IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

HENRY APARICIO,

Appellant,

v.

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Respondent.

Electronically Filed Aug 24 2022 09:38 a.m. Elizabeth A. Brown Clerk of Supreme Court

Case No. 84300

RESPONDENT'S APPENDIX

DAMIAN SHEETS, ESQ. Nevada Bar #010755 ALEXIS E. MINICHINI, ESQ. Nevada Bar #015438 Nevada Defense Group 714 S. Fourth Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (702) 988-2600 STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 Regional Justice Center 200 Lewis Avenue Post Office Box 552212 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 State of Nevada

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Counsel for Appellant

Counsel for Respondent

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify and affirm that this document was filed electronically with the Nevada Supreme Court on 24th day of August, 2022. Electronic Service of the foregoing document shall be made in accordance with the Master Service List as follows:

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/s/ J. Hall

Employee, Clark County District Attorney's Office

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IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

HENRY APARICIO,

Appellant,

v.

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Respondent.

Electronically Filed May 07 2020 09:02 a.m. Elizabeth A. Brown Clerk of Supreme Court

Case No. 80072

RESPONDENT'S APPENDIX

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Electronically Filed 6/5/2018 10:35 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

1 INFM STEVEN B. WOLFSON 2 Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 3 CHARLES MARTINOVSKY Chief Deputy District Attorney 4 Nevada Bar #007439 200 Lewis Avenue 5 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 6 Attorney for Plaintiff

7 I.A. 6/6/18 10:00 AM 8 SHEETS

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DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

-VS-

HENRY APARICIO, aka, Henry Biderman Aparicio, #6069038

Defendant.

CASE NO:

DEPT NO:

C-18-332496-1

VIII

INFORMATION

STATE OF NEVADA) ss. COUNTY OF CLARK

STEVEN B. WOLFSON, District Attorney within and for the County of Clark, State of Nevada, in the name and by the authority of the State of Nevada, informs the Court:

That HENRY APARICIO, aka, Henry Biderman Aparicio, the Defendant(s) above named, having committed the crimes of DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE RESULTING IN DEATH (Category B Felony - NRS 484C.110, 484C.430, 484C.105 - NOC 53908); RECKLESS DRIVING (Category B Felony - NRS 484B.653 - NOC 53896) and DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE RESULTING IN SUBSTANTIAL BODILY HARM (Category B Felony - NRS 484C.110, 484C.430, 484C.105 - NOC 53906), on or about the 15th day of May, 2018, within the County of Clark, State of Nevada, contrary to the form, force and effect of statutes in such cases made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the State of Nevada,

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COUNT 1 - DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE RESULTING IN DEATH

did then and there willfully and unlawfully drive and/or be in actual physical control of a vehicle on or off a highway at West Sahara Avenue and South Hualapai Way, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada, Defendant being responsible in one or more of the following ways and/or under one or more of the following theories, to wit: 1) while under the influence of intoxicating liquor to any degree, however slight, which rendered him incapable of safely driving and/or exercising actual physical control of a vehicle, 2) while he had a concentration of alcohol of .08 or more in his blood, and/or 3) when he was found by measurement within two (2) hours after driving and/or being in actual physical control of a vehicle to have a concentration of alcohol of .08 or more in his blood, Defendant, while driving and/or in actual physical control of a vehicle, failing to pay full time and attention to his driving, failing to exercise due care, and/or failing to drive in a careful and prudent manner, which acts, or neglect of duties, proximately caused the vehicle Defendant was driving and/or in actual physical control of, to strike and collide with a vehicle being driven or occupied by DAMASO PUENTE, said collision proximately causing death to DAMASO PUENTE.

<u>COUNT 2</u> - DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE RESULTING IN DEATH

did then and there willfully and unlawfully drive and/or be in actual physical control of a vehicle on or off a highway at West Sahara Avenue and South Hualapai Way, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada, Defendant being responsible in one or more of the following ways and/or under one or more of the following theories, to wit: 1) while under the influence of intoxicating liquor to any degree, however slight, which rendered him incapable of safely driving and/or exercising actual physical control of a vehicle, 2) while he had a concentration of alcohol of .08 or more in his blood, and/or 3) when he was found by measurement within two (2) hours after driving and/or being in actual physical control of a vehicle to have a concentration of alcohol of .08 or more in his blood, Defendant, while driving and/or in actual physical control of a vehicle, failing to pay full time and attention to his driving, failing to exercise due care, and/or failing to drive in a careful and prudent manner, which acts, or neglect of duties, proximately caused the vehicle Defendant was driving and/or in actual physical

control of, to strike and collide with a vehicle being driven or occupied by CHRISTA PUENTE, said collision proximately causing death to CHRISTA PUENTE.

COUNT 3 - RECKLESS DRIVING

did then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously drive a motor vehicle at West Sahara Avenue and South Hualapai Way, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada, with willful or wanton disregard for the safety of persons or property, by driving said vehicle without paying full time and attention to his driving, and/or failing to exercise due care, and/or failing to drive in a careful and prudent manner, and/or by traveling at a high rate of speed and/or failing to slow down for traffic, thereafter crashing into and/or rear-ending a vehicle in which DAMASO PUENTE was seated, which acts, or neglect of duties, proximately causing the death of or substantial bodily harm to DAMASO PUENTE.

COUNT 4 - RECKLESS DRIVING

did then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously drive a motor vehicle at West Sahara Avenue and South Hualapai Way, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada, with willful or wanton disregard for the safety of persons or property, by driving said vehicle without paying full time and attention to his driving, and/or failing to exercise due care, and/or failing to drive in a careful and prudent manner, and/or by traveling at a high rate of speed and/or failing to slow down for traffic, thereafter crashing into and/or rear-ending a vehicle in which CHRISTA PUENTE was seated, which acts, or neglect of duties, proximately causing the death of or substantial bodily harm to CHRISTA PUENTE.

COUNT 5 - RECKLESS DRIVING

did then and there willfully, unlawfully, and feloniously drive a motor vehicle at West Sahara Avenue and South Hualapai Way, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada, with willful or wanton disregard for the safety of persons or property, by driving said vehicle without paying full time and attention to his driving, and/or failing to exercise due care, and/or failing to drive in a careful and prudent manner, and/or by traveling at a high rate of speed and/or failing to slow down for traffic, thereafter crashing into and/or rear-ending a vehicle in which MORGAN HURLEY was seated, which acts, or neglect of duties, proximately causing the death of or

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substantial bodily harm to MORGAN HURLEY.

COUNT 6 - DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE RESULTING IN SUBSTANTIAL BODILY HARM

did then and there willfully and unlawfully drive and/or be in actual physical control of a vehicle on a highway or on premises to which the public has access at West Sahara Avenue and South Hualapai Way, Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada, Defendant being responsible in one or more of the following ways and/or under one or more of the following theories, to wit: 1) while under the influence of intoxicating liquor to any degree, however slight, which rendered him incapable of safely driving and/or exercising actual physical control of a vehicle; 2) while he had a concentration of alcohol of .08 or more in his blood and/or 3) when he was found by measurement within two (2) hours after driving and/or being in actual physical control of a vehicle to have a concentration of alcohol of .08 or more in his blood, Defendant, while driving and/or in actual physical control of a vehicle, failing to pay full time and attention to his driving, failing to exercise due care, and/or failing to drive in a careful and prudent manner, which acts, or neglect of duties, proximately caused the vehicle Defendant was driving and/ in actual physical control of, to strike and collide with a vehicle being driven or occupied by MORGAN HURLEY, said collision proximately causing substantial bodily harm to MORGAN HURLEY.

> STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY

Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #007439

Names of witnesses known to the District Attorney's Office at the time of filing this Information are as follows:

NAME ADDRESS LVMPD P#8543 ATKINSON, K.

LVMPD P#9316 CONTRERAS, E.

1	CORNEAL, J.	CLARCK CO. MEDICAL EXAMINER
2	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	LVMPD, Records, 400 So. Martin Luther King
3	Or Designee	Blvd., LV, NV
4	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	LVMPD, Communications, 400 So. Martin Luther
5	Or Designee	King Blvd., LV, NV
6	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	CCDC, Records, 330 So. Casino Center Blvd.,
7	Or Designee	LV, NV
8	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	NV DMV, 555 Wright Way, Carson City, NV
9	Or Designee	
10	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	DAVE AND BUSTERS, Downtown Summerlin,
11	Or BARTENDER	LV, NV
12	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	THE MATADOR RESTAURANT, Downtown
13	Or BARTENDER	Summerlin, LV, NV
14	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS	RAISING CANE'S RESTAURANT, Security
15	Or Designee	10050 W.Sahara, LV, NV
16	FIGUEROA, D.	LVMPD P#9693
17	GARDUNO, K.	MEDICAL DOCTOR/CCDC/NAPHCARE
18	GIALKETSIS, GEORGE	200 Satin Mist Court, LV, NV
19	GRIMMESEY, E.	LVMPD P#5316
20	GUERRERO, G.	LVMPD P#15290
21	HUCKE, FORREST	1200 Redwwod St, LV, NV
22	HURLY, MORGAN	c/o CCDA, 200 Lewis, Ave., LV, NV
23	MACALUSO, KEVIN	10209 Anniston Lane, LV, NV
24	MALONE, DAN	3432 Tuscany Village Dr., LV, NV
25	MCCAULEY, BRANDON	P.O. BOX 3177, SANTA CLARA, CA
26	MORALES, JEISEL	5387 Morris Street, LV, NV
27	PAINE, T.	LVMPD P#14793
28	PUENTE, CHRISTA	c/o CCDA, 200 Lewis, Ave., LV, NV

1	PUENTE, DAMASO	c/o CCDA, 200 Lewis, Ave., LV, NV
2	RUSSELL, D.	LVMPD P#7503
3	SALISBURY, K.	LVMPD P#8264
4	SONETTI, K.	LVMPD P#15905
5	SOTO, MAXIMO	11257 RAINBOW PEAK AVE., LV, NV
6	STAHELI, C.	LVMPD P#9705
7	THROCKMORTON, ARTHUR	3120 Clamdigger Lane, LV, NV
8	WARE, M.	LVMPD P#9684
9	WHITLEY, R.	LVMPD P#1617
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18F09022X/mlb/vcu LVMPD EV#1805154422 (TK11)

27

CASE NO.: C-18-332496 2 DEPT. NO.: 13 3 4 IN THE JUSTICE COURT OF LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP 5 COUNTY OF CLARK, STATE OF NEVADA 6 -000-7 STATE OF NEVADA, 8 Plaintiff, 9 vs. Case No. 18F09022X 10 HENRY APARICIO, 11 Defendant. 12 13 14 REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF 15 PRELIMINARY HEARING 16 BEFORE THE HONORABLE SUZAN BAUCUM JUSTICE OF THE PEACE 17 18 MONDAY, JUNE 4, 2018 19 APPEARANCES: 20 For the State: CHARLES MARTINOVSKY, ESQ. 21 Chief Deputy District Attorney 22 23 For the Defendant: DAMIAN SHEETS, ESQ. > 24 25 Reported by: Rose R. Morichetti, CCR No. 817

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1 LAS VEGAS, NEVADA; JUNE 4, 2018; 9:52 A.M. rule. 1 2 2 THE COURT: So at this time I'm going to ask 3 -000-3 anyone that will be testifying today in this matter to 4 4 please step outside. Please do not discuss your 5 THE COURT: State of Nevada versus 5 testimony with anyone. You will be called in one at a 6 Henry Aparicio, 18F09022X. This is the time set for 6 time to testify. 7 preliminary hearing. 7 And I also know that this is going to a very 8 Is the State ready to proceed? 8 difficult morning for many of you. I know that 9 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Yes, Your Honor. 9 emotions may run high, but I'm going to ask if at all 10 THE COURT: Is the defense ready to proceed? possible we can maintain the decorum of the courtroom. 10 11 MR. SHEETS: Yes, Your Honor. 11 If you need to step outside for any reason, please free 12 We did receive a bunch of new Discovery on 12 to do that at any time. 13 Friday. So I reviewed much of it but I haven't 13 Again, we'll try to get through this as 14 reviewed all of it. So at this point in time we are quickly and expeditiously as possible. I'm sorry for 14 making the decision to proceed forward in the interest 15 of your loss. But, again, If you need to step outside of expeditiousness. And my client is going to invoke 16 16 you may come in and out. But we need to maintain the 17 that right to proceed today. proper courtroom decorum, okay? Thank you so much. 17 18 THE COURT: All right. 18 Mr. Martinovsky, would you please call your Does the State or defense need to have any 19 19 first witness. 20 items marked as exhibits this morning? 20 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Brandon McCauley. 21 MR. MARTINOVSKY: I already marked them. 21 THE COURT: I'm just going to ask the State 22 THE COURT: Okay. and the defense to look around the courtroom and just 22 23 MR. SHEETS: The defense does not, Your 23 make sure that we do not have any other witnesses that 24 Honor. have remained in the courtroom. 24 25 I'm going to ask to invoke the exclusionary 25 THE MARSHAL: Step up to the witness stand,

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remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the
                                                                            Where were you?
 2
    clerk.
                                                               2
                                                                            I was at Downtown Summerlin.
 3
                                                                        Q. And what were you doing there?
                                                               3
    Whereupon, after having been duly sworn,
                                                               4
                                                                        A. I was just shopping.
 5
                     BRANDON MCCAULEY,
                                                               5
                                                                            Okay. And what time you did leave?
 6
    did testify as follows:
                                                               6
                                                                       A. I left at around 8:30.
7
             THE CLERK: Put your hand down, please be
                                                               7
                                                                        Q. Where were you going after that?
 8
    seated, and state and spell your name for the record.
                                                               8
                                                                            I was going home.
9
             THE WITNESS: Brandon McCauley,
                                                               9
                                                                            What route dld you take?
10
    B-r-a-n-d-o-n, M-c-C-a-u-l-e-y.
                                                               10
                                                                       A. I took the route towards Hualapai and Sahara
             THE COURT: Please proceed, Mr. Martinovsky.
11
                                                               11
                                                                   from Downtown Summerlin.
12
                                                               12
                                                                           Were you driving on Sahara?
                                                                       Q.
13
                    DIRECT EXAMINATION
                                                               13
                                                                       Α.
    BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:
14
                                                               14
                                                                       Q.
                                                                           What direction were you heading?
                                                               15
15
        Q. Mr. McCauley, what is your occupation?
                                                                           Towards -- towards Decatur.
        A. I work at IT'SUGAR in Downtown Summerlin.
16
                                                              16
                                                                           Were you going towards Hualapai on Sahara
17
        Q. Were you working there on May 15, 2018?
                                                              17
                                                                   from Downtown Summerlin?
18
        A. I don't know -- like do you mean working at
                                                              18
                                                                       A.
                                                                           Yes.
19
                                                              19
    the time?
                                                                       Q.
                                                                           Is that in Clark County?
20
        Q. No. On that day do you recall working in
                                                              20
                                                                       Α.
                                                                           Yes.
21
    Downtown Summerlin at IT'SUGAR on May 15th?
                                                              21
                                                                           What did you observe, if anything, as you
22
        A. Not on the day of the incident.
                                                              22
                                                                  were driving home on Sahara that evening?
23
        Q. Do you recall where you were on May 15, 2018
                                                              23
                                                                       A. As I was driving home around that time, I was
24 at around 9:00?
                                                              24
                                                                   preparing to stop for a red light on Hualapai and
25
        A. Yes.
                                                                  Sahara. And I was preparing to stop for the red light,
```

the suspect sped past me at an approximate speed of BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 2 70-80 miles an hour. 2 Q. Have you ever driven 75 miles an hour? 3 MR. SHEETS: I'm going to object as to 3 foundation. 4 4 You've never driven 75 miles an hour? 5 THE COURT: Mr. Martinovsky? 5 MR. SHEETS: Objection. Asked and answered. 6 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 6 THE COURT: Okay. 7 Q. Do you know how fast you were driving? 7 So, Mr. Martinovsky, ask a different 8 A. I was driving at around 45 miles an hour. 8 question. Move on. 9 Q. Okay. And were you preparing to stop at the 9 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Okav. 10 red light? BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 10 A. Yes, I was. 11 11 Q. After the vehicle passed you, then what 12 Q. Are you positive that the red light at 12 happened? 13 Hualapai and Sahara was red? 13 A. After the vehicle passed me, he got in front 14 A. Yes, I am. 14 of me and he crashed into the back of the car, the 15 Q. Dld you have the opportunity to observe how 15 victims --16 fast the vehicle passed you? 16 MR. SHEETS: Objection. Foundation as to the 17 A. After the vehicle passed me, yes, I did. 17 term he. 18 Q. All right. And how fast was it going? 18 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 19 MR. SHEETS: Objection. Foundation. 19 Q. Okay. What was the color of the vehicle 20 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 20 which passed you? Q. Did you observe the vehicle pass you? 21 21 A. Red. 22 A. Yes, I dld. 22 Q. Okay. What did that vehicle do after it 23 Q. And did you observe how fast you were going? 23 passed you? 24 MR. SHEETS: Objection, Leading. 24 A. It kept speeding and it didn't prepare to 25 25 stop for the red light. 11 12

MR. SHEETS: Objection. Foundation as to the term speeding.

3 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:

- Q. Was it going faster than you?
- A. Yes.

4

- 6 Q. And you were going the speed limit?
- A. Yes
- 8 MR. SHEETS: Objection. Foundation as to the 9 speed limit.
- MR. MARTINOVSKY: He already said it was 45.

 MR. SHEETS: He said he was going 45. He
- 12 didn't say the speed limit was 45,
- 13 BY MR, MARTINOVSKY:
- 14 Q. What's the speed limit on Sahara?
- 15 A. 45 miles an hour.
- 16 Q. All right. So what did the red car do at the
- 17 light?
- A. The red car did not prepare to stop for the light. It just kept going the same speed it was going
- 20 as it passed me.
- 21 Q. And then what happened?
- 22 A. The collision occurred, and the white car
- 23 spun out into middle of the intersection.
- Q. Okay. What did the red car do after it hit
- 25 the white car?

- A. The red car also spun out to the side of the line intersection (Indicating throughout).
- Q. What did you do after you observed the collision?
- 5 A. After my initial shock, I parked on the
- shoulder of the road, and I got out of the car andchecked to see if everything was okay.
 - Q. Okay. And what car did you go to first?
- 9 A. I went to the red car first.
- Q. What did you observe when you went to the red
- 11 car?
- 12 A. I observed a group of civilians apprehending 13 the suspect.
 - the suspect.
- 14 MR. SHEETS: Objection, Your Honor.
- 15 Foundation.
- 16 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:
- Q. Without saying suspect, when you say you saw
 a group of Individuals just describe what they were
- 19 doing.

- A. They were holding him down over his car.
 MR. SHEETS: Objection. Foundation as to his
- 22 car.
- 23 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Okay.
- 24 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:
 - Q. Were they holding him down near the red car?

1 A. Yes. When you nod your head, she can't take that down 2 Q. All right. Do you see the person that they because she can't hear that. You need to be verbal in 3 were holding down, the people were holding down, here 3 everything you say. 4 in court today? 4 THE WITNESS: I apologize. 5 A. I do not see people who were holding him 5 THE COURT: No problem. 6 down, but I see the person they were holding down. 6 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 7 Q. Can you to point to that person and describe 7 Q. Did you have any contact with the other 8 where they're sitting. 8 vehicle? A. They're sitting right next to the man with 9 9 A. No, I did not. the blue shirt right there (indicating). 10 10 Q. How long were you there at the scene? 11 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Could the record reflect 11 Three hours. 12 the witness has identified the defendant? 12 Did you see anyone else near the red car 13 THE COURT: So reflected. 13 other than the group of people you described? 14 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 14 No, I did not, Q. How much time passed after the collision to 15 15 How long did you spend looking at the red 16 the time you went over to the red car and observed the 16 car? 17 group of people? 17 A. I spent five minutes looking at the red car. 18 Please rephrase the question. 18 Q. Did you call 911? 19 Q. How much time passed after you saw the 19 A. No, I did not. 20 collision and did the U-turn and went over to the red 20 Q. After you observed the collision what did you 21 car? 21 do before you went over to the red car? 22 A. About ten minutes. 22 A. I parked on the shoulder of the road. 23 Q. Ten minutes? 23 Q. Did you make any phone calls before you went 24 THE COURT: So, Mr. McCauley, the court 24 over to the red car? 25 reporter takes down absolutely everything that you say. 25 A. No, I did not. 15 16

1 Q. And did you do anything else other than park Your Honor? 1 on the shoulder? 2 THE COURT: Yes, of course. 3 A. I got out of my car and I approached the red 3 4 car. VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION Q. And that took ten minutes? 5 5 BY MR. SHEETS: 6 6 A. Yes. Q. You weren't actually physically present when 7 Q. Okay. I'm going to show you some 7 these photographs were taken, were you? 8 photographs. Showing you what's been marked for A. Yes, I was. Identification as State's Proposed Exhibit No. 13. Do 9 g Q. So you actually saw them taking that very 10 10 you recognize the vehicle depicted in that photo? photograph at that very same time with regards to 11 A. Yes, I do. 11 exhibit, Proposed 13? 12 Q. And does that truly and accurately reflect 12 13 the red vehicle you saw that night? 13 photographs, taking those photos. 14 14 A. Yes. 15 Q. Okay. Showing what's been marked for 15 A. I did see that. 16 identification as State's Exhibit No. 15. Do you 16 17 recognize what's depicted in that photograph? 17 THE COURT: Okay. 18 A. Yes, I do. 18 19 Q. Does that accurately and truly depict the way 19 that the white vehicle looked on that date and time? 20 20 21 21 A. Yes, it does. 22 MR. MARTINOVSKY: At this time, Your Honor, 22 23 23 I'd like to move into evidence State's Proposed 24 the State. 24 Exhibits 13 and 15?

25

MR. SHEETS: May I voir dire the witness,

1 Mr. Sheets, Cross? that lay opinion or the lack of a basis for that lay 2 2 opinion. 3 CROSS-EXAMINATION 3 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 4 BY MR. SHEETS: 4 BY MR. SHEETS: 5 Q. You've never taking any formal training in 5 Q. You don't have any formalized training speed determination or accident reconstruction; is that 6 6 regarding determining the speed of a vehicle that's 7 correct? 7 moving next to yours; isn't that correct? 8 A. No, I haven't. 8 A. No, I do not. 9 Okay. And you haven't received any classroom 9 Q. When you said you pulled over your vehicle or formal training in determining the speed of a 10 onto the shoulder over the road, which road were you 10 11 vehicle moving while you're moving; isn't that correct? referring to? 11 MR. MARTINOVSKY: I'm going to object as to 12 12 A. Sahara. 13 relevance. 13 Q. Okay. And which direction you were facing? 14 THE COURT: Mr. Sheets? 14 I was facing away from the -- facing away 15 MR. SHEETS: He made testimony regarding the 15 from the crash towards Sahara (indicating), speed of the vehicle. I think I'm entitled to Q. So you were parked on Sahara or you were 16 17 re-address that. 17 facing Sahara, sir? 18 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Except that he was admitted 18 I was facing Sahara, parked on the shoulder as a lay witness under NRS 50.265. And pursuant to 19 19 next to the red car. 20 Patton versus Henrikson, 79 Nevada 197, a lay witness Q. Okay. So was your vehicle parked on the 20 can testify about the speed. In that particular case a 21 Sahara shoulder or the other Intersection? 22 15-year old boy was allowed to testify about the speed A. I was parked on the Sahara shoulder. 22 23 of the vehicle. 23 Q. Facing Sahara? 24 MR. SHEETS: In response, the defense was 24 A. I believe so. also allowed to cross-examine regarding the basis for 25 Q. Are you familiar which direction Sahara goes

19

20

