#### Case No. 87237

## In the Supreme Court of Nevada

TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, as trustees of THE LYTLE TRUST,

Appellants,

vs.

SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972; GERRY R. ZOBRIST AND JOLIN G. ZOBRIST, as trustees of the GERRY R. ZOBRIST AND JOLIN G. ZOBRIST FAMILY TRUST; RAYNALDO G. SANDOVAL AND JULIE MARIE SANDOVAL GEGEN, as Trustees of the RAYNALDO G. AND EVELYN A. SANDOVAL JOINT LIVING AND DEVOLUTION TRUST DATED MAY 27, 1992; DENNIS A. GEGEN AND JULIE S. GEGEN, Husband and wife, as joint tenants,

Respondents.

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#### APPEAL

from the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County The Honorable TIMOTHY C. WILLIAMS, District Judge District Court Case Nos. A-16-747800-C, consolidated with A-17-765372-C

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#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that on April 8, 2024, I submitted the foregoing "Appellants' Appendix" for filing *via* the Court's eFlex electronic filing system. Electronic notification will be sent to the following:

Kevin B. Christensen Wesley J. Smith Laura J. Wolff Christensen James & Martin 7740 W. Sahara Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89117

Attorneys for Respondents

/s/ Jessie M. Helm An Employee of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie LLP NRS 22.100, but an amount of \$65,000 would be more than fair and reasonable under these circumstances. Thank you.

THE COURT: Thank you, sir.

And we'll hear from the reply.

MR. SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor. I will keep with my original promise to be extremely brief, with the idea that my opposing counsel just argued for several minutes.

But, you know, I think that when we talk -- when we think about all the things that were just raised by opposing counsel and oral argument, it's nothing new from what was raised in his opposition.

We've addressed and responded to all of those arguments in our reply brief in detail and I'm sure that the Court is aware of those responses. So I won't reargue those same things again today. I don't think that's good use of our time.

I always point out that when we go back to the basis or the authority on which the Court can grant fees, I will point out that the Court previously awarded fees under the CC&Rs under Section 25 on multiple occasions and multiple different orders to different parties.

Previously awarded fees to the plaintiffs under NRS 18.010, and previously awarded fees under NRS 22.100. And so that's law of the case here. There is no different circumstances that would cause the Court to have a different decision today on those same bases.

All that's happened since the last fee award is we've had time up at the Supreme Court, defending this Court's appeals in which we successfully obtained affirmances of this Court's orders.

The Supreme Court had the opportunity to review those orders and chose not to change this Court's decisions in any manner.

And so I know that opposing counsel has argued that there was a narrow decision or a narrow affirmance. But certainly, the Supreme Court had the opportunity if it saw any error in the Court's decision to make a correction there and chose not to.

Law of the case dictates what needs to happen here, is that there should be an award under all the bases on which we've sought fees here.

When it comes to the hourly rate, let me just say that there is no question that the rate that we charged to our clients was \$265 an hour, but I think it's also clear that that is a low rate. That is below market rates. And the -- the lodestar rates uses the prevailing market rate for good reasons.

THE COURT: And tell me what I do with that because I thought about it, and what I mean by that is this. I mean, like in 1983 cases and the like, you see from time to time, you know, lawyers can take that on a contingency and I get it, you know?

And it's like in any tort case, you know, most of the tort firms they take these cases, these PI cases, products cases and some of the mass disaster stuff on a contingency.

And so if they don't get -- if they don't win they don't get paid is basically what happens. If they don't recover, they get zero. And that's a different economic model than here.

Here you charge your client whatever, 280 or whatever the hourly rate might be. And then if the client doesn't prevail, they're out of that money; right?

Versus in a PI case the client, you know, walks away and the lawyer takes the hit. And here is my question because one of the things I always be concerned about is this.

When it comes to the award of fees, I don't think the fee award necessarily should be a windfall, if you understand -- and what I mean by that is, like here whatever the hourly rate is, it is what it is.

But why should the adverse party, even if they lose, have to pay the add-on? See what I mean? Because it's not -- that's not actually what was incurred.

Because that's the real difference and distinction I think between -- between a contingency fee practice; right? They have their rate. Like, I'm quite sure if you walk into some of the big tort guys in this town and I know what they charge, they say well, if I'm going to take the case on an hourly rate, it might be a thousand an hour, 1500. I mean, some of them can probably charge 5,000 an hour based upon some of their results.

MR. SMITH: Dennis Kennedy, he's up there.

THE COURT: Oh, yeah. I mean, if you look at some of the

results, I mean and so how do I deal with that, you know?
Because because I think there's a difference. Say hypothetically
this was a contingency fee case and you say Judge, look, my
average fee is 550 an hour. I take it on a contingency and that's just
how we do it. But if they came in and walked through the door, it be
550 an hour.

MR. SMITH: Yeah. I -- I understand your concern. I think that you could look through the case law on the lodestar analysis and you would be able to point to those cases and say okay, well, that's a contingency case, that's a 1988 case.

THE COURT: Right.

MR. SMITH: You can point to those things. But there is no case law that says that the lodestar analysis is limited to those cases. And the reason for that is because as the Ninth Circuit explained in one of their cases, they said but there is such a thing as a high charger and a low charger.

And the district judge is supposed to use the prevailing market rate for attorneys of comparable experience, skill and reputation, which may or may not be the rate charged by the individual attorney in question.

It's really a -- it's something that cuts both ways. Let's say that --

THE COURT: No, I understand. I do. I get that. But go ahead. I don't want to cut you off.

MR. SMITH: Because you may have -- you may have a

counsel who charges say \$700 an hour, and in that instance the Court would use the prevailing market rates, instead of the \$700 an hour, unless the \$700 an hour is what's charged in the prevailing market.

But certainly, the Court is in a position to look at prior cases and to say okay, what is the prevailing market rate for attorneys of comparable skill, reputation and experience? And that is the rate that we're going to use. Because that levels the playing field.

And so that's why we're asking for it. We came in with the case law to support it. It's not something that is -- we're not seeking a windfall either because as we've explained in the declaration, we've exercised billing judgment here.

We've only asked for fees and costs that were actually and necessarily incurred in this case. And there have been additional hours upon hours spent related to this matter.

Certainly we've spent a lot of time in the related receivership case in which we're not being compensated for. And so there is no windfall here. My clients are left with substantial attorneys fees and costs that they're not being compensated for.

THE COURT: Well, I understand this. And this is another distinction I see and unfortunately you see it in cases like this. You see it in a lot of business court cases. We have small businesses. And these cases are set up that there happens to be a different economic model; right?

Like in tort cases I always go back to that. But insurance companies are in the business to do two things primarily. And part of it is, if there's responsibility, they're there to pay claims. And the process is set up that way.

Just as important too, they have another bucket where they're there to pay attorneys fees. And it can be part of -- of course their client, and then just as important, potentially the adverse party's claim.

But these cases are different because they're real money cases. And that's the best way I can look at it because I would anticipate, you know, you look at the Bouldens and so on and you look at the Lytles. These are real people, real issues and so on.

That's why I always take a very close look at these fee requests. I take a close look at the others, but I understand the impact. I do.

MR. SMITH: Absolutely, Your Honor. And I think you understand the issue. And so I just move on to the other --

THE COURT: But what about Chapter 22.100? And -- and Mr. Waite said, look, Judge, if you're going to award fees, it has to be under 22.100.

MR. SMITH: Well, we certainly agree that an award is appropriate under 22.100. They conceded that. They didn't oppose it in their opposition papers.

And so the Court can go ahead and award based upon that. But the Court can also award on the other bases that we've put

forth, CC&Rs and NRS 18.010(2).

So I'll briefly address some of the other reductions that they've asked for. Again, we've addressed each of those issues in our reply brief.

We really think that what's happened here is there's been some phrases taken out of context in the billing statements. They've been cherry picked, and when you put those back in the context say, if it says research, you put that in the whole paragraph.

And if you look at our billing statements, there is individual time for each task within a billing paragraph on a particular day.

If you look at that research you see what's going on around it. Talk about drafting an appellate brief. There's research related to that. You can look at the day before, the day after.

There's substantial description in our billing statements to show the work that was actually done. And so we don't believe that there's any reduction necessary for any of those vague entries.

I'll address also the -- the argument that there's clerical or paralegal work being done. Your Honor, when it talks about preparing a table of contents, that's the attorney taking the table of contents that's been prepared by staff and the time that the attorney spent on that making sure it complies with the rules of appellate procedure.

Make sure that it has all of the relevant citations to authority, the table of contents, making sure that those headings are

the way that they're supposed to be, that it's argumentative, that it's persuasive, all those things that are actual attorney analysis.

Those are things that we're asking to be compensated for, not for the actual staff sitting there and building the table of contents or building the table of authorities.

Similar in my descriptions, there will often be a description that says, "file notes." Actually when I look at my original notes on my time, it's prepared notes on the case to be put in the file. That was my time that I spent recording my mental impressions, my -- my work product, so that it can be placed into the file for -- for the case.

There is no request for compensation for a clerk to actually file something or to save something to the file. In our day and age I read on a computer. I write those notes, they're saved instantaneously. There is no time compensation for that. If there is, it's a millisecond that the computer takes to save that into the file.

And so Your Honor, I think that there's no basis for further reduction. I understand your concern with the hourly rate and we will -- we'll take whatever the Court decides on that, but there is no basis for further reduction and we think that our -- our motion is ripe for decision today.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Thank you, sir.

And we'll go ahead and move on to the next issue and

that's Ms. Wang.

MS. WANG: Good morning, Your Honor. Our briefing in this matter has exhaustively gone through all of the issues. I agree with Mr. Smith that Your Honor has all of the information and all of the arguments that relate to these instant motions. So, unless the Court has specific questions for me, I'm going to submit my motion on the briefing.

THE COURT: And that's fine. And I don't mind sharing with everyone what my thoughts are. And it's not really this case, and sometimes from time to time I'll read cases on specific issues and, like, for fee requests and so on. And I do read some of our United States Supreme Court cases that come down from time to time.

And just to kind of get an idea as to what's going on on the federal level. But I don't mind saying it, and I think I what is -- and I'm not going to rely upon this case, but this case kind of reflects the difficulty because it has great language. It really does, from the case, that trial courts have to deal with when it comes to fee awards. And I don't think our Nevada Supreme Court has really adopted this, but it kind of highlights -- and I understand you have *Berosini* and all. I understand what the Nevada case law is.

But this is what she said. She actually raised the issue when it came to sanction conduct that resulted in a fee award. She looked at it through this lens and when you read it, it makes so much sense, right? She says this, quote -- and the case just for the

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cite purposes is *Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company vs. Hager*, that's 137 Supreme Court 1178.

And this is what she says, quote, "The but-for causation standard generally demands that a district court assesses and allocates specific litigation expenses, yet still allow it to exercise discretion and judgment."

I think everybody kind of -- it makes sense; right? We can all agree to that. And she said, "The court's fundamental job is to determine whether a given legal fee, say for taking a deposition or drafting a motion, would or would not have been incurred in absence of the sanctioned conduct."

Okay. That's what she calls but-for causation. Kind of makes sense. But this is what I like, I don't mind telling you this because I don't think that really deviates. And this shows -- and the reason why I probably like it, it probably highlights the difficulty the trial courts have; right?

And this is what she says, "Trial courts undertaking the task need not and indeed should not become green eyeshade accountants." That's what she says -- described. And, you know, and which is so true because it's very difficult --- how -- it becomes really difficult. I don't mind telling you this from my perspective.

But this is the one area I don't enjoy when it comes to decision making. And she says, "Green eyeshade accountants or whatever contemporary equivalent is." And she says, "The essential goal in shifting fees is to do rough justice, not to achieve auditing

perfection." That's pretty strong language, isn't it? I mean, it is.

And -- but the only reason I like that language and I always come back to it when I'm doing is, is I'm not a green shaded accountant and how do I do? You know, it's a tough task. It is.

But go ahead, ma'am. Anything you want to add?

MS. WANG: Your Honor, to your point and thank you for providing this case as -- the case has, you know, I think the language of the case precisely encapsulates what the Court -- what factors the Court shouldn't look at, honestly.

THE COURT: Right.

MS. WANG: Even if it's not as you stated governing law, it -- I mean, the Nevada Supreme Court has stated the district courts are permitted to look at decisions, especially published decisions from other jurisdictions as [indiscernible] of authority. And I think the language that Your Honor just read from the case put it perfectly, that --

THE COURT: Well, I will say this --

MS. WANG: -- at bottom --

THE COURT: -- I won't differ from *Berosini*, you know? I'm not going to do anything, but --

MS. WANG: Right.

THE COURT: -- the only reason I brought it up, it kind of highlights the difficulty trial courts confront or deal with when they're going through the fee award. Now, I understand this and I get it. I understand specifically what the positions are from the

respective parties and the plaintiffs are taking a position look, Judge, look at the case law. You should focus on what's reasonable for this type of work being performed. I get that.

And defense, Mr. Waite saying, look, Judge, what's actually incurred? They shouldn't get a windfall. That's really what it kind of comes down to. I understand. I do.

MS. WANG: Yeah. And as it relates to the Dismans though, I don't think that Mr. Waite can legitimately raise an issue with the hourly rate that I charge. This is not a rate that's available just to anyone. It's \$180 for almost 20 years of legal experience in the real estate field and it is substantially lower than what other attorneys of the same background and experience charge.

So I don't think Mr. Waite can take issue with that. And to the extent that Mr. Waite -- and I hate using the word nitpick, but Your Honor referenced this whole idea of forcing the Court to kind of be an accountant and go through each line item. I mean, it really does put the Court in the untenable position of having to second guess after the fact what work was done that was necessary for the case and, you know, what --

THE COURT: And that's a difficult task, ma'am. I agree with you in that regard. That's really what's difficult because, for example, you might go down one route and you say yeah, this might be very effective from a prosecution perspective of this case. And you have a good faith basis for that. And low and behold at the very end it's not as successful as you would like. However, another

point that you are also pursuing was a successful one. So the bottom line is, lawyers can have alternative claims for relief, alternative theories and so on.

And I understand that. And I think that's what I -- I'm not saying and I want to be clear on this. I'm not -- I'm going to follow the mandate of Nevada when it comes to this. Because I want to make sure the record is really clear.

But I just like what Justice Kagan says, and I think it makes a lot of sense, you know?

MS. WANG: It makes a lot of sense. And I submit, Your Honor, the Nevada Supreme Court has not tied the Court's hand with respect to how it is to view these attorneys' fees motions. I mean, in Nevada there is no law requiring even the submission of time sheets, of detailed time sheets.

And Your Honor understands from court actions, the plaintiffs' attorneys are not doing .1, .2 billing entries as far as all of the time that they spend on these cases.

You know, their billing entries are vastly different than commercial attorneys. And yet, when we come to these attorneys' fees motions in the commercial context, you know, so often every .1 and every .2, you know, raises a challenge or an argument.

And, Your Honor, again, there's no Nevada governing law that says the Court is required to look at any one factor. And in fact the Court can determine a reasonable fee even without time sheets.

And in the cases that we have presented and in our

briefing, it shows that the Nevada Supreme Court has approved the Court looking at other evidence, stating that time sheets are but only one thing that the Court can consider.

The Court can look to the affidavits of the counsel stating and attesting to the fact that the work that they did was in furtherance of, you know, a successful result and attesting to the reasonableness of the work that was done as well as the -- the fees that were incurred.

And that in several cases was determined to be sufficient in and of themselves. So as far as --

THE COURT: No, no, go ahead, ma'am. I'm listening.

MS. WANG: -- as far as Mr. Waite's arguments about the reduction of my clients' fees, I submit, Your Honor, again, the Court is charged with not acting as an accountant but, you know, acting in a manner that determines a reasonable fee award.

And how does a Court arrive at that? I think the Court arrives at that looking at a whole variety of factors, the affidavits of the counsel, the type of work that was done, the results that were obtained, time sheets, the Court's experience with counsel in cases.

All of these things together the Court can use to determine a reasonable fee award. And in this case, Your Honor, with respect to the Dismans, but for the Lytles' contempt they would not have been involved at all in the contempt proceedings.

But for the Lytles' conduct, three additional years of work would not have been done. So the -- the amount of fees that my

clients are requesting for three years of work resulting from the Lytles' contempt, three years, over two appeals, participating in every aspect of both appeals.

I think that when my clients are asking for a 25 -- around \$25,000, is infinitely reasonable, Your Honor.

And I submit that any reduction in that amount aside from the \$72 that we state in our briefing that Your Honor can take off for the fact that Mr. Waite called me about my client, Robert Disman's dog. A phone call that I did not invite by the way. If Your Honor wants to take off time for that, we have no objections.

But I submit there are no other reasons for any additional reductions in the fees.

THE COURT: I understand, ma'am.

MS. WANG: So -- and I just want to make one final point, Your Honor. If Your Honor has questions about my clients' participation, I'll be happy to answer it, but frankly, you know, the -- there were two main points raised in opposition to our motion that was -- that surprised me. One is that the Dismans were not parties to the contempt proceedings. That somehow we were bystanders to those proceedings.

I submit, Your Honor, the Dismans, as was their legal right filed a joiner to a motion by the September Trust plaintiffs that would have been identical to any motion they would have field. The Court found that there was contempt and issued relief to the Dismans specifically by virtue of their joinder. Under Nevada law a

joinder is treated as its own motion. The Dismans participated in every facet of the underlying contempt proceedings and every facet of the appeals, including making oral arguments in front of the Nevada Supreme Court.

To say that they were no more than volunteers or *amicus* curiae is frankly offensive because the Dismans never invited any of this. Starting in 2017 when they bought their property, that is the only thing they have ever done, that they dared buy a property for purposes of their retirement and since then, this case has taken on one form after another.

As soon as the Court issued its injunctions, the Dismans were so excited that it was done. That they can go on and live their lives. Then the receiver action came about and the resulting contempt order at proceedings.

As far as fee shifting, Your Honor, the Dismans, my clients, never invited any of this. And but for the Lytles' contempt, which has already been established and confirmed by the Nevada Supreme Court, it would not have to have incur even one penny of what it's asking for. Thank you.

THE COURT: Thank you.

Sir?

MR. WAITE: Thank you, Your Honor.

Let me maybe address where Ms. Wang left off and make a kind of a generalized statement. That is, today I've heard both counsel want to harken you back essentially to day one of this

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1	lawsuit and the emotional aspects that existed at that time. But that
2	was in the past.
3	THE COURT: Oh, no, I get that. I'm not even going there.
4	You know what I was just thinking about, I was looking at 22.100 and
5	it would be paragraph 3.
6	MR. WAITE: Paragraph 3.
7	THE COURT: And it does appear to be a but-for type
8	causation analysis statutorily; right?
9	MR. WAITE: Resulting from the contempt.
10	THE COURT: Exactly.
11	MR. WAITE: Yeah.
12	THE COURT: And that's exactly what Kagan said.
13	MR. WAITE: Yeah. So
14	THE COURT: And so that's the difference. It's not fees
15	based upon, like, offer of judgment, or it's not fees incurred as result
16	of a filing a lawsuit under Chapter 18.
17	MR. WAITE: Or the continuation
18	THE COURT: Right.
19	MR. WAITE: because, Your Honor, that the
20	THE COURT: No, I get it. I get it.
21	MR. WAITE: Yeah.
22	THE COURT: And so because here is what the statue
23	says and I was just kind of I listen when lawyers are arguing and
24	thinking too. But it says the following. It says, "The Court may
25	require the person to pay to the party seeking to enforce the writ

order, rule or process the reasonable expenses, including without
limitations attorney's fees, incurred by the party as a result of the
contempt."

That's a but-for type.

MR. WAITE: Yeah. And you heard me say we're not disputing that.

THE COURT: Right. Right.

MR. WAITE: But as it relates to the plaintiff.

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. WAITE: So let me move to that, Your Honor, and if Ms. Wang was offended because I argued that they were like akin to *amicus curiae*, she's going to be offended again because I'm going to delve into that.

And for that I have a little chart, Your Honor, that I'd like to -- may I approach?

THE COURT: Yes, you may.

MR. WAITE: To facilitate that discussion. Because what I think that the Dismans are overlooking here, Your Honor, that was not addressed in their reply brief and wasn't even addressed only slightly here is, I think they're disregarding the ramifications that this is a consolidated case and that the -- and that Mr. Smith was in one of the consolidated cases and the Dismans were in a different consolidated case.

And you may remember that the Dismans were actually kind of newcomers because they brought, excuse me, bought their

property from the Bouldens. The name of this case is Bouldens versus Lytle Trust. And then they sold to the -- to the Dismans.

And Your Honor will also remember that you entered two, you know, kind of starting all of this, was two preliminary injunctions. One that was entered in favor of the Bouldens against the Lytles, the Trust. And that is frequently referred to as the July 2017 order.

And then Mr. Smith's clients, which I'll just refer to in this chart as the Trust client, the Trust plaintiffs, they came along and filed an action and then sought to consolidate their action here because they had similar issues, and you entered the May 2018 injunction order.

And, you know, the case law that when cases are consolidated they don't lose their separate identity. They -- the parties to one don't become parties to the other. It's a matter of convenience and efficiency and those types of things.

And I think that is being overlooked and lost by the Dismans. Because as this chart shows, when Mr. Smith filed his motion to hold the Lytle Trust in contempt, it only regarded the May 2018 order.

When Ms. Wang filed the Dismans' joinder to that motion, she joined in the May 2018 order, which was not even against their client, against the Dismans. I think, quite honestly, Your Honor, speculation on my part, I think Ms. Wang just made a mistake. I think she meant to not file a joinder to Mr. Smith's motion to hold

the Lytles in contempt for violating the May 2018 order. I think she probably meant, and certainly if not then, in hindsight, to file a similar motion to hold the Lytle Trust in contempt for violating the July 2017 order. But she didn't. She filed a motion to hold the Lytles in contempt, a joinder to hold the Lytles in contempt for the May 2018 order.

You granted that motion. You granted the joinder and you invited the parties to seek fees and the Dismans sought -- filed a motion and sought to seek, if recollection serves me right, about 7,200 bucks, \$7,300 in attorneys' fees.

And rather than getting into all that -- that wasn't a whole lot of money. It wasn't really worth fighting a whole heck of a lot about. So we settled with the Dismans for \$5,000, including the \$500 penalty, contempt penalty that you awarded. And that resolved that.

And pursuant to that settlement agreement it quote on quote "wiped the slate clean." Now it did not -- it did not wipe the slate clean for future fees. This is a post-judgment proceeding. And it didn't wipe the slate clean for either party. The Lytles also have the right to seek fees for post judgment things that might come up down the road.

