

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

INDICATE FULL CAPTION:

MEI-GSR HOLDINGS, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company, et al.,
Appellants

vs.

ALBERT THOMAS, individually, et al.,
Respondents.

No. 87243

DOCKETING

CIVIL APPEALS

Electronically Filed
Sep 28 2023 03:48 PM
Elizabeth N. Brown
Clerk of Supreme Court

GENERAL INFORMATION

Appellants must complete this docketing statement in compliance with NRAP 14(a). The purpose of the docketing statement is to assist the Supreme Court in screening jurisdiction, identifying issues on appeal, assessing presumptive assignment to the Court of Appeals under NRAP 17, scheduling cases for oral argument and settlement conferences, classifying cases for expedited treatment and assignment to the Court of Appeals, and compiling statistical information.

WARNING

This statement must be completed fully, accurately and on time. NRAP 14(c). The Supreme Court may impose sanctions on counsel or appellant if it appears that the information provided is incomplete or inaccurate. *Id.* Failure to fill out the statement completely or to file it in a timely manner constitutes grounds for the imposition of sanctions, including a fine and/or dismissal of the appeal.

A complete list of the documents that must be attached appears as Question 27 on this docketing statement. Failure to attach all required documents will result in the delay of your appeal and may result in the imposition of sanctions.

This court has noted that when attorneys do not take seriously their obligations under NRAP 14 to complete the docketing statement properly and conscientiously, they waste the valuable judicial resources of this court, making the imposition of sanctions appropriate. See KDI Sylvan Pools v. Workman, 107 Nev. 340, 344, 810 P.2d 1217, 1220 (1991). Please use tab dividers to separate any attached documents.

1. Judicial District Second Department OJ41
County Washoe Judge Senior Judge Elizabeth Gonzalez
District Ct. Case No. CV12-2222

2. Attorney filing this docketing statement:

Attorney Jordan T. Smith Telephone 702.214.2100

Firm Pisanelli Bice PLLC

Address 400 South 7th Street, Suite 300
Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

Client(s) See attachment

If this is a joint statement by multiple appellants, add the names and addresses of other counsel and the names of their clients on an additional sheet accompanied by a certification that they concur in the filing of this statement.

3. Attorney(s) representing respondents(s):

Attorney Jarrad C. Miller Telephone 775.329.5600

Firm Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamsom

Address 550 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
Reno, Nevada 89501

Client(s) See attachment

Attorney Robert L. Eisenberg Telephone 775.786.6868

Firm Lemons, Grundy & Eisenberg

Address 6005 Plumas Street, Third Floor
Reno, Nevada 89519

Client(s) See attachment

(List additional counsel on separate sheet if necessary)

4. Nature of disposition below (check all that apply):

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Judgment after bench trial | <input type="checkbox"/> Dismissal: |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Judgment after jury verdict | <input type="checkbox"/> Lack of jurisdiction |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Summary judgment | <input type="checkbox"/> Failure to state a claim |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Default judgment | <input type="checkbox"/> Failure to prosecute |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grant/Denial of NRCP 60(b) relief | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grant/Denial of injunction | <input type="checkbox"/> Divorce Decree: |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grant/Denial of declaratory relief | <input type="checkbox"/> Original <input type="checkbox"/> Modification |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review of agency determination | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other disposition (specify): <u>contempt</u> |

5. Does this appeal raise issues concerning any of the following?

- ☐ Child Custody
- ☐ Venue
- ☐ Termination of parental rights

6. Pending and prior proceedings in this court. List the case name and docket number of all appeals or original proceedings presently or previously pending before this court which are related to this appeal:

MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC v. Thomas, Docket No. 69184
Thomas v. MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC, Docket No. 70498
MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC v. Thomas, Docket No. 84143
MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC v. Thomas, Docket No. 85915
MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC v. Thomas, Docket No. 86092
MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC v. Thomas, Docket No. 86985
MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC v. Thomas, Docket No. 87303

7. Pending and prior proceedings in other courts. List the case name, number and court of all pending and prior proceedings in other courts which are related to this appeal (e.g., bankruptcy, consolidated or bifurcated proceedings) and their dates of disposition:

N/A

8. Nature of the action. Briefly describe the nature of the action and the result below:

This action involves an ongoing dispute about whether Plaintiffs, as unit owners within a hotel condominium arrangement, were damaged by certain conduct of the Defendants, including awarded and alleged continuing damages based upon loss of rental income and depreciation in the value of those units. The parties' rights and responsibilities are largely governed by a Unit Rental Agreement, Unit Maintenance Agreement and CC&Rs.

After entry of a final judgment (and subsequent, needless certifications), the district court held contempt proceedings to address several motions to show cause filed by Respondents. After the trial, the district court effectively found Appellants to be in criminal contempt despite applying the clear-and-convincing standard as opposed to the beyond-a-reasonable-doubt standard. Along with modifying prior orders, the district court ordered Appellants to remit over \$16 million to the Receiver, an arm of the district court, despite the fact that the receivership terminated as a matter of law upon entry of the final judgment.

9. Issues on appeal. State concisely the principal issue(s) in this appeal (attach separate sheets as necessary):

- (1) Did the district court commit reversible error when it effectively found Appellants in criminal contempt despite the fact that Appellants' actions were not clearly precluded by any court order?
- (2) Did the district court err when it applied the clear-and-convincing standard to find Appellants in criminal contempt instead of the beyond-a-reasonable-doubt standard?
- (3) Did the district court err when it required Appellants to remit over \$16 million despite the fact that Respondents were entitled only to, at most, approximately \$2 million?
- (4) Did the district court have jurisdiction to conduct contempt proceedings and order Appellants to remit \$16 million in funds to the Receiver even though the receivership terminated as a matter of law upon entry of the final judgment?
- (5) Did the district court err when it refused to vacate its criminal contempt order?
- (6) Did the district court err when it refused to reduce the punitive penalty from approximately \$16 million to approximately \$2 million?

10. Pending proceedings in this court raising the same or similar issues. If you are aware of any proceedings presently pending before this court which raises the same or similar issues raised in this appeal, list the case name and docket numbers and identify the same or similar issue raised:

None that appellants are aware of.

11. Constitutional issues. If this appeal challenges the constitutionality of a statute, and the state, any state agency, or any officer or employee thereof is not a party to this appeal, have you notified the clerk of this court and the attorney general in accordance with NRAP 44 and NRS 30.130?

☒ N/A

☐ Yes

☐ No

If not, explain:

12. Other issues. Does this appeal involve any of the following issues?

☐ Reversal of well-settled Nevada precedent (identify the case(s))

☒ An issue arising under the United States and/or Nevada Constitutions

☐ A substantial issue of first impression

☒ An issue of public policy

☐ An issue where en banc consideration is necessary to maintain uniformity of this court's decisions

☐ A ballot question

If so, explain: The incorrect application of criminal contempt standards implicates Appellants' Due Process rights under both the United States and Nevada Constitutions. Similarly, criminal contempt, as well as invalid contempt orders, implicate significant public policy concerns.

13. Assignment to the Court of Appeals or retention in the Supreme Court. Briefly set forth whether the matter is presumptively retained by the Supreme Court or assigned to the Court of Appeals under NRAP 17, and cite the subparagraph(s) of the Rule under which the matter falls. If appellant believes that the Supreme Court should retain the case despite its presumptive assignment to the Court of Appeals, identify the specific issue(s) or circumstance(s) that warrant retaining the case, and include an explanation of their importance or significance:

This matter is presumptively retained by the Supreme Court under NRAP 17(a)(12) because it raises multiple issues of significant statewide public importance.

14. Trial. If this action proceeded to trial, how many days did the trial last? 4 _____

Was it a bench or jury trial? Bench Trial _____

15. Judicial Disqualification. Do you intend to file a motion to disqualify or have a justice recuse him/herself from participation in this appeal? If so, which Justice?
No.

TIMELINESS OF NOTICE OF APPEAL

16. Date of entry of written judgment or order appealed from July 27, 2023

If no written judgment or order was filed in the district court, explain the basis for seeking appellate review:

17. Date written notice of entry of judgment or order was served August 7, 2023

Was service by:

☐ Delivery

☒ Mail/electronic/fax

18. If the time for filing the notice of appeal was tolled by a post-judgment motion (NRCP 50(b), 52(b), or 59)

(a) Specify the type of motion, the date and method of service of the motion, and the date of filing.

☐ NRCP 50(b) Date of filing _____

☐ NRCP 52(b) Date of filing _____

☒ NRCP 59 Date of filing September 1, 2023

NOTE: Motions made pursuant to NRCP 60 or motions for rehearing or reconsideration may toll the time for filing a notice of appeal. See AA Primo Builders v. Washington, 126 Nev. ____, 245 P.3d 1190 (2010).

(b) Date of entry of written order resolving tolling motion Pending

(c) Date written notice of entry of order resolving tolling motion was served N/A

Was service by:

☐ Delivery

☐ Mail

19. Date notice of appeal filed September 1, 2023

If more than one party has appealed from the judgment or order, list the date each notice of appeal was filed and identify by name the party filing the notice of appeal:
Albert Thomas, et al., notice of cross-appeal filed on September 15, 2023.

20. Specify statute or rule governing the time limit for filing the notice of appeal, e.g., NRAP 4(a) or other

NRAP 4(a)

SUBSTANTIVE APPEALABILITY

21. Specify the statute or other authority granting this court jurisdiction to review the judgment or order appealed from:

(a)

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NRAP 3A(b)(1) | <input type="checkbox"/> NRS 38.205 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> NRAP 3A(b)(2) | <input type="checkbox"/> NRS 233B.150 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> NRAP 3A(b)(3) | <input type="checkbox"/> NRS 703.376 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <u>NRAP 3A(b)(8)</u> | |
-

(b) Explain how each authority provides a basis for appeal from the judgment or order:
The order appealed is a final judgment in a criminal contempt proceeding that occurred after entry of a final judgment and appeal of said final judgment occurred.

Alternatively, the order is appealable as a special order entered after final judgment because it required payment of additional sums and the order awarded Respondents' attorney fees and costs.

22. List all parties involved in the action or consolidated actions in the district court:

(a) Parties:

See attachment.

(b) If all parties in the district court are not parties to this appeal, explain in detail why those parties are not involved in this appeal, *e.g.*, formally dismissed, not served, or other:

N/A

23. Give a brief description (3 to 5 words) of each party's separate claims, counterclaims, cross-claims, or third-party claims and the date of formal disposition of each claim.

Plaintiffs sued Grand Sierra Resort Association for appointment of a receiver, money damages, equitable relief; MEI-GSR for money damages and equitable relief; and Gage Village Development for equitable relief.

Defendants filed counterclaims against all plaintiffs for damages, declaratory relief, and injunctive relief.

24. Did the judgment or order appealed from adjudicate ALL the claims alleged below and the rights and liabilities of ALL the parties to the action or consolidated actions below?

☒ Yes

☐ No

25. If you answered "No" to question 24, complete the following:

(a) Specify the claims remaining pending below:

(b) Specify the parties remaining below:

(c) Did the district court certify the judgment or order appealed from as a final judgment pursuant to NRCP 54(b)?

☐ Yes

☒ No

(d) Did the district court make an express determination, pursuant to NRCP 54(b), that there is no just reason for delay and an express direction for the entry of judgment?

☐ Yes

☒ No

26. If you answered "No" to any part of question 25, explain the basis for seeking appellate review (e.g., order is independently appealable under NRAP 3A(b)):

The order is independently appealable under NRAP 3A(b).

27. Attach file-stamped copies of the following documents:

- The latest-filed complaint, counterclaims, cross-claims, and third-party claims
- Any tolling motion(s) and order(s) resolving tolling motion(s)
- Orders of NRCP 41(a) dismissals formally resolving each claim, counterclaims, cross-claims and/or third-party claims asserted in the action or consolidated action below, even if not at issue on appeal
- Any other order challenged on appeal
- Notices of entry for each attached order

VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read this docketing statement, that the information provided in this docketing statement is true and complete to the best of my knowledge, information and belief, and that I have attached all required documents to this docketing statement.

MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC et al.
Name of appellant

Jordan T. Smith
Name of counsel of record

September 28, 2023
Date

/s/ Jordan T. Smith
Signature of counsel of record

Nevada, Clark County
State and county where signed

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on the 28th day of September, 2023, I served a copy of this completed docketing statement upon all counsel of record:

☐ By personally serving it upon him/her; or

☒ By mailing it by first class mail with sufficient postage prepaid to the following address(es): (NOTE: If all names and addresses cannot fit below, please list names below and attach a separate sheet with the addresses.)

Jarrad C. Miller
Briana N. Collings
Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamson
and
Robert L. Eisenberg
Lemons, Grundy & Eisenberg
Attorneys for Repspondent
See attachment.

Dated this 28th day of September, 2023

/s/ Shannon Dinkel
Signature

ATTACHMENT TO CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

1. Jarrad C. Miller, Esq.
Briana N. Collings, Esq.
ROBERTSON, JOHNSON, MILLER & WILLIAMSON
50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
Reno, Nevada 89501
Telephone: (775) 329-5600
Attorney for Respondent
2. Robert L. Eisenberg, Esq.
LEMONS, GRUNDY & EISENBERG
6005 Plumas Street, Third Floor
Reno, Nevada 89519
Telephone: (775) 786-6868
Attorney for Respondent

Attachment to Question 2:

Clients:

1. MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC; Gage Village Commercial Development, LLC; and AM-GSR Holdings, LLC.

Attachment to Question 3:

1. Attorney(s) continued

Robert L. Eisenberg
Lemons, Grundy & Eisenberg
6005 Plumas Street, Third Floor
Reno, Nevada 89519
Telephone: 775.786.6868

2. Clients

Albert Thomas; Jane Dunlap; John Dunlap; Barry Hay; Marie-Anne Alexander, as Trustee of the Marie-Annie Alexander Living Trust; Melissa Vagujhelyi and George Vagujhelyi, as Trustees of the George Vagujhelyi and Melissa Vagujhelyi 2001 Family Trust Agreement, u/t/a April 13, 2001; D' Arcy Nunn; Henry Nunn; Madelyn Van Der Bokke; Lee Van Der Bokke; Donald Schreifels; Robert R. Pederson, individually and as Trustee of the Pederson 1990 Trust; Lou Ann Pederson, individually and as Trustee of the Pederson 1990 Trust; Lori Ordovery; William A. Henderson, individually; Christine E. Henderson; Loren D. Parker; Suzanne C. Parker; Michael Izady; Steven Takaki; Farad Torabkhan; Sahar Tavakol; M&Y Holdings, LLC; JL&YL Holdings, LLC; Sandi Raines; R. Raghuram; Usha Raghuram; Lori K. Tokutomi; Garret Tom; Anita Tom; Ramon Fadrilan; Faye Fadrilan; Peter K. Lee and Monica L. Lee, as Trustees of the Lee Family 2002 Revocable Trust; Dominic Yin; Elias Shamieh; Jeffrey Quinn; Barbara Rose Quinn; Kenneth Riche; Maxine Riche; Norman Chandler; Benton Wan; Timothy D. Kaplan; Silkscape Inc.; Peter Cheng; Elisa Cheng; Greg A. Cameron; TMI Property Group, LLC; Richard Lutz; Sandra Lutz; Mary A. Kossick; Melvin Cheah; Di Shen; Nadine's Real Estate Investments, LLC; Ajit Gupta; Seema Gupta; Fredrick Fish; Lisa Fish; Robert A. Williams; Jacquelin Pham; May Ann Hom, as Trustee of the May Ann Hom Trust; Michael Hurley; Dominic Yin; Duane Windhorst; Marilyn Windhorst; Vinod Bhan; Anne Bhan; Guy P. Browne; Garth A. Williams; Pamela Y. Aratani; Darlene Lindgren; Laverne Roberts; Doug Mecham; Chrisine Mecham; Kwangsoo Son; Soo Yeun Moon; Johnson Akindodunse; Irene Weiss, as Trustee of the Weiss Family Trust; Pravesh Chopra; Terry Pope; Nancy Pope; James Taylor; Ryan Taylor; Ki Ham; Young Ja Choi; Sang Dae Sohn; Kuk Hyung (Connie); Sang (Mike) Yoo; Brett Menmuir, as Trustee of the Cayenne Trust; William Miner, Jr.; Chanh Truong; Elizabeth Anders Mecua; Shepherd Mountain, LLC; Robert Brunner; Amy Brunner; Jeff Riopelle; Patricia M. Moll; and Daniel Moll.

Attachment to Question 22:

1. Plaintiffs/Respondents:

Albert Thomas; Jane Dunlap; John Dunlap; Barry Hay; Marie-Anne Alexander, as Trustee of the Marie-Annie Alexander Living Trust; Melissa Vagujhelyi and George Vagujhelyi, as Trustees of the George Vagujhelyi and Melissa Vagujhelyi 2001 Family Trust Agreement, u/t/a April 13, 2001; D' Arcy Nunn; Henry Nunn; Madelyn Van Der Bokke; Lee Van Der Bokke; Donald Schreifels; Robert R. Pederson, individually and as Trustee of the Pederson 1990 Trust; Lou Ann Pederson, individually and as Trustee of the Pederson 1990 Trust; Lori Ordover; William A. Henderson, individually; Christine E. Henderson; Loren D. Parker; Suzanne C. Parker; Michael Izady; Steven Takaki; Farad Torabkhan; Sahar Tavakol; M&Y Holdings, LLC; JL&YL Holdings, LLC; Sandi Raines; R. Raghuram; Usha Raghuram; Lori K. Tokutomi; Garret Tom; Anita Tom; Ramon Fadrilan; Faye Fadrilan; Peter K. Lee and Monica L. Lee, as Trustees of the Lee Family 2002 Revocable Trust; Dominic Yin; Elias Shamieh; Jeffrey Quinn; Barbara Rose Quinn; Kenneth Riche; Maxine Riche; Norman Chandler; Benton Wan; Timothy D. Kaplan; Silkscape Inc.; Peter Cheng; Elisa Cheng; Greg A. Cameron; TMI Property Group, LLC; Richard Lutz; Sandra Lutz; Mary A. Kossick; Melvin Cheah; Di Shen; Nadine's Real Estate Investments, LLC; Ajit Gupta; Seema Gupta; Fredrick Fish; Lisa Fish; Robert A. Williams; Jacquelin Pham; May Ann Hom, as Trustee of the May Ann Hom Trust; Michael Hurley; Dominic Yin; Duane Windhorst; Marilyn Windhorst; Vinod Bhan; Anne Bhan; Guy P. Browne; Garth A. Williams; Pamela Y. Aratani; Darlene Lindgren; Laverne Roberts; Doug Mecham; Chrisine Mecham; Kwangsoo Son; Soo Yeun Moon; Johnson Akindodunse; Irene Weiss, as Trustee of the Weiss Family Trust; Pravesh Chopra; Terry Pope; Nancy Pope; James Taylor; Ryan Taylor; Ki Ham; Young Ja Choi; Sang Dae Sohn; Kuk Hyung (Connie); Sang (Mike) Yoo; Brett Menmuir, as Trustee of the Cayenne Trust; William Miner, Jr.; Chanh Truong; Elizabeth Anders Mecua; Shepherd Mountain, LLC; Robert Brunner; Amy Brunner; Jeff Riopelle; Patricia M. Moll; and Daniel Moll.

2. Defendants/Appellants:

MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC; Gage Village Commercial Development, LLC; and AM-GSR Holdings, LLC.

APPENDIX OF EXHIBITS
DOCKETING STATEMENT QUESTION 27

<u>EXHIBIT</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>DATE FILED</u>
Exhibit A	Second Amended Complaint	March 26, 2013
Exhibit B	Answer to Second Amended Complaint and Counterclaim	May 23, 2013
Exhibit C	Defendants' NRCP 59(E) Motion to Alter or Amend, or Alternatively for Remittitur and for Stay of Order Finding Defendants' in Contempt, Entered July 27, 2023, and <i>Ex Parte</i> Application for an Order Shortening Time	September 1, 2023
Exhibit D	Notice of Entry of Order	August 7, 2023
Exhibit E	Notice of Entry of Order	August 7, 2023
Exhibit F	Notice of Entry of Order	August 7, 2023

EXHIBIT A

1 CODE: 1090
2 G. David Robertson, Esq. (NV Bar No. 1001)
3 Jarrad C. Miller, Esq. (NV Bar No. 7093)
4 Jonathan J. Tew, Esq. (NV Bar No. 11874)
5 Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamson
6 50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
7 Reno, Nevada 89501
8 (775) 329-5600
9 Attorneys for Plaintiffs

6 **SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA**

7 **IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE**

9 ALBERT THOMAS, individually; JANE
10 DUNLAP, individually; JOHN DUNLAP,
11 individually; BARRY HAY, individually;
12 MARIE-ANNE ALEXANDER, as Trustee of
13 the MARIE-ANNIE ALEXANDER LIVING
14 TRUST; MELISSA VAGUJHELYI and
15 GEORGE VAGUJHELYI, as Trustees of the
16 GEORGE VAGUJHELYI AND MELISSA
17 VAGUJHELYI 2001 FAMILY TRUST
18 AGREEMENT, U/T/A APRIL 13, 2001; D'
19 ARCY NUNN, individually; HENRY
20 NUNN, individually; MADELYN VAN DER
21 BOKKE, individually; LEE VAN DER
22 BOKKE, individually; DONALD
23 SCHREIFELS, individually; ROBERT R.
24 PEDERSON, individually and as Trustee of
25 the PEDERSON 1990 TRUST; LOU ANN
26 PEDERSON, individually and as Trustee of
27 the PEDERSON 1990 TRUST; LORI
28 ORDOVER, individually; WILLIAM A.
HENDERSON, individually; CHRISTINE E.
HENDERSON, individually; LOREN D.
PARKER, individually; SUZANNE C.
PARKER, individually; MICHAEL IZADY,
individually; STEVEN TAKAKI,
individually; FARAD TORABKHAN,
individually; SAHAR TAVAKOL,
individually; M&Y HOLDINGS, LLC;
JL&YL HOLDINGS, LLC; SANDI RAINES,
individually; R. RAGHURAM, individually;
USHA RAGHURAM, individually; LORI K.
TOKUTOMI, individually; GARRET TOM,
individually; ANITA TOM, individually;
RAMON FADRILAN, individually; FAYE
FADRILAN, individually; PETER K. LEE
and MONICA L. LEE, as Trustees of the LEE
FAMILY 2002 REVOCABLE TRUST;
DOMINIC YIN, individually; ELIAS
SHAMIEH, individually; JEFFREY QUINN,

Case No. CV12-02222
Dept. No. 10

SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT

1 individually; BARBARA ROSE QUINN
2 individually; KENNETH RICHE,
3 individually; MAXINE RICHE, individually;
4 NORMAN CHANDLER, individually;
5 BENTON WAN, individually; TIMOTHY D.
6 KAPLAN, individually; SILKSCAPE INC.;
7 PETER CHENG, individually; ELISA
8 CHENG, individually; GREG A.
9 CAMERON, individually; TMI PROPERTY
10 GROUP, LLC; RICHARD LUTZ,
11 individually; SANDRA LUTZ, individually;
12 MARY A. KOSSICK, individually; MELVIN
13 CHEAH, individually; DI SHEN,
14 individually; NADINE'S REAL ESTATE
15 INVESTMENTS, LLC; AJIT GUPTA,
16 individually; SEEMA GUPTA, individually;
17 FREDRICK FISH, individually; LISA FISH,
18 individually; ROBERT A. WILLIAMS,
19 individually; JACQUELIN PHAM,
20 individually; MAY ANN HOM, as Trustee of
21 the MAY ANN HOM TRUST; MICHAEL
22 HURLEY, individually; DOMINIC YIN,
23 individually; DUANE WINDHORST,
24 individually; MARILYN WINDHORST,
25 individually; VINOD BHAN, individually;
26 ANNE BHAN, individually; GUY P.
27 BROWNE, individually; GARTH A.
28 WILLIAMS, individually; PAMELA Y.
ARATANI, individually; DARLENE
LINDGREN, individually; LAVERNE
ROBERTS, individually; DOUG MECHAM,
individually; CHRISINE MECHAM,
individually; KWANGSOO SON,
individually; SOO YEUN MOON,
individually; JOHNSON AKINDODUNSE,
individually; IRENE WEISS, as Trustee of
the WEISS FAMILY TRUST; PRAVESH
CHOPRA, individually; TERRY POPE,
individually; NANCY POPE, individually;
JAMES TAYLOR, individually; RYAN
TAYLOR, individually; KI HAM,
individually; YOUNG JA CHOI,
individually; SANG DAE SOHN,
individually; KUK HYUNG (CONNIE),
individually; SANG (MIKE) YOO,
individually; BRETT MENMUIR, as Trustee
of the CAYENNE TRUST; WILLIAM
MINER, JR., individually; CHANH
TRUONG, individually; ELIZABETH
ANDERS MECUA, individually;
SHEPHERD MOUNTAIN, LLC; ROBERT
BRUNNER, individually; AMY BRUNNER,
individually; JEFF RIOPELLE, individually;
PATRICIA M. MOLL, individually;
DANIEL MOLL, individually; and DOE

1 PLAINTIFFS 1 THROUGH 10, inclusive,

2 Plaintiffs,

3 vs.

4 MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC, a Nevada Limited
5 Liability Company, GRAND SIERRA
6 RESORT UNIT OWNERS' ASSOCIATION,
7 a Nevada nonprofit corporation, GAGE
8 VILLAGE COMMERCIAL
9 DEVELOPMENT, LLC, a Nevada Limited
10 Liability Company and DOE DEFENDANTS
11 1 THROUGH 10, inclusive,

12 Defendants.

13 COME NOW Plaintiffs ("Plaintiffs" or "Individual Unit Owners"), by and through their
14 counsel of record, Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamson, and for their causes of action
15 against Defendants hereby complain as follows:

16 **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

17 **The Parties**

18 1. Plaintiff Albert Thomas is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
19 California.

20 2. Plaintiff Jane Dunlap is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
21 California.

22 3. Plaintiff John Dunlap is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
23 California.

24 4. Plaintiff Barry Hay is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
25 California.

26 5. Plaintiff Marie-Annie Alexander, as Trustee of the Marie-Annie Alexander Living
27 Trust, is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of California.

28 6. Plaintiff Melissa Vagujhelyi, as Co-Trustee of the George Vagujhelyi and Melissa
Vagujheyli 2001 Family Trust Agreement U/T/A April 13, 2001, is a competent adult and is a
resident of the State of Nevada.

1 7. Plaintiff George Vagujhelyi, as Co-Trustee of the George Vagujhelyi and Melissa
2 Vagujhelyi 2001 Family Trust Agreement U/T/A April 13, 2001, is a competent adult and is a
3 resident of the State of Nevada.

4 8. Plaintiff D'Arcy Nunn is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
5 California.

6 9. Plaintiff Henry Nunn is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
7 California.

8 10. Plaintiff Lee Van Der Bokke is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
9 California.

10 11. Plaintiff Madelyn Van Der Bokke is a competent adult and is a resident of the
11 State of California.

12 12. Plaintiff Donald Schreifels is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
13 Minnesota.

14 13. Plaintiff Robert R. Pederson, individually and as Trustee of the Pederson 1990
15 Trust, is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of California.

16 14. Plaintiff Lou Ann Pederson, individually and as Trustee of the Pederson 1990
17 Trust, is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of California.

18 15. Plaintiff Lori Ordoover is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
19 Connecticut.

20 16. Plaintiff William A. Henderson is a competent adult and is a resident of the State
21 of California.

22 17. Plaintiff Christine E. Henderson is a competent adult and is a resident of the State
23 of California.

24 18. Plaintiff Loren D. Parker is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
25 Washington.

26 19. Plaintiff Suzanne C. Parker is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
27 Washington.

- 1 20. Plaintiff Michael Izady is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of New
2 York.
- 3 21. Plaintiff Steven Takaki is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
4 California.
- 5 22. Plaintiff Farad Torabkhan is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
6 New York.
- 7 23. Plaintiff Sahar Tavakol is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of New
8 York.
- 9 24. Plaintiff M&Y Holdings is a Nevada Limited Liability Company with its
10 principal place of business in Nevada.
- 11 25. Plaintiff JL&YL Holdings, LLC is a Nevada Limited Liability Company with its
12 principal place of business in Nevada.
- 13 26. Plaintiff Sandi Raines is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
14 Minnesota.
- 15 27. Plaintiff R. Raghuram is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
16 California.
- 17 28. Plaintiff Usha Raghuram is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
18 California.
- 19 29. Plaintiff Lori K. Tokutomi is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
20 California.
- 21 30. Plaintiff Garett Tom is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
22 California.
- 23 31. Plaintiff Anita Tom is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
24 California.
- 25 32. Plaintiff Ramon Fadrilan is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
26 California.
- 27 33. Plaintiff Faye Fadrilan is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
28 California.

1 34. Plaintiff Peter K. Lee, as Trustee of the Lee Family 2002 Revocable Trust, is a
2 competent adult and is a resident of the State of California.

3 35. Plaintiff Monica L. Lee, as Trustee of the Lee Family 2002 Revocable Trust, is a
4 competent adult and is a resident of the State of California.

5 36. Plaintiff Dominic Yin is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
6 California.

7 37. Plaintiff Elias Shamieh is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
8 California.

9 38. Plaintiff Nadine's Real Estate Investments, LLC, is a North Dakota Limited
10 Liability Company.

11 39. Plaintiff Jeffery James Quinn is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
12 Hawaii.

13 40. Plaintiff Barbara Rose Quinn is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
14 Hawaii.

15 41. Plaintiff Kenneth Riche is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
16 Wisconsin.

17 42. Plaintiff Maxine Riche is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
18 Wisconsin.

19 43. Plaintiff Norman Chandler is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
20 Alabama.

21 44. Plaintiff Benton Wan is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
22 California.

23 45. Plaintiff Timothy Kaplan is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
24 California.

25 46. Plaintiff Silkscape Inc. is a California Corporation.

26 47. Plaintiff Peter Cheng is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
27 California.

1 48. Plaintiff Elisa Cheng is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
2 California.

3 49. Plaintiff Greg A. Cameron is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
4 California.

5 50. Plaintiff TMI Property Group, LLC is a California Limited Liability Company.

6 51. Plaintiff Richard Lutz is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
7 California.

8 52. Plaintiff Sandra Lutz is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
9 California.

10 53. Plaintiff Mary A. Kossick is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
11 California.

12 54. Plaintiff Melvin H. Cheah is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
13 California.

14 55. Plaintiff Di Shen is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of Texas.

15 56. Plaintiff Ajit Gupta is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
16 California.

17 57. Plaintiff Seema Gupta is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
18 California.

19 58. Plaintiff Fredrick Fish is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
20 Minnesota.

21 59. Plaintiff Lisa Fish is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of Minnesota.

22 60. Plaintiff Robert A. Williams is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
23 Minnesota.

24 61. Plaintiff Jacquelin Pham is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
25 California.

26 62. Plaintiff May Ann Hom, as Trustee of the May Ann Hom Trust, is a competent
27 adult and is a resident of the State of California.

28

1 63. Plaintiff Michael Hurley is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
2 Minnesota.

3 64. Plaintiff Dominic Yin is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
4 California.

5 65. Plaintiff Duane Windhorst is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
6 Minnesota.

7 66. Plaintiff Marilyn Windhorst is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
8 Minnesota.

9 67. Plaintiff Vinod Bhan is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
10 California.

11 68. Plaintiff Anne Bhan is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
12 California.

13 69. Plaintiff Guy P. Browne is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
14 California.

15 70. Plaintiff Garth Williams is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
16 California.

17 71. Plaintiff Pamela Y. Aratani is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
18 California.

19 72. Plaintiff Darleen Lindgren is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
20 Minnesota.

21 73. Plaintiff Laverne Roberts is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
22 Nevada.

23 74. Plaintiff Doug Mecham is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
24 Nevada.

25 75. Plaintiff Chrisine Mecham is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
26 Nevada.

27 76. Plaintiff Kwangsoo Son is a competent adult and is a resident of Vancouver,
28 British Columbia.

1 77. Plaintiff Soo Yeun Moon is a competent adult and is a resident of Vancouver,
2 British Columbia.

3 78. Plaintiff Johnson Akindodunse is a competent adult and is a resident of the State
4 of California.

5 79. Plaintiff Irene Weiss, as Trustee of the Weiss Family Trust, is a competent adult
6 and is a resident of the State of Texas.

7 80. Plaintiff Pravesh Chopra is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
8 California.

9 81. Plaintiff Terry Pope is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of Nevada.

10 82. Plaintiff Nancy Pope is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of Nevada.

11 83. Plaintiff James Taylor is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
12 California.

13 84. Plaintiff Ryan Taylor is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
14 California.

15 85. Plaintiff Ki Ham is a competent adult and is a resident of Surry B.C.

16 86. Plaintiff Young Ja Choi is a competent adult and is a resident of Coquitlam, B.C.

17 87. Plaintiff Sang Dae Sohn is a competent adult and is a resident of Vancouver, B.C.

18 88. Plaintiff Kuk Hyung (“Connie”) is a competent adult and is a resident of
19 Coquitlam, B.C.

20 89. Plaintiff Sang (“Mike”) Yoo is a competent adult and is a resident of Coquitlam,
21 British Columbia.

22 90. Plaintiff Brett Menmuir, as Trustee of the Cayenne Trust, is a competent adult and
23 is a resident of the State of Nevada.

24 91. Plaintiff William Miner, Jr., is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
25 California.

26 92. Plaintiff Chanh Truong is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
27 California.

1 93. Plaintiff Elizabeth Anders Mecua is a competent adult and is a resident of the
2 State of California.

3 94. Plaintiff Shepherd Mountain, LLC is a Texas Limited Liability Company with its
4 principal place of business in Texas.

5 95. Plaintiff Robert Brunner is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
6 Minnesota.

7 96. Plaintiff Amy Brunner is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
8 Minnesota.

9 97. Plaintiff Jeff Riopelle is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
10 California.

11 98. Plaintiff Patricia M. Moll is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of
12 Illinois.

13 99. Plaintiff Daniel Moll is a competent adult and is a resident of the State of Illinois.

14 100. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that at all relevant times
15 herein, Defendant MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC (“MEI-GSR”) is a Nevada Limited Liability
16 Company with its principal place of business in Nevada.

17 101. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that at all relevant times
18 herein, Defendant Gage Village Commercial Development, LLC (“Gage Village”) is a Nevada
19 Limited Liability Company with its principal place of business in Nevada.

20 102. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Gage Village is related
21 to, controlled by, affiliated with, and/or a subsidiary of MEI-GSR.

22 103. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that at all relevant times
23 herein, Defendant Grand Sierra Resort Unit Owners’ Association (the “Unit Owners’
24 Association”) is a Nevada nonprofit corporation with its principal place of business in Nevada.

25 104. The true names and capacities whether individual, corporate, associate or
26 otherwise of Plaintiff Does and Defendant Does 1 through 10, are unknown to Plaintiffs, and
27 Plaintiffs therefore include them by such fictitious names. Plaintiffs will amend this Complaint
28 to allege their true names and capacities when such are ascertained. Plaintiffs are informed and

believe and thereon allege that each of the fictitiously named Defendant Does is liable to Plaintiffs in some manner for the occurrences that are herein alleged.

MEI-GSR's Control of the Unit Owners' Association is to Plaintiffs' Detriment

105. The Individual Unit Owners re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 102 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference as if fully set forth below.

106. The Grand Sierra Resort Condominium Units ("GSR Condo Units") are part of the Grand Sierra Unit Owners Association, which is an apartment style hotel condominium development of 670 units in one 27-story building. The GSR Condo Units occupy floors 17 through 24 of the Grand Sierra Resort and Casino, a large-scale hotel casino, located at 2500 East Second Street, Reno, Nevada.

107. All of the Individual Unit Owners: hold an interest in, own, or have owned, one or more GSR Condo Units.

108. Defendants Gage Village and MEI-GSR own multiple GSR Condo Units.

109. Defendant MEI-GSR owns the Grand Sierra Resort and Casino.

110. Under the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions and Reservations of Easements for Hotel-Condominiums at Grand Sierra Resort ("CC&Rs"), there is one voting member for each unit of ownership (thus, an owner with multiple units has multiple votes).

111. Because Defendants MEI-GSR and Gage Village control more units of ownership than any other person or entity, they effectively control the Unit Owners' Association by having the ability to elect Defendant MEI-GSR's chosen representatives to the Board of Directors (the governing body over the GSR Condo Units).

112. As a result of Defendants MEI-GSR and Gage Village controlling the Unit Owners' Association, the Individual Unit Owners effectively have no input or control over the management of the Unit Owners' Association.

113. Defendants MEI-GSR and Gage Village have used, and continue to use, their control over the Defendant Unit Owners' Association to advance Defendants MEI-GSR and Gage Villages' economic objectives to the detriment of the Individual Unit Owners.

1 114. Defendants MEI-GSR and Gage Villages' control of the Unit Owners'
2 Association violates Nevada law as it defeats the purpose of forming and maintaining a
3 homeowners' association.