```
1
    as a street?
 2
              No, I am not.
 3
         Q. Okay. Are familiar which direction is east?
 4
              Eastbound?
 5
              Correct.
 6
             Yes, I am.
         A.
 7
              Okay. And are you familiar with which
 8
    direction is westbound?
 9
         A. Yes.
10
         Q. And forgive me. I'm just trying to kind of
11
    figure out where you're at so we can all kind of have a
12
    clear image.
13
              Would it be fair to say that if you're facing
    westbound on Sahara and you're looking westbound you're
14
15
    looking towards the approximate area of Red Rock.
16
    Would that be correct?
17

 Yes. But I was looking eastbound.

18
         Q. Okay. And so you were looking eastbound.
    And were you looking eastbound east of the intersection
19
    or west of the intersection?
20
21
         A. I was looking eastbound east of the
22
    Intersection.
23
             Okay. So it would be fair to say that when
   you pulled over on the shoulder the accident was behind
   you?
```

	A. Tes.
2	Q. Okay. And for that ten-minute period you
3	said you were parked on the shoulder; is that correct?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. Okay. And what were you doing for that ten
6	minutes?
7	A. I was in my car.
8	 Q. Were you doing else anything in your car,
9	drinking water, making a phone call, playing with the
10	radio?
11	A. May I please clarify something?
12	 Q. Sure, if you don't understand the question,
13	absolutely.
14	 A. During those ten minutes I meant as I was
15	pulling up safely to the accident to check on the
16	people. So as I was pulling up to the shoulder of the
17	accident it was within those ten minutes.
18	Q. Okay. So did you actually see the accident?
19	 A. Yes. It happened right in front of me.
20	Q. Okay. And so I don't think I asked you
21	I'm just trying to follow your timeline here. It took
22	you ten minutes to pull over, or you pulled over and
23	then it took you ten minutes to get to the car?

A. It took me ten minutes to pull over because I

needed to make a U-turn in order to safely get across

the street to the scene of the accident. 1 correct? 1 Q. Okay. So you drove past it and you turned 2 2 A. That's correct. 3 around and came back; is that correct? 3 Q. Okay. Now, you used the term suspect -- and 4 A. Yes. 4 you testified a little bit earlier that you were 5 Q. Okay. So did you drive -- how many minutes present physically pictures being taken; Isn't that 6 would you say you drove after the accident occurred? 6 correct? 7 A. After the accident occurred I was driving 7 A. Yes. 8 around four minutes including the wait time for the 8 Q. Now, to your knowledge was that picture taken 9 light to turn green after I made my U-turn. 9 by a police officer or a firefighter? 10 Q. And that's when you made a U-turn? 10 A. It looked like it was taken by an 11 Yes. 11 investigator at the scene. 12 Q, And then it took you about four minutes to 12 Q. Did that investigator have any insignia that 13 get back? represented they were part of any kind of department? 13 14 A. Yes. 14 I could not see that. 15 Q. Okay. That makes sense. Q. Okay. Now, when you were on the scene you 15 16 So that resulted in the ten minutes. were questioned by an officer; isn't that correct? 16 17 Q. Okay. And when you that car drove past you, 17 A. Yes, I was. you didn't see who was behind the wheel of that car --18 18 Q. Okay. And at some point you were told who 19 and I'm referring to the red car -- isn't that correct? 19 the suspect was; isn't that correct? 20 That is correct. 20 A. No, I was not. 21 And you didn't see who was operating that Q. 21 Q. Okay. Then I got to ask: How do you come up 22 vehicle? 22 with the term suspect? 23 A. That's correct. 23 A. Because I -- well, initially after I saw the 24 Q. Okay. And when you returned you didn't see accident, like when the civilians were apprehending the 25 anybody behind the wheel of that vehicle; isn't that guy next to you, he looked intoxicated. He just

23

```
looked out of it. And he was being apprehended over
                                                                              THE MARSHAL: Step to the up witness stand,
     the red car, so I just assumed that he was the driver.
                                                                     remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the
         Q. Okay. So you made the assumption but you
                                                                 3
                                                                     clerk.
     don't know?
 4
                                                                 4
 5
         A.
                                                                 5
                                                                     Whereupon, after having been duly sworn,
 6
              Okay. And you said that he looked out of it,
         Q,
                                                                 6
                                                                                 KEITH RICHARD SONETTI, LVMPD
 7
     correct?
                                                                 7
                                                                     did testify as follows:
 8
         A. Yes.
                                                                 8
                                                                              THE CLERK: Put you hand down, please be
         Q. And you said the vehicle had been involved in
 9
                                                                 9
                                                                     seated and state, and spell your name for the record.
10
    a collision, a front end collision, that had this kind
                                                                10
                                                                              THE WITNESS: My name is Keith Richard
11
     impact; isn't that correct?
                                                                11
                                                                     Sonetti. It's K-e-i-t-h, R-i-c-h-a-r-d, S o-n-e-t-t-i.
12
         A. Yes.
                                                                12
                                                                              THE COURT: Please proceed, Mr. Martinovsky.
13
             So you're not sure if he was intoxicated or
                                                                13
    that it could have been the result of the car accident;
14
                                                                14
                                                                                     DIRECT EXAMINATION
15
    isn't that correct?
                                                                15
                                                                    BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:
16
         A. Yes.
                                                                16
                                                                         Q. Who is your occupation?
17
         Q. Okay. Sir, you have no knowledge as to
                                                                17
                                                                         A. I'm employed with the Las Vegas Metropolitan
    whether or not my client was actually intoxicated;
18
                                                                18
                                                                    Police Department. I'm a police officer.
19
    isn't that correct?
                                                                19
                                                                         Q. How long have you been employed with Metro?
20
         A. That's correct.
                                                                20
                                                                             A little over two years.
21
             MR. SHEETS: No further questions.
                                                                21
                                                                         Q.
                                                                             Were you on duty on May 15th at 9:00 in the
22
             MR. MARTINOVSKY: Nothing else, Your Honor.
                                                                22
                                                                    evening?
23
             THE COURT: Thank you very much for time your
                                                                23
                                                                         A. Yes, sir.
24
    today.
                                                                24
                                                                         Q. Where were you doing?
25
             THE WITNESS: Thank you. Have a nice day.

    I was actually being dispatched to a domestic

                                                                25
```

q

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14

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23

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7

8

9

20

violence call. En route to that call, I came across 2 this accident and disregarded that call and assigned 3 myself to this call. Q. What was the location of the accident? 5 I believe it was Hualapal and Sahara. 6 Q. Is that in Clark County? 7 I believe so, sir. 8 Q. What did you observe when you got there? 9 A. When I first arrived on scene I saw a white 10 Prius. F.D. was on the scene. They were actually taking care of that car. I saw everyone kind of crowded around the vehicle. 12 13 As I started to approach to go help provide 14 aid, I had a gentieman that I guess was on scene, one of the passerbys (sic), told me, hey, man --16 MR. SHEETS: Objection as to hearsay. 17 THE COURT: So you just want to try and talk 18 about what you saw, not what somebody else said or 19 anything like that. Okay? 20 THE WITNESS: Yes. 21 So I arrived on scene --22 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:

O. What color were the two vehicles? 1 A white Prius I believe. And I believe it 3 was either a red or black Mercedes. I want to say red, 4 but I'm not 100 percent sure. 5 Q. Let me show you what's been admitted as State's Exhibit Nos. 13 and 15. Do you recognize the 6 7 vehicles depicted in State's Exhibit No. 13?

A. Yes, sir.

Q. Is that one of the vehicles that was involved 10 in the collision?

A. Yes, sir,

12 Q. And I'm showing you what's been admitted as 13 State's Exhibit No. 15. Is that the other vehicle?

A. Yes, sir.

15 Q. Okay. Initially, did you go over to the 16 white vehicle?

17 A. I made my way to the white vehicle and then 18 was pulled to the direction of the red vehicle.

19 Q. Did you go over to the red vehicle?

A. I did, sir.

21 Q. What did you observe when you got to the red 22 vehicle?

 A. When I arrived at the red vehicle I observed a white female. She was sitting hunched over -- she was on the passenger side in between the seat and the

27

28

dash in the lower on the lower part of the seat, excuse me, of the floorboard. She had her back towards me and she was hunched over to her left.

Q. How many vehicles did you see at the scene of

23

24

25

3

15

17

the accident?

A. Two.

4 There was a gentleman that was providing aid to her as well. I told him to just relax. The first 5 6 thing I did was I went to see if she was breathing. 7 She was unconscious but was breathing. She could not answer any questions. I immediately summoned medical 9 to get there to take care of her but they had arrived 10 on scene. They grabbed a C-collar, they got her out, and they rushed her to her hospital. 11

- 12 Q. Were there other people around the vehicle 13 besides the individual that was helping the girl in the 14 passenger seat?
- A. Yes, sir. There was quite a few people. I'd 16 say probably about 15 people, 20 people.
 - Q. Where were those people in relation to --
- 18 A. They were all to the sidewalk. You see that 19 picture (indicating), they'd be right there on the 20 sidewalk to the left gathering around.
- 21 Q. Was anyone else in the red vehicle other than 22 the female in the front passenger seat?
- 23 A. No, sir. I didn't see anyone else inside the 24 vehicle other than her on the floorboard of the passenger seat.

- Q. After you made that Initial contact with the passenger, then what did you do?
- 3 A. I observed this gentleman (indicating). He 4 was --
 - Q. I'm going to stop you right there. You said this gentleman. Who are you talking about?
 - A. This gentleman right here (Indicating).
 - Q. Can you describe where he's sitting and what he's wearing,

10 A. I believe he was in like a nice dress shirt 11 from what I recall. I couldn't really tell because he 12 was kind of slumped over. He was crying. He was 13 upset.

14 I then turned my attention to him, asked him 15 if he needed any aid, anything I could do, what's going on. He was like I don't need your help. Can you please just save her and just take care of her. Just 17 18 save her. 19

And that's when I started asking him questions about the night and what happened.

- 21 Q. Okay. So where was this individual you were 22 describing sitting in relation to the red vehicle?
- 23 A. He was back side, passenger side, right up 24 there at the wheel. So he was sitting down up on the curb with his back towards the vehicle right along

	()		()	50
1	where the back tire would be.	1	graveyard. So quite a bit of time.	
2	Q. Was there anyone else around him?	2	Q. So after that initial contact with the	
3	A. There was a woman that was around him that	3	defendant there on the scene, did you have any other	
4	was kind of like massaging him. And I asked her, I	4	subsequent contact with him?	
5	said, are you family? Do you know him? She said no.	5	A. No, sir. Once I initially got with him and I	
6	Then I need you to just step away. You need to stop	6	got medical there to provide him aid as well, once AMI	₹.
7	touching him. I need to talk to him.	7	took him, that was the only contact I had with him.	
8	And that's when she stepped away. She was	8	Q. All right. Thank you.	
9	just one of the I guess bystanders that was around and	9	MR. MARTINOVSKY: No further questions.	
10	was providing aid to him.	10	THE COURT: Mr. Sheets, Cross?	
11	 Q. Do you see that person that you saw who was 	11	MR. SHEETS: Yes.	
12	crying on the curb saying go save her, do you see that	12		
13	person here in court today?	13	CROSS-EXAMINATION	
14	A. Yes, sir.	14	BY MR. SHEETS:	
15	Q. Could you point him out that person out	15	Q. So were you the first officer to arrive on	
16	and describe where he's sitting.	16	the scene?	
17	 This gentleman sitting next to his attorney 	17	A. Yes, sir.	
18	in the blue shirt (indicating).	18	Q. But Fire had arrived first; is that right?	
19	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Can the record reflect that	19	 A. Fire arrived had first on the Toyota, yes, 	
20	the witness identified the defendant?	20	sir, on the Prius.	
21	THE COURT: So reflected.	21	Q. Okay. But Fire had not yet been handling the	3
22	BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:	22	red car; isn't that correct?	
23	Q. How long did you stay at the scene?	23	A. Correct.	
24	 A. I was there the whole time. I was there all 	24	Q. Okay. So I just want to clarify because I	
25	night until probably about 12:30 to be relieved from	25	want to make sure I get it right. So this female that	
	31			32
1	you found in the car, you said she found in between the	1	looking towards the passenger door that was open	
2	dash board and where?	2	A. Yeah.	

3 A. In the seat, the passenger seat. She was on 3 Q. -- is that correct? Okay. the floorboard. A. The door was already open as I walked up. 5 Q. She was on the floorboard, okay. And you 5 Q. Now, you said that my client was sitting on 6 sald she had her back towards you. Where were you? 6 the curb. Can you put an O where my client was sitting 7 A. I was actually rushing -- the initial things 7 on this picture. I got was that she was stuck inside the vehicle. So A. Right in this general area. 9 her back was facing me as the door was already open. 9 Q. Okay. So it would be fair to say that it's 10 10 next to the passenger side tire of the vehicle, 11 11 correct? MR. SHEETS: If I may approach, Your Honor? 12 THE COURT: Yes. 12 Correct. 13 BY MR. SHEETS: 13 THE COURT: Mr. Sheets, which exhibit is he Q. Just so that I'm clear. I'm showing you 13. 14 14 marking on? 15 Can you point to where you were and maybe just put an X 15 MR. SHEETS: 13, Your Honor. THE COURT: Thank you very much. 16 there. 16 17 17 MR. SHEETS: If Your Honor is okay with that? BY MR. SHEETS: 18 THE COURT: That's fine. 18 Q. And you said you asked my client questions; 19 19 THE WITNESS: Yeah. The door was already isn't that correct? open. There was a gentleman here (indicating 20 A. Yes, sir. throughout). I came right here and saw her on the 21 Q. My client never said that he was driving that 21 22 floorboard. 22 vehicle; isn't that correct? 23 BY MR. SHEETS: 23 A. No, sir. 24 24 Q. And so when she had her back to you, that was MR. MARTINOVSKY: Objection. Hearsay. 25 as you were looking in the passenger door or you were 25 MR. SHEETS: It's not hearsay because I'm not

1	asking for a statement.	1	BY MR. SHEETS:
2	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Yeah. But the defendant's	2	Q. Officer, during your investigation you were
3	statement, whether he made one or not, is not	3	unavailable to locate any witnesses that said my client
4	admissible by the defense.	4	was driving the vehicle; isn't that correct?
5	MR. SHEETS: A statement can you show me	5	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Objection. Hearsay.
6	the case law? There's no case law that supports the	6	MR. SHEETS: I'm not asking for a specific
7	proposition that something not stated by the defendant	7	statement.
8	is not admissible.	8	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Your Honor, he's asking
9	MR. MARTINOVSKY: He's basically asking for	9	this witness talked to other witnesses who said that he
10	hearsay.	10	was not the driver. That is hearsay.
11	MR. SHEETS: Hearsay concerns statements	11	THE COURT: I have to agree with the State,
12	only.	12	Mr. Sheets. You'll have to rephrase your question.
13	MR. MARTINOVSKY: He's trying to get out the	13	MR. SHEETS: All right.
14	fact that his client statements that his client	14	BY MR. SHEETS:
15	made. And it's hearsay.	15	Q. Officer, you have no personal knowledge of
16	MR. SHEETS: I didn't ask him if he asked my	16	who was operating that motor vehicle; Isn't that
17	client questions and what my client's answer was, I	17	correct?
18	asked him if my client had admitted to driving the	18	A. No, sir.
19	vehicle.	19	Q. Is that incorrect or is that correct?
20	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Which is basically asking	20	A. That's correct, sir.
21	about the defendant's statement, which is not	21	MR. SHEETS: No further questions.
22	admissible.	22	THE COURT: Anything else, Mr. Martinovsky?
23	THE COURT: I'm going to sustain the	23	MR. MARTINOVSKY: No, Your Honor.
24	objection.	24	THE COURT: Thank you, Officer.
25		25	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
			•

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MR. MARTINOVSKY: The next witness is
                                                                1
                                                                                    DIRECT EXAMINATION
 2
    Jeisel Morales.
                                                                2
                                                                   BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:
3
             THE COURT: How many witnesses is the State
                                                                3
                                                                        Q. Mr. Morales, what is your occupation?
 4
    calling today?
                                                                4
                                                                        A. I'm an advanced EMT at MedicWest,
5
             MR. MARTINOVSKY: Possibly ten, but a lot of
                                                                        Q. What kind of training do you have in order to
    them are not very long.
 6
                                                                   have that occupation?
             THE MARSHAL: Step up to the witness stand,
                                                                        A. I have a couple years or training, a couple
    remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the
8
                                                                   years of experience.
9
    clerk.
                                                                9
                                                                        Q. Okay. What was your training? Did you take
10
                                                               10
                                                                   classes or did you go to school?
11
    Whereupon, after having been duly sworn,
                                                               11
                                                                        A. I went to school. Classes and clinicals.
12
                  JEISEL ANTONIO MORALES,
                                                               12
                                                                        Q. How long dld you go school?
13
    did testify as follows:
                                                               13
                                                                            About two years.
14
             THE CLERK: Put your hand down, please be
                                                               14
                                                                        Q. And what school did you go to?
15
    seated, and state and spell your name for the record.
                                                               15
                                                                        A. I went to CSN.
16
             THE WITNESS: Jelsel Morales. J-e-i-s-e-i --
                                                               16
                                                                        Q. And how long have you actually been an
17
             THE COURT: Can you please slow down.
                                                               17
                                                                   advanced EMT?
18
             THE WITNESS: J-e-i-s-e-i.
                                                               18
                                                                            For about four years.
19
                                                               19
             THE COURT: Thank you.
                                                                           And what are your duties as an advanced EMT?
20
             THE WITNESS: Antonio, A-n-t-o-n-i-o.
                                                               20
                                                                        A. I work the 911 system.
21
    Morales with an s. M-o-r-a-l-e-s.
                                                               21
                                                                        Q. What does that mean?
                                                                        A. That means I work a critical care transport
22
             THE COURT: Okay.
                                                               22
23
             Please proceed, Mr. Martinovsky.
                                                               23
                                                                   truck over at MedicWest. We do 911 calls as well as
24
                                                               24
                                                                   critical care transports from inner facilities.
25 /////
                                                               25
                                                                        Q. Okay. So do you respond to scenes where
```