But when we settled with the Dismans for the violation as it relates to any damages that they incurred associated with the violation of the May 2018 order, they should have been done. They should have been done. They were fully compensated at that point

for all damages arising from, or in the words of the statute, resulting from the contempt. Now, if -- if they wanted to jump into the appeal and file briefs, I suppose that was their prerogative to do so, but Your Honor, here is the important part.

At that point the Dismans were no different than Mrs.

Kramrov [phonetic] who is a property owner that you've never heard of that's in this Rosemere Estate, no different than Mr. Gegen [phonetic], who is a property owner that you haven't heard of, but is property owner in Rosemere Estates, no different than Ms. Reynolds [phonetic], who is a property owner in Rosemere Estates who you haven't heard of.

You haven't heard of them because they're not parties.

They've never come in and made themselves parties to this action.

And neither were the Dismans parties to the consolidated case.

They were parties to the original action.

And so when we settled with them, that should have been the end of it.

Now, yes, they filed briefs at the Supreme Court. Yes, Justice Hardesty invited Ms. Wang to make some argument. But you won't find reference to the Dismans in the Supreme Court's order. Certainly they did not rule that the Dismans had standing.

But each one of those other property owners were in the exact same situation. Now hypothetically, Your Honor, if Ms.

Kramrov [phonetic] had come into this Court, or into the Supreme

Court and said I want to make sure my interests are protected. I

want to file a brief or whatever. They might have been allowed to do so and their position in support of Mr. Smith's clients' position would have prevailed. They did prevail. But they wouldn't be entitled to an award of fees. The case law is replete. *Amicus curiae* isn't entitled to an award of fees. They're not a prevailing party on anything. They're not a party. And that's what we have as well here with the Dismans. They're just simply not a party.

So when they filed their joinder motion and it was ultimately resolved, the Dismans did continue to incur some expense, but the question here, Your Honor, and you're right, you're not an accountant, but you do have to determine that the costs are reasonable and necessary.

And those costs that they incurred in the appeal were neither reasonable, nor necessary. Their -- the interests that they had were identically aligned with Mr. Smith. Mr. Smith is a competent attorney and they were adequately represented. My clients should not have to pay two attorneys essentially to double team them in the appeal.

Now, I'm going to shift gears, Your Honor. Ms. Wang or the Dismans, I don't mean to personalize it. The Dismans seek \$1,188 for what they call monitoring the proceedings in front of Judge Kishner.

Now, that's a really strange request, Your Honor. If they want fees somehow connected to keeping an eye on what was going on in Judge Kishner's case, the Dismans need to go ask for

those fees from Judge Kishner, and we'll oppose it there.

But undoubtedly, the Dismans understand that that's an uphill battle that they'll be facing seeking an award of fees in a case where they were not a party, where they never intervened, where they filed nothing, where they attended no hearings, made no appearance.

I mean, I may be wrong, but I just don't see Judge Kishner awarding them fees for that. And they say that they needed to do that to make sure that the Lytles didn't violate one of this Court's orders.

Well, Your Honor, they never did come forward and say oh, you know what? That monitoring was well worth it because we did find that the Lytles violated one of your orders as it relates to the Dismans. There's nothing like that in front of you.

It would be akin, Your Honor, to an attorney preparing a motion that they think might become necessary down the road, but isn't necessary, wasn't necessary, was never used and then seeking an award of fees for a motion -- not for a motion that was filed and lost, but worse, for a motion that was never even filed.

The Dismans have never answered as it relates to this fee why they needed to surreptitiously monitor another case for compliance there of an order that this Court found was not violated here, the July 2017 order.

Just briefly, Your Honor. The redactions that's all been briefed. We feel that \$9,924 is neither reasonable nor necessary. It

precludes you and me from evaluating whether the entries were reasonable and necessary.

The dog matter, Your Honor, you know it has nothing to do with this case. It should not be here. Ms. Wang says well, in her block billing entry that was for, I think it was 3.2 hours, 3.7 hours or something like that.

And when you look at that entry Your Honor it's line, line, line, line and then a little short phrase that's redacted. And she says that the 3.2 or 3.7 hours, the only thing that was related to the dog instance that was unredacted, was .2 hours, I think is the number. And the rest, the three point whatever hours was attributed to whatever the little portion that was redacted.

Block billing, Your Honor, this is where the rough justice is beautiful because you've applied it previously. You may remember previously in the prior order when in a prior fee request from Mr.

Smith and he block billed at that time and I raised an argument.

He didn't block bill this time. He did his time entries, but Ms. Wang block billed. And you did rough justice last time. We presented arguments. There's cases out there that for block billing a 10 percent to a 30 percent reduction is appropriate.

You said I'm going to do rough justice. I'm going to reduce it 15 percent. And so we suggest that that's appropriate here as well. And that 15 percent reduction would amount to \$3,152.70.

So when we look at that, Your Honor, all of those things together, first of all, we think that they're not entitled to any fees

because they weren't a party, they didn't have a direct stake in that
appeal because the 2017 order was not at issue. You expressly
found that that order was not violated. And that's the only order
that affected them.

So they shouldn't be awarded any fees. But if they are awarded fees, the amount that they request should be reduced by approximately \$15,000 -- \$14,930. Thank you.

THE COURT: Thank you, sir.

And ma'am, you get the last word.

MS. WANG: Your Honor, everything that was just raised by Mr. Waite was addressed through my reply brief extensively.

Just a couple points, Your Honor.

The fist point is that the contempt order according to Mr.

Waite had absolutely nothing to do with my clients. And because
we were somehow not parties, by virtue of our filing of a joinder, we
were parties to the contempt proceedings.

That is why Your Honor's contempt order specifically states that on page 10 and 11, "The Lytle Trust has no judgment creditor rights to try to collect the Rosemere judgments from the plaintiffs or Dismans in any way, shape or form. It is hereby ordered, adjudged and decreed that plaintiffs' motion for order to show cause by the Lytle Trust should not be held in contempt for a violation of court orders, as well as the joinder filed by," and then the Court includes the Dismans, "is hereby granted."

So when the Dismans participated in the subsequent

appeal, they were not *amicus curiae*. The contempt order specifically provided relief to the Dismans. They were parties to the contempt proceedings and the Dismans wanted to go and defend that order on appeal. They had an -- they were obligated to do so and they wanted the opportunity to do so to put the matter to bed, frankly.

Now, Mr. Waite made a comment about the fact that my clients entered into a settlement agreement with them with respect to a fee motion that was filed by my clients after the Court's contempt order.

And shockingly, I -- to me it's shocking because I believe it borders on misrepresentation. That settlement agreement was negotiated between Mr. Waite and I.

And at that time they had wanted the Dismans not to participate in the Supreme Court appeal. We said no, we're moving forward with a defense of the contempt order. And we reserve the right to seek all of our fees and costs after the date of the settlement agreement.

This is not a settlement agreement where we're trying to interpret what other people meant. Mr. Waite and I were actually the ones who came up with the language. And, Your Honor, to say that it wiped the slate clean with respect to the Lytles' contempt and the dispute between the Dismans and the Lytles.

If that was in fact true, why would the Dismans incur all of the additional fees and costs to defend in that appeal? Why would

they keep going if it wiped the slate clean? The settlement agreement specifically envisioned that the people involved were proceeding with appeal and the defense of appeal. And whatever comes of appeal, if they have any rights to seek attorneys' fees and costs, that they are permitted to do so. That's what the plain language says.

So for them to actually state that somehow it resolved the entirety of the contempt as between the Dismans and the Lytles, I honestly don't know where that comes from. But the language of the settlement agreement governs and I submit that it's in violation of that settlement agreement.

They're seeking the Court to interpret the plain language in a different way. It specifically states it does not affect anything that happens after the date of the settlement agreement. And Your Honor will see that we only sought fees for the dates after the settlement agreement.

With respect to the Court's authority to award fees and costs as a result of the Lytles' contempt in this case, 22.100, Your Honor, under that statute the Dismans are entitled to any fees that are incurred as a result of the Lytles' contempt. Again, their contempt has been established.

Previously, the Court awarded attorneys' fees to the
Dismans pursuant to the original CC&Rs as prevailing parties. In
this case the Court has multiple bases which the Court has used as a
law of the case to award fees. There should not be any deviation

from that, especially because I think it's very clear cut that the last three years of work was -- the work that was required, would not have been required, but for the Lytles' contempt.

And Mr. Waite takes issue with the fact that I spent three, I'm sorry, a thousand dollars over the course of three years to monitor the receiver action. That was for pulling up all of the orders, all of the stuff that was filed in that case to make sure that nothing like what happened with the original receiver order, was going on.

Mr. Waite takes issue with the fact that I did not actually appear in that case? If I had appeared in that case my attorneys' fees for three years, Your Honor, would be much more than the one thousand dollars that was spent in the monitoring of that case.

Again, over the course of three years. I was very circumspect in what I did and only did what was necessary. And, Your Honor, so what Mr. Waite basically is complaining about is the fact that I took the most cost effective approach instead of jumping into that fray of making sure that everything was on the up and up.

And yeah, it was required because the receiver action didn't even come to the parties' attention, my clients' attention, until two years after it had been filed, until an order had already been issued giving the receiver the power to assess my clients for the payment of the Lytles' judgments.

So that monitoring wasn't because I didn't have anything better to do with my time. It was literally -- there's been so much

underhanded conduct in this case, that I needed to make sure that I was looking at everything that I was aware of with respect to my clients to make sure that nothing else was going to come down the pike and surprise us, again.

So, Your Honor, with respect to the monitoring fees and the rest of the reductions, I have provided multiple affidavits in which I have attested to the fact that all the work that I have done in this case was with respect to the contempt order and defense of the contempt order on appeal.

The only item that arguably we should not be awarded fees for is when Mr. Waite called me complaining about my clients' dog. Again, I didn't elicit that phone call. I took the phone call as an attorney.

I, you know, afforded him the respect of my time, but I should not be -- my clients, fine, will not challenge that reduction, but at the end of the day, Your Honor, all of the fees that we have submitted, aside and apart from that, they're reasonable, especially for the work that was involved and the results that were obtained. Thank you.

THE COURT: All right. And thank you, ma'am.

This is what I think I'm going to do. I'm going to take a closer look. And I thought about it, and for example we discussed actual fees incurred.

We had discussions regarding contingency fee issue.

And one of the things I was thinking about well, is there a distinction

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between taking a case at a lesser rate, a distinction without meaning when you look at the contingency fee case.

And what I mean by that is, is that basically access to justice issue? I don't know. But I thought about that; right? Because that's why lawyers take contingencies because they get paid down the road and so on and so on.

And sometimes they win, sometimes we lose. And similarly, maybe lawyers take cases at a reduced rate because clients can't typically afford to pay a lawyer 450 an hour, 550 an hour. But if they were limited to the fees that were paid up to that time versus what's reasonable in the market place, you know?

And I haven't decided what I'm going to do with that. But the only reason I'm saying it, I'm considering those types of issues, you know, when it comes down to my ultimate decision in this case, you know? Because I think that's kind of a big issue.

I don't know if that's been necessarily addressed per se by our Supreme Court. But I get it. I don't mind telling you this too. I'm leaning towards, as far as fees are concerned, they'll be under NRS 22.100; right? Because when you look at it, it makes perfect sense.

It just so happens that pursuant to the statutory scheme they perform a but-for causation analysis anyway, you know? Just like Justice Kagan was doing. And believe it or not, her case involved sanctions too, so it's probably -- I have to go back and look at it.

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1	But we'll get a decision out for you and I have to go back		
2	and put my green shaded		
3	MR. WAITE: Green eyeshade.		
4	THE COURT: - accountant's hat or whatever the		
5	contemporary equivalent would be.		
6	MR. WAITE: I've always enjoyed that phrase.		
7	THE COURT: Yes.		
8	MR. WAITE: Thank you, Your Honor.		
9	THE COURT: Everybody, enjoy your day.		
10	MR. SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor.		
11	THE COURT: You're welcome.		
12	MS. WANG: Thank you, Your Honor.		
13	MR. WAITE: What was that last part, Your Honor? What		
14	did you say?		
15	THE COURT: No, what did I		
16	MR. WAITE: Did you say you'd have it by the end of the		
17	day?		
18	THE COURT: No, no, no.		
19	MR. WAITE: Oh, okay. I was		
20	THE COURT: I said enjoy your day.		
21	MR. WAITE: Oh, okay.		
22	THE COURT: And I start jury selection		
23	MR. WAITE: I was going to be very surprised.		
24	THE COURT: at what time?		
25	THE CLERK: 1:15.		
- 1			

1 **NEFF** CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. 2 Nevada Bar No. 9713 FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 3 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Tel: (702) 667-3000 4 Fax: (702) 938-8721 Email: christina.wang@fnf.com 5 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Claimants Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman 6 7 8 9 DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA** 10 11 MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST, 12 LINDA LAMOTHE AND JACQUES LAMOTHE, TRUSTEES OF THE JACQUES 13 & LINDA LAMOTHE LIVING TRUST,

Case No.: A-16-747800-C

Dept. No.: XVI

14 Plaintiffs, 15 VS. TRUDI LEE LYTLE, JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, 16 THE LYTLE TRUST, DOES I through X, and 17 ROE CORPORATIONS I through X, 18

Defendants.

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER GRANTING IN PART AND **DENYING IN PART ROBERT Z.** DISMAN AND YVONNE A. DISMAN'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES

AND ALL RELATED MATTERS

20

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on August 17, 2023, the Court entered a FINDINGS OF

FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER GRANTING IN PART AND DENYING IN 22

PART ROBERT Z. DISMAN AND YVONNE A. DISMAN'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S 23

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Fidelity National

Law Group 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 (702) 667-3000

Page 1 of 3

1	FEES in the above-entitled matter, a copy of which is attached as <b>Exhibit A</b> .	
2	DATED this 17 <sup>th</sup> day of August, 2023.	
3	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP	
4		
5	/s/ Christina H. Wang	
6	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713	
7	8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113	
8	Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/ Cross-Claimants Robert Z. Disman	
9	and Yvonne A. Disman	
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Fidelity National Law Group 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 (702) 667-3000	Page 2 of 3	

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned employee of Fidelity National Law Group, hereby certifies that she served a copy of the foregoing NOTICE OF ENTRY OF FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER GRANTING IN PART AND DENYING IN PART ROBERT Z. DISMAN AND YVONNE A. DISMAN'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES upon the following parties on the date below entered (unless otherwise noted), at the fax numbers and/or addresses indicated below by: [] (i) placing said copy in an envelope, first class postage prepaid, in the United States Mail at Las Vegas, Nevada, [] (ii) via facsimile, [] (iii) via courier/hand delivery, [] (iv) via overnight mail, [] (v) via electronic delivery (email), and/or [X] (vi) via electronic service through the Court's Electronic File/Service Program.

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Dan R. Waite, Esq.
Joel D. Henriod, Esq.
LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER
CHRISTIE LLP
3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite
600
Las Vegas, Nevada 89169
Attorneys for Trudi Lee Lytle and John

Daniel T. Foley, Esq. FOLEY & OAKES, PC 1210 S. Valley View Boulevard, #208 Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 Attorneys for Marjorie Boulden Trust and Linda and Jacques Lamothe Trust

Kevin B. Christensen, Esq. Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Laura J. Wolff, Esq. CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN 7440 W. Sahara Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89117 Attorneys for the September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis and Julie Gegen

Allen Lytle as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

**DATED**: <u>08/17/2023</u>

<u>/s/ Lace Engelman</u>

An employee of Fidelity National Law Group

28 Fidelity National Law Group 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 (702) 667-3000 EXHIBIT A

# 

### ELECTRONICALLY SERVED 8/17/2023 1:08 PM

Electronically File 002287 08/17/2023 1:06 PM

		Alun Genn	
1	ORDR	CLERK OF THE COURT	
2	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713		
3	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120		
4	Las Vegas, Nevada 89113		
5	Fax: (702) 938-8721		
6	Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Claimants		
7			
8			
9	DISTRIC	ΓCOURT	
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11	MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF	Case No.: A-16-747800-C	
12	THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST, LINDA LAMOTHE AND JACQUES	Dept. No.: XVI	
13	LAMOTHE, TRUSTEES OF THE JACQUES & LINDA LAMOTHE LIVING TRUST,		
14	Plaintiffs,	FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS	
15	vs.	OF LAW AND ORDER GRANTING IN PART AND DENYING IN PART ROBERT Z. DISMAN AND YVONNE	
16	TRUDI LEE LYTLE, JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, THE LYTLE TRUST, DOES I through X, and	A. DISMAN'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES	
17	ROE CORPORATIONS I through X,	ATTORNET STEES	
18	Defendants.	Date of Hearing: July 13, 2023	
19	AND ALL DELATED MATTEDS	Time of Hearing: 9:05 a.m.	
20	AND ALL RELATED MATTERS		
21	This matter came before the Court for a hearing on July 13, 2023, pursuant to Counter-		
22	Defendants/Cross-Claimants Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman's (collectively referred		
23	to herein as, the "Dismans") Motion for Attorney's Fees ("Fee Motion") against		
24	Defendants/Counter-Claimants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, Trustees of the Lytle		
25	Trust (collectively referred to herein as, the "Lytles"), filed on May 12, 2023. The Lytles filed		
26	an Opposition to the Fee Motion ("Opposition") on June 13, 2023. The Dismans filed a Reply		
27	in Support of the Fee Motion ("Reply") on July 6	5, 2023.	
20			

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Page 1 of 6

Christina H. Wang, Esq. of Fidelity National Law Group appeared on behalf of the Dismans. Dan R. Waite, Esq. of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie LLP appeared on behalf of the Lytles. Additionally, in consolidated Case No. A-17-765372-C, Wesley J. Smith, Esq. of Christensen James & Martin appeared on behalf of Plaintiffs September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen. (collectively referred to herein as, "Plaintiffs").

Following the hearing, the Court took the Fee Motion under advisement and subsequently issued a Minute Order on August 4, 2023, regarding its decision. The Minute Order is hereby incorporated by reference. The Court, having reviewed the record, the points and authorities set forth in the Motion, Opposition, and Reply, considered the oral arguments of counsel and good cause appearing therefore, makes the following Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order.

# FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The previous orders of the Court in these consolidated cases, including, but not limited to, the following orders, are hereby incorporated by reference:
- a. July 25, 2017, Order Granting Motion to Alter or Amend Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law (the "July 2017 Order").
- b. May 24, 2018, Order Granting Motion for Summary Judgment or, in the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings and Denying Countermotion for Summary Judgment (the "May 2018 Order").
- c. May 22, 2020, Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Order to Show Cause Why the Lytle Trust Should Not Be Held in Contempt for Violation of Court Orders (the "Contempt Order").
- d. August 11, 2020, Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiffs'
   Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs, as amended by subsequent Order Granting Plaintiffs'

Page 2 of 6

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Motion to Amend Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney'
Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 52(b) (collectively referred to herein as, the "August 2020
Fee Order").

- 2. On May 22, 2020, the Court entered the Contempt Order.
- 3. On June 22, 2020, the Lytles appealed the Contempt Order to the Nevada Supreme Court, which appeal was subsequently dismissed on the basis of a jurisdictional defect.
- 4. On April 11, 2022, the Lytles once again sought review of the Contempt Order by the Nevada Supreme Court, this time through a Petition for Writ of Mandamus or, Alternatively, Prohibition.
- 5. On December 29, 2022, the Nevada Supreme Court affirmed the Contempt Order through an Order Affirming in Docket No. 81689 and Denying Petition for a Writ of Mandamus in Docket No. 84538 (available at Lytle v. September Trust, Consolidated Case Nos. 81689 & 84538, 523 P.3d 532 (Table), 2022 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS 912 (Nev. Dec. 29, 2022)).
- 6. On January 31, 2023, the Lytles filed a Petition for Rehearing, which the Nevada Supreme Court denied through an order dated February 13, 2023.
- 7. On March 13, 2023, the Lytles filed a Petition for En Banc Reconsideration, which the Nevada Supreme Court denied through an order dated March 27, 2023.
- 8. On April 24, 2023, the Nevada Supreme Court's Certificate of Judgment and Remittitur was filed in this case.
- 9. On May 12, 2023, the Dismans filed their Fee Motion requesting an award of attorney's fees in the amount of \$27,196.00 that they incurred from July 8, 2020, to May 12, 2023.
- 10. The Fee Motion asserts the following three bases for an award of fees: NRS 22.100; a Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions governing the subdivision at issue in this case ("Original CC&Rs"); and NRS 18.010(2)(b).
- 11. The Lytles opposed the Fee Motion, arguing, among other things, that the Dismans were not parties to this Court's contempt proceedings, Contempt Order, or the

Page 3 of 6

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subsequent Nevada Supreme Court appeals.

12. The Lytles also argue that in the event the Court decides to award fees, the amount of fees awarded should be reduced.

#### CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. While the Court does not find that NRS 18.010(2)(b) is a sound basis for an award of fees, the Court does find that the Original CC&Rs and NRS 22.100 are appropriate bases for an award of fees.
- 2. Here, the Dismans litigated the issues pertaining to the Contempt Order and were real parties in interest during the appeal.
- 3. NRS 22.100 provides for an award of "reasonable expenses, including, without limitation, attorney's fees, incurred by the party as a result of the contempt." The Court finds that given the procedural posture of this case, most of the attorney's fees that the Dismans incurred are "reasonable" and are "a result of the [Lytles'] contempt." *See id.*
- 4. Additionally, Section 25 of the Original CC&Rs provide that "[i]n any legal or equitable proceeding for the enforcement of or to restrain the violation of the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions or any provision thereof, the losing party or parties shall pay in such amount as may be fixed by the court in such proceeding." The Court finds that the Lytles are the losing parties pursuant to the Original CC&Rs because their appeal and litigation, which involved the Contempt Order, were ultimately unsuccessful. As a result, the Lytles are obligated to pay for the Dismans' fees under Section 25 of the Original CC&Rs.
- 5. However, the Court finds that the fees relating to the "dog incident" (\$666.00) involve an unrelated matter that is outside the scope of the instant issues.
- 6. Further, in conformity with the Court's August 2020 Fee Order regarding Plaintiffs, the Court reduces the block-billed fees, which the Lytles argue amount to \$21,018.00, by \$3,152.70 (\$21,018.00 X 15% = \$3,152.70).
- 7. The Court analyzed the Dismans' requested attorney's fees utilizing the factors identified in *Brunzell v. Golden Gate Nat. Bank*, 85 Nev. 345, 349, 455 P.2d 31, 33 (1969),

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including the qualities of the advocate, the character of the work to be done, the work actually performed by the lawyer, and the result obtained.

