these experiments are not regarded as conclusive in the field of cancer research. However, we do not believe that any serious medical research, even though its results are inconclusive should be disregarded or lightly dismissed. At the same time, we feel it is in the public interest to call attention to the fact that eminent doctors and research scientists have publicly questioned the claimed significance of these experiments.

Distinguished authorities point out: 1. That medical research of recent years indicates many possible causes of lung cancer. 2. That there is no agreement among the authorities regarding what the cause is. 3. That there is no proof that cigarette smoking is one of the causes. 4. That statistics purporting to link cigarette smoking with the disease could apply with equal force to any one of many other aspects of modern life. Indeed the validity of the statistics themselves is questioned by numerous scientists.

We accept an interest in people's health as a basic responsibility, paramount to every other consideration in our business.

We believe the products we make are not injurious to health.

We always have and always will cooperate closely with those whose task it is to safeguard the public health.

For more than 300 years tobacco has given solace, relaxation, and enjoyment to mankind. At one time or another during these years critics have held it responsible for practically every disease of the human body. One by one these charges have been abandoned for lack of evidence.

Regardless of the record of the past, the fact that cigarette smoking today should even be suspected as a cause of disease is a matter of deep concern to us.

Many people have asked us what are we going to do to meet the public's concern aroused by the recent reports. Here is the answer:1.

We are pledging aid and assistance to the research effort into all phases of tobacco use and health. This joint financial aid will of course be in addition to what is already being contributed by individual companies. 2. For this purpose we are establishing a joint industry group consisting initially of the undersigned. This group will be known as TOBACCO INDUSTRY RESEARCH COMMITTEE ["TIRC"]. 3. In charge of the research activities of the Committee will be a scientist of unimpeachable integrity and national repute. In

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addition there will be an Advisory Board of scientists disinterested in the cigarette industry. A group of distinguished men [sic] from medicine, science, and education will be invited to serve on this Board. These scientists will advise the Committee on its research activities.

This statement is being issued because we believe the people are entitled to know where we stand on this matter and what we intend to do about it.

57. The issuance of the "Frank Statement to Cigarette Smokers" was an effective public relations step. By falsely promising the public the industry was absolutely committed to its good health, the Frank Statement allayed the public's concerns about smoking and health, reassured smokers, and provided them with a misleading and false effective rationale for continuing to smoke.

58. The Frank Statement was but the first of hundreds, if not thousands, of statements reassuring the public of the safety of cigarette smoking. The industry would push the "open question" as far as the late 1990s.

59. For the next five decades, TIRC/CTR worked diligently, and quite successfully, to rebuff the public's concern about the dangers of cigarettes. Defendants, through TIRC/CTR, invented the false and misleading notion that there was an "open question" regarding cigarette smoking and health. They appeared on television and radio to broadcast this message.

60. TIRC/CTR hired fake scientists and spokespeople to attack genuine, legitimate scientific studies. Virtually none of the so-called "research" funded by TIRC/CTR centered on the immediate questions relating to carcinogenesis and tobacco. Rather than addressing the compounds and carcinogens in cigarette smoke and their hazardous effect on the human body, TIRC/CTR instead directed its resources to

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alternative theories of the origins of cancer, centering on genetic factors and environmental risks.

61. The major initiative of TIRC/CTR, through their Scientific Advisory Board (SAB), was to "create the appearance of [Defendants] devoting substantial resources to the problem without the risk of funding further 'contrary evidence."

62. TIRC/CTR's efforts worked brilliantly and cigarette consumption rapidly increased.

63. In 1962, The Tobacco Institute, the public relations successor to the TIRC, began to publish many advertisements, including one entitled, "Some frank words about Smoking and Research," which stated in part:

> "Most scientists recognized long ago that there are no simple, easy answers in cancer research. They know that the answers to fundamental questions about causation can come only through persistent scientific research."

> "The tobacco industry supports and cooperates with all responsible efforts to find the facts and bring them to the public."

"In that spirit, we are cooperating with the U.S. Surgeon General and his special study group appointed to evaluate presently available research knowledge. Similar cooperation has been offered to the American Medical Association's proposed study."

"We know we have a special responsibility to help scientists determine the facts about tobacco use and health."

"The industry accepted this responsibility in 1954 by establishing the Tobacco Industry Research Committee to provide research grants to scientists in recognized research institutions. This research program is continuing on an expanded and intensified scale."

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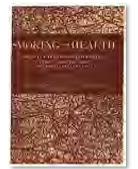
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64. In 1964, there was another dip in the consumption of cigarettes when the United States Surgeon General reported that "cigarette smoking is causally related to lung cancer in men . . . the data for women, though less extensive, points in the same direction."

65. The cigarette industry's public response, through TIRC, to the 1964





Surgeon General Report was to falsely assure the public that (i) cigarettes were not injurious to health, (ii) the industry would cooperate with the Surgeon General, (iii) "more research" was needed, despite the industry's own internal decision not to conduct research directly related to tobacco and health, and (iv) if there were any bad elements discovered in cigarettes, the cigarette manufacturers would remove those elements. As a result, cigarette consumption again began to rise.

66. Despite Defendants' *public* response, internally they were fully aware of the magnitude and depth of lies and deception they were promulgating. They knew and understood they were making fake, misleading promises that would never come to fruition. Their own internal records reveal that they knew, even back in 1964, that cigarettes were not only hazardous, but deadly:

"Cigarettes have certain unattractive side effects . . . they cause lung cancer" (Concealed Document 1963).

"Carcinogens are found in practically every class of compounds in smoke" (Concealed Document 1961).

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"The amount of evidence accumulated to indict cigarette smoke as a health hazard is overwhelming. The evidence challenging such indictment is scant" (Concealed Document 1962).

67. Furthermore, not only did Defendants know and appreciate the dangers of

cigarettes, but they were also intentionally manipulating ingredients, such as nicotine,

in cigarettes to make them more addictive. Their documents reveal they knew the

following:

"Our industry is based upon design, manufacture and sale of attractive dosage forms of nicotine" (Concealed Document 1972).

"We can regulate, fairly precisely, the nicotine . . . to almost any desired level management might require" (Concealed Document 1963).

"Cigarette[s] that do not deliver nicotine cannot satisfy the habituated smoker and would almost certainly fail" (Concealed Document 1966).

"Nicotine is addictive ... We are then, in the business of selling nicotine, an addictive drug" (Concealed Document 1963).

**"We have deliberately played down the role of nicotine"** (Concealed Document 1972).

"Very few consumers are aware of the effects of nicotine, i.e., its addictive nature and that nicotine is a poison" (Concealed Document 1978).

**"Determine minimum nicotine required to keep normal smoker 'hooked."** (Concealed Document 1965).

**"The thing we sell most is nicotine"** (Concealed Document 1980).

"Without the nicotine, the cigarette market would collapse, and Defendants would all lose their jobs and their consulting fees" (Concealed Document 1977).