4 115. Further, the Nevada Division of Real Estate requires a developer to sell off the
5 units within 7 years, exit and turn over the control and management to the owners.

6 116. Under the CC&Rs, the Individual Unit Owners are required to enter into a "Unit
7 Maintenance Agreement" and participate in the "Hotel Unit Maintenance Program," wherein
8 Defendant MEI-GSR provides certain services (including, without limitation, reception desk
9 staffing, in-room services, guest processing services, housekeeping services, Hotel Unit
10 inspection, repair and maintenance services, and other services).

11 117. The Unit Owners' Association maintains capital reserve accounts that are funded
12 by the owners of GSR Condo Units. The Unit Owners' Association collects association dues of
13 approximately \$25 per month per unit, with some variation depending on a particular unit's
14 square footage.

15 118. The Individual Unit Owners pay for contracted "Hotel Fees," which include taxes,
16 deep cleaning, capital reserve for the room, capital reserve for the building, routine maintenance,
17 utilities, etc.

18 119. Defendant MEI-GSR has systematically allocated and disproportionately charged
19 capital reserve contributions to the Individual Unit Owners, so as to force the Individual Unit
20 Owners to pay capital reserve contributions in excess of what should have been charged.

21 120. Defendants MEI-GSR and Gage Development have failed to pay proportionate
22 capital reserve contribution payments in connection with their Condo Units.

23 121. Defendant MEI-GSR has failed to properly account for, or provide an accurate
24 accounting for the collection and allocation of the collected capital reserve contributions.

25 122. The Individual Unit Owners also pay "Daily Use Fees" (a charge for each night a
26 unit is occupied by any guest for housekeeping services, etc.).

27 123. Defendants MEI-GSR and Gage Village have failed to pay proportionate Daily
28 Use Fees for the use of Defendants' GSR Condo Units.

124. Defendant MEI-GSR has failed to properly account for the contracted “Hotel Fees” and “Daily Use Fees.”

125. Further, the Hotel Fees and Daily Use Fees are not included in the Unit Owners' Association's annual budget with other assessments that provide the Individual Unit Owners' the ability to reject assessment increases and proposed budget ratification.

126. Defendant MEI-GSR has systematically endeavored to increase the various fees that are charged in connection with the use of the GSR Condo Units in order to devalue the units owned by Individual Unit Owners.

127. The Individual Unit Owners' are required to abide by the unilateral demands of MEI-GSR, through its control of the Unit Owners' Association, or risk being considered in default under Section 12 of the Agreement, which provides lien and foreclosure rights pursuant to Section 6.10(f) of the CC&R's.

128. Defendants MEI-GSR and/or Gage Village have attempted to purchase, and purchased, units devalued by their own actions, at nominal, distressed prices when Individual Unit Owners decide to, or are effectively forced to, sell their units because the units fail to generate sufficient revenue to cover expenses.

129. Defendant MEI-GSR and/or Gage Village have, in late 2011 and 2012, purchased such devalued units for \$30,000 less than the amount they purchased units for in March of 2011.

130. The Individual Unit Owners effectively pay association dues to fund the Unit Owners' Association, which acts contrary to the best interests of the Individual Unit Owners.

131. Defendant MEI-GSR's interest in maximizing its profits is in conflict with the interest of the Individual Unit Owners. Accordingly, Defendant MEI-GSR's control of the Unit Owners' Association is a conflict of interest.

MEI-GSR's Rental Program

132. As part of Defendant MEI-GSR's Grand Sierra Resort and Casino business operations, it rents: (1) hotel rooms owned by Defendant MEI-GSR that are not condominium

1 units; (2) GSR Condo Units owned by Defendant MEI-GSR and/or Gage Village; and (3) GSR
2 Condo Units owned by the Individual Condo Unit Owners.

3 133. Defendant MEI-GSR has entered into a Grand Sierra Resort Unit Rental
4 Agreement with Individual Unit Owners.

5 134. Defendant MEI-GSR has manipulated the rental of the: (1) hotel rooms owned by
6 Defendant MEI-GSR; (2) GSR Condo Units owned by Defendant MEI-GSR and/or Gage
7 Village; and (3) GSR Condo Units owned by Individual Condo Unit Owners so as to maximize
8 Defendant MEI-GSR's profits and devalue the GSR Condo Units owned by the Individual Unit
9 Owners.

10 135. Defendant MEI-GSR has rented the Individual Condo Units for as little as \$0.00
11 to \$25.00 a night.

12 136. Yet, MEI-GSR has charged "Daily Use Fees" of approximately \$22.38, resulting
13 in revenue to the Individual Unit Owners as low as \$2.62 per night for the use of their GSR
14 Condo Unit (when the unit was rented for a fee as opposed to being given away).

15 137. By functionally, and in some instances actually, giving away the use of units
16 owned by the Individual Unit Owners, Defendant MEI-GSR has received a benefit because those
17 who rent the Individual Units frequently gamble and purchase food, beverages, merchandise, spa
18 services and entertainment access from Defendant MEI-GSR.

19 138. Defendant MEI-GSR has rented Individual Condo Units to third parties without
20 providing Individual Unit Owners with any notice or compensation for the use of their unit.

21 139. Further, Defendant MEI-GSR has systematically endeavored to place a priority on
22 the rental of Defendant MEI-GSR's hotel rooms, Defendant MEI-GSR's GSR Condo Units, and
23 Defendant Gage Village's Condo Units.

24 140. Such prioritization effectively devalues the units owned by the Individual Unit
25 Owners.

26 141. Defendants MEI-GSR and Gage Village intend to purchase the devalued units at
27 nominal, distressed prices when Individual Unit Owners decide to, or are effectively forced to,
28

1 sell their units because the units fail to generate sufficient revenue to cover expenses and have no
2 prospect of selling their persistently loss-making units to any other buyer.

3 142. Some of the Individual Unit Owners have retained the services of a third party to
4 market and rent their GSR Condo Unit(s).

5 143. Defendant MEI-GSR has systematically thwarted the efforts of any third party to
6 market and rent the GSR Units owned by the Individual Unit Owners.

7 144. Defendant MEI-GSR has breached the Grand Sierra Resort Unit Rental
8 Agreement with Individual Condo Unit Owners by failing to follow its terms, including but not
9 limited to, the failure to implement an equitable Rotational System as referenced in the
10 agreement.

11 145. Defendant MEI-GSR has failed to act in good faith in exercising its duties under
12 the Grand Sierra Resort Unit Rental Agreements with the Individual Unit Owners.

13 **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**
14 **(Petition for Appointment of Receiver as to**
15 **Defendant Grand Sierra Resort Unit Owners' Association)**

16 146. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through
17 143 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference
18 as if fully set forth below.

19 147. Because Defendant MEI-GSR and/or Gage Village controls more units of
20 ownership than any other person or entity, Defendant MEI-GSR and Gage Village effectively
21 control the Grand Sierra Resort Unit Owners' Association by having the ability to elect
22 Defendant MEI-GSR's chosen representatives to the Board of Directors (the governing body
23 over the GSR Condo Units).

24 148. As a result of Defendant MEI-GSR controlling the Grand Sierra Resort Unit-
25 Owners' Association, Plaintiffs effectively have no input or control over the management of the
26 Unit Owners' Association.

1 149. Defendant MEI-GSR has used, and continues to use, its control over the
2 Defendant Grand Sierra Resort Unit Owners' Association to advance Defendant MEI-GSR's
3 economic objectives to the detriment of Plaintiffs.

4 150. Plaintiffs are entitled to a receiver pursuant to NRS § 32.010.

5 151. Pursuant to NRS § 32.010, the appointment of a receiver is appropriate in this
6 case as a matter of statute and equity.

7 152. Unless a receiver is appointed, Defendant MEI-GSR will continue to control the
8 Unit Owners' Association to advance Defendant MEI-GSR's economic objections to the
9 detriment of Plaintiffs.

10 153. Without the grant of the remedies sought in this Complaint, Plaintiffs have no
11 adequate remedy at law to enforce their rights and Plaintiffs will suffer irreparable harm unless
12 granted the relief as prayed for herein.

13 **WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs request judgment against the Defendant Grand Sierra Resort
14 Unit Owners' Association, as set forth below.

15 **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**
16 **(Intentional and/or Negligent Misrepresentation as to Defendant MEI-GSR)**

17 154. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through
18 151 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference
19 as if fully set forth below.

20 155. Defendant MEI-GSR made affirmative representations to Plaintiffs regarding the
21 use, rental and maintenance of the Individual Unit Owners' GSR Condo Units.

22 156. Plaintiffs are now informed and believe, and thereon allege, that these
23 representations were false.

24 157. The Defendant MEI-GSR knew that the affirmative representations were false, in
25 the exercise of reasonable care should have known that they were false, and/or knew or should
26 have known that it lacked a sufficient basis for making said representations.

1 158. The representations were made with the intention of inducing Plaintiffs to
2 contract with Defendant MEI-GSR for the marketing and rental of Plaintiffs' GSR Condo Units
3 and otherwise act, as set out above, in reliance upon the representations.

4 159. Plaintiffs justifiably relied upon the affirmative representations of Defendant
5 MEI-GSR in contracting with Defendant MEI-GSR for the rental of their GSR Condo Units.

6 160. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant MEI-GSR's misrepresentations,
7 Plaintiffs have been, and will continue to be, harmed in the manner herein.

8 161. Plaintiffs are further informed and believe, and thereon allege, that said
9 representations were made by Defendant MEI-GSR with the intent to commit an oppression
10 directed toward Plaintiffs by intentionally devaluing there GSR Condo Units. As a result,
11 Plaintiffs are entitled to an award of exemplary damages against the Defendant, according to
12 proof at the time of trial.

13 162. In addition, as a direct, proximate and necessary result of Defendant MEI-GSR's
14 bad faith and wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs have been forced to incur costs and attorneys' fees and
15 thus Plaintiffs hereby seek an award of said costs and attorneys' fees as damages pursuant to
16 statute, decisional law, common law and this Court's inherent powers.

17 **WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs request judgment against Defendant MEI-GSR, as set forth
18 below.

19 **THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF**
20 **(Breach of Contract as to Defendant MEI-GSR)**

21 163. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through
22 160 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference
23 as if fully set forth below.

24 164. Defendant MEI-GSR has entered into a Grand Sierra Resort Unit Rental
25 Agreement (the "Agreement") with Individual Condo Unit Owners.

26 165. Defendant MEI-GSR has breached the Agreement with Individual Unit Owners
27 by failing to follow its terms, including but not limited to, the failure to implement an equitable
28 Rotational System as referenced in the agreement.

1 166. The Agreement is an enforceable contract between Defendant MEI-GSR and
2 Plaintiffs.

3 167. Plaintiffs have performed all of their obligations and satisfied all of their
4 conditions under the Agreement, and/or their performance and conditions were excused.

5 168. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant MEI-GSR's breaches of the
6 Agreement as alleged herein, Plaintiffs have been, and will continue to be, harmed in the manner
7 herein alleged.

8 169. In addition, as a direct, proximate and necessary result of Defendant's bad faith
9 and wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs have been forced to incur costs and attorneys' fees which they
10 are entitled to recover under the terms of the Agreement.

11 **WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs request judgment against Defendant MEI-GSR, as set forth
12 below.

13 **FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**
14 **(Quasi-Contract/Equitable Contract/Detrimental Reliance as to Defendant MEI-GSR)**

15 170. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through
16 167 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference
17 as if fully set forth below.

18 171. Defendant MEI-GSR is contractually obligated to Plaintiffs. The contractual
19 obligations are based upon the underlying agreements between Defendant MEI-GSR and
20 Plaintiffs, and principles of equity and representations made by MEI-GSR.

21 172. Plaintiffs relied upon the representations of Defendant MEI-GSR and trusted
22 Defendant MEI-GSR with the marketing and rental of their GSR Condo Units.

23 173. Due to the devaluation of the GSR Condo Units caused by Defendant MEI-GSR's
24 actions, the expenses they have had to incur, and their inability to sell the Property in its current
25 state, Plaintiffs have suffered damages.

26 174. Defendant MEI-GSR was informed of, and in fact knew of, Plaintiffs' reliance
27 upon its representations.

175. Based on these facts, equitable or quasi-contracts existed between Plaintiffs and Defendant MEI-GSR's actions as described hereinabove.

176. Defendant MEI-GSR, however, has failed and refused to perform its obligations.

177. These refusals and failures constitute material breaches of their agreements.

178. Plaintiffs have performed all of their obligations and satisfied all conditions under the contracts, and/or their performance and conditions, under the contracts, were excused.

179. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant MEI-GSR's wrongful conduct as alleged herein, the Plaintiffs have been, and will continue to be, harmed in the manner herein alleged.

180. In addition, as a direct, proximate and necessary result of Defendant MEI-GSR's wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs have been forced to incur costs and attorneys' fees and thus Plaintiffs hereby seek an award of said costs and attorneys' fees as damages pursuant to statute, decisional law, common law and this Court's inherent powers.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs request judgment against Defendant MEI-GSR, as set forth below.

FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF
(Breach of the Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing as to Defendant MEI-GSR)

181. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 178 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference as if fully set forth below.

182. As alleged herein, Plaintiffs entered into one or more contracts with Defendant MEI-GSR, including the Grand Sierra Resort Unit Rental Agreement.

183. Under the terms of their respective agreement(s), Defendant MEI-GSR was obligated to market and rent Plaintiffs' GSR Condo Units.

184. Defendant MEI-GSR has manipulated the rental of: (1) the hotel rooms owned by Defendant MEI-GSR; (2) GSR Condo Units owned by Defendant MEI-GSR and Defendant Gage Village; and (3) GSR Condo Units owned by Plaintiffs so as to maximize Defendant MEI-GSR's profits and devalue the GSR Condo Units owned by Plaintiffs.

185. Every contract in Nevada has implied into it, a covenant that the parties thereto will act in the spirit of good faith and fair dealing.

186. Defendant MEI-GSR has breached this covenant by intentionally making false and misleading statements to Plaintiffs, and for its other wrongful actions as alleged in this Complaint.

187. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant MEI-GSR's breaches of the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing, Plaintiffs have been, and will continue to be, harmed in the manner herein alleged.

188. In addition, as a direct, proximate and necessary result of Defendant MEI-GSR's bad faith and wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs have been forced to incur costs and attorneys' fees and thus Plaintiffs hereby seek an award of said costs and attorneys' fees as damages pursuant to statute, decisional law, common law and this Court's inherent powers.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs request judgment against Defendant MEI-GSR, as set forth below.

SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF
(Consumer Fraud/Nevada Deceptive Trade Practices Act Against Defendant MEI-GSR)

189. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 186 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference as if fully set forth below.

190. NRS § 41.600(1) provides that “[a]n action may be brought by any person who is a victim of consumer fraud.”

191. NRS § 41.600(2) explains, in part, “‘consumer fraud’ means . . . [a] deceptive trade practice as defined in NRS §§ 598.0915 to 598.0925, inclusive.”

192. NRS Chapter 598 identifies certain activities which constitute deceptive trade practices; many of those activities occurred in MEI-GSR's dealings with Plaintiffs.

193. Defendant MEI-GSR, in the course of its business or occupation, knowingly made false representations and/or misrepresentations to Plaintiffs.

1 194. Defendant MEI-GSR failed to represent the actual marketing and rental practices
2 implemented by Defendant MEI-GSR, as the Defendant was contractually and legally required
3 to do.

4 195. Defendant MEI-GSR's conduct, as described in this Complaint, constitutes
5 deceptive trade practices and is in violation of, among other statutory provisions and
6 administrative regulations, NRS §§ 598.0915 to 598.0925.

7 196. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant MEI-GSR's deceptive trade
8 practices, Plaintiffs have suffered damages.

9 197. Plaintiffs are also entitled to recover their costs in this action and reasonable
10 attorneys' fees, as allowed by law.

11 **WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs request judgment against Defendant MEI-GSR, as set forth
12 below.

13 **SEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**
14 **(Declaratory Relief as to Defendant MEI-GSR)**

15 198. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through
16 195 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference
17 as if fully set forth below.

18 199. As alleged hereinabove, an actual controversy has arisen and now exists between
19 Plaintiffs and Defendant MEI-GSR, regarding the extent to which Defendant MEI-GSR has the
20 legal right to control the Grand Sierra Resort Unit-Owners' Association to advance Defendant
21 MEI-GSR's economic objections to the detriment of Plaintiffs.

22 200. The interests of Plaintiffs and Defendant MEI-GSR are completely adverse as to
23 the Plaintiffs.

24 201. Plaintiffs have a legal interest in this dispute as they are the owners of record of
25 certain GSR Condo Units.

26 202. This controversy is ripe for judicial determination in that Plaintiffs have alluded to
27 and raised this issue in this Complaint.

1 203. Accordingly, Plaintiffs seek a judicial declaration that Defendant MEI-GSR
2 cannot control the Grand Sierra Resort Unit-Owners' Association to advance Defendant MEI-
3 GSR's economic objectives to the detriment of Plaintiffs.

4 **WHEREFORE**, the Plaintiffs request judgment against Defendant MEI-GSR, as set
5 forth below.

6 **EIGHTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**
7 **(Conversion as to Defendant MEI-GSR)**

8 204. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through
9 201 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference
10 as if fully set forth below.

11 205. Defendant MEI-GSR wrongfully committed a distinct act of dominion over the
12 Plaintiffs' property by renting their GSR Condo Units both at unreasonably low rates so as to
13 only benefit Defendant MEI-GSR, and also renting said units without providing any
14 compensation or notice to Plaintiffs.

15 206. Defendant MEI-GSR's acts were in denial of, or inconsistent with, Plaintiffs' title
16 or rights therein.

17 207. Defendant MEI-GSR's acts were in derogation, exclusion, or defiance of the
18 Plaintiffs' title or rights therein.

19 **WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs request judgment against the Defendant MEI-GSR, as set
20 forth below.

21 **NINTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**
22 **(Demand for Accounting as to Defendant MEI-GSR and Defendant Grand Sierra Unit**
23 **Owners Association)**

24 208. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through
25 205 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference
26 as if fully set forth below.

27 209. The Nevada Revised Statutes impose certain duties and obligations upon trustees,
28 fiduciaries, managers, advisors, and investors.

1 210. Defendant MEI-GSR has not fulfilled its duties and obligations.

2 211. Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and thereon allege, that they are interested
3 parties in the Defendant Grand Sierra Unit Owners Association and Defendant MEI-GSR's
4 endeavors to market, maintain, service and rent Plaintiffs' GSR Condo Units.

5 212. Among their duties, Defendant Grand Sierra Unit Owners Association and
6 Defendant MEI-GSR are required to prepare accountings of their financial affairs as they pertain
7 to Plaintiffs.

8 213. Defendant Grand Sierra Unit Owners Association and Defendant MEI-GSR have
9 failed to properly prepare and distribute said accountings.

10 214. Accordingly, Plaintiffs are entitled to a full and proper accounting.

11 **WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs request judgment against the Defendants MEI-GSR and the
12 Grand Sierra Unit Owners Association, as set forth below.

13 **TENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**
14 **(Specific Performance Pursuant to NRS 116.112, Unconscionable Agreement)**

15 215. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through
16 212 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference
17 as if fully set forth below.

18 216. As alleged herein, Plaintiffs entered into one or more contracts with Defendant
19 MEI-GSR, including the Grand Sierra Resort Unit Rental Agreement and the Unit Maintenance
20 Agreement.

21 217. The Grand Sierra Resort Unit Rental Agreement is unconscionable pursuant to
22 NRS § 116.112 because MEI-GSR has manipulated the rental of the: (1) hotel rooms owned by
23 Defendant MEI-GSR; (2) GSR Condo Units owned or controlled by Defendant MEI-GSR; and
24 (3) GSR Condo Units owned by Individual Unit Owners so as to maximize Defendant MEI-
25 GSR's profits and devalue the GSR Condo Units owned by the Individual Unit Owners.

26 218. The Unit Maintenance Agreement is unconscionable pursuant to NRS § 116.112
27 because of the excessive fees charged and the Individual Unit Owners' inability to reject fee
28 increases.

1 **WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs request judgment against the Defendant MEI-GSR, as set
2 forth below.

3 **ELEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**
4 **(Unjust Enrichment / Quantum Meruit against Defendant Gage Village**
5 **Development)**

6 219. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through
7 216 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference
8 as if fully set forth below.

9 220. Defendant Gage Village has unjustly benefited from MEI-GSR's devaluation of
10 the GSR Condo Units.

11 221. Defendant Gage Village has unjustly benefited from prioritization of its GSR
12 Condo Units under MEI-GSR's rental scheme to the immediate detriment of the Individual Unit
13 Owners.

14 222. It would be inequitable for the Defendant Gage Village to retain those benefits
15 without full and just compensation to the Individual Unit Owners.

16 **WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs request judgment against the Defendant Gage Village, as set
17 forth below.

18 **TWELFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**
19 **(Tortious Interference with Contract and /or Prospective Business Advantage**
20 **against Defendants MEI-GSR and Gage Development)**

21 223. Plaintiffs re-allege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through
22 220 of this Complaint as though fully stated herein and hereby incorporate them by this reference
23 as if fully set forth below.

24 224. Individual Unit Owners have contracted with third parties to market and rent their
25 GSR Condo Units.

26 225. Defendant MEI-GSR has systematically thwarted the efforts of those third parties
27 to market and rent the GSR Condo Units owned by the Individual Unit Owners.

28 226. Defendant MEI-GSR has prioritized the rental of GSR Condo Units Owned by
Defendant Gage Village to the economic detriment of the Individual Unit Owners.

227. Defendant Gage Village has worked in concert with Defendant MEI-GSR in its scheme to devalue the GSR Condo Units and repurchase them.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs request judgment against the Defendants as follows:

1. For the appointment of a neutral receiver to take over control of Defendant Grand Sierra Unit Owners' Association;
2. For compensatory damages according to proof, in excess of \$10,000.00;
3. For punitive damages according to proof;
4. For attorneys' fees and costs according to proof;
5. For declaratory relief;
6. For specific performance;
7. For an accounting; and
8. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

AFFIRMATION

Pursuant to NRS 239B.030, the undersigned does hereby affirm that this document does not contain the social security number of any person.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 26th day of March, 2013.

ROBERTSON, JOHNSON,
MILLER & WILLIAMSON
50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
Reno, Nevada 89501

By: /s/ Jarrad C. Miller
G. David Robertson, Esq.
Jarrad C. Miller, Esq.
Jonathan J. Tew, Esq.
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

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Sean L. Brohawn, Esq.
50 W. Liberty Street, Suite 1040
Reno, NV 89501
Attorneys for Defendants / Counterclaimants

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EXHIBIT B

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Sean L. Brohawn, Esq.
Nevada Bar No. 7618
SEAN L. BROHAWN, PLLC
50 West Liberty Street, Suite 1040
Reno, Nevada 89501
Telephone: (775) 453-1505
Facsimile: (775) 453-1537
Sean@brohawnlaw.com

Attorneys for Defendants /
Counterclaimants

IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA
IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE

ALBERT THOMAS, individually; JANE
DUNLAP, individually; JOHN DUNLAP,
individually; BARRY HAY, individually;
MARIE-ANNE ALEXANDER, as Trustee of the
MARIE-ANNIE ALEXANDER LIVING
TRUST; MELISSA VAGUJHELYI and GEORGE
VAGUJHELYI, as Trustees of the GEORGE
VAGUJHELYI AND MELISSA VAGUJHELYI
2001 FAMILY TRUST AGREEMENT, U/T/A
APRIL 13, 2001; D' ARCY NUNN, individually;
HENRY NUNN, individually; MADELYN VAN
DER BOKKE, individually; LEE VAN DER
BOKKE, individually; DONALD SCHREIFELS,
individually; ROBERT R. PEDERSON,
individually and as Trustee of the PEDERSON
1990 TRUST; LOU ANN PEDERSON,
individually and as Trustee of the PEDERSON
1990 TRUST; LORI ORDOVER, individually;
WILLIAM A. HENDERSON, individually;
CHRISTINE E. HENDERSON, individually;
LOREN D. PARKER, individually; SUZANNE
C. PARKER, individually; MICHAEL IZADY,
individually; STEVEN TAKAKI, individually;
FARAD TORABKHAN, individually; SAHAR
TAVAKOL, individually; M&Y HOLDINGS,
LLC; JL&YL HOLDINGS, LLC; SANDI
RAINES, individually; R. RAGHURAM,
individually; USHA RAGHURAM, individually;
LORI K. TOKUTOMI, individually; GARRET
TOM, individually; ANITA TOM, individually;
RAMON FADRILAN, individually; FAYE
FADRILAN, individually; PETER K. LEE and

Case No.: CV12-02222

Dept. No.:10

ANSWER TO SECOND AMENDED
COMPLAINT AND COUNTERCLAIM

1 MONICA L. LEE, as Trustees of the LEE
2 FAMILY 2002 REVOCABLE TRUST;
3 DOMINIC YIN, individually; ELIAS SHAMIEH,
4 individually; JEFFREY QUINN, individually;
5 BARBARA ROSE QUINN individually;
6 KENNETH RICHE, individually; MAXINE
7 RICHE, individually; NORMAN CHANDLER,
8 individually; BENTON WAN, individually;
9 TIMOTHY D. KAPLAN, individually;
10 SILKSCAPE INC.; PETER CHENG, individually;
11 ELISA CHENG, individually; GREG A.
12 CAMERON, individually; TMI PROPERTY
13 GROUP, LLC; RICHARD LUTZ, individually;
14 SANDRA LUTZ, individually; MARY A.
15 KOSSICK, individually; MELVIN CHEAH,
16 individually; DI SHEN, individually; NADINE'S
17 REAL ESTATE INVESTMENTS, LLC; AJIT
18 GUPTA, individually; SEEMA GUPTA,
19 individually; FREDRICK FISH, individually;
20 LISA FISH, individually; ROBERT A.
21 WILLIAMS, individually; JACQUELIN PHAM,
22 individually; MAY ANN HOM, as Trustee of the
23 MAY ANN HOM TRUST; MICHAEL HURLEY,
24 individually; DOMINIC YIN, individually;
25 DUANE WINDHORST, individually; MARILYN
26 WINDHORST, individually; VINOD BHAN,
27 individually; ANNE BHAN, individually; GUY P.
28 BROWNE, individually; GARTH A. WILLIAMS,
individually; PAMELA Y. ARATANI, individually;
DARLENE LINDGREN, individually; LAVERNE
ROBERTS, individually; DOUG MECHAM,
individually; CHRISINE MECHAM, individually;
KWANGSOO SON, individually; SOO YEUN
MOON, individually; JOHNSON AKINDODUNSE,
individually; IRENE WEISS, as Trustee of the
WEISS FAMILY TRUST; PRAVESH CHOPRA,
individually; TERRY POPE, individually; NANCY
POPE, individually; JAMES TAYLOR,
individually; RYAN TAYLOR, individually; KI
HAM, individually; YOUNG JA CHOI,
individually; SANG DEE SOHN, individually;
KUK HYUNG (CONNIE), individually;
SANG (MIKE) YOO, individually; BRETT
MENMUIR, as Trustee of the CAYENNE TRUST;
WILLIAM MINER, JR., individually; CHANH
TRUONG, individually; ELIZABETH ANDERS
MECUA, individually; SHEPHERD MOUNTAIN,
LLC; ROBERT BRUNNER, individually; AMY
BRUNNER, individually; JEFF RIOPELLE,
individually; PATRICIA M. MOLL, individually;
DANIEL MOLL, individually; and DOE
PLAINTIFFS 1 THROUGH 10, inclusive,

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FADRILAN, individually; PETER K. LEE and
MONICA L. LEE, as Trustees of the LEE
FAMILY 2002 REVOCABLE TRUST;
JEFFREY QUINN, individually; BARBARA
ROSE QUINN individually; KENNETH RICHE,
individually; MAXINE RICHE, individually;
NORMAN CHANDLER, individually; BENTON
WAN, individually; TIMOTHY D. KAPLAN,
individually; SILKSCAPE INC.; GREG A.
CAMERON, individually; TMI PROPERTY
GROUP, LLC; NADINE'S REAL ESTATE
INVESTMENTS, LLC; ROBERT A.
WILLIAMS, individually; DUANE
WINDHORST, individually; MARILYN
WINDHORST, individually; GARTH A.
WILLIAMS, individually; PAMELA Y.
ARATANI, individually; DARLENE
LINDGREN, individually; SOO YEUN MOON,
individually; IRENE WEISS, as Trustee of the
WEISS FAMILY TRUST; PRAVESH
CHOPRA, individually; TERRY POPE,
individually; NANCY POPE, individually; KI
NAM CHOI, individually; YOUNG JA CHOI,
individually; KUK HYUNG (CONNIE) YOO,
individually; SANG (MIKE) YOO, individually;
BRETT MENMUIR, as Trustee of the
CAYENNE TRUST; CHANH TRUONG,
individually; SHEPHERD MOUNTAIN, LLC;
ROBERT BRUNNER, individually; AMY
BRUNNER, individually; JEFF RIOPELLE,
individually; and DOES 1
through 200, inclusive,

Counter-Defendants

ANSWER

Defendants, MEI-GSR HOLDINGS, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company ("GSR"),
GRAND SIERRA RESORT UNIT OWNERS' ASSOCIATION, a Nevada nonprofit corporation
("GSR UOA"), GAGE VILLAGE COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT, LLC, a Nevada Limited
Liability Company ("Gage Village") (collectively "Defendants"), by and through their counsel of
record, SEAN L. BROHAWN, PLLC, for their answer to Plaintiffs' Second Amended
Complaint, allege as follows:

1 1. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
2 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 99 and, therefore, the same are
3 denied.

4 2. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 100.

5 3. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 101.

6 4. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 102.

7 5. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 103.

8 6. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 104, Defendants are without knowledge
9 or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph
10 104 and, therefore, the same are denied.

11 7. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 105, Defendants incorporate the
12 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

13 8. Answering the allegations of paragraph 106, Defendants admit that the GSR
14 Condo Units are part of the Grand Sierra Resort Unit-Owners' Association, and that the GSR
15 Condo Units are located on floors 17 through 24 of the hotel tower of the Grand Sierra Resort &
16 Casino, at 2500 East Second Street, Reno, Nevada. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of
Paragraph 106.

17 9. Defendants admit the allegations of 107.

18 10. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 108.

19 11. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 109.

20 12. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 110.

21 13. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 111.

22 14. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 112.

23 15. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 113.

24 16. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 114.

25 17. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 115.

26 18. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 116.

27 19. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 117, Defendants admit that the Unit
28 Owners' Association maintains a capital reserve account, and that the Unit Owners' Association
collects association dues that vary depending upon the size of the unit, as provided in the

1 CC&Rs. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 117.

2 20. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 118, Defendants admit that the Unit
3 Owners pay for certain taxes, unit cleaning services, capital reserve funding for components
4 within the units and for identified elements and systems of the building, routine maintenance of
5 each unit and utilities that service each unit. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of
6 Paragraph 118.

7 21. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 119.

8 22. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 120.

9 23. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 121.

10 24. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 122.

11 25. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 123.

12 26. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 124.

13 27. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 125, Defendants admit that certain fees
14 paid by Unit Owners are not included within the budget of the Unit Owners' Association, as
15 provided in the CC&Rs. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 125.

16 28. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 126.

17 29. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 127.

18 30. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 128.

19 31. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 129.

20 32. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 130.

21 33. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 131.

22 34. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 132, Defendants admit that GSR rents
23 GSR Condo Units owned by GSR and Gage Village, as well as some of the GSR Condo Units
24 owned by certain individual condo Unit owners. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of
Paragraph 132.

25 35. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 133, Defendants admit that GSR has
26 entered into Unit Rental Agreements with certain individual condo Unit owners. Defendants
27 deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 133.

28 36. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 134.

37. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to

1 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 135 and, therefore, the same are denied.

2 38. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
3 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 136 and, therefore, the same are denied.

4 39. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
5 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 137 and, therefore, the same are denied.

6 40. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
7 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 138 and, therefore, the same are denied.

8 41. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 139.

9 42. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 140.

10 43. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 141.

11 44. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 142.

12 45. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 143.

13 46. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 144.

14 47. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 145.

15 **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

16 48. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 146, Defendants incorporate the
preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

17 49. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 147.

18 50. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 148.

19 51. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 149.

20 52. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 150.

21 53. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 151.

22 54. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 152.

23 55. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 153.

24 **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

25 56. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 154, Defendants incorporate the
26 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

27 57. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 155.

28 58. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 156.

59. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 157.

1 60. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 158.

2 61. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 159.

3 62. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 160.

4 63. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 161.

5 64. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 162.

6 **THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

7 65. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 163, Defendants incorporate the
8 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

9 66. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 164, Defendants admit that GSR has
10 entered into Unit Rental Agreements with certain individual condo Unit owners. Defendants
11 deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 164.

12 67. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 165.

13 68. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 166, Defendants admit that GSR has
14 entered into individual Unit Rental Agreements with certain individual condo Unit owners, but
15 has not entered into a global agreement regarding Unit rental with Unit Owners as a whole.
16 Defendants admit that each individual existing rental agreement is enforceable. Defendants deny
the remaining allegations of Paragraph 166.

17 69. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 167.

18 70. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 168.

19 71. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 169.

20 **FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

21 72. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 170, Defendants incorporate the
22 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

23 73. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 171, Defendants admit that GSR and
24 Plaintiffs are contractually obligated to each other, under one or more types of agreements
25 between them. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 171.

26 74. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
27 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 172 and, therefore, the same are denied.

28 75. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 173.

 76. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 174.

1 77. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 175.

2 78. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 176.

3 79. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 177.

4 80. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 178.

5 81. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 179.

6 82. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 180.

7 **FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

8 83. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 181, Defendants incorporate the
9 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

10 84. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 182, Defendants admit that GSR and
11 Plaintiffs are contractually obligated to each other, under one or more types of agreements
12 between them. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 182.

13 85. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 183, Defendants admit that individual
14 rental agreements require GSR to market and rent individually owned units. Defendants deny
15 the remaining allegations of Paragraph 183.

16 86. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 184.

17 87. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 185.

18 88. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 186.

19 89. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 187.

20 90. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 188.

21 **SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

22 91. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 189, Defendants incorporate the
23 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

24 92. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 190, Defendants assert that NRS 41.600
25 speaks for itself. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 190.

26 93. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 191, Defendants assert that NRS 41.600
27 speaks for itself. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 191.

28 94. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 192, Defendants assert that NRS Chapter
598 speaks for itself. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 192.

 95. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 193.

1 96. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 194.

2 97. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 195.

3 98. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 196.

4 99. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 197.

5 **SEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

6 100. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 198, Defendants incorporate the
7 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

8 101. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
9 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 199 and, therefore, the same are denied.

10 102. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
11 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 200 and, therefore, the same are denied.

12 103. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
13 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 201 and, therefore, the same are denied.

14 104. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
15 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 202 and, therefore, the same are denied.

16 105. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
17 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 203 and, therefore, the same are denied.

18 **EIGHTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

19 106. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 204, Defendants incorporate the
20 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

21 107. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 205.

22 108. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 206.

23 109. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 207.

24 **NINTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

25 110. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 208, Defendants incorporate the
26 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

27 111. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
28 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 209 and, therefore, the same are denied.

112. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 210.

113. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to

1 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 211 and, therefore, the same are denied.

2 114. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 212.

3 115. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 213.

4 116. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 214.

5 **TENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

6 117. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 215, Defendants incorporate the
7 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

8 118. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 216, Defendants admit that GSR and
9 Plaintiffs are contractually obligated to each other, under one or more types of agreements
10 between them. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 216.

11 119. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 217.

12 120. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 218.

13 **ELEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

14 121. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 219, Defendants incorporate the
15 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

16 122. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 220.

17 123. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 221.

18 124. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 222.

19 **TWELFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

20 125. Answering the allegations of Paragraph 223, Defendants incorporate the
21 preceding allegations of this Answer, as if the same were set forth at length herein.

22 126. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
23 the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 224 and, therefore, the same are denied.

24 127. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 225.

25 128. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 226.

26 129. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 227.

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1 **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

2 **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

3 The Complaint fails to state a claim or cause of action against Defendants for which relief
4 can be granted.

5 **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

6 Plaintiffs have failed to mitigate their damages and, to the extent of such failure of such
7 mitigation, are precluded from recovery herein.

8 **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

9 Defendants allege that the incidents referred to in the Complaint, and any and all injuries
10 and damages resulting therefrom, if any occurred, were caused or contributed to by the acts or
11 omissions of a third party over whom Defendants had no control.

12 **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

13 Defendants allege that the injuries or damages suffered by Plaintiffs, if any, were caused
14 in whole or in part by an independent intervening cause over which these Defendants had no
15 control.

16 **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

17 The injuries or damages, if any, sustained by Plaintiffs were caused in whole, or in part,
18 through the negligence of others who were not the agents of these Defendants or acting on behalf
19 of the these Defendants.