- 8. The Court finds that the Dismans have satisfied the Brunzell factors. specifically, based on the record and the affidavit of the Dismans' counsel in support of the Fee Motion, the Court finds that the qualities of counsel, character of the work to be done and its difficulty, the work actually performed by counsel, and the result obtained establish the reasonableness of the Dismans' attorney's fees to the extent awarded in this Order.
- 9. Consequently, the Court GRANTS in Part and DENIES in Part the Fee Motion. The Court grants the motion, except for the fees associated with the dog incident (\$666.00) and the block-billed entries, which the Court reduces by 15% (\$3,152.70) in conformity with the Court's August 2020 Fee Order. Therefore, the Dismans shall be awarded \$23,377.30 in attorney's fees.

#### **ORDER**

Based upon the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law above and the record before the Court, and good cause appearing therefore,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Dismans' Fee Motion is GRANTED in Part and DENIED in Part. The Court grants the motion, except for the fees associated with the dog incident (\$666.00) and the block-billed entries, which the Court reduces by 15% (\$3,152.70) in conformity with the Court's August 2020 Fee Order.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that attorney's fees are awarded in favor of the Dismans in the total amount of \$23,377.30 against the Lytles.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytles are ordered to pay the attorney's fees as ordered herein by certified check made payable to Fidelity National Law Group in the amount of \$23,377.30 and delivered to Fidelity National Law Group within thirty (30) days of the Notice of Entry of this Order.

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Page 5 of 6

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#### **Engelman, Lace**

From: Wang, Christina

Sent: Wednesday, August 16, 2023 4:31 PM

To: Waite, Dan R.
Cc: Engelman, Lace
Subject: RE: Lytle v. Disman

Hi Dan,

All of your changes are acceptable. We will make the changes, affix your e-signature and submit to the Court.

Thank you,

Christina

Christina H. Wang
Litigation Counsel
Fidelity National Law Group
8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120
Las Vegas, Nevada 89113
702-667-3000 (Main)
702-667-3002 (Direct)
702-938-8721 (Fax)
christina.wang@fnf.com

#### PLEASE NOTE THAT OUR OFFICE HAS MOVED TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.

The Law Division of Alamo Title Insurance, Chicago Title Insurance Co., Commonwealth Land Title Insurance Co., Fidelity National Title Insurance Co., and Fidelity National Title Group, Inc.

THIS ELECTRONIC MAIL MESSAGE AND ANY ATTACHMENTS ARE INTENDED ONLY FOR THE USE OF THE ADDRESSEE(S) NAMED ABOVE AND MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION THAT IS PRIVILEGED, CONFIDENTIAL AND EXEMPT FROM DISCLOSURE UNDER APPLICABLE LAW. IF YOU ARE NOT AN INTENDED RECIPIENT, OR THE EMPLOYEE OR AGENT RESPONSIBLE FOR DELIVERING THIS E-MAIL TO THE INTENDED RECIPIENT, YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED THAT ANY DISSEMINATION, DISTRIBUTION OR COPYING OF THIS COMMUNICATION IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED. IF YOU RECEIVED THIS E-MAIL MESSAGE IN ERROR, PLEASE IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE SENDER BY REPLYING TO THIS MESSAGE OR BY TELEPHONE. THANK YOU.

From: Waite, Dan R. <DWaite@lewisroca.com> Sent: Tuesday, August 15, 2023 9:45 AM

**To:** Wang, Christina < Christina. Wang@fnf.com > **Cc:** Engelman, Lace < Lace. Engelman@fnf.com >

Subject: RE: Lytle v. Disman

IMPORTANT NOTICE - This message sourced from an external mail server outside of the Company. Good morning Christina,

I have only a few changes to your proposed order (see redlines attached). The most substantive change is to extend the time for payment from 10 to 30 days, which is intended to coincide with the deadline for filing an appeal. The Lytles have not decided to file an appeal but they should not be put to the risk of being in contempt of a court order while deciding whether to exercise rights afforded to them by rule. If these changes are acceptable, you are authorized to finalize the order, affix my e-signature, and submit to Judge Williams. Thanks,

Dan

Dan R. Waite Partner

.....

dwaite@lewisroca.com D. 702.474.2638



**From:** Wang, Christina < <a href="mailto:Christina.Wang@fnf.com">Christina.Wang@fnf.com</a>>

Sent: Friday, August 11, 2023 2:15 PM
To: Waite, Dan R. < <u>DWaite@lewisroca.com</u>>
Cc: Engelman, Lace < <u>Lace.Engelman@fnf.com</u>>

Subject: Lytle v. Disman

**CAUTION!** [EXTERNAL to Lewis Roca]

#### This message was sent securely using Zix®

Good afternoon,

Attached for your review is the proposed order regarding the Dismans' motion for attorney's fees. To the extent that you have revisions, please provide them in redline format for ease of reference. My client is also in the process of reviewing this so there may be some revisions on our end as well.

Thank you,

Christina

Christina H. Wang Litigation Counsel Fidelity National Law Group 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 702-667-3000 (Main) 702-667-3002 (Direct) 702-938-8721 (Fax) christina.wang@fnf.com

#### PLEASE NOTE THAT OUR OFFICE HAS MOVED TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.

The Law Division of Alamo Title Insurance, Chicago Title Insurance Co., Commonwealth Land Title Insurance Co., Fidelity National Title Insurance Co., and Fidelity National Title Group, Inc.

THIS ELECTRONIC MAIL MESSAGE AND ANY ATTACHMENTS ARE INTENDED ONLY FOR THE USE OF THE ADDRESSEE(S) NAMED ABOVE AND MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION THAT IS PRIVILEGED, CONFIDENTIAL AND EXEMPT FROM DISCLOSURE UNDER APPLICABLE LAW. IF YOU ARE NOT AN INTENDED RECIPIENT, OR THE EMPLOYEE OR AGENT RESPONSIBLE FOR DELIVERING THIS E-MAIL TO THE INTENDED RECIPIENT, YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED THAT ANY DISSEMINATION, DISTRIBUTION OR COPYING OF THIS COMMUNICATION IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED. IF YOU RECEIVED THIS E-MAIL MESSAGE IN ERROR, PLEASE IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE SENDER BY REPLYING TO THIS MESSAGE OR BY TELEPHONE. THANK YOU.

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3	DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA	
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6	Marjorie B. Boulden Trust,	CASE NO: A-16-747800-C
7	Plaintiff(s)	DEPT. NO. Department 16
8	VS.	
9	Trudi Lytle, Defendant(s)	
10		J
11	AUTOMATED	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
12	This automated certificate of se	ervice was generated by the Eighth Judicial District
13	Court. The foregoing Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order was served via the	
	court's electronic eFile system to all recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled case as listed below:	
14	Service Date: 8/17/2023	
15		
16	"Daniel T. Foley, Esq.".	dan@foleyoakes.com
17	Manan Falay	manan@falayaalrag aam

Maren Foley . maren@foleyoakes.com

Natalie Saville nat@cjmlv.com

Wesley Smith wes@cjmlv.com

Laura Wolff ljw@cjmlv.com

Joel Henriod JHenriod@LRRC.com

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Dan Waite DWaite@LRRC.com

Luz Horvath lhorvath@lewisroca.com

Christina Wang christina.wang@fnf.com

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1 2	FNLG Court Filings	FNLG-Court-Filings-NV@fnf.com
3	Jennifer Martinez	jennifer.martinez@fnf.com
4	Jessie Helm	jhelm@lewisroca.com
5	Cynthia Kelley	ckelley@lewisroca.com
6	Emily Kapolnai	ekapolnai@lewisroca.com
7	Mia Hurtado	mia.hurtado@fnf.com
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7440 West Sahara Ave., Las Vegas, Nevada 89117

L62200 Christensen James & Martin

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**NEOJ CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN** 

KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN, ESQ. (175) WESLEY J. SMITH, ESQ. (11871) LAURA J. WOLFF, ESQ. (6869)

7440 W. Sahara Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89117 Tel.: (702) 255-1718

Facsimile: (702) 255-0871

Email: kbc@cjmlv.com; wes@cjmlv.com; ljw@cjmlv.com Attorneys for September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust,

and Dennis & Julie Gegen

## EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST, et al.,

Plaintiffs.

VS.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No.: A-16-747800-C

Dept. No.: XVI

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER **GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS** 

SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23,

1972, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

VS.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No.: A-17-765372-C

Dept. No.: XVI

Consolidated

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on August 18, 2023, an Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion

for Attorney's Fees and Costs was entered by the Court, a copy of which is attached hereto.

#### **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN**

/s/ Wesley J. Smith Wesley J. Smith (11871) 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust and Dennis & Julie Gegen

Christensen James & Martin 7440 West Sahara Ave., Las Vegas, Nevada 89117 Ph: (702) 255-1718 § Fax: (702) 255-0871

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I am an employee of Christensen James & Martin. On August 18, 2023, I caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing **NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER GRANTING** PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS, to be served in the following manner:

**ELECTRONIC SERVICE**: electronic transmission (E-Service) through the Court's electronic filing system pursuant to Rule 8.05 of the Rules of Practice for the Eighth Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada.

> /s/ Natalie Saville Natalie Saville

#### ELECTRONICALLY SERVED 8/18/2023 2:58 PM

Electronically File 002299
08/18/2023 2:56 PM
CLERK OF THE COURT

# CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN 7440 WEST SAHARA AVE., LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89117 PH: (702) 255-1718 § FAX: (702) 255-0871

#### ORDR CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

2 KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 175

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3 WESLEY J. SMITH, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 11871

4|| LAURA J. WOLFF, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 6869

| 7440 W. Sahara Avenue

Las Vegas, Nevada 89117

6|| Tel.: (702) 255-1718

Facsimile: (702) 255-0871

Email: kbc@cjmlv.com; wes@cjmlv.com; ljw@cjmlv.com Attorneys for September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust

and Dennis & Julie Gegen

#### EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

#### **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

THE	JORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST et	Case No.: A-16-747800-C Dept. No.: XVI
	Plaintiffs, vs.  DI LEE LYTLE, JOHN ALLEN LE, THE LYTLE TRUST,  Defendants.	ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS  Date: July 13, 2023 Time: 9:05 a.m.
	TEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, , et al., Plaintiffs,	Case No.: A-17-765372-C Dept. No.: XVI CONSOLIDATED
	DI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE ST, Defendants.	

Presently before the Court is Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs ("Plaintiffs' Fee Motion") filed on May 12, 2023 (Doc. No. 274), Defendant's Opposition filed on June 13, 2023 (Doc. No. 281), and Plaintiffs' Reply filed July 6, 2023 (Doc. No. 287), which came on for hearing on July 13, 2023 at 9:05 a.m. in Department XVI of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, Nevada.

Wesley J. Smith, Esq. of Christensen James & Martin appeared on behalf of September Trust, dated March 23, 1972 ("September Trust"), Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry

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R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust ("Zobrist Trust"), Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992 ("Sandoval Trust"), and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants ("Gegens") (September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust and Gegens, collectively, the "Plaintiffs"). Christina H. Wang, Esq. of Fidelity National Law Group appeared on behalf of Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman ("Dismans"). Dan R. Waite, Esq. of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie LLP appeared on behalf of Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust ("Lytle Trust").

Following the hearing on the matter, the Court took Plaintiffs' Fee Motion under advisement and subsequently issued a Minute Order on August 4, 2023, advising the parties of the Court's decision, which is hereby incorporated by reference. The Court having considered Plaintiffs' Fee Motion and filings related thereto, having heard the arguments of counsel, and with good cause appearing therefore, the Court hereby grants in part and denies in part Plaintiffs' Fee Motion and enters the following Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order:

#### **FINDINGS OF FACT**

- 1. The previous Court Orders entered in these consolidated cases are hereby incorporated by reference, including but not limited to the following: a) Order Granting Motion for Summary Judgment or, in the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings and Denying Countermotion for Summary Judgment (Doc. No. 91) ("May 2018 Order"); b) Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Order to Show Cause Why the Lytle Trust Should Not Be Held in Contempt for Violation of Court Orders (Doc. No. 193) ("Contempt Order"); c) Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs (Doc. No. 221) ("Second Fees Order"); and, d) Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion to Amend Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 52(B) (Doc. No. 245) ("Amended Second Fees Order").
- 2. The Court has been waiting for the Lytle Trust's appeal from the Contempt Order and Amended Second Fees Order and Petition for Writ of Mandamus for the Contempt Order to be resolved.

- 3. The Supreme Court affirmed those Orders on December 29, 2022, when it issued its Order Affirming In Docket No. 81689 And Denying Petition For A Writ Of Mandamus In Docket No. 84538 ("Supreme Court Order (12/29/22)") (available at *Lytle v. September Trust*, Consolidated Case Nos. 81689 & 84538, 523 P.3d 532 (Table), 2022 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS 912 (Nev. Dec. 29, 2022)).
  - 4. The Lytle Trust's Petition for Rehearing was denied on February 13, 2023.
  - 5. The Lytle Trust's Petition for En Banc Reconsideration was denied on March 27, 2023.
- 6. The Supreme Court's Certificate of Judgment and Remittitur was filed in this Case on April 24, 2024.
- 7. Plaintiffs filed Plaintiffs' Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements ("Cost Memorandum") on April 28, 2023 (Doc. No. 270), which itemized costs for copy fees in the amount of \$775.20, court filing fees in the amount of \$14.00, computerized legal research fees in the amount of \$3,071.01, and courier fees in the amount of \$36.30, for total costs of \$3,896.51.
- 8. Defendants did not file a motion to retax as authorized by NRS 18.110(4) or oppose Plaintiffs' request for an award of costs as part of Plaintiffs' Fee Motion.
- 9. Plaintiffs' Fee Motion requests an award of attorney's fees incurred from May 1, 2020, through April 30, 2023 in the total amount of \$144,694.00.
- 10. The Court finds that Plaintiffs assert the following four bases for an award of fees: NRS 22.100; the CC&Rs Section 25; EDCR 7.60, and NRS 18.010(2)(b).
- 11. Defendants did not dispute that Plaintiffs were entitled to an award of fees under NRS 22.100, but opposed any award under the CC&Rs, EDCR 7.60, and NRS 18.010(2)(b), and opposed the amount requested under all four bases.

#### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

1. NRS 18.110(4) requires a party contesting a memorandum of costs to file a motion to retax "[w]ithin three days after service of a copy of the memorandum..." The Lytle Trust did not do so or oppose the request for costs in Plaintiffs' Fee Motion. Therefore, an award of costs in favor of the Plaintiffs is proper under NRS 18.005, 18.020, and 18.110 in the requested amount of \$3,896.51.

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- 2. While the Court does not find that NRS 18.010(2)(b) is a sound basis for an award of fees, the Court does find that NRS 22.100 and Section 25 of the CC&Rs are appropriate bases for an award of fees for the same reasons as set forth in the Second Fees Order and Amended Second Fees Order.
- 3. Here, NRS 22.100 provides for an award of "reasonable expenses, including, without limitation, attorney's fees, incurred by the party as a result of the contempt." As a result of the procedural posture of the instant action, the Court finds that the expenses that Plaintiffs incurred, including attorney's fees, are "reasonable" and are "a result of the [Defendants'] contempt." NRS 22.100.
- 4. Additionally, the CC&Rs provide that losing parties are to pay attorney's fees that the Court "may fix." As the Court discussed, the Plaintiffs in the instant case incurred reasonable expenses and attorney's fees. The Court further finds that the Defendants are losing parties, pursuant to the CC&Rs, because their appeal and litigation, which involved the Contempt Order, was ultimately unsuccessful. As a result, the Defendants are obligated to pay for Plaintiffs' fees under Section 25 of the CC&Rs.
- 5. "After a court has determined that attorney's fees are appropriate[,] it then must multiply the number of hours reasonably spent on the case by a reasonable hourly rate to reach what is termed the lodestar amount." Herbst v. Humana Health Ins., 105 Nev. 586, 590, 781 P.2d 762, 764 (1989).
- 6. Defendants argue that the amount of fees requested by Plaintiffs should be reduced because they are calculated at a higher hourly rate than the actual billed rate. The Court finds that the rates billed by Plaintiffs' counsel to the Plaintiffs are below-market. Further, the Court finds that the reasonable value of the service provided by Plaintiffs' counsel is aligned with the requested rate. As a result, the Court finds that the requested fees, although higher than the billed amount, are a proper calculation of the number of hours reasonably spent multiplied by a reasonable hourly rate and shall be awarded pursuant to NRS 22.100 and the original CC&Rs.
- 7. However, the Court finds that the entries that Defendants label as "vague" are akin to block billing. As a result, and in conformity with the Second Fees Order and Amended Second Fees Order, the Court reduces the "vague" fees by 15%, or \$1,165.09 (\$7,767.25 x 15% = \$1,165.09).
- 8. The Court analyzed the Plaintiffs' requested attorney's fees utilizing the factors identified in Brunzell v. Golden Gate Nat'I Bank, 85 Nev. 345, 349, 455 P.2d 31, 33 (1969), including the qualities

of the advocate, the character of the work to be done, the work actually performed by the lawyer, and the result obtained.

- 9. The Plaintiffs have satisfied the *Brunzell* factors. More specifically, based on the record and the Declaration of the Plaintiffs' counsel in support of Plaintiffs' Fee Motion, the Court finds that the qualities of counsel, character of the work to be done and its difficulty, the work actually performed by Plaintiffs' counsel, and the result obtained establish the reasonableness of the Plaintiffs' attorney's fees to the extent awarded in this Order.
- 10. Consequently, the Court GRANTS in Part and Denies in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees. The Court DENIES the motion with respect to \$1,165.09 for "vague" entries, but the Court GRANTS the motion with respect to all other fees. Therefore, Plaintiffs shall be awarded \$143,528.91 in attorney's fees and \$3,896.51 in costs.

#### **ORDER**

Based upon the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law above and the record before the Court, and good cause appearing therefore,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs filed on May 12, 2023 (Doc. No. 274) is GRANTED in Part and DENIED in Part. The Court DENIES the motion with respect to \$1,165.09 in attorney's fees, but the Court GRANTS the motion with respect to all other fees and costs.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that attorney's fees are awarded in favor of Plaintiffs September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants, in the total aggregate amount of \$143,528.91 against Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that costs are awarded in favor of Plaintiffs September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of

-5-

the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants, in the total aggregate amount of \$3,896.51 against Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is ordered to pay the attorney's fees and costs as ordered herein by certified check made payable to Christensen James & Martin Special Client Trust Account in the total amount of \$147,425.42 and delivered to Christensen James & Martin, within thirty (30) days of the Notice of Entry of this Order.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Findings of Fact shall be treated as Conclusions of Law and the Conclusions of Law shall be treated as Findings of Fact to any extent necessary to effectuate the intent of this Order.

#### IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_\_, 2023.

Dated this 18th day of August, 2023

F8C 524 1B18 244E Timothy C. Williams District Court Judge

**Submitted by:** 

#### CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

By: /s/ Wesley J. Smith
Wesley J. Smith, Esq., Nev. Bar No. 11871
7440 W. Sahara Ave.
Las Vegas, NV 89117
Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust,
Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and
Dennis & Julie Gegen

Approved as to form and content by:

#### LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

By: /s/ Dan R. Waite
Dan R. Waite, Nevada Bar No. 4078
3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600
Las Vegas, Nevada 89169
(702) 949-8200
Attorneys for Defendants, Trudi Lee Lytle
and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle
Trust

JM

## RE: A-16-747800-C Proposed Order Granting Plaintiffs Motion for Fees and Costs

Waite, Dan R. < DWaite@lewisroca.com>

Thu 8/17/2023 9:43 AM

To:Wesley Smith <wes@cjmlv.com>

Cc:Horvath, Luz <LHorvath@lewisroca.com>

Approved. Thank you, Wes.

Dan

Dan R. Waite

Partner

dwaite@lewisroca.com

D. 702.474.2638



From: Wesley Smith <wes@cjmlv.com>
Sent: Thursday, August 17, 2023 9:34 AM
To: Waite, Dan R. <DWaite@lewisroca.com>
Cc: Horvath, Luz <LHorvath@lewisroca.com>

Subject: A-16-747800-C Proposed Order Granting Plaintiffs Motion for Fees and Costs

#### **CAUTION!** [EXTERNAL to Lewis Roca]

Dan,

Attached is the final version of the proposed Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs in Case No. A-16-747800-C. Please respond with your approval and permission to submit with your electronic signature. Thanks,

Wes Smith

Christensen James & Martin 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 Tel. (702) 255-1718 Fax (702) 255-0871 wes@cjmlv.com

Disclaimer - This email and any files transmitted are confidential and are intended solely for the use of the individual or entity to whom they are addressed.

<sup>\*</sup> Licensed in Nevada, Washington & Utah

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1 **CSERV** 2 DISTRICT COURT 3 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 4 5 Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, CASE NO: A-16-747800-C 6 Plaintiff(s) DEPT. NO. Department 16 7 VS. 8 Trudi Lytle, Defendant(s) 9 10 **AUTOMATED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 11 This automated certificate of service was generated by the Eighth Judicial District 12 Court. The foregoing Order Granting Motion was served via the court's electronic eFile 13 system to all recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled case as listed below: 14 Service Date: 8/18/2023 15 "Daniel T. Foley, Esq.". dan@foleyoakes.com 16 Maren Foley. maren@foleyoakes.com 17 Natalie Saville nat@cjmlv.com 18 Wesley Smith wes@cjmlv.com 19 20 Laura Wolff ljw@cjmlv.com 21 Joel Henriod JHenriod@LRRC.com 22 DPolsenberg@LRRC.com Daniel Polsenberg 23 Dan Waite DWaite@LRRC.com 24 Luz Horvath lhorvath@lewisroca.com 25 Christina Wang christina.wang@fnf.com 26 **FNLG Court Filings** FNLG-Court-Filings-NV@fnf.com 27

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mia.hurtado@fnf.com

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NEOJ CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN, ESQ. (175) WESLEY J. SMITH, ESQ. (11871)

LAURA J. WOLFF, ESQ. (6869)

Facsimile: (702) 255-0871

Email: kbc@cjmlv.com; wes@cjmlv.com; ljw@cjmlv.com Attorneys for September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust,

and Dennis & Julie Gegen

# EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST, et al.,

Plaintiffs.

VS.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No.: A-16-747800-C

Dept. No.: XVI

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS

SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

VS.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No.: A-17-765372-C

Dept. No.: XVI

Consolidated

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on August 18, 2023, an Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion

for Attorney's Fees and Costs was entered by the Court, a copy of which is attached hereto.

