IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

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Vs. THE STATE OF NEVAD) pellant,) OA,) espondent.)	Electronically Filed Aug 08 2022 05:31 Elizabeth A. Brown Supreme Court Men 395 supreme C	n m
<u> </u>	APPELLANT'S I	REPLY BRIEF	
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TABLE OF AUTHORITIES CASES Rompilla v. Beard, 545 U.S. 374, 125 S. Ct. 2456 (2005) **STATUTES** NRS 176.165 **ISSUE PRESENTED FOR REVIEW** Whether the lower court abused its discretion in denying Appellant's motion to Withdraw her Plea of Guilty.

ARGUMENT

MS. ESTELLA PROVIDED A FAIR AND JUST REASON FOR WITHDRAWING HER PLEA

Ms. Estella argued that she never discussed any defenses to her case with her attorney, despite boilerplate language in the Guilty Plea Agreement. AA 19-20. The State responds by stating that this claim is belied by the record, and that it is neither unfair nor unjust to plead guilty to a felony even if a defendant has not discussed any aspects of trial defense with a client. Respondent's Answering Brief, p. 10. The United States Supreme Court disagrees with the State.

In <u>Rompilla v. Beard</u>, 545 U.S. 374, 125 S. Ct. 2456 (2005), a defendant was sentenced to death for a murder conviction. On a subsequent challenge to the death penalty, he alleged ineffective assistance of counsel. He argued that his defense counsel was ineffective for failing to present significant mitigating evidence about his childhood, mental capacity and health, and alcoholism.

The United States Supreme Court noted that the "notion that defense counsel must obtain information that the State has and will use against the defendant is not simply a matter of common sense." Rompilla, 545 U.S. at 288, 125 S.Ct. at 2466.

The Court explained that the then-applicable American Bar Association Standards for Criminal Justice in circulation at the time of defendant's trial described the obligation in terms no one could misunderstand. Specifically:

It is the lawyer's duty to conduct a prompt investigation of the circumstances of the case and to explore all avenues leading to facts relevant to the merits of the case and the penalty in the event of conviction. The investigation should always include efforts to secure information in the possession of the prosecution and law enforcement authorities. The duty to investigate exists regardless of the accused's admissions or statements to the lawyer of facts constituting guilt or the accused's stated desire to plead guilty." 1 ABA Standards for Criminal Justice 4-4.1 (2d ed. 1982 Supp.).

<u>Id.</u>

In light of longstanding legal principles outlined in this well-reasoned United States Supreme Court decision and under the dictates of common sense, it is foolish to claim that a defendant does not need to review defenses with her attorney and such inadvertence, refusal, or neglect to do so produces and fair and just result.

CONCLUSION

The failure to explore and review defenses with a criminal defendant is neither fair nor just.

Respectfully submitted this 8th day of August, 2022.

/s/ Craig A. Mueller Craig A. Mueller, Esq. **CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

1. I hereby certify that this brief complies with the formatting requirements of NRAP 32(a)(4), the typeface requirements of NRAP 32(a)(5) and the type style requirements of NRAP 32(a)(6) because this brief has been prepared in a proportionally spaced typeface using the latest Microsoft Word version in font size 14 point in Times New Roman;

2. I further certify that this brief complies with the page or type-volume limitations of NRAP 28.1(e) because it is less than 15 pages; and

3. Finally, I hereby certify that I have read this appellate brief, and to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief, it is not frivolous or interposed for any improper purpose. I further certify that this brief complies with all applicable Nevada Rules of Appellate Procedure, in particular NRAP 28(e)(1), which requires every assertion in the brief regarding matters in the record to be supported by a reference to the page and volume number, if any, of the transcript or appendix where the matter relied on is to be found. I understand that I may be subject to sanctions in the event that the accompanying brief is not in conformity with the requirements of the Nevada Rules of Appellate Procedure.

Dated this 8th day of August, 2022.

/s/Craig A. Mueller____

CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ.

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify and affirm that this document was filed electronically with the Nevada Supreme Court by using the efiling system located at efile.nevadasupremecourt.us.

I further certify that all participants in this case are registered users of Nevada Supreme Court's efiling system, and that service will be accomplished in accordance with 9(c) of the Nevada Electronic Filing Rules. Service of the foregoing document shall be made in accordance with the Master Service List as follows:

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Counsel For Appellant

KAREN MISHLER

Chief Deputy District Attorney Counsel for Respondent

DATED This 8th day of August, 202s.

BY: ___/s/ R. Ramos_

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NRAP 26.1 DISCLOSURE

Pursuant to NRAP 26.1, the undersigned counsel of record certifies that there are no persons or entities as described in NRAP 26.1(a) that must be disclosed.

DATED this 8th day of August, 2022.

MUELLER & ASSOCIATES Respectfully Submitted By:

/s/Craig A. Mueller CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ. **Attorney For Petitioner**