20 **SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

21 The injuries or damages, if any, suffered by Plaintiffs, were caused in whole, or in part,
22 or were contributed to by reason of the negligence of Plaintiffs.

23 **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

24 Plaintiffs' claims are barred by one or more statutes of limitations.

25 **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

26 Plaintiffs assumed the risk of injury by virtue of its own conduct.

27 **NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

28 Plaintiffs waived the causes of action asserted herein.

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WHEREFORE, Defendants pray that:

1. Plaintiffs' Complaint be dismissed, with prejudice.
2. For all litigation expenses, costs, attorney's fees, and other damages incurred in defending against the Complaint; and
3. For such other and further relief as the Court deems proper.

Counterclaimant MEI-GSR HOLDINGS, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company (“GSR”), for its counterclaim against Counter-Defendants, alleges as follows:

2. The Counter-Defendants referred to herein as DOES 1 through 200 are as yet unknown parties to the UMAs an/or CC&Rs referred to herein, or are current or former owners of one or more hotel-condominiums within the Project, and as such owe duties to GSR under such contracts, or based upon other causes of action. GSR will seek leave of this Court to amend this Counterclaim to name such parties at such time as their identities become known to GSR.

4. GSR has demanded that Counter-Defendants pay the full amount of dues and fees owed by them under the CC&Rs and/or the UMAs, but to date, Counter-Defendants have failed or refused to make all such payments.

13

1 information to GSR, as a source for payment of certain expenses incurred by the unit owner.

2 6. Some of the Counter-Defendants have failed or refused to provide active credit
3 card information to GSR, in compliance with the UMAs.

4 7. Prior to bringing this Counterclaim, GSR provided notice to each Counter-
5 Defendant of the above breaches of the UMAs, and provided each Counter-Defendant with at
6 least 60 days within which to cure such breaches, however, Counter-Defendants have failed or
7 refused to cure all such breaches.

8 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**
9 (Breach of Contract)

10 8. GSR incorporates by reference the preceding Paragraphs of this Counterclaim as
11 if set forth at length herein.

12 9. GSR and Counter-Defendants are parties to the CC&Rs and UMAs.

13 10. GSR has performed all obligations required to be performed by it under the
14 CC&Rs and UMAs, or was excused from performance of such obligations due to Counter-
15 Defendants' conduct.

16 11. Counter-Defendants have breached the CC&Rs and UMAs by failing to pay all
17 sums when due under those agreements and/or by failing to provide active credit card
18 information as required by the UMAs, despite individual written demands by GSR.

19 12. Counter-Defendants' breaches of the CC&Rs and UMAs have foreseeably caused
20 GSR damages in an amount in excess of \$10,000, subject to proof at trial.

21 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**
22 (Declaratory Relief)

23 13. GSR incorporates by reference the preceding paragraphs of this Counterclaim as
24 if set forth at length herein.

25 14. GSR asserts that the CC&Rs and UMAs are valid and existing contracts to which
26 each Counter-Defendant is a party, and that Counter-Defendants owe duties to GSR under those
27 contracts. On information and belief, Counter-Defendants deny that they owe duties to GSR
28 under the C&Rs and UMAs.

15. An actual controversy has arisen and now exists between GSR and Counter-Defendants concerning their respective rights, entitlements, obligations and duties under the CC&Rs and UMAs.

16. GSR therefore requests a declaratory judgment determining the parties' rights under the CC&Rs and UMAs.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION
(Injunctive Relief)

17. GSR incorporates by reference the preceding paragraphs of this Counterclaim as if set forth at length herein.

18. Counter-Defendants are obligated under each UMA to provide active credit card information to GSR to help defray charges incurred under each UMA. Several of the Counter-Defendants have failed or refused to provide such credit card information to GSR.

19. GSR therefore requests that this Court enter a mandatory injunction requiring Counter-Defendants to provide active credit card information to GSR, as required by the UMAs.

WHEREFORE, GSR requests relief against Counter-Defendants as follows:

1. That GSR be granted judgment for all past due dues, fees, and related charges owed by Counter-Defendants under the CC&Rs and UMAs, in an amount in excess of \$10,000, subject to proof at trial;

2. That this Court enter a declaratory judgment determining the parties' rights under the CC&Rs and UMAs;

3. That this Court enter a mandatory injunction requiring Counter-Defendants to provide active credit card information to GSR, as required by the UMAs;

4. For costs of suit incurred herein, interest, and attorneys' fees; and

5. For such other and further relief as the Court deems proper.

///

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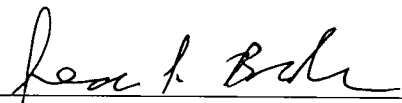
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AFFIRMATION

Pursuant to NRS 239B.030, the undersigned does hereby affirm that the preceding document does not contain the social security number of any person.

DATED this 23rd day of May, 2013,

SEAN L. BROHAWN, PLLC

By: 
Sean L. Brohawn, Esq.
Nevada Bar #7618

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Reno, NV 89501
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Sean@brohawnlaw.com

Attorneys for Defendants /
Counterclaimant

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of the law firm of SEAN L. BROHAWN, PLLC, and that on the date shown below, I caused service of a true and correct copy of the attached:

ANSWER TO SECONDN AMENDED COMPLAINT AND COUNTERCLAIM

to be completed by:

- _____ personally delivering
- _____ sending via Federal Express or other overnight delivery service
- _____ depositing for mailing in the U.S. mail with sufficient postage affixed thereto
- _____ delivery via facsimile machine to fax no. _____
- X delivery via e-mail/Electronic court filing

addressed to:

G. David Robertson, Esq. (NV Bar No. 1001) (775) 329-5600 Attorneys for
Jarrad C. Miller, Esq. (NV Bar No. 7093) Plaintiffs
Jonathan J. Tew, Esq. (NV Bar No. 11874)
Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamson
50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
Reno, Nevada 89501

DATED this 23rd day of May, 2013.

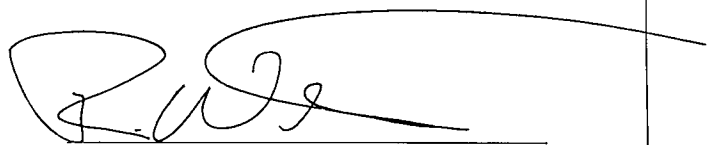


EXHIBIT C

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Las Vegas, NV 89109
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*Attorneys for Defendants MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC;
Gage Village Commercial Development, LLC;
and AM-GSR Holdings, LLC*

IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE

ALBERT THOMAS, individually; JANE
DUNLAP, individually; JOHN DUNLAP,
individually; BARRY HAY, individually;
MARIE-ANNE ALEXANDER, as Trustee of
the MARIE-ANNIE ALEXANDER LIVING
TRUST; MELISSA VAGUJHELYI and
GEORGE VAGUJHELYI, as Trustees of the
GEORGE VAGUJHELYI AND MELISSA
VAGUJHELYI 2001 FAMILY TRUST
AGREEMENT, U/T/A APRIL 13, 2001; D'
ARCY NUNN, individually; HENRY NUNN,
individually; MADELYN VAN DER BOKKE,
individually; LEE VAN DER BOKKE,
individually; DONALD SCHREIFELS,
individually; ROBERT R. PEDERSON,
individually and as Trustee of the PEDERSON
1990 TRUST; LOU ANN PEDERSON,
individually and as Trustee of the PEDERSON
1990 TRUST; LORI ORDOVER, individually;
WILLIAM A. HENDERSON, individually;
CHRISTINE E. HENDERSON, individually;
LOREN D. PARKER, individually; SUZANNE
C. PARKER, individually; MICHAEL IZADY,
individually; STEVEN TAKAKI, individually;

Case No.: CV12-02222
Dept. No.: 10 (Senior Judge Gonzalez)

**DEFENDANTS' NRCP 59(E) MOTION
TO ALTER OR AMEND, OR
ALTERNATIVELY FOR REMITTITUR**

**AND FOR STAY OF ORDER FINDING
DEFENDANTS' IN CONTEMPT,
ENTERED JULY 27, 2023,**

**AND EX PARTE APPLICATION FOR
AN ORDER SHORTENING TIME**

1 FARAD TORABKHAN, individually; SAHAR
2 TAVAKOL, individually; M&Y HOLDINGS,
3 LLC; JL&YL HOLDINGS, LLC; SANDI
4 RAINES, individually; R. RAGHURAM,
5 individually; USHA RAGHURAM,
6 individually; LORI K. TOKUTOMI,
7 individually; GARRET TOM, individually;
8 ANITA TOM, individually; RAMON
9 FADRILAN, individually; FAYE FADRILAN,
10 individually; PETER K. LEE and MONICA L.
11 LEE, as Trustees of the LEE FAMILY 2002
12 REVOCABLE TRUST; DOMINIC YIN,
13 individually; ELIAS SHAMIEH, individually;
14 JEFFREY QUINN individually; BARBARA
15 ROSE QUINN individually; KENNETH
16 RICHE, individually; MAXINE RICHE,
17 individually; NORMAN CHANDLER,
18 individually; BENTON WAN, individually;
19 TIMOTHY D. KAPLAN, individually;
20 SILKSCAPE INC.; PETER CHENG,
21 individually; ELISA CHENG, individually;
22 GREG A. CAMERON, individually; TMI
23 PROPERTY GROUP, LLC; RICHARD LUTZ,
24 individually; SANDRA LUTZ, individually;
25 MARY A. KOSSICK, individually; MELVIN
26 CHEAH, individually; DI SHEN, individually;
27 NADINE'S REAL ESTATE INVESTMENTS,
28 LLC; AJIT GUPTA, individually; SEEMA
GUPTA, individually; FREDRICK FISH,
individually; LISA FISH, individually;
ROBERT A. WILLIAMS, individually;
JACQUELIN PHAM, individually; MAY ANN
HOM, as Trustee of the MAY ANN HOM
TRUST; MICHAEL HURLEY, individually;
DOMINIC YIN, individually; DUANE
WINDHORST, individually; MARILYN
WINDHORST, individually; VINOD BHAN,
individually; ANNE BHAN, individually; GUY
P. BROWNE, individually; GARTH A.
WILLIAMS, individually; PAMELA Y.
ARATANI, individually; DARLENE
LINDGREN, individually; LAVERNE
ROBERTS, individually; DOUG MECHAM,
individually; CHRISINE MECHAM,
individually; KWANGSOO SON, individually;
SOO YEUN MOON, individually; JOHNSON
AKINDODUNSE, individually; IRENE
WEISS, as Trustee of the WEISS FAMILY
TRUST; PRAVESH CHOPRA, individually;
TERRY POPE, individually; NANCY POPE,
individually; JAMES TAYLOR, individually;
RYAN TAYLOR, individually; KI HAM,
individually; YOUNG JA CHOI, individually;
SANG DAE SOHN, individually; KUK
HYUNG (CONNIE), individually; SANG

(MIKE) YOO, individually; BRETT
MENMUIR, as Trustee of the CAYENNE
TRUST; WILLIAM MINER, JR., individually;
CHANH TRUONG, individually; ELIZABETH
ANDERS MECUA, individually; SHEPHERD
MOUNTAIN, LLC; ROBERT BRUNNER,
individually; AMY BRUNNER, individually;
JEFF RIOPELLE, individually; PATRICIA M.
MOLL, individually; DANIEL MOLL,
individually; and DOE PLAINTIFFS 1
THROUGH 10, inclusive ,

Plaintiff(s),

v.

MEI-GSR HOLDINGS, LLC, a Nevada
Limited Liability Company, AM-GSR
HOLDINGS, LLC, a Nevada Limited Liability
Company, GRAND SIERRA RESORT UNIT
OWNERS' ASSOCIATION, a Nevada
Nonprofit Corporation, GAGE VILLAGE
COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT, LLC., a
Nevada Limited Liability Company, and DOES
I-X inclusive,

Defendant(s).

I. INTRODUCTION

Defendants MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC, Gage Village Commercial Development, LLC, and AM-GSR Holdings, LLC (collectively "Defendants") move to alter or amend the Court's July 27, 2023 Order Finding Defendants in Contempt or, alternatively, remittitur to reduce the amount ordered into the reserve account now under the control of the Receiver. Defendants also request a stay of this Court's Order directing return of funds to the reserve account (or the posting of a supersedeas bond) until the Court rules on this Motion. As presented at the June 2023 contempt trial, Plaintiffs have benefited from the renovations and improvements funded by the reserve amounts. Defendants had an obligation to run their business despite the Receiver's dereliction of duties. Additionally, Plaintiffs are not entitled to receive some, or all, of the reserve account funds upon dissolution. But even if Plaintiffs do have some claim to the funds, they would, at most, only receive the portion which represents their contribution. They are not entitled to any of Defendants' contribution. The order requiring reimbursement of amounts that extend beyond the payment of Plaintiffs' proportionate share of the reserve fees to the Receiver—an arm of the Court—amounts

1 to a criminal contempt sanction and Defendants were not given the necessary procedural
2 protections. Therefore, the Court should alter or amend its Order Finding Defendants in Contempt
3 and vacate the order or, at minimum, remit the reimbursable amount from \$16,455,101.46 to
4 \$2,343,206.44.¹

27 ¹ Defendants, who own 85.76 percent of the units, contributed the vast majority of the reserve
28 funds. As Plaintiffs contributed solely 14.24 percent of the reserve funds, the amount of money they
are arguably entitled to cannot exceed \$2,343,206.44 plus interest.

**DECLARATION OF JORDAN T. SMITH, ESQ. IN SUPPORT OF
APPLICATION FOR ORDER SHORTENING TIME**

I, Jordan T. Smith, Esq., declare as follows:

1. I am a Partner at the law firm Pisanelli Bice PLLC and counsel for Defendants ("Defendants") in the above-entitled action.

2. I submit this Declaration in support of Defendants' Motion to Stay and *Ex Parte* Application for an Order Shortening Time (the "Motion") related to the Court's July 27, 2023 Order Finding Defendants in Contempt. I have personal knowledge of the facts stated herein and I am competent to testify to those facts.

3. On December 29, 2022, Plaintiffs filed a Motion for Order to Show Cause alleging, among other things, that Defendants inappropriately withdrew money from reserve accounts to reimburse themselves for Defendants' out of pocket expenses incurred in remodeling condominium units, including Plaintiffs' units, without either the Receiver's or the Court's approval. On January 12, 2023, Defendants filed their Opposition to Plaintiffs' Motion for Order to Show Cause Filed December 29, 2022. On January 20, 2023, Plaintiffs filed their Reply in Support of Motion for Order to Show Cause.

4. As more fully explained in Defendants' Opposition to Plaintiffs' Motion for Order to Show Cause, the plain language of the orders at issue did not preclude Defendants' reimbursement. In any effect, considering the standards governing contempt, the orders do not clearly, specifically, and unambiguously preclude Defendants' actions such that contempt is permissible.

5. On February 1, 2023, this Court granted Plaintiffs' Motion for an Order to Show Cause. On July 27, 2023, after trial, this Court found Defendants in contempt of the January 7, 2015 Order Appointing a Receiver over Defendants' objections and despite the legal arguments and evidence Defendants presented. Plaintiff served the Notice of Entry of Judgment of the July 27, 2023 Order on August 7, 2023. Defendants now respectfully request a stay of the July 27, 2023 Order.

Dated this 1st day of September 2023.

6

II. STATEMENT OF BRIEF FACTUAL AND PROCEDURAL BACKGROUND

On January 7, 2015, this Court appointed a prejudgment receiver pendent lite. (Ex. B at 1:23-2:3). As a prejudgment receiver, the Receiver was appointed solely to ensure compliance with and implementation of the Governing Documents. (*Id.*). Among other things, the Governing Documents specifically require Defendants to renovate or refurbish existing Units as part of their obligation to maintain the quality prevailing from time to time at other full-service hotels in Northern Nevada. (Ex. C at § 4.5(b)(1), (c), 6.9(b), and 6.10(b)).

The Order Appointing the Receiver required Defendants to "[t]urn over to the Receiver all rents, dues, reserves and revenues derived from the Property." (Ex. B at 8:21-22). However, the order specifically noted that all funds "shall be distributed, utilized, or, held as reserves in accordance with the Governing Documents." (*Id.* at 2:7-9). Notably, the Order Appointing the Receiver did not excuse Defendants from fulfilling their obligations under the CC&Rs to all Unit Owners, including the Unit Owners who are not parties to this litigation. (*See generally id.*).

Despite these directions and responsibilities, the Receiver—"a neutral agent[] of this court," (*id.* at 2:10-11)—refused to perform his duties. As the Receiver explained, he did not bother reviewing any invoices relating to the refurbishment project nor did he calculate any amounts that may or may not be recoverable. (Defs.' Opp'n to Pls.' Mot. for Order to Show Cause Filed Dec. 29, 2022, Jan. 12, 2023, *on file*, at 5 & Ex. 1). Nor did he plan to. (*Id.*). Moreover, he did not open an account to receive the reserve funds (and other rents) from Defendants. (*Id.*). Due to the Receiver's intransigence, Plaintiffs stipulated with Defendants that Defendants would retain control over the reserve accounts. (Pls.' Reply in Supp. of Mot. for Instrs. to Receiver to Take Over Control of Rents, Dues, Revenues, and Bank Accounts, Apr. 21, 2021, *on file*, at 5:26). While the Receiver, as an arm of the court, may neglect its obligations to Plaintiffs, Defendants, and non-party Unit Owners, Defendants could not under the Governing Documents.

Consistent with the CC&RS, Defendants renovated or refurbished various Units. (Ex. C at § 6.9(b) and 6.10(b)). In light of the Receiver's blatant, contemptuous conduct, Defendants obtained funds from the reserve accounts for their capital expenses as allowed by the Governing Documents. (*Id.* at § 6.9). Such withdrawals are not precluded by the Order Appointing the Receiver, nor did

1 the order relieve Defendants of their obligations to the various Unit Owners. (*See generally* ex. B).
2 In effect, the Receiver may willfully ignore its court-order duties, but Defendants could not.

3 As this litigation continued, this Court dissolved the common interest community governing
4 the Units. (Order Approving Parties Stipulation, Feb. 7, 2023, *on file*, at 2, Ex. 1). And, after well
5 over a decade, this Court entered a final judgment.² (Final J., Feb. 2, 2023, *on file*). Because a final
6 judgment was entered, the Receiver was terminated as a matter of law. *See infra* III.A.2.

7 Eventually, Plaintiffs moved for an order to show cause, ignoring both the Receiver's
8 derelictions and the CC&Rs obligations. Plaintiffs alleged that Defendants willfully violated this
9 Court's order Appointing the Receiver by obtaining reimbursements for renovations and
10 refurbishments required by the Governing Documents.³ (Pls.' Mot. for Order to Show Cause, Dec.
11 29, 2022, *on file*, at 7). Despite Defendants' opposition, where they pointed out the Receiver's
12 blatant refusal to carry out its duties, Defendants' continued obligations under the Governing
13 Documents, and the fact that the no Court order precluded them from being reimbursed for required
14 refurbishments to the property, (Defs.' Opp'n to Pls.' Mot. for Order to Show Cause filed Dec. 29,
15 2022, Jan. 12, 2023, *on file*, at 4-12), the Court nonetheless found Defendants in contempt for
16 merely following their contractual obligations ("Order Finding Contempt"). (Order Finding
17 Contempt, July 27, 2023, *on file*, at 1-3).

18 ...

19 ...

20 ...

24 ² This final judgment resolved all outstanding issues in this case and was subsequently
25 needlessly certified as final. (Order on Mot. to Certify Am. Final J. as Final Pursuant to NRCP
26 54(b), June 28, 2023, *on file*, at 1). Despite this extraneously certified judgment being on appeal,
27 this Court twice amended it without jurisdiction. *See Mack-Manley v. Manley*, 122 Nev. 849, 855,
138 P.3d 525, 529-30 (2006) (holding that district courts lack jurisdiction to modify orders on
appeal).

28 ³ While Plaintiffs raised other grounds for potential contempt, this Court relied solely on the
Order Appointing the Receiver to find Defendants in contempt. Because the Court implicitly found
those orders did not justify contempt, Defendants do not address them here.

1 **III. ARGUMENT**

2 **A. This Court Should Alter or Amend the Order Finding Contempt by Either**
3 **Vacating it or Entering Remittitur to Reduce the Amount Returned to the**
4 **Reserve Account to \$2,343,206.44 plus interest.**

5 *1. Legal standard.*

6 A Rule 59(e) motion "cover[s] a broad range of motions, [with] the only real limitation on
7 the type of motion permitted [being] that it must request a substantive alteration of the judgment,
8 not merely correction of a clerical error, or relief of a type wholly collateral to the judgment." AA
9 *Primo Builders, LLC v. Washington*, 126 Nev. 578, 582, 245 P.3d 1190, 1193 (2010) (second and
10 third alterations in original) (quoting 11 C. Wright et al., *Federal Practice and Procedure* § 2810.1
11 (2d ed. 1995)). Thus, a NRC 59(e) motion includes "a motion to vacate a judgment rather than
12 merely amend it." *Id.* One "basic ground[]" for a Rule 59(e) motion is "correct[ing] manifest
13 errors of law or facts." *Id.* (second alteration in original) (quoting Wright, *Federal Practice and*
14 *Procedure* § 2810.1).

15 *2. Because the Order Finding Contempt imposes punitive sanctions, the*
16 *contempt proceeding was criminal, and thus, this Court erred when it*
17 *applied the clear-and-convincing standard.*

18 Criminal contempt, unlike civil contempt, exists "to preserv[e] . . . the dignity and authority
19 of the court." *Warner v. Second Jud. Dist. Ct.*, 111 Nev. 1379, 1382, 906 P.2d 707, 709 (1995)
20 (quoting *Marcisz v. Marcisz*, 357 N.E.2d 477, 479 (Ill. 1976)). To determine whether a contempt
21 proceeding is civil or criminal, courts look to the penalty imposed. *See Detwiler v. Eighth Jud. Dist.*
22 *Ct.*, 137 Nev. 202, 210, 486 P.3d 710, 718 (2021). Contempt becomes criminal when the sanction
23 is "determinate or unconditional" and is not "affected by any future action by the contemnor."
24 *Warner*, 111 Nev. at 1383, 906 P.2d at 709. If the contempt sanction imposes a fine, it is punitive,
25 and ***thus criminal, "when it is paid to the court."*** *Detwiler*, 137 Nev. at 210, 486 P.3d at 718
26 (quoting *Hicks v. Feiock*, 485 U.S. 624, 631-32 (1988)) (emphasis added). A court cannot impose
criminal contempt sanctions unless it makes all requisite findings beyond a reasonable doubt. *Hicks*,
485 U.S. at 632.

27 Here, the contempt sanction is punitive, not compensatory, and thus the contempt
28 proceeding was criminal, which entitled Defendants to additional procedural safeguards. The Order

Finding Contempt went beyond remedying Plaintiffs for any costs allegedly incurred by Defendants' supposed contempt. Specifically, the Order Finding Contempt required Defendants to return \$16,455,101,46 to the Receiver, which includes amounts representing Defendants' contributions to which Plaintiffs have no claim. (Order Finding Defs. in Contempt, July 27, 2023, *on file*, at 3:1-6). And because the Receiver is an arm of the Court, *U.S. Bank Nat'l Ass'n v. Palmilla Dev. Co., Inc.*, 131 Nev. 72, 77, 343 P.3d 603, 606-07 (2015) (recognizing that a receiver is "in a sense an arm of the court" and "acts as a court's proxy"), this sanction is punitive as it requires payment to the court rather than the opposing party, *Detwiler*, 137 Nev. at 210, 486 P.3d at 718. Moreover, the sanction is unconditional and determinate and cannot be "affected by any future action by the contemnor." *Warner*, 111 Nev. at 1383, 906 P.2d at 709. As such, the contempt proceedings were criminal, not civil.

Since the contempt proceedings were criminal, this Court abused its discretion by applying the wrong legal standard. This Court found "by clear and convincing evidence that Defendants" committed contempt. (Order Finding Defs. in Contempt, July 27, 2023, *on file*, at 2:17-19). But criminal contempt sanctions may only be imposed if the court finds contempt occurred beyond a reasonable doubt. *Hicks*, 485 U.S. at 632. Accordingly, the Order Finding Contempt is invalid as it applied the incorrect legal standard. *See Bohannon v. Eighth Jud. Dist. Ct.*, No. 69719, 2017 WL 1080066, at *4 (Nev. Mar. 21, 2017) (concluding that the district court abused its discretion in holding a party in criminal contempt because the court applied the clear-and-convincing evidence standard to the contempt proceedings). Thus, this Court must vacate its Contempt Order.⁴ *See id.* (directing the district court to vacate its contempt order because it applied the clear-and-convincing

⁴ Regardless, the sanction—to remit funds to an account controlled by the Receiver—cannot be carried out as the Receiver was terminated as a matter of law upon entry of the final judgment. *See Johnson v. Steel, Inc.*, 100 Nev. 181, 183, 678 P.2d 676, 678 (1984) (recognizing that "a receiver pendente lite is an ancillary remedy used to preserve the value of assets pending the outcome of the principal case"); *see also Carpenon v. Najarian*, 62 Cal. Rptr. 687, 692 (Ct. App. 1967) ("It is the rule that a receivership 'pendente lite' terminates with the rendition of the judgment"), Further, should this Court conclude that the contempt proceedings were civil, not criminal, then as Defendants explained at the contempt hearing, this Court lacked jurisdiction after entry of final judgment to impose civil contempt sanctions. *see also Cooter & Gell v. Hartmarx Corp.*, 496 U.S. 384, 395-96 (1990); *Petroleos Mexicanos v. Crawford Enters., Inc.*, 826 F.2d 392, 400 (5th Cir. 1987).

1 standard as opposed to the beyond-a-reasonable-doubt standard); *see also* *AA Primo Builders, LLC*,
2 126 Nev. at 582, 245 P.3d at 1193 (recognizing that under NRCP 59(e), a court may vacate its prior
3 order).

4 3. *Alternatively, this Court should amend the Order Finding Contempt to*
5 *Require Defendants to only remit \$2,343,206.44 plus interest to the*
6 *reserve account.*

7 Under NRCP 59, this Court may reduce the punitive sanction it imposed. In fact, "[i]f the
8 amount of damages is awarded, *it is the duty of the trial judge to require a remittitur* or a new trial."
9 *Linn v. United Plant Guard Workers of Am., Local 114*, 383 U.S. 53, 65-66 (1966) (emphasis
10 added). In other words, "remittitur is employed when a damage award 'is intrinsically excessive in
11 the sense of being greater than the amount a reasonable jury could have awarded.'" *Datskow v.*
12 *Teledyne Cont'l Motors Aircraft Prods.*, 826 F. Supp. 677,698 (W.D.N.Y. 1993).

13 Under the Seventh Amended CC&Rs, the parties' contributions to the reserve fund
14 constitute a "capital contribution to the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit," MEI-GSR Holdings,
15 LLC. (Ex. C at § 6.9(b), § 6.10(b)). The contributions are determined by a formula based on "the
16 annual assessment" paid by each unit owner pursuant to the 7th Amended CC&Rs. (*Id.* at § 6.9(a)-
17 (b), 6.10(a)-(b)). Because the funds were held by the Unit Owners' Association, which has been
18 dissolved, but which funds are undeniably owned by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, the
19 money contained in the reserves would have been returned, if at all, to each Unit Owner based on
20 the amount that owner contributed. As Plaintiffs only own 14.24 percent of the Units, the best they
21 could be entitled to would be \$2,343,206.44 plus interest.⁵ Thus, this Court should amend its
22 judgment to require Defendants only remit \$2,343,206.4 plus interest to the reserve account as that
23 is the only amount Plaintiffs would arguably be entitled to. Not only is it illogical to force
24 Defendants to place their funds in an account only for the funds to be returned to them but returning
25 \$14 million more than Plaintiffs are entitled to is "intrinsically excessive" as no reasonable jury
26 would award such a grossly excessive sum. As such, this Court must grant remittitur. *See Linn*, 383
27 U.S. at 65-66.

28 ⁵ Defendants reserve the right to object to Plaintiffs receiving any reimbursement from the
reserve accounts.

1 **B. This Court Should Stay its Order Finding Contempt Until the Court Resolves**
2 **this Motion and, If Necessary, Any Appellate Proceedings.**

3 1. *Legal standard.*

4 This Court should stay enforcement of its Order Finding Contempt until the Court resolves
5 this Motion and any necessary appellate proceedings that may result.⁶ When determining whether
6 to grant a stay, courts consider whether the: (1) object of the appeal will be defeated if the stay is
7 denied; (2) petitioner will suffer irreparable injury if the stay is denied; (3) real party in interest will
8 suffer irreparable harm if a stay is granted; and (4) petitioner is likely to prevail on the merits of the
9 appeal. NRAP 8(c). "[I]f one or two factors are especially strong, they may counterbalance other
10 weak factors." *Mikohn Gaming Corp. v. McCrea*, 120 Nev. 248, 251, 89 P.3d 36, 38 (2004).

11 2. *Each factor supports issuing a stay here.*

12 The first factor—whether the object of the appeal will be defeated—weighs in favor of a
13 stay. The Nevada Supreme Court has indicated that the first stay factor usually has outsized
14 significance. *Mikohn Gaming Corp.*, 120 Nev. at 253, 89 P.3d at 39. A stay is generally warranted
15 when its denial would defeat the object of the appeal. *Id.* at 253, 89 P.3d at 39-40 ("Because the
16 object of an appeal . . . will be defeated if a stay is denied, and irreparable harm will seldom figure
17 into the analysis, a stay is generally warranted."). That is precisely the case here.

18 The object of the stay would be defeated if the Order Finding Contempt is implemented.
19 Without a stay, Defendants will be forced to remit over \$16 million to the Receiver. Not only has
20 the Receiver been terminated as a matter of law, *see supra* III.A.2., but the Defendants will have to
21 remit over \$14 million more in funds that neither the inoperative Receiver nor Plaintiffs are even
22 arguably entitled to, *see supra* III.A.3. Defendants may be practically deprived of their ability to
23 obtain effective review and relief without a stay. If the funds are distributed, Defendants will be
24 unable to recover the amounts paid to the Receiver or to the Plaintiffs through the Receiver—
25 particularly where the Receiver has not been required to post his own bond. *See Philip Morris USA*
26 *Inc. v. Scott*, 561 U.S. 1301, 1304 (2010) (Scalia, J., granting application for stay) (granting stay

27
28 ⁶ Pursuant to NRAP 8(a)(1), Defendants seek this stay *first* from the district court. *See also*
TRP Fund VI, LLC v. PHH Mortg. Corp., 138 Nev., Adv. Op. 21, 506 P.3d 1056, 1058 (2022).

1 when expended funds were unrecoverable). There are also irretrievable costs associated with
2 posting a bond and later modifying it to reflect a different amount.

3 The second factor—whether Defendants will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not
4 suspended—also favors issuing a stay. The inability to recoup the disputed amounts once disbursed
5 constitutes irreparable harm. *Philip Morris USA Inc.*, 561 U.S. at 1304 ("Normally the mere
6 payment of money is not considered irreparable, but that is because money can usually be recovered
7 from the person to whom it is paid. If expenditures cannot be recouped, the resulting loss may be
8 irreparable." (internal citation omitted)). And, after all, "[a]ny act which destroys or results in a
9 substantial change in property, either physically or in the character in which it has been held or
10 enjoyed, does irreparable injury" *Memory Garden of Las Vegas, Inc. v. Pet Ponderosa*
11 *Memorial Gardens, Inc.*, 88 Nev. 1, 4, 492 P.2d 123, 125 (1972). Here, there are significant funds
12 at the heart of the disputed order—more than \$16,455,101.46. Defendants may have no ability to
13 regain them once handed over to the Receiver and Plaintiffs. Indeed, Plaintiffs' counsel has
14 bemoaned the inability of various plaintiffs to pay fees, thus heightening the concern regarding the
15 inability to recoup the disputed amounts once disbursed. Thus, this factor heavily favors a stay.

16 Under the third factor, the only possible "harm" to Plaintiffs is the delay associated with the
17 appellate proceedings and the payment of funds to which they are not entitled. However, the
18 appellate proceedings are unavoidable, especially with this amount of money at stake. The final
19 judgment is currently on appeal and Defendants have the right to appellate review of all issues. The
20 Nevada Supreme Court has already stayed the execution of other amounts, thus implicitly finding
21 that any delay in execution does not harm the Plaintiffs or Receiver. *See MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC*
22 *v. Thomas*, No. 86032, at *3 (Order to Show Cause & Granting Temporary Stay May 8, 2023).
23 Accordingly, this factor also favors staying the subject order.

24 As for the last factor—whether Defendants are likely to succeed on the merits—*Plaintiffs*
25 must "mak[e] a strong showing that appellate relief is unattainable" to defeat a stay request. *Id.*
26 (emphasis added). On the other hand, the movant need only "'present a substantial case on the
27 merits when a serious legal question is involved.'" *See Hansen*, 116 Nev. at 659, 6 P.3d at 987
28 (emphasis added) (quoting *Ruiz v. Estelle*, 650 F.2d 555, 565 (5th Cir. 1981)). The movant "does

1 not always have to show a probability of success on the merits" provided that the appeal does not
2 appear frivolous or merely an attempt to delay. *Id.* at 253-54, 89 P.3d at 40.

3 As demonstrated in the concurrent Motion to Alter or Amend the Order Finding Defendants
4 in Contempt, Defendants present a substantial case on the merits of the Motion. The Order Finding
5 Contempt applied the wrong legal standard to the contempt proceedings, and thus, must be vacated.
6 *Supra* III.A.2. Similarly, the Order Finding Contempt imposes an improper sanction as the Receiver
7 was terminated as a matter of law upon entry of the final judgment. *Id.* Moreover, the Order Finding
8 Contempt demands a return of funds in excess to what Plaintiffs could ever be entitled to. *Supra*
9 III.A.3. Finally, as demonstrated in the Defendants' Opposition, the at-issue orders do not clearly,
10 specifically, and unambiguously preclude Defendants' actions in seeking reimbursement of
11 expenses from the capital reserve in line with long planned (and necessary) renovations.

12 At minimum, there is a substantial case on the merits involving the Order Finding Contempt
13 that must be resolved by the Nevada Supreme Court. The appellate proceedings are not frivolous
14 and are not instituted for delay, as recognized by the Supreme Court when it granted Defendants'
15 prior motion for a stay. Accordingly, this Court should stay its Order Finding Contempt.

16 **IV. CONCLUSION**

17 Based on the foregoing, this Court should grant the Motion to Alter and Amend as the Order
18 Finding Contempt is unlawful. Alternatively, the Court should amend the Order Finding Contempt
19 and require Defendants to only remit \$2,343,206.44 plus interest. Regardless, evaluation of the
20 NRAP 8(c) factors demonstrates cause exists for this Court to stay the July 27, 2023 Order pending
21 appellate review by the Nevada Supreme Court. If a stay is not granted, and the Receiver is allowed
22 to collect the funds, the object of the appeal will be defeated. This alone warrants the stay. Further,
23 these orders present substantial legal questions that warrant Supreme Court review. Defendants will
24 suffer irreparable harm without a stay while Plaintiffs will not suffer irreparable harm.

25 ...

26 ...

27 ...

1 For these reasons, Defendants respectfully requests that this Court grant the Motion to Stay
2 the July 27, 2023 Order Finding Defendants in Contempt pending an appeal to the Nevada Supreme
3 Court.⁷

4 DATED this 1st day of September 2023.

5 **AFFIRMATION**

6 The undersigned does hereby affirm that this document does not contain the social security
7 number of any person.

8 DATED this 1st day of September 2023.

9 PISANELLI BICE PLLC

10 By: /s/ Jordan T. Smith

11 Jordan T. Smith, Esq., #12097
12 400 South 7th Street, Suite 300
13 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

14 Abran Vigil, Esq., #7548
15 Ann Hall, Esq., #5447
16 David C. McElhinney, Esq., #0033
17 MERUELO GROUP, LLC
18 2535 Las Vegas Boulevard South
19 Las Vegas, Nevada 89109

20 *Attorneys for Defendants MEI-GSR*
21 *Holdings, LLC; Gage Village Commercial*
22 *Development, LLC; and AM-GSR Holdings, LLC*
23
24
25
26

27 ⁷ A [Proposed] Order Granting Defendants' Application for Order Shortening Time Related
28 to Defendants' Motion for Stay of Order Finding Defendants in Contempt, Pending Review by the
Nevada Supreme Court is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that I am an employee of Pisanelli Bice PLLC, and that on this 1st day of September 2023, I caused to be served via the Court's e-filing/e-service program true and correct copies of the above and foregoing **DEFENDANTS' NRCP 59(E) MOTION TO ALTER OR AMEND ORDER FINDING DEFENDANTS IN CONTEMPT AND FOR STAY OF ORDER FINDING DEFENDANTS' IN CONTEMPT, ENTERED JULY 27, 2023, PENDING REVIEW BY THE NEVADA SUPREME COURT; AND EX PARTE APPLICATION FOR AN ORDER SHORTENING TIME** to all registered participants in this matter.