# **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN**

By: /s/ Wesley J. Smith
Wesley J. Smith (11871)
7440 W. Sahara Ave.
Las Vegas, NV 89117
Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust,
Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust and
Dennis & Julie Gegen

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I am an employee of Christensen James & Martin. On August 18, 2023, I caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing **NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS**, to be served in the following manner:

<u>ELECTRONIC SERVICE</u>: electronic transmission (E-Service) through the Court's electronic filing system pursuant to Rule 8.05 of the Rules of Practice for the Eighth Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada.

/s/ Natalie Saville
Natalie Saville

# ELECTRONICALLY SERVED 8/18/2023 2:58 PM

Electronically File 002311 08/18/2023 2:56 PM CLERK OF THE COURT

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1440 West Sahara Ave., Las Vegas, Nevada 89117

CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

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# ORDR CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

2|| KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 175

3 WESLEY J. SMITH, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 11871

4|| LAURA J. WOLFF, ESQ.

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Facsimile: (702) 255-0871

Email: kbc@cjmlv.com; wes@cjmlv.com; ljw@cjmlv.com

Attorneys for September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust

and Dennis & Julie Gegen

# EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

# **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST et	Case No.: A-16-747800-C Dept. No.: XVI
al., Plaintiffs, vs.	ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS
TRUDI LEE LYTLE, JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, THE LYTLE TRUST,  Defendants.	Date: July 13, 2023 Time: 9:05 a.m.
SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972, et al., Plaintiffs, vs.	Case No.: A-17-765372-C Dept. No.: XVI CONSOLIDATED
TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST,  Defendants.	

Presently before the Court is Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs ("Plaintiffs' Fee Motion") filed on May 12, 2023 (Doc. No. 274), Defendant's Opposition filed on June 13, 2023 (Doc. No. 281), and Plaintiffs' Reply filed July 6, 2023 (Doc. No. 287), which came on for hearing on July 13, 2023 at 9:05 a.m. in Department XVI of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, Nevada.

Wesley J. Smith, Esq. of Christensen James & Martin appeared on behalf of September Trust, dated March 23, 1972 ("September Trust"), Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry

R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust ("Zobrist Trust"), Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992 ("Sandoval Trust"), and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants ("Gegens") (September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust and Gegens, collectively, the "Plaintiffs"). Christina H. Wang, Esq. of Fidelity National Law Group appeared on behalf of Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman ("Dismans"). Dan R. Waite, Esq. of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie LLP appeared on behalf of Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust ("Lytle Trust").

Following the hearing on the matter, the Court took Plaintiffs' Fee Motion under advisement and subsequently issued a Minute Order on August 4, 2023, advising the parties of the Court's decision, which is hereby incorporated by reference. The Court having considered Plaintiffs' Fee Motion and filings related thereto, having heard the arguments of counsel, and with good cause appearing therefore, the Court hereby grants in part and denies in part Plaintiffs' Fee Motion and enters the following Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order:

# **FINDINGS OF FACT**

- 1. The previous Court Orders entered in these consolidated cases are hereby incorporated by reference, including but not limited to the following: a) Order Granting Motion for Summary Judgment or, in the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings and Denying Countermotion for Summary Judgment (Doc. No. 91) ("May 2018 Order"); b) Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Order to Show Cause Why the Lytle Trust Should Not Be Held in Contempt for Violation of Court Orders (Doc. No. 193) ("Contempt Order"); c) Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs (Doc. No. 221) ("Second Fees Order"); and, d) Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion to Amend Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 52(B) (Doc. No. 245) ("Amended Second Fees Order").
- 2. The Court has been waiting for the Lytle Trust's appeal from the Contempt Order and Amended Second Fees Order and Petition for Writ of Mandamus for the Contempt Order to be resolved.

- 3. The Supreme Court affirmed those Orders on December 29, 2022, when it issued its Order Affirming In Docket No. 81689 And Denying Petition For A Writ Of Mandamus In Docket No. 84538 ("Supreme Court Order (12/29/22)") (available at *Lytle v. September Trust*, Consolidated Case Nos. 81689 & 84538, 523 P.3d 532 (Table), 2022 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS 912 (Nev. Dec. 29, 2022)).
  - 4. The Lytle Trust's Petition for Rehearing was denied on February 13, 2023.
  - 5. The Lytle Trust's Petition for En Banc Reconsideration was denied on March 27, 2023.
- 6. The Supreme Court's Certificate of Judgment and Remittitur was filed in this Case on April 24, 2024.
- 7. Plaintiffs filed Plaintiffs' Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements ("Cost Memorandum") on April 28, 2023 (Doc. No. 270), which itemized costs for copy fees in the amount of \$775.20, court filing fees in the amount of \$14.00, computerized legal research fees in the amount of \$3,071.01, and courier fees in the amount of \$36.30, for total costs of \$3,896.51.
- 8. Defendants did not file a motion to retax as authorized by NRS 18.110(4) or oppose Plaintiffs' request for an award of costs as part of Plaintiffs' Fee Motion.
- 9. Plaintiffs' Fee Motion requests an award of attorney's fees incurred from May 1, 2020, through April 30, 2023 in the total amount of \$144,694.00.
- 10. The Court finds that Plaintiffs assert the following four bases for an award of fees: NRS 22.100; the CC&Rs Section 25; EDCR 7.60, and NRS 18.010(2)(b).
- 11. Defendants did not dispute that Plaintiffs were entitled to an award of fees under NRS 22.100, but opposed any award under the CC&Rs, EDCR 7.60, and NRS 18.010(2)(b), and opposed the amount requested under all four bases.

# **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

1. NRS 18.110(4) requires a party contesting a memorandum of costs to file a motion to retax "[w]ithin three days after service of a copy of the memorandum..." The Lytle Trust did not do so or oppose the request for costs in Plaintiffs' Fee Motion. Therefore, an award of costs in favor of the Plaintiffs is proper under NRS 18.005, 18.020, and 18.110 in the requested amount of \$3,896.51.

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- 2. While the Court does not find that NRS 18.010(2)(b) is a sound basis for an award of fees, the Court does find that NRS 22.100 and Section 25 of the CC&Rs are appropriate bases for an award of fees for the same reasons as set forth in the Second Fees Order and Amended Second Fees Order.
- 3. Here, NRS 22.100 provides for an award of "reasonable expenses, including, without limitation, attorney's fees, incurred by the party as a result of the contempt." As a result of the procedural posture of the instant action, the Court finds that the expenses that Plaintiffs incurred, including attorney's fees, are "reasonable" and are "a result of the [Defendants'] contempt." NRS 22.100.
- 4. Additionally, the CC&Rs provide that losing parties are to pay attorney's fees that the Court "may fix." As the Court discussed, the Plaintiffs in the instant case incurred reasonable expenses and attorney's fees. The Court further finds that the Defendants are losing parties, pursuant to the CC&Rs, because their appeal and litigation, which involved the Contempt Order, was ultimately unsuccessful. As a result, the Defendants are obligated to pay for Plaintiffs' fees under Section 25 of the CC&Rs.
- 5. "After a court has determined that attorney's fees are appropriate[,] it then must multiply the number of hours reasonably spent on the case by a reasonable hourly rate to reach what is termed the lodestar amount." Herbst v. Humana Health Ins., 105 Nev. 586, 590, 781 P.2d 762, 764 (1989).
- 6. Defendants argue that the amount of fees requested by Plaintiffs should be reduced because they are calculated at a higher hourly rate than the actual billed rate. The Court finds that the rates billed by Plaintiffs' counsel to the Plaintiffs are below-market. Further, the Court finds that the reasonable value of the service provided by Plaintiffs' counsel is aligned with the requested rate. As a result, the Court finds that the requested fees, although higher than the billed amount, are a proper calculation of the number of hours reasonably spent multiplied by a reasonable hourly rate and shall be awarded pursuant to NRS 22.100 and the original CC&Rs.
- 7. However, the Court finds that the entries that Defendants label as "vague" are akin to block billing. As a result, and in conformity with the Second Fees Order and Amended Second Fees Order, the Court reduces the "vague" fees by 15%, or \$1,165.09 (\$7,767.25 x 15% = \$1,165.09).
- 8. The Court analyzed the Plaintiffs' requested attorney's fees utilizing the factors identified in Brunzell v. Golden Gate Nat'I Bank, 85 Nev. 345, 349, 455 P.2d 31, 33 (1969), including the qualities

of the advocate, the character of the work to be done, the work actually performed by the lawyer, and the result obtained.

- 9. The Plaintiffs have satisfied the *Brunzell* factors. More specifically, based on the record and the Declaration of the Plaintiffs' counsel in support of Plaintiffs' Fee Motion, the Court finds that the qualities of counsel, character of the work to be done and its difficulty, the work actually performed by Plaintiffs' counsel, and the result obtained establish the reasonableness of the Plaintiffs' attorney's fees to the extent awarded in this Order.
- 10. Consequently, the Court GRANTS in Part and Denies in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees. The Court DENIES the motion with respect to \$1,165.09 for "vague" entries, but the Court GRANTS the motion with respect to all other fees. Therefore, Plaintiffs shall be awarded \$143,528.91 in attorney's fees and \$3,896.51 in costs.

# **ORDER**

Based upon the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law above and the record before the Court, and good cause appearing therefore,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs filed on May 12, 2023 (Doc. No. 274) is GRANTED in Part and DENIED in Part. The Court DENIES the motion with respect to \$1,165.09 in attorney's fees, but the Court GRANTS the motion with respect to all other fees and costs.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that attorney's fees are awarded in favor of Plaintiffs September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants, in the total aggregate amount of \$143,528.91 against Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that costs are awarded in favor of Plaintiffs September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of

the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants, in the total aggregate amount of \$3,896.51 against Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is ordered to pay the attorney's fees and costs as ordered herein by certified check made payable to Christensen James & Martin Special Client Trust Account in the total amount of \$147,425.42 and delivered to Christensen James & Martin, within thirty (30) days of the Notice of Entry of this Order.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Findings of Fact shall be treated as Conclusions of Law and the Conclusions of Law shall be treated as Findings of Fact to any extent necessary to effectuate the intent of this Order.

#### IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_\_, 2023.

Dated this 18th day of August, 2023

F8C 524 1B18 244E Timothy C. Williams District Court Judge

**Submitted by:** 

# CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

By: /s/ Wesley J. Smith
Wesley J. Smith, Esq., Nev. Bar No. 11871
7440 W. Sahara Ave.
Las Vegas, NV 89117
Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust,
Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and
Dennis & Julie Gegen

Approved as to form and content by:

# LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

By: /s/ Dan R. Waite
Dan R. Waite, Nevada Bar No. 4078
3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600
Las Vegas, Nevada 89169
(702) 949-8200
Attorneys for Defendants, Trudi Lee Lytle
and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle
Trust

JM

# RE: A-16-747800-C Proposed Order Granting Plaintiffs Motion for Fees and Costs

Waite, Dan R. < DWaite@lewisroca.com>

Thu 8/17/2023 9:43 AM

To:Wesley Smith <wes@cjmlv.com>

Cc:Horvath, Luz <LHorvath@lewisroca.com>

Approved. Thank you, Wes.

Dan

Dan R. Waite

Partner

dwaite@lewisroca.com D. 702.474.2638



From: Wesley Smith <wes@cjmlv.com>
Sent: Thursday, August 17, 2023 9:34 AM
To: Waite, Dan R. <DWaite@lewisroca.com>
Cc: Horvath, Luz <LHorvath@lewisroca.com>

Subject: A-16-747800-C Proposed Order Granting Plaintiffs Motion for Fees and Costs

### **CAUTION!** [EXTERNAL to Lewis Roca]

Dan,

Attached is the final version of the proposed Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs in Case No. A-16-747800-C. Please respond with your approval and permission to submit with your electronic signature. Thanks,

Wes Smith

Christensen James & Martin 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 Tel. (702) 255-1718 Fax (702) 255-0871 wes@cjmlv.com

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<sup>\*</sup> Licensed in Nevada, Washington & Utah

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6	Marjorie B. Boulden Trust,	CASE NO: A-16-747800-C			
7	Plaintiff(s)	DEPT. NO. Department 16			
8	VS.				
9	Trudi Lytle, Defendant(s)				
10					
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11	AUTOMATED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE				
12					
13	Court. The foregoing Order Granting Motion was served via the court's electronic eFile system to all recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled case as listed below				
14	Service Date: 8/18/2023				
15		1 001 1			

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**Electronically Filed** 9/1/2023 1:32 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COUR

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 9 10 MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust; LINDA LAMOTHE; and JACQUES LAMOTHE, 11 Trustees of the Jacques & Linda Lamothe Living Trust, 12 Plaintiffs, 13 v. 14 TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, as trustees of the Lytle Trust, 15DOES I through X, inclusive, and ROE CORPORATIONS I through X, 16 Defendants. 17 18 SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972; GERRY R. ZOBRIST and JOLIN G. ZOBRIST, as Trustees of the Gerry R. 19 Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family 20 Trust; RAYNALDO G. SANDOVAL and JULIE MARIE SANDOVAL GEGEN, AS 21 Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and 22 Devolution Trust Dated May 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN and JULIE S. 23 GEGEN, husband and wife, as joint tenants, 24 Plaintiffs, 25 TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN 26 LYTLE, as trustees of the Lytle Trust, JOHN DOES I through V, inclusive, and 27 ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive. 28 Defendants.

Daniel F. Polsenberg (SBN 2376)

LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600

Attorneys for Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

ABRAHAM G. SMITH (SBN 13,250)

DAN R. WAITE (SBN 4078)

Las Vegas, Nevada 89169

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Case No. A-16-747800-C Dep't No. 16

DISTRICT COURT

NOTICE OF APPEAL

Consolidated with:

Case No. A-17-765372-C

Dep't No. 16

LEWIS ROCA

Please take notice that defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust hereby appeal to the Supreme Court of Nevada from:

- 1. All judgments and orders in this case;
- 2. "Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs," filed August 18, 2023, notice of entry of which was served electronically on August 18, 2023 (Exhibit A); and
- 3. All judgments, rulings and interlocutory orders made appealable by the foregoing.

Dated this 1st day of September, 2023.

LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

# By: /s/Abraham G. Smith

DANIEL F. POLSENBERG (SBN 2376) DAN R. WAITE (SBN 4078) ABRAHAM G. SMITH (SBN 13,250) 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169 (702) 949-8200

Attorneys for Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

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# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 1st day of September, 2023, I served the foregoing "Notice of Appeal" on counsel by the Court's electronic filing system to the persons and addresses listed below:

KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN
WESLEY J. SMITH
LAURA J. WOLFF
CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN
7440 W. Sahara Avenue
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KBC@CJMLV.com
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LJW@CJMLV.com

Christina H. Wang FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Christina.Wang@FNF.com

Attorneys for Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman

Attorneys for September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, husband and wife, as joint tenants

Daniel T. Foley FOLEY & OAKES, PC 1210 South Valley View Boulevard Suite 208 Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 Dan@FoleyOakes.com

Attorneys for Marjorie B. Boulden, trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, and Linda Lamothe and Jacques Lamothe, trustees of the Jacques & Linda Lamothe Living Trust

# /s/ Jessie M. Helm

An Employee of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie Llp



LEWIS ROCA

# EXHIBIT A

to Notice of Appeal

**Electronically Filed** 8/18/2023 4:11 PM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COUR

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7440 West Sahara Ave., Las Vegas, Nevada 89117

CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

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# **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN**

2 KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN, ESQ. (175) WESLEY J. SMITH, ESQ. (11871) 3

LAURA J. WOLFF, ESQ. (6869)

7440 W. Sahara Avenue 4 Las Vegas, Nevada 89117

Tel.: (702) 255-1718 5 Facsimile: (702) 255-0871

Email: kbc@cjmlv.com; wes@cjmlv.com; ljw@cjmlv.com Attorneys for September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust,

and Dennis & Julie Gegen

# EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST. et al.,

Case No.: A-16-747800-C

Dept. No.: XVI

VS.

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER **GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS** 

TRUDI LEE LYTLE, et al.,

Defendants.

Plaintiffs.

SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23,

1972, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

VS.

Case No.: A-17-765372-C Dept. No.: XVI

Consolidated

TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST, et al.,

Defendants.

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on August 18, 2023, an Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion

for Attorney's Fees and Costs was entered by the Court, a copy of which is attached hereto.

# **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN**

/s/ Wesley J. Smith Wesley J. Smith (11871) 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust and Dennis & Julie Gegen

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92E200 Christensen James & Martin 7440 West Sahara Ave., Las Vegas, Nevada 89117 Ph: (702) 255-1718 § Fax: (702) 255-0871 

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I am an employee of Christensen James & Martin. On August 18, 2023, I caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing **NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER GRANTING** PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS, to be served in the following manner:

**ELECTRONIC SERVICE**: electronic transmission (E-Service) through the Court's electronic filing system pursuant to Rule 8.05 of the Rules of Practice for the Eighth Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada.

> /s/ Natalie Saville Natalie Saville

# ELECTRONICALLY SERVED 8/18/2023 2:58 PM

Electronically File 002327 08/18/2023 2:56 PM CLERK OF THE COURT

# CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN 7440 WEST SAHARA AVE., LAS VEGAS, NEVADA 89117 PH: (702) 255-1718 § FAX: (702) 255-0871

ORDR			
<b>CHRISTENSEN</b>	<b>JAMES</b>	&	<b>MARTIN</b>

2|| KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 175

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3|| WESLEY J. SMITH, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 11871

4|| LAURA J. WOLFF, ESQ.

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Email: kbc@cjmlv.com; wes@cjmlv.com; ljw@cjmlv.com

Attorneys for September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust

and Dennis & Julie Gegen

# EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

# **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST et	Case No.: A-16-747800-C Dept. No.: XVI
al., Plaintiffs, vs.  TRUDI LEE LYTLE, JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, THE LYTLE TRUST, Defendants.	ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS  Date: July 13, 2023 Time: 9:05 a.m.
SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972, et al., Plaintiffs, vs.	Case No.: A-17-765372-C Dept. No.: XVI CONSOLIDATED
TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST,  Defendants.	

Presently before the Court is Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs ("Plaintiffs' Fee Motion") filed on May 12, 2023 (Doc. No. 274), Defendant's Opposition filed on June 13, 2023 (Doc. No. 281), and Plaintiffs' Reply filed July 6, 2023 (Doc. No. 287), which came on for hearing on July 13, 2023 at 9:05 a.m. in Department XVI of the Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County, Nevada.

Wesley J. Smith, Esq. of Christensen James & Martin appeared on behalf of September Trust, dated March 23, 1972 ("September Trust"), Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry

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R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust ("Zobrist Trust"), Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992 ("Sandoval Trust"), and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants ("Gegens") (September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust and Gegens, collectively, the "Plaintiffs"). Christina H. Wang, Esq. of Fidelity National Law Group appeared on behalf of Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman ("Dismans"). Dan R. Waite, Esq. of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie LLP appeared on behalf of Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust ("Lytle Trust").

Following the hearing on the matter, the Court took Plaintiffs' Fee Motion under advisement and subsequently issued a Minute Order on August 4, 2023, advising the parties of the Court's decision, which is hereby incorporated by reference. The Court having considered Plaintiffs' Fee Motion and filings related thereto, having heard the arguments of counsel, and with good cause appearing therefore, the Court hereby grants in part and denies in part Plaintiffs' Fee Motion and enters the following Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order:

# **FINDINGS OF FACT**

- 1. The previous Court Orders entered in these consolidated cases are hereby incorporated by reference, including but not limited to the following: a) Order Granting Motion for Summary Judgment or, in the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings and Denying Countermotion for Summary Judgment (Doc. No. 91) ("May 2018 Order"); b) Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Order to Show Cause Why the Lytle Trust Should Not Be Held in Contempt for Violation of Court Orders (Doc. No. 193) ("Contempt Order"); c) Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs (Doc. No. 221) ("Second Fees Order"); and, d) Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion to Amend Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 52(B) (Doc. No. 245) ("Amended Second Fees Order").
- 2. The Court has been waiting for the Lytle Trust's appeal from the Contempt Order and Amended Second Fees Order and Petition for Writ of Mandamus for the Contempt Order to be resolved.

- 3. The Supreme Court affirmed those Orders on December 29, 2022, when it issued its Order Affirming In Docket No. 81689 And Denying Petition For A Writ Of Mandamus In Docket No. 84538 ("Supreme Court Order (12/29/22)") (available at *Lytle v. September Trust*, Consolidated Case Nos. 81689 & 84538, 523 P.3d 532 (Table), 2022 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS 912 (Nev. Dec. 29, 2022)).
  - 4. The Lytle Trust's Petition for Rehearing was denied on February 13, 2023.
  - 5. The Lytle Trust's Petition for En Banc Reconsideration was denied on March 27, 2023.
- 6. The Supreme Court's Certificate of Judgment and Remittitur was filed in this Case on April 24, 2024.
- 7. Plaintiffs filed Plaintiffs' Memorandum of Costs and Disbursements ("Cost Memorandum") on April 28, 2023 (Doc. No. 270), which itemized costs for copy fees in the amount of \$775.20, court filing fees in the amount of \$14.00, computerized legal research fees in the amount of \$3,071.01, and courier fees in the amount of \$36.30, for total costs of \$3,896.51.
- 8. Defendants did not file a motion to retax as authorized by NRS 18.110(4) or oppose Plaintiffs' request for an award of costs as part of Plaintiffs' Fee Motion.
- 9. Plaintiffs' Fee Motion requests an award of attorney's fees incurred from May 1, 2020, through April 30, 2023 in the total amount of \$144,694.00.
- 10. The Court finds that Plaintiffs assert the following four bases for an award of fees: NRS 22.100; the CC&Rs Section 25; EDCR 7.60, and NRS 18.010(2)(b).
- 11. Defendants did not dispute that Plaintiffs were entitled to an award of fees under NRS 22.100, but opposed any award under the CC&Rs, EDCR 7.60, and NRS 18.010(2)(b), and opposed the amount requested under all four bases.

# **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

1. NRS 18.110(4) requires a party contesting a memorandum of costs to file a motion to retax "[w]ithin three days after service of a copy of the memorandum..." The Lytle Trust did not do so or oppose the request for costs in Plaintiffs' Fee Motion. Therefore, an award of costs in favor of the Plaintiffs is proper under NRS 18.005, 18.020, and 18.110 in the requested amount of \$3,896.51.