1 people have been injured? as State's Exhibit No. 13. Is that the red car that 2 A. Yes. 2 was involved? 3 Q. Is your job to take care of those people that 3 A. Yes. 4 have been injured? 4 Q. After the collision, what did you do? 5 A. Yes. 5 A. After the collision, I went to the white car Q. And they often times have traumatic injuries? 6 as I seen the passenger from the red car was ambulatory A. Yes. on scene. The passengers from the white car were not 8 Have you seen dead people before? Q. ambulatory on the scene. Both passengers in the white 9 A. Yes. car -- the male had no pulse initially. The female had 10 Q. All right. Where were you on May 15, 2018 at 10 a pulse for a couple minutes. 11 around 9:00 o'clock in the evening? 11 I attempted to extricate the patients from 12 A. I was driving -- I was going to go out to 12 the white car. It was nearly impossible without heavy 13 dinner. I was driving southbound on Hualapai near machinery. After a couple of minutes of trying, the Sahara. 14 male was pulled out of the vehicle and chest 15 Q. Okay. And did you observe anything at that compressions were began for about a minute or so. Then 16 time? 16 I transferred care to the fire department on scene. 17 Yes. I observed a car accident, white versus 17 Α. Q. Showing you what's been marked for 18 red car. 18 Identification as State's Proposed Exhibit No. 10. 19 Q. Did the accident happen in front of you? 19 Does this show how one of the passengers looked in the 20 A. Yes. 20 white car? 21 Q. Showing you what's already been admitted as 21 A. Yes. 22 State's Exhibit No. 15. Does that accurately reflect 22 Q. And was that person the driver? the white car that was involved in the collision? 23 Yes. Α. 24 A. Yes. 24 Q. I'm showing you also what's been marked for Q. And I'm also showing you what's been marked 25 Identification as State's Proposed Exhibit No. 11.