G. David Robertson, Esq.
Jarrad C. Miller, Esq.
Jonathan J. Tew, Esq.
ROBERSTON, JOHNSON, MILLER & WILLIAMSON
50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
Reno, Nevada 89501

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Attorneys for Plaintiffs

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71 Washington Street
Reno, Nevada 89503

Attorneys for the Receiver Richard M. Teichner

/s/ Shannon Dinkel
An employee of Pisanelli Bice PLLC

INDEX OF EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT NO.	DESCRIPTION	LENGTH OF EXHIBIT
A	[Proposed] Order Granting Defendants' <i>Ex Parte</i> Application for Shortening Time Related to Defendants' NRCP 59(E) Motion to Alter or Amend, or Alternatively for Remittitur and for Stay of Order Finding Defendants in Contempt, Entered July 27, 2023	4
B	Order Appointing Receiver and Directing Defendants' Compliance	11
C	Seventh Amendment to Condominium Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions and Reservations of Easements for Hotel-Condominiums at Grand Sierra Resort	114

EXHIBIT A

3060

**IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA
IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE**

ALBERT THOMAS, et al.,
Plaintiff(s),

v.

MEI-GSR HOLDINGS, LLC, a Nevada
Limited Liability Company, et al.
Defendant(s).

Case No.: CV12-02222
Dept. No.: 10 (Senior Judge Gonzalez)

**[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING
DEFENDANTS' *EX PARTE*
APPLICATION FOR SHORTENING
TIME RELATED DEFENDANTS' NRCP
59(E) MOTION TO ALTER OR
AMEND, OR ALTERNATIVELY FOR
REMITTITUR AND FOR STAY OF
ORDER FINDING DEFENDANTS IN
CONTEMPT, ENTERED JULY 27, 2023**

On September 1, 2023, Defendants submitted their *Ex Parte* Motion for Order Shortening Time on Defendants MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC, Gage Village Commercial Development, LLC, and AM-GSR Holdings, LLC's NRCP 59(e) Motion to Alter or Amend, or Alternatively for Remittitur and For Stay of Order Finding Defendants' In Contempt, Entered July 27, 2023 (the "Motions").

WDCR 11(3) provides that an order shortening time can be issued on an *ex parte* basis for good cause and the Court finds such good cause and that a satisfactory showing exists to grant the request for an order shortening time. Accordingly,

...

...

...

IT IS SO ORDERED that any opposition to Defendants' Motion be filed by _____ and emailed upon Defendants' counsel and the Court by no later than 5:00 p.m. on _____; and that any reply in support of Defendants' Motion be filed and served by email on Plaintiffs' counsel and the Court no later than 5:00 p.m. on _____.

Dated this _____ 2023.

Hon. Elizabeth Gonzalez, Ret.
Senior District Court Judge

AFFIRMATION

The undersigned does hereby affirm that this document does not contain the social security number of any person.

DATED this 1st day of September 2023.

PISANELLI BICE PLLC

By: /s/ Jordan T. Smith
Jordan T. Smith, Esq., #12097
400 South 7th Street, Suite 300
Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

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MERUELO GROUP, LLC
2535 Las Vegas Boulevard South
Las Vegas, Nevada 89109

Attorneys for Defendants MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC; Gage Village Commercial Development, LLC; and AM-GSR Holdings, LLC

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that I am an employee of the Second Judicial District Court, and that on this ____ day of _____ 2023, I caused to be served via the Court's e-filing/e-service program true and correct copies of the above and foregoing to all registered participants in this matter.

G. David Robertson, Esq.
Jarrad C. Miller, Esq.
Jonathan J. Tew, Esq.
ROBERSTON, JOHNSON, MILLER & WILLIAMSON
50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
Reno, Nevada 89501

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Reno, Nevada 89519
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

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Stefanie T. Sharp, Esq.
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71 Washington Street
Reno, Nevada 89503
Attorneys for the Receiver Richard M. Teichner

An employee of the Court

EXHIBIT B

CV12-02222
ALBERT THOMAS ETAL
VS. MEI 10 Pages
District Court 01/07/2015 10:07 AM
Washoe County
2745
COURT

1 CODE: 3245
2 Jarrad C. Miller, Esq. (NV Bar No. 7093)
3 Jonathan J. Tew, Esq. (NV Bar No. 11874)
4 Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamson
5 50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
6 Reno, Nevada 89501
7 (775) 329-5600
8 Attorneys for Plaintiffs

FILED

JAN - 7 2015

JACQUELINE BRYANT, CLERK
By: *[Signature]*
DEPUTY CLERK

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA
IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE

ALBERT THOMAS, individually; *et al.*,
Plaintiffs,

vs.

Case No. CV12-02222
Dept. No. 10

MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC, a Nevada Limited
Liability Company, GRAND SIERRA
RESORT UNIT OWNERS' ASSOCIATION,
a Nevada nonprofit corporation, GAGE
VILLAGE COMMERCIAL
DEVELOPMENT, LLC, a Nevada Limited
Liability Company and DOE DEFENDANTS
1 THROUGH 10, inclusive,
Defendants.

ORDER APPOINTING RECEIVER AND DIRECTING DEFENDANTS' COMPLIANCE

This Court having examined Plaintiffs' Motion for Appointment of Receiver ("Motion"), the related opposition and reply, and with *good* cause appearing finds that Plaintiffs have submitted the credentials of a candidate to be appointed as Receiver of the assets, properties, books and records, and other items of Defendants as defined herein below and have advised the Court that this candidate is prepared to assume this responsibility if so ordered by the Court.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that, pursuant to this Court's October 3, 2014 Order, and N.R.S. § 32.010(1), (3) and (6), effective as of the date of this Order, James S. Proctor, CPA, CFE, CVA and CFF ("Receiver") shall be and is hereby appointed Receiver over Defendant Grand Sierra Resort Unit Owners' Association, A Nevada Non-Profit Corporation ("GSRUOA").

The Receiver is appointed for the purpose of implementing compliance, among all condominium units, including units owned by any Defendant in this action (collectively, "the

Property”), with the Covenants Codes and Restrictions recorded against the condominium units, the Unit Maintenance Agreements and the original Unit Rental Agreements (“Governing Documents”). (See, Exhibits 1, 2 and 3.)

The Receiver is charged with accounting for all income and expenses associated with the compliance with the Governing Documents from forty-five (45) days from the date of entry of this Order until discharged.

All funds collected and/or exchanged under the Governing Documents, including those collected from Defendants, shall be distributed, utilized, or, held as reserves in accordance with the Governing Documents.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Receiver shall conduct itself as a neutral agent, of this court and not as an agent of any party.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Receiver is appointed without the need of filing or posting of a bond.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC and Gage Village Commercial shall cooperate with the Receiver in accomplishing the terms described in this Order.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, to enforce compliance with the Governing Documents the Receiver shall have the following powers, and responsibilities, and shall be authorized and empowered to:

I. General

a. To review and/or take control of:

i. all the records, correspondence, insurance policies, books and accounts of or relating to the Property which refer to the Property, any ongoing construction and improvements on the Property, the rent or liabilities pertaining to the Property.

ii. all office equipment used by Defendants in connection with development; improvement, leasing, sales, marketing and/or conveyance of the Property and the buildings thereon; including all computer equipment, all software programs and

1 passwords, and any other information, data, equipment or items necessary for the
2 operations with respect to the Property, whether in the possession and control of
3 Defendants or its principals, agents, servants or employees; provided, however
4 that such books, records, and office equipment shall be made available for the use
5 of the agents, servants and employees of Defendants in the normal course of the
6 performance of their duties not involving the Property.

7 iii. all deposits relating to the Property, regardless of when received, together
8 with all books, records, deposit books, checks and checkbooks, together with
9 names, addresses, contact names, telephone and facsimile numbers where any and
10 all deposits are held, plus all account numbers.

11 iv. all accounting records, accounting software, computers, laptops,
12 passwords, books of account, general ledgers, accounts receivable records,
13 accounts payable records, cash receipts records, checkbooks, accounts, passbooks,
14 and all other accounting documents relating, to the Property.

15 v. all accounts receivable, payments, rents, including all statements and
16 records of deposits, advances, and prepaid contracts or rents, if applicable,
17 including, any deposits with utilities and/or government entities relating to the
18 Property.

19 vi. all insurance policies relating to the Property.

20 vii. all documents relating to repairs of the Property, including all estimated
21 costs or repair.

22 viii. documents reasonably requested by Receiver.

23 b. To use or collect:

24 i. The Receiver may use any federal taxpayer identification number relating
25 to the Property for any lawful purpose.

26 ii. The Receiver is authorized and directed to collect and; open all mail of
27 GSRUOA relating to the Property.
28

1 c. The Receiver shall not become personally liable for environmental contamination
2 or health and safety violations.

3 d. The Receiver is an officer and master of the Court and, is entitled to effectuate the
4 Receiver's duties conferred by this Order, including the authority to communicate *ex parte* on the
5 record with the Court when in the opinion of the Receiver, emergency judicial action is
6 necessary.

7 e. All persons and entities owing, any money to GSRUOA directly or indirectly
8 relating to the Property shall pay the same directly to the Receiver. Without limiting the
9 generality of the foregoing; upon presentation of a conformed copy of this order, any financial
10 institution holding deposit accounts, funds or property of GSRUOA turnover to the Receiver
11 such funds at the request of the Receiver.

12 **2. Employment**

13 To hire, employ, and retain attorneys, certified public accountants; investigators, security
14 guards, consultants, property management companies, brokers, appraisers, title companies,
15 licensed construction control companies, and any other personnel or employees which the
16 Receiver deems necessary to assist it in the discharge of his duties.

17 **3. Insurance**

18 a. To maintain adequate insurance for the Property to the same extent and, in the
19 same manner as, it has heretofore been insured, or as in the judgment of the Receiver may seem
20 fit and proper, and to request all presently existing policies to be amended by adding the
21 Receiver and the receivership estate as an additional insured within 10-days of the entry of the
22 order appointing the Receiver. If there is inadequate insurance or if there are insufficient funds in
23 the receivership estate to procure adequate insurance, the Receiver is directed to immediately
24 petition the court for instructions. The Receiver may, in his discretion, apply for any bond or
25 insurance providing coverage for the Receiver's conduct and operations of the property, which
26 shall be an expense of the Property, during the period in which the Property is uninsured or
27 underinsured. Receiver shall not be personally responsible for any claims arising therefore.
28

1 b. To pay all necessary insurance premiums for such insurance and all taxes and
2 assessments levied on the Property during the receivership.

3 4. ***Treatment of Contracts***

4 a. To continue in effect any contracts presently existing and not in default relating to
5 the Property.

6 b. To negotiate, enter into and modify contracts affecting any part or all of the
7 Property.

8 c. The Receiver shall not be bound by any contract between Defendants and any
9 third party that the Receiver does not expressly assume in writing, including any portion of any
10 lease that constitutes the personal obligation of Defendants, but which does not affect a tenant's
11 quiet enjoyment of its leasehold estate.

12 d. To notify all local, state and federal governmental agencies, all vendors and
13 suppliers, and any and all others who provide goods or services to the Property of his
14 appointment-as Receiver of GSRUOA.

15 e. No insurance company may cancel its existing current-paid policy as a result of
16 the appointment of the Receiver, without prior order of this Court.

17 5. ***Collection***

18 To demand, collect and receive all dues, fees, reserves, rents and revenues derived from
19 the Property.

20 6. ***Litigation***

21 a. To bring and prosecute all proper actions for (i) the collection of rents or any
22 other income derived from the Property, (ii) the removal from the Property of persons not
23 entitled to entry thereon, (iii) the protection of the Property, (iv) damage caused to the Property;
24 and (v) the recovery of possession of the Property.

25 b. To settle and resolve any actual or potential litigation, whether or not an action
26 has been commenced, in a manner which, in the exercise of the Receiver's judgment is most
27 beneficial to the receivership estate.
28

1 7. ***Reporting***

2 a. The Receiver shall prepare on a monthly basis, commencing the month ending 30
3 days after his appointment, and by the last day of each month thereafter, so long as the Property
4 shall remain in his possession or care, reports listing any Receiver fees (as described herein
5 below), receipts and disbursements, and any other significant operational issues that have
6 occurred during the preceding month. The Receiver is directed to file such reports with this
7 Court. The Receiver shall serve a copy of this report on the attorneys of record for the parties to
8 this action.

9 b. The Receiver shall not be responsible for the preparation and filing of tax returns
10 on behalf of the parties.

11 8. ***Receivership Funds /Payments/ Disbursements***

12 a. To pay and discharge out of the Property's rents and/or GSRUOA monthly dues
13 collections all the reasonable and necessary expenses of the receivership and the costs and
14 expenses of operation and maintenance of the Property, including all of the Receiver's and
15 related fees, taxes, governmental assessments and charges and the nature thereof lawfully
16 imposed upon the Property.

17 b. To expend funds to purchase merchandise, materials, supplies and services as the
18 Receiver deems necessary and advisable to assist him in performing his duties hereunder and to
19 pay therefore the ordinary and usual rates and prices out of the funds that may come into the
20 possession of the Receiver.

21 c. To apply, obtain and pay any reasonable fees for any lawful license permit or
22 other governmental approval relating to the Property or the operation thereof, confirm the
23 existence of and, to the extent, permitted by law, exercise the privilege of any existing license or
24 permit or the operation thereof, and do all things necessary to protect and maintain such licenses,
25 permits and approvals.

26 d. To open and utilize bank accounts for receivership funds.
27
28

1 e. To present for payment any checks, money orders or other forms of payment
2 which constitute the rents and revenues of the Property, endorse same and collect the proceeds
3 thereof.

4 9. *Administrative Fees and Costs*

5 a. The Receiver shall be compensated at a rate that is commensurate with industry
6 standards. As detailed below, a monthly report will be created by the Receiver describing the fee,
7 and work performed. In addition, the Receiver shall be reimbursed for all expenses incurred by
8 the Receiver on behalf of the Property.

9 b. The Receiver, his consultants, agents, employees, legal counsel, and professionals
10 shall be paid on an interim monthly basis. To be paid on a monthly basis, the Receiver must
11 serve, a statement of account on all parties each month for the time and expense incurred in the
12 preceding calendar month. If no objection thereto is filed with the Court and served on the
13 attorneys of record for the parties to this action on or within ten (10) days following service
14 thereof, such statement of account may be paid by the Receiver. If an objection is timely filed
15 and served, such statement of account shall not be paid absent further order of the Court. In the
16 event objections are timely made to fees and expenses, the portion of the fees and expenses as to
17 which no objection has been interposed may be paid immediately following the expiration of the
18 ten-day objection period: The portion of fees and expenses to which: an objection has been
19 timely interposed may be paid within ten (10) days of an agreement among the parties or entry of
20 a Court order adjudicating the matter.

21 c. Despite the periodic payment of Receiver's fees and administrative expenses, such
22 fees and expenses shall be submitted to the Court for final approval and confirmation in the form
23 of either, a stipulation among the parties or the, Receiver's final account and report.

24 d. To generally do such other things as may be necessary or incidental to the
25 foregoing specific powers directions and general authorities and take actions relating to
26 the Property beyond the scope contemplated by the provisions set forth above, provided the
27 Receiver obtains prior court approval for any actions beyond the scope contemplated herein.
28

1 10. ***Order in Aid of Receiver***

2 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** Defendants, and their agents, servants and employees,
3 and those acting in concert with them, and each of them, shall not engage in or perform directly
4 or indirectly, any or all of the following acts:

5 a. Interfering with the Receiver, directly or indirectly; in the management and
6 operation of the Property.

7 b. Transferring, concealing, destroying, defacing or altering any of the instruments,
8 documents, ledger cards, books, records, printouts or other writings relating to the Property, or
9 any portion thereof.

10 c. Doing any act which will, or which will tend to, impair, defeat, divert, prevent or
11 prejudice the preservation of the Property or the interest of Plaintiffs in the Property.

12 d. Filing suit against the Receiver or taking other action against the Receiver without
13 an order of this Court permitting the suit or action; provided, however, that no prior court order
14 is required to file a motion in this action to enforce the provisions of the Order or any other order
15 of this Court in this action.

16 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants and any other person or entity who may
17 have possession, custody or control of any Property, including any of their agents,
18 representatives, assignees, and employees shall do the following:

19 a. Turn over to the Receiver all documents which constitute or pertain to all
20 licenses, permits or, governmental approvals relating to the Property.

21 b. Turn over to the Receiver all documents which constitute or pertain to insurance
22 policies, whether currently in effect or lapsed which relate to the Property.

23 c. Turn over to the Receiver all contracts, leases and subleases, royalty agreements,
24 licenses, assignments or other agreements of any kind whatsoever, whether currently in effect or
25 lapsed, which relate to any interest in the Property.

26 d. Turn over to the Receiver all documents pertaining to past, present or future
27 construction of any type with respect to all or any part of the Property.

1 e. Turn over to the Receiver all rents, dues, reserves and revenues derived from the
2 Property wherever and in whatsoever mode maintained.

3 f. Nothing in the Order shall be intended to, nor shall be construed to, require the
4 Defendants to turn over any documents protected from disclosure by either the attorney-client
5 privilege or the attorney work product privilege.

6 g. Immediately advise the Receiver about the nature and extent of insurance
7 coverage on the Property.

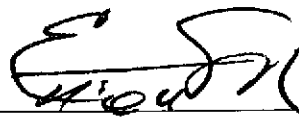
8 h. Immediately name the Receiver as an additional insured on each insurance policy
9 on the Property.

10 i. DO NOT cancel, reduce, or modify the insurance coverage.

11 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that nothing contained herein, nor any powers conferred
12 on the Receiver pursuant to this Order, shall in any manner delegate, confer, empower or grant to
13 the Receiver any interest in the management of the gaming assets of the property, or confer any
14 rights to share in the management or the profit or loss of the casino operations, nor in any
15 manner manage any portion of the Property not specifically included in this order.

16 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Receiver shall promptly, if requested to do so,
17 execute any further additional documents reasonably requested by Defendants' lenders or others
18 to confirm that other than as set forth herein, no transference, sale, hypothecation, or other
19 encumbrance has resulted which would create a change in ownership or management of MEI-
20 GSR.

21 DATED this 6 day of Jan, 2015
22 2014.

23 

24 DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

25 Submitted by:

26 /s/ Jarrad C. Miller

27 Jarrad C. Miller, Esq.
28 Attorney for Plaintiffs

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Index of Exhibits

<u>Number</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Pages</u>
1	Covenants Codes and Restrictions	111
2	Unit Maintenance Agreements	17
3	Unit Rental Agreements	17

EXHIBIT C

505-032
DOC # 3548504
06/27/2007 02:44:03 PM
Requested By
GRAND SIERRA RESORT
Washoe County Recorder
Kathryn L. Burke - Recorder
Fee: \$147.00 RPTT: \$0.00
Page 1 of 109

WHEN RECORDED RETURN TO:

R. Shawn Oliphant, Esq.
Fahrendorf, Vilorio, Oliphant & Oster, LLP
327 California Avenue
Reno, Nevada 89509
(775) 348-9999



(Space above line for Recorder's use only)

**SEVENTH AMENDMENT TO CONDOMINIUM
DECLARATION OF COVENANTS,
CONDITIONS, RESTRICTIONS AND
RESERVATIONS OF EASEMENTS
FOR**

**HOTEL-CONDOMINIUMS AT
GRAND SIERRA RESORT**
(A Nevada Common-Interest Community)

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THIS DECLARATION is made and entered into by Grand Sierra Operating Corp., a Nevada corporation (the "Declarant");

W I T N E S S E T H:

WHEREAS, the Declarant holds legal title to the parcel of real estate situated in the City of Reno, County of Washoe, Nevada (hereinafter called the "Parcel") and legally described on Exhibit A attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof; and

WHEREAS, the Declarant desires and intends by this Declaration to submit the Property, as hereinafter defined, to the provisions of the Uniform Common-Interest Ownership Act of the State of Nevada, as amended from time to time (hereinafter called the "Act"), as a Condominium within the meaning of the Act, situated within the County of Washoe; and is further desirous of establishing, for its own benefit and that of all future owners or occupants of the Property, and each part thereof, certain easements and rights in, over and upon the Property and certain mutually beneficial restrictions and obligations with respect to the use and maintenance thereof; and

WHEREAS, the Declarant desires and intends for the Condominium to be owned and operated as a mixed use hotel condominium property; and

WHEREAS, the Declarant reserves various developmental rights and special Declarant's rights, as set forth below in detail, including the right to annex additional mixed use real estate into the Condominium, which may include additional buildings or portions thereof containing any combination of Unit types described herein, and if such additional mixed use elements are annexed, Declarant reserves the right to restrict voting rights appurtenant to the Units to matters involving the building or buildings containing said units and/or to issues of concern to particular Unit types.

WHEREAS, the Common Elements of the Condominium will not include exterior wall facades and finishes, the Building roof(s), lobby space, front desk areas, office space, housekeeping closets, elevators, stairways or corridors, or portions of certain mechanical and operating systems which serve the Condominium Property. Such facilities are located within the "Shared Facilities Unit" (defined below) or within the remainder portion of the Parcel (defined below), which Shared Facilities Unit and remainder parcel and the additions, alterations, betterments and improvements thereto initially shall be owned, operated, decorated, maintained, repaired and replaced by the Declarant, and each Unit Owner shall pay directly to the Declarant their respective pro-rata share of certain costs of such ownership, operation, decoration, maintenance, repair and replacement, as more fully provided herein. The Declarant also will make certain portions of the Shared Facilities Unit defined herein as the "Public Shared Facilities" available to the Unit Owners for use in day-to-day Hotel operations as more fully provided herein; and

WHEREAS, the name of the Condominium shall be the "Hotel-Condominiums at Grand Sierra Resort "; and

WHEREAS, the Declarant desires and intends that the several owners, mortgagees, occupants, and other persons acquiring any interest in the Property shall at all times enjoy the

benefits of, and shall at all times hold their interests subject to, the rights, easements, privileges, and restrictions hereinafter set forth, all of which are declared to be in furtherance of a plan to promote and protect the cooperative aspect of ownership and to facilitate the proper administration of such Property and are established for the purpose of enhancing and perfecting the value, desirability and attractiveness of the Property. All of the limitations, restrictions, reservations, rights, easements, conditions and covenants contained in this Declaration shall run with and burden the Parcel and all Persons having or acquiring any right, title or interest in the Parcel, or any part thereof, and their successive owners, heirs, successors, and assigns, and shall be enforceable as covenants running with the land and/or equitable servitudes.

NOW, THEREFORE, the Declarant, as the legal title holder of the Parcel, and for the purposes above set forth; **DECLARES AS FOLLOWS:**

ARTICLE 1

DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of brevity and clarity, certain words and terms used in this Declaration are defined as follows:

Association. Grand Sierra Resort Unit-Owners' Association, a Nevada nonprofit corporation.

Additional Parcel. All or any portion of the Future Expansion Parcel, as designated on the Plat, that hereafter may be submitted to the Act pursuant to the provisions of Article 11 of this Declaration, including the New Construction Units.

Allocated Interests. The undivided interests in the common elements, the liabilities for common expenses, and votes in the Association.

Board. The persons determined pursuant to the Bylaws and Article 5 hereof who are vested with the authority and responsibility of administering the Association.

Building. The existing building located on the Parcel that will contain certain Units, as shown by the survey depicting the respective floors of the Building.

Bylaws. The provisions for the administration of the Association, as the same may be from time to time duly amended.

Commercial Unit. The Units designated as Commercial Units on the Plat (or any amendment thereto), as a part of the Property, and any additional Commercial Units established pursuant to this Declaration, not to exceed 1,000 total Commercial Units. Subject to the conversion right set forth in Section 7.1(n) below, the term "Commercial Unit" shall specifically exclude the Hotel Units, Residential Units, and Shared Facilities Units.

Commercial Unit Owner. The Unit Owner or Owners, from time to time, of the Commercial Units.

Common Elements. All portions of the Condominium Property except the Units, more specifically described in Section 3.1 hereof. The Shared Facilities Unit is a Unit and shall not constitute a portion of the Common Elements. The Condominium has been established in such a manner as to minimize Common Elements. There are no limited common elements within the Property.

Common Expenses. Expenditures made by, or financial liabilities of, the Association, together with any allocations to reserves. The Common Expenses are distinct from and are in addition to the Shared Facility Expenses and the Hotel Expenses.

Condominium Property. A portion of the real property and space within the Parcel, the improvements and structures erected, constructed or contained therein, thereon or thereunder, the easements, rights and appurtenances belonging thereto, and the fixtures, intended for the mutual use, benefit or enjoyment of the Owners, that is hereby or hereafter submitted and subjected to the provisions of this Declaration and to the Act from time to time.

Declarant. Grand Sierra Operating Corp., a Nevada corporation, and its successors and assigns.

Declaration. This instrument, by which the Property is submitted to the provisions of the Act, including such amendments, if any, to this instrument as may from time to time be adopted pursuant to the terms hereof.

FF&E. As defined in Section 4.5(b)(i) below, and in each Purchase and Sale Agreement.

Future Expansion Parcel. The parcel and tract of real estate legally described on Exhibit C attached hereto and made a part hereof.

Hotel. The existing hotel formerly known as the Reno Hilton®, consisting of approximately 1995 guest rooms, ten restaurants, a casino, spa, approximately 200,000 square feet of meeting and convention space, and related facilities and out parcels. Hilton® is a registered trademark of Hilton Hospitality, Inc., an affiliate of Hilton Hotels Corporation. The Declarant and Hilton have not, and do not intend to, negotiate a management agreement to manage the Hotel or the Property.

Hotel Expenses. As defined in Section 6.10 below. The Hotel Expenses include the Hotel Reserve, and are distinct from and in addition to the Shared Facilities Expenses and the Common Expenses.

Hotel Reserve. As defined in Section 6.10(b) below.

Hotel Guest. A transient guest of the Hotel, which may include Unit Owners of Hotel Units.

Hotel Management Company. The management company, its successors in interest or assigns, engaged by the Declarant in its sole and absolute discretion, to manage the day-to-day operations of the Hotel and perform such other functions as may be specified in the management agreement between the Declarant and such Hotel Management Company.

Hotel Unit. A part of the Property more specifically described in Article 2, designed and furnished for use as a full-service hotel room which may be occupied by the Unit Owner or, in the sole discretion of the Unit Owner, which may be used from time to time by the Unit Owner and other Occupants, as transient guests, as more fully described in Section 7.1(a), or such other uses permitted by this Declaration if the Unit is an Unsold Unit; but specifically excluding any Commercial Unit, Residential Unit, and Shared Facilities Unit. The Declarant reserves the right to create a maximum of 8,000 Hotel Units pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration.

Hotel Unit Maintenance Program. The mandatory program pursuant to which the Hotel Management Company provides certain services (including, without limitation, reception desk staffing, in-room services, guest processing services, housekeeping services, Hotel Unit inspection, repair and maintenance services, and other services), all as more particularly described in the Unit Maintenance Agreement between each Unit Owner of a Hotel Unit and the Hotel Management Company.

Majority of the Unit Owners. Those Unit Owners, without regard to their number, who own more than fifty percent (50%) in the aggregate of the entire undivided ownership interest in the Common Elements. Any specified percentage of the Unit Owners shall mean those Unit Owners who, in the aggregate, own such specified percentage of the entire undivided ownership interest in the Common Elements.

New Construction Units. Those certain new mixed-use construction condominium units the Declarant may construct, as designated on the Plat, which may consist of additional Commercial Units, Hotel Units, Residential Units, Shared Facilities Units, or any combination thereof, and that, if constructed, the Declarant intends to restrict voting rights pertaining thereto as provided herein, and intends to submit such Units to the Act as a part of the Future Expansion Parcel upon completion of construction of such Units.

Occupant. Person or Persons, other than a Unit Owner, in possession of a Unit, including, without limitation, transient Hotel Guests.

Parcel. The entire tract of real estate described in the first Recital of this Declaration.

Parking Area. That part of the project consisting of parking spaces and elements appurtenant thereto provided for parking passenger vehicles, and not comprising any portion of the Property.

Person. A natural individual, corporation, partnership, limited liability company, trustee or other legal entity capable of holding title to real property.

Plat. The plats of survey of the Parcel, and all of the Units in the Property submitted to the provisions of the Act, said Plat being attached hereto as Exhibit A and made a part hereof and recorded as part of this Declaration, and as amended from time to time in accordance with the provisions of Article 11 of this Declaration.

Private Shared Facilities. Those portions of the Shared Facilities Unit that are reserved for exclusive use and access by the Shared Facilities Unit Owner, the Hotel Management Company (to the extent authorized by the Shared Facilities Unit Owner) and their respective

permittees, and which are not subject to the Public Shared Facilities Easement. The Private Shared Facilities shall include, without limitation, any and all of the following components to the extent located within the Condominium Property: (i) structural components, including without limitation, any and all exterior walls and finishes, roof trusses, roof support elements, and insulation; (ii) utility, mechanical, electrical, telephonic, telecommunications, plumbing and other systems, including, without limitation, wires, conduits, pipes, ducts, panels, pumps, antennae, satellite dishes, transformers, computers, controls, control centers, cables, mechanical equipment areas, utility rooms, water heaters, and other apparatus used in the delivery of utility, mechanical, telephonic, telecommunications, television, internet, electrical, plumbing and/or other services; (iii) heating, ventilating and air conditioning systems, including, without limitation, air handlers, ducts, condensers, fans, water towers and other apparatus used in the delivery of HVAC services; (iv) passenger and freight elevator motors and cables, systems and/or equipment used in the operation of the passenger and freight elevators (but not including the space contained within the passenger elevator shafts and cars used solely for service to the Condominium Property, which shall be part of the Common Elements); (v) trash rooms, trash chutes and any and all trash collection and/or disposal systems; (vi) housekeeping closets and facilities; (vii) Building security and life safety systems and monitoring systems; and (xi) any other portion of the Shared Facilities Unit not expressly made a part of the Public Shared Facilities or not expressly made subject to the Public Shared Facilities Easement.

Project. The larger mixed-use, mixed-ownership complex of which the Property is a part, including the balance of the Hotel, the Retail Property, the Public Parking Property, the out parcels and all other property comprising a portion of the Building or the larger mixed-use Parcel of which the Property is a part.

Property. Those portions of the land, property and space contained within the Parcel, the improvements and structures erected, constructed or contained therein or thereon (including portions of the Building), and the easements, rights and appurtenances belonging thereto, and the fixtures and equipment intended for the mutual use, benefit or enjoyment of the Unit Owners, as hereinafter defined and as described on Exhibit A attached hereto, comprising the Condominium, and submitted to the provisions of the Act pursuant to this Declaration. The Property shall include such portions of the Future Expansion Parcel as may from time to time be included within the Condominium and submitted to the provisions of the Act in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration, but only upon such submission.

Public Parking Property. That portion of the above-ground parking facilities located adjacent to the Building that is open to the general public for the parking of passenger vehicles, together with certain entrance and exit ramps, gates, driveways, and other related facilities. The Public Parking Property is located within the Project but does not comprise any portion of the Property.

Public Shared Facilities. That portion of the Shared Facilities Unit, located within the Condominium Property, that is subject to the Public Shared Facilities Easement for access and use by the Hotel Management Company and the Unit Owners.

Public Shared Facilities Easement. The easement rights over the Public Shared Facilities and Future Expansion Parcel granted to the Declarant, the Association, the Hotel

Management Company, and the Unit Owners, as more fully described in Section 4.3(e) below. The Public Shared Facilities Easement shall include, without limitation, use of (i) certain stairways, corridors, hallways, entrances and exits; and (ii) all passenger elevator cabs servicing the Condominium Property.

Residential Unit. A part of the Property more specifically described in Article 2, designed, constructed and furnished for use as a residential condominium, and not necessarily available for use by transient guests or bearing the appearance of a hotel room; but specifically excluding any Commercial Unit, Hotel Unit, and Shared Facilities Unit. The Declarant reserves to right to create a maximum of 8,000 Residential Units pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration.

Retail Property. The existing retail concourse located within the Building, and certain ancillary facilities related thereto. The Retail Property is located within the Project, and in general is subject to developmental rights as more particularly described on the plan of development, but does not comprise any portion of the Property unless and until an amended declaration is recorded by the Declarant incorporating all or any portion of the Retail Property within the Condominium Property.

Shared Facilities Expenses. As defined in Section 6.9 below. The Shared Facilities Expenses include the Shared Facilities Reserve, and are distinct from and in addition to the Hotel Expenses and the Common Expenses.

Shared Facilities Reserve. As defined in Section 6.9(b) below.

Shared Facilities Unit. All portions of the Property identified on the Plat attached hereto as Exhibit A, labeled as a portion of a "Shared Facilities Unit," and all portions of the Property identified in Section 2.1(b) of this Declaration as being a part of a "Shared Facilities Unit," including all additions, alterations, betterments and improvements thereto, thereupon or thereunder, including, without limitation, the following components to the extent located within the Condominium Property: (i) exterior and interior wall finishes, the Building facade, roof trusses, roof support elements, and insulation; (ii) stairways, entrances and exits; (iii) utility, mechanical, electrical, telephonic, telecommunications, plumbing and other systems, including, without limitation, wires, conduits, pipes, ducts, panels, pumps, antennae, satellite dishes, transformers, computers, controls, control centers, cables, mechanical equipment areas, utility rooms, water heaters serving multiple units and other apparatus used in the delivery of the utility, mechanical, telephonic, telecommunications, television, Internet, electrical, plumbing and/or other services; (iv) heating, ventilating and air conditioning systems, including, without limitation, air handlers, flues, ducts, shafts, conduits, condensers, fans, generators, water towers and other apparatus used in the delivery of HVAC services; (v) all passenger and freight elevator shaft components, elevator cabs, elevator motors and cables, systems and/or equipment used in the operation of the passenger and freight elevators (but not including the space contained within the passenger elevator shafts and cars used solely for service to the Condominium Property, which shall be part of the Common Elements); (vi) trash rooms, trash chutes and any and all trash collection and/or disposal systems; (vii) any desk areas, office space, concierge areas, bell desks and other Hotel operations areas located within the Condominium Property; (viii) housekeeping closets and facilities; and (ix) Building security and life safety systems and

monitoring systems. The initial Shared Facilities Unit is comprised of both the Public Shared Facilities (which are shared and used by all Unit Owners and Hotel Guests, and subject to certain easement rights in the Declarant, the Association, the Hotel Management Company, and the Unit Owners) and the Private Shared Facilities, which are used exclusively by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, the Hotel Management Company (to the extent authorized by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit) and their respective permittees. The existing Shared Facilities Unit will be owned initially by the Declarant, and may be transferred or conveyed by Declarant to any Person, including, without limitation, any affiliate, parent or subsidiary of Declarant. The Declarant reserves the right to create a maximum of 100 Shared Facilities Units pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration.

Unit. A part of the Property more specifically described in Article 2. Except as otherwise provided herein, the term "Unit" shall be deemed to include a Hotel Unit, a Residential Unit, a Shared Facilities Unit or a Commercial Unit, as the case may be, designated for use by the Unit Owner and Occupants of such Unit.

Unit Maintenance Agreement. The agreement that each Unit Owner of a Hotel Unit must enter into with the Hotel Management Company (and to which each Unit Owner of a Hotel Unit must remain a party) for so long as such Unit Owner owns a Hotel Unit in the Condominium, in the then-current form promulgated from time to time by the Hotel Management Company. By entering into the Unit Maintenance Agreement, the Unit Owner enrolls such Unit Owner's Hotel Unit in the Hotel Unit Maintenance Program, establishing the terms and conditions for the participation of a Unit Owner and Hotel Unit in the Hotel Unit Maintenance Program, and the services which will be provided to the Unit Owner by the Hotel Management Company.

Unit Owner. The person or persons whose estates or interests, individually or collectively, aggregate fee simple absolute ownership of a Unit Ownership.

Unit Ownership. A part of the Property consisting of one Unit and its undivided interest in the Common Elements and other allocated interests appurtenant thereto.

Unsold Unit. Those Units initially offered for sale by Declarant which are owned by Declarant and have not yet been sold, and legal title has not yet been conveyed, to an unrelated Person.

Voting Member. One person with respect to each Unit Ownership, designated pursuant to Section 5.3, who shall be entitled to vote at any meeting or in any election.

ARTICLE 2

UNITS

2.1 Description and Ownership.

- (a) All Units are delineated on the Plat and listed on Exhibit B.