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- 2. While the Court does not find that NRS 18.010(2)(b) is a sound basis for an award of fees, the Court does find that NRS 22.100 and Section 25 of the CC&Rs are appropriate bases for an award of fees for the same reasons as set forth in the Second Fees Order and Amended Second Fees Order.
- 3. Here, NRS 22.100 provides for an award of "reasonable expenses, including, without limitation, attorney's fees, incurred by the party as a result of the contempt." As a result of the procedural posture of the instant action, the Court finds that the expenses that Plaintiffs incurred, including attorney's fees, are "reasonable" and are "a result of the [Defendants'] contempt." NRS 22.100.
- 4. Additionally, the CC&Rs provide that losing parties are to pay attorney's fees that the Court "may fix." As the Court discussed, the Plaintiffs in the instant case incurred reasonable expenses and attorney's fees. The Court further finds that the Defendants are losing parties, pursuant to the CC&Rs, because their appeal and litigation, which involved the Contempt Order, was ultimately unsuccessful. As a result, the Defendants are obligated to pay for Plaintiffs' fees under Section 25 of the CC&Rs.
- 5. "After a court has determined that attorney's fees are appropriate[,] it then must multiply the number of hours reasonably spent on the case by a reasonable hourly rate to reach what is termed the lodestar amount." Herbst v. Humana Health Ins., 105 Nev. 586, 590, 781 P.2d 762, 764 (1989).
- 6. Defendants argue that the amount of fees requested by Plaintiffs should be reduced because they are calculated at a higher hourly rate than the actual billed rate. The Court finds that the rates billed by Plaintiffs' counsel to the Plaintiffs are below-market. Further, the Court finds that the reasonable value of the service provided by Plaintiffs' counsel is aligned with the requested rate. As a result, the Court finds that the requested fees, although higher than the billed amount, are a proper calculation of the number of hours reasonably spent multiplied by a reasonable hourly rate and shall be awarded pursuant to NRS 22.100 and the original CC&Rs.
- 7. However, the Court finds that the entries that Defendants label as "vague" are akin to block billing. As a result, and in conformity with the Second Fees Order and Amended Second Fees Order, the Court reduces the "vague" fees by 15%, or \$1,165.09 (\$7,767.25 x 15% = \$1,165.09).
- 8. The Court analyzed the Plaintiffs' requested attorney's fees utilizing the factors identified in Brunzell v. Golden Gate Nat'I Bank, 85 Nev. 345, 349, 455 P.2d 31, 33 (1969), including the qualities

of the advocate, the character of the work to be done, the work actually performed by the lawyer, and the result obtained.

- 9. The Plaintiffs have satisfied the *Brunzell* factors. More specifically, based on the record and the Declaration of the Plaintiffs' counsel in support of Plaintiffs' Fee Motion, the Court finds that the qualities of counsel, character of the work to be done and its difficulty, the work actually performed by Plaintiffs' counsel, and the result obtained establish the reasonableness of the Plaintiffs' attorney's fees to the extent awarded in this Order.
- 10. Consequently, the Court GRANTS in Part and Denies in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees. The Court DENIES the motion with respect to \$1,165.09 for "vague" entries, but the Court GRANTS the motion with respect to all other fees. Therefore, Plaintiffs shall be awarded \$143,528.91 in attorney's fees and \$3,896.51 in costs.

# **ORDER**

Based upon the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law above and the record before the Court, and good cause appearing therefore,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs filed on May 12, 2023 (Doc. No. 274) is GRANTED in Part and DENIED in Part. The Court DENIES the motion with respect to \$1,165.09 in attorney's fees, but the Court GRANTS the motion with respect to all other fees and costs.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that attorney's fees are awarded in favor of Plaintiffs September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants, in the total aggregate amount of \$143,528.91 against Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that costs are awarded in favor of Plaintiffs September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of

the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, Husband and Wife, as Joint Tenants, in the total aggregate amount of \$3,896.51 against Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is ordered to pay the attorney's fees and costs as ordered herein by certified check made payable to Christensen James & Martin Special Client Trust Account in the total amount of \$147,425.42 and delivered to Christensen James & Martin, within thirty (30) days of the Notice of Entry of this Order.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Findings of Fact shall be treated as Conclusions of Law and the Conclusions of Law shall be treated as Findings of Fact to any extent necessary to effectuate the intent of this Order.

#### IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated this day of , 2023.

Dated this 18th day of August, 2023

F8C 524 1B18 244E Timothy C. Williams District Court Judge

Submitted by:

# CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN

By: /s/ Wesley J. Smith
Wesley J. Smith, Esq., Nev. Bar No. 11871
7440 W. Sahara Ave.
Las Vegas, NV 89117
Attorneys for Plaintiffs September Trust,
Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and
Dennis & Julie Gegen

Approved as to form and content by:

# LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

By: /s/ Dan R. Waite
Dan R. Waite, Nevada Bar No. 4078
3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600
Las Vegas, Nevada 89169
(702) 949-8200
Attorneys for Defendants, Trudi Lee Lytle
and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle
Trust

JM

# RE: A-16-747800-C Proposed Order Granting Plaintiffs Motion for Fees and Costs

Waite, Dan R. < DWaite@lewisroca.com>

Thu 8/17/2023 9:43 AM

To:Wesley Smith <wes@cjmlv.com>

Cc:Horvath, Luz <LHorvath@lewisroca.com>

Approved. Thank you, Wes.

Dan

Dan R. Waite

Partner

dwaite@lewisroca.com D. 702.474.2638

LEWIS ROCA

From: Wesley Smith <wes@cjmlv.com> Sent: Thursday, August 17, 2023 9:34 AM To: Waite, Dan R. < DWaite@lewisroca.com> Cc: Horvath, Luz <LHorvath@lewisroca.com>

Subject: A-16-747800-C Proposed Order Granting Plaintiffs Motion for Fees and Costs

# **CAUTION!** [EXTERNAL to Lewis Roca]

Dan,

Attached is the final version of the proposed Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs in Case No. A-16-747800-C. Please respond with your approval and permission to submit with your electronic signature. Thanks,

Wes Smith

Christensen James & Martin 7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117 Tel. (702) 255-1718 Fax (702) 255-0871 wes@cimlv.com

Disclaimer - This email and any files transmitted are confidential and are intended solely for the use of the individual or entity to whom they are addressed.

<sup>\*</sup> Licensed in Nevada, Washington & Utah

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1 **CSERV** 2 DISTRICT COURT 3 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 4 5 Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, CASE NO: A-16-747800-C 6 Plaintiff(s) DEPT. NO. Department 16 7 VS. 8 Trudi Lytle, Defendant(s) 9 10 **AUTOMATED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 11 This automated certificate of service was generated by the Eighth Judicial District 12 Court. The foregoing Order Granting Motion was served via the court's electronic eFile 13 system to all recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled case as listed below: 14 Service Date: 8/18/2023 15 "Daniel T. Foley, Esq.". dan@foleyoakes.com 16 Maren Foley. maren@foleyoakes.com 17 Natalie Saville nat@cjmlv.com 18 Wesley Smith wes@cjmlv.com 19 20 Laura Wolff ljw@cjmlv.com 21 Joel Henriod JHenriod@LRRC.com 22 Daniel Polsenberg DPolsenberg@LRRC.com 23

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7 | FNLG Court Filings

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Daniel F. Polsenberg (SBN 2376)

 $2\parallel \mathrm{DAN}~\mathrm{R}$ . Waite (sbn 4078)

ABRAHAM G. SMÌTH (SBN 13,250)

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Attorneys for Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

> DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust; LINDA LAMOTHE; and JACQUES LAMOTHE, Trustees of the Jacques & Linda Lamothe Living Trust,

Case No. A-16-747800-C

Dep't No. 16

Plaintiffs,

v.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, as trustees of the Lytle Trust, DOES I through X, inclusive, and ROE CORPORATIONS I through X,

CASE APPEAL STATEMENT

Defendants.

SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972; GERRY R. ZOBRIST and JOLIN G. ZOBRIST, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust; RAYNALDO G. SANDOVAL and JULIE MARIE SANDOVAL GEGEN, As Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust Dated May 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN and JULIE S. GEGEN, husband and wife, as joint tenants,

Consolidated with:

Case No. A-17-765372-C

Dep't No. 16

Plaintiffs,

 $\mathbf{v}$ 

TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, as trustees of the Lytle Trust, JOHN DOES I through V, inclusive, and ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive,

Defendants.

LEWIS ROCA

# CASE APPEAL STATEMENT

1. Name of appellants filing this case appeal statement:

Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as trustees of the Lytle Trust

2. Identify the judge issuing the decision, judgment, or order appealed from:

The Honorable Timothy C. Williams

3. Identify each appellant and the name and address of counsel for each appellant:

Attorneys for Appellants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

DANIEL F. POLSENBERG
DAN R. WAITE
ABRAHAM G. SMITH
LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP
3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600
Las Vegas, Nevada 89169
(702) 949-8200

4. Identify each respondent and the name and address of appellate counsel, if known, for each respondent (if the name of a respondent's appellate counsel is unknown, indicate as much and provide the name and address of that respondent's trial counsel):

Attorneys for Respondents September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, husband and wife, as joint tenants

KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN
WESLEY J. SMITH
LAURA J. WOLFF
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Las Vegas, Nevada 89117
(702) 255-1718

5. Indicate whether any attorney identified above in response to question 3 or 4 is not licensed practice law in Nevada and, if so, whether the district court granted that attorney permission to appear under SCR 42 (attach a copy of any district court order granting such permission):

# N/A

6. Indicate whether appellant was represented by appointed or retained counsel in the district court:

# Retained counsel

7. Indicate whether appellant is represented by appointed or retained counsel on appeal:

# Retained counsel

8. Indicate whether appellant was granted leave to proceed in forma pauperis, and the date of entry of the district court order granting such leave:

# N/A

9. Indicate the date the proceedings commenced in the district court, *e.g.*, date complaint, indictment, information, or petition was filed:

"Complaint," filed December 8, 2016 in case no. A-16-7476800-C.

"Complaint," filed November 30, 2017 in case no. A-17-765372-C.

Case no. A-17-765372-C was consolidated with case no. A-16-7476800-C on February 28, 2018.

10. Provide a brief description of the nature of the action and result in the district court, including the type of judgment or order being appealed and the relief granted by the district court:

In other lawsuits, the defendant Lytle Trust obtained three judgments (totaling approx. \$1.8 million) against the Rosemere Estate Property Owners' Association ("Association"). The Lytle Trust is a member of the Association. This action stems from a

dispute over the validity and legal effect of abstracts of judgments the Lytle Trust recorded against certain residential property owned by other Association members. The district court (Judge M. Bailus) granted summary judgment in favor of plaintiffs and entered a permanent injunction against the Lytle Trust precluding action to enforce their judgments directly against the plaintiffs or their properties (the "May 2018 order").

The present appeal arises after this Court affirmed an order of the district court (Judge T. Williams) holding the Lytle Trust in contempt for violating the May 2018 order. More specifically, following this Court's affirmance of the fee orders that were subject to the appeal in Docket No. 81689 and denial of the writ petition related to the Contempt Order in Docket No. 84538, the district court awarded Plaintiffs (1) the September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, (2) Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, (3) Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and (4) Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, husband and wife, as joint tenants \$143,528.91 in fees and \$3,896.51 in costs (the "August 2023 order"). Defendants appeal the August 2023 order.

11. Indicate whether the case has previously been the subject of an appeal or an original writ proceeding in the Supreme Court and, if so, the caption and Supreme Court docket number of the prior proceeding.

Lytle v. Boulden, Case No. 73039

Lytle v. September Trust, Dated March 23, 1972, Case No. 76198

Lytle v. September Trust, Dated March 23, 1972, Case No. 77007

Lytle v. Disman, Case No. 79753

Lytle v. Boulden, Case No. 79776

Lytle v. September Trust, Dated March 23, 1972, Case No. 81390

Lytle v. September Trust, Dated March 23, 1972, Case No. 81689

Lytle v. District Court, Case No. 84538

12. Indicate whether this appeal involves child custody or visitation:

This case does not involve child custody or visitation.



If this is a civil case, indicate whether this appeal involves the possibility 13. of settlement:

> In this long-running litigation, a settlement conference would not be productive.

Dated this 1st day of September, 2023.

LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

By: /s/Abraham G. Smith

DANIEL F. POLSENBERG (SBN 2376) DAN R. WAITE (SBN 4078) ABRAHAM G. SMITH (SBN 13,250) 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600

Las Vegas, Nevada 89169 (702) 949-8200

Attorneys for Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

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## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 1st day of September, 2023, I served the foregoing "Case Appeal Statement" on counsel by the Court's electronic filing system to the persons and addresses listed below:

KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN
WESLEY J. SMITH
LAURA J. WOLFF
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LJW@CJMLV.com

Christina H. Wang FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Christina.Wang@FNF.com

Attorneys for Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman

Attorneys for September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, husband and wife, as joint tenants

Daniel T. Foley FOLEY & OAKES, PC 1210 South Valley View Boulevard Suite 208 Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 Dan@FoleyOakes.com

Attorneys for Marjorie B. Boulden, trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, and Linda Lamothe and Jacques Lamothe, trustees of the Jacques & Linda Lamothe Living Trust

# /s/ Jessie M. Helm

An Employee of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie Llp



LEWIS ROCA

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DANIEL F. POLSENBERG (SBN 2376)

 $2\parallel \mathrm{DAN}\ \mathrm{R}$ . Waite (SBN 4078)

| ABRAHAM G. SMÌTH (SBN 13,250)

3 LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600

4 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169

| (702) 949-8200 | DPolsenberg@LewisRoca.com

DWaite@LewisRoca.com

6 | ASmith@LewisRoca.com

Attorneys for Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

> DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust; LINDA LAMOTHE; and JACQUES LAMOTHE, Trustees of the Jacques & Linda Lamothe Living Trust,

Case No. A-16-747800-C

Dep't No. 16

Plaintiffs,

v.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, as trustees of the Lytle Trust, DOES I through X, inclusive, and ROE CORPORATIONS I through X,

NOTICE OF APPEAL

Defendants.

SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972; GERRY R. ZOBRIST and JOLIN G. ZOBRIST, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust; RAYNALDO G. SANDOVAL and JULIE MARIE SANDOVAL GEGEN, As Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust Dated May 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN and JULIE S. GEGEN, husband and wife, as joint tenants,

Consolidated with:

Case No. A-17-765372-C

Dep't No. 16

Plaintiffs,

 $\mathbf{v}$ 

TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, as trustees of the Lytle Trust, JOHN DOES I through V, inclusive, and ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive,

Defendants.

LEWIS ROCA

- 1. All judgments and orders in this case;
- 2. "Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman's Motion for Attorney's Fees," filed August 17, 2023, notice of entry of which was served electronically on August 17, 2023 (Exhibit A); and
- 3. All judgments, rulings and interlocutory orders made appealable by the foregoing.

Dated this 18th day of September, 2023.

LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

\_

By: <u>/s/Abraham G. Smith</u>
DANIEL F. POLSENBERG (SBN 2376)
DAN R. WAITE (SBN 4078)

ABRAHAM G. SMITH (SBN 13,250)

3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169

(702) 949-8200

Attorneys for Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

LEWIS ROCA

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# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 18th day of September, 2023, I served the foregoing "Notice of Appeal" on counsel by the Court's electronic filing system to the persons and addresses listed below:

KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN
WESLEY J. SMITH
LAURA J. WOLFF
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Attorneys for Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman

Attorneys for September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, husband and wife, as joint tenants

Daniel T. Foley FOLEY & OAKES, PC 1210 South Valley View Boulevard Suite 208 Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 Dan@FoleyOakes.com

Attorneys for Marjorie B. Boulden, trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, and Linda Lamothe and Jacques Lamothe, trustees of the Jacques & Linda Lamothe Living Trust

# /s/ Jessie M. Helm

An Employee of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie Llp



# EXHIBIT A

to Notice of Appeal

# 1 **NEFF** CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. 2 Nevada Bar No. 9713 FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 3 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Tel: (702) 667-3000 4 Fax: (702) 938-8721 5 Email: christina.wang@fnf.com Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Claimants Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman 6 7 8 9 10 11 MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF 12 13

DISTRICT COURT

#### **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST, LINDA LAMOTHE AND JACQUES LAMOTHE, TRUSTEES OF THE JACQUES & LINDA LAMOTHE LIVING TRUST,

Case No.: A-16-747800-C

Dept. No.: XVI

Plaintiffs,

VS.

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TRUDI LEE LYTLE, JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, THE LYTLE TRUST, DOES I through X, and ROE CORPORATIONS I through X,

Defendants.

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER GRANTING IN PART AND **DENYING IN PART ROBERT Z.** DISMAN AND YVONNE A. DISMAN'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES

AND ALL RELATED MATTERS

20

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on August 17, 2023, the Court entered a FINDINGS OF

FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER GRANTING IN PART AND DENYING IN 22

PART ROBERT Z. DISMAN AND YVONNE A. DISMAN'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S 23

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Fidelity National Law Group

8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 (702) 667-3000

Page 1 of 3

1	FEES in the above-entitled matter, a copy of which is attached as <b>Exhibit A</b> .
2	DATED this 17 <sup>th</sup> day of August, 2023.
3	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP
4	
5	/s/ Christina H. Wang
6	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713
7	8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113
8	Las Vegas, Nevada 89113  Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/ Cross-Claimants Robert Z. Disman
9	and Yvonne A. Disman
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Fidelity National Law Group 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 (702) 667-3000	Page 2 of 3

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned employee of Fidelity National Law Group, hereby certifies that she served a copy of the foregoing NOTICE OF ENTRY OF FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER GRANTING IN PART AND DENYING IN PART ROBERT Z. DISMAN AND YVONNE A. DISMAN'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES upon the following parties on the date below entered (unless otherwise noted), at the fax numbers and/or addresses indicated below by: [] (i) placing said copy in an envelope, first class postage prepaid, in the United States Mail at Las Vegas, Nevada, [] (ii) via facsimile, [] (iii) via courier/hand delivery, [] (iv) via overnight mail, [] (v) via electronic delivery (email), and/or [X] (vi) via electronic service through the Court's Electronic File/Service Program.

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Dan R. Waite, Esq.
Joel D. Henriod, Esq.
LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER
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3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite
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Las Vegas, Nevada 89169
Attorneys for Trudi Lee Lytle and John
Allen Lytle as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

Daniel T. Foley, Esq. FOLEY & OAKES, PC 1210 S. Valley View Boulevard, #208 Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 Attorneys for Marjorie Boulden Trust and Linda and Jacques Lamothe Trust

Kevin B. Christensen, Esq. Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Laura J. Wolff, Esq. CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN 7440 W. Sahara Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89117 Attorneys for the September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis and Julie Gegen

**DATED**: <u>08/17/2023</u> /s/ Lace Engelman

An employee of Fidelity National Law Group

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Fidelity National
Law Group
8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120
Las Vegas, Nevada 89113
(702) 667-3000

# EXHIBIT A

## ELECTRONICALLY SERVED 8/17/2023 1:08 PM

Electronically File 002351 08/17/2023 1:06 PM

		Alens Grun
1	ORDR	CLERK OF THE COURT
2	CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713	
3	FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120	
4	Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Tel: (702) 667-3000	
5	Fax: (702) 938-8721 Email: christina.wang@fnf.com	
6	Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Claima Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman	unts
7		
8		
9	DISTRIC	T COURT
10		NTY, NEVADA
11	MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF	Case No.: A-16-747800-C
12	THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST, LINDA LAMOTHE AND JACQUES	Dept. No.: XVI
13	LAMOTHE, TRUSTEES OF THE JACQUES & LINDA LAMOTHE LIVING TRUST,	Dept. 140 A V I
14		
	Plaintiffs,	FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER GRANTING IN
15	VS.	PART AND DENYING IN PART ROBERT Z. DISMAN AND YVONNE
16	TRUDI LEE LYTLE, JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, THE LYTLE TRUST, DOES I through X, and	A. DISMAN'S MOTION FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES
17	ROE CORPORATIONS I through X,	
18	Defendants.	Date of Hearing: July 13, 2023
19	AND ALL RELATED MATTERS	Time of Hearing: 9:05 a.m.
20		
21	This matter came before the Court for a	hearing on July 13, 2023, pursuant to Counter-
22	Defendants/Cross-Claimants Robert Z. Disman	and Yvonne A. Disman's (collectively referred
23	to herein as, the "Dismans") Motion for	Attorney's Fees ("Fee Motion") against
24	Defendants/Counter-Claimants Trudi Lee Lytle	e and John Allen Lytle, Trustees of the Lytle
25	Trust (collectively referred to herein as, the "Ly	tles"), filed on May 12, 2023. The Lytles filed
26	an Opposition to the Fee Motion ("Opposition")	on June 13, 2023. The Dismans filed a Reply
27	in Support of the Fee Motion ("Reply") on July 6	6, 2023.
20		

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Page 1 of 6

Christina H. Wang, Esq. of Fidelity National Law Group appeared on behalf of the Dismans. Dan R. Waite, Esq. of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie LLP appeared on behalf of the Lytles. Additionally, in consolidated Case No. A-17-765372-C, Wesley J. Smith, Esq. of Christensen James & Martin appeared on behalf of Plaintiffs September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen. (collectively referred to herein as, "Plaintiffs").

Following the hearing, the Court took the Fee Motion under advisement and subsequently issued a Minute Order on August 4, 2023, regarding its decision. The Minute Order is hereby incorporated by reference. The Court, having reviewed the record, the points and authorities set forth in the Motion, Opposition, and Reply, considered the oral arguments of counsel and good cause appearing therefore, makes the following Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order.

# FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The previous orders of the Court in these consolidated cases, including, but not limited to, the following orders, are hereby incorporated by reference:
- a. July 25, 2017, Order Granting Motion to Alter or Amend Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law (the "July 2017 Order").
- b. May 24, 2018, Order Granting Motion for Summary Judgment or, in the Alternative, Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings and Denying Countermotion for Summary Judgment (the "May 2018 Order").
- c. May 22, 2020, Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Order to Show Cause Why the Lytle Trust Should Not Be Held in Contempt for Violation of Court Orders (the "Contempt Order").
- d. August 11, 2020, Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs, as amended by subsequent Order Granting Plaintiffs'

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Motion to Amend Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's
Fees and Costs Pursuant to NRCP 52(b) (collectively referred to herein as, the "August 2020
Fee Order").