39

```
Does that accurately reflect how the passenger of the
                                                                        Q. Isn't that correct?
    vehicle looked --
                                                                2
                                                                        A. Yes.
2
3
                                                                3
                                                                             MR. SHEETS: No further questions.
 4
             -- at the time? And were they both deceased?
                                                                4
                                                                             THE COURT: Mr. Martinovsky?
5
             Yes.
                                                                5
                                                                             MR. MARTINOVSKY: No, your Honor.
         A.
                                                                6
         Q. All right.
                                                                             THE COURT: Thank you very much for being
 6
                                                                7
 7
             MR. MARTINOVSKY: No further questions.
                                                                    here today. I appreciate it.
8
             THE COURT: Mr. Sheets?
                                                                8
                                                                             MR, MARTINOVSKY: Next witness is
                                                                9
9
                                                                    Katiynn Garduno.
10
                     CROSS-EXAMINATION
                                                               10
                                                                             THE MARSHAL: Step up to the witness stand,
11
    BY MR. SHEETS:
                                                               11
                                                                    remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the
                                                               12
                                                                    clerk --
12
         Q. So when you got there, sir, you said you
13
    immediately tended to the white car; is that correct?
                                                               13
                                                                             MR. MARTINOVSKY: I asked for Garduno.
                                                               14
                                                                    Katiynn.
        A. Yes.
14
                                                               15
15
         O. Okay.
                                                                             THE MARSHAL: Are you Katlynn?
             MR. SHEETS: Court's indulgence.
                                                               16
                                                                             THE WITNESS: Khadija.
16
                                                               17
17
                                                                             THE MARSHAL: Oh, sorry.
                                                               18
18
         Q. Is it fair to say that your attention was
                                                                             MR. MARTINOVSKY: We have a different witness
    really solely focused on that white car; isn't that
                                                               19
                                                                    to call.
19
    correct?
                                                               20
                                                                            THE MARSHAL: Step up to the witness stand,
20
                                                               21
21
                                                                    remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the
         Q. Okay. So you didn't actually see who was
                                                               22
    behind the wheel of that red car prior to the
                                                               23
                                                                    Whereupon, after having been duly sworn,
23
    collision: isn't that correct?
                                                               24
                                                                                     KATLYNN GARDUNO,
25
        A. Like I said, it initially --
                                                                   did testify as follows:
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1 THE CLERK: Put your hand down, please be Okay. Do have a license in order --1 2 seated, and state and spell your name for the record. 2 I do. A. 3 THE WTNESS: My name is Katlynn Garduno. Okay. When you draw someone's blood, do you 3 4 K-a-t-l-y-n-n, G-a-r-d-u-n-o. 4 5 THE COURT: Please proceed. 5 A. I do, sir. 6 6 7 DIRECT EXAMINATION 7 A. 8 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 8 9 Q. Was is your occupation? 9 Α. 10 A. I'm an AEMT. 10 11 Q. And what is an AEMT? 12 A. It's an advanced emergency medical 13 technician. 13 14 Q. Did you receive any training in order to have 14 the blood. 15 that occupation? 15 16 A. Yes, sir. 17 Q. What was your training? 17 the elbow area. 18 A. I had to go through the basic course first. 18 19 So I had six months of EMT training, and then I had 19 20 another four months of AEMT training many years ago. 21 Q. Does one of your duties include drawing 21 It's clean. 22 blood? 22 Then I have a tourniquet that I put on so 23 A. Yes, sir. 23 that I can restrict the blood flow, not completely cut 24 Q. And where you do normally work? it off but restrict the blood flow. So I have that on. 25 A. I work at the Clark County Detention Center. 25 And I have a vacutainer that's attached to my needle so

have a standard protocol that you follow? Q. And what is that protocol? You're asking how I do it? Okay. The first thing is I always ask is if they're allergic to anything because we use iodine in terms of we can't use alcohol. So I ask if they are allergic to anything. If they are not allergic to anything, I make sure I clean wherever I want to draw Usually it would be right here (indicating), what we call the AC, right here in the arm pit -- well, Then I will clean the area in a circular motion, and then I would wipe it off with what I call a 4 by 4. It's medical gauze. I wipe it off so that

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manner?

A. Yes, sir.

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2 I withdraw blood into the tube. I attach the vacutainer to the needle, and then I stick the person with the needle in the vein that I had chosen. And then I attach the tube to the vacutainer to draw out the blood. 6 7 Q. Normally, where dld you get the devices you've been talking about, like the tubes etc.? 9 The tube, the needle, all that stuff, all that comes from the DUI kit that the officer will give me, in the box. The vacutainer is the medical supplies 12 that come from my company. 13 Q. And after you draw the blood, what do you 14 normally do with it? 15 A. I give it right back to the officer after I 16 initial the tubes. 17 Q. Okay. And do you also have to complete some 18 paperwork? 19 A. I do, sir. 20 Q. All right. Now, you must a do lot of blood 21 draws down at the jail? 22 A. Yes, sir. 23 Q. And do you have any specific memory of 24 conducting the blood draw on this defendant? 25 A. I do, sir.

that I can attach the tube in the vacutainer.

1 Q. I'm showing you what's marked for identification as State's Proposes Exhibits No. 19 and 3 20? Do you recognize these? 4 A. I do, sir. 5 Q. And how do you recognize these? A. They are the affidavits that I fill out for any DUI that I do, but that was the one I filled out 7 8 for the defendant there. 9 Q. Okay. And how do you know that you completed 10 these forms? 11 That is my handwriting. 12 Did you also sign it? 13 A. I did. 14 Q. And how do you know that it pertains to this 15 defendant? 16 Because of his name. 17 Q. Okay. Did you also fill that name in there? 18 A. I did. Q. Did you verify that all the information on 19 20 these documents is correct? 21 A. Yes, I did, sir. 22 Q. And when you described that procedure of 23 drawing blood, is that in a medically acceptable

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MR. SHEETS: Objection, Your Honor. 2 THE COURT: I'm sorry, Mr. Sheets? 3 MR. SHEETS: Objection. Foundation. 4 THE COURT: As to what? 5 MR. SHEETS: As to whether it's in a 6 medically accepted manner. 7 MR. MARTINOVSKY: She's an AEMT. I laid out 8 the groundwork, her education. That's what she does. 9 She's got a license to draw blood. She knows what that 10 11 THE COURT: Overruled. 12 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 13 Q. Okay. So what time was the first blood draw 14 conducted on the defendant? 15 A. The first blood draw was at 0147 in the 16 morning. 17 Q. And what time was the second one?

Q. All right. And who else was involved in the

Q. And after you took the blood kits, what did

A. Once I initialed the tubes, I handed them to

O247 in the morning.

A. Officer Ware was.

Q. Okay. Now, do you normally talk to defendants or people you draw blood from about why you're drawing their blood?

4 A. No. They might ask be what I'm doing, and I just tell them I'm drawing their blood. And if they ask why, I reference It to the officer. 7

Q. Do you have specific memory of conducting this specific blood draw?

A. I do.

Q. And what is that? A. It was more of, for a lack of a better word, a higher type case. So those ones stick in my mind a little bit better. Plus because I did two I seem to remember those better because you are with them for more than one occurrence. I also did do his medical screen that day.

16 17 So then because of that I then had more recollection of 18

Q. Did the defendant make any statements to you 19 20 about the collision?

21 A. He didn't make it directly to me, but he did 22 ask the officer if he had ran the red light or not.

23 Q. Okay. And can you point to the person from 24 whom you drew the blood as depicted in State's Proposed Exhibits 19 and 20?

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A. Right there in the blue CCDC shirt
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 2
    (indicating).
3
             MR. MARTINOVSKY: Can the record reflect the
 4
    witness has identified the defendant?
5
             THE COURT: So reflected.
6
             MR. MARTINOVSKY: I'll pass the witness.
7
             THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets?
8
9
                     CROSS-EXAMINATION
10
    BY MR. SHEETS:
11
         Q. Ma'am, officers had brought -- when you saw
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12 my client he was in handcuffs, correct?

A. Correct.

Okay. And this was a consensual or a 14

15 nonconsensual blood draw?

A. Well, we did not do -- the officers had 16 17 gotten the warrant. I don't know if it was consensual or nonconsensual. I don't always get all those details, but I do know that there was a warrant 19

20 received for it.

21 Q. Okay. Was he strapped in the chair at all?

No. He went into the regular blood draw

23 chair.

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blood draw?

Officer Ware.

you do with them?

24 Q. Okay. And you heard -- officers brought him

25 In and they said that he was drunk and caused the

deaths of people; isn't that correct?

A. They suspected him of being drunk.

3 Q. Okay. And did you hear the officer talking 4 to him about anything that night?

5 A. The only thing that I heard was that he had 6 stated to the officer -- okay. I'm sorry. He'd state to the officer that he was not driving multiple 8 different times and then turn around and ask the 9 officer did I run the red light.

10 That's the only conversation he really had 11 that I can remember.

12 Q. Okay. And you don't know what the officers

13 had told him prior to taking him in, correct?

A. No.

14

17

15 Q. So you don't know if the officers had said, hey, you were driving the vehicle; isn't that right?

I have no idea.

A. Correct.

18 Q. Okay. But you do know that the officers 19 brought him in under the accusation of him driving the

20 vehicle, correct? 21

22 Q. All right. And you're an EMT, correct?

23 Correct.

24 Q. You received medical training in order to do that, correct?

		()		·)
1	A.	Correct.	1	A. No, I do not.
2	Q.	And EMT stands for emergency medical	2	Q. So you indicated that this was a higher
3	technicia	an, correct?	3	profile case; isn't that correct?
4	A.	Correct.	4	A. Correct.
5	Q.	So you're trained to handle instances where	5	Q. Had you been told by other officers that this
6	people a	re involved in car accidents and fights and	6	was a higher profile case?
7	injuries,	correct?	7	A. No. I had been told already that he since
8	A.	Correct,	8	they'd assumed that he was the driver that's what they
9	Q,	And have you had a fair share of interactions	9	were trying to prove, that he was the driver. And so
10	with pec	pple Involved in car accidents?	10	he had been the one that killed the people in the
11	Α.	Yes.	11	accident. So I knew that that had already happened.
12	Q.	And would it be fair to say that being in a	12	They wanted to forewarn me of what.
13	car accid	lent can your impair memory; isn't that	13	Q. And when you say they, who is that?
14	correct?		14	A. The officers.
15	Α.	It could. Yes.	15	 Q. Okay. And was that one officer or more that
16	Q,	Okay. So sometimes when that memory is	16	one officer?
17		you may or may not rely on statements that	17	A. It was two officers.
18		ople are making; isn't that correct?	18	 Q. Okay. And they specifically told you that
19	A.	That is a possibility. Yes.	19	they were trying to prove that he was operating the
20	Q.	Okay. Was this blood draw videotaped, do you	20	vehicle, correct?
21	know?		21	A. Correct.
22	A.	Not to my knowledge. But I don't know for a	22	MR. SHEETS: No further questions.
23	fact.	·	23	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Nothing, Your Honor.
24	Q.	Okay. And you don't know what the time of	24	THE COURT: Thanks for being here.
25	the accid	lent was, do you?	25	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Officer Ware.
		51		52

THE MARSHAL: Step up to the witness stand, remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the

THE CLERK: Put your hand down, please be seated, and state and spell your name for the record.

THE WITNESS: Matthew Ware. Matthew, M-a-t-t-h-e-w. Ware, W-a-r-e.

7 8

THE COURT: Please proceed.

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clerk.

DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 11

- Q. What is your occupation?
- 13 A. I'm a police officer with the Las Vegas
- 14 Metropolitan Police Department.
- 15 Q. How long have you been an officer with Metro?
- 16 Eleven years.
- 17 Were you on duty on May 15, 2018 at around
- 9:00 o'clock in the evening? 18
- 19 A. Yes, I was.
 - Q. Okay. And later on that evening -- well, did
- you get dispatched to the jail to conduct a blood draw? 21
 - A. I did, yes.
- 23 Q. Who was the defendant or the suspect you were
- sent to go get the blood draw from? 24
- 25 A. Last name Aparicio -- I don't know if I'm

- saying that correctly -- first name Henry.
 - Q. Okay. And where did you contact him?
- A. I first contacted him at UMC trauma. 3
- 4 Q. All right. And where was he when you contacted him?
- 6 He was in a walting room at UMC trauma.
 - Q. Is he here in the courtroom?
- 8 A. Yes, he is.
 - Q. Could you point to where he's sitting and
- 10 describe what he's wearing?
 - A. He's sitting to my left at approximately
- 12 11:00 o'clock. He's got black hair and wearing a navy
- 13 blue shirt,

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14 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Could the record reflect

15 the witness has identified the defendant?

16 THE COURT: So reflected.

17

BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:

- 18 Q. Did you personally obtain the blood kit to 19 conduct the blood draw?
 - A. I did. Yes.
- 20 21 Q. And was it sealed?
- 22 Yes.
- 23 Q. You opened it up?
- 24 A. Yes, I did.

	\bigcirc	53	54
1	O Milant alla vari da villa tita i		. /
1 2	Q. What did you do with the i		
3	A. I gave it to the medic who		
	Q. Do you know who that was		Comments of the comments of th
4 5	A. Yes, I do. Q. What's her name?	4	
		5	,
6 _. 7		6	
8	Q. And she just left the court		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	A. Correct.	8	A. No. That's Katlynn Garduno's.
9 10	Q. All right. And how many b conduct?	•	
11	A. Two.	10	
12		11	•
13	Q. Did you fill out any paperw the blood draw?	· ·	Ç
14	A. I did. Yes.	13	The state of the s
15		14	
	Q. Showing you what's been r		
16	Identification as State's Proposed Ex		
17	Do you recognize those documents?		the second secon
18	A. Yes, I do.	18	
19	Q. How do you recognize ther		
20	A. They have my name. And	· •	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
21	number and also my signature on th		(
22	Q. Are they true and accurate		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
23	original?	23	
24 25	A. Yes.Q. Dld you verify that the info	24 rmation on these 25	the state of the s
	Q. Did you termy that the mile	This don't these 25	you conduct any field sobriety tests?
		55	50
			56
4	A I did not No	4	
1	A. I did not. No.	1	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about
2	Q. Did another officer do that	? 2	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened?
2 3	Q. Did another officer do that:A. That's correct.	? 2	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did.
2 3 4	Q. Did another officer do that:A. That's correct.Q. And who was that?	? 2 3 4	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say?
2 3 4 5	Q. Did another officer do that?A. That's correct.Q. And who was that?A. That's Officer Corey Staheli	7 2 3 4 5	 Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of
2 3 4 5 6	 Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you spender. 	? 2 3 4 i. 5 end with the 6	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was
2 3 4 5 6 7	 Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified ant? 	? 2 3 4 i. 5 end with the 6 7	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	 Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you spedefendant? A. Total, from the time at the 	? 2 3 4 5. 5 end with the 6 7 hospital to two 8	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q. Did another officer do that: A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified ant? A. Total, from the time at the times at the jall, approximately four limes.	2 3 4 4 5. 5 end with the 6 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further questions.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q. Did another officer do that: A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified ant? A. Total, from the time at the times at the jall, approximately four l Q. Did you transport him to the	2 3 4 4 5 5 end with the 6 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9 10 10	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified and the times at the jall, approximately four left. Q. Did you transport him to the A. I did not. I had another positions as the position of the po	2 3 4 4 5 5 end with the 6 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9 te jall? 10 olice officer with 11	Q. Dld he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further questions. THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified defendant? A. Total, from the time at the times at the jall, approximately four limes at the jall, approximately four lim	2 3 4 4 5 5 end with the 6 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9 10 jall? 10 olice officer with 11	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further questions. THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets? CROSS-EXAMINATION
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified and the time at the times at the jall, approximately four left. A. Total, from the time at the times at the jall, approximately four left. A. I did not. I had another post a car. Q. So did you do the blood drawn.	2 2 3 4 4 5 5 end with the 6 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9 lee jail? 10 blice officer with 11 12 aw and then you 13	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further questions. THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets? CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEETS:
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified and the times at the jail, approximately four large of the polynomial o	2 2 3 4 4 5 5 end with the 6 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9 le jail? 10 lice officer with 11 12 aw and then you 13	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further questions. THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets? CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEETS: Q. Sir, he actually asked did I really kill two
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Q. Did another officer do that: A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified and the times at the jall, approximately four large in the did you transport him to the large in the jall, approximately four large in the jall	2 3 4 4 5 5 end with the 6 7 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9 10 10 11 12 12 12 14 the Clark County 15 16	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further questions. THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets? CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEETS: Q. Sir, he actually asked did I really kill two people; is that correct? A. I don't exactly remember the verbiage.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified and the time at the times at the jall, approximately four land to the jall, approximately four land to the jall another possible. Q. Did you transport him to the jall another possible. Q. So did you do the blood drawent to the jail? A. No. The blood was done at Detention Center. Q. Okay. Then you drove him	2 3 4 4 5 5 end with the 6 7 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9 10 11 12 12 14 the Clark County 15 16 16 to the hospital? 17	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further questions. THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets? CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEETS: Q. Sir, he actually asked did I really kill two people; is that correct? A. I don't exactly remember the verbiage. Q. But you remember them as a question, correct?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified and the time at the times at the jall, approximately four limes at the jall you transport him to the A. I did not. I had another post a car. Q. So did you do the blood drawent to the jail? A. No. The blood was done at Detention Center. Q. Okay. Then you drove him A. No. He was at the hospital	2 3 4 5 end with the 6 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9 ie jall? 10 collice officer with 11 2 aw and then you 13 t the Clark County 15 to the hospital? 17 first. And soon 18	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further questions. THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets? CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEETS: Q. Sir, he actually asked did I really kill two people; is that correct? A. I don't exactly remember the verbiage. Q. But you remember them as a question, correct? A. Correct.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified and the times at the jail, approximately four in the did you transport him to the poly of the did you transport him to the poly of the did you do the blood drawent to the jail? A. No. The blood was done at Detention Center. Q. Okay. Then you drove him A. No. He was at the hospital as he was cleared at the hospital, the	2 3 4 5 end with the 6 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9 le jall? 10 lice officer with 11 2 aw and then you 13 t the Clark County 15 to the hospital? 17 first. And soon 18 en we went to the	Q. Dld he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further questions. THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets? CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEETS: Q. Sir, he actually asked did I really kill two people; is that correct? A. I don't exactly remember the verbiage. Q. But you remember them as a question, correct? A. Correct. Q. It wasn't the statement I killed two people?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q. Did another officer do that? A. That's correct. Q. And who was that? A. That's Officer Corey Staheli Q. How much time did you specified and the time at the times at the jall, approximately four limes at the jall you transport him to the A. I did not. I had another post a car. Q. So did you do the blood drawent to the jail? A. No. The blood was done at Detention Center. Q. Okay. Then you drove him A. No. He was at the hospital	2 3 4 4 5 5 end with the 6 7 hospital to two 8 hours. 9 lee jall? 10 bilice officer with 11 12 lew and then you 13 14 the Clark County 15 lot to the hospital? 17 first. And soon 18 en we went to the 19 20	Q. Did he make any spontaneous statements about what happened? A. He did. Q. What did he say? A. He stated that I killed two people, kind of like it was a question. He kind of said it like he was asking a question. MR. MARTINOVSKY: All right. No further questions. THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets? CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEETS: Q. Sir, he actually asked did I really kill two people; is that correct? A. I don't exactly remember the verbiage. Q. But you remember them as a question, correct? A. Correct.

23

25

24 occurred?

A. I did not, no.

A. I did not.

Q. Did you ask him any questions about what had

22 through his mind. But what you do know is that it was

A. Sounded like it to me, but I'm not a mind

23 a question, correct?

24

25 reader.

1	Q.	And at this time you had already been told	1	that correct?
2	that he	was suspected of being the driver of that	2	A. Possibly.
3	vehicle,	correct?	3	Q. Okay. So if somebody doesn't remember and is
4	A.	That's correct.	4	told something happened, they might ask a question like
5	Q.	And you don't know what any other officer	5	that; Isn't that correct?
6	told him	; isn't that correct?	6	A. Could be.
7	Α.	Yes.	7	Q. You don't actually know if my client was
8	Q,	And you were aware he had been in	8	driving the motor vehicle; isn't that correct?
9	suppose	dly been in a vehicular accident; isn't that	9	A. I don't know.
10	correct?		10	Q. Okay. Because my client never actually
11	Α.	Correct.	11	admitted to you he was driving the motor vehicle,
12	Q.	Okay. And in fact he had been in a vehicular	12	correct?
13	accident	that at least the officers took the position	13	A. That's correct.
14	he was i	n an accident that required him to go to the	14	MR. SHEETS: No further questions.
15	hospital;	isn't that correct?	15	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Nothing else, Your Honor.
16	A.	Correct.	16	THE COURT: Thank you, Officer.
17	Q.	Okay. And you've been an officer for eleven	17	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
18	years, co	prrect?	18	THE COURT: Next witness is Officer Staheli.
19	Α.	Yes.	19	THE MARSHAL: Step up to the witness stand,
20	Q.	And you've seen a lot of vehicular	20	remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the
21	collisions	s, correct?	21	clerk.
22	Α,	Yes.	22	THE CLERK: Put your down, please be seated,
23	Q.	You've seen head trauma, correct?	23	and state and spell your name for the record.
24	A.	Yes.	24	THE WITNESS: My name is Officer Corey
25	Q.	That's going to affect people's memory; isn't	25	Staheli. C-o-r-e-y, S-t-a-h-e-l-I.

60 1 THE COURT: S-t-a- what? A. Yes. 1 2 THE WITNESS: S-t-a-h-e-l-i. 2 And dld you conduct any FSTs? 3 THE COURT: Thank you. 3 A. I did. 4 Please proceed. 4 What FSTs did you conduct? 5 5 A. I conducted the horizontal gaze nystagmus. 6 DIRECT EXAMINATION Q. Is that the only one you conducted? 7 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: Yes. 8 Q. What is your occupation? 8 Q. Are you certified to give that exam? 9 A. I'm an officer with the Las Vegas 9 A. Yes. 10 Metropolitan Police Department traffic division. 10 Q. When were you certifled? 11 Q. How long have you been an officer with Metro? 11

59

12 Twelve years. 13 Q. Were you assigned to go interview an 14 Individual named Aparlcio on May 15, 2018? 15 16 Q. And where dld you contact him? 17 A. I contacted him at UMC trauma. 18 Q. Where was he when you first contacted him, In 19 a room, in a bed? 20 A. In a bed.

21 Q. What was the purpose of you going there to 22 contact him?

23 A. To find out whether the subject was 24 intoxicated.

25 Q. So you went there to conduct the FSTs? November of 2009.

12 Okay. Did he pass or fail? 13

He failed.

14 MR. SHEETS: Object. Foundation.

15 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:

16 Q. How many clues are there on the HGN?

17 Α. There's six. 18

Q. What are those six clues?

19 A. There's the lack of smooth pursuit, the max

20 deviation, and also the onset at 45.

21 Q. And are those for each eye?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. So how many clues total are there?

24 There's six.

25 And how are you supposed to perform the test?

1	A.	You're supposed to perform the test with the	1	alcoholic beverage on his breath?		
2	subject s	standing in front of you and following your	2	A. I did.		
3	finger with his eyes only and not moving his head.			Q. How close did you get to him?		
4	Q.	All right. Were you able to have him stand	4	A. Talking to him, Interview, so maybe two or		
5	in front	of you?	5	three feet (indicating).		
6	A.	No. Because he was in a hospital bed.	6	Q. Showing you what has been marked for		
7	Q.	Is it acceptable to conduct an HGN in a	7	identification as State's Proposed Exhibit No. 2.		
8	hospital	bed?	8	Could you state what that is for the record please.		
9	A.	Yes.	9	 A. This is the defendant in the hospital room. 		
10	Q.	Are there any other conditions they're	10	Q. Is that a true and accurate depiction of how		
11	supposed to follow or rules they're supposed to follow		11	he looked on that date?		
12	when yo	ou give the HGN?	12	A. Yes.		
13		No.	13	Q. Were there any injuries to his face?		
14	Q.	All right. Were there any bright lights	14	 A. There was. You could see the dried blood 		
15	flashing in the hospital room when you were there?		15	from his lip and also his nose,		
16	A.	No.	16	Q. Okay.		
17	Q.	What is a falling score on the HGN?	17	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Can the record reflect		
18	A.	I'm sorry?	18	I'm sorry. I would like move into evidence State's		
19	Q.	What's a failing score?	19	Proposed Exhibit No. 2.		
20	A.	A failing score is four.	20	THE COURT: Mr. Sheets?		
21	Q.	And what was the defendant's score?	21	MR. SHEETS: One question.		
22.	A.	Six.	22			
23	Q.	So is that a fallure?	23	VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION		
24	Α.	Yes.	24	BY MR. SHEETS:		
25	Q.	Did you detect the odor of an unknown	25	Q. Officer, were you present at the moment this		

25

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photograph was taken?
2
        A. Yes.
3
             MR. SHEETS: No objection for purposes of
4
    prelim.
5
             THE COURT: State's Proposed Exhibit 2 will
6
    be admitted.
                      (Whereupon, State's Exhibit 2 was
7
                      admitted into evidence.)
8
             MR. MARTINOVSKY: I'll pass the witness.
9
             THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets?
10
11
12
                     CROSS-EXAMINATION
    BY MR. SHEETS:
13
         Q. Officer, you said there was blood on my
14
    client's lip, correct?
15
        A. Yes.
16
17
         Q. Taking a look at the same pictures. There
    appears to be redness on his left cheek?
18
19
        A. His left cheek?
20
         Q. I'm sorry. His right cheek.
21
         A. Yes. It appears so.
         Q. Okay. And there appears to possibly to be a
22
23
    head injury, correct?
        A. It's unknown.
24
25
         Q. Okay. So in your experience and training as
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an officer, does someone generally sustain injuries to
    their nose and mouth without physical contact being
    made to their nose and their mouth?
3
         A. No.
5
         Q. Okay. And your nose and mouth is connected
6
    to your head, correct?
         A. Correct.
         Q. Okay. So injuries might be indicative of
    Injuries to the head, isn't that correct, or contact
10
    with the head?
11

 A. I suppose.

12
         Q. Aren't you aware, sir, that the horizontal
13
    gaze nystagmus testing standards are set forth by the
    National Highway Traffic Safety Administration; Isn't
    that correct?
16
         A. Yes.
17
         Q. And that's also known as NHTSA, correct?
18
         A. Yes, sir.
19
         Q. And you're aware that NHTSA does not
20
    specifically use the term failed the test; isn't that
21
    correct?
22
         A. I'm not sure what you mean.
23
         Q. Okay. Are you aware that NHTSA does not say
```

24 you can fail a horizontal gaze nystagmus test?

A. I'm not aware of that.

	• •	-	
1	Q. Okay. In fact, are you aware that NHTSA	1 A. I don't know	recall their age, no.
2.	simply states that horizontal gaze nystagmus is present	2 Q. Okay. Lighti	ing conditions; isn't that
3	or not present; isn't that correct?	3 correct?	
4	A. That's correct.	4 A. Yes.	
5	Q. Okay. And you can perform a test	5 Q. Prior medica	I care; isn't that correct?
6	satisfactorily or unsatisfactorily is the term given by	6 A. Yes.	•
7	your department; Isn't that correct?	7 Q. Okay. Now,	prior to getting Into this you
8	A. Yes.	8 never read my client h	nis Miranda rights; isn't that
9	Q. Okay. And you're aware that when somebody	9 correct?	
10	you've been a officer for a long time, correct?	10 A. That's correct	t.
11	A. Yes, sir.	11 Q. Okay. At the	at point he's already in custody;
12	Q. And NHTSA says you're supposed to take into	12 isn't that correct?	
13	account all physical circumstances prior to assessing	13 A. He's in a hos	spital bed. He wasn't in
14	someone's nystagmus; Isn't that correct?	14 custody.	
15	A. Yes.	15 Q. Okay. Was I	ne free to leave?
16	Q. Like if somebody's been involved in a car	16 A. He couldn't l	eave. I was interviewing him.
17	accident, correct?	17 Q. Okay. So he	wasn't free to leave; isn't that
18	A. Yes.	18 correct?	
19	Q. If someone's sustained an injury; isn't that	19 A. He was unab	ole to.
20	correct?	20 Q. And who bro	ought him to the hospital, do you
21	A. Yes.	21 know?	
22	Q. If somebody has fallen down and hurt	22 A. I'm not sure	if it was the fire department or
23	themselves, correct?	23 AMR.	
24	A. Yes.	24 Q. Okay. But ye	ou were aware that at that point
25	Q. Somebody's age, correct?	25 Metro had detained hi	m on suspicion of a DUI; isn't