(b) The Hotel Units consist of the space enclosed and bounded by the horizontal and vertical planes set forth in the delineation thereof on Exhibit A, and exclude the following: all physical real property, including fixtures, located within such horizontal and vertical planes, including but not limited to walls, floors, ceilings, and all lath, furring, wallboard, plasterboard, plaster, paneling, tiles, wallpaper, paint, finished flooring, and any other materials constituting any part of the finished surfaces thereof, all interior partitions, bearing walls, bearing columns, and doors, all shutters, awnings, window boxes, doorsteps, stoops, pads and mounts for heating and air conditioning systems, pipes, ducts, flues, chutes, conduits, wires, and other utility, heating, cooling or ventilation systems or equipment located within such Unit (anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding). The Hotel Units also do not include structural components of the Building, the term "structural components" including structural columns or pipes, wires, conduits, ducts, flues, shafts, and private or public utility lines running through the Unit and forming a part of any system serving the Unit or more than the Unit, or any components of communication or cable television systems, if any, located in the Unit, whether or not any such items shall be located in the floors, ceilings or perimeter or interior walls of the Unit, or within the horizontal and vertical planes set forth in the description of any Unit on Exhibit A. The description of each Unit within this Declaration shall consist of the identifying number or symbol of such Unit as shown on Exhibit A. Every deed, lease, mortgage or other instrument may legally describe a Unit by the name of the common-interest community, the file number and book or other information to show where the Declaration is recorded, the county in which the common-interest community is located, and the identifying number or symbol of the Unit as shown on Exhibit A, and every such description shall be deemed good and sufficient for all purposes. All tangible real property excluded from the Hotel Units under this subsection, and contained within the Property, shall be included within the Shared Facilities Unit.

(c) Except as provided by the Act or as provided elsewhere herein, no Unit Owner shall, by deed, plat, court decree or otherwise, subdivide or in any other manner cause such Unit Owner's Unit to be separated into any tracts or parcels different from the whole Unit as shown on Exhibit A. Notwithstanding the foregoing, and notwithstanding anything else to the contrary contained in this Declaration, in accordance with and pursuant to Nevada Revised Statutes "NRS" 116.2111(1)(c), 116.2112 and 116.2113, Residential Unit Owners may, at their own expense, subdivide or combine Units owned by such Residential Unit Owners and locate or relocate Common Elements affected or required thereby, subject to approval by the Board (which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed) all as more fully described below. In accordance with the Act, in connection with such subdivision or combination of such Unit(s), the Allocated Interests allocated to such Unit(s) may be re-allocated or adjusted by amendment to this Declaration in the manner specified in the Act. Any Residential Unit Owner desiring to combine or subdivide Unit(s) in accordance herewith shall make written application to the Board with accompanying drawings identifying the proposed subdivision or combination of Units. Such drawings shall be prepared by an architectural or surveying firm selected by or reasonably acceptable to the Board. The Board shall have a period of thirty (30) days from the date of such submission to consider the proposed subdivision or combination of Unit(s), at which time the Board shall render its approval or disapproval of such proposal. If the Board approves such proposal, upon the Board rendering such approval either the Unit Owner or the Board (at the Board's sole discretion, and in either case at the Residential Unit Owner's sole cost and expense) shall cause to be prepared a proposed form of amendment to this Declaration with a proposed amendment to the Plat attached hereto (amending those Plat

sheets identifying the Units and Common Elements affected by such proposed subdivision or combination of Units) prepared by a licensed Nevada land surveyor in accordance with the Plat requirements set forth in the Act and consistent with the Plat appended to the recorded Declaration. Within thirty (30) days after the Board's receipt of such proposed form of amendment to this Declaration and proposed amendment to the Plat, the Board shall deliver to such Unit Owner its proposed revisions to the proposed amendment to this Declaration and the Plat, if any. Upon the Board's review and approval of a satisfactory amendment to this Declaration and the Plat pursuant to this subsection, the Board shall execute and deliver for recordation (at such Unit Owner's sole cost and expense) such amendment and amended Plat sheets, and such documents shall be executed and recorded in accordance with NRS 116.2112 or 116.2113.

(d) Reserved.

(e) Reserved.

2.2 Certain Structures Not Constituting Part of a Unit. Except as a tenant in common with all other Unit Owners, and except for the Unit Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, no Unit Owner shall own any structural components of the Building, including structural columns or pipes, wires, conduits, ducts, flues, shafts, or public utility lines running through that Unit Owner's Unit and forming a part of any system serving that Unit or any other Unit Owner's Unit, or any components of communication systems or cable television systems, if any, located in that Unit Owner's Unit, whether or not any such items shall be located in the floors, ceilings or perimeter or interior walls of the Unit, or within the horizontal and vertical planes set forth in the description of such Unit on Exhibit A.

2.3 Shared Facilities Unit. The Shared Facilities Unit includes both the Public Shared Facilities (to which the Unit Owners of the Hotel Units and the Commercial Units, the Association and the Hotel Guests have certain ingress, egress, access and other easement rights as more particularly described in Section 4.3(e) below) and the Private Shared Facilities, which are reserved for the exclusive use and access by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, the Hotel Management Company (to the extent authorized by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit) and their respective permittees. In consideration of the various easement and other rights being granted to the Unit Owners of the Hotel Units, the Unit Owners of the Residential Units, the Unit Owners of the Commercial Units, the Association, and the Hotel Guests, and in consideration of the functional importance of the Shared Facilities Unit in connection with the operation of the Hotel, all Unit Owners other than the Unit Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit shall be obligated to pay to the Unit Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit each Unit Owner's proportionate share of the Shared Facilities Expenses as and when described in Section 6.9 below. The Declarant, as Owner of the Shared facilities Unit, or the successor Unit Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, shall have the right, from time to time, to expand, alter, relocate, withdraw and/or eliminate portions of the Shared Facilities Unit, create additional Shared Facilities Units, subdivide any Shared Facilities Unit, and reallocate the Allocated Interests to conform to any such changes, without obtaining the consent or approval of the Association, the Board, any Unit Owner or the Hotel Management Company, and to record any and all amendments to this Declaration to effectuate such expansion, alteration, relocation, withdrawal and/or elimination; provided, however, that in the reasonable opinion of the Declarant or any

successor Unit Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit any portions of the Shared Facilities Unit withdrawn shall not materially adversely affect the Unit Owners or Hotel Guests with respect to pedestrian ingress, egress and access to and from the Condominium Property, the adjoining public street, the Hotel Units, the Residential Units, and the Commercial Units, or otherwise materially adversely affect business operations in the Hotel. In furtherance of the foregoing, the Declarant, as the initial Unit Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, also reserves the absolute right at any time, and from time to time, for itself and any successor Unit Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, to construct additional facilities upon the Property and to determine whether same shall be deemed a portion of the Shared Facilities Unit. In furtherance of the foregoing, a power coupled with an interest is hereby granted to the Declarant, and its respective successors, assigns, agents and designees, and each of them singly without the other's concurrence, as attorney-in-fact to do or cause the foregoing to be done. The acceptance of each deed, mortgage, trust deed or other instrument with respect to a Unit Ownership shall be deemed a grant of such power to each of said attorneys-in-fact, an acknowledgment of a consent to such power, and shall be deemed to reserve to each of said attorneys-in-fact the power to record any and all such supplements. This power granted to said attorneys-in-fact shall run with and burden the Parcel and all Persons having or acquiring any right, title or interest in the Parcel, or any part thereof, and their successive owners and assigns, and shall be enforceable as a covenant running with the land and/or equitable servitude.

2.4 Real Estate Taxes. It is understood that real estate taxes are to be separately taxed to each Unit Owner for that Unit Owner's Unit and its corresponding percentage of ownership in the Common Elements as provided in the Act.

ARTICLE 3

COMMON ELEMENTS

3.1 Description. The Condominium has been established in such a manner as to minimize Common Elements. There are no limited common elements within the Property. The Common Elements shall consist of the space contained within the passenger elevator shafts and cars exclusively servicing the Condominium Property, and a portion of the space contained within the hallways of the Condominium Property, as described on Exhibit A.

3.2 Ownership of Common Elements. Each Unit Owner shall be entitled to the percentage of ownership in the Common Elements and Common Expenses allocated to the respective Unit owned by such Unit Owner, as set forth in Exhibit B attached hereto. The percentages of ownership interests set forth in Exhibit B have been computed and determined in accordance with the Act, and shall remain constant and shall not be changed, except as specifically permitted under the Act and this Declaration, without unanimous written consent of all Unit Owners and all First Mortgagees (as hereinafter defined in Section 10.1 hereof). Said ownership interest in the Common Elements and other Allocated Interests shall be an undivided interest, and the Common Elements and other Allocated Interests shall be owned by the Unit Owners as tenants in common in accordance with their respective percentages of ownership. The ownership of each Unit shall not be conveyed separately from the percentage of ownership in the Common Elements and other Allocated Interests corresponding to said Unit. The undivided percentage of ownership in the Common Elements and other Allocated Interests

corresponding to any Unit shall always be deemed conveyed or encumbered with any conveyance or encumbrance of that Unit, even though the legal description in the instrument conveying or encumbering said Unit may refer only to that Unit.

ARTICLE 4

GENERAL PROVISIONS AS TO UNITS AND COMMON ELEMENTS

4.1 Submission of Property to the Act. The Property is hereby submitted to the provisions of the Uniform Common-Interest Ownership Act of the State of Nevada.

4.2 No Severance of Ownership. No Unit Owner shall execute any deed, mortgage, lease or other instrument affecting title to such Unit Owner's Unit Ownership without including therein both such Unit Owner's interest in the Unit and such Unit Owner's corresponding percentage of ownership in the Common Elements and other Allocated Interests, it being the intention hereof to prevent any severance of such combined ownership. Any such deed, mortgage, lease or other instrument purporting to convey a Unit Owner's interest in the Unit without conveying the Unit Owner's percentage of ownership in the Common Elements and other Allocated Interests shall be deemed and taken to include the interest so omitted even though the latter is not expressly mentioned or described therein. Any such deed, mortgage, lease or other instrument purporting to convey a Unit Owner's percentage of ownership in any Allocated Interest without conveying the Unit Owner's interest in the Unit is void.

4.3 Easements.

(a) **Encroachments.** In the event that (i) by reason of the construction, repair, settlement or shifting of the Building or any other improvements, any part of the Common Elements encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon any part of any Unit, or any part of any Unit encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon any part of the Common Elements, or any other Unit; or (ii) by reason of the design or construction of any Unit, it shall be necessary or advantageous to a Unit Owner to use or occupy any portion of the Common Elements for any reasonable use appurtenant to said Unit, which will not unreasonably interfere with the use or enjoyment of the Common Elements by any other Unit Owner; or (iii) by reason of the design or construction of utility and ventilation systems, any mains, pipes, ducts or conduits serving more than one Unit encroach or shall hereafter encroach upon any part of any Unit; then in any such case, valid easements for maintenance of such encroachment and for such use of the Common Elements hereby are established and shall exist for the benefit of such Unit, or the Common Elements, as the case may be, so long as such reason for use exists and as all or any part of the Building shall remain standing; provided, however, that in no event shall a valid easement for any encroachment or use of the Common Elements be created in favor of any Unit Owner if such encroachment or use is detrimental to or interferes with the reasonable use and enjoyment of the Property by any other Unit Owner or has been created by the Unit Owner or such Unit Owner's agent through intentional or willful conduct.

(b) **Easements for Utilities and Commercial Entertainment.** SBC, AT&T, Sierra Pacific Power Company, the City of Reno, Truckee Meadows Water Authority, and all other existing and future suppliers of utilities serving the Property and any person providing cable

television or other similar entertainment services to any Unit Owners or to the Property, are hereby granted the right to install, lay, construct, operate, maintain, renew, repair or replace, conduits, cables, pipes and wires and other equipment into, over, under, along and on any portion of the Common Elements and any Unit for the purpose of providing the Property, any Additional Parcel or the Future Expansion Parcel with utility, cable television and entertainment services, together with the reasonable right of ingress to and egress from the Property for said purpose; and the Declarant, Board or Association may hereafter grant other or additional easements for utility, cable television or entertainment purposes (which may include premium movie channels and pay-per-view service) and for other purposes including such easements as the Declarant or Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit may from time to time request including, but not limited to, such easements as may be required to construct, keep and maintain improvements upon the Common Elements and the Public Shared Facilities, for the benefit of the Property, over, under, along and on any portion of said Common Elements and the Public Shared Facilities, and each Unit Owner hereby grants the Board, Shared Facilities Unit Owner, or Declarant, as appropriate, an irrevocable power of attorney to execute, acknowledge and record for and in the name of such Unit Owner, such instruments as may be necessary to effectuate the foregoing (provided that with respect to all easements granted hereby or pursuant hereto, no Unit Owner shall be deprived of, or be subjected to material interference with, the use of such Unit Owner's Unit, other than reasonably and temporarily). Each mortgagee of a Unit shall be deemed to consent to and be subordinate to any easement granted herein and also grants such power of attorney to the Board, Shared Facilities Unit Owner, or Declarant, as appropriate, to effectuate the foregoing. Easements are also hereby declared and granted to the Declarant, Board and Association and to the suppliers of utilities or cable television or entertainment lines described above in this paragraph to install, lay, operate, maintain, repair and replace any pipes, wire, ducts, conduits, cables, public utility lines, entertainment lines, components of the communications systems, if any, or structural components, which may run through the walls forming the outer boarder of a Unit and which constitute portions of the Shared Facilities Unit.

The Declarant hereby reserves to itself and the Association, and their respective successors and assigns, the right, without notice to, or the consent of, any Unit Owner or mortgagee of a Unit Ownership: (i) to record a supplement to the Plat showing the location of any or all of such utility or commercial entertainment conduits, pipes, electrical wiring, transformers and switching apparatus and other equipment (or such other equipment and facilities described in subparagraphs (iv) and (v) of Section 4.3(c) below) "as built," and (ii) to record, from time to time, additional supplements, showing additions, modifications and deletions to any or all of such conduits, pipes, electrical wiring, transformers and switching apparatus and other equipment. When the location of the easement to any such utility or other entity is shown by any supplement or additional supplement to the Plat as aforesaid, the easement granted by this Section 4.3(b) to such utility or other entity shall be limited to the area or areas located within ten (10) feet on either side of the equipment of such utility or other entity shown on such supplement or additional supplement or such other area designated in the supplement by the Declarant or Association. A power coupled with an interest is hereby granted to the Declarant and the Association, acting by and through their respective duly authorized officers, their respective successors, assigns, agents and designees, and each of them singly without the other's concurrence, as attorney-in-fact to do or cause the foregoing to be done. The acceptance of each deed, mortgage, trust deed or other instrument with respect to a Unit Ownership shall be deemed a grant of such power to each of said attorneys-in-fact, an

acknowledgment of a consent to such power, and shall be deemed to reserve to each of said attorneys-in-fact the power to record any and all such supplements.

(c) **Blanket Easement in Favor of Declarant and Other Parties.** The right of the Unit Owners to use and possess the Common Elements as set forth in Section 4.4(a) hereof shall be subject to a blanket easement over the Common Elements (including those now or hereafter located on any Additional Parcel) in favor of the Declarant, the Shared Facilities Unit Owner, and their respective representatives (including the Hotel Management Company), agents, associates, employees, contractors, subcontractors, tenants, successors and assigns, for the purpose of (i) access and ingress to and egress from the Property, the Shared Facilities Unit, the New Construction Units and the Future Expansion Parcel, or any part thereof, (ii) construction, installation, repair, replacement and restoration of utilities, buildings, landscaping and any other improvements on the Parcel, the Shared Facilities Unit, the New Construction Units and the Future Expansion Parcel, or any part thereof, including the right to restrict and regulate access to the Common Elements and the Shared Facilities Unit for the purposes of completing construction of the Building, Common Elements or Units in the Building, and performing any and all construction activities in combining, subdividing, altering and/or modifying any Unsold Unit, (iii) the installation and maintenance of signs advertising the Units on the Parcel and the Future Expansion Parcel or any part thereof, as well as signs advertising and/or providing directions to the Spa, the Retail Property, meeting facilities, the casino, the restaurants and any other portion of the Building having the right to place signage on the Property pursuant to and in accordance with this Declaration and signs directing potential purchasers to the sales office and models erected in connection with such Units and other components of the Project and for such purposes as described in Section 7.1(k) hereof, (iv) the construction, installation, maintenance, repair, replacement, refurbishment and restoration of the Shared Facilities Unit (or any portion thereof) and the Units; (v) the construction, installation, maintenance, repair, replacement and restoration of internet, fiber optic, high speed data transmission and other telecommunication facilities, and all such power supplies and equipment related thereto, and the installation, maintenance, repair, replacement and restoration of all necessary wires, cables, ducts and other ancillary facilities related thereto; and (vi) any other construction, installation, maintenance, repair, replacement, refurbishment, restoration or other activities related to the development of the Future Expansion Parcel or any part thereof. The foregoing easements in favor of the Declarant and the Shared Facilities Unit Owner shall continue until such time as the rights of Declarant to submit Additional Parcels to the Act have expired and the Declarant no longer holds legal title to, or the beneficial interest in any trust holding legal title to, any Unit Ownerships, at which time such easements shall cease and be of no further force and effect without the necessity of any further action. With respect to the easement rights reserved in subparagraphs (iv), (v) and (vi) above, all as more particularly described in this Declaration, Declarant reserves such perpetual easement rights for itself, the Shared Facilities Unit Owner, and their respective successors and assigns, and such easements shall remain in full force and effect at all times during which this Declaration is in force and effect.

(d) **Easement in Favor of Association and Hotel Management Company.** A blanket easement over the Property, and for maintenance of the FF&E installed in any Unit, is hereby granted in favor of the Association, the Hotel Management Company and the manager or managing agent for the Property and the Project for the purpose of exercising its rights and performing its duties under this Declaration. This easement is also intended to benefit the

employees of the Hotel Management Company and of the service companies engaged by the Hotel Management Company to perform services necessary or desirable in connection with the Unit Maintenance Agreement or any of the services described in this Declaration required for the use, occupancy and maintenance of a Unit or the Common Elements. The authorized representatives of the Declarant, Association, or Board, or of the Hotel Management Company or the manager or managing agent for the Property and the Project, and any suppliers of services or utilities or water to the Property, shall be entitled to reasonable access to, over and through the individual Units as may be required in connection with the operation, maintenance, repairs, or replacements of or to the Common Elements, the Shared Facilities Unit or any FF&E, appliances, equipment, facilities or fixtures affecting or serving any Unit or the Common Elements, or to service and take readings of any utility meters located within or serving a Unit.

(e) **Public Shared Facilities Easement.** Subject to the restrictions and conditions contained in this Declaration, the Hotel Management Company, the Association, the Unit Owners of the Hotel Units, Residential Units, and the Commercial Units, shall have the following perpetual easements over, across, upon and through the Shared Facilities Unit, the Common Elements, and the Future Expansion Parcel (and Occupants and Hotel Guests shall have a corresponding revocable license to use the Public Shared Facilities to the extent of the following easements), subject to the right reserved by the Declarant for the benefit of itself, the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, the Hotel Management Company and their successors and assigns to modify the following components, and designate and modify from time to time the locations in ways that do not permanently adversely affect the easement rights granted in this subsection:

- (i) A non-exclusive easement for reasonable ingress, egress and access over and across, without limitation, walkways, hallways, corridors, the Hotel lobby, elevators and stairways which provide access to and from the Hotel Units, the Residential Units, and the Commercial Units, including an easement for reasonable pedestrian access on, over, upon, and across those pedestrian accessways located outside the Hotel Building that Declarant designates from time to time as being for the use of the Condominium Property. Declarant reserves the right to designate and relocate such pedestrian accessways, so long as any designation or relocation provides the Condominium Property with reasonable access to and from one or more of the public roads and/or sidewalks adjacent to the Parcel. Declarant also reserves the right to grant easements to others to use the same pedestrian accessways for the benefit of other portions of the Parcel.
- (ii) A non-exclusive easement for the continued existence of and service from any of the following components or facilities which are located within the Shared Facilities Unit and/or Parcel, and which serve the Common Elements, the Hotel Units, the Residential Units, or the Commercial Units, or existence of and service from reasonably equivalent components or facilities:

- (A) utility, mechanical, electrical, telephonic, telecommunications, plumbing and other systems, including, without limitation, all wires, conduits, pipes, ducts, panels, pumps, antennae, satellite dishes, transformers, computers, controls, control centers, cables, mechanical equipment areas, utility rooms, water heaters serving multiple units and other apparatus used in the delivery of the utility, mechanical, telephonic, telecommunications, television, internet, electrical, plumbing and/or other services to the Condominium Property;
 - (B) any and all structural components of the improvements, including without limitation, all footings, foundations, exterior walls and finishes, roof, roof trusses, roof support elements, and insulation; and
 - (C) all heating, ventilating, and air conditioning systems, including, without limitation, risers, compressors, air handlers, ducts, condensers; fans, generators, chillers, water towers and other apparatus used in the delivery of HVAC services to the Condominium Property.
- (iii) A non-exclusive easement to use the loading area and to have access between the loading area and the Hotel Units, Residential Units, and Commercial Units; subject at all times to such rules and regulations, restrictions, scheduling requirements, fees, costs and use charges as may be adopted or imposed from time to time by the Declarant, or by the Shared Facilities Unit Owner if such areas hereafter are made part of the Shared Facilities Unit.
 - (iv) A non-exclusive easement to use and enjoy portions of the Shared Facilities Unit which from time to time are made available by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit for use by the Unit Owners of the Hotel Units, Residential Units and Commercial Units and the Hotel Guests, subject to such rules and regulations, restrictions, scheduling requirements, fees, costs and use charges as may be adopted or imposed from time to time by the Shared Facilities Unit Owner, including, without limitation, each Unit Owner's proportionate share of the Shared Facilities Expenses as more particularly described in Section 6.9 below.

(f) **Declarant's Right to Enter.** The Declarant hereby reserves to itself, the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, the Hotel Management Company, their respective successors and assigns, and any of their agents or permittees, the right to enter upon any portion of the Property for purposes of: (i) abating any nuisance; (ii) carrying out the rights of the Declarant, the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, or the Hotel Management Company to perform maintenance, repairs or other acts; and (iii) exercising any of the rights reserved to or

conferred upon the Declarant, the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, or the Hotel Management Company, hereunder, or under applicable laws.

(g) **Easements to Run with Land.** All easements and rights described in this Declaration are easements running with the land and, so long as the Property is subject to the provisions of this Declaration, such easements shall be perpetual in nature, shall remain in full force and effect (except where early termination is otherwise provided in this Declaration) and shall inure to the benefit of and be binding on Declarant and its respective successors and assigns, and any Unit Owner, purchaser, mortgagee and other person having an interest in the Property, or any part or portion thereof, and their respective successors and assigns. Reference in the respective deeds of conveyance, or in any mortgage or trust deed or other evidence of obligation, to the easements and rights described in this Article, or described in any other part of this Declaration, shall be sufficient to create and reserve such easements and rights to respective grantees, mortgagees and trustees of such Unit Ownerships as fully and completely as though such easements and rights were recited fully and set forth in their entirety in such documents.

4.4 Use of the Common Elements and Public Shared Facilities.

(a) **General.** Subject to the provisions of this Declaration, each Unit Owner shall have the nonexclusive right to use the Common Elements and the Public Shared Facilities in common with the other Unit Owners, as may be required for the purpose of ingress and egress to, and use, occupancy and enjoyment of, the respective Unit Ownership owned by such Unit Owner, and such other incidental uses as are permitted by this Declaration. Such rights to use the Common Elements, and the Public Shared Facilities, shall be subject to and be governed by the provisions of the Act, this Declaration, and any rules and regulations adopted by the Association, the Shared Facilities Unit Owner, or the Declarant. In addition, the Association shall have the authority to lease, grant licenses or concessions, or grant easements with respect to parts of the Common Elements, subject to the provisions of this Declaration and the Bylaws and any rights reserved to Declarant hereunder. All income derived by the Association from leases, licenses, concessions or other sources shall be held and used for the benefit of the members of the Association, pursuant to such rules, resolutions or regulations as the Board may adopt or prescribe.

(b) **Disclaimer of Bailee Liability.** Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Declaration, neither the Board, the Association, any Unit Owner, the Declarant, the Hotel Management Company nor their respective members, managers, officers, directors, agents, employees or representatives shall be considered a bailee of any personal property stored in the Common Elements or Shared Facilities Unit, and shall not be responsible for the security of such personal property or for any loss or damage thereto, whether or not due to negligence.

4.5 Maintenance, Repairs and Replacements.

(a) **By the Association.** The cost of maintenance, repairs, and replacements of the Common Elements, shall be provided by the Association acting by and through the Board as part of the Common Expenses, subject to the Bylaws or rules and regulations of the Association.

(b) **By the Unit Owner.** Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (a) above or paragraph (c) below, each Unit Owner (except for the Unit Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit) shall be responsible for, at his or her own expense, all costs and expenses associated with all of the following items, to be installed and maintained as provided in this Declaration or the Unit Maintenance Agreement:

- (i) To the extent not provided as part of the services pursuant to the Unit Maintenance Agreement described in Section 7.1(a) below, all of the furnishing, decorating and equipping of such Unit Owner's Unit in a manner suitable to meet the standard established by the Hotel Management Company for Hotel accommodations, including furniture, decor items, towels, linens, color televisions, clocks, radio, drapes, other entertainment or electrical equipment, and other window treatments and decorative accessories (collectively, the "FF&E"). In order to maintain the standards of the Property, the quality of the decor, furniture, furnishings and maintenance of Hotel Units are subject to ongoing review by the Declarant and the Hotel Management Company. Unit Owners will not be permitted to vary, add to, remove or change the FF&E in a Hotel Unit. All FF&E installed in a Unit, subject to replacement of such FF&E as otherwise expressly provided, shall be conveyed along with the Unit upon any subsequent sale or transfer of the Unit. The FF&E shall be installed initially in each Hotel Unit by the Declarant in accordance with each Unit Owner's Purchase Agreement with the Declarant and any existing or new FF&E must be replaced, repaired or refurbished as deemed necessary by the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case maybe, from time to time, at the expense of such Unit Owner. In each instance that the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, makes a determination that the FF&E is in need of replacement (for purposes of replacing FF&E due to wear and tear, age or to perform general refurbishment or renovation of the Units), each Unit Owner of a Hotel Unit will be required to participate in each such FF&E replacement program and to pay for such Unit Owner's share of the costs of such FF&E replacement program, the costs for which will be assessed against each Hotel Unit based on either a unit-by-unit actual cost basis, a percentage interest basis, a square footage basis or such other reasonable cost allocation as the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, shall determine. If a Hotel Unit does not comply with the Hotel Management Company's standards, and the Unit Owner does not perform the work or purchase the items recommended or required by the Hotel Management Company with reasonable promptness under the circumstances, the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company may perform such work or purchase such items at the expense of such Unit Owner. The Declarant or the Hotel Management Company may also perform

such work or purchase such items at the expense of the Unit Owner owning such Hotel Unit without any prior notice to the Unit Owner in the event of an emergency, or at any time if requested by any Unit Owner for such Unit Owner's Hotel Unit. The decision of the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, as it relates to compliance or non-compliance with the above FF&E provisions, shall be conclusive and binding upon Unit Owners. In the event of a dispute concerning the compliance or non-compliance of a Hotel Unit or its decor, adornment, furnishings or FF&E with the standards of the Hotel or the need for repair or replacement, the decision of the Declarant shall be binding upon all parties to the dispute.

- (ii) Subject to compliance with the obligations set forth in Section 4.5(b)(i) above, and, to the extent not provided as part of the services pursuant to the Unit Maintenance Agreement described in Section 7.1(a) below, all of the maintenance, repairs and replacements within a Unit Owner's Unit, all interior and exterior doors appurtenant thereto (including, without limitation, hallway doors and locking mechanisms and components), all screens, if any, and all internal installations of such Unit such as lighting fixtures and other electrical fixtures and plumbing and any portion of any other utility service facilities located within the Unit.
- (iii) Subject to compliance with the obligations set forth in Section 4.5(b)(i) above, and, to the extent not provided as part of the services pursuant to the Unit Maintenance Agreement described in Section 7.1(a) below, all of the decorating associated with such Unit Owner's Unit (initially and thereafter from time to time), including painting, wall papering, washing, cleaning, paneling, floor covering, draperies, window shades, curtains, lamps and other furnishings and interior decorating (including the FF&E). Each Unit Owner shall maintain the interior surfaces of the common walls and the interior surfaces of the vertical perimeter walls, floors and ceiling of such Unit Owner's Unit in good condition at his or her sole expense as may be required from time to time. The interior surfaces of all windows forming part of a perimeter wall of a Unit shall be cleaned or washed by and at the expense of each respective Unit Owner. The use of and the covering of the interior surfaces of such windows, whether by draperies, shades, or other items visible on the exterior of the Building, shall be subject to the FF&E requirements of the Declarant and the Hotel Management Company as may be imposed or Amended from time to time.

(c) **First-Class Hotel Condition.** Each Unit and all portions of the Common Elements shall be maintained (a) at a level of service and quality generally considered to be first

class and equal to or better than the level of service and quality prevailing from time to time at other full-service hotels in Northern Nevada, taking into account the size, location and character of the Property, and (b) shall be managed in a prudent and efficient manner reasonably calculated to protect and preserve the assets that comprise the Hotel, within the discretion of Declarant. In addition, the public areas of the Project and those areas which are exposed to public view shall be kept in good appearance, in conformity with the dignity and character of the Project, by: (A) the Association, with respect to such parts of the Project required to be maintained by it; (B) the Hotel Management Company, on behalf of each Unit Owner, with respect to the windows and shades, Venetian or other blinds, drapes, curtains or other window decorations in or appurtenant to such Unit Owner's Unit; and (C) the Shared Facilities Unit Owner and its successors and assigns as to the Public Shared Facilities. To promote a consistent appearance of the Hotel from the outside, the Hotel Management Company, on behalf of each Unit Owner, will install and maintain in such Unit Owner's Unit window treatments and backings which conform to any specifications (including color) promulgated by the Hotel Management Company. As with the decision to replace or refurbish FF&E located within individual Units in accordance with Section 4.5(b)(i) above, furnishings, fixtures, equipment and facilities adorning or servicing the Public Shared Facilities or property outside of the Condominium Property (including, without limitation: lobby and front desk/concierge/reception area furnishings, fixtures, equipment and facilities; corridor and hallway furnishings, fixtures, equipment and facilities; elevator furnishings, fixtures, equipment and facilities; flooring materials; wallpaper; paint; furniture; carpeting; fixtures; lighting; equipment; and decor items; and any portion of the Building becoming a portion of the Public Shared Facilities pursuant to Declarant's right to annex all or a portion of the Future Expansion Parcel under Article 11 hereof) (collectively, the "Building FF&E") must be replaced, repaired or refurbished as deemed necessary by the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, at the expense of the Unit Owners, and in each instance that the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, makes a determination that such Building FF&E is in need of replacement (for purposes of replacing Building FF&E due to wear and tear, age or to perform general refurbishment or renovation of the Condominium), each Unit Owner will be required to participate in each such Building FF&E replacement program and to pay for such Unit Owner's share of the costs of such Building FF&E replacement program, the costs for which will be assessed against each Hotel Unit based on either a unit-by-unit actual cost basis, a percentage interest basis, a square footage basis or such other reasonable cost allocation as the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, shall determine. The decision of the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, as it relates to the above Building FF&E replacement provisions, shall be conclusive and binding on Unit Owners. In the event of a dispute concerning the replacement or refurbishment of the Building FF&E, the decision of the Declarant shall be binding upon all parties to the dispute.

(d) **Insurance Proceeds.** In the event that any repair or replacement to the Common Elements is made necessary by reason of any act or occurrence for which insurance is maintained by the Board pursuant to Section 5.7 hereof and for which insurance proceeds are available as provided in Section 8.1 hereof, the Association, at its expense to the extent of such proceeds, and subject to Section 4.6 hereof, shall be responsible for the repair or replacement of such Common Elements, which repair may be effected by the Hotel Management Company on its behalf.

(e) **Nature of Obligation.** Nothing herein contained shall be construed to impose a contractual liability upon the Association for maintenance, repair and replacement of the Common Elements or the Units or any portion or parts thereof. Likewise, nothing contained herein shall be construed to impose a contractual liability upon the Declarant, Shared Facilities Unit Owner, or Hotel Management Company for maintenance, repair and replacement of the Shared Facilities Unit, or any portion thereof or of property outside of the Condominium Property. The respective obligations of the Association and Unit Owners set forth in this Declaration shall not be limited, discharged or postponed by reason of the fact that any such maintenance, repair or replacement is required to cure a latent or patent defect in material or workmanship in the refurbishment of the Project, nor because they may become entitled to proceeds under policies of insurance. In addition, and notwithstanding anything hereinabove to the contrary, no Unit Owner shall have a claim against the Declarant, Shared Facilities Unit Owner, Hotel Management Company, Board or Association for any work ordinarily the responsibility of a Person other than the Unit Owner, but which the Unit Owner himself has performed or paid for, unless the same shall have been agreed to in advance by the Board, Association, Shared Facilities Unit Owner, Hotel Management Company, or the Declarant.

(f) **Declarant's Lien Rights.** In the event that the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company performs any of the work required to be performed by a Unit Owner in accordance with this Section 4.5 as a result of the Unit Owner's failure to comply with the requirements of this Declaration or other governing documents, and the Unit Owner fails to promptly reimburse the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, for the costs of performing such work, the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company (as the case may be) shall impose a charge on such Unit Owner in the maximum amount of any sums due from such Unit Owner, including the amount of any attorney's fees & costs incurred in enforcing the obligations contained herein, which sum shall be a lien upon the Unit Ownership of the defaulting Unit Owner, subject to the recordation of a notice of lien, and foreclosure of such lien by sale of the Unit Ownership under substantially the same procedure provided to the Association in NRS Chapter 116 for the foreclosure of liens for assessments; provided, however, that such lien shall be subordinate to the lien of a prior recorded first mortgage on the interest of such Unit Owner. Except as hereinafter provided, the lien provided for in this Section 4.5(f) shall not be affected by any transfer of title to the Unit Ownership. Where title to the Unit Ownership is transferred pursuant to a decree of foreclosure or by deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure, such transfer of title shall, to the extent permitted by law, extinguish the lien described in this Section 4.5(f) for any sums which became due prior to (i) the date of the transfer of title or (ii) the date on which the transferee comes into possession of the Unit Ownership, whichever occurs first.

4.6 Negligence of Unit Owner. If, due to the willful misconduct or negligent act or omission of a Unit Owner, or of a member of such Unit Owner's family or of a guest or other authorized occupant, tenant or visitor of such Unit Owner, damage shall be caused to the Common Elements or to a Unit, or maintenance, repairs or replacements shall be required which would otherwise be charged as a Common Expense, Shared Facilities Expense, or maintenance expense, then such Unit Owner shall pay an assessment in the amount required to repair such damage and perform such maintenance and replacements as may be determined by the Shared Facilities Unit Owner, as it relates solely to damage or maintenance to the Shared Facilities Unit or FF&E, or giving rise to a Shared Facilities Expense, or otherwise as may be determined by the

Board, and such assessment shall be a lien upon the Unit Ownership of the Unit Owner, subject to foreclosure pursuant to the provisions of Section 4.5(f) or as otherwise permitted by law.

4.7 Joint Facilities. To the extent that equipment, facilities and fixtures within any Unit or Units shall be connected to similar equipment, facilities or fixtures affecting or serving other Units or the Common Elements, then the use thereof by the individual Unit Owner shall be in all respects reasonable as it affects the other Unit Owners.

4.8 Additions, Alterations or Improvements.

(a) The Board may authorize and assess as a Common Expense the cost of the additions, alterations, or improvements to the Common Elements. The cost of any such work to the Common Elements may be paid out of a special assessment.

(b) Except as otherwise provided in Section 7.1(a) hereof, no additions, alterations or improvements shall be made by a Unit Owner other than the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit (1) to any part of the Common Elements; (2) to any Hotel Unit, to any Residential Unit, or the Shared Facilities Unit (except for such additions, alterations or improvements made by the Unit Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit); and (3) to such Unit Owner's own Unit where such work alters the wall or partition, configuration, ceiling, perimeter doors or windows, floor load or otherwise affects the structure or finishes surrounding the Hotel Unit or increases the cost of insurance required to be carried by the Board or Declarant hereunder, or violates any provision of this Declaration or the Unit Maintenance Agreement for such Hotel Unit regarding the appearance, furnishing or decor of a Hotel Unit in conformity with the first-class hotel aesthetic requirements promulgated by the Hotel Management Company from time to time, without the prior written consent of the Hotel Management Company, or as to the Common Elements, the Board. Any addition, alteration or improvement of a Unit by the Unit Owner, other than the owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, which shall affect the structure of the Unit or the Common Elements shall, further, conform with structural or engineering drawings prepared or reviewed and approved by an architectural or engineering firm selected by the Hotel Management Company, as to Units, or by the Board, as to Common Elements. The cost of such drawings or review and approval shall be paid by the Unit Owner. The Board (or, as it relates to a Unit, the Hotel Management Company) may (but shall not be required to) condition its consent to the making of an addition, alteration or improvement by a Unit Owner under this Section 4.8(b) upon the Unit Owner's agreement either (i) to be solely responsible for the maintenance of such addition, alteration or improvement, subject to such standards as the Board (or, as it relates to a Unit, the Hotel Management Company) may from time to time set, or (ii) to pay to the Association (or, as it relates to a Unit, the Hotel Management Company) from time to time the additional costs of maintenance or insurance as a result of the addition, alteration or improvement. If an addition, alteration or improvement is made by a Unit Owner, other than the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, without the prior written consent of the Board (or, as it relates to a Unit, the Hotel Management Company), then the Board or Hotel Management Company, as appropriate, may, in its discretion, take any of the following actions, which actions shall not be exclusive of any other remedies available to the Board:

(1) Require the Unit Owner to remove the addition, alteration or improvement and restore the property to its original condition, all at the Unit Owner's expense; or

(2) If the Unit Owner refuses or fails to properly perform the work required under (1), the Board (or, as it relates to a Unit, the Hotel Management Company) may cause such work to be done and may charge the Unit Owner for the cost thereof as determined by the Board (or, as it relates to a Unit, the Hotel Management Company); or

(3) Ratify the action taken by the Unit Owner, and the Board (or, as it relates to a Unit, the Hotel Management Company) may (but shall not be required to) condition such ratification upon the same conditions which it may impose upon the giving of its prior consent under this Section.