- 2. On May 22, 2020, the Court entered the Contempt Order.
- 3. On June 22, 2020, the Lytles appealed the Contempt Order to the Nevada Supreme Court, which appeal was subsequently dismissed on the basis of a jurisdictional defect.
- 4. On April 11, 2022, the Lytles once again sought review of the Contempt Order by the Nevada Supreme Court, this time through a Petition for Writ of Mandamus or, Alternatively, Prohibition.
- 5. On December 29, 2022, the Nevada Supreme Court affirmed the Contempt Order through an Order Affirming in Docket No. 81689 and Denying Petition for a Writ of Mandamus in Docket No. 84538 (available at *Lytle v. September Trust*, Consolidated Case Nos. 81689 & 84538, 523 P.3d 532 (Table), 2022 Nev. Unpub. LEXIS 912 (Nev. Dec. 29, 2022)).
- 6. On January 31, 2023, the Lytles filed a Petition for Rehearing, which the Nevada Supreme Court denied through an order dated February 13, 2023.
- 7. On March 13, 2023, the Lytles filed a Petition for En Banc Reconsideration, which the Nevada Supreme Court denied through an order dated March 27, 2023.
- 8. On April 24, 2023, the Nevada Supreme Court's Certificate of Judgment and Remittitur was filed in this case.
- 9. On May 12, 2023, the Dismans filed their Fee Motion requesting an award of attorney's fees in the amount of \$27,196.00 that they incurred from July 8, 2020, to May 12, 2023.
- 10. The Fee Motion asserts the following three bases for an award of fees: NRS 22.100; a Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions governing the subdivision at issue in this case ("Original CC&Rs"); and NRS 18.010(2)(b).
- 11. The Lytles opposed the Fee Motion, arguing, among other things, that the Dismans were not parties to this Court's contempt proceedings, Contempt Order, or the

Page 3 of 6

W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, NV 89113 (702) 667-3000

subsequent Nevada Supreme Court appeals.

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12. The Lytles also argue that in the event the Court decides to award fees, the amount of fees awarded should be reduced.

#### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

- 1. While the Court does not find that NRS 18.010(2)(b) is a sound basis for an award of fees, the Court does find that the Original CC&Rs and NRS 22.100 are appropriate bases for an award of fees.
- 2. Here, the Dismans litigated the issues pertaining to the Contempt Order and were real parties in interest during the appeal.
- 3. NRS 22.100 provides for an award of "reasonable expenses, including, without limitation, attorney's fees, incurred by the party as a result of the contempt." The Court finds that given the procedural posture of this case, most of the attorney's fees that the Dismans incurred are "reasonable" and are "a result of the [Lytles'] contempt." See id.
- 4. Additionally, Section 25 of the Original CC&Rs provide that "[i]n any legal or equitable proceeding for the enforcement of or to restrain the violation of the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions or any provision thereof, the losing party or parties shall pay in such amount as may be fixed by the court in such proceeding." The Court finds that the Lytles are the losing parties pursuant to the Original CC&Rs because their appeal and litigation, which involved the Contempt Order, were ultimately unsuccessful. As a result, the Lytles are obligated to pay for the Dismans' fees under Section 25 of the Original CC&Rs.
- 5. However, the Court finds that the fees relating to the "dog incident" (\$666.00) involve an unrelated matter that is outside the scope of the instant issues.
- 6. Further, in conformity with the Court's August 2020 Fee Order regarding Plaintiffs, the Court reduces the block-billed fees, which the Lytles argue amount to \$21,018.00, by 3,152.70 ( $21,018.00 \times 15\% = 3,152.70$ ).
- 7. The Court analyzed the Dismans' requested attorney's fees utilizing the factors identified in Brunzell v. Golden Gate Nat. Bank, 85 Nev. 345, 349, 455 P.2d 31, 33 (1969),

including the qualities of the advocate, the character of the work to be done, the work actually performed by the lawyer, and the result obtained.

- 8. The Court finds that the Dismans have satisfied the *Brunzell* factors. More specifically, based on the record and the affidavit of the Dismans' counsel in support of the Fee Motion, the Court finds that the qualities of counsel, character of the work to be done and its difficulty, the work actually performed by counsel, and the result obtained establish the reasonableness of the Dismans' attorney's fees to the extent awarded in this Order.
- 9. Consequently, the Court GRANTS in Part and DENIES in Part the Fee Motion. The Court grants the motion, except for the fees associated with the dog incident (\$666.00) and the block-billed entries, which the Court reduces by 15% (\$3,152.70) in conformity with the Court's August 2020 Fee Order. Therefore, the Dismans shall be awarded \$23,377.30 in attorney's fees.

#### **ORDER**

Based upon the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law above and the record before the Court, and good cause appearing therefore,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Dismans' Fee Motion is GRANTED in Part and DENIED in Part. The Court grants the motion, except for the fees associated with the dog incident (\$666.00) and the block-billed entries, which the Court reduces by 15% (\$3,152.70) in conformity with the Court's August 2020 Fee Order.

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED** that attorney's fees are awarded in favor of the Dismans in the total amount of \$23,377.30 against the Lytles.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytles are ordered to pay the attorney's fees as ordered herein by certified check made payable to Fidelity National Law Group in the amount of \$23,377.30 and delivered to Fidelity National Law Group within thirty (30) days of the Notice of Entry of this Order.

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Fidelity National Law Group

W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, NV 89113 (702) 667-3000 122107159.1

Page 5 of 6

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Findings of 1 2 Fact shall be treated as Conclusions of Law and the Conclusions of Law shall be treated as 3 Findings of Fact to any extent necessary to effectuate the intent of this Order. 4 IT IS SO ORDERED. 5 DATED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 2023. 6 Dated this 17th day of August, 2023 7 DISTRICT COURT JUDGE JM 8 4DE B6F 07EB 874E **Timothy C. Williams** 9 **District Court Judge** 10 Respectfully submitted by: Approved as to form and content by: 11 FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP 12 13 /s/ Christina H. Wang /s/ Dan R. Waite 14 CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. DAN R. WAITE, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713 Nevada Bar No. 4078 15 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169 16 Attorneys for Defendants/Counter-Claimants Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/ Cross-Claimants Robert Z. Disman Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, Trustees 17 and Yvonne A. Disman of the Lytle Trust 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 Page 6 of 6

Fidelity National Law Group 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, NV 89113 (702) 667-3000

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## **Engelman, Lace**

From: Wang, Christina

Sent: Wednesday, August 16, 2023 4:31 PM

To: Waite, Dan R.
Cc: Engelman, Lace
Subject: RE: Lytle v. Disman

Hi Dan,

All of your changes are acceptable. We will make the changes, affix your e-signature and submit to the Court.

Thank you,

Christina

Christina H. Wang
Litigation Counsel
Fidelity National Law Group
8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120
Las Vegas, Nevada 89113
702-667-3000 (Main)
702-667-3002 (Direct)
702-938-8721 (Fax)
christina.wang@fnf.com

#### PLEASE NOTE THAT OUR OFFICE HAS MOVED TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.

The Law Division of Alamo Title Insurance, Chicago Title Insurance Co., Commonwealth Land Title Insurance Co., Fidelity National Title Insurance Co., and Fidelity National Title Group, Inc.

THIS ELECTRONIC MAIL MESSAGE AND ANY ATTACHMENTS ARE INTENDED ONLY FOR THE USE OF THE ADDRESSEE(S) NAMED ABOVE AND MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION THAT IS PRIVILEGED, CONFIDENTIAL AND EXEMPT FROM DISCLOSURE UNDER APPLICABLE LAW. IF YOU ARE NOT AN INTENDED RECIPIENT, OR THE EMPLOYEE OR AGENT RESPONSIBLE FOR DELIVERING THIS E-MAIL TO THE INTENDED RECIPIENT, YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED THAT ANY DISSEMINATION, DISTRIBUTION OR COPYING OF THIS COMMUNICATION IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED. IF YOU RECEIVED THIS E-MAIL MESSAGE IN ERROR, PLEASE IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE SENDER BY REPLYING TO THIS MESSAGE OR BY TELEPHONE. THANK YOU.

From: Waite, Dan R. <DWaite@lewisroca.com> Sent: Tuesday, August 15, 2023 9:45 AM

**To:** Wang, Christina < Christina. Wang@fnf.com > **Cc:** Engelman, Lace < Lace. Engelman@fnf.com >

Subject: RE: Lytle v. Disman

IMPORTANT NOTICE - This message sourced from an external mail server outside of the Company. Good morning Christina,

I have only a few changes to your proposed order (see redlines attached). The most substantive change is to extend the time for payment from 10 to 30 days, which is intended to coincide with the deadline for filing an appeal. The Lytles have not decided to file an appeal but they should not be put to the risk of being in contempt of a court order while deciding whether to exercise rights afforded to them by rule. If these changes are acceptable, you are authorized to finalize the order, affix my e-signature, and submit to Judge Williams. Thanks,

Dan

Dan R. Waite Partner

.....

dwaite@lewisroca.com D. 702.474.2638



**From:** Wang, Christina < <a href="mailto:Christina.Wang@fnf.com">Christina.Wang@fnf.com</a>>

Sent: Friday, August 11, 2023 2:15 PM
To: Waite, Dan R. < DWaite@lewisroca.com >
Cc: Engelman, Lace < Lace.Engelman@fnf.com >

Subject: Lytle v. Disman

**CAUTION!** [EXTERNAL to Lewis Roca]

#### This message was sent securely using Zix®

Good afternoon,

Attached for your review is the proposed order regarding the Dismans' motion for attorney's fees. To the extent that you have revisions, please provide them in redline format for ease of reference. My client is also in the process of reviewing this so there may be some revisions on our end as well.

Thank you,

Christina

Christina H. Wang Litigation Counsel Fidelity National Law Group 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 702-667-3000 (Main) 702-667-3002 (Direct) 702-938-8721 (Fax) christina.wang@fnf.com

#### PLEASE NOTE THAT OUR OFFICE HAS MOVED TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.

The Law Division of Alamo Title Insurance, Chicago Title Insurance Co., Commonwealth Land Title Insurance Co., Fidelity National Title Insurance Co., and Fidelity National Title Group, Inc.

THIS ELECTRONIC MAIL MESSAGE AND ANY ATTACHMENTS ARE INTENDED ONLY FOR THE USE OF THE ADDRESSEE(S) NAMED ABOVE AND MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION THAT IS PRIVILEGED, CONFIDENTIAL AND EXEMPT FROM DISCLOSURE UNDER APPLICABLE LAW. IF YOU ARE NOT AN INTENDED RECIPIENT, OR THE EMPLOYEE OR AGENT RESPONSIBLE FOR DELIVERING THIS E-MAIL TO THE INTENDED RECIPIENT, YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED THAT ANY DISSEMINATION, DISTRIBUTION OR COPYING OF THIS COMMUNICATION IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED. IF YOU RECEIVED THIS E-MAIL MESSAGE IN ERROR, PLEASE IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE SENDER BY REPLYING TO THIS MESSAGE OR BY TELEPHONE. THANK YOU.

1 **CSERV** 2 DISTRICT COURT 3 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 4 5 Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, CASE NO: A-16-747800-C 6 Plaintiff(s) DEPT. NO. Department 16 7 VS. 8 Trudi Lytle, Defendant(s) 9 10 **AUTOMATED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 11 This automated certificate of service was generated by the Eighth Judicial District 12 Court. The foregoing Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order was served via the 13 court's electronic eFile system to all recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled case as listed below: 14 Service Date: 8/17/2023 15 "Daniel T. Foley, Esq.". dan@foleyoakes.com 16 17 Maren Foley. maren@foleyoakes.com 18 nat@cjmlv.com Natalie Saville 19 Wesley Smith wes@cjmlv.com 20 Laura Wolff ljw@cjmlv.com 21 Joel Henriod JHenriod@LRRC.com 22 Daniel Polsenberg DPolsenberg@LRRC.com 23 24 Dan Waite DWaite@LRRC.com 25 Luz Horvath lhorvath@lewisroca.com 26 Christina Wang christina.wang@fnf.com 27

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1	FNLG Court Filings	FNLG-Court-Filings-NV@fnf.com	
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Daniel F. Polsenberg (SBN 2376)

 $2\parallel \mathrm{DAN}\ \mathrm{R}$ . Waite (sbn 4078)

| ABRAHAM G. SMÌTH (SBN 13,250)

3 LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600

4 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169

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Attorneys for Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

> DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust; LINDA LAMOTHE; and JACQUES LAMOTHE, Trustees of the Jacques & Linda Lamothe Living Trust,

Case No. A-16-747800-C

Dep't No. 16

Plaintiffs,

v.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, as trustees of the Lytle Trust, DOES I through X, inclusive, and ROE CORPORATIONS I through X,

CASE APPEAL STATEMENT

Defendants.

SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972; GERRY R. ZOBRIST and JOLIN G. ZOBRIST, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust; RAYNALDO G. SANDOVAL and JULIE MARIE SANDOVAL GEGEN, As Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust Dated May 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN and JULIE S. GEGEN, husband and wife, as joint tenants,

Consolidated with:

Case No. A-17-765372-C

Dep't No. 16

Plaintiffs,

V

TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, as trustees of the Lytle Trust, JOHN DOES I through V, inclusive, and ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive.

Defendants.

LEWIS ROCA

# CASE APPEAL STATEMENT

1. Name of appellants filing this case appeal statement:

Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as trustees of the Lytle Trust

2. Identify the judge issuing the decision, judgment, or order appealed from:

The Honorable Timothy C. Williams

3. Identify each appellant and the name and address of counsel for each appellant:

Attorneys for Appellants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

DANIEL F. POLSENBERG
DAN R. WAITE
ABRAHAM G. SMITH
LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP
3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600
Las Vegas, Nevada 89169
(702) 949-8200

4. Identify each respondent and the name and address of appellate counsel, if known, for each respondent (if the name of a respondent's appellate counsel is unknown, indicate as much and provide the name and address of that respondent's trial counsel):

Attorneys for Respondents Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman

CHRISTINA H. WANG FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 (702) 667-3000

5. Indicate whether any attorney identified above in response to question 3 or 4 is not licensed practice law in Nevada and, if so, whether the district court granted that attorney permission to appear under SCR 42 (attach a copy of any district court order granting such permission):

N/A

6. Indicate whether appellant was represented by appointed or retained counsel in the district court:

#### Retained counsel

7. Indicate whether appellant is represented by appointed or retained counsel on appeal:

#### Retained counsel

8. Indicate whether appellant was granted leave to proceed in forma pauperis, and the date of entry of the district court order granting such leave:

### N/A

9. Indicate the date the proceedings commenced in the district court, *e.g.*, date complaint, indictment, information, or petition was filed:

"Complaint," filed December 8, 2016 in case no. A-16-7476800-C.

"Complaint," filed November 30, 2017 in case no. A-17-765372-C.

Case no. A-17-765372-C was consolidated with case no. A-16-7476800-C on February 28, 2018.

10. Provide a brief description of the nature of the action and result in the district court, including the type of judgment or order being appealed and the relief granted by the district court:

In other lawsuits, the defendant Lytle Trust obtained three judgments (totaling approx. \$1.8 million) against the Rosemere Estate Property Owners' Association ("Association"). The Lytle Trust is a member of the Association. This action stems from a dispute over the validity and legal effect of abstracts of judgments the Lytle Trust recorded against certain residential property owned by other Association members. The district court (Judge M. Bailus) granted summary judgment in favor of plaintiffs and entered a permanent injunction against the Lytle Trust precluding action to enforce their judgments directly against the plaintiffs or their properties (the "May 2018 order").



The present appeal arises after this Court affirmed an order of the district court (Judge T. Williams) holding the Lytle Trust in contempt for violating the May 2018 order. More specifically, following this Court's affirmance of the fee orders that were subject to the appeal in Docket No. 81689 and denial of the writ petition related to the Contempt Order in Docket No. 84538, the district court awarded counter-defendants/cross-claimants Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman \$23,377.30 in fees. Appellants have also appealed the district court's award to certain other plaintiffs of \$143,528.91 in fees and \$3,896.51 in costs, docketed as Case No. 87237. This appeal follows.

11. Indicate whether the case has previously been the subject of an appeal or an original writ proceeding in the Supreme Court and, if so, the caption and Supreme Court docket number of the prior proceeding.

Lytle v. Boulden, Case No. 73039

Lytle v. September Trust, Dated March 23, 1972, Case No. 76198

Lytle v. September Trust, Dated March 23, 1972, Case No. 77007

Lytle v. Disman, Case No. 79753

Lytle v. Boulden, Case No. 79776

Lytle v. September Trust, Dated March 23, 1972, Case No. 81390

Lytle v. September Trust, Dated March 23, 1972, Case No. 81689

Lytle v. District Court, Case No. 84538

Lytle v. September Trust, Dated March 23, 1972, Case No. 87237

12. Indicate whether this appeal involves child custody or visitation:

This case does not involve child custody or visitation.

13. If this is a civil case, indicate whether this appeal involves the possibility of settlement:

Undersigned counsel is unaware of any circumstances that make settlement impossible.



LEWIS ROCA

Dated this 18th day of September, 2023.

# LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

By: /s/Abraham G. Smith

DANIEL F. POLSENBERG (SBN 2376)
DAN R. WAITE (SBN 4078)
ABRAHAM G. SMITH (SBN 13,250)
3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600
Las Vegas, Nevada 89169
(702) 949-8200

Attorneys for Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

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## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 18th day of September, 2023, I served the foregoing "Case Appeal Statement" on counsel by the Court's electronic filing system to the persons and addresses listed below:

KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN
WESLEY J. SMITH
LAURA J. WOLFF
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7440 W. Sahara Avenue
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Christina H. Wang FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Christina.Wang@FNF.com

Attorneys for Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman

Attorneys for September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and Julie S. Gegen, husband and wife, as joint tenants

Daniel T. Foley FOLEY & OAKES, PC 1210 South Valley View Boulevard Suite 208 Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 Dan@FoleyOakes.com

Attorneys for Marjorie B. Boulden, trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, and Linda Lamothe and Jacques Lamothe, trustees of the Jacques & Linda Lamothe Living Trust

# /s/ Jessie M. Helm

An Employee of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie Llp



1 **SATF** 

CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ.

2 Nevada Bar No. 9713

FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP

3 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120

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5 Email: christina.wang@fnf.com

Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Claimants

Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman 6

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# **DISTRICT COURT**

#### **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

11 MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST,

12 LINDA LAMOTHE AND JACQUES LAMOTHE, TRUSTEES OF THE JACQUES

13 & LINDA LAMOTHE LIVING TRUST,

Dept. No.: XVI

Plaintiffs,

SATISFACTION OF JUDGMENT

Case No.: A-16-747800-C

15

14

VS. 16

TRUDI LEE LYTLE, JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, THE LYTLE TRUST, DOES I through X, and ROE CORPORATIONS I through X,

18

Defendants.

AND ALL RELATED MATTERS

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On August 17, 2023, the Court entered a Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and 21

22 Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman's Motion

23 for Attorney's Fees (the "Judgment"), which included a monetary award in favor of Counter-

Defendants/Cross-Claimants Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman (collectively referred to 24

herein as, the "Dismans") and against Defendants/Counter-Claimants Trudi Lee Lytle and John 25

Allen Lytle, Trustees of the Lytle Trust (collectively referred to herein as, the "Lytles") in the 26

27 amount of \$23,377.30.

28 Fidelity National

Law Group 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113

(702) 667-3000

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Page 1 of 3

122728740.1

(702) 667-3000

On October 9, 2023, the Dismans and the Lytles reached a settlement agreement regarding the Judgment. Pursuant to the terms of the settlement agreement, the Judgment has since been fully satisfied. DATED this 19th day of October, 2023. FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP /s/ Christina H. Wang CHRISTINA H. WANG, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 9713 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/ Cross-Claimants Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman

Page 2 of 3

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2	The undersigned employee of Fidelity National Law Group, hereby certifies that she
3	served a copy of the foregoing SATISFACTION OF JUDGMENT upon the following parties
4	on the date below entered (unless otherwise noted), at the fax numbers and/or addresses
5	indicated below by: [] (i) placing said copy in an envelope, first class postage prepaid, in the
6	United States Mail at Las Vegas, Nevada, [ ] (ii) via facsimile, [ ] (iii) via courier/hand
7	delivery, [ ] (iv) via overnight mail, [ ] (v) via electronic delivery (email), and/or [X] (vi) via

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

8 electronic service through the Court's Electronic File/Service Program.

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Dan R. Waite, Esq.
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Attorneys for Trudi Lee Lytle and John
Allen Lytle as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

Daniel T. Foley, Esq. FOLEY & OAKES, PC 1210 S. Valley View Boulevard, #208 Las Vegas, Nevada 89102 Attorneys for Marjorie Boulden Trust and Linda and Jacques Lamothe Trust

Kevin B. Christensen, Esq. Wesley J. Smith, Esq. Laura J. Wolff, Esq. CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN 7440 W. Sahara Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89117 Attorneys for the September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust, and Dennis and Julie Gegen

**DATED**: 10/19/2023 /s/ Lace Engelman

An employee of Fidelity National Law Group

28 Fidelity National Law Group 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 Las Vegas, Nevada 89113 (702) 667-3000

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CASE#: A-16-747800-C

DEPT. XVI

## **RTRAN**

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DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST,

Plaintiffs,

VS. TRUDI LYTLE,

Defendants.

BEFORE THE HONORABLE TIMOTHY C. WILLIAMS, DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 2023

RECORDER'S TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING: DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO (1) APPROVE CASH SUPERSEDEAS BOND AND (2) AFFIRM STAY PENDING APPEAL

APPEARANCES:

For the Plaintiff: WESLEY J. SMITH, ESQ.

For the Defendant: DAN R. WAITE, ESQ.

RECORDED BY: MARIA GARIBAY, COURT RECORDER TRANSCRIBED BY: PETRA ZIROS TRANSCRIPTION

Las Vegas, Nevada, Thursday, November 2, 2023

[Case called at 9:40 a.m.] T: We're going to move on. Next up

THE COURT: We're going to move on. Next up, page 8 of the calendar and that's the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust vs. Trudi Lytle matter. Good morning, gentlemen. It seems like this case has been with me for a long time.

MR. WAITE: Looks like it's your oldest at least on this morning.

THE COURT: Yes. And anyway, yeah, it is. I think there's only a few cases I probably had longer. One might be *In Re: Kitec.*And there's a reason for that.

It didn't deal specifically with the appellate issues, but we had a couple of sub classes go to trial. But the real -- one issue that took a long time was the repair protocol that we had in place. And we've not -- we've repaired over 27,000 homes.

MR. WAITE: Wow.

THE COURT: With new plumbing systems.

MR. WAITE: Yeah, yeah. The Kitec. Yeah.

THE COURT: Yeah. That was a --

MR. WAITE: That was a while ago.