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that correct?
2
        A. No. I was the investigating officer.
        Q. Okay. You were the investigating officer or
    you were not? I'm sorry. I just couldn't hear.
4
        A. I was.
         Q. You were?
6
             Yes.
         Q. So is it your testimony that you had not
8
    determined that he was being detained for suspicion of
    a DUI at that point?
10
         A. That's correct.
11
         Q. Okay. So all the way to hospital, that's
12
    your position. I'm just making sure I hear you,
13
    correct?
14
         A. So my job was to wait --
15
16
         Q. Is that correct?
         A. What are you asking?
17
         Q. All the way from the moment you started
18
    investigating through the time in that time in the
    hospital, it's your position as the investigating
20
    officer that he was not detained on the suspicion of a
21
22
   DUI?
23
         A. That's correct.
                                                                24 you have let him out?
         Q. Okay. And as part of being the investigating
24
                                                                         A. No.
                                                                25
```

25 officer were you out there at the scene as well?

1	Α.	No.
2	Q.	So you were the follow-up investigating
3	officer n	ot the lead investigating officer; Isn't that
4	correct?	
5	A.	I was the investigating officer at the
6	hospitai	with your client.
7	Q.	Okay. So you're unaware as to what went on
8	before t	hat; isn't that correct?
9	A.	Unaware where?
10	Q.	Of the substance of any investigation prior
11	to that p	point; isn't that correct?
12	A.	Correct.
13	Q.	Okay. Were there officers guarding the door?
14	A.	At the hospital?
15	Q.	Correct.
16	A.	No.
17	Q.	No? Not to your recollection?
18	A.	No.
19	Q.	Okay. If my client had got up and wanted to
20	walk ou	t the door, would you have let him out?
21	A.	
22	-	That's not my question. If my client had
23	gotten (up and walked out the door right there, would

	• /		, 1
1	Q. Okay. Because he was not free to leave,	1	been injured in that accident; Isn't that correct?
2	correct?	2	A. Yes.
3	A. Because I was interviewing him.	3	Q. Okay. And you're aware through your training
4	Q. Okay. Because he was not free to leave,	4	per the National Highway Safety Administration that
5	correct?	5	injuries to the head, accidents, whiplash cause
6	A. Yes, that's correct.	6	natural nystagmus. Isn't that correct?
7	Q. Okay. Now, getting back to our discussion	7	A. ' At times.
8	regarding NHTSA. So you just testified that whether	8	Q. Okay. And you didn't conduct any other field
9	somebody had been involved in a collision, been	9	sobrlety test, correct?
10	involved in impact injuries, all are things put forward	10	A. Correct.
11	by NHTSA for you to know prior to engaging in a	11	Q. Okay. So as you testify here today you are
12	, and and a serious	12	unable to determine whether or not nystagmus was
13	A. Yes.	13	present because of any physical injuries or because of
14	the state of the s	14	any alcohol; isn't that correct?
15	investigating officers prior to arriving at the	15	A. It is my testimony
16	hospital?	16	Q. Isn't that correct?
17	A. Yes, I spoke with them.	17	A. No.
18	Q. Okay. So you were aware that there was an	18	Q. Okay. So you are assuming that it's because
19	allegation that there had been a vehicular accident,	19	of alcohol; is that correct?
20	correct?	20	A. Yes.
21	A. Yes.	21	Q. Okay. But you don't have any medical
22	Q. And there was an allegation that my client	22	knowledge to base that on; isn't that correct?
23	had been inside the vehicle; isn't that correct?	23	A. That's correct.
24	A. Yes.	24	MR. SHEETS: No further questions.
25	Q. And that was an allegation that my client had	25	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Nothing from the State.
	71		72
1	THE COURT: Thank you very much.	1	A. I do pediatric ICU specialty surgery, open
2	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Our next witness is	2	heart.
3	Bilali-Azzat.	3	Q. And how long were you in school?
4	THE MARSHAL: Step up to the witness stand,	4	A. For about five years.
5	remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the	5	Q. Okay. Did you receive extra training besides
6	clerk.	6	your regular school?
7		7	A. In the ICU. I'm registered nurse.
8	Whereupon, after having been duly sworn,	8	Q. And are you licensed in the State of Nevada?
9	KHADIJA BILALI-AZZAT,	9.	
10	did testify as follows:	10	Q. As a registered nurse?
11	THE CLERK: Put your hand down, please be	11	A. Yeş.
12	seated, and state and spell your name for the record.	12	Q. Do you recall where you were on May 15, 2018
13	THE WITNESS: My name is Khadija,	13	at around 9:00 o'clock in the evening?
14	K-h-a-d-i-j-a. Last name B-i-l-a-l-i hyphen A-z-z-a-t.	14	A. Yes, I do.
15	THE COURT: Please proceed.	15	Q. Where were you?
16		16	A. I was actually driving from work to home on
17	DIRECT EXAMINATION	17	Sahara, heading west. And I saw the car, the white
18	BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:	18	car. I didn't witness the accident, but I saw there
19	Q. What is your occupation?	19	was an accident. So I stopped to help. At that time
20	A. I am a registered nurse.	20	there were no paramedics or firefighters. So I got out
21	Q. And how long have you been a registered	21	of the car to help.

24

A. Five years.

25 the occupation as a registered nurse?

Q. What training do you have in order to have

23 asked if there were any injuries. And they said, well,

Q. Did you approach the people inside the white

24 the people are still inside the car. So --

1 car? a hard time. And roughly about five minutes the 2 I'm sorry? firefighter arrived. 3 Did you approach the people inside the white 3 I checked the driver. The pupils were 4 car? 4 dilated, nonreactive. So that was my contact. 5 5 Q. Was that a significant thing for you, what 6 Q. Did you have contact with them? you just said about dilated and contracted? 6 7 A. Yes. 7 Nonreactive and dilated. 8 Did you try to help them? 8 Q. Nonreactive? Q. 9 Yes. 9 A. Yes. A. 10 Were you able to help them? 10 All right. Unfortunately -- I tried. But there was no 11 11 Showing you what have been admitted as State's Exhibits No. 10 and 11. Do you recognize the pulse when I did the assessment. First I said why 12 can't we get them out of the car. And he said they person in State's Exhibit 10? 14 couldn't open the doors because of the collision. And 14 A. I do. 15 I said we'll have to do something. 15 O. And who was that? 16 And smoke started coming out. And I remember 16 A. That was on the driver's side. 17 one guy broke the glass. And finally we were forcing 17 Q. Is that a true and accurate photo of the way the door. We were able to take the driver out of the he looked on that date and time? 18 18 19 19 A. Yes. I do remember his face. Yes. 20 I assessed no pulse. And I believe there was 20 Q. And I'm showing you what's been admitted as also a paramedic who sald, okay, let's do CPR. So I State's Exhibit No. 11. Do recognize the person in started compression while he was holding their head and 22 that photo? 23 23 neck. A. I do. She was inside the car. Now I see 24 24 And there were people who went on the other clearer. She had blonde hair. 25 25 side to try to get the passenger out. They were having Q. Is that how she looked at the date and time

75

23

24

25

said they're dead.

76

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that when you saw her?
1
2
        A. It was so hard with the fire and smoke, but
    all I could see was the blonde hair.
3
        Q. Okay. Were both occupants of the white car
4
5
    dead?
6
             MR. SHEETS: Objection, Your Honor.
7
8
    Foundation.
9
             THE COURT: Mr. Martinovsky?
10
    BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:
        Q. Did you observe both people in the vehicle?
11
12
        A. I'm sorry?
        O. Did you see both people in the white car?
13
14
            What do you mean?
15
        Q. Did you see both people who were inside the
    white car?
16
17
        A.
             And you tried to take their pulse?
18
19
        A.
20
            And you to tried to help them?
        Q.
21
             Yes.
22
             And what did you do to help them?
         A. I checked their pulse, tried to get them out
23
24 of the car with the other people that were with me.
         Q. Okay. And you have extensive training,
25
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```
1
    right, because you're an R.N.?
2
         A. Yes.
3
             MR. SHEETS: Objection. Leading.
4
    BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:
5
         Q. Do you have extensive training as an R.N.?
6
         A. Yes.
7
         Q. Have you seen dead people before?
8
        A. Yes.
9
            Were these people dead?
10
             MR. SHEETS: Objection, Your Honor.
    Foundation. No medical basis for that determination.
12
             MR. MARTINOVSKY: Actually, there is. She's
13
    an R.N. She's seen dead people before. She's been in
    school for over five years. She tried to help them.
    It's clear she can testify about that, Your Honor.
16
             MR. SHEETS: I don't think that always means
17
    they're dead. People are revived all the time.
18
             THE WITNESS: And that's why I said let's do
19
    CPR just in case. There was no pulse.
20
    MR. MARTINOVSKY:
21
         Q. There was no pulse?
22
         A. Correct. And the firefighter came and they
```

MR. SHEETS: Objection, Your Honor. Hearsay.

1	THE COURT: I'll sustain that objection.	1	Whereupon, after having been duly sworn,		
2	MR. MARTINOVSKY: Okay.	2	EDWARD AARON CONTRERAS, JR., LVMPD,		
3	BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:	3	did testify as follows:		
4	Q. Thank you.	4	THE CLERK: Put your hand down, please be		
5	MR. MARTINOVSKY: No further questions.	5	seated, and state and spell your name for the record.		
6	MR. SHEETS: I have no questions, Your Honor.	6	THE WITNESS: Edward Aaron Contreras, Jr.		
7	THE COURT: Thank you very much. You're free	7	E-d-w-a-r-d, A-a-r-o-n, C-o-n-t-r-e-r-a-s.		
8	to go.	8			
9	THE WITNESS: Thank you.	9	DIRECT EXAMINATION		
10	MR. MARTINOVSKY: I'd like to move into	10	BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:		
11	evidence State's Proposed Exhibits Nos. 17 and 18.	11	Q. What is your occupation?		
12	MR. SHEETS: I'll note for the record, I	12	A. Police officer.		
13	won't object for the purposes of prelim. But I don't	13	Q. With what agency?		
14	see the raised seal on those, Your Honor.	14	A. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department.		
15	THE COURT: Okay.	15	Q. How long been so employed?		
16	17 and 18 will be admitted today for purposes	16	A. Approximately 13 years.		
17	of the preliminary hearing.	17	Q. Were you on duty on May 15, 2018 at around		
18	(Whereupon, State's Exhibits 17	18	9:00 o'clock in the evening?		
19	and 18 were admitted into	19	A. Yes.		
20	evidence.)	20	Q. Were you dispatched to a particular location		
21	THE MARSHAL: Step up to the witness stand,	21	at that time?		
22	remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the	22	A. Yes.		
23	clerk.	23	Q. Where was that location?		
24		24	A. Sahara and Hualapai.		
25	11111	25	Q. Did you to go that location?		

1	A.	Yes.	1	Q.	All right.	
2	Q.	What did you do when you arrived?	2	•	MR. MARTINOVSKY: No further questions.	
3	A.	I observed there in the intersection an	3		THE COURT: Mr. Sheets?	
4	accident	had occurred. There was big debris field	4			
5	through	the intersection. Two vehicles. One was on	5	CROSS-EXAMINATION		
6	the sout	h side of the intersection and the second	6	BY MR. SHEETS:		
7	vehicle v	was up on the north side curb.	7	Q. Officer, did you seek an application for a		
8	Q.	How long did you stay at the scene?	8	search v	warrant?	
9	A.	I was probably on scene approximately three	9	A.	I did not do it myself.	
10	to four i	nours.	10	Q.	Okay. But to your knowledge an application	
11	Q.	Did you ultimately come into contact with an	11	for a sea	arch warrant was tendered; is that correct?	
12	individu	al named Henry Aparicio?	12	Α.	Yes.	
13	A,	Yes.	13	Q.	In your general experience do you apply for	
14	Q.	Where did you come in contact with him?	14	search v	warrants for blood draws where individuals	
15	A.	The Clark County Detention Center.	15	consent	to a blood draw?	
16	Q.	And where was he when you contacted him?	16	A.	I believe we have. Yes.	
17	Α.	At Clark County Detention Center.	17	Q.	Okay. Officer, were you the primary officer	
18	Q.	I'm sorry. What was the purpose of you	18	on scene in this case?		
19	contacting him?		19	A.	I was. Yes.	
20	A.	I was doing the initial booking process.	20	Q.	And while you were on the scene you were	
21	Q.	Did you also ask him if he would consent to a	21	investiga	ating who might have been operating a red	
22	blood draw?		22	vehicle; Isn't that correct?		
23	A.	Yes.	23		Yes.	
24	Q.	And what did he say?	24	Q.	And during that investigation you were unable	
25	A.	He said okay.	25	to locate	any witnesses who could put my client as the	

driver of that car; isn't that correct? THE MARSHAL: Step to the witness stand, 2 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Objection, Hearsay. remain standing, raise your right hand, and face the 3 MR. SHEETS: I'm not even remotely asking for 3 clerk. a statement. I'm asking if he located any witnesses 4 5 that could put him behind the car (sic). 5 Whereupon, after having been duly sworn, MR. MARTINOVSKY: Which is basically asking 6 KENNETH SALISBURY, LVMPD, 7 for a statement, Judge. I could just ask did you find 7 did testify as follows: any witnesses who could put him behind the wheel and I 8 THE CLERK: Put your hand down, please be 9 wouldn't have to call any witnesses. It's hearsay. 9 seated, and state and spell your name for the record. 10 BY MR. SHEETS: THE WITNESS: Kenneth Salisbury. 10 11 Q. Throughout your investigation on the scene, 11 K-e-n-n-et-h, S a-l-i-s-b-u-r-y. you were unable to put my client behind the wheel of 12 THE COURT: Please proceed. 13 the motor vehicle, correct? 13 A. Correct. Initially. Right. 14 14 DIRECT EXAMINATION 15 Q. Okay. And you never read my client his 15 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: Miranda rights, correct? 16 16 Q. What is your occupation? 17 A. No, I did not. 17 A. I'm with the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police 18 Okay. My client never made any admissions to 18 Department. 19 you? 19 Q. Are you assigned to a particular unit? 20 A. No. 20 A. I am with the Fatal Detail. 21 Q. Okay. 21 Okay. And what are your duties on the Fatal 22 MR. SHEETS: No further questions. 22 Detail? 23 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Nothing else, Your Honor. 23 A. I respond to and investigate fatalities 24 THE COURT: Thank you. 24 involved with vehicles. 25 25 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Officer Salisbury. Q. What specific training do you have which