(c) Except to the extent prohibited by law, Declarant or its Designee and the respective successors in interest or assigns of Declarant or its Designee (the term "Designee" refers to any affiliate of Declarant or the Hotel Management Company) shall have the right, at any time and from time to time, without prior notice and without the vote or consent of the Board or any other Unit Owner or any mortgagee, to: (i) make alterations, additions or improvements, whether structural or non-structural, interior or exterior, ordinary or extraordinary, in, to and upon the Unsold Units and the Shared Facilities Unit (including changing furnishings, decor and FF&E therein); (ii) change the layout of, or number of rooms in, any Unsold Unit from time to time; (iii) change the size and/or number of Unsold Units by subdividing one or more such Units into two or more separate Units, combining separate Unsold Units (including those resulting from a subdivision or combination or otherwise) into one or more Units, and/or altering any boundary walls between any Unsold Units; (iv) if appropriate, reapportion among the Unsold Units affected by any such change in size or number pursuant to the preceding clause (iii), their percentage interests in the Allocated Interests; provided, however, that any such alteration, addition, improvement, change, reapportionment or redesignation shall not cause the Property or any portion thereof to not comply with any laws, ordinances and regulations of any governmental authorities having jurisdiction (including, without limitation, building codes, zoning ordinances and regulations of the City of Reno). The provisions of this Article 4 may not be added to, amended, modified or deleted without the prior written consent of Declarant or its Designees, or their respective successors in interest or assigns.

4.9 Cable Television System. Each Hotel Unit has been equipped with at least one outlet activated for connection to the cable television system serving the Project, which outlet and systems are integral parts of the Shared Facilities Unit. Additional outlets for connection to the cable television system are obtainable only from the Hotel Management Company and may be installed only by the firm or individual authorized by the Hotel Management Company to make such installation, with the prior approval of the Hotel Management Company and the payment of any required additional fees. Unit Owners and Occupants are prohibited from making any modifications to or tampering with said outlet and from making any connections to the cable television system, and the Hotel Management Company may charge any Unit Owner with the cost of locating and removing any unauthorized connections thereto and of repairing any modifications thereto. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, the Declarant

hereby expressly reserves the right (for itself and for the Hotel Management Company) to charge any Unit Owner who wishes to subscribe to premium programming or pay-per-view service provided through such cable television system a usage charge based on such rates as Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, may promulgate from time to time. To the extent permitted by applicable law, Declarant's (and the Hotel Management Company's) right to impose such charges shall continue until Declarant no longer owns title to any Unit and, thereafter, the assignee of Declarant's interests in the Shared Facilities Unit (or the Hotel Management Company at the direction of such assignee) shall have any rights of the Declarant with regard to the imposition and collection of any such use charges.

4.10 Street and Utilities Dedication. At a meeting called for such purpose, two-thirds (2/3) or more of the Unit Owners may elect to dedicate a portion of the Common Elements to a public body for use as, or in connection with, a street or utility.

4.11 Parking Area. The Parking Area includes all surface parking spaces in the Project and certain elements appurtenant thereto. The Parking Area is located within the Project but does not comprise any portion of the Condominium Property. The Declarant may allocate or assign for use, spaces owned or controlled by it. Further the Declarant may prescribe such rules and regulations with respect to the Parking Area as it may deem fit. The Declarant may in its sole discretion elect to sell, assign, transfer or otherwise hypothecate any or all of the Parking Area and the spaces contained therein to any third party, and no other Unit Owner shall have any claim any proceeds of any such transaction.

ARTICLE 5

ADMINISTRATION

5.1 Administration of Association. The direction and administration of the Association shall be vested in a board of directors (herein sometimes referred to as the "Board"). The Board initially shall consist of one (1) person, and the Declarant shall have the right to designate and select the person who shall serve as the sole member of the Board (herein sometimes referred to as "Board Member"), or to exercise the powers of the Board itself, as provided in the Act. Except for Board Members designated by the Declarant, each Member of the Board shall be one of the Unit Owners, or in the event a Unit Owner is not a natural person, a representative of a Unit Owner as provided in the Bylaws and in the Act. If a director fails to meet such qualifications during such director's term, he or she shall thereupon cease to be a director, and his or her place on the Board shall be deemed vacant.

5.2 Association. The Association has been, or will be, formed as a nonprofit corporation under Chapter 82 of the Nevada Revised Statutes, and for the purposes and having the powers prescribed in the Act; and having the name GRAND SIERRA RESORT UNIT-OWNERS' ASSOCIATION, and shall be the governing body for all of the Unit Owners for the maintenance, repair, replacement, administration and operation of the Common Elements. The Board shall be deemed to be the "Executive Board" for the Unit Owners referred to in the Act. The Association shall not be deemed to be conducting a business of any kind, and all funds received by the Association shall be held and applied by it for the use and benefit of Unit Owners in accordance with the provisions contained herein. Each Unit Owner shall be a member of the

Association so long as he or she shall be a Unit Owner, and such membership shall automatically terminate when he or she ceases to be a Unit Owner, and upon the voluntary or involuntary transfer of his or her ownership interest the transferee thereof shall likewise succeed to such membership in the Association. The Association shall have one class of membership.

5.3 Voting Rights.

(a) There shall be one Voting Member for each Unit Ownership, including the Commercial Units, Residential Units and Shared Facilities Unit. Such Voting Member may be the Unit Owner or one of the group composed of all the owners of a Unit Ownership, or be some person designated by such Unit Owner or Unit Owners or such Unit Owner's or Unit Owners' duly authorized attorney-in-fact to act as proxy on his, her or their behalf, as provided in the Bylaws. Subject to the Declarant's special Declarant's rights reserved herein, any or all such Unit Owners may be present at any open meeting and, furthermore, may vote or take any other action as a Voting Member to the extent provided in Section 5.3(b) hereof. The person(s) designated by the Declarant with respect to any Unit Ownership owned by the Declarant shall also have the right to vote at any meetings of the Association or Board for so long as the Declarant shall own one or more Units. The total number of votes of all Voting Members shall be one hundred (100). Subject to the Declarant's special Declarant's rights reserved herein, in all elections for members of the Board and in all other actions requiring a vote of the members of the Association, each Unit Owner or group of Unit Owners shall be entitled to the number of votes equal to the total of the percentage of ownership in the Common Elements applicable to his, hers or their Unit Ownership as set forth in Exhibit B.

(b) In the event the Voting Member is other than the Unit Owner, is not present at a meeting of the Association and has not voted by proxy, then if the Unit Owner is present at a meeting of the Association, such Owner shall be entitled to cast all of the votes allocated to the Unit. In the event the ownership of a Unit is composed of multiple owners and the Voting Member is not present and has not voted by proxy, then if only one of the multiple owners of a Unit is present, such owner shall be entitled to cast all of the votes allocated to that Unit Ownership. In the event more than one owner of a Unit Ownership is present, but not the Voting Member, who has not voted by proxy, the votes allocated to that Unit Ownership may be cast only in accordance with the agreement of a majority in interest of the group of owners comprising the Unit Owner who are present. Majority agreement shall be deemed to have occurred if any one of the multiple owners casts the votes allocated to that Unit Ownership without protest being made promptly to the person presiding over the meeting by any of the other owners of the Unit Ownership.

5.4 Meetings. Meetings of the Unit Owners and of the Board shall be held at the Property or at such other place in the City of Reno, Nevada, as may be designated from time to time by the Board.

5.5 Board of Directors. The initial Board designated by the Declarant pursuant to Section 5.1 hereof shall consist of one (1) director. The Declarant shall have the right to designate and replace the person who shall serve as the sole member of the Board, or to exercise the powers of the Board itself, as provided in the Act. Within sixty (60) days after conveyance of twenty-five percent (25%) of the Units that may be created from time to time, a Board

member shall be elected by Unit Owners other than the Declarant, pursuant to the procedure for electing Directors set forth in the Bylaws. Upon election of the first Board member not designated by the Declarant, the number of Board positions shall increase to three (3), and the remaining two (2) positions on the new Board shall be designated by the Declarant. Prior to the date on which the period of Declarant's control of the Association terminates, the Declarant shall have the right to designate and replace the two persons designated by the Declarant to serve on the Board. Not later than the date on which the period of Declarant's control of the Association terminates, all three Board members shall be elected by the Unit Owners pursuant to the procedure for electing directors set forth in the Bylaws. In all elections for Members of the Board, votes shall be tabulated pursuant to Section 5.3(a) above, and the candidates receiving the highest number of votes with respect to the number of offices to be filled shall be deemed to be elected. Any candidate for election to the Board, and such candidate's representative, shall have the right to be present at the counting of ballots at such election. All elected members of the Board shall be elected at large. At a meeting to be held no later than sixty (60) days after the date the Declarant has sold and delivered its deed for at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Unit Ownerships, secret ballots for the election of all three (3) members of the Board from among the Unit Owners shall be opened and counted. All elected Board members shall serve for a term of one (1) year each. The Unit Owners owning at least two-thirds (2/3) of the Unit Ownerships may from time to time at any annual or special meeting increase or decrease the term of office of Board members, provided that the terms of at least one-third (1/3) of the persons on the Board shall expire annually. Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, the Board shall act by majority vote of those present at its meetings when a quorum exists. A majority of the total number of Members on the Board shall constitute a quorum. Any member of the Board may succeed himself or herself.

(a) The Declarant may appoint all officers during the period of Declarant's control. The term of office for each officer shall be until such officer's successor shall be duly elected or appointed and qualified, pursuant hereto and pursuant to the Bylaws. Officers shall serve at the will of the Board. Any officer may succeed himself or herself.

(b) Within sixty (60) days after the date the Declarant has sold and delivered its deed for at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Unit Ownerships, the Declarant shall deliver to the Board the following:

(1) All original documents as recorded or filed pertaining to the Property, its administration, and the Association, such as this Declaration, Articles of Incorporation for the Association, other condominium instruments, annual reports, a minute book containing the minutes of any meetings held by the Association and any rules and regulations governing the Property, contracts, leases, or other agreements entered into by the Association. If any original documents are unavailable, copies may be provided if certified by affidavit of the Declarant, or an officer or agent of the Declarant, as being a complete copy of the actual document recorded or filed;

(2) A detailed accounting by the Declarant, setting forth the source and nature of receipts and expenditures in connection with the management,

maintenance and operation of the Property and copies of all insurance policies and a list of any loans or advances to the Association which are outstanding;

(3) Any Association funds on hand, or control of the accounts containing such funds, which shall have been at all times segregated from any other funds of the Declarant;

(4) A schedule of all real or personal property, equipment and fixtures owned by the Association, including documents such as invoices or bills of sale, if available, evidencing transfer of title to such property, warranties, if any, for all real and personal property and equipment, deeds, title insurance policies, and all tax bills;

(5) A list of all litigation, administrative actions and arbitrations involving the Association, any notices of governmental bodies involving actions taken or which may be taken by the Association, engineering and architectural drawings and specifications as approved by any governmental authority, all other documents filed with any other governmental authority, all governmental certificates, correspondence involving enforcement of any Association requirements, copies of any documents relating to disputes involving Unit Owners and originals of all documents relating to everything listed in this subparagraph; and

(6) All other materials and information prescribed by the Act.

5.6 General Powers of the Board. The Board shall have the following general powers:

(a) The Board or its agents, upon reasonable notice, may enter any Unit when necessary in connection with any maintenance, repair or replacement or construction for which the Board is responsible or to make emergency repairs as may be necessary to prevent damage to the Common Elements.

(b) The Board shall have the power and duty to provide for the designation, hiring, and removal of employees and other personnel, including lawyers and accountants, engineers or architects, to engage or contract for the services of others, and to make purchases for the maintenance, repair, replacement, administration, management, and operation of the Common Elements, and to delegate any such powers to a manager or managing agent (and any such employees or other personnel as may be employees of the managing agent).

(c) The Board shall have the power to exercise all other powers and duties of the Board or Unit Owners as a group referred to in this Declaration or the Act. More specifically, the Board shall exercise for the Association all powers, duties and authority vested in it by law or this Declaration except for such powers, duties and authority reserved thereby to the members of the Association. The powers and duties of the Board shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following matters:

- (i) Operation, care, upkeep, maintenance, replacement and improvement of the Common Elements in a neat and orderly manner and as necessary or desirable for the operation of the Condominium as a first-class hotel condominium as determined by the First-Class hotel standard established by the Declarant and the Hotel Management Company;
- (ii) Preparation, adoption and distribution of the annual budget for the Association;
- (iii) Levying of assessments for Common Expenses and collection thereof from Unit Owners and expenditure of amounts collected;
- (iv) Borrowing funds;
- (v) Employment and dismissal of the personnel necessary or advisable for the maintenance and operation of the Common Elements;
- (vi) Obtaining adequate and appropriate kinds of insurance;
- (vii) Purchasing and receiving conveyances of Unit Ownerships and owning, conveying, mortgaging, encumbering, leasing and otherwise dealing with Unit Ownerships conveyed to or purchased by it;
- (viii) Promulgation and amendment of rules and regulations covering the details of the operation and use of the Common Elements;
- (ix) Keeping of detailed, accurate records of the receipts and expenditures affecting the use of the Common Elements and operation of the Association;
- (x) To have access to each Unit from time to time as may be necessary for the maintenance, repair or replacement of any Common Elements therein or accessible therefrom, or for making repairs therein necessary to prevent damage to the Common Elements;
- (xi) Pay real property taxes, special assessments, and any other special taxes or charges of the State of Nevada or of any political subdivision thereof, or other lawful taxing or assessing body, which are authorized, by law to be assessed and levied upon the real property of the Condominium and are not payable by Unit Owners directly;
- (xii) Impose charges for late payments of a Unit Owner's proportionate share of the Common Expenses, or any other expenses lawfully agreed upon, and after notice and an opportunity to be heard, levy reasonable fines for violation of this Declaration and rules and

regulations of the Association, pursuant to the procedures prescribed by the Act;

- (xiii) By a majority vote of the entire Board, assign the Association's right to future income from Common Expenses or other sources, and mortgage or pledge substantially all of the remaining assets of the Association;
- (xiv) Record the granting of an easement pursuant to the provisions of Section 4.3 hereof and any instruments required elsewhere in this Declaration; and
- (xv) Except to the extent limited by this Declaration and the Act, the Board shall have the power and duty to exercise the rights of, and perform all of the covenants and obligations imposed upon, the Association or the Unit Owners and to execute any and all instruments required pursuant thereto.

(d) Subject to the provisions of Section 4.6 and Section 6.8 hereof, the Board, for the benefit of all the Unit Owners, shall acquire and shall pay as Common Expenses, the following:

- (i) Operating expenses of the Common Elements, including utility services to the extent not separately metered or charged as Shared Facilities Expenses or Hotel Expenses;
- (ii) Services of any person or firm to act on behalf of the Unit Owners in connection with real estate taxes and special assessments on the Unit Ownerships, and in connection with any other matter where the respective interests of the Unit Owners are deemed by the Board to be similar and nonadverse to each other;
- (iii) Maintenance, repair, and replacement of the Common Elements;
- (iv) Any other materials, supplies, utilities, equipment, labor, services, maintenance, repairs or structural alterations which the Board is required to secure or pay for pursuant to the terms of this Declaration or the Bylaws;
- (v) Any amount necessary to discharge or bond around any mechanics' lien or other encumbrance levied against the Common Elements. Where one or more Unit Owners are responsible for the existence of such lien, they shall be jointly and severally liable for the cost of discharging it or bonding around said lien, in the discretion of the Board, and any costs incurred by the Board by reason of said lien or liens shall be specifically assessed to said Unit Owners.

(e) Prior to the election by the Voting Members of the first elected member of the Board, the Declarant shall, subject to the terms of this Declaration and the Act, have the

authority to lease or to grant licenses, concessions, easements, leases and contracts with respect to any part of the Common Elements, all upon such terms as the Declarant deems appropriate. Upon election of the first elected member of the Board, and thereafter, the Board by a vote of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the persons on the Board shall have the same authority as aforesaid.

(f) The Board shall have the power to bid for and purchase any Unit Ownership at a sale pursuant to a mortgage foreclosure, or a foreclosure of a lien for Common Expenses under the Act, or at a sale pursuant to an order of direction of a court, or other involuntary sale, upon the prior consent or approval of Voting Members representing not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the total votes.

(g) The Association shall have no authority to forebear the payment of assessments by any Unit Owner, except as part of the settlement of an arbitration or court action.

5.7 Insurance.

(a) The Board shall have the authority to and shall obtain not later than the time of the first conveyance of a Unit to a person other than a Declarant, and maintain insurance for the Association and/or Property as follows:

- (i) Commercial General Liability insurance insuring against claims and liabilities arising in connection with the ownership, existence, use or management of the Property, hazards of premises/operation, products and completed operations, contractual liability, personal injury liability, independent contractors and other extensions as deemed necessary by the Board. Such insurance shall provide limits of liability as deemed desirable by the Board, but in no event for less than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) with respect to each occurrence and Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000) in aggregate coverage. Such policy shall be endorsed to cover cross-liability claims of one insured against the other, and shall contain a "severability of interest" endorsement which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of a Unit Owner on account of the negligent acts of the Association or another Unit Owner. Such insurance coverage shall insure the Board, the Association, the management agent, and their respective directors, officers, managers, members, partners, employees and agents and all persons acting as agents. The Declarant must be included as an additional insured in its capacity as a Unit Owner, manager, Board member or officer. The Unit Owners must be included as additional insured parties but only for claims and liabilities arising in connection with the ownership, existence, use or management of the Shared Facilities Unit, their Units and the Common Elements. The insurance must include coverage for medical payments.

- (ii) A crime policy, with fidelity bond, insuring the Association, the Board, the Unit Owners, the management agent, if any, and its employees who control or disburse funds of the Association, and the Declarant in its capacity as a Unit Owner and Board member, against loss of funds as a result of the fraudulent or dishonest acts of any employee of the Association or its management company or of any other person handling the funds of the Association, the Board or the Unit Owners in such amounts as the Board shall deem necessary but not less than Five Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$500,000). Such policy shall contain waivers of any defense based on the exclusion of persons who serve without compensation from any definition of "employee" or similar expression. Such policy and bond shall provide that they may not be canceled for non-payment of any premiums without at least ten (10) days' prior written notice to the Board.
- (iii) Directors and Officers Liability insurance in such amounts as the Board shall determine to be reasonable. Directors and Officers Liability coverage must cover actions taken by the Board and officers in their official capacity as Directors and officers, for liability asserted against them whether or not the Association has the authority to indemnify them against such liability and expenses, provided that no financial arrangement made may provide protection for a person adjudged by a court of competent jurisdiction, after exhaustion of all appeals therefrom, to be liable for intentional misconduct, fraud or a knowing violation of law, except with respect to advancement of expenses or indemnification ordered by a court, or as otherwise provided by this Declaration or the Bylaws of the Association.
- (iv) As a separate physical damage insurance policy for the Condominium is not reasonably available, the Association, and all Unit Owners by category, shall be named as additional insureds on a physical damage insurance policy for the Building that shall be maintained by the Declarant. Such policy shall provide for insurance, after application of any deductibles, in an amount not less than eighty percent (80%) of the actual cash value of the insured property at the time the insurance is purchased and at each renewal date; exclusive of land, excavations, foundations and other items normally excluded from property policies. The Association and all Unit Owners shall reimburse the Declarant for a portion of the costs of such policy, pursuant to the formula set forth in Exhibit B. Any deductible under such policy, payable for a loss related to the Condominium, shall be paid by the Association as a Common Expense in the proportion that the loss of Condominium property bears to the total loss.

- (v) Such other insurance in such forms and amounts as the Board shall deem desirable.

The premiums for this insurance and bond, except as otherwise provided in this Section 5.7, shall be Common Expenses. The Board may, in the case of a claim for damage to a Unit or the Common Elements, (x) pay the deductible amount as a Common Expense, (y) after notice and an opportunity for a hearing, assess the deductible amount against the Unit Owners who caused the damage or from whose Units the damage or cause of loss originated, or (z) require the Unit Owners of the Units affected to pay the deductible amount.

(b) All insurance provided for in this Section 5.7 shall be effected under valid and enforceable policies issued by insurance companies authorized and licensed to transact business in the State of Nevada, or authorized surplus lines carriers, and holding a current Policyholder's Alphabetic and Financial Size Category Rating of not less than A-/VIII according to Best's Insurance Reports - International Edition or a substantially equivalent rating from a nationally-recognized insurance rating service, or such lower rating as may be prudent given the cost and availability of insurance coverages at a given time. All such policies shall provide a minimum of ten (10) days advance written notice to the Board (on behalf of the Association) if such policy is to be canceled or not renewed.

(c) All policies of insurance of the character described in Section 5.7(a)(i): (i) shall be without contribution as respects other such policies of insurance carried individually by the Unit Owners, whether such other insurance covers their respective Units or the additions and improvements made by such Unit Owners to their respective Unit; (ii) shall provide that no act or omission by any Unit's owner, unless acting within the scope of his authority on behalf of the Association, will void the policy or be a condition to recovery under the policy; (iii) shall contain an endorsement to the effect that such policy shall not be terminated for nonpayment of premiums without at least ten (10) days' prior written notice to the Board. Notwithstanding the issuance of standard mortgage clause endorsements under the policies of insurance of the character described in Section 5.7(a)(i), any losses under such policy shall be payable, and all insurance proceeds recovered thereunder shall be applied and disbursed, in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration.

(d) Insurance Policies carried pursuant to this Section 5.7 shall include each of the following provisions: (1) each Unit Owner, and secured party (including, without limitation, any First Mortgagee), if applicable is an insured person under the policy with respect to liability arising out of the Unit Owner's interest in the Common Elements or membership in the Association; (2) the insurer waives its right to subrogation under the policy against any Unit Owner or members of the Unit Owner's household or other Occupants; the Association; members of the Board; the Declarant; the management company and their respective employees and agents; and (3) the Unit Owner waives his or her right to subrogation against the Association and the Board.

(e) The Association, for the benefit of the Unit Owners and the First Mortgagee of each Unit Ownership, shall pay the premiums and obtain a binder on the policies of insurance described in Sections 5.7(a)(i), (ii), (iii), and (v), at least fifteen (15) days prior to the expiration

date of the respective policies, and upon written request therefor, shall notify the First Mortgagee of each Unit Ownership of such payment within ten (10) days after the date on which payment is made.

(f) As specified in Sections 5.7(a)(i) and (iv), the Association will obtain a policy of commercial general liability insurance, and the Declarant will obtain a policy of physical damage insurance, in which the Unit Owners by category are named as additional insureds with respect to their Units, the Shared Facilities Unit, and the Common Elements, and the Unit Owners will be required to pay assessments to the Association and reimburse the Declarant for their proportionate share of the coverage provided under such policies of insurance. The policies obtained by the Association and/or the Declarant covering the Unit Owners will be upon such terms, including deductibles and retentions, covered losses and exclusions, term and price, as the Association and/or the Declarant shall determine, in their sole discretion. Any Unit Owner who desires additional coverage for their Unit, including reduced deductibles or increased retentions or additional covered losses, shall be required to obtain his or her own policy of insurance. The Association and/or the Declarant will annually provide to the Unit Owners a description of insurance coverage applicable to the Unit Owners, and will provide a copy of such insurance policies upon request. If the Association or the Declarant determines that it will modify the terms of the coverage of Unit Owners on any policy of commercial general liability or physical damage insurance, the Association or the Declarant will provide at least thirty (30) days' prior written notice to each Unit Owner in order to allow such Unit Owner to obtain additional coverage. Except as otherwise procured by the Association pursuant to Section 5.7, each Unit Owner shall be responsible for physical damage insurance on any additions, alterations, improvements and betterments to such Unit Owner's Unit (whether installed by such Unit Owner or any prior Unit Owner or whether originally in such Unit) to the extent not covered by the policies of insurance obtained by the Declarant for the benefit of all Unit Owners. Any policy of insurance carried by a Unit Owner shall be without contribution with respect to the policies of insurance obtained by the Association or Declarant for the benefit of all of the Unit Owners.

(g) The Board shall not be responsible for obtaining physical damage insurance on any additions, alterations, improvements and betterments to a Unit or any personal property of a Unit Owner or any other insurance for which a Unit Owner is responsible pursuant to Section 5.7(g). In the event the Board does carry such insurance, and the premium therefor is increased due to additions, alterations, improvements and betterments of a Unit Owner, then the Board may assess against such Unit Owner such increased premium.

(h) Each Unit Owner hereby waives and releases any and all claims which such Unit Owner may have against any other Unit Owner, the Association, its officers, members of the Board, Declarant, the Hotel Management Company, and their respective members, managers, partners, officers, directors, employees and agents, for any damage to the Common Elements, the Units, or to any personal property located in any Unit or Common Elements caused by fire or other casualty to the extent that such damage is covered by fire or other form of casualty insurance or would be covered by insurance for which such Unit Owner is responsible pursuant to Section 5.7(f).

(i) The Board shall have the right to select substantial deductibles to the insurance coverages required or permitted under this Section 5.7 if the economic savings justifies the

additional risk and if permitted by law. Expenses included within the deductible amount arising from insurable loss or damage shall be treated as Common Expenses.

5.8 Liability of the Board of Directors and Officers of the Association. Neither the members of the Board, the officers of the Association, the Declarant, the Hotel Management Company or any members of their respective managers, partners, officers, directors or employees (collectively, the "Indemnified Parties") shall be liable to the Unit Owners for any mistake of judgment or for any other acts or omissions of any nature whatsoever as such members, officers, directors, or employees, as the case may be, except for any acts or omissions finally adjudged by a court to constitute intentional misconduct, fraud, or knowing violation of the law. The Unit Owners (including the members of the Board and the officers of the Association in their capacity as Unit Owners) shall defend, indemnify and hold harmless each of the Indemnified Parties against all contractual and other liabilities to others arising out of contracts made by or other acts of the Indemnified Parties on behalf of the Unit Owners or arising out of their status as Board members or officers of the Association, or officers, directors or employees of the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, unless any such contract or act shall have been finally adjudged by a court to have been made fraudulently or with knowing violation of the law. It is intended that the foregoing indemnification shall include indemnification against, and payment of, all costs and expenses (including, but not limited to, counsel fees, amounts of judgments paid and amounts paid or received in settlement) reasonably incurred in connection with the defense of any claim, action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative, or other, in which any member of the Indemnified Parties may be involved by virtue of such persons being or having been such member, officer, director or employee; provided, however, that such indemnity shall not be operative with respect to (a) any matter as to which such person shall have been finally adjudged in such action, suit or proceeding to be liable for intentional misconduct, fraud, or knowing violation of the law in the performance of his or her duties as such member, officer, director or employee; or (b) any matter settled or compromised, unless, in the opinion of independent counsel selected by or in a manner determined by the Board, there is not reasonable ground for such persons being adjudged liable for intentional misconduct, fraud, or knowing violation of the law in the performance of his or her duties as such member, officer, director or employee. It is also intended that the liability of any Unit Owner arising out of any contract made by or other acts of any of the Indemnified Parties, or out of the aforesaid indemnity in favor of the members of any of the Indemnified Parties, shall be limited to such proportion of the total liability hereunder as such Unit Owner's percentage of interest in the Common Elements bears to the total percentage interest of all the Unit Owners in the Common Elements. Every agreement made by the Board on behalf of the Unit Owners shall be deemed to provide that the members of the Board are acting only as agents for the Unit Owners, and shall have no personal liability thereunder (except as Unit Owners) and that each Unit Owner's liability thereunder shall be limited to such proportion of the total liability thereunder as such Unit Owner's percentage of interest in the Common Elements bears to the total percentage interest of all Unit Owners in the Common Elements.

5.9 Resale of Units. In the event of a resale (i.e., any sale made after the initial sale) of any Unit Ownership by a Unit Owner other than the Declarant, and within ten (10) days after the written request by such Unit Owner, the Board shall deliver a certificate to such Unit Owner sufficient to enable the Unit's Owner to comply with NRS 116.4109(1), or any other requirements of the Act.

ARTICLE 6

COMMON EXPENSES & OTHER CHARGES

6.1 Preparation of Annual Budget. On or before November 1 of each calendar year, the Board shall cause to be prepared a detailed proposed budget for the ensuing calendar year. Such budget shall take into account the estimated annual Common Expenses and cash requirements for the year, including wages, materials, insurance, services, supplies and all other Common Expenses, together with a reasonable amount considered by the Board to be necessary for adequate reserves, including, without limitation, amounts to maintain a Capital Reserve (as hereinafter defined in Section 6.2). The annual budget shall also take into account the estimated net available cash income for the year from the operation or use of the Common Elements and, to the extent that the assessments and other cash income collected from the Unit Owners during the preceding year are more or less than the expenses for the preceding year, the surplus or deficit shall also be taken into account. On or before November 15 of each year, the Board shall notify each Unit Owner in writing as to the proposed annual budget, with reasonable itemization thereof, including those portions intended for capital expenditures or repairs or payment of real estate taxes and containing each Unit Owner's respective assessment; provided, however, that such proposed annual budget shall be furnished to each Unit Owner at least thirty (30) days prior to its adoption by the Board. On or before January 1 of the ensuing calendar year, and the first day of each and every month of said year, each Unit Owner, jointly and severally, shall be personally liable for and obligated to pay to the Board (or as it may direct) one-twelfth (1/12) of such Unit Owner's proportionate share of the Common Expenses for each year as shown by the annual budget. Such proportionate share for each Unit Owner shall be in accordance with such Unit Owner's respective percentage of ownership in the Common Elements as set forth in Exhibit B attached hereto. On or before April 1 of each calendar year following the initial meeting of the Unit Owners, the Board shall supply to all Unit Owners an itemized accounting of the Common Expenses for the preceding calendar year actually incurred and paid, together with a tabulation of the amounts collected pursuant to the estimates provided, and showing the net amount over or short of the actual expenses plus reserves. Such accounting shall, upon the written request of any Unit Owner, be prepared by a certified public accountant, in which event such accounting shall be due as soon as reasonably possible after such request. Any net shortage or excess shall be applied as an adjustment to the installments due under the current year's estimate in the succeeding six (6) months after rendering of the accounting, subject, however, to the provisions of Section 6.2 hereof.

6.2 Capital Reserve; Supplemental Budget. The Association shall segregate and maintain a special reserve account to be used solely for the repair, replacement and restoration of the major components of the Common Elements (the "Capital Reserve"). The Board shall determine the appropriate level of the Capital Reserve based on a periodic review of the reserve study required by the Act, and upon a review of the useful life of improvements to the Common Elements and equipment owned by the Association as well as periodic projections of the cost of anticipated major repairs or improvements, repairs and replacements necessary to the Common Elements or the purchase of equipment to be used by the Association in connection with its duties hereunder. Each budget shall disclose that percentage of the annual assessment which shall be added to the Capital Reserve and each Unit Owner shall be deemed to make a capital contribution to the Association equal to such percentage multiplied by each installment of the

annual assessment paid by such Unit Owner. Expenditures for the repair, replacement and restoration of the major components of the Common Elements which may become necessary during the year shall be charged first against the Capital Reserve. If the estimated Common Expenses contained in the budget prove inadequate for any reason or in the event a nonrecurring Common Expense is anticipated for any year, then the Board may prepare and approve a supplemental budget covering the estimated deficiency or nonrecurring expense for the remainder of such year, copies of which supplemental budget shall be furnished to each Unit Owner, and thereupon a special or separate assessment shall be made to each Unit Owner for such Unit Owner's proportionate share of such supplemental budget. All Unit Owners shall be personally liable for and obligated to pay their respective adjusted monthly amount, and such adjusted amount shall be a lien upon applicable Units at such time as the adjusted monthly assessment becomes due. In addition to the foregoing, any Common Expense not set forth in the annual budget or any increase in assessments over the amount set forth in the adopted annual budget shall be separately assessed against all Unit Owners. The Board may adopt special or separate assessments payable over more than one fiscal year.

6.3 Initial Budget. The Board shall determine and adopt, prior to the conveyance of the first Unit Ownership hereunder, an initial budget commencing with the first day of the month in which the sale of the first Unit Ownership is closed and ending on December 31 of the calendar year in which such sale occurs, and shall continue to determine the proposed annual budget for each succeeding calendar year, and which may include such sums as collected from time to time at the closing of the sale of each Unit Ownership. Assessments shall be levied against the Unit Owners during said period as provided in Section 6.1 of this Article and in the Act, except that if the closing of the sale of the first Unit Ownership is not on January 1, monthly assessments to be paid by Unit Owners shall be based upon the amount of the budget and the number of months and days remaining in such calendar year.

6.4 Failure to Prepare Annual Budget. The failure or delay of the Board to give notice to each Unit Owner of the annual budget shall not constitute a waiver or release in any manner of such Unit Owner's obligation to pay such Unit Owner's respective monthly assessment, as herein provided, whenever the same shall be determined, and in the absence of the annual or adjusted budget, the Unit Owner shall continue to pay monthly assessments at the then existing monthly rate established for the previous period until the monthly assessment is given of such new annual budget.

6.5 Records of the Association.

(a) The management company or the Board shall maintain the following records of the Association available for inspection, examination and copying during normal business hours by the Unit Owners, First Mortgagees, Insurers and Guarantors, and their duly authorized agents or attorneys:

- (i) Copies of this Declaration, the Bylaws, and any amendments, Articles of Incorporation of the Association, annual reports, and any current rules and regulations adopted by the Association or its Board, and the Association's books, records and financial statements.

- (ii) Detailed accurate records in chronological order of the receipts and expenditures affecting the Common Elements and Common Expenses, specifying and itemizing the maintenance and repair expenses of the Common Elements and any other expense incurred, and copies of all contracts, leases, or other agreements entered into by the Association.
- (iii) The minutes of all meetings of the Association and the Board. The Association shall maintain these minutes until the common-interest community is terminated.
- (iv) Ballots and proxies relating thereto for all elections to the Board and for any other matters voted on by the Unit Owners shall be maintained for a period of not less than ten (10) years; provided that, unless directed by court order, only the voting ballot excluding a Unit number or symbol shall be subject to inspection and copying.
- (v) Such other records of the Association as are available for inspection pursuant to NRS 116.31175, 116.31177, and 116.3118, as amended, or otherwise subject to inspection by law.

(b) A reasonable fee not to exceed the maximum amounts established in the Act may be charged by the Board for the cost of copying.

(c) Upon ten (10) days' notice to the Board and payment of a reasonable fee, any Unit Owner shall be furnished a statement of such Unit Owner's account setting forth the amount of any unpaid assessments or other charges due and owing from such Unit Owner.

6.6 Status of Collected Funds. All funds collected hereunder shall be held and expended for the purposes designated herein, and (except for such special assessments as may be levied hereunder against less than all the Unit Owners and for such adjustments as may be required to reflect delinquent or prepaid assessments or user charges) shall be deemed to be held for the benefit, use and account of all the Unit Owners in the percentages set forth in Exhibit B.

6.7 User Charges. The Board, or the Declarant acting pursuant to Article 5 hereof, may establish, and each Unit Owner shall pay, user charges to defray the expense of providing services, facilities, or benefits which may not be used equally or proportionately by all of the Unit Owners or which, in the judgment of the Board, should not be charged to every Unit Owner. Such expense may include such services and facilities provided to Unit Owners which the Board determines should not be allocated among all of the Unit Owners in the same manner as the Common Expenses. Such user charges may be billed separately to each Unit Owner benefited thereby, or may be added to such Unit Owner's share of the Common Expenses, as otherwise determined, and collected as a part thereof. Nothing herein shall require the establishment of user charges pursuant to this Section 6.7, and subject to the requirements of the Act, the Board or the Declarant may elect to treat all or any portion thereof as Common Expenses.

6.8 Non-Use and Abandonment. No Unit Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessments provided for herein by non-use of the Common Elements or abandonment of his, her or their Units.