THE COURT: It was, yeah. It was a long time ago. But anyway, we have on calendar today defendant's motion to approve cash supersedeas bond and to affirm stay pending appeal. And then we have -- I think that we have -- this came down recently, right?

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1	THE LAW CLERK: Yeah. October 11.
2	THE COURT: October 11th. We have an order dismissing
3	appeal pursuant to stipulation of the parties. Where does this all put
4	us?
5	MR. WAITE: So, Your Honor, the dismissal was as to the
6	Disman party. But to put it in context, you issued fee awards in
7	favor of Mr. Smith's clients, the four property owners.
8	THE COURT: Right.
9	MR. WAITE: And also a separate property owner, the
10	Dismans, that was represented by Ms. Wang. If you'll recall Ms.
11	Wang being in here at some of the prior hearings. We took an
12	appeal from those orders and then settled with Ms. Wang's client.
13	THE COURT: Okay. I understand. All right. And let's go
14	ahead and move to this matter. It appears to be relatively straight
15	forward and simple.
16	MR. WAITE: Yeah. We haven't made appearances yet,
17	Your Honor. Do you
18	THE COURT: Oh yeah. I'm sorry.
19	MR. WAITE: Dan Waite for the defendant Lytle. Sorry,
20	Wes, I should have let you go first.
21	MR. SMITH: It's no no problem. Wesley Smith on
22	behalf of the plaintiffs.
23	THE COURT: All right. And Mr. Waite?

motion as it's before you presents three different issues for your

MR. WAITE: Thank you, Your Honor. So I think that the

determination. One, what I'll refer to as the post-judgment interest issue. Two, the offset issue and three, the partial or full stay of the fee award.

And, Your Honor, to facilitate my argument today, I just have a one page handout, if I could approach?

THE COURT: Oh, you sure can.

MR. WAITE: Thank you.

THE COURT: Thank you, sir.

MR. WAITE: Thank you. So, Your Honor, as we mentioned in the briefs, we don't dispute that the practice in Nevada used to be -- I mean, we've been around for a long time --

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. WAITE: -- truly include interest. But in 2015, the Legislature saw fit to add this statute 28.037 and subsection (1), which you'll notice the title of this statute is a limitation on amount of bond. And you can see the highlighted portions there.

THE COURT: And I -- I didn't look at the necessarily the legislative history to that -- to that statue. But one of the things I was thinking about -- and I don't know if this came up on the discussions, but there is an issue regarding access to justice; right?

And if you understand where I'm going because, I mean, supersedeas bonds are tough. They are. But it's the law. But I was thinking about it because sometimes, you know, you don't want that to stop an appeal.

MR. WAITE: Your Honor, you're right on. In fact, jumping

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1	to the legislative history, I looked extensively
2	THE COURT: Right.
3	MR. WAITE: at the legislative history. Some of it we put
4	in the briefs.
5	THE COURT: Right.
6	MR. WAITE: As a business court judge you will appreciate
7	that what prompted the statute wasn't this case. It was the case
8	where the juries award a bazillion dollars
9	THE COURT: Exactly.
0	MR. WAITE: and then to get a stay of that, the company
1	had the defendant, judgment debtor, has to post a bazillion plus
2	interest. And Senator Rosenberg I think was
3	MR. SMITH: No.
4	MR. WAITE: I put it in what is it?
5	MR. SMITH: Roberson.
6	MR. WAITE: Roberson.
7	THE COURT: Roberson.
8	MR. WAITE: That's correct. Senator Roberson, who was
9	the sponsor of the bill, you will find it as a business court judge
20	interesting and appropriate, that he said that this bill that limited the
21	interest or excluded post-judgment interest was needed to make
22	Nevada to it was essential to improving business climate in
23	Nevada.
24	THE COURT: Right.
25	MR. WAITE: Was essential to improving the business

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1	climate in Nevada and to stay competitive with other states who
2	were putting caps. But you can see
3	THE COURT: I get it. I do.
4	MR. WAITE: yeah. But you can see that
5	THE COURT: Without even going in into the legislative
6	history, when I looked at the
7	MR. WAITE: Statute.
8	THE COURT: statute, I said it's obvious to me
9	MR. WAITE: Yeah. Right.
10	THE COURT: why this is here.
11	MR. WAITE: Right.
12	THE COURT: You know?
13	MR. WAITE: And so interestingly enough, Your Honor,
14	the language is clear and unambiguous. We don't even need to get
15	into the
16	THE COURT: Right.
17	MR. WAITE: into the legislative history.
18	THE COURT: I know. And I agree with that 100 percent.
19	And normally we don't.
20	MR. WAITE: Yeah.
21	THE COURT: But when I looked at the statute I said to
22	myself I know why this is here.
23	MR. WAITE: Yeah. But when you get into the legislative
24	history it is crystal clear. It came up
25	THE COURT: Yeah.
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MR. WAITE: it was rejected. In other words, there
was actually an amendment to add interest and it was defeated and
his language remained.
Furthermore, Your Honor, there's a history in this case.

here's a lot of this case we've put forth in our briefs --

THE COURT: Oh, there's a tremendous history --

MR. WAITE: -- it's five other times --

THE COURT: -- to this case.

MR. WAITE: Well, I mean, a history of posting bonds vithout any interest in this case --

THE COURT: Right.

MR. WAITE: -- In order to get a stay.

THE COURT: I understand.

MR. WAITE: So that -- that seems to be clear. Let me nove on to the offset issue, Your Honor. First of all, I think that the ffset issue that is presented by the plaintiffs is backwards. In this Court they're entitled to receive money from the Lytles.

The obligation to pay money is in the Judge Kishner ction. So in essence, they're asking this Court, Your Honor, to elieve them of an obligation that was imposed by Judge Kishner. so they're in -- they're in front of the wrong judge as it relates to neir offset argument.

Second of all, Your Honor, as a matter of law and this is really where I think it gets resolved, offset -- the concept of offset doesn't even apply here or, quite candidly, with Judge Kishner, if

they were to go there because there is no mutuality of indebtedness.

That's a term of art that's in the Nevada Supreme Court cases.

There is no mutuality of indebtedness.

Offset, Your Honor, applies -- I owe you five dollars, you owe me three dollars, offset says I pay you two dollars and you don't owe me anything.

But the mutuality is -- it's between the same parties. Your Honor, if you look at the bottom of this statue, this handout here that I gave to you.

THE COURT: Yes.

MR. WAITE: There's a chart there that I think is important to this offset issue. If you look at the fee award that you issued, the creditor, the benefactor of that award, is Mr. Smith's clients. The September Trust, the Zobrist Trust, the Sandoval Trust and Mr. and Mrs. Gegen. And the Lytle Trust is the debtor.

If we go to the Judge Kishner fee award, which is the one that they want to offset, the Lytles are the creditor there. But it's the Rosemere Estate property owners association that is the debtor there.

In fact, Mr. Smith did a wonderful job in front of Judge Kishner. I tried to convince Judge Kishner to make the award of fees there joint and severally against the association and his clients, who were intervenors in that action.

And Mr. Smith argued against that and he prevailed. But now he wants to have an offset as if Judge Kishner had made the

award against them. They're -- it's not the same parties. We don't have a mirror of the parties here as this chart shows.

So offset just simply doesn't apply as a matter of law because there is no mutuality of indebtedness.

We cited a very favorable case for us, Your Honor, a 2021 published Nevada Court of Appeals case. It's the *Harrison vs. Ramparts* case that we cited on page 14 of our reply brief, that is essentially this case.

Where the Supreme Court, or excuse me, the Court of Appeals said, you don't have the same partners. The debt isn't owed to and from.

There's not the creditor and the debtor aren't mirrors of each other. And that's the same situation here.

Notwithstanding that, Your Honor, if you were to rule in Mr. Smith's favor here, his clients favor that the offset would apply, then our argument would be, okay, if you're going to apply an offset, apply them all because the association owes the Lytles over 2 million dollars.

With the Judge Kishner order, now it's over \$2,128.000.

And they only want you to offset the 128,000 part, not the 2 million part.

So it would -- with all due respect, Your Honor, it would be arbitrary and capricious to only apply one offset and not all that applies. So moving to the third issue, the partial stay of the fee award.

1	Your Honor, the notice of appeal that my clients filed is an
2	appeal from this Court's fee award. And with all due respect, my
3	clients feel that both the amount and the basis for the award is error
4	and they will seek judicial review, appellate review.
5	THE COURT: And I think this is important to point out
6	because at the end of the day, what that is, like it started at the very
7	beginning, that's an access of justice issue.
8	And as a trial judge I understand I don't have the final
9	word. And Mr. Waite, you've been in front of me many, many times
10	and you know that I understand that first of all.
11	And secondly if if I didn't get it right then it's up to the
12	Supreme Court to say that and I respect that. And I respect every
13	party that walks in here their right to, you know, have access to
14	justice and go to the next level.
15	MR. WAITE: Yeah, Your Honor, you said that many, many
16	times and I truly believe it.
17	THE COURT: Yes.
18	MR. WAITE: I get the impression and you've with all
19	due respect, you've been around long enough.
20	THE COURT: Long enough.
21	MR. WAITE: That it doesn't bother you.
22	THE COURT: It doesn't bother me, you know?
23	MR. WAITE: And I get that.
24	THE COURT: Yeah.
25	MR. WAITE: And and appreciate that as well.

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1	THE COURT: And just as important though and I think I
2	have to couple that with this fact. First it doesn't bother me, but I
3	respect the rights of any party to go to the next level and ask that
4	question. Because that's their right. Now sometimes the Appellate
5	Court and/or Supreme Court will say well, Judge Williams is right. I
6	was right.
7	Sometimes they say well, Judge Williams, he should have
8	done it this way.
9	MR. WAITE: Yeah.
10	THE COURT: That's the process.

THE COURT: That's the process.

MR. WAITE: But totally as an aside --

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. WAITE: -- this is, that's a very interesting issue.

THE COURT: That is.

MR. WAITE: And be one of first impression in this regard.

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. WAITE: Best that I can tell, Your Honor, Your Honor is the first time that I can find anywhere in the United States where a Court awarded a fee rate that was higher than the contracted amount with their own client and that they've ever charged previously.

And so that will be an interesting issue. But Mr. Smith's argument that prevailed with you was, well, but it's the market rate. It's the prevailing rate.

THE COURT: Right.

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1	MR. WAITE: He just charges too little money.
2	THE COURT: Yeah.
3	MR. WAITE: And so it's going to be a very interesting
4	issue of impression. But coming back to this, Your Honor, we know
5	what a super
6	THE COURT: That is a fascinating issue.
7	MR. WAITE: Yeah.
8	THE COURT: It really is.
9	MR. WAITE: Yeah.
10	THE COURT: It's kind of you know what it reminds me
11	of? And it's kind of like this, what do you do, like, in a in the
12	contingency fee cases? Kind of like, you know, and there's an issue
13	there regarding what the rate is and so on and so on. But no, it's
14	fascinating.
15	MR. WAITE: Yeah.
16	THE COURT: It really is.
17	MR. WAITE: So the supersedeas bond, Your Honor, as the
18	United States Supreme Court said in the <i>Chesapeake</i> case that we
19	cited at page 17 of our reply brief, a supersedeas bond stays
20	execution of quote "the judgment which is under review" end quote.
21	And the judgment, which is under review here, is your
22	August 18th, 2023, fee order.
23	THE COURT: Right.
24	MR. WAITE: And the Lytles are ready, willing and able to
25	post the entire fee award amount and in return are entitled to a stay

of the entire fee.

THE COURT: I understand. Because they want -- want the issue addressed --

MR. WAITE: Right.

THE COURT: -- with the Nevada Supreme Court or Court of Appeals. I get it.

MR. WAITE: And there are reasons why, even though in the briefing portions and so forth we -- we acknowledge they're entitled to some award. We disagree with the amount and the basis, but --

THE COURT: I get it.

MR. WAITE: -- but there are reasons why the entirety of the fee award should be stayed if you're interested in hearing that. But that's what we are asking. We appealed from the order. The order should be stayed.

So, Your Honor, in sum, no post-judgment interest pursuant to statute, legislative history and the law of this case. No offset. We don't have mutuality of indebtedness, and no partial stay.

The Lytles are posting a bond for the full award. The full award should be stayed. Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: You're welcome.

Sir?

MR. SMITH: Good morning, Your Honor. Wesley Smith on behalf of the plaintiffs. I'm going to go in reverse order and I'm

not going to take very much of your time today. We're going to talk first about the amount. To be clear, the plaintiffs are not disputing the right to appeal and we're not disputing the right to post cash in lieu of a supersedeas bond, a supersedeas surety bond.

THE COURT: I understand.

MR. SMITH: So what we're talking about today is, what is the appropriate scope of the stay that would be granted by this Court and how much should be deposited in order to achieve that stay.

If you recall, when we were at the hearing and the briefing on that fee order, there was no dispute as to an award of fees under NRS 22.100.

So although they are disputing a basis for fees under other statutes or under the CC&Rs, maybe they'll prevail on that on appeal, but it's not going to change the fact that there is an award under NRS 22.100, which is appropriate, which they consented to.

And by consenting to it and by not opposing it, they've waived their right to appeal that issue before any appellate court.

Second, not only do they not appeal or not dispute an award in concept, but they did not dispute certain amounts that we had requested and which this Court granted.

If you look at the briefing it becomes clear that the total amount of all of their dollar amount disputes under their briefing was \$68,010.48.

Now, this Court actually agreed with \$1,165.09. And so

the total amount that they could even dispute on appeal is \$66,845.39. That's the total amount at issue in their appeal.

Now, filing a notice of appeal cannot change the fact that what they actually argued about below at the trial court level. So if they are 100 percent successful at the Supreme Court, the net result will be that they would get a reduction of that amount, \$66,845.39.

There will still be an award for the remainder, which totals over \$80,000. It would be inappropriate to stay something that couldn't possibly be changed. And that's why the offset issue becomes important.

We weren't asking you to grant an offset today. We brought up the issue to demonstrate why this is important to us. Because although the -- the fee order in the other case is against the association, that order also says that the association shall make an assessment against the nine property owners, including the four plaintiffs that I represent here today.

So they are going to be paying. And so they're asking essentially --

THE COURT: So what does that break down to per home owner?

MR. SMITH: It's about 14,000 and change.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. SMITH: That they would need to be paying to the association -- the association would make the assessment. They pay that to them and go to the Lytle Trust.

THE COURT: I understand.

MR. SMITH: So I understand that if you simplify it as he's done in his chart, that it looks like it's not the same, but if you actually read that fee order, there is a mutual obligation and there should be an offset. And there's not -- \$80,000 of the fee order that you've entered, is not in dispute and cannot be changed on appeal.

It's a matter of black letter law. It's not appealable.

THE COURT: So in essence you're saying, well, Judge we should be able to -- you should be able to release the 80,000?

MR. SMITH: Absolutely.

THE COURT: Right now and hold the other 66,000 -- \$66,845.39, which is in dispute?

MR. SMITH: Absolutely. We would stipulate to a cash bond in that amount today. We understand -- we argued for interest. We think interest should be there.

There's already been 3,000 -- over \$3,000 in interest as of today, which if we were to get a writ of execution today, that would be included in the writ of execution as part of the judgment amount.

But we understand that the statute has changed.

Whatever the Court decides on that. But we would stipulate to that \$66,000 amount today, cash bond.

It's far less than they're offering. It actually benefits both parties. We can simplify this matter greatly and move on. And then they can still have all of their rights on appeal. Doesn't change anything that they would be able to argue on appeal. They'll -- they

1	can go through that process if that's what they chose to do. Access
2	to justice is granted and all parties are benefiting. That's all I have
3	for
4	THE COURT: Can you approach for a second?
5	THE COURT RECORDER: Do you want me to go on bench
6	conference, Your Honor?
7	THE COURT: Pardon?
8	THE COURT RECORDER: Bench conference?
9	THE COURT: Bench conference, yeah.
10	THE COURT RECORDER: I mean BlueJeans?
11	THE COURT: Yes.
12	THE COURT RECORDER: Okay. Give me just one second.
13	[Bench conference begin at 10:00 a.m.]
14	THE COURT: Guys, trust me on this. I have empathy for
15	all individuals that are involved in litigation. And let's face it, we're
16	not talking about major corporations, insurance companies and the
17	like. We're talking about real people here, be it like my neighbor,
18	right? And so I really do this is this is real money.
19	But I was listening and thinking about it. Is only the
20	66,000 and change at dispute?
21	MR. WAITE: I haven't confirmed the number. But there is
22	a portion that we're not going to dispute on appeal because we
23	didn't dispute it here.
24	THE COURT: Yeah. Well, here is kind of my point. And
25	this is what I was thinking. How much would the appeal be? You

kind of see where I'm going on that? And just as important too, when it comes to this issue, is it worth your client fighting that on appeal and so on and so on?

MR. WAITE: Here's the issue, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Yeah. Okay.

MR. WAITE: Here is the reason why the answer to that unfortunately is yes. Because you have now created a precedent that parties can come in and be awarded an amount of fee at a rate that they've never ever charged or -- their own clients or any of their clients.

THE COURT: Right.

MR. WAITE: We have to get -- we have to now get a ruling on that.

THE COURT: Well, the only thing I can say in that regard and I don't know if my decisions are precedential as far as anyone else, you know? And -- and the only reason I was thinking about -- the only reason I brought up the contingency fee issue, it's, like, our Nevada Supreme Court had, like, one case. I forget the name of the case.

It's relatively recent within the last year, where they permitted lawyers in a -- in PI cases to assess as fees and a fee award, a percentage; right? Which I didn't think was appropriate.

I don't mind saying that, you know, when it comes to the fee award issue because although they can contracted with that, I thought that the appropriate way to handle that would have been

just go by -- and this is something that I've always done.

I've had big awards in my department. I remember -- I won't mention the name of the lawyers, and they had a verdict over 500 million dollars. And then they came back and they wanted a third. I said no. I said, give me your *quantum meruit*. I mean, I might award a million or two million, something like that. But --

MR. WAITE: Five million. I'm going to retire.

THE COURT: -- all right. That's what I did, you know?

And fortunately that was never appealed. But then they come back -- and that was probably 10 or 12 years ago. Now they come back and the Supreme Court said that's okay.

That's what they did. I think it was -- who was it? It was -- God, I really like him on the Supreme Court. He was the DA. Not Ron Parraguirre.

MR. WAITE: DA? Who --

THE COURT: I really like him. He was a great trial judge.

MR. WAITE: Yeah. Trying to think who that might be.

THE COURT: Yeah. It'll come to me.

MR. WAITE: Okay.

THE COURT: But anyway, he wrote the dissent.

MR. WAITE: Okay.

THE COURT: Dougie Herndon. He wrote dissent.

MR. WAITE: Oh, okay. Yeah, yeah. Herndon.

THE COURT: But I think Dougie was right, you know? I do. But so I don't know what they'll do. But I don't know if -- if

anyone else can rely upon my decision, you know, from a legal perspective. But it is what it is. But I was just saying --

MR. WAITE: Well, it would be -- it would be law of the case here.

THE COURT: I understand. I understand. I was just thinking, you know, for the clients best interest, maybe it would be better to resolve this issue. But if it's not, it's not. That's okay. I make a decision.

MR. WAITE: Yeah. On the appeal you're talking about?

THE COURT: Well, yeah --

MR. WAITE: As far as the bond amount?

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. WAITE: The appeal, Your Honor, is not about the money. It has -- it has, for my clients it's become the ruling. Which, we couldn't even, quite honestly, about -- we couldn't go to a settlement conference and say well, let's agree on this amount of money and agree to set aside Judge Williams' order *nonc pro tunc*.

THE COURT: Right.

MR. WAITE: Because you've already ruled and it would -in your mind you've -- you've come to that conclusion. So we need
to get direction from the Supreme Court that that was right or that
was wrong.

THE COURT: And no, no, no. That's your right. I was just saying. I was looking at it more from a pragmatic view.

MR. WAITE: Oh, this is not worth -- this appeal is not

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1	worth this amount of money.
2	THE COURT: Exactly. That's what I was
3	MR. WAITE: Yeah.
4	THE COURT: that's what I was thinking.
5	MR. WAITE: But the declaration is.
6	THE COURT: I understand. I do. And that's what it is.
7	But if there's
8	MR. WAITE: And on the record when we go back on, I'll
9	address the issue about the partial
10	THE COURT: Yeah.
11	MR. WAITE: I'd like to be heard on that. But
12	THE COURT: Oh, absolutely.
13	MR. WAITE: Yeah. Okay.
14	THE COURT: But gentlemen, thank you.
15	[Bench conference ends at 10:05 a.m.]
16	THE COURT: All right.
17	MR. SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor. I have nothing
18	further.
19	THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, sir.
20	MR. WAITE: Okay, Your Honor. So just to quickly reply, I
21	wasn't quite sure I thought I heard Mr. Smith say as it relates to
22	the offset that they weren't asking for an offset, and then he was
23	saying that there should be an offset, there was mutuality of
24	indebtedness and that's just wrong, Your Honor.
25	Because here we have in this action, to use abstract terms,

we have A owing B. But in the Judge Kishner action we have B owing C. In other words, the in -- in the Judge Kishner action the -- the property owners there don't owe my clients the money, the pro rata portion. They owe the association the money and then the association owes us the money.

So there is no mutuality of obligation. It's, like I say in my brief, if I owe you five dollars and you owe Mr. Smith three dollars, I can't -- I can't pay you, you know, the net and say now you go get the money, the balance, from Mr. Smith. Well, Mr. Smith may not be able to be found. Mr. Smith may become insolvent or whatever the case may be. It has to be between the same parties and that just doesn't exist here.

Turning to the last issue, the scope of the stay, Your Honor. I know that there is some -- certainly some superficial appeal to the partial stay. But there is the reality, Your Honor, and why my clients are wiling to post the full amount of the bond -- of the award in order to get a full stay, a stay of the full order.

And that is, if they are successful on appeal, and if they are awarded their fees and costs for the appeal, if there's only been a partial stay, then my clients are in the awkward, untenable position of having to go back to these folks -- going to these folks and say we need our money back. We need the money that you executed on back.

And these are the same people, Your Honor, that are running the association today. The same ones who, despite Judge

Kishner's order in July, are	e saying you sl	hall make an	assessment
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To this day not only has that award not been paid, but three plus months later, the association run by Mr. Smith's clients -- his clients are the president and the vice-president of the association, haven't even made the assessment.

And we got to go and try to get our money back from them? So, Your Honor, it's a little bit of an awkward situation where you have the debtor saying we are willing to post the full amount instead of a smaller amount, but we're willing to post the full amount to get a stay of the full amount, hoping that if we prevail on appeal we don't have to go get our money back.