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22

23

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allows you to work on the Fatal unit?
 2
         A. I have literally hundreds of hours of traffic
    of crash reconstruction investigation, training, and
 3
    experience.
5
         Q. Okay. From what university?
6
         A. Northwestern.
         Q. You say hundreds of hours. Did you take a
7
 8
    specific course there?
         A. Multiple. Yes.
9
         Q. Okay. When you say multiple, can you
10
11
    estimate like five, six?
12
         A. Maybe a dozen.
         Q. Okay. And approximately how much time have
13
14
    you spent in school studying accident reconstruction?
         A. Weeks. From the culmination of all the
15
16
    classes.
17
         Q. How many accidents have you personally
    investigated?
18
19
        A. Fatal accidents?
20
         Q. Fatal, yes.
21
             400-ish.
22
         Q. And how much non-fatals?
         A. I wouldn't have a number. I assume in the
23
24 thousands.
```

Q. All right. Have you also received specific

25

training in downloading ACM data? 2 A. I have. 3 Q. And what was the training for that? 4 A. It was a week-long class from Accident 5 Analysis, LLC. 6 MR. SHEETS: I'm going to object as to vague 7 to the term ACM. 8 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 9 Q. What is ACM data? 10 A. The airbag control module. There's a bunch of different terms that are used: Data recorder, power train control module. All of them are synonyms for 13 what is known as the black box data. 14 Q. Okay. And is that generally a tool that you 15 use in terms of the reconstruction of accidents? 16 A. Correct. 17 Q. Did you do an investigation regarding an accident collision involving a defendant named 19 Henry Aparicio? 20 A. I did. 21 Q. And as part of those duties, did you conduct

Q. Okay. And what vehicle did you download that

a download of some ACM data?

A. I did.

data from?

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- 1 A. From the Ford Prius that was struck in the 2 collision.
- Q. Okay. And did you get any data from the red 4 Mercedes?
- 5 A. It was not supported.

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- 6 Q. When you say it wasn't supported, what does 7 that mean?
- 8 A. Certain vehicles make modules. Those modules 9 are supported for imaging of that crash data retrieval
- 10 information and others are not. The red BMW (sic) in this case was one of the vehicles that was not 11
- 12 supported for the software for download.
- 13 Q. Okay. And how dld you download the data from 14 the red vehicle involved in the collision?
- 15 A. Through the data link connector with the 16 Bosch crash data retrieval program.
- 17 Q. Okay. And did you get some data?
- 18 A. I did.
- 19 Q. And what did the data indicate?
- 20 There was five seconds of precrash data. A
- 21 few -- I believe three of the five seconds showed that
- the Prius was stopped. It was registering zero miles
- per hour. And then it experienced a change of
- velocity, a max change of velocity, at 58.4 miles per
- 25 hour.

- Q. Was that significant in terms of your investigation?
- A. Absolutely. Essentially what that data is 4 telling me that I verified is in the course of 150 to 170 milliseconds the Toyota Prius was expedited from zero miles an hour to 58.4 miles an hour.
 - Q. Okay. Dld you conduct any other workups in terms of your investigation of this vehicle?
- 9 A. I did. I used that vehicle to solve for the 10 impact speed of the striking vehicle.
 - Q. What information did you use to calculate that number?
- 13 A. That Delta V that I was talking about, the 14 58.4 miles an hour, and the vehicle and occupant 15
- 16 Q. Okay. And did you use some formulas in order 17 to help calculate the speed of the other vehicle?
 - A. I did.
- 19 Q. And are those standard formulas that are used 20 in accident reconstruction?
- 21 I would think not standard. They're advanced formulas. But it's algebra that is scientifically 23 reasonably expected in a traffic crash reconstruction.
- 24 Q. Basically, it's accepted in the field of 25 accident reconstruction?

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- 1 A. It is, yes. It meets the Daubert and Fry standards to use Delta V.
- 3 Q. Were you able to calculate a speed for the red vehicle ---4
- 5 A. I did.
- 6 -- at the time of impact?
- A. I did.
- Q. And what was that speed?
- 9 A. The range of variables that I used just, you
- 10 know, for any subjectivity on those weights the impact
- speed fell in between 96 miles an hour and 102 miles an 11
- 12 hour.
- 13 Q. All right. Did you actually go to the 14 collision scene?
- 15 A. I was there.
- 16 Q. And were you there with Detective Atkinson?
- 17 A. I was.
- 18 Q. And what did you at the scene?
- 19 To start, we insure the scene is secure and
- safe, that it's shut down for an vehicular traffic.
- After we ensure that all life saving measures have been
- met and that the scene and the evidence are well
- protected, we conduct a briefing with the traffic
- 24 officers gathering any preliminary information that
- 25 they've obtained.

- Then we walk the scene to familiarize ourselves with the vehicle dynamics and available 3 evidence.
- 4 Q. Did you inspect the red vehicle, the red 5 Mercedes?
- 6 A. I did a cursory inspection. The exhaustive 7 inspection was done by Detective Atkinson.
- 8 Q. Did you review any photos of the red 9 Mercedes?
- A. I dld, as well as my personal observations on 10 11 the cursory inspection I did.
- 12 Q. What are the positions that a seat belt can 13 be in?
- 14 A. Extended and the upright position. Extended, which is elongated, or retracted in the upright 15 16 position.
- 17 Q. Okay. And how do those correlate with being 18 used or unused?
- 19 A. So when an airbag control module senses a 20 sudden change of velocity like it does in this case, it produces an algorithm enablement. Essentially, it
- 22 registered a jerk. Something happened. A crash 23 happened.
- 24 So that's when it makes the decision to deploy airbags and seat belt tensioners to restrain

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occupants when it's warranted and whether or not to deploy airbags.

- Q. Okay. And were you able to draw a conclusion as to whether the seat belts in the back seat of the vehicle were used?
 - A. I don't believe they were.

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- Q. All right. Was there any evidence that there were any occupants in the back seat of the vehicle?
 - Not from what we found.

So Newton's laws of physics apply to crashes, 10 right? And so when a person is in rest or continual 11 12 motion, like a vehicle traveling in excessive speed and 13 it's acted upon by an outside force, there's a change in velocity to that person only when acted upon by an 15 outside force.

So simply put, an object in motion will remain in motion unless it strikes something else.

17 18 The seat belt in this case we determined that 19 it was not used at the time of the crash or something 20 else in the vehicle, the seats forward of that person. Somebody seated in the front would impact the airbags, seat belts, or windshield whether or not they were 23 restrained.

24 In this case we didn't find any evidence of a transfer or anything to suggest that there was anybody

in the back seat that continued forward as a result of 2 the crash.

Q. Okay. Other than the lack of any impact on the seats from a potential passenger, against the front seats --

- A. The rear of the front seats, that's correct.
- Q. -- was there any other evidence to support your conclusion that there was no one in the back seat?

A. There was a glass debris field that was 10 spread about the rear of the vehicle. And if somebody had occupied that same space -- the debris field doesn't suggest that anybody would have been there. There would have been clean marks from either of them moving or them being in that position at the time the crash occurred and that glass debris field was

16 dispersed. 17 Q. Okay. So let me clarify. Was the glass 18 debris field consistent in the back seat?

19 A. It was consistent with no nobody occupying 20 that space at the time the glass was deposited.

21 Q. I'm sorry. When I say consistent, was it 22 continuous?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. All right. And when you say clean, what do 25 you mean by clean?

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1 A. If an object or debris is there and somebody 2 is in motion as a result of trying to exit the vehicle, 3 whether or not their hands or their jeans displace or 4 disrupt any glass or dirt debris, there would be 5 evidence that certain things were transferred or 6 misplaced as a result of that person's movement. 7

In this case we didn't have anything that suggested that anybody was in the rear.

- Q. Did you find any blood in the back seat?
- 10 A. We did not. At least I did not on the 11 cursory inspection.
- 12 Q. Is that something you would have expected to 13 find had someone been sitting in the back seat?
 - A. Possibly. Depending on their injuries.

MR. MARTINOVSKY: I'll pass the witness.

THE COURT: Cross, Mr. Sheets?

CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. SHEETS: 20

- 21 Q. So just to clarify. These questions that you 22 were just being asked regarding the back seat, were you 23 referring to the red car or the white car?
- 24 A. The red car.
 - Q. Okay. But you're unaware as to whether or

not there were seat belts buckled in the red car 1 2 because you were unable to pull the data, correct? 3

A. I was --

4 You were unaware of whether or not there were 5 seat belts buckled in the back of the red car because 6 you were unable to pull the data, correct? 7

- A. So to answer your question ---
- Q. Yes or no, sir?
- 9 A. You're asking me if the seat belts were 10 buckled based on me not being able to pull data?
- 11 Q. At the time of the collision you are unaware 12 of whether or not seat belts were buckled in the back seat; is that correct? 13
- 14 A. The seat belts themselves didn't demonstrate 15 that they had been used at the time of the crash, no.
 - Q. But you're unaware; isn't that correct?
- 17 A. Unaware would be mean that I have no idea whatsoever. The seat belts and their positioning 18 19 suggest that they weren't used. 20
 - Q. And what was their positioning, sir?
- 21 Upright.
- 22 Q. Okay. And that would be consistent with 23 somebody taking their seat belt off?
- A. No. In crashes of this magnitude the airbag 24 control module or the data recorder senses that

algorithm enablement, that sudden change of velocity, 2 and the pretensioners on seat belts are fired. So when they're extended, they're used and buckled. When somebody unbuckles them, they don't retract and spool 5 up in an upright position. Q. But you don't know if that was the case on 7 8 9 10 12 that what I'm hearing? 13 15 16 17 18 (sic). 19

that car; isn't that correct? A. How do I not know that was the case?

Q. Well, you don't have access to the crash data. So you're sitting here and testifying that that ACM actually worked without having pulled the data. Is

 There's a separation between it deploying airbags and firing pretensioners and being supported with software to finish that information.

Q. Did you or did you not pull information, digital information, off that car?

A. I dld not pull any Information off the BMW

20 Q. So any statements regarding what the computer did or didn't do are purely speculation on your part; 21

22 isn't that correct?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Okay. So you don't know whether or not pretensioners were locked by the computer system or they weren't because you don't have that data; isn't

2 that correct?

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3 A. We can also --

Q. Isn't that correct, sir?

A. It's not.

6 Q. It's not? So you can figure that out, if the pretensioners are activated? Did you pull the 8 pretensioners on that car?

A. I did not.

10 Q. Okay. Did you pull the panels around the 11 pretensioners off?

A. I did not.

13 Q. Okay. So you haven't actually inspected the pretensioners on that car; isn't that correct?

I have not.

16 Q. Okay. Now, you've been involved -- you said you've got literally hundreds of hours working with

accidents; isn't that correct?

19 Correct.

20 Q. And you're familiar with bodies ending up in

different seats in a vehicle; isn't that correct?

23 Q. Let me ask you this, sir: How many bodies

24 did you see in the vehicle?

25 A. In which vehicle?

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The red one.

2 A. None.

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Q. Okay, You don't know who was in that vehicle 3 4 at this time; isn't that correct?

A. Definitively? No.

Q. Okay. Because you've been told by other 6 officers who was in that vehicle; isn't that correct?

Q. Okay. And you were told that information at 9 10 the time you were preparing your accident report; Isn't 11 that correct?

12 I didn't prepare an accident report in this A. 13 case.

14 Okay. At the time of the pulling your data. So when you come to the conclusion on the 15 speed of a vehicle, do you refer to an accident report when you're doing your algorithms? 17

A. What report are you referring to?

Q. What I'm asking is you've come to a fairly 19 definitive conclusion as to what speed the red car may or may not been going at the time it impacts this white 21

22

18

A. Correct.

23 Q. And what I'm asking is other than this data 24 25 do you refer to any other sources of information?

A. I do.

Like you look at the scene, correct?

3 Correct.

Q. You look at photographs?

5 Correct.

6 Q. You look at an accident report, correct?

7 A. I'm typically the person that generates the

accident report.

9 Q. Okay. And you didn't do that in this case, correct? 10

11 A. Correct.

12 Did you take measurements?

Correct,

14 Q. You did take measurements in this case?

15 Α. Correct.

16 Did you memorialize that in a report?

17 I did not.

18 Okay. So you were -- can you tell me where

19 those measurements are factored into your mathematical

20 determination?

21 A. In this case the speed analysis I did was

22 based on that Delta V information from the crash data

23 retrieval.

24 Q. Okay. So you didn't base any of that other information, you didn't factor any of that into your

determination here? It was strictly based off this 1 2 digital data? 3 A. I would disagree. Being there at the scene and seeing the distances traveled after impact, I mean, 4 5 it would be unreasonable for me to think that there was an impact speed of 100 if they only traveled ten feet 6 7 after impact. 8 Q. But you did just say that you mathematically 9 put it all together and it's all math, correct? 10 A. Correct. 11 And you didn't factor any of those 12 measurements into that math; Isn't that correct? 13 A. That's such a broad statement I'm trying to 14 figure out how to answer it. Q. Well, distances, sliding distances, distances 15 16 from impact, those are all important pieces of 17 information. Isn't that correct? 18 A. Correct. 19 Okay. And none of that got factored into the 20 math that you did, correct? 21 A. That does factor because it validates the 22 math that I did complete from the crash data retrieval. 23 Q. In the actual formulas that you used, did you 24 put anything regarding your measurement into those? 25 A. The mathematical equations I use are

contingent upon variables that rely on distances 2 Involved. 3 Q. Okay. So the variables -- then let me ask: 4 What are the variables that fit? Because you did testify earlier, correct, that when you're doing this math you factored in variables. Isn't that correct? 7 A. Correct. 8 Q. And what variables are those then? 9 Delta V and weights. 10 Okay. And you're aware of the weight of this 11 red car? 12 A. I am. 13 Q. And you factored in the weight of a red BMW? 14 Not a red BMW, the specifications for that 15 vehicle's weight. 16 Q. Okay. Which you testified earlier is a red 17 BMW, correct? 18 A. Correct. Q. Okay. Would you be surprised to learn that 19 20 it was a red Mercedes?

Q. Okay. Let me ask: Whose the manufacturer

Would it be fair to say -- well, would it

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A. I'm not.

A. I'm not sure.

for the computer system in the Prius?

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refresh your recollection, does the word Denso come to
    mind?
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3
             It does not.
4
             Okay. You don't know who the manufacturer of
5
    the data system in a Mercedes, do you?
         A. I do not.
6
7
         Q. Okay. Or a BMW; Isn't that right?
8
             Correct.
         A.
             And it's gulte possible that the same
9
    computers are made by Denso; Isn't that correct?
10
11
         A. It's possible. Sure.
12
             Okay. But it's your testimony that the
    system in the Mercedes did not support your interaction
13
14
    with it; is that correct?
15
         A. Correct.
16
             But had you been able to access that
17
    information it could have affected your result; isn't
    that correct?
18
19

 A. It's possible. Sure.

20
             MR. SHEETS: No further questions.
             MR. MARTINOVSKY: Nothing, Your Honor.
21
22
             THE COURT: Thank you very much.
23
             THE MARSHAL: Step up to the witness stand,
24 remain standing, raise your right hand and face the
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25 clerk.

1					
2	Whereupon, after having been duly sworn,				
3	KARL ATKINSON, LVMPD,				
4	did testify as follows:				
5	THE CLERK: Put your down. Please be seated				
6	and state and spell your name for the record.				
7	THE WITNESS: Karl Atkinson.				
8	K-a-r-l, A-t-k-i-n-s-o-n.				
9					
10	DIRECT EXAMINATION				
11	BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:				
12	Q. What is your occupation?				
13	 A. I'm a Fatal detective with the Las Vegas 				
14	Metropolitan Police Department.				
15	Q. And how long have you been on Fatal?				
16	A. Six months now,				
17	Q. How long been at Metro?				
18	A. Thirteen and a half years.				
19	 Q. What training do you have in order to be a 				
20	detective on the fatal unit?				
21	A. I attended in the past accident				
22	the state of the s				
23	the time was called vehicle dynamics. I was in our				

traffic unit for ten years prior to going into Fatal.

I've investigated multiple vehicle collisions.

1	Q. Did you investigate a collision which	1	point.
2	occurred on May 15, 2018 at around 9:00 at the	2	The information I was given by the engineer
3	intersection of Hualapal and Sahara?	3	on the rig was that they were attempting cut the roof
4	A. Yes, I did.	4	of the car because they were searching for
5	Q. Did you go to the scene?	5	MR. SHEETS: Objection, Your Honor. Hearsay.
6	A. Yes, I did.	6	BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:
7	Q. What did you observe when you arrived?	7	Q. All right. So did you go to the red car
8	A. I arrived just before 10:00 p.m. We were	8	eventually?
9	notified around 9:15 p.m. that there was a two-person	9	A. Eventually. Yes.
10	fatal collision at that intersection. Upon my arrival,	10	Q. And did you inspect the red vehicle?
11	I parked on the south side of the intersection facing	11	A. I did.
12	northbound on Hualapai so I wouldn't disturb any of the	12	Q. Did you take photographs
13	debris that was left in the Intersection.	13	A. Yes.
14	From where I parked, I couldn't actually see	14	Q or you were with someone who took
15	the vehicles or if there were occupants at the time	15	photographs?
16	because there was a county fire rescue unit an	16	A. Correct. Gabby Guerrero (phonetic) was the
17	engine blocking my view of the Prius. But there was	17	CSA that was assigned to the scene.
18	debris extending across intersection, the west side of	18	Q. I'm approaching with State's Proposed
19	the intersection to the east side of the intersection.	19	Exhibits 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, and 14. Can you
20	At the time of my arrival there was City Fire	20	please review these and see if those accurately reflect
21	Rescue 44. They were still on scene. The engine was	21	the way the red vehicle looked that evening when you
22	still on scene. At the time of my arrival they were	22	went there.
23	attempting to cut the roof off of the Prius and had	23	A. Yes. These do reflect the condition of the
24	just taken both of the occupants out of the car, and	24	vehicle.
25	they were in the roadway covered by a sheet at that	25	MR. MARTINOVSKY: At this point, Your Honor

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MR. MARTINOVSKY: At this point, Your Honor

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    I'd like to move into evidence the exhibits I just
                                                                  1
                                                                          Q. And there's a driver's license there as well,
 2
     mentioned. 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, and 14.
                                                                  2
                                                                      isn't there?
 3
              MR. SHEETS: No objection for prelim.
                                                                  3
                                                                          A. Correct.
 4
              THE COURT: So 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12,
                                                                  4
                                                                          Q. It contains specific information about date
 5
    and 14 will be admitted.
                                                                     of birth, etc.?
 6
                       (Whereupon, State's Exhibits 1, 3,
                                                                          A. Correct.
 7
                                                                          Q. Without telling me what she said, did you
                       4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, and 14 were
                                                                  7
 8
                       admitted into evidence.)
                                                                     ever have any contact with Morgan Hurley?
 9
              MR. MARTINOVSKY: Thank you.
                                                                  9
                                                                          A. I did. I actually conducted a voluntary
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    BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:
                                                                 10
                                                                     interview with her on May 17th at approximately
11
         Q. Did you find anything in the front passenger
                                                                      1:00 p.m. at UMC Hospital.
12
    seat of the vehicle, the red vehicle?
                                                                 12
                                                                          Q. Okay. Did learn who was the registered owner
13
         A. On the front floorboard there was a black
                                                                 13
                                                                     of the Mercedes 250?
14
    leather handbag, a female's handbag.
                                                                 14
                                                                              MR. SHEETS: Objection, Your Honor. Calls
15
         Q. Okay. And did you inspect the handbag?
                                                                 15
                                                                     for hearsay.
         A. Yes. After a search warrant was granted by
16
                                                                 16
                                                                              MR. MARTINOVSKY: It's a public record, Your
17 the Honorable Judge Delaney, we inspected the interior
                                                                 17
                                                                     Honor.
    of the vehicle. The handbag contained a billfold with
                                                                 18
                                                                              MR. SHEETS: Your Honor, he asked if he
    a Nevada driver's license in it and some other I.D.s
19
                                                                 19
                                                                     learned it. That is the same exact objection that he
20
    and a food handler card for Morgan Hurley.
                                                                     made with me about whether he did or didn't learn
21
         Q. Okay. Showing you State's Exhibits 4 and 5.
                                                                     something.
                                                                 21
22 Were those items depicted in State's 4 and 5 found
                                                                 22
                                                                              THE COURT: Please rephrase the question.
    inside the handbag that was on the floorboard of the
                                                                 23
                                                                              MR. MARTINOVSKY: It's a public record. But
    passenger side of the vehicle?
24
                                                                 24
                                                                     that's fine.
25
         A. Yes, they were.
                                                                 25
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BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:

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Q. So what did you do to inspect the red vehicle
other than take photographs or observe photographs