6.9 Shared Facilities Expenses. In addition to the budget and assessment procedures related to the Common Elements as described in Sections 6.1 through 6.8 above, and in addition to the Hotel Expenses described in Section 6.10 below and other charges or assessments set forth in the governing documents, in connection with the ownership, operation, use, maintenance, repair, replacement and refurbishment of the Shared Facilities Unit, and for the purpose of reimbursing the Shared Facilities Unit Owner for all general and special condominium assessments, use charges, utility costs, insurance costs, real estate taxes and other fees, costs, charges or expenses incurred by the Shared Facilities Unit Owner in connection with the ownership, use, maintenance, operation, repair and replacement of the Shared Facilities Unit and all improvements and personalty located within or upon the Shared Facilities Unit, each Unit Owner other than the owner of the Shared Facilities Unit also shall be bound by and shall comply with the following budget, assessment, reserve and collection requirements regarding the Shared Facilities Expenses (as defined below):

(a) **Preparation of Annual Budget for Shared Facilities Unit.** On or before November 1 of each calendar year, the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit shall cause to be prepared a detailed proposed budget (the "Shared Facilities Budget") for the ensuing calendar year regarding the costs of ownership, operation, use, maintenance, repair, replacement and refurbishment of the Shared Facilities Unit and all improvements and personalty located within or upon the Shared Facilities Unit, all as more particularly described below. The Shared Facilities Budget shall take into account (i) the estimated annual expenses for the ownership, operation, use, maintenance, repair, replacement and refurbishment of the Shared Facilities Unit, (ii) cash requirements for the year, including wages, materials, insurance, services, supplies and all other expenses related to the Shared Facilities Unit, (iii) all costs to reimburse the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit for all general and special condominium assessments and use charges incurred by the Shared Facilities Unit in accordance with Sections 6.1 to 6.8 above, utility costs for the Shared Facilities Unit, real estate taxes for the Shared Facilities Unit and other fees, costs, charges or expenses incurred by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit in connection with the ownership, use, maintenance, operation, repair and replacement of the Shared Facilities Unit and all improvements located within or upon the Shared Facilities Unit, and (iv) a reasonable amount considered by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit based on an independent Reserve Study of certain major components of the Shared Facilities Unit to be necessary for adequate reserves, including, without limitation, amounts to maintain the Shared Facilities Reserve (subparagraphs (i) through (iv) above being collectively referred to herein as the "Shared Facilities Expenses"). The Shared Facilities Budget shall also take into account the estimated net available cash income for the year from the operation or use of the Shared Facilities Unit and, to the extent that the assessments and other cash income, if any, collected from the Unit Owners during the preceding year are more or less than the expenses for the preceding year, the surplus or deficit shall also be taken into account. On or before November 15 of each year, the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit shall notify each other Unit Owner in writing as to the proposed annual Shared Facilities Budget, with reasonable itemization thereof, including those portions intended for capital expenditures or repairs or payment of real estate taxes relating to the Shared Facilities Unit and containing each Unit Owner's respective assessment; provided, however, that such proposed

annual Shared Facilities Budget shall be furnished to each Unit Owner at least thirty (30) days prior to its adoption by the owner of the Shared Facilities Unit. On or before January 1 of the ensuing calendar year, and the first day of each and every month of said year, each Unit Owner, jointly and severally, shall be personally liable for and obligated to pay to the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit (or as it may direct) one-twelfth (1/12) of such Unit Owner's proportionate share of the Shared Facilities Expenses for each year as shown by the Shared Facilities Budget for such year. Such proportionate share for each Unit Owner shall be in accordance with such Unit Owner's respective percentage of obligation as set forth in Exhibit D attached hereto. On or before April 1 of each calendar year following the initial meeting of the Unit Owners, the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit shall supply to all Unit Owners an itemized accounting of the Shared Facilities Expenses for the preceding calendar year actually incurred and paid, together with a tabulation of the amounts collected pursuant to the estimates provided, and showing the net amount over or short of the actual Shared Facilities Expenses plus reserves. Such accounting shall, upon the written request of any Unit Owner, be prepared by a certified public accountant, in which event such accounting shall be due as soon as reasonably possible after such request. Any net shortage or excess shall be applied as an adjustment to the installments due under the current year's estimate in the succeeding six (6) months after rendering of the accounting, subject, however, to the provisions of Section 6.9(b) hereof.

(b) **Shared Facilities Reserve; Supplemental Shared Facilities Budget.** The Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit shall segregate and maintain a special reserve account to be used solely for making capital expenditures and paying for the costs of deferred maintenance in connection with the Shared Facilities Unit (the "Shared Facilities Reserve"). One of the primary purposes of the Shared Facilities Reserve is to reserve funds for the periodic repair, replacement, refurbishment, enhancement and update of the Shared Facilities Unit, as may be performed from time to time in the sole and absolute discretion of the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, and at the sole cost and expense of the Unit Owners. The Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit shall determine the appropriate level of the Shared Facilities Reserve based on a periodic review of the useful life of improvements to the Shared Facilities Unit and equipment owned by the owner of the Shared Facilities Unit for use in the Shared Facilities Unit and Hotel Units, as well as periodic projections of the cost of anticipated major repairs, improvements, and replacements necessary to the Shared Facilities Unit, or the purchase of equipment to be used by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, in connection with the Shared Facilities Unit or Hotel Units. In performing this periodic review, the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit shall cause to be prepared at least once every five (5) years, and shall review annually, an independent Reserve Study. Each Shared Facilities Budget shall disclose that percentage of the annual assessment which shall be added to the Shared Facilities Reserve, and each Unit Owner shall be deemed to make a capital contribution to the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit equal to such percentage multiplied by each installment of the annual Shared Facilities Expenses assessment paid by such Unit Owner. Extraordinary expenditures not originally included in the annual estimate which may become necessary during the year shall be charged first against such portions of any specific contingency reserve or the Shared Facilities Reserve, as applicable, which remains unallocated. If the estimated Shared Facilities Expenses contained in the Shared Facilities Budget prove inadequate for any reason or in the event a nonrecurring Shared Facilities Expense is anticipated for any year, then the owner of the Shared Facilities Unit may prepare and approve a supplemental Shared Facilities Budget covering the estimated deficiency or nonrecurring expense for the remainder of such year, copies of which supplemental Shared Facilities Budget

shall be furnished to each Unit Owner, and thereupon a special or separate assessment shall be made to each Unit Owner for such Unit Owner's proportionate share of such supplemental Shared Facilities Budget. All Unit Owners shall be personally liable for and obligated to pay their respective adjusted monthly amount. In addition to the foregoing, any Shared Facilities Expense not set forth in the annual Shared Facilities Budget or any increase in assessments over the amount set forth in the adopted annual Shared Facilities Budget shall be separately assessed against all Unit Owners. Assessments for additions and alterations to, or refurbishment, rehabilitation or enhancement of, the Shared Facilities Unit shall be either included in the above assessment process or separately assessed against all Unit Owners. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, the owner of the Shared Facilities Unit shall have the right, in its sole and absolute discretion, to waive the right to collect reserves at any time and from time to time, provided that such waiver is exercised in a non-discriminatory fashion.

(c) **Initial Shared Facilities Budget.** The Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit shall determine and adopt, prior to the conveyance of the first Unit Ownership hereunder, an initial Shared Facilities Budget commencing with the first day of the month in which the sale of the first Unit Ownership is closed and ending on December 31 of the calendar year in which such sale occurs, and shall continue to determine the proposed annual Shared Facilities Budget for each succeeding calendar year, and which may include such sums as collected from time to time at the closing of the sale of each Unit Ownership. Assessments for Shared Facilities Expenses shall be levied against the Unit Owners during said period as provided in Section 6.9(a) of this Article, except that if the closing of the sale of the first Unit Ownership is not on January 1, monthly assessments for Shared Facilities Expenses to be paid, by Unit Owners shall be based upon the amount of the Shared Facilities Budget and the number of months and days remaining in such calendar year.

(d) **Failure to Prepare Annual Shared Facilities Budget.** The failure or delay of the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit to give notice to each Unit Owner of the annual Shared Facilities Budget shall not constitute a waiver or release in any manner of such Unit Owner's obligation to pay such Unit Owner's respective monthly assessment for Shared Facilities Expenses, as herein provided, whenever the same shall be determined, and in the absence of the annual or adjusted Shared Facilities Budget, the Unit Owner shall continue to pay monthly assessments for the Shared Facilities Expenses at the then-existing monthly rate established for the previous period until the monthly assessment for Shared Facilities Expenses, which is due more than ten (10) days after notice is given of such new annual Shared Facilities Budget.

(e) **Status of Collected Funds.** All funds collected under this Section 6.9 shall be held and expended for the purposes designated herein.

(f) **Shared Facilities Unit Owner's Lien Rights.** In the event any other Unit Owner fails to promptly pay or reimburse the Shared Facilities Unit Owner, the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, in accordance with this Section 6.9, the Shared Facilities Unit Owner, the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company (as the case may be) shall impose a charge upon such Unit Owner in the maximum amount of any sums due from such Unit Owner, including the amount of any attorney's fees & costs incurred in enforcing the obligations contained herein, which sum shall be a lien upon the Unit Ownership of the defaulting Unit Owner, subject to the recordation of a notice of lien, and foreclosure of such lien

by sale of the Unit Ownership under substantially the same procedure provided to the Association in NRS Chapter 116 for the foreclosure of liens for assessments; provided, however, that such lien shall be subordinate to the lien of a prior recorded first mortgage on the interest of such Unit Owner. Except as hereinafter provided, the lien provided for in this Section 6.9(f) shall not be affected by any transfer of title to the Unit Ownership. Where title to the Unit Ownership is transferred pursuant to a decree of foreclosure or by deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure, such transfer of title shall, to the extent permitted by law, extinguish the lien described in this Section 6.9(f) for any sums which became due prior to (i) the date of the transfer of title or (ii) the date on which the transferee comes into possession of the Unit Ownership, whichever occurs first.

6.10 Hotel Expenses. In addition to the budget and assessment procedures related to the Common Elements and Shared Facilities Unit as described in Sections 6.1 through 6.9 above, and in addition to other charges or assessments set forth in the governing documents, in connection with the ownership, operation, use, maintenance, repair, replacement and refurbishment of certain components of the Building outside of the Condominium, which necessarily benefit in part the Unit Owners, and in part private operations and facilities outside of the Condominium Property, Declarant hereby identifies specific utility and structural components and insurance coverages, as detailed in Exhibit E (which is attached hereto and incorporated herein), an allocated portion of the expenses and fees of which shall be paid initially by the Declarant and reimbursed to the Declarant by the Unit Owners as more fully set forth herein. For the purpose of reimbursing the Declarant for an allocated share of all such utility use, maintenance, repair and replacement costs, structural maintenance, repair and replacement costs, insurance fees, and related charges or expenses, including reserve expenses, incurred by Declarant in connection with the ownership, use, maintenance, operation, repair and replacement of the components specified in Exhibit E, each Unit Owner other than the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit also shall be bound by and shall comply with the following assessment, reserve and collection requirements:

(a) **Preparation of Annual Estimate of the Hotel Expenses.** On or before November 1 of each calendar year (other than the year preceding the first closing of the sale of a Unit), the Declarant shall cause to be prepared a detailed estimate of the Hotel Expenses that will be incurred in the ensuing calendar year for the utility use, maintenance, repair and replacement costs, structural maintenance, repair and replacement costs, insurance fees, and associated charges or expenses, including reserve expenses, relating to the components identified on Exhibit E (hereafter "Hotel Expenses Estimate"). The Hotel Expenses Estimate shall take into account (i) the estimated annual use charges for the utilities identified in Exhibit E, (ii) the estimated maintenance, repair and replacement expenses relating to the utility and structural components identified on Exhibit E, (iii) certain overhead costs related to the maintenance, repair and replacement of the utility and structural components identified on Exhibit E, including wages, payroll expenses, materials, insurance, and supplies, and (iv) a reasonable amount considered by the Declarant, based upon an independent Reserve Study of the components listed on Exhibit E, to be necessary for adequate reserves for the future replacement or refurbishment of certain components, including, without limitation, amounts to maintain the Hotel Reserve. The Declarant shall apply the expense allocation formulas set forth in Exhibit D to the Hotel Expenses Estimate, and thereby shall compute the portion of the total expenses described in the Hotel Expenses Estimate to be assessed to Unit Owners during the ensuing year (hereafter "Hotel

Expenses"). On or before November 15 of each year (other than the year preceding the first closing of the sale of a Unit), the Declarant shall notify each Unit Owner in writing as to the Hotel Expenses, with reasonable itemization thereof, including those portions intended for capital expenditures or repairs, and containing each Unit Owner's respective assessment. On or before January 1 of the ensuing calendar year, and the first day of each and every month of said year, each Unit Owner, jointly and severally, shall be personally liable for and obligated to pay to the Declarant (or as it may direct) one-twelfth (1/12) of such Unit Owner's proportionate share of the Hotel Expenses for each year as shown by the notification of Hotel Expenses for such year. On or before April 1 of each calendar year following the initial meeting of the Unit Owners, the Declarant shall supply to all Unit Owners an itemized accounting of the Hotel Expenses for the preceding calendar year actually incurred and/or paid, together with a tabulation of the amounts collected pursuant to the estimates provided, and showing the net amount over or short of the Hotel Expenses, including reserves. Such accounting shall be prepared by a certified public accountant. Any net shortage or excess shall be applied as an adjustment to the installments due under the current year's Hotel Expenses in the succeeding six (6) months after rendering of the accounting, subject, however, to the provisions of Section 6.10(b) hereof.

(b) **Hotel Reserve; Supplemental Hotel Expenses.** The Declarant shall segregate and maintain a special reserve account to be used solely for making capital expenditures and paying for the costs of deferred maintenance in connection with the components listed on Exhibit E (the "Hotel Reserve"). One of the primary purposes of the Hotel Reserve is to reserve funds for a portion of the costs of the periodic repair, replacement, refurbishment, enhancement and update of such components, as may be performed from time to time in the sole and absolute discretion of the Declarant. The Declarant shall determine the appropriate level of the Hotel Reserve based upon a periodic review of the useful life of improvements to the Shared Facilities Unit and equipment owned by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit for use in the Shared Facilities Unit and Hotel Units, as well as periodic projections of the cost of anticipated major repairs or improvements, repairs and replacements necessary to the Shared Facilities Unit, or the purchase of equipment to be used by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit, in connection with the Shared Facilities Unit or Hotel Units. In performing this periodic review, the Declarant shall cause to be prepared at least once every five (5) years, and shall review annually, an independent Reserve Study. Each notification of Hotel Expenses shall disclose that percentage of the annual assessment which shall be added to the Hotel Reserve, and each Unit Owner shall be deemed to make a capital contribution to the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit equal to such percentage multiplied by each installment of the annual Hotel Expenses assessment paid by such Unit Owner. Extraordinary expenditures not originally included in the annual estimate which may become necessary during the year shall be charged first against such portions of any specific contingency reserve or the Hotel Reserve, as applicable, which remains unallocated. If the Hotel Expenses prove inadequate for any reason or in the event a nonrecurring Hotel Expense is anticipated for any year, then the Declarant may prepare and approve a supplemental notification of Hotel Expenses covering the estimated deficiency or nonrecurring expense for the remainder of such year, copies of which supplemental notification of Hotel Expenses shall be furnished to each Unit Owner, and thereupon a special or separate assessment shall be made to each Unit Owner for such Unit Owner's proportionate share of such supplemental notification of Hotel Expenses. All Unit Owners shall be personally liable for and obligated to pay their respective adjusted monthly amount. In addition to the foregoing, any Hotel Expenses not set forth in the annual notification of Hotel Expenses, or any increase in assessments over the amount set forth

in the adopted annual notification of Hotel Expenses shall be separately assessed against all Unit Owners. Assessments for additions and alterations to, or refurbishment, rehabilitation or enhancement of, the components listed on Exhibit E shall be either included in the above assessment process or separately assessed against all Unit Owners. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, the Declarant shall have the right, in its sole and absolute discretion, to waive the right to collect reserves at any time and from time to time, provided that such waiver is exercised in a non-discriminatory fashion.

(c) **Initial Notification of Hotel Expenses.** The Declarant shall determine and adopt, prior to the conveyance of the first Unit Ownership hereunder, an initial notification of Hotel Expenses commencing with the first day of the month in which the sale of the first Unit Ownership is closed and ending on December 31 of the calendar year in which such sale occurs, and shall continue to determine the annual Hotel Expenses for each succeeding calendar year, and which may include such sums as collected from time to time at the closing of the sale of each Unit Ownership. Assessments for Hotel Expenses shall be levied against the Unit Owners during said period as provided in Section 6.10(a) of this Article, except that if the closing of the sale of the first Unit Ownership is not on January 1, monthly assessments for Hotel Expenses to be paid by Unit Owners shall be based upon the amount of the notification of Hotel Expenses and the number of months and days remaining in such calendar year.

(d) **Failure to Prepare Notification of Hotel Expenses.** The failure or delay of the Declarant to give notice to each Unit Owner of the annual Hotel Expenses shall not constitute a waiver or release in any manner of such Unit Owner's obligation to pay such Unit Owner's respective monthly assessment for Hotel Expenses, as herein provided, whenever the same shall be determined, and in the absence of the annual or adjusted notification of Hotel Expenses, the Unit Owner shall continue to pay monthly assessments for the Hotel Expenses at the then-existing monthly rate established for the previous period until the monthly assessment for Hotel Expenses, which is due more than ten (10) days after notice is given of such new annual Hotel Expenses.

(e) **Status of Collected Funds.** All funds collected under this Section 6.10 shall be held and expended for the purposes designated herein.

(f) **Declarant's Lien Rights.** In the event any Unit Owner fails to promptly pay or reimburse the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company, as the case may be, in accordance with this Section 6.10, the Declarant or the Hotel Management Company (as the case may be) shall impose a charge upon such Unit Owner in the maximum amount of any sums due from such Unit Owner, including the amount of any attorney's fees & costs incurred in enforcing the obligations contained herein, which sum shall be a lien upon the Unit Ownership of the defaulting Unit Owner, subject to the recordation of a notice of lien, and foreclosure of such lien by sale of the Unit Ownership under substantially the same procedure provided to the Association in NRS Chapter 116 for the foreclosure of liens for assessments; provided, however, that such lien shall be subordinate to the lien of a prior recorded first mortgage on the interest of such Unit Owner. Except as hereinafter provided, the lien provided for in this Section 6.10(f) shall not be affected by any transfer of title to the Unit Ownership. Where title to the Unit Ownership is transferred pursuant to a decree of foreclosure or by deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure, such transfer of title shall, to the extent permitted by law, extinguish the lien

described in this Section 6.10(f) for any sums which became due prior to (i) the date of the transfer of title or (ii) the date on which the transferee comes into possession of the Unit Ownership, whichever occurs first.

ARTICLE 7

HOTEL COVENANTS AND RESTRICTIONS AS TO USE AND OCCUPANCY

7.1 Covenants and Restrictions as to Use, Occupancy and Maintenance. The Property shall be occupied and used as follows:

(a) Each Hotel Unit shall be used for short-term transient occupancy or, if permitted by law, for longer-term occupancy. The Private Shared Facilities shall be used by the Shared Facilities Unit Owner and, to the extent authorized by the Shared Facilities Unit Owner, the Hotel Management Company, for use as office space, storage space, housekeeping space and any other purposes for which such space is necessary, appropriate or desirable in the operation of a condominium hotel consistent with the standard set forth in Section 4.5(c) hereof. The Public Shared Facilities shall be used by Declarant, the Hotel Management Company, the Association, Unit Owners, Occupants, Hotel Guests and their respective invitees and permittees as common hallways, elevators, stairwells, corridors, entrances, exits and such other purposes for which such Public Shared Facilities are designed for the smooth and efficient operation of the Property. The Commercial Units shall be used for the purposes contemplated in this Declaration. A Hotel Unit may be made available to the public for rental when not occupied by the Unit Owner thereof or individuals designated by such Unit Owner. Unit Owners must comply with all of the provisions of this Declaration and of the Bylaws and rules and regulations with respect to hotel operation. All Unit Owners of Hotel Units are required to enter into a Unit Maintenance Agreement with the Hotel Management Company (in the form then in use by the Hotel Management Company) and each Unit Owner of a Hotel Unit will be required to be a party to such Unit Maintenance Agreement for so long as such Unit Owner owns a Hotel Unit in the Condominium, and no Unit Owner of a Hotel Unit shall have the right to opt out of receiving the services to be provided pursuant to the Unit Maintenance Agreement or the fees, costs or charges to be paid for such services. This obligation to enter into and comply with all provisions of such Unit Maintenance Agreement shall run with and burden each Hotel Unit, and all Persons having or acquiring any right, title or interest in each Unit, or any part thereof, and their successive owners, successors and assigns, and shall be enforceable as covenants running with the land and/or equitable servitudes. All Unit Owners of a Hotel Unit will receive the services specified in the Unit Maintenance Agreement at the costs and upon the other terms and conditions set forth therein, and all costs to provide such services shall be paid by the Unit Owner of a Hotel Unit to the Hotel Management Company as and when due pursuant to the terms and conditions of the Unit Maintenance Agreement. The costs to provide such services are in addition to the Common Expenses, Shared Facilities Expenses and Hotel Expenses hereunder. Notwithstanding the foregoing or anything contained in the Bylaws or the rules and regulations to the contrary, Declarant or its Designee (or their respective successors in interest and assigns) may, without the permission of the Board: (a) use or grant permission for the use of any Unsold Unit for any purpose, including but not limited to use as a model or sales office, subject only to compliance with applicable governmental laws and regulations, and (b) lease Unsold Units to any party(ies), whether on a transient, short-term, long-term or other basis.

(b) There shall be no obstruction of the Common Elements or the Public Shared Facilities nor shall anything be stored in the Common Elements (except in areas designed for such purpose) or the Public Shared Facilities, without the prior consent of the Board (or, as it relates to the Public Shared Facilities, the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit), or except as hereinafter expressly provided. Each Unit Owner shall be obligated to maintain and keep in good order and repair such Unit Owner's own Unit.

(c) Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit, or in the Common Elements serving the Units, or in the Public Shared Facilities which will increase the rate of insurance on the Building, Parcel, Property, Common Elements, or contents thereof without the prior written consent of the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit and the Declarant. In any case, the Unit Owner shall be responsible for payment of any such increase. No Unit Owner shall permit anything to be done or kept in such Unit Owner's Unit, in the Common Elements or the Public Shared Facilities which will result in the cancellation of any insurance, or which would be in violation of any law. No waste shall be committed in the Common Elements or the Public Shared Facilities.

(d) In order to enhance the sound conditioning of the Building, the floor covering for all occupied Units shall meet the minimum standard as may be specified by the Hotel Management Company; provided, however, that the floor covering existing in any Unit as of the date of the recording of this Declaration shall be deemed in compliance with any such rules and regulations.

(e) No household pets or reptiles shall be raised, bred or kept in any Unit (including, without limitation, the Shared Facilities Unit) or the Common Elements; provided, however, that household pets may be kept in Hotel Units with the prior permission of, and in accordance with rules established by, the Hotel Management Company, and household pets may be kept in Residential Units with the prior permission of, and in accordance with rules established by, the Board.

(f) No noxious, unlawful or offensive activity shall be carried on in any Unit (including the Shared Facilities Unit) or in the Common Elements, nor shall anything be done therein, either willfully or negligently, which may be or become an annoyance or nuisance to the other Unit Owners or Occupants or which shall in the judgment of the Board or the Hotel Management Company cause unreasonable noise or disturbance to others.

(g) Nothing shall be done in any Unit or in, on or to the Common Elements or the Public Shared Facilities which will impair the structural integrity of the Building, or which would structurally change the Building, except as is otherwise provided herein. No Unit Owner shall overload the electric wiring in the Building, or operate machines, appliances, accessories or equipment in such manner as to cause, in the judgment of the Board or the Hotel Management Company, an unreasonable disturbance to others, or connect any machines, appliances, accessories or equipment to the heating or plumbing system, without the prior written consent of the Board or the Hotel Management Company. No Unit Owner shall overload the floors of any Unit. Any furnishings which may cause floor overloads shall not be placed, kept or used in any Unit except only in accordance with advance written Board approval and Hotel Management Company approval.

(h) No Unit Owner shall display, hang, store or use any clothing, sheets, blankets, laundry or other articles, or any signage (including, without limitation, any "For Sale", "For Rent" or similar signage, or any other signage), outside such Unit Owner's Unit, in the Shared Facilities Unit, in the Common Elements or which may be visible from the outside of such Unit Owner's Unit (other than draperies, curtains or shades of a customary nature and appearance, subject to the rules and regulations of the Board and criteria established by the Hotel Management Company), or paint or decorate or adorn the outside or inside of such Unit Owner's Unit, or install outside such Unit Owner's Unit any canopy or awning, or outside radio or television antenna, dish or other receptive or transmitting device, or other equipment, fixtures or items of any kind, without the prior written permission of the Board and the Hotel Management Company; provided, however, that the foregoing shall not apply to the Declarant as to advertising activities or as to the exercise of other developmental rights or special Declarant's rights reserved herein. Unit Owners may display the Flag of the United States of America in their Unit, only if affixed to a freestanding flagpole and located in a corner of the Unit so as not to obstruct the use of the Unit, and otherwise displayed and maintained in compliance with federal and Nevada law. Final size and placement of the Flag within the Unit shall be approved by the Hotel Management Company.

(i) Articles of personal property belonging to any Unit Owner, such as baby carriages, bicycles, wagons, toys, furniture, clothing and other articles, shall not be stored or kept in any area constituting part of the Common Elements or the Public Shared Facilities.

(j) No use of a Unit or the Public Shared Facilities shall be conducted, maintained or permitted to the extent same is in violation of the uses permitted hereunder or under any applicable laws, statutes, codes, regulations or ordinances governing the Property from time to time (including, without limitation, the relevant provisions of City of Reno ordinances).

(k) During the period that the Declarant, or its respective agents, successors or assigns, are engaged in the marketing, sales or leasing of Units (including Units in any Additional Parcel) or the sales or leasing of any portion of the Building, or performing work in or about the Building, Declarant and its respective agents, employees, successors, assigns, contractors, subcontractors, brokers, licensees and invitees (and each of them) shall be entitled to (i) have access, ingress and egress to and from the Building and Common Elements and use such portion of the Building, Common Elements or the Shared Facilities Unit as may be necessary or desirable in connection with such marketing, sales, leasing of Units or performance of work; (ii) use or show one or more Unsold Units or portion or portions of the Common Elements or Shared Facilities Unit as a model Unit or Units for sale, or lease, sales office, construction, or refurbishment office or administrative or management office or for such other purposes deemed necessary or desirable in connection with such construction, refurbishment, administration, marketing, sales or leasing of Units or performing work in or about the Building; (iii) post and maintain such signs, banners and flags, or other advertising material in, on or about the Building, Common Elements and the Shared Facilities Unit in such form as deemed desirable by Declarant, and as may be deemed necessary or desirable in connection with the marketing, sales, leasing or management of Units or the sales, leasing or advertising

of any portion of the Building, or performing work in or about the Building or in connection with (i) and (ii) above; and (iv) complete or correct construction of, or make alterations of and additions and improvements to, the Units (including, without limitation, the New Construction Units or any elements of the Future Expansion Parcel), the Common Elements and the Shared Facilities Unit in connection with any of the Declarant's activities in connection with the construction, promotion, marketing, sales or leasing of the Units or performing work in or about the Building. The foregoing are in addition to and not in limitation of the rights granted under Section 4.3(c) hereof. The foregoing and the rights granted under Section 4.3(c) hereof shall not be amended or modified in any manner without the express written consent of the Declarant or its successors or assigns.

(l) Except for the Unit Owner of a Commercial Unit, Residential Unit, or the Shared Facilities Unit, Unit Owners will be obligated to furnish, decorate and equip their Units at their expense in the manner directed by the Owner of the Shared Facilities Unit or Hotel Management Company, including furnishing; decorating and equipping their Units with the FF&E prescribed by the Hotel Management Company from time to time. In addition, all Unit Owners shall be required to comply with the FF&E obligations set forth in Section 4.5(b)(i) hereof.

(m) The provisions of the Act, this Declaration and rules and regulations that relate to the use of the individual Unit or the Common Elements shall be applicable to any person leasing a Unit Ownership and shall be deemed to be incorporated in any lease executed in connection with a Unit Ownership. The Board may bring any appropriate legal action against a tenant, for any breach by a tenant of any covenants, rules, regulations or bylaws, without excluding any other rights or remedies.

(n) Notwithstanding any provision in this Declaration to the contrary, the following provisions shall apply to the Commercial Units: (a) Unit Owners, Occupants, and tenants of any Commercial Unit and their customers, employees, and invitees shall not be restricted by any amendments to this Declaration or the Bylaws, or by any rules or regulations adopted by the Board (including, without limitation, rules or regulations relating to hours of use), in their reasonable use of any Commercial Unit in conformity with state and local law and their reasonable use of the Common Elements and the Public Shared Facilities (including lobby areas, halls, corridors, and other facilities) in the ordinary course of the commercial activities for which a Commercial Unit is used; (b) the Declarant reserves the right to make such improvements or alterations to any such Commercial Unit and to locate and relocate Common Elements from time to time as the Declarant may deem necessary or desirable for the purpose of improving the operation of and access to any such Commercial Unit, and the Declarant reserves the right to install such utility lines in the Common Elements for the purpose of providing utility service to any such Commercial Unit; (c) there shall be no obstruction of any lobby entrances, passageways, corridors, or other portions of the Common Elements or the Public Shared Facilities which serve a Commercial Unit during hours when such Commercial Unit is in operation; (d) the Unit Owner of a Commercial Unit shall have the right to install and maintain signs within such Commercial Unit and, subject to reasonable restrictions imposed by the Hotel Management Company designed to protect the luxury hotel

character of the Condominium, exterior signs, awnings, and canopies in and on the Building; (e) the Unit Owner of a Commercial Unit shall be eligible to be a member of the Board, and no residency requirement for Board membership shall be applicable to the Unit Owner of such Commercial Unit; (f) no special user or service charges for the use of Common Elements, which are not similarly assessed against other Unit Owners, shall be assessed against the Unit Owner of a Commercial Unit; and (g) the Declarant, as the initial Unit Owner of the Commercial Units, shall have the right to convert (at any time) the Commercial Units into Hotel Units or into part of the Shared Facilities Unit, or to combine or subdivide Commercial Units and reallocate their Allocated Interests, to be determined by Declarant in its sole and absolute discretion, and Declarant shall not require the consent of the Association or any Unit Owner in connection with such conversion, combination or subdivision. Neither this Section 7.1(n) nor Section 7.1(a) above or Section 7.1(o) below as it applies to any Commercial Unit shall be amended or rescinded except upon the approval by a vote of all of the Unit Owners.

(o) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, in no event shall Declarant be obligated to operate, or cause any third party to operate, a restaurant or spa facility within the Condominium.

(p) The Shared Facilities Unit Owner shall have the right to impose, from time to time, rules, regulations and restrictions on the use of the Public Shared Facilities, so long as such rules, regulations and restrictions do not materially adversely affect the right of the Unit Owners, Occupants, Hotel Guests and the Association to use and occupy the Property for the purposes described herein.

ARTICLE 8

DAMAGE, DESTRUCTION, CONDEMNATION AND RESTORATION OF BUILDING

8.1 Application of Insurance Proceeds. In the event the improvements forming a part of the Property, or any portion thereof, including any Units, shall suffer damage or destruction from any cause and the proceeds of any policy or policies insuring against such loss or damage, and payable by reason thereof, plus Capital Reserves, shall be sufficient to pay the cost of repair, restoration or reconstruction, then such restoration, repair, replacement or reconstruction shall be undertaken and the insurance proceeds and, if necessary, the Capital Reserve shall be applied by the payee of such insurance proceeds in payment therefor; provided, however, that in the event (a) the common-interest community is terminated; (b) repair or replacement would be illegal under any state or local statute or ordinance governing health or safety; (c) one hundred percent (100%) of the Voting Members vote not to rebuild, repair, or replace; or (d) within one hundred eighty (180) days after said damage or destruction, all of the Unit Owners elect either to sell the Property as hereinafter provided in Article 9 or to withdraw the Property from the provisions of this Declaration and from the provisions of the Act as therein provided, then such restoration, repair, replacement, or reconstruction shall not be undertaken. If the entire damaged Property is not restored, repaired, replaced or reconstructed, the proceeds attributable to the damaged Common Elements must be used to restore the damaged Common

Elements to a condition compatible with the remainder of the Common Elements. The proceeds attributable to Units that are not restored, repaired, replaced, or reconstructed must be distributed to the owners of those Units, or to First Mortgagees, as their interests may appear; and the remainder of the proceeds must be distributed to all the Units' owners or First Mortgagees, as their interests may appear in proportion to the interests of all the Units in the Common Elements as shown on Exhibit B. If the Unit's owners vote not to restore, repair, replace, or reconstruct any Unit, that Unit's allocated interests are automatically reallocated upon the vote as if the Unit had been condemned, and the Association shall prepare, execute and record an amendment to the Declaration reflecting the reallocations.

8.2 Eminent Domain

In the event any portion of the Property is taken by condemnation or eminent domain proceedings, provision for withdrawal of the portions so taken from the provisions of the Act may be made by the Board. Upon the withdrawal of any Unit or portion thereof due to eminent domain, the percentage of Allocated Interests appurtenant to such Unit or portion so withdrawn shall be reallocated among the remaining Units on the basis of the percentage of interest of each remaining Unit, and the Association shall promptly prepare, execute and record an amendment to the declaration reflecting the reallocations. The allocation of any condemnation award or other proceeds to any withdrawing or remaining Unit Owner shall be on an equitable basis, which need not be a Unit's percentage interest. If part of the Common Elements is acquired by eminent domain, the portion of the award attributable to the common elements taken must be paid to the Association. Upon the withdrawal of any Unit or portion thereof, the responsibility for the payment of assessments on such Unit or portion thereof by the Unit Owner shall cease. The Association shall represent the Unit Owners, other than the Shared Facilities Unit Owner, in any condemnation proceedings or in negotiations, settlements and agreements with the condemning authority for the acquisition of the Common Elements or any part thereof, and the Association is hereby appointed as attorney-in-fact for such Unit Owners to represent the Unit Owners in any condemnation proceedings, or in negotiations, settlements and agreements with the condemning authority relating to such acquisitions of the Common Elements or any part thereof.

8.3 Repair, Restoration or Reconstruction of the Improvements. As used in this Article, "restoration, repair, replacement or reconstruction" of improvements means restoring the improvements to substantially the same condition in which they existed prior to the damage or destruction, with each Unit and Common Element having the same vertical and horizontal boundaries as before, unless, if allowed by the Act, other action is approved by the Voting Members representing at least eighty percent (80%) of the votes in the Association. Any repair, restoration or reconstruction shall be in accordance with law and this Declaration.

ARTICLE 9

SALE OF THE PROPERTY

9.1 Sale. At a meeting duly called for such purpose and open to attendance by all Unit Owners, the Unit Owners by affirmative vote of Unit Owners who own eighty percent (80%) or more in the aggregate of the entire percentage ownership interest in the Common Elements may elect to sell the Property as a whole. Within ten (10) days after the date of the

meeting at which such sale is approved, the Board shall give written notice of such action to each First Mortgagee. Such action shall be binding upon all Unit Owners, and it shall thereupon become the duty of every Unit Owner to execute and deliver such instruments and to perform all acts as in manner and form may be necessary to effect such sale.

ARTICLE 10

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS RESPECTING MORTGAGES

10.1 Mortgages. The following provisions are intended for the benefit of each holder of a recorded first mortgage or trust deed encumbering a Unit Ownership ("First Mortgagee") and to the extent, if at all, that any other provisions of this Declaration conflict with the following provisions, the following provisions shall control:

(a) Upon request in writing to the Association identifying the name and address of the First Mortgagee, or the insurer or guarantor of a recorded first mortgage or trust deed on a Unit ("Insurer or Guarantor") and the Unit number, the Association shall furnish each First Mortgagee, Insurer or Guarantor a written notice of any default by a Unit Owner of that Unit Owner's obligations under this Declaration which is not cured within thirty (30) days. Any First Mortgagee of a Unit, as well as any other holder of a prior recorded mortgage on a Unit Ownership, who comes into possession of the Unit Ownership pursuant to the remedies provided in the mortgage, foreclosure of the mortgage, or deed (or assignment) in lieu of foreclosure shall, to the extent permitted by law, take such property free of any claims for unpaid assessments or charges in favor of the Association against the mortgaged Unit Ownership which become due prior to (i) the date of the transfer of title or (ii) the date on which the holder comes into possession of the Unit Ownership, whichever occurs first (except for any sums which are reallocated among the Unit Owners pursuant Article 11 hereof).