And if we lose on appeal, the money is there. Go get it.

THE COURT: And here's my last question. What about the uncontested amount?

MR. WAITE: Well, that's what I'm talking about.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. WAITE: So -- so there is a contested portion --

THE COURT: Right.

MR. WAITE: -- and there's an uncontested portion; okay? So if on appeal we win, the contested portion goes by the wayside, all right? But if we win and get our attorneys' fees and the uncontested portion goes to them, and we win our fees, we got to go get that money back.

THE COURT: I understand.

MR. WAITE: We got to go try to collect it back.

THE COURT: I get it. I do. A couple of comments. And I think this is really -- these -- these are really fascinating issues that are being raised. They are. And to a certain extent I think a lot of the salient points as far as this motion, my fee award, really do focus on access to justice.

And here is my point, and this is important to point out, I think, from a reviewing court because the court might not think what was Judge Williams thinking when he came to this fee award?

And we can agree that all cases aren't necessarily contingency fee cases. And this is one of them. But just as important, lawyers should be able to take a case. And when they take a case, they shouldn't have to bear the loss necessarily of that case.

And here is my point: Under the facts of this case I realize that plaintiff's counsel, as far as the rate charged was probably less than the market rate. I get that. But just as important too, they have to charge something in order to keep the doors open of their practice; right?

But just as important too, and I think of critical import would be this this, that if lawyers weren't willing to take cases where they potentially would just break even based upon the time they put in the case, they could -- that would shut the doors of people having access to justice.

And that's why I did what I did in this case. And I realize that. Just as important too, my -- my ultimate decision as far as the

plaintiff's fee award was based upon the value of the service -- of the -- what it would cost to prosecute or defend a case such as that. And just as important the *Brunzell* factors, experiences and those types of things.

I just want to be clear, that's why I did what I did. But I think this is very nuanced because it is an access to justice. We'll flip it to the other side from Mr. Waite and your perspective. This is an access to justice issue. It really is.

And I think what's so overlooked in civil litigation outside of tort cases is this one fact. These cases are extremely expensive to prosecute and defend; right? And so, if the courthouse doors are shut because of economic reasons, there's no justice; right? I don't mind saying that. I feel very strongly about that.

And so this is what I'm going to do. I'm going to go in line with my prior decision, and Mr. Waite, I'm granting your request.

Because, once again -- and you can argue this in front of the Supreme Court. You can say one thing for sure Judge Williams believes in is access to justice. Both for the plaintiff and the defendant; right?

And -- and that's a true concern. And I think it's so overlooked. It really is. Because I realize we have pro bono. But, you know, pro bono, you don't get paid at all and it's a loss. But there has to be some intermediate step where young lawyers' law firms can take cases on that require hourly, but they shouldn't have

to do it at a loss. They can do it where they can keep their doors open. And if they prevail, they should get what their time is worth.

That's how I see it, you know? And read that to the

So they know what I was thinking about. Because I tell you what I'm thinking about. I think that's an important access to justice. Not just from a plaintiff's perspective, but from the defense perspective too and that's why, Mr. Waite, I ruled the way I did.

MR. WAITE: Thank you. And so to be clear, I'll prepare the order, run it by Mr. Smith. You're ruling in my favor on the three issues that I argued?

THE COURT: Yes.

Supreme Court or the Court of Appeals.

MR. WAITE: Perfect. Thank you.

THE COURT: Yes. Absolutely. And I look at it from, once again, an access to justice issue. Because your client, I think they have a right to an appeal. They posted a bond. It's there. I understand there's issues regarding fees on the next level. I get that.

But at the end of the day the bond in my opinion is sufficient. And for the reasons that you set forth. And I don't want to prevent anyone from having access to justice; right?

MR. WAITE: Thank you, Your Honor.

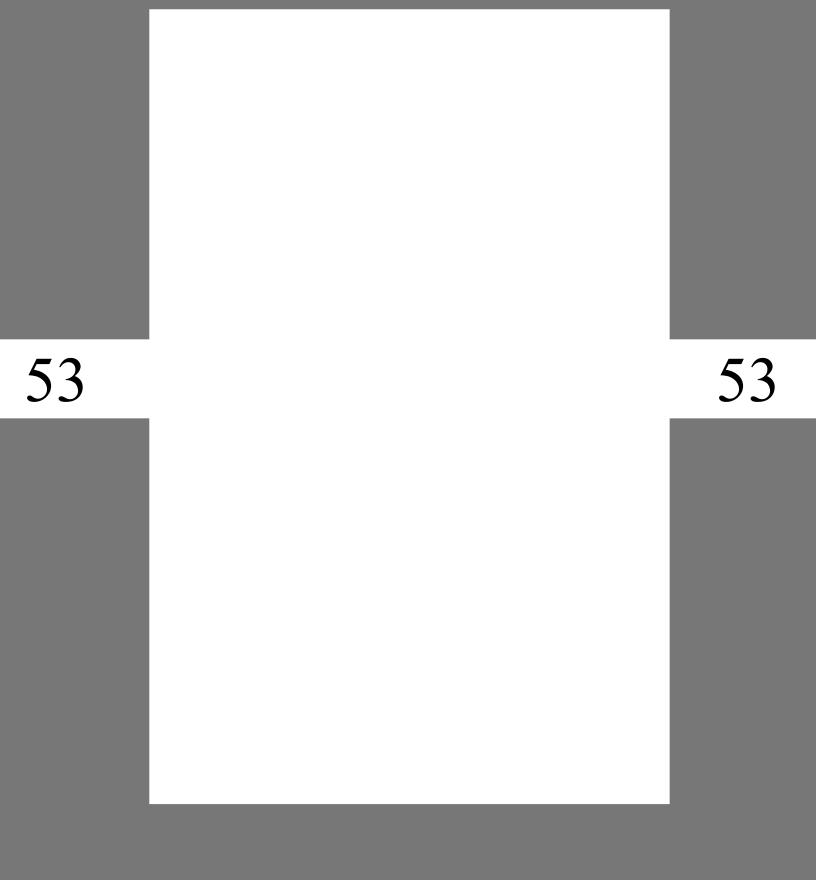
MR. SMITH: Thank you.

THE COURT: And so we'll call this the access to justice case.

1	MR. SMITH: Your Honor, can I can I clarity one issue?
2	Are you ruling on the offset question or only on the
3	THE COURT: No, I'm not ruling on I'm just
4	MR. SMITH: Okay.
5	THE COURT: the call of the question. Can you post a
6	cash supersedeas bond and then go ahead and fight your appeal?
7	Absolutely.
8	MR. WAITE: So no post-judgment interest has to be
9	posted?
10	THE COURT: Right. Right.
11	MR. WAITE: They're not they're not entitled to an
12	offset?
13	THE COURT: Correct. For now.
14	MR. WAITE: And the stay
15	THE COURT: Yeah. Yeah.
16	MR. WAITE: it'll we post the full amount and there's a
17	full stay?
18	THE COURT: Full stay.
19	MR. WAITE: Yeah.
20	THE COURT: That's it.
21	MR. WAITE: Okay.
22	THE COURT: And I look at this case, once again, from
23	both the plaintiff's perspective and the defense perspective on
24	access to justice and as a case of first impression I don't mind that a
25	all. And just as important, I hope the Supreme Court considers my

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1	thoughts.
2	MR. WAITE: Thank you.
3	MR. SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor.
4	THE COURT: Okay. What you think of that.
5	THE LAW CLERK: It's interesting.
6	THE COURT: Yeah, it is. So where do we go next?
7	[Hearing concluded at 10:14 a.m.]
8	* * * * *
9	ATTEST: I do hereby certify that I have truly and correctly
10	transcribed the audio/video proceedings in the above-entitled case to the best of my ability.
11	Pula Illa
12	Petra Ziros
13	Transcriber
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6	Attorneys for Defendants, Trudi Lee Lytle and Jo Allen Lytle as Trustees of the Lytle Trust	hn
7		
8	DISTRICT COURT	
9	CLARK COUN	NTY, NEVADA
10	MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF	Case No.: A-
11	THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST, et	Dept. No.: 16
12	al., Plaintiff,	Consolidated:
13	V.	Case No.: A-1
14	TRUDI LEE LYTLE, et al.,	Dept. No.: 16
15	Defendants,	NOTICE OF
16		GRANTING
17	SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972, et al.,	TO (1) APPR BOND, AND
18	Plaintiffs,	PENDING A
19	v.	
20	TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN	
21	LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST, et al.,	
22	Defendants.	
23		
24	AND ALL RELATED MATTERS	

Case No.: A-16-747800-C Dept. No.: 16

Case No.: A-17-765372-C

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER **GRANTING DEFENDANTS' MOTION** TO (1) APPROVE CASH SUPERSEDEAS **BOND, AND (2) AFFIRM STAY** PENDING APPEAL

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PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that an Order Granting Defendants' Motion to (1) Approve Cash Supersedeas Bond, and (2) Affirm Stay Pending Appeal was entered in this matter on November 14, 2023. A copy of the Order is attached hereto.

Dated this 15th day of November, 2023.

## LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

By: /s/ Dan R. Waite Dan R. Waite (SBN 4078) 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169 (702) 949-8200

Attorneys for Defendants, Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

- 2 -

## 1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 2 Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that on this day, I caused a true and correct copy of the 3 following "Notice of Entry of Order Granting Defendants' Motion to (1) Approve Cash 4 Supersedeas Bond, and (2) Affirm Stay Pending Appeal" to be e-filed and served via the Court's 5 E-Filing System. 6 Wesley J. Smith CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN 7 7440 W. Sahara Ave. 8 Las Vegas, NV 89117 Attorneys for Intervenors September Trust, 9 Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust and Dennis & Julie Gegen 10 Daniel T. Foley FOLEY & OAKES, PC 11 1210 S. Valley View Blvd., #208 12 Las Vegas, NV 89102 Attorneys for Marjorie Boulden Trust and Linda 13 and Jacques Lamothe Trust 14 Christina H. Wang FIDELITY NATIONAL LAW GROUP 15 8363 W. Sunset Road, Suite 120 16 Las Vegas, NV 89113 Attorneys for Counter-Defendants/Cross-Claimants 17 Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman 18 19 Dated this 15th day of November, 2023 20 21 /s/ Luz Horvath An Employee of Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie LLP 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

- 3 -

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ELECTRONICALLY SERVED			
	11/14/2023 4:55 PN	Electronically File 0024	101
		Almas Firm	,
1	ORDR	CLERK OF THE COURT	
2	DAN R. WAITE, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 4078		
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4	3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169		
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6	Attorneys for Defendants, Trudi Lee Lytle and Joh Allen Lytle as Trustees of the Lytle Trust	n	
7	Allen Lytte as Trustees of the Lytte Trust		
8	DISTRICT	COURT	
9	CLARK COUN	TTY, NEVADA	
10	MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, TRUSTEE OF THE MARJORIE B. BOULDEN TRUST, et al.,	Case No.: A-16-747800-C Dept. No.: 16	
11	Plaintiff,	Consolidated:	
12	V.		
13	TRUDI LEE LYTLE, et al.,	Case No.: A-17-765372-C Dept. No.: 16	
14		•	401
15	Defendants,	ORDER GRANTING DEFENDANTS'	002401
16	SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972, et al.,	MOTION TO (1) APPROVE CASH SUPERSEDEAS BOND, AND (2) AFFIRM	
17	Plaintiffs,	STAY PENDING APPEAL	
18	v.	Date of Hearing: November 2, 2023	
19	TRUDI LEE LYTLE AND JOHN ALLEN	Time of Hearing: 9:05 a.m.	
20	LYTLE, AS TRUSTEES OF THE LYTLE TRUST, et al.,		
21	Defendants.		
22	AND ALL RELATED MATTERS		
23			
24			
25	A hearing in Case A-17-765372-C on "De	fendants' Motion to (1) Approve Cash	
26	Supersedeas Bond, and (2) Affirm Stay Pending A	Appeal" ("Motion") was held on November 2,	
27	2023, at 9:05 a.m. in Department 16 of the Eighth	Judicial District Court, Clark County, Nevada.	
28	Wesley J. Smith of Christensen James & N	Martin appeared on behalf of Plaintiffs (1)	

September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, (2) Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as Trustees of
the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, (3) Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie
Sandoval Gegen, as Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and
Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and (4) Dennis & Julie Gegen (collectively, the
"Plaintiffs"). Dan R. Waite of Lewis Roca appeared on behalf of Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and
John Allen Lytle as Trustees of the Lytle Trust ("Lytle Trust").

The Court, having considered the Motion and filings related thereto, the arguments of counsel, and good cause appearing therefore, hereby GRANTS the Motion. More particularly, the Court orders as follows:

- 1. The Lytle Trust's cash supersedeas bond in the amount and form attached to the Motion (and attached hereto for convenience) as Exhibit 1 is approved. The Lytle Trust is not required to add any amount to cover interest during the anticipated appeal period. (*See* NRS 20.037). The Court Clerk is ordered to accept the Lytle Trust's tender of funds in the amount of \$147,425.42 as a cash supersedeas bond ("Cash Supersedeas Bond"). The Lytle Trust's tender of the Cash Supersedeas Bond to the Court Clerk was sufficient without the need of a court order and continues to be sufficient to obtain a complete stay pending appeal of this Court's August 18, 2023 "Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs" (the "Fee Award (8/18/23"). Upon posting the Cash Supersedeas Bond, execution upon and enforcement of this Court's Fee Award (8/18/23) in the full amount of \$147,425.42 will be stayed pending a final resolution on appeal.
- 2. Regarding the scope of the stay, the Plaintiffs argued that the Lytle Trust contested \$66,845.39 of the \$147,425.42 and did not contest \$80,580.03; Plaintiffs therefore requested that the supersedeas bond amount be reduced from \$147,425.42 to \$66,845.39 and that the stay pending appeal apply only to the \$66,845.39. The Lytle Trust agreed that the full fee award was not in dispute but argued that a full stay was proper. Plaintiffs' request for a partial stay is denied. Upon the Lytle Trust's posting \$147,425.42 with the Court Clerk, a complete stay of this Court's Fee Award (8/18/23) will be in effect.

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3. Plaintiffs also argued that a partial stay was warranted because of a potential offset related to an Order entered on July 25, 2023, in Case No. A-18-775843-C, which, among other things, ordered the Rosemere Estate Property Owners' Association to pay \$128,679.90 to the Lytle Trust "through an assessment upon each Association property owner on a pro rata basis of 1/9<sup>th</sup> each", which would include the four Plaintiffs here. Plaintiffs' counsel clarified during oral argument that the Plaintiffs were not seeking an order from this Court that an offset is proper, but raised the issue to demonstrate why the partial stay was being requested. The Lytle Trust's counsel argued that the offset issue should be decided in the other case and that there is no mutuality of indebtedness. The Court rules that Plaintiffs are not entitled to an offset for now.

#### IT IS SO ORDERED

Dated this 14th day of November, 2023

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Respectfully submitted,

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B73 811 C3A8 4342 **Timothy C. Williams District Court Judge** 

#### LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

By: /s/ Dan R. Waite

Dan R. Waite Nevada Bar No. 4078 DWaite@lewisroca.com 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169 (702) 949-8200

Attorneys for Defendants, Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

Approved as to form and content by:

#### **CHRISTENSEN JAMES & MARTIN**

By: /s/ Wesley J. Smith

Wesley J. Smith Nevada Bar No. 11871

Wes@cimlv.com 7440 W. Sahara Ave.

Las Vegas, NV 89117 (702) 255-1718

Attorneys for Intervenors September Trust, Zobrist Trust, Sandoval Trust and Dennis & Julie Gegen

1 2	From: Wesley Smith <wes@cjmlv.com> Sent: Monday, November 13, 2023 8:36 AM To: Waite, Dan R. <dwaite@lewisroca.com></dwaite@lewisroca.com></wes@cjmlv.com>
3	Cc: Horvath, Luz <lhorvath@lewisroca.com> Subject: Re: Case No. A-17-765372-C: Proposed Order</lhorvath@lewisroca.com>
4	CAUTION! [EXTERNAL to Lewis Roca]
5	Approved. You may affix my signature.
6	Approvod. Fourmay amixing digitation
	Wes Smith
7	Christensen James & Martin
8	7440 W. Sahara Ave. Las Vegas, NV 89117
9	Tel. (702) 255-1718 Fax (702) 255-0871
10	wes@cjmlv.com
11	* Licensed in Nevada, Washington & Utah
12	Disclaimer - This email and any files transmitted are confidential and are intended solely for the
13	use of the individual or entity to whom they are addressed.
14	From: Waite, Dan R. < <u>DWaite@lewisroca.com</u> >
15	Sent: Monday, November 13, 2023 6:05 AM  To: Wesley Smith < wes@cjmlv.com >
16	Cc: Horvath, Luz < LHorvath@lewisroca.com > Subject: Case No. A-17-765372-C: Proposed Order
17	Good morning Wes,
18	Attached is the clean version of the draft order we've been discussing. Please advise if we are authorized
19	to affix your e-signature and submit to the Court. Thanks,
20	Dan
21	Dan R. Waite
22	Partner
23	dwaite@lewisroca.com
24	D. 702.474.2638
25	LEWIS CROCA
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1 **CSERV** 2 DISTRICT COURT 3 CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA 4 5 Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, CASE NO: A-16-747800-C 6 Plaintiff(s) DEPT. NO. Department 16 7 VS. 8 Trudi Lytle, Defendant(s) 9 10 **AUTOMATED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 11 12 13

This automated certificate of service was generated by the Eighth Judicial District Court. The foregoing Order Granting Motion was served via the court's electronic eFile system to all recipients registered for e-Service on the above entitled case as listed below:

Service Date: 11/14/2023

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Joel Henriod JHenriod@LRRC.com

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Jennifer Martinez

Mia Hurtado

Cynthia Kelley

Emily Kapolnai

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DANIEL F. POLSENBERG (SBN 2376)

 $2\parallel \mathrm{DAN}\ \mathrm{R}$ . Waite (SBN 4078)

ABRAHAM G. SMÌTH (SBN 13,250)

3 LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600

4 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169

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Attorneys for Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

> DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

MARJORIE B. BOULDEN, trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust; LINDA LAMOTHE; and JACQUES LAMOTHE, Trustees of the Jacques & Linda Lamothe Living Trust,

Plaintiffs,

v.

TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, as trustees of the Lytle Trust, DOES I through X, inclusive, and ROE CORPORATIONS I through X,

Defendants.

SEPTEMBER TRUST, DATED MARCH 23, 1972; GERRY R. ZOBRIST and JOLIN G. ZOBRIST, as Trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust; RAYNALDO G. SANDOVAL and JULIE MARIE SANDOVAL GEGEN, As Trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust Dated May 27, 1992; and DENNIS A. GEGEN and JULIE S. GEGEN, husband and wife, as joint tenants,

Plaintiffs,

V

TRUDI LEE LYTLE; and JOHN ALLEN LYTLE, as trustees of the Lytle Trust, JOHN DOES I through V, inclusive, and ROE ENTITIES I through V, inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No. A-16-747800-C

Dep't No. 16

NOTICE OF POSTING CASH BOND TO SECURE ORDER GRANTING ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS PENDING APPEAL

Consolidated with:

Case No. A-17-765372-C

Dep't No. 16

LEWIS 🔲 ROCA

Please take notice that on November 15, 2023, defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust, posted \$147,425.42 with the Clerk of the Court to secure a stay of the Court's award of fees and costs that currently is pending appeal, pursuant to this Court's order of August 18, 2023:

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the Lytle Trust is ordered to pay the attorney's fees and costs as ordered herein by certified check made payable to Christensen James & Martin Special Client Trust Account in the total amount of \$147,425.42 and delivered to Christensen James & Martin, within thirty (30) days of the Notice of Entry of this Order.<sup>2</sup>

A copy of the receipt is attached. See NRCP 62(d).

Dated this 16th day of November, 2023.

LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP

By: /s/Abraham G. Smith

DANIEL F. POLSENBERG (SBN 2376)
DAN R. WAITE (SBN 4078)

ABRAHAM G. SMITH (SBN 13,250) 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600

Las Vegas, Nevada 89169

(702) 949-8200

Attorneys for Defendants Trudi Lee Lytle and John Allen Lytle, as Trustees of the Lytle Trust

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The appeal is docketed with the Nevada Supreme Court as Case No. 87237.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Attorney's Fees and Costs," filed on August 18, 2023, notice of entry of which was served on August 18, 2023, at 6:6-9.

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## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 16th day of November, 2023, I served the foregoing "Notice of Posting Cash Bond to Secure Order Granting Attorney's Fees and Costs Pending Appeal" on counsel by the Court's electronic filing system to the persons and addresses listed below:

KEVIN B. CHRISTENSEN
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Attorneys for Robert Z. Disman and Yvonne A. Disman

Attorneys for September Trust, dated March 23, 1972, Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist, as trustees of the Gerry R. Zobrist and Jolin G. Zobrist Family Trust, Raynaldo G. Sandoval and Julie Marie Sandoval Gegen, as trustees of the Raynaldo G. and Evelyn A. Sandoval Joint Living and Devolution Trust dated May 27, 1992, and Dennis A. Gegen and

Julie S. Gegen, husband and wife,

as joint tenants

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Attorneys for Marjorie B. Boulden, trustee of the Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, and Linda Lamothe and Jacques Lamothe, trustees of the Jacques & Linda Lamothe Living Trust

/s/ Jessie M. Helm

An Employee of LEWIS ROCA ROTHGERBER CHRISTIE LLP



LEWIS ROCA

# **OFFICIAL RECEIPT**

002410

District Court Clerk of the Court 200 Lewis Ave, 3rd Floor Las Vegas, NV 89101

Payor Lytle, John Allen

Receipt No. **2023-94876-CCCLK** 

Transaction Date 11/15/2023

Amount Paid

Description

On Behalf Of Lytle Trust A-16-747800-C

Marjorie B. Boulden Trust, Plaintiff(s) vs. Trudi Lytle, Defendant(s)

Supersedeas Bond

Supersedeas Bond SUBTOTAL 147,425.42

**PAYMENT TOTAL** 

147,425.42 147,425.42

Cashier Check (Ref #0928332736) Tendered

147,425.42

Total Tendered Change 147,425.42 0.00

11/14/2023 Order Granting Defendants' Motion to (1) Approve Cash Supersedeas Bond and (2) Affirm Stay Pending Appeal

11/15/2023 02:51 PM Cashier

Audit

Station LE02

38579144

## OFFICIAL RECEIPT

002410