being taken?

5 A. Initially on the red vehicle we waited until
6 after the search warrant was granted. After the
7 application for the search warrant was granted, after
8 that we always conduct a full vehicle inspection any
9 time there's a fatal collision, which includes the tire
10 pressure of the vehicle, the location of the vehicle,
11 make and model, everything.

But the interior inspection of the vehicle,
we collected the airbags because there was a large
amount of blood on both of the airbags. There was
blood on the driver's side door. There was blood on
the exterior of the vehicle moving from the driver's
side around the rear of the vehicle to the passenger
side. And there was blood on the passenger door as
well.

Blood samples were collected for DNA
comparative analysis with the airbags that were
collected as well. Both airbags were taken, both the
driver and the passenger side.

The location and positions of the seats, so the front driver's seat, the front passenger seat, and the rear seat was examined. In the rear the seat

belts -- all three of the seat belts in the back of the

3 vehicle were locked into place and not extended, so

4 locked in place during the time of the airbag

deployment and collision. And they were tight and not extended.

Q. So how is that significant in terms of your
 investigation? How is the fact they were locked -- you
 said the positions of the seat belts --

10 MR. SHEETS: Objection, Your Honor.

11 Foundation.

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12 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:

Q. Did you inspect the rear of the vehicle?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Did you inspect the seat belts in the rear of

16 the vehicle?

A. Yes

Q. Was there anything significant about the seat

19 belts?

A. The fact that they were locked and notextended along with the even coating of a lot of broken

22 glass from the front windshield, which hadn't been

23 disturbed suggesting that there was no occupant in the

24 rear of the vehicle.

MR. SHEETS: I'm going to object again.

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Foundation.

2 MR. MARTINOVSKY: I believe that foundation 3 was laid, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: I believe foundation was laid as 5 well.

6 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY:

7 Q. Was there any blood on the back of the front 8 seats of the vehicle?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Okay. Was there any blood in the back of the 11 vehicle at all?

12 A. No

13 Q. Now, did you notice anything about the

14 speedometer of the vehicle?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. What did you notice?

17 A. It was locked in place at approximately

18 100 miles an hour.

19 Q. Okay. Showing you State's Proposed Exhibit

20 No. 12. Does that actual depict the speedometer at 100

21 mile an hour?

22

A. Yes.

23 Q. Also showing you State's Exhibit No. 1. What

24 does that show for the record?

25 A. This is the rear seat of the vehicle, from

the passenger side of the vehicle to behind the frontpassenger seat.

Q. Okay. Now, I'm showing you what's been admitted as State's No. 3. Could you state what that is please.

A. This is the bloody rag that was found on the driver's side seat, and it was located in the seat just underneath the bloody airbag. It was beneath the steering wheel.

Q. So was there blood on the airbag that was deployed on the driver's side of the vehicle?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Was there blood on the passenger's airbag?

14 A. I believe so. Honestly, I don't remember.

15 I'd have to review the passenger airbag.

Q. Was there more blood, if you can recall, in relation to the two, was there more blood on the driver's side or was there more blood on the airbag that was on the passenger side?

A. There was more blood on the driver's side.

21 Q. Was there any blood on the driver's side of

22 the vehicle other that on the airbag?

A. Yes.

24 Q. Where was --

25 A. On the door, on the armrest of the door, on

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1 the handle of the door, just outside of the door, on the driver's side, on the rear right side of the hood, 3 on the right side of vehicle. And then there was a 4 little bit on the outside of the right front passenger 5 door (indicating throughout). 6 Q. All right. What other steps dld you take in terms of the investigation of the case besides taking photographs of the red Mercedes Benz? 8 9 A. Are you talking about at the scene that 10 night? 11 Q. At the scene, yes. 12 A. Okay. We photographed the vehicle. We 13 collected both airbags, again for DNA analysis, comparative analysis for the DNA for the blood that was 14 left on the airbag. 15 16 The tire pressure was taken. The seat 17 positions were taken. We attempted to do a download on 18 the Mercedes as well. That was also ---19 Q. When you say we, who is we? 20 A. My sergeant, Sergeant McCauley. He was operating the CDR for the Mercedes that night. It didn't show supported, but in the past those types of vehicles haven't shown supported. It just means maybe 24 they forgot to list that model year within the

parameters for the Bosch CDR system.

Q. Okay. So are you still working on getting that information?

3 A. No. It was not supported. It did not 4 generate a CDR report for the Mercedes.

Q. Okay. But you did get one for the Prius?

A. Yes.

Q. Now, you said you had a warrant to search the vehicle and the purse?

A. We had a warrant for the contents of the 10 vehicle. Because there was no admission to there to 11 being a driver that night, it was necessary to obtain a warrant to collect information or evidence which could 13 identify a driver.

Q. Showing you what's been marked for identification as State's 22 and 23. Are these copies of the warrant that you obtained, one for the car and one for the blood?

A. Yes. And Eric Grimmesey is the author of the search warrants.

MR. SHEETS: If I could have the Court's Indulgence? I got one but I didn't get the other. So I just wanted to read through this if that's okay?

THE COURT: No problem.

24 MR. MARTINOVSKY: I'd like to move for the

admission of State's Exhibits 22 and 23.

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MR. SHEETS: I would oppose as to the
    affidavits regarding the warrants, the transcripts of
    the context. I believe that those are all hearsay
3
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    statements.
             MR, MARTINOVSKY: I just want to put it in
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    for the fact they had a warrant.
             MR. SHEETS: I'd be okay in redacting the
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    transcript and submitting just the warrants for
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    purposes of prelim.
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             MR. MARTINOVSKY: I just want to establish
    that they had warrants for the blood so if there's a
    writ later on. That's all.
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             MR. SHEETS: Right. I'm okay with the
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    warrants themselves but the underlying --
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             MR. MARTINOVSKY: Why don't we stipulate that
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    they had warrants though. Can we do that?
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             MR. SHEETS: I'll stipulate that as it's
    presented to me there are two filed warrants here.
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             MR. MARTINOVSKY: Okay.
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             MR. SHEETS: Yes.
             MR. MARTINOVSKY: So we're stipulating that
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    they had a warrant for the blood draw without going
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    into the --
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             MR. SHEETS: For purposes of the preliminary
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25 hearing.

1 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Okav. 2 MR. SHEETS: Yes. 3 THE COURT: So you're stipulating that e Is 4 warrant for the blood draw and a warrant to search the 5 contents of the vehicle for purposes of preliminary hearing? 6 7 MR. SHEETS: Both vehicles. Yes. 8 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Yes. Both vehicles. And I 9 won't admit State's Proposed Exhibits 22 and 23. 10 They'll just be marked as exhibits but not admitted. 11 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. 12 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 13

Q. Now, Detective, were you also able to perform a speed workup on this case?

A. Yes, I was.

Q. And what factors go into your speed workup? A. The weight of the vehicles coupled with the

weight of the occupants of the vehicles. But because we couldn't weigh the vehicles that night I had to go off of published data for the curb weight of both vehicles, since they were both so deformed, and also the listed weight of the vehicle's occupants, which was on their Nevada driver's license, lead me to a sum the

24 for weight of each vehicle plus its occupants.

25 At that point, based off of the CDR

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Information that Detective Salisbury obtained from the Prius, the Prius showed that it was stopped at the 2 3 speed of zero --MR. SHEETS: Object, Your Honor, as to 5 hearsay. 6 THE WITNESS: I reviewed the data as well 7 with Detective Salisbury. 8 MR. MARTINOVSKY: He is an expert we can rely 9 on plus he testifled he reviewed it with 10 Detective Salisbury. 11 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 12 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 13 Q. Normally, do you look at the distances 14 traveled of the vehicles? A. We can. That is another way to figure out 15 16 speed, but the more accurate way was to show the change 17 In velocity of the Prius because the download was not 18 possible with the Mercedes. 19 Q. Okay. So it is possible to calculate speed 20 using the distance traveled, etc.? 21 A. Yes. 22 Q. You did not rely on that formula?

It was more reliable to do the equation based

24 off the change in velocity of the Prius. But I can

25 work it based off of the weights of vehicles and their

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distances after as well.

- Q. Okay. And what information other than the weights of the vehicles, the occupants, and the change in velocity did you use to calculate the speed of the red Mercedes?
 - A. I'm sorry. What other information --
- Q. You said you relied on the weights of the vehicles and the change in velocity of the Prius. Was there any other information upon which you relied in order to calculate the speed of the red vehicle? 10
 - A. No, not for this particular set of equations. If the roadway grade -- if you were to do it based off of just the weights of the vehicles and their distances traveled after, you would apply the roadway grade if it was more than 50 percent down slope or up slope. So it would affect the speed of the vehicle.

You would also apply the coefficient friction 18 of the roadway, the drag factor of the roadway, and 19 that vehicle's ability to stop. So a braking percentage. So if a wheel is locked, completely locked, which the Prius did have a locked and disabled wheel, then you would have to apply that into your equation as well.

So the more factors you have in the equation, 24 25 the more chances you have for little differences in

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calculation. So the more accurate way was to rely upon 2 that change of velocity of the Prius. 3 Q. Okay. And did you get a result, an opinion, 4 as to the speed of the red Mercedes? 5 A. I did. 6 Q. What was the speed? 7 A. 100.156 miles per hour at time of impact. Q. Okay. And were you able to calculate the 8 9 location of the area of impact? 10 A. I'm sorry? 11 Q. Where did the collision occur? A. Just immediately west of the intersection in 12 13 the first travel lane closest to the left turn lanes. Q. In your opinion did speed play a role in the 14 15 collision? 16 A. Absolutely, 17 Q. Were there any other factors that played a 18 role in the collision beside the speed? 19 A. Are you referring to the impairment? 20 MR. SHEETS: I'm going to object, Your Honor. 21 Move to strike.

MR. MARTINOVSKY: Well, I'm not --

MR. MARTINOVSKY: Asking about --

THE WITNESS: Other factors indicated that

THE COURT: You're not what?

the Prius was stopped. And from the video that I was able to obtain, the Prius is stopped for what's apparently a red light. And there are other vehicles stopped both to the left and to the right of the Prius at the time of impact. And it is at a dead stop when it's impacted. Q. Okay. MR. MARTINOVSKY: No further questions. I'll pass the witness? THE COURT: Mr. Sheets? CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SHEETS: Q. Just to make sure, Detective, that crash data that you used and you observed does not tell you whether or not somebody's foot is on the brake pedal; Is that correct? A. That particular one I don't remember seeing. I remember seeing that the occupants of the Prius were

seat belted in. But as far as the foot pedal or the brake pedal pressure, I don't know recall seeing that. Q. It does not tell you if a parking brake is

- engaged; is that correct?
 - A. I don't remember seeing that.
 - Q. Now, you've been an officer again for how

1 long? I'm sorry, sir.

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- 2 A. Thirteen and a half years, sir.
 - Q. You've seen plenty of people in a motor vehicle without a seat belt on; isn't that correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. In fact, if people don't wear their seat 6 7 beits they get thrown around the car; isn't that
 - A. It's a possibility.
- 10 Q. Turning your attention to Exhibit 1. This is a picture of the back seat of the vehicle; isn't that 12 correct?
- 13 A. That is correct, sir.
- 14 Q. There's not very much glass on the back seat 15 of that vehicle, is there?
- A. It's not visible that well in this picture. 16
- 17 But on that night there was a consistent coating, sort 18 of like dust on a table.
- 19 Q. So what you're saying is the pictures don't 20 really give you a good, accurate conveyance of the 21 scene. Is that correct?
- A. This particular picture, no, sir. 22
- 23 Q. Okay. Looking at Exhibit 9. There's more
- 24 glass on the front seat of that vehicle in this picture
- 25 than there is glass on the back seat of that vehicle;

- isn't that right?
- 2 A. Which is consistent with the windshield being 3 in the front of the vehicle, sir.
- 4 Q. Okay. So looking at Exhibit 13, the passenger -- I'm sorry. The rear window on the passenger side of the vehicle is in tact; isn't that 7 correct?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 O. So looking at Exhibit 14. The rear window on 10 the driver's side of the vehicle is in tact; isn't that
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- 12 A. That's correct.
 - Q. And you're unaware as to whether or not the driver's front window was in tact; is that correct?
 - A. That's in the vehicle --
- 16 Q. But you're unaware as you testify here today,
- 17 correct?
- 18 A. As I testify here today, yes. But it is in
- 19 my vehicle inspection forms.
- 20 Q. And you're unaware as to whether the right
- 21 front window was in tact; isn't that correct? 22
 - A. That's correct, Today.
- 23 Q. So virtually, in these pictures, the only
- 24 cracked glass is the windshield; isn't that correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

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- 1 Q. When you got on scene did you see anybody 2 Inside the vehicle, the red vehicle?
- 3 A. No, sir. It was transported prior to my 4 arrival.
- 5 Q. Okay. So you didn't see who was in what 6 location of the vehicle; isn't that correct?
- 7 A. I dld through body camera videos.
- 8 Q. Okay. And you only saw one person through
- 9 that body camera footage, is that correct, inside the 10 red vehicle?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. And that was a female; Isn't that correct?
- 13 A. Yes, the female consistent with
- 14 Morgan Hurley.
- 15 MR. SHEETS: Court's indulgence.
- 16 BY MR. SHEETS:
- 17 Q. So did you prepare an accident report with 18 regard to this case?
- 19 A. 'I did not. Officer Contreras prepared the
- 20 initial accident report. 21 Q. So it's your testimony that he actually did
- 22 prepare an accident report?
- 23 A. I'm sorry?
- 24 Q. So it's your testimony that you're aware that
- 25 he prepared an actual accident report in this case?

- A. He prepares the preliminary report, which is 2 required to be released to the State within ten days.
- I'm going to finalize that report with my findings, and
- It will uitimately become my report to submit with my 5
- 6 Q. So has that report been finalized as of 7 today's date?
- 8 A. No, sir. We're still collecting information,
- and I'm sill waiting on the Coroner's reports and 10
- multiple other pieces of Information.
- 11 Q. So you need additional information to come to 12 a conclusion; isn't that correct?
- 13 A. On the speed, no.
- 14 Q. Okay. Would it be fair to say, sir, that
- whether somebody's foot is on the brake pedal and what
- gear the car is in would impact the distance it might
- travel if it's hit by another vehicle? 17
 - A. Yes.

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- 19 Q. Okay. And you don't have any of that data
- from the Prius; isn't that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- 22 Q. You don't have any data from the Mercedes;
- 23 Isn't that correct?
- 24 A. Correct.
- 25 Q. No.

1 MR. SHEETS: No further questions. 1 2 THE COURT: Mr. Martinovsky? 2 MR. SHEETS: Well, Your Honor, I'm objecting 3 3 based on a different reason. In this particular case 4 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 4 it doesn't meet the relevancy standard. The State is 5 BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 5 essentially moving to produce unextrapolated blood test 6 Q. This location was in Clark County; is that 6 results. 7 correct? 7 Pursuant to the State versus District Court 8 A. Yes. 8 Armstrong case the Nevada Supreme Court makes it very 9 MR. MARTINOVSKY: No further questions, Your clear that unextrapolated results are not proper and, 10 in fact, extrapolated results are only proper when Honor. 11 MR. SHEETS: I'm going to object. Vague as 11 there are 15 factors that are considered. to this location. 12 12 We have heard zero testimony as to that BY MR. MARTINOVSKY: 13 13 occurring. In fact, the only testimony that we have 14 Q. The location of this collision was in Clark heard today is that a blood draw occurs 4 hours and 39 15 County: is that correct? minutes after a supposed collision, Your Honor. So we 16 A. Yes, it is. 16 have a very real issue. 17 O. All right. 17 I do have it briefed. I'd ask Your Honor if 18 MR. MARTINOVSKY: No further questions. you're not inclined to grant that today to allow me to 18 19 THE COURT: Thank you, Officer. 19 submit that brief to you this afternoon. 20 MR. MARTINOVSKY: I move for the admission of But I think the law is clear in Armstrong. 21 State's Proposed Exhibit No. 21. 21 It prohibits the admission of unextrapolated data. 22 MR. SHEETS: I'm going to object, Your Honor. 22 There is no statute that allows him to present that. 23 MR, MARTINOVSKY: It's the affidavit of the There is no basis for establishing relevancy because 24 chemist. they haven't provided any testimony that establishes 25 THE COURT: Pursuant to statute that can come the results outside the per say period of two hours

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have any connection to this matter whatsoever. 1 2 Without that expert testimony there's no 2 relation. It does not meet the relevancy standard. The prejudicial nature father outwelghs the probative 5 nature. There has been no expert opinion to even get into what would be an extrapolation. Armstrong is 6 very, very clear on this. Not admissible. I'd ask for 7 7 В 8 the opportunity to brief. 9 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Actually, Armstrong is not 9 10 10 very clear on this. The holding of Armstrong is simply that we are not going to overturn Judge Miley's ruling 11 because it is not arbitrary and capricious. That's 12 12 13 what the case says. That's number one. Number two -- so any District Court judge who 14 14 15 wants to make their own determination as to whether or 16 not the alcohol content of a driver is relevant in a 16 17 DUI case can make their own determination. And I quite 17 18 frankly can't think of anything which would be more 18 relevant for a DUI case than the blood alcohol. That's 19 19 20 hearing. 20 number two. 21 21 So first thing is all they said was that she 22 22 had did not abuse her discretion. 23 Number three, Anderson specifically says that 23 24 the retrograde extrapolation is admissible. 24 25 Number four, we're all talking about a trial.

This is a prelim. And there's a case specifically on point, Sheriff versus Burcham, 124 Nevada 1247 2009, specifically says that at a hearing where the issue is slight to marginal evidence such as this one the State doesn't need to call a retrograde expert. It only needs to present two blood draws one hour apart and that the trier of fact when the burden is slight to marginal evidence does need to call. Again, that is Sheriff versus Burcham 124 Nevada 1247. Exactly on point. Mr. Sheets is discussing a trial issue. This is not a trial issue. He's discussing an issue of one blood draw. And there are two in this case. And, again, there's a case right on point saying that at these types of hearings in the interest of saving time that the State does not need to call an expert as long as there are two draws one hour apart. THE COURT: As I just previously ruled, it will be allowed for the purposes of preliminary MR. MARTINOVSKY: I also would like to admit State's Exhibit No. 24. THE COURT: And what is 24? MR. MARTINOVSKY: It's medical records for 25 Miss Hurley. I'm seeking to admit it under the medical

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1 records exception as well as the business records exception. 51.115 and 51.135, which specifically hold that medical records are not hearsay, are admissible, and they're admissible under the business records 5 exception. 6 MR. SHEETS: And, Your Honor, I would object 7 again. First of all, my client has a right to confront his accuser, in this case Morgan Hurley. The State has 8 9 chosen not to do that. Best evidence rule is 10 Morgan Hurley again. 11

Furthermore, I would object because this does not state anywhere in the affidavit as is required that indicates that these are the records are normally kept in the course of medical care. It further doesn't state that these are records kept in the normal course of business.

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The affidavit on the front itself does not
meet the necessary requirements for this to be admitted
without the testimony of the custodian of records. So
I do not believe the State has what they need in order
to admit this evidence.

I can tell Your Honor that I recently won this Issue with a higher court.

24 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Which is irrelevant for this hearing.

Also, Your Honor, I would like to point out that 52.015, the requirement of authentication is satisfied by evidence of another showing sufficient to sufficient to show a finding that the matter in question is what the proponent claims.

And 53.045 says any matter which may be authenticated by affidavit may also be authenticated by unswom declaration. And also the statute only requires that the affidavit from the custodian substantially complies with what is outlined in the actual statute.

I actually have one for the Court. It
specifically states, it says, "Records made in the
course of regularly conducted activity as it required,"
and it gives an example. And then it says -- this is
52.260 -- it says that the -- well, we don't even need
an affidavit. We can do it with a declaration. But it
only has to substantially comply.

We have the woman in question, her purse was is in the vehicle. Her license was there. They got a search warrant. All her relevant identifying information is there in the car in the passenger seat.

And then we have medical records, which have her same date of birth, her same name, all the same relevant information.

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So not only is it admissible as a business
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    record, it's admissible as a medical record. And it's
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    also authenticated, again by 52.015, that any evidence
    sufficient to show that the matter in question is what
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    the proponent claims. So I'm asking --
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             THE COURT: I'll allow it.
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                       (Whereupon, State's Exhibit 24 was
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                       admitted into evidence.)
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              MR. MARTINOVSKY: Thank you.
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             THE COURT: So, Mr. Martinovsky, do you want
    just to go over what's been admitted. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5,
    6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21.
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             MR. MARTINOVSKY: The only exhibit I did not
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    admit was 16. And we did not admit 22 and 23 because
    those were stipulated. This is a photo I didn't admit,
    Exhibit 16. I did not admit 22 and 23 because we
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    stipulated.
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             THE COURT: Okay.
             MR. MARTINOVSKY: I can go through the list,
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    but his is what I have. That's correct, Your Honor.
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    The only ones I didn't admit were 22, 23, and 16.
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             THE COURT: What about 10 and 11?
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             MR. MARTINOVSKY: Those were admitted. Those 23
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    were photos.
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MR. SHEETS: Those were admitted, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. 2 MR. MARTINOVSKY: So I believe the affidavits 3 of the blood draw were admitted, death certificates, 4 forensic toxicology report, and then a number of photos, as well as the medical records. 6 THE COURT: Okay. 7 MR. SHEETS: And just so that I can 8 supplement just for the record on my objection 9 regarding the medical records. They also contain statements that were supposedly provided by Miss Hurley and by other doctors. And those are all hearsay 12 statements within what I believe is a hearsay document. 13 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Sheets. 14 Does the State rest? 15 MR. MARTINOVSKY: Yes, Your Honor. 16 MR. SHEETS: Your Honor, I have advised my 17 client of his right to testify as well as not to testify and the fact that choice is his and his alone. I cannot force him to engage in either of those two 19 20 paths. 21 If he were to testify, he would be subject to 22

If he were to testify, he would be subject to cross-examination. If he were not to testify, Your Honor cannot use it against him. I believe he's going to heed my advice and not testify.

And the defense would rest.

1 THE COURT: Okay. We also had two different officers testify 2 Mr. Aparlcio, is that correct that after that in their estimation of the speed workup, the more 3 discussing with your client (sic) today you have chosen 3 reliable speed workup, the defendant was driving 100 your constitutional right not to testify. Correct? 4 4 miles an hour as well. 5 THE DEFENDANT: That is correct, ma'am. 5 6 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you very much. 6 7 So the defense rests. 7 8 Mr. Martinovsky, do you want to reserve for 8 9 rebuttal? 9 theories. MR. MARTINOVSKY: I'm going have to argue 10 10 upfront, Your Honor. 11 12 I'm going to ask that you hold the defendant 12 13 to answer for everything, all the six charges. Let's go through it backwards. 14 14 15 In terms of proximate cause, we had 15 Mr. McCauley testify that the defendant drove by him. 16 16 He was going fast, faster than was going and faster 17 18 than the speed limit, and that he ran into the victims 19 who were stopped at the red light. So the proximate 19 20 cause is clearly speeding and not stopping for a red 20 the blood alcohol. 21 light. 21 22 We have numerous witnesses -- we have also 22 the photograph which shows that the defendant's car.

We also have the evidence that the defendant's blood alcohol level at 1:47 in the morning was .204 and that one hour later it was .178. I'm asking that you hold him on all the Again, as we already argued, according to Sheriff v. Burcham, which I've repeated ad nauseam, but for a preliminary hearing if the State has two blood draws the trier of fact at a slight to marginal hearing can draw some Inferences that his BA was over .08. So he was driving. The driver of the vehicle was the proximate cause. The victims obviously -unbelievably, we had two EMTs at the scene who indicated that the victims were basically dead as soon as the collision occurred. So we have death. We have Obviously, what the real Issue in this case is going to be is was the defendant driving. 23 A number of things I wanted to indicate. The 24 standard at a slight is slight or marginal. And

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that if there's contradictory evidence the trier of fact at a preliminary hearing is only to consider whether or not there are elements as to the crime, not whether or not there is conflicting evidence on the other side.

the speedometer was stuck at 100 miles an hour. Pretty

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good evidence.

If there is, that's great. That's something for a trial. But at a preliminary hearing, according to Badillo versus State, as long as the State can present evidence as to all the elements, even if there's contradictory evidence, the Court must bind it

Was he the driver of the car? There was a 13 photograph that was admitted, Your Honor which shows that he has injuries to his face, a bloody lip. And there has also been testimony that there was a bloody rag found in the driver's seat of the vehicle. There's evidence that there was a trail of blood going from the driver's side around the car to the passenger side.

There was also testimony that the defendant was distraught and crying at the scene and concerned about the passenger in the vehicle saying help the passenger. Help the passenger. That is inconsistent with the fact that he was the driver.

We also have another piece of circumstantial evidence. We have Officer Sonetti coming and

testifying that there was a girl -- that one of the victims was in the passenger seat with her face down and her purse was there. So she was clearly the passenger.

there's also Badillo versus State, which basically says

And the evidence from the officers was that there was no one in the back seat. And the Court has the photos. There's no blood anywhere in the back seat. The seat belts were not engaged. So a collision of the magnitude -- if you look at the photographs -which destroyed both the cars where a vehicle was accelerated from zero to 50 miles an hour in 1.5 seconds, then It's safe to assume someone in the backseat who was not restrained would have suffered tremendous injuries.

15 However, there's no blood at all in the backseat. The only blood is on the airbag, consistent 17 with the defendant's face having hit it, and around the side of his car of someone who's expressing concern 19 about his passenger. 20

Then we have the statements, Your Honor, 21 although there are some contradictory statements. We did have at two different times, Miss Garduno testified that the defendant said something to the effect did I run the light. And then Officer Ware said that the defendant said did I kill two people.

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1 Now, if this was a beyond a reasonable doubt hearing would we be able prove that he was the driver? 3 No, probably not. But we're not at that hearing. This 4 is a slight to marginal hearing. And the evidence that 5 he was driving, was at the scene, he's got injuries to has face, there's blood on the driver's side, the 7 passenger seat was occupied, there was no one else 8 there, oh, and then finally Mr. McCauley testified --9 he was the first witness -- he testified there was a 10 crowd of people he said and the defendant was there and 11 there was a crowd of people restraining him. So based on everything, because the standard 12 13

is so low, I'm going to ask that you hold the defendant to answer for all the charges.

14 15 THE COURT: Mr. Sheets? 16 MR. SHEETS: Yes, Your Honor. 17 I have quite a few issues with these 18 particular arguments that were made by the state in the 19 this case. First of all, there were some 20 misstatements. One of the misstatements the State makes bothers me because the State wants you to assume facts. They want you to act on a hunch. They want you to presume things that haven't been presented today,

And then they want to cover it all up under the term

25 slight or marginal evidence.

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Now, I understand that there was a decision somewhere in the past where the Nevada Supreme Court sald slight or marginal evidence that a crime may have been committed. But I would point out that the defendant has a constitutional right to a probable cause determination.

The term slight or marginal evidence has been misused by the State since the date that ruling was issued to downgrade that which is needed for probable 10 cause. And I state that because if you think of it in 11 terms of real semantics what's less than marginal? 12 Nothing. Then where does reasonable suspicion fall within that? A standard that has been held to be less than probable cause.

So while they like to use the term slight or marginal evidence as a way to bring down that which is required, I think it's important to note that they must show probable cause as to each and every element of each and every offense.

They want you to assume he's operating that motor vehicle. One of the biggest points he makes when he argues that this girl is in the passenger seat is that she is the passenger of the vehicle. He states that there's a claim that my client is like take care of the passenger. That's not what you heard.

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1 What you actually heard is he said save her. 2 Do what you can for her. He didn't say save the 3 passenger. That is a huge leap that is being put forth 4 to skew what's actually presented. I can go through 5 6

McCauley, he didn't see the driver. He doesn't know who the driver was. I specifically asked that question.

9 Sonetti, I specifically asked the same 10 question. He didn't know.

11 Mr. Morales didn't see the driver. The very 12 last thing I asked him.

Miss Garduno, she wasn't even there. She doesn't know other than what cops told her. She said that officers had indicated that to her and, guite frankly, that they were trying to prove it. 16

17 Officer Ware, the State again wants you to 18 assume that him asking a question was an admission. 19 But the very last question is I asked Officer Ware was, "My client made no admissions?" "Correct." 20

21 So even the officer by his own testimony said 22 that was not an admission. Zero.

23 Officer -- I'm going to pronounce this wrong -- Stahell, again, no admissions. We have him 25 never being read Miranda. We have field sobriety tests that he says the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration indicates that natural nystagmus occurs in collisions that they're saying he was involved in.

Contreras, no admissions.

Salisbury, never there. No driver is in the car. No driver is seen.

7 Atkinson, nobody in the car. Only a video 8 that shows somebody else in the car. 9

Now, we have a passenger who supposedly has her back turned to the passenger window and she's trapped in between the dash. She's on the floorboard. She's not in the seat. And we heard testimony that people often can end up in a different seat than they started in a collision.

That's the only evidence you have had presented before you other than my client sitting on the curb next the vehicle. You haven't heard any testimony of whose vehicle it was. None of that.

You heard testimony that there couldn't have been anybody in the back seat because the seats were much more cleaned off than the front. Look at the pictures, the actual evidence. Pretty damn clear that there's no glass on that back seat. Either that or the photos inaccurate, whichever part of that testimony you want to take.

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I have no doubt that these people died. That's not what we're contesting. We have no doubt that there was a collision between the red vehicle and the white vehicle. I think the State has shown that, There's no doubt for at least for right now for purposes of establishing cause. There's definitely probable cause that the vehicle was traveling at a high rate of speed. But what there is not is probable cause that my client's behind the wheel of that vehicle.

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They claim that there's blood. They don't 11 have a chemist come in and say it was blood. That's all speculative information. There's an impact on the windshield. One person in the car, I.D. of one person in the car. No I.D. of my client. You cannot make the assumption simply because he's standing next to the vehicle that's it's him.

You heard the officer testify about a video. 18 The video is not here today. The video of the accident hasn't been presented. We have a situation where the State has to show probable cause that he was operating that motor vehicle. It's interesting.

21 22 Gillespie versus Sheriff talks about a hunch. 23 There's also a Texas case that about you can't rely on hunches. Nevada Supreme Court says there's no probable 25 cause in a case where an officer is driving by an

alley. He see two people next to each other. They turn around and walk away from each other. He's convicted of a drug deal because they finally stop him and search him. He's got money.

5 The next day the Supreme Court says no. It doesn't work that way. You're acting on a hunch. Just 6 7 because they're standing next to each other isn't good enough. Proximity isn't enough. There's nothing else. 8

9 If there's so supposedly so much blood that 10 it's on a towel, it's on a door, it's all the way around the side of the car, and all we have is a 12 picture of a busted lip? The evidence is to the 13

They want you to speculate that the busted lip was bleeding that night. They want you to speculate that the nose was bleeding that day, and they want you to speculate that that blood is his. All things that the State has not presented to Your Honor today. And you can't do it. You can only accept evidence which is presented to Your Honor. And it just hasn't been presented.

Furthermore, notwithstanding the objection regarding the blood alcohol level, there Has been zero testimony as to how or what significance a blood alcohol level drawn from somebody who may or may have

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not have been operating a motor vehicle 4 hours and 39 minutes after a supposed accident would have on this case.

Again, the State is asking you to make the leap that there's probable cause because almost 5 hours later somebody who may or may not have been operating a motor vehicle had a high blood that they must have had it at that time. They don't have it.

They don't have a walk-and-turn. They don't have a one-legged stand. They have a horizontal gaze nystagmus, which by their own testimony could have been the result of any kind of impact injury at all. You don't know. They don't have any data from the car.

So they truly want you to assume because there's somebody sitting next to the car and somebody in the passenger seat that by their own testimony could have been ended up in that spot or could have ended up in a different spot in a vehicle where the only I.D. submitted to Your Honor is the one with the passenger's name -- passenger, air quotes -- that he must have the operator of that motor vehicle. It's just there. There's not even slight evidence that he was operating It. You've got nobody.

You heard testimony that there were crowd of people around. And while I was objected to and

sustained regarding what other officers investigated, 2 the State never moved to strike the testimony of 3 Detectives Atkinson when he offered of his own volition

that nobody could identify the driver of the vehicle. 5 He offered that testimony. I didn't ask that question.

6 He offered it while we were standing over there with 7 exhibits.

So all the testimony you have is there's nobody there. The group of people didn't see him operating the motor vehicle. You heard about some video of the accident not presented. You had him not in the car but somebody else in car. Their I.D. is in 13 the car.

You have something purporting to be blood. You have two statements that both parties say when we were questioning, one of them an officer of the law, says it was not an admission. Somebody who is quite frankly trained in that circumstance. And everybody is saying he was never Mirandized anyways and he wasn't free to leave.

So there's questions -- at least as presented today there are questions as to the admissibility of those statements anyways. So when you put it all together, Your Honor, I just don't see even slight or marginal evidence with regard to the actual physical

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control. I see issues with the with nonextrapolated blood draw.

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You heard zero testimony as to prolonged physical pain or permanent disfigurement, which are the standards to substantially bodily harm as It pertains to Count 6 and Count 4 with regards to Miss Hurley. You have heard nothing from Miss Hurley regarding those effects.

Medical records in and of themselves are not sufficient. They can show that at the time there was an injury, but the jury instructions themselves say that which tends to go beyond the initial moment. 13 That's the jury instruction that they would get. 14 That's the state of the law taken straight from the 15 Nevada Supreme Court.

So I don't believe that they've even established the elements for that prolonged physical or 17 that permanent disfigurement. There's nothing in those 19 records that says anything about permanent disfigurement. And without her, without Miss Hurley, 20 21 without follow-up doctor visits, you don't have prolonged physical pain. So I think at least Counts 5 and 6 need to go.

24 I think honestly, Your Honor, with regards to Counts 1 through 4, based on the arguments I have made

there is not probable cause. 1

MR. MARTINOVSKY: You know, It's Interesting that he talks about jury instructions because we're not at a jury trial. So we can get rid of all that.

5 The medical records, he mentioned something 6 about injury, except there's a case, Hardaway versus 7 State, 112 Nevada 1208 1996, state's that a broken bone 8 constitutes substantial bodily harm. It's in the medical records. It's on Page 9 and Page 10. She had 10 broken bones. So we're good based on Hardaway versus 11 State.

12 There was some discussion here about he wants 13 us to speculate that there was all this blood. I don't 14 know what -- maybe it was ketchup? I don't know what that is I guess. We're going to have to just use our 15 16 own common sense that there was a massive car collision 17 In which they had to cut the victims out of the car and the speedometer is stuck at 100 miles per hour, that 18 the victims' car accelerated from zero to 50 miles an 19 20 hour in one and a half seconds, that we're going to think that it wasn't blood or that it happened some 22 other day? You do get to use common sense. 23 Also, Your Honor, Miranda is not relevant. 24

Case law after case law, all down the line for field sobriety tests, you don't have to be Mirandized for

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field sobriety tests. 1

> And the fact that the officer said you're not free to go. Of course he's not free to go. He couldn't go even if they wanted to keep him there because he was in the hospital. But black letter law: Miranda warning not required for a field sobriety test. Not relevant whatsoever.

And Schmerber, 1960, driving patter, odor of alcohol. That's probable cause to get a blood draw. That's all you need. That's black letter U.S. Supreme Court case for the past 60 years says that as long as 12 you have a driving pattern. Because why? What's the rationale? Because stuff like this happens. We can't now take him out of the hospital and have him do field sobriety tests because he's been hurt in a collision presumably, right?

So obviously if the law required us to do field sobriety tests to get a warrant to test someone for DUI we'd be basically it's unproven every time there's a collision, which is the most serious of the cases. So we can throw that argument out.

And then sometimes he wants us to believe the cops and sometimes he doesn't want us to believe them. 24 I guess whenever it's convenient.

In terms of the evidence that shows that he

was driving, again, it is slight to marginal. I didn't make it up. He wants to say that we want to minimize it. That's what the law is,

And I never said that someone is going to come in here and say that he was the driver. But we prove murder cases without witnesses all the time. Again, injuries to has face, apprehended at the scene, distraught.

9 Okay, he didn't say get the passenger out. 10 So then he came and said, yeah, I just saw the passenger in the seat. And then he said help my 12 girlfriend. Help my girlfriend. Maybe he's talking 13 about some other person there? I don't know. There 14 was no one else at the scene. I mean, we get to use 15 our common sense.

And the statements did I run the light or did 17 I kill two people are extremely probative. Because someone who -- like if he was just walking down the street or if he was in the back seat not driving, he would never had said that, oh, my God, is my friend okay or whatever. But when he blurts out these two 21 22 statements did I kill the two people, did I run the red 23 light, questioning what happened, it's basically a backdoor admission to having been someone who was driving the vehicle because he's expressing concern.

1	More than once.	1
2	So for a prelim I am asking that you hold him	. 2
3	to answer for everybody. Again, the medical records	3
4	how that Hurley suffered a broken arm. She had broken	4
5	bones. Hardaway versus State 112 Nevada 1208 1996,	5
6	that's enough for substantial bodily harm.	6
7	THE COURT: So, Mr. Apariclo, we heard the a	7
8	lot of testimony today from ten different witnesses.	8
9	As you heard over and over again today, in a	9
10	preliminary hearing it is slight or marginal evidence.	10
11	It's just a little tiny bit. It's not beyond a	11
12	reasonable doubt like it is at a jury trial.	12
13	I believe that there are definitely some	13
14	facts that need to be decided by a jury as trier of	14
15	fact, but I do believe that the State has met their	15
16	burden of slight or marginal evidence to bind you over	16
17	today on all the counts. That's Counts 1 through 6.	17
18	You will be bound over to the Eighth Judicial	18
19	District Court and your bind over date is:	19
20	THE CLERK: June 6th at 10:00 a.m., lower	20
21	level.	21
22	THE COURT: Thank you.	22
23		23
24	(The proceedings concluded.)	24
25		25

1 REPORTER'S CERTIFICATION 2 STATE OF NEVADA) 3 COUNTY OF CLARK) 5 I, Rose R. Morichetti, a certified court reporter in and for the State of Nevada, hereby certify that pursuant to NRS 239B.030 that I have not included the Social Security number of any person within this 8 9 document. 10 I further certify that I am not a relative or 11 employee of any party involved in said action, nor a person financially interested in the action. 12 13 Dated in Las Vegas, Nevada this 1st day of 14 July, 2018. 15 16 /S/ Rose Morichetti 17 ROSE MORICHETTI, CCR No. 817 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

ATTEST: Full, true, and accurate transcript of proceedings.

/S/ Rose Morichetti
ROSE MORICHETTI, CCR No. 817

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DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor COURT MINUTES August 01, 2019

C-18-332496-1 State of Nevada

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Henry Aparicio

August 01, 2019 09:30 AM STATUS CHECK: TRIAL READINESS

HEARD BY: Silva, Cristina D. **COURTROOM:** RJC Courtroom 11B

COURT CLERK: Garcia, Louisa

RECORDER: Villani, Gina

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Charles Martinovsky Attorney for Plaintiff
Damian R. Sheets Attorney for Defendant

Henry Aparicio Defendant
State of Nevada Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Amended Information FILED IN OPEN COURT.

NEGOTIATIONS are as contained in the Guilty Plea Agreement FILED IN OPEN COURT. Mr. Martinovsky stated

State will retain the right to argue as to Counts 1 and 2, but no opposition to concurrent time between Count 3 - reckless driving and the two counts of driving under the influence.

DEFT. APARICIO SWORN, ARRAIGNED AND PLED GUILTY TO COUNT 1 - DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE RESULTING IN DEATH (F); COUNT 2 - DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE RESULTING IN DEATH (F); COUNT 3 - RECKLESS DRIVING (F). Court ACCEPTED plea, and, ORDERED, matter referred to the Division of Parole and Probation (P & P) and SET for sentencing. COURT FURTHER ORDERED, the trial date and pending motions were VACATED.

CUSTODY

10/18/19 9:30 AM SENTENCING

Printed Date: 8/2/2019 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: August 01, 2019

Prepared by: Louisa Garcia

Electronically Filed 11/15/2019 8:12 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

1 NOA **MAYFIELD GRUBER & SHEETS** Damian Sheets, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 10755 3 Kelsey Bernstein, Esq. 4 Nevada Bar No. 13825 726 S. Casino Center Blvd. 5 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Telephone: (702) 598-1299 6 Facsimile: (702) 598-1266 7 dsheets@defendingnevada.com Attorney for Defendant 8 Henry Aparicio 9 **EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA** 10 11 Case No. C-18-332496-1 The State of Nevada Plaintiff, Dept. No. IX 12 VS. 13 **NOTICE OF APPEAL** Henry Aparicio, 14 Defendant. 15 16 17 **NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that Defendant/Appellant, HENRY APARICIO, hereby 18 appeals to the Supreme Court of Nevada from the Judgment of Conviction in the above-19 referenced case entered on or about October 29, 2019. 20 DATED this 15 day of November, 2019. 21 /s/ Damian Sheets 22 Damian Sheets, Esq. 726 S. Casino Center Blvd. 23 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Telephone: (702) 598-1299 24 Attorney for Defendant 25 26

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

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I HEREBY CERTIFY that on the 15 day of November, 2019 I served a true and correct copy of the foregoing NOTICE OF APPEAL, upon each of the parties by electronic service through Wiznet, the Eighth Judicial District Court's e-filing/e-service system, pursuant to N.E.F.C.R.9; and by depositing a copy of the same in a sealed envelope in the United States mail, Postage Pre-Paid, addressed as follows:

Clark County District Attorney's Office 200 Lewis Ave., 3rd Floor Las Vegas, NV 89155 motions@clarkcountyda.com pdmotions@clarkcountyda.com

<u>/s/ Kelsey Bernstein</u>
MAYFIELD GRUBER & SHEETS