(b) Upon request in writing, each First Mortgagee, Insurer or Guarantor shall have the right:

- (i) to examine current copies of this Declaration, the By Laws, the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, current rules and regulations and the books, records and financial statements of the Association, by prior appointment, during normal business hours;
- (ii) to receive, without charge and within a reasonable time after such request, an audited financial statement for the Association for the preceding fiscal year, and an audited financial statement for each fiscal year must be available within one hundred twenty (120) days after the end of such fiscal year;
- (iii) to receive written notices of all meetings of the Association and to designate a representative to attend all such meetings;

- (iv) to receive written notice of any decision by the Unit Owners to make a material amendment to this Declaration, the Bylaws, or Articles of Incorporation;
- (v) to receive written notice of any lapse, cancellation or modification of any insurance policy or fidelity bond maintained by or on behalf of the Association; and
- (vi) to receive written notice of any action which would require the consent of a specified percentage of First Mortgagees.

(c) No provision of this Declaration or the Articles of Incorporation of the Association or any similar instrument pertaining to the Property or the Units therein shall be deemed to give a Unit Owner or any other party priority over the rights of the First Mortgagees pursuant to their mortgages in the case of distribution to Unit Owners of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for losses to or a taking of the Units, or the Common Elements, or any portion thereof or interest therein. In such event, the First Mortgagees, Insurers or Guarantors of the Units affected shall be entitled, upon specific written request, to timely written notice of any such loss.

(d) Unless the First Mortgagees of all of the Unit Ownerships which are a part of the Property have given their prior written approval, neither the Association nor the Unit Owners shall be entitled to:

- (i) by act or omission seek to abandon or terminate the condominium regime, except for abandonment provided by the Act in case of substantial loss to or condemnation of the Units or the Common Elements; or
- (ii) change the pro rata interest or obligations of any Unit Owner for purposes of levying assessments or charges or allocating distributions of hazard insurance proceeds or condemnation awards;

(e) Unless at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the First Mortgagees, based on one vote per Unit, have given their prior written approval, neither the Association nor the Unit Owners shall be entitled to do or permit to be done any of the following:

- (i) Adopt an amendment to this Declaration which (aa) changes Article 11 hereof, (bb) changes Article 10 or any other provision of this Declaration which specifically grants rights to First Mortgagees, (cc) changes insurance and fidelity bond requirements, (dd) imposes a right of first refusal or similar restriction on the right of an Owner to sell, transfer or otherwise convey such Unit Owner's Unit Ownership materially different from that presently contained in this Declaration, or (ee) changes any provisions of this Declaration concerning repair, restoration, or reconstruction of the Building;

- (ii) Sell the Property as a whole; or
- (iii) Remove all or a portion of the Property from the provisions of the Act and this Declaration;

(f) Upon specific written request to the Association, each First Mortgagee, Insurer or Guarantor of a Unit Ownership shall be furnished notice in writing by the Association of any damage to or destruction or taking of the Common Elements or the Unit Ownership that is subject to such First Mortgagee's, Insurer's or Guarantor's mortgage.

(g) If any Unit or portion thereof or the Common Elements or any portion thereof is made the subject matter of any condemnation or eminent domain proceeding or is otherwise sought to be acquired by a condemning authority, then the First Mortgagee, insurer or Guarantor of the Unit Ownership involved will be entitled to timely written notice, upon specific written request, of any such proceeding or proposed acquisition, and no provision of any document will entitle the Owner of a Unit Ownership or other party to priority over such First Mortgagee with respect to the distribution of the proceeds of any award or settlement.

(h) Whenever required, the consent of a First Mortgagee shall be deemed granted unless the party seeking the consent is advised to the contrary in writing by the First Mortgagee within thirty (30) days after making the request for consent, provided such request was delivered by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested.

ARTICLE 11

ANNEXING ADDITIONAL PROPERTY

11.1 Additional Parcel. The Declarant, and its successors and assigns, hereby reserves the right and option, at any time and from time to time, within 20 years from the date of the recording of this Declaration in the Office of the Washoe County Recorder, to add-on and annex to the Property, from time to time, all or any portion of the property described on Exhibit C attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference ("Future Expansion Parcel"), and in connection therewith to create Units and/or Common Elements within such annexed property and reallocate percentage interests in the Allocated Interests as hereinafter described, by recording an amendment or amendments to this Declaration executed by the Declarant (every such instrument being hereinafter referred to as an "Amendment to Condominium Declaration") which shall set forth the legal description of the additional parcel or parcels within the Future Expansion Parcel to be annexed to the Property and which shall otherwise be in compliance with the requirements of the Act. Upon the recording of every such Amendment to Condominium Declaration, the Additional Parcel described therein shall be deemed submitted to the Act and governed in all respects by the provisions of the Declaration as amended, and shall thereupon become part of the Property. No portion or portions of the Future Expansion Parcel shall be subject to any of the provisions of this Declaration unless and until an Amendment to Condominium Declaration is recorded annexing such portion or portions to the Property as aforesaid. The Unit Owners shall have no rights whatsoever in or to any portion of the Future

Expansion Parcel, unless and until an Amendment to Condominium Declaration is recorded annexing such portion to the Property as aforesaid, and then, only as set forth in the Amendment. Upon expiration of said period of developmental or special declarant's rights, no portion of the Future Expansion Parcel which has not theretofore been made part of or annexed to the Property shall thereafter be annexed to the Property. No portion of the Future Expansion Parcel must be built or added to the Property. Portions of the Future Expansion Parcel may be added to the Property at different times within such developmental period. Except as may be required by applicable laws and ordinances, there shall be no limitations (i) on the order in which portions of the Future Expansion Parcel may be added to the Property, (ii) fixing the boundaries of these portions, or (iii) on the location of improvements which may be made on the Future Expansion Parcel. The maximum number of Units which may be created on the Future Expansion Parcel is 15,000, which does not include any New Construction Units. The maximum number of Units which may be created within the Future Expansion Parcel added to the Property, including the New Construction Units is 20,000. Structures, improvements, buildings and units to be constructed on portions of the Future Expansion Parcel which are added to the Property need not, except to the extent required by applicable laws and ordinances, be compatible with the configuration of the Property in relation to density, use, construction and architectural style; provided, however, that such structures, improvements, buildings and units shall be generally consistent in terms of quality of construction with those currently existing on the Property.

If all or any portion of the Future Expansion Parcel is annexed, the Declarant reserves developmental rights and/or special Declarant's rights with respect to the Future Expansion Parcel, as follows:

(a) The Declarant reserves the right to annex additional mixed use real estate, which may include additional buildings or portions thereof containing any combination of Unit types described herein, and if such additional mixed use elements are annexed, Declarant reserves the right to restrict voting rights appurtenant to a Unit to matters involving the building or buildings containing said Units;

(b) The Declarant reserves the right to make this common-interest community subject to a master association that may include all or any portion of the real estate comprising the Future Expansion Parcel, described on Exhibit C;

(c) The Declarant reserves the right to merge or consolidate this common-interest community with another common-interest community that may include all or any portion of the real estate comprising the Future Expansion Parcel, described on Exhibit C; and

(d) The Declarant reserves the right to take any other action with respect to the Future Expansion Parcel that is reserved herein with respect to the Property, and reserves the right to advertise the sale of any units in the Future Expansion Parcel at any location within the Property on which advertising activity with respect to the sale of Units in the Property is permitted herein.

11.2 Amendments to Condominium Declaration. Every such Amendment to this Declaration shall include:

(a) The legal description of the portion or portions of the Future Expansion Parcel which shall be added to the legal description of the Property;

(b) An amendment to the Plat which shall show the boundaries of the portion or portions of the Future Expansion Parcel annexed to the Property, and delineating and describing the Units of the annexed Future Expansion Parcel; and

(c) Amendments to Exhibits B and D attached hereto. The amended Exhibit B shall set forth the amended percentages of interest in the Allocated Interests, including the Common Elements, attributable to those portions of the Future Expansion Parcel annexed to the Property and including all existing Units and additional Units, if any, added by such Amendment to Condominium Declaration.

11.3 Determination of Amendments to Percentages of Ownership Interest in the Allocated Interests. The percentages of ownership interest in the Allocated Interests allocable to every Unit, as amended by each Amendment to Condominium Declaration, shall be determined as follows:

(a) The Allocated Interests, as amended by such Amendment to Condominium Declaration, shall be deemed to consist of the Allocated Interests as existing immediately prior to the recording of such Amendment to Condominium Declaration (the "Existing Allocated Interests"), as set forth in Exhibit B prior to recordation of an Amendment to Condominium Declaration, and the Allocated Interests added by such Amendment to Condominium Declaration (the "Added Allocated Interests");

(b) The Units, as amended by such Amendment to Condominium Declaration, shall be deemed to consist of the Units as existing immediately prior to the recording of such Amendment to Condominium Declaration (the "Existing Units"), as set forth in Exhibit B prior to recordation of an Amendment to Condominium Declaration, and the Units added by such Amendment to Condominium Declaration (the "Added Units");

(c) The initial Allocated Interests shall be as set forth in Exhibit B. Prior to the date of recording of every Amendment to Condominium Declaration, the Declarant shall determine the Added Units and Added Allocated Interests for such Amendment in accordance with the Unit names and corresponding Unit quantities and square footages as set forth in Exhibit F, for the Units added to the Property, and such determination shall be unconditionally binding and conclusive for all purposes notwithstanding the market values or actual or surveyed square footages of any Unit or Units. The Declarant shall amend Exhibit B, in accordance with its determination, prior to recordation of each Amendment;

(d) The Units shall be entitled to their respective percentages of ownership interest in the Allocated Interests, as set forth in Exhibit B to such Amendment to Condominium Declaration, subject to any further amendments;

(e) All of the provisions of this Declaration, as amended by every successive Amendment to Condominium Declaration, shall be deemed to apply to all of the Units (both the Added Units and the Existing Units) and to all of the Allocated Interests (both the Added Allocated Interests and the Existing Allocated Interests); and

(f) The recording of an Amendment to Condominium Declaration shall not alter or affect the amount of any lien for Common Expenses due from the Owner of any Existing Unit prior to such recording, nor the respective amounts theretofore assessed to or due from the Owner or Owners of Existing Units for Common Expenses or other assessments.

11.4 Determination of Amendments to duties to pay Shared Facilities Expenses and Hotel Expenses. The respective duties to pay Shared Facilities Expenses and Hotel Expenses (as set forth in Sections 6.9 and 6.10, and as otherwise provided in this Declaration) allocable to every Unit, as amended by each Amendment to Condominium Declaration, shall be determined as follows:

(a) The duties of Unit Owners to pay Shared Facilities Expenses and Hotel Expenses shall be reflected as a percentage of the entire Shared Facilities Expenses and Hotel Expenses, as set forth on Exhibit D, subject to amendment by each Amendment to Condominium Declaration;

(b) Prior to the date of recording of every Amendment to Condominium Declaration, the Declarant shall calculate amended and new percentages of the duties of all Unit Owners, as a result of the Amendment, to pay Shared Facilities Expenses and Hotel Expenses, in accordance with the Unit names and corresponding Unit quantities and square footages as set forth in Exhibit G, for the Units added to the Property, and such determination shall be unconditionally binding and conclusive for all purposes notwithstanding the market values or actual or surveyed square footages of any Unit or Units. The Declarant shall amend Exhibit D, in accordance with its determination, prior to recordation of each Amendment;

(c) The Units shall pay their respective percentages of Shared Facilities Expenses and Hotel Expenses, as set forth in Exhibit D to such Amendment to Condominium Declaration, subject to any further amendments;

(d) All of the provisions of this Declaration, as amended by every successive Amendment to Condominium Declaration, shall be deemed to apply to the payment of Shared Facilities Expenses and Hotel Expenses; and

(e) The recording of an Amendment to Condominium Declaration shall not alter or affect the amount of any lien for Shared Facilities Expenses or Hotel Expenses due from the Owner of any Existing Unit prior to such recording, nor the respective amounts theretofore assessed to or due from the Owner or Owners of Existing Units for Shared Facilities Expenses and Hotel Expenses or other assessments.

11.5 Existing Mortgages. Upon recording of every Amendment to Condominium Declaration, the lien of every mortgage encumbering an Existing Unit, together with its appurtenant percentage of ownership interest in the Existing Allocated Interests, shall automatically be deemed to be adjusted and amended to encumber such Unit and the respective percentage of ownership interest in the Allocated Interests for such Existing Unit as set forth in such Amendment to Condominium Declaration, and the lien of such mortgage shall automatically attach to such percentage interest in the Added Allocated Interests.

11.6 Binding Effect. Every Unit Owner and every mortgagee, grantee, heir, administrator, executor, legal representative, successor and assign of such Unit Owner, by such

person's or entity's acceptance of any deed or mortgage or other interest in or with respect to any Unit Ownership, shall be deemed to have expressly agreed and consented to (i) each and all of the provisions of Articles 11 and 12; (ii) the recording of every Amendment to the Declaration which may amend and adjust such person's or entity's respective percentage of ownership interest in the Allocated Interests including the Existing Allocated Interests and the Added Allocated Interests from time to time as provided in this Article 11; and (iii) all of the provisions of every Amendment to the Declaration which may hereafter be recorded in accordance with the provisions of this Article 11. A power coupled with an interest is hereby granted to the Declarant as attorney-in-fact to amend and adjust the percentages of undivided ownership interest in the Allocated Interests from time to time in accordance with every such Amendment, to Condominium Declaration recorded pursuant hereto. The acceptance by any persons or entities of any deed, mortgage or other instrument with respect to any Unit Ownership, in addition to the foregoing, shall be deemed to constitute a consent and agreement to and acceptance and confirmation by such person or entity of such power to such attorney-in-fact and of each of the following provisions as though fully set forth in such deed, mortgage or other instrument:

(a) The percentage of ownership interest in the Allocated Interests appurtenant to such Unit shall automatically be deemed reconveyed effective upon the recording of every Amendment to Condominium Declaration and reallocated among the respective Unit Owners in accordance with the amended and adjusted percentages set forth in every such Amendment;

(b) Such deed, mortgage or other instrument shall be deemed given upon a conditional limitation to the effect that the percentage of ownership interest in the Allocated Interests appurtenant to such Unit shall be deemed divested pro tanto upon the recording of every such Amendment to Condominium Declaration and revested and reallocated among the respective Unit Owners in accordance with the amended and adjusted percentages set forth in every such Amendment to Condominium Declaration;

(c) To the extent required for the purposes of so amending and adjusting such percentages of ownership interest in the Allocated Interests as aforesaid, a right of revocation shall be deemed reserved by the grantor of such deed, mortgage or other instrument with respect to such percentage of ownership interest in the Allocated Interests granted therein;

(d) Such adjustments in the percentages of ownership interest in the Allocated Interests as set forth in every such Amendment to Condominium Declaration, shall be deemed to be made by agreement of all Unit Owners and other persons having any interest in the Property, and shall also be deemed to be an agreement of all Unit Owners and such other persons to such changes within the contemplation of the Act; and

(e) Every Unit Owner, by acceptance of the deed conveying such Unit Owner's Unit Ownership, agrees for himself or herself and all those claiming under such Unit Owner, including mortgagees, that this Declaration, and every Amendment to Condominium Declaration, is and shall be deemed to be in accordance with the Act.

ARTICLE 12

TRANSFER OF A UNIT, DECLARANT'S RIGHT OF REPURCHASE

12.1 Unrestricted Transfers. Subject to Section 12.2 hereof, a Unit Owner may, without restriction under this Declaration, sell, give, devise, convey, mortgage, lease or otherwise transfer such Unit Owner's entire Unit. Notice of such transfer shall be given to the Board, in the manner provided herein for the giving of notices, within five (5) days following consummation of such transfer.

12.2 Declarant's Right of Repurchase. The following provisions of this Section 12.2 shall apply to all Hotel Unit Owners, and shall take effect after the "Closing Date" of each Hotel Unit, as that term is defined in the Purchase and Sale Agreement.

(a) Each Hotel Unit Owner, on behalf of himself and all of his heirs, successors and assigns in the Unit Ownership, by accepting the initial conveyance of a Unit within the Hotel-Condominiums at Grand Sierra Resort, grants Declarant and all of its successors and assigns a perpetual right to repurchase the Unit and all FF&E acquired with the Unit, on the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth. Each Hotel Unit Owner shall notify Declarant in writing that it has received an offer to purchase the Unit Ownership and the FF&E which must be conveyed with the Unit pursuant to Section 4.5(b)(i), which notice shall contain the name and address of the proposed purchaser and shall contain a copy of the offer, including all of the terms and conditions of sale, signed by the proposed purchaser. Declarant shall have the right within ten (10) days after actual receipt of the copy of the offer within which to repurchase the Unit Ownership and the FF&E, which right shall be exercised by written notice to the Hotel Unit Owner within such ten (10) day time period, on the following terms:

- (i) If on the day the Declarant actually receives a copy of the offer, the sale, from the Declarant to third parties, of less than 660 Hotel Units have closed, then (i) Declarant's price to purchase the Unit Ownership and FF&E shall be the Purchase Price, as set forth in Paragraph 1(a) of the Purchase and Sale Agreement for the Unit (plus the cost of any improvements or betterments made at the Unit Owner's expense in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Declaration or the Purchase and Sale Agreement, if any, which costs shall be established by copies of paid bills delivered to Declarant at the time of giving of the Unit Owner's ten (10) day notice to Declarant), plus or minus proration of general real estate taxes, prepaid insurance premiums, utility charges, monthly assessments and other similar proratable items; (ii) the Hotel Unit Owner shall convey good and marketable title to the Unit Ownership by special warranty deed to Declarant or its designee, and the FF&E by bill of sale with warranties of title, subject only to those Permitted Exceptions (excluding acts of Purchaser) existing at closing and any acts of Declarant; (iii) closing of the repurchase shall be effected through an escrow similar to that described in Paragraph 5(b) of the Purchase and Sale Agreement;

(iv) the Hotel Unit Owner shall bear all costs of the escrow and title insurance; and (v) any Nevada and Washoe County transfer taxes shall be paid by the Hotel Unit Owner, and any City of Reno real estate transaction tax shall be paid by Declarant.

(ii) If on the day the Declarant actually receives a copy of the offer, the sale, from the Declarant to third parties, of 660 Hotel Units or more have closed (i) the price of the Unit Ownership and FF&E shall be the price set forth in the copy of the offer conveyed to Declarant under this Section, plus or minus proration of general real estate taxes, prepaid insurance premiums, utility charges, monthly assessments and other similar proratable items; (ii) the Hotel Unit Owner shall convey good and marketable title to the Unit Ownership by special warranty deed to Declarant or its designee, and the FF&E by bill of sale with warranties of title, subject only to those Permitted Exceptions (excluding acts of Purchaser) existing at closing and any acts of Declarant; (iii) closing of the repurchase shall be effected through an escrow similar to that described in Paragraph 5(b) of the Purchase and Sale Agreement; (v) the Hotel Unit Owner and Declarant each shall bear one-half of the costs of the escrow; (vi) the Hotel Unit Owner shall bear the cost of title insurance in the amount of the offer price; and (vii) the Hotel Unit Owner and Declarant each shall bear one-half of the costs of any Nevada and Washoe County transfer taxes, and any City of Reno real estate transaction tax.

(b) If Declarant notifies the Hotel Unit Owner within said ten (10) day period of its election to repurchase the Unit Ownership and all FF&E, then such repurchase shall be closed and possession delivered to Declarant within thirty (30) days after the giving of Declarant's notice of such election. In the event of Declarant's repurchase of the Unit Ownership and all FF&E as provided herein, the Hotel Unit Owner agrees to reconvey the Unit Ownership and FF&E to Declarant in the same physical condition as at closing, except for ordinary wear and tear.

(c) If Declarant gives written notice to the Hotel Unit Owner within said ten (10) day period that it does not elect to exercise said repurchase right, or if Declarant fails to give written notice to Purchaser during the ten (10) day period, then the Hotel Unit Owner may proceed to consummate the proposed sale; provided, however, that if the Hotel Unit Owner fails to close the proposed sale with the proposed purchaser at the purchase price and on the other terms and conditions contained in the aforesaid written notice to Declarant (except for extensions of the closing date collectively amounting to no more than four (4) months beyond the closing date contained in the offer), the right of repurchase granted to Declarant herein shall remain in effect and shall be applicable to the proposed sale as modified, and to any subsequent proposed sale by the Hotel Unit Owner of the Unit Ownership.

(d) Declarant shall have the right to execute and deliver to any one or more Hotel Unit Owners a release of Declarant's rights under this Section 12.2.

(e) Any purported sale of a Hotel Unit in violation of the provisions of this Section 12.2 shall be null and void and of no force and effect. The deed to be delivered by Declarant to each Hotel Unit Owner on the Closing Date, as defined in the Purchase and Sale Agreement, shall contain provisions incorporating the foregoing right of repurchase, and stipulating that it binds the grantee under the deed and its successors and assigns by acceptance of a deed.

(f) For purposes of this Section 12.2 "sell" or "sale" means: any sale, transfer or other voluntary conveyance of the Unit Ownership; lease with an option to purchase the Unit Ownership; any assignment (except for collateral purposes only) of all or any portion of the beneficial interest or power of direction under any trust which owns legal or beneficial title to the Unit Ownership for consideration; or sale or transfer of substantially all of the stock, partnership or membership interests of a corporation, partnership or limited liability company which owns legal or beneficial title to the Unit Ownership.

(g) Declarant's right of repurchase under this Section 12.2 shall be subordinate to the rights of the holder of any mortgage or trust deed hereafter placed upon the Unit Ownership.

12.3 Financing of Purchase by Association. The Board shall have authority to make such mortgage arrangements and other financing arrangements, and to authorize such special assessments proportionately among the respective Unit Owners, as the Board may deem desirable, in order to close and consummate the purchase or lease of a Unit Ownership, or interest therein, by the Association.

12.4 Miscellaneous.

(a) The Association shall hold title to or lease any Unit Ownership, pursuant to the terms hereof, in the name of the Association, or a nominee thereof delegated by the Board, for the sole benefit of all Unit Owners. The Board shall have the authority at any time to sell, mortgage, lease or sublease said Unit Ownership on behalf of the Association upon such terms as the Board shall deem desirable, but in no event shall a Unit be sold (other than pursuant to a foreclosure or deed in lieu of foreclosure) for less than the amount paid by the Association to purchase said Unit Ownership unless Unit Owners owning not less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the total ownership of the Common Elements first authorize the sale for such lesser amount. All of the net proceeds from such a sale, mortgage, lease or sublease shall be applied in such manner as the Board shall determine.

(b) The Board may adopt rules and regulations, from time to time, not inconsistent with the provisions of this Article 12, for the purpose of implementing and effectuating said provisions.

ARTICLE 13

GENERAL PROVISIONS

13.1 Manner of Giving Notices. Notices provided for in this Declaration and in the Act to be given to the Board or Association shall be in writing and addressed to the Unit address of each member of the Board or at such other address as otherwise provided herein. Notices provided for in this Declaration and in the Act to any Unit Owner shall be in writing and

addressed to the Unit address of said Unit Owner, or at such other address as otherwise provided in the Purchase and Sale Agreement or designated by the Unit Owner. Any Unit Owner may designate a different address or addresses for notices to such Unit Owner by giving written notice of his change of address to the Board or Association, and to the Declarant. Unless otherwise specifically provided herein, any notice shall be deemed received when delivered as it relates to personal delivery, nationally recognized overnight courier service or facsimile with proof of transmission (provided any such delivery or transmission must be received on or before 5:00 p.m. Nevada time on such date of delivery in order for such notice to be effective as of the date of delivery), and any notice mailed as aforesaid shall be deemed received three (3) business days after deposit in the United States mail. Notice of change of address for receipt of notices, demands or requests shall be sent in the manner set forth in this Section 13.1.

13.2 Notice to Mortgagees. Upon written request to the Board, notices shall be given to a First Mortgagee as required under Article 10.

13.3 Notices of Estate or Representatives. Notices required to be given any devisee, heir or personal representative of a deceased Unit Owner may be delivered either personally or by mail to such party at his, her or its address appearing in the records of the court wherein the estate of such deceased Unit Owner is being administered.

13.4 Conveyance and Leases. Each grantee of the Declarant, each subsequent grantee by the acceptance of a deed of conveyance, and each tenant under a lease for a Unit Ownership, accepts the same subject to all restrictions, conditions, covenants, reservations, liens and charges, and the jurisdiction, rights and powers created or reserved by this Declaration, and all rights, benefits and privileges of every character hereby granted, created, reserved or declared, and all impositions and obligations hereby imposed, shall be deemed and taken to be covenants running with the land and/or equitable servitudes and shall bind any person having at any time an interest or estate in the Property, and shall inure to the benefit of such Unit Owner in like manner as though the provisions of the Declaration were recited and stipulated at length in each and every deed of conveyance.

13.5 No Waivers. No covenants, restrictions, conditions, obligations or provisions contained in this Declaration shall be deemed to have been abrogated or waived by reason of any failure to enforce the same, irrespective of the number of violations or breaches which may occur.

13.6 Change, Modification or Rescission. No provision of this Declaration affecting the rights, privileges and duties of the Declarant may be modified without its written consent. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, other provisions of this Declaration may be changed, modified or rescinded by an instrument in writing setting forth such change, modification or rescission signed and acknowledged by the President or a Vice-President of the Association, and approved by the Unit Owners having, in the aggregate, at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the total vote, at a meeting called for that purpose; provided, however, that (i) all First Mortgagees have been notified by certified mail of any change, modification or rescission, (ii) an affidavit by the Secretary of the Association certifying to such mailing is made a part of such instrument and (iii) any provisions herein which specifically grant rights to First Mortgagees, Insurers or Guarantors may be amended only with the written consent of all such

First Mortgagees, Insurers or Guarantors, except in those instances in which the approval of less than all First Mortgagees is required. Any such change, modification or rescission shall be effective, upon recordation of such instrument in the Office of the County Recorder of Washoe County, Nevada; provided, however, that no such change, modification or rescission shall change the boundaries of any Unit, the allocation of percentages of ownership in the Common Elements and votes in the Association, quorum and voting requirements for action by the Association, or liability for Common Expenses assessed against any Unit, except to the extent authorized by other provisions of this Declaration or by the Act.

13.7 Partial Invalidity. The invalidity of any covenant, restriction, condition, limitation or any other provision of this Declaration, or any part of the same, shall not impair or affect in any manner the validity, enforceability or effect of the rest of this Declaration.

13.8 Perpetuities and Other Invalidity. If any of the options, privileges, covenants or rights created by this Declaration would otherwise be unlawful or void for violation of (i) the rule against perpetuities or some analogous statutory provisions, (ii) the rule restricting restraints on alienation, or (iii) any statutory or common law rules imposing time limits, then such provision shall continue only until twenty-one (21) years after the death of the survivor of the now living lawful descendants of Nevada Governor, Kenny Guinn.

13.9 Liberal Construction. The provisions of this Declaration shall be liberally construed to effectuate its purpose of creating a uniform plan for the operation of a hotel condominium development consistent with the standard set forth in Section 4.5(c) hereof.

13.10 Ownership by Land Trustee. In the event title to any Unit Ownership is conveyed to a land title holding trust, under the terms of which all powers of management, operation and control of the Unit Ownership remain vested in the trust beneficiary or beneficiaries, then the Unit Ownership under such trust and the beneficiaries thereunder from time to time shall be responsible for payment of all obligations, liens or indebtedness and for the performance of all agreements, covenants and undertakings chargeable or created under this Declaration against such Unit Ownership. No claim shall be made against any such title holding trustee personally for payment of any lien or obligation hereunder created and the trustee shall not be obligated to sequester funds or trust property to apply in whole or in part against such lien or obligation. The amount of such lien or obligation shall continue to be a charge or lien upon the Unit Ownership and the beneficiaries of such trust notwithstanding any transfers of the beneficial interest of any such trust or any transfers of title of such Unit Ownership.

13.11 Special Amendment. Declarant reserves the right and power to record a special amendment ("Special Amendment") to this Declaration at any time and from time to time which amends this Declaration (i) to comply with requirements of the Federal National Mortgage Association, the Government National Mortgage Association, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, the Department of Housing and Urban Development, the Federal Housing Association, the Department of Veteran's Affairs (formerly known as the Veteran's Administration), the American Land Title Association, or any other governmental agency or any other public, quasi-public or private entity which performs (or may perform) functions similar to those currently performed by such entities, (ii) to induce any of such agencies or entities to make, purchase, sell, insure or guarantee first mortgages covering Unit Ownerships, (iii) to bring this

Declaration into compliance with the Act, or (iv) to correct clerical or typographical or similar errors in this Declaration or any Exhibit hereto or any supplement or amendment thereto. In furtherance of the foregoing, a power coupled with an interest is hereby reserved and granted to the Declarant to vote in favor of, make or consent to a Special Amendment on behalf of each Unit Owner as proxy or attorney-in-fact, as the case may be. Each deed, mortgage, trust deed, other evidence of obligation, or other instrument affecting a Unit Ownership, and the acceptance thereof, shall be deemed to be a grant and acknowledgment of, and a consent to the reservation of, the power to the Declarant to vote in favor of, make, execute and record Special Amendments. The right of the Declarant to act pursuant to rights reserved or granted under this Section shall terminate at such time as the Declarant no longer holds or controls title to a Unit Ownership.

13.12 Assignments by Declarant. All rights which are specified in this Declaration to be rights of the Declarant are mortgageable, pledgeable, assignable or transferable. Any successor to, or assignee of, the rights of the Declarant hereunder (whether as the result of voluntary assignment, foreclosure, assignment in lieu of foreclosure or otherwise) shall hold or be entitled to exercise the rights of Declarant hereunder as fully as if named as such party herein. No party exercising rights as Declarant hereunder shall have or incur any liability for the acts of any other party which previously exercised or subsequently shall exercise such rights.

13.13 Intellectual Property Rights. At any time during which Grand Sierra Operating Corp. or any parent, subsidiary or affiliate thereof is engaged in the development, sale or management of the Condominium, the Identity (as such term is defined below) may be made available for use by the Condominium, the Association and the management company for the Condominium pursuant to a license agreement with the party or parties owning the rights to the use of the Identity; provided, however, that the terms of such use are at all times subject to the terms and conditions of, and the privileges established in, the license agreement granting such rights, which license may be revoked at any time. Neither the Association, the Board nor any Unit Owner (by virtue of any such Unit Owner's ownership interest in a Unit and such Unit Owner's percentage ownership interest in the Common Elements) shall have any right to the use of the Identity in any manner whatsoever by virtue of any such party's interest in the Condominium or otherwise. The "Identity" shall mean the name, likeness, image or indicia of "Grand Sierra Resort," or any variation thereof.

13.14 Hotel Management Company. The Declarant shall have the sole and absolute discretion to select, appoint, designate, terminate, renew and otherwise engage the Hotel Management Company, from time to time, on such terms and conditions as shall be determined, from time to time, by the Declarant and the Hotel Management Company. Neither the Association nor the Unit Owners shall have any right to determine which company the Declarant selects as the Hotel Management Company or the terms and conditions of such engagement, both of which shall be determined by the Declarant and the Hotel Management Company, in their sole and absolute discretion. The Declarant hereby reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to manage the Hotel or Property itself or to utilize a nationally branded hotel management company or a local management company that may or may not be an affiliate of the Declarant. The Declarant makes no representations as to the identity of the manager, and each purchaser of a Unit hereby

waives any and all claims of injury or default relating to the identity of any manager or future manager of the Hotel or the Property.

13.15 Dispute Resolution Addendum Agreement, and Agreement to Modify Statutorily Implied Warranties of Quality, to Run with the Land. The Dispute Resolution Addendum Agreement, and Agreement to Modify Statutorily Implied Warranties of Quality, attached to the Purchase and Sale Agreement for each Hotel Unit as Exhibits "I" and "J," respectively, shall run with and burden each Unit Ownership, and all Persons having or acquiring any right, title or interest in each Unit Ownership, or any part thereof, and their successive owners, heirs, successors, and assigns, and shall be enforceable as covenants running with the land and/or equitable servitudes.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Grand Sierra Operating Corp. has caused this Declaration to be signed this 8th day of June, 2007.

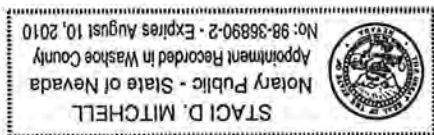
GRAND SIERRA OPERATING CORP., a Nevada Corporation

By: [Signature]
Roberts H. Pace, Jr.
Executive Vice President &
Chief Operating Officer

STATE OF NEVADA)
) SS
COUNTY OF WASHOE)

I, Staci D Mitchell, a Notary Public in and for the County and State aforesaid, do hereby certify that Roberts H Pace, Jr, as Executive Vice President & Chief Operating Officer of Grand Sierra Operating Corp., a Nevada corporation, personally known to me to be the same person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument as such officer, appeared before me this day in person and acknowledged that he signed and delivered the foregoing instrument as his own free and voluntary act and the free and voluntary act of such company in his capacity as the Executive Vice President & Chief Operating Officer of said company, for the uses and purposes therein set forth.

GIVEN under my hand and notarial seal this 8th day of June, 2007:



[Signature]
Notary Public

My Commission Expires:

August 10, 2010



CONSENT OF BENEFICIARY OF DEED OF TRUST

WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., as trustee for the benefit of holders of J.P. Morgan Chase Commercial Mortgage Securities Corp., Commercial Mortgage Pass-Through Certificates, Series 2006-FL2 and for the holders of the Non-Trust Partition Interests, as the legal owner and holder of the original promissory note(s) and all other indebtedness secured by the following described Deed of Trust:

TRUSTOR:	Grand Sierra Operating Corp., a Nevada Corporation
TRUSTEE:	Stewart Title of Northern Nevada, a Nevada Corporation
BENEFICIARY:	WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., as trustee for the benefit of holders of J.P. Morgan Chase Commercial Mortgage Securities Corp., Commercial Mortgage Pass-Through Certificates, Series 2006-FL2 and for the holders of the Non-Trust Partition Interests

recorded in the office of the County Recorder of Washoe County, Nevada, on June 23, 2006, in Book 1, as Document No. 3404772, hereby consents to the execution and recording of the within Declaration and agrees that said Deed of Trust is subject thereto and to the provisions of the Uniform Common-Interest Ownership Act of the State of Nevada.

EXHIBIT A

**LEGAL DESCRIPTIONS OF THE PROPERTY AND THE PARCEL,
AND
COPIES OF MAPS TO BE PROVIDED PRIOR TO RECORDING**

LEGAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY

Order No.: 507198

LEGAL DESCRIPTION

The land referred to herein is situated in the State of Nevada, County of, described as follows:

PARCEL 1:

All that certain lot, piece or parcel of land situated in the City of Reno, County of Washoe, State of Nevada, Section Seven (7), Township Nineteen (19) North, Range Twenty (20) East, M.D.M.:

BEGINNING at the Northwest corner of Parcel Map No. 340, recorded November 10, 1976, Official Records, Washoe County, Nevada, said POINT OF BEGINNING being further described as lying on the Southerly right of way of Glendale Avenue;

THENCE North 88°15'47" East along said Southerly right of way 347.44 feet to a found 5/8" rebar with cap, stamped "Summit Engineers RLS 4787", said point also being the Northeast corner of Parcel 1 of Parcel Map 338, recorded November 10, 1976, Official Records, Washoe County, Nevada;

THENCE South 00°06'54" East along the East line of said Parcel 1, a distance of 208.59 feet;

THENCE South 89°53'06" West, 174.30 feet;

THENCE South 00°06'54" East, 158.86 feet to the South line of said Parcel 2;

THENCE North 89°23'54" West along said South line, a distance of 174.31 feet to a found 5/8" rebar, being the Southwest corner of said Parcel 1;

THENCE North 00°05'36" East along the West line of Parcel 1, a distance of 355.44 feet to the POINT OF BEGINNING.

Said parcel is also shown as Adjusted Parcel 2 on Record of Survey No. 3004.

APN: 012-211-24.

PARCEL 1-A:

A non-exclusive easement for the right, privilege and authority
Continued on next page

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Order No. 507198

for the purpose only of ingress and egress of vehicles and/or persons in, upon and over the roadway and cuts, located on the land and premises, situated in the County of Washoe, State of Nevada, described as follows:

The following describes a parcel of ground located within the South 1/2 of Section 7, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.B.&M., County of Washoe, State of Nevada, and being more particularly described as follows:

BEGINNING at the Northeast corner of Parcel B, as shown on Parcel Map No. 227, filed in the office of the Washoe County Recorder on the 26th day of February, 1976, File No. 397925; thence South $89^{\circ}23'54''$ East, 51.51 feet;

THENCE North $89^{\circ}53'06''$ East, 10.00 feet to the true point of beginning; thence North $0^{\circ}06'54''$ West, 29.91 feet, thence 15.71 feet on the arc of a tangent curve to the left, having a radius of 10.00 feet and a central angle of $90^{\circ}00'00''$; thence North $0^{\circ}06'54''$ West, 60.00 feet; thence 15.71 feet on the arc of a curve to the left whose tangent bears North $89^{\circ}53'06''$ East, having a radius of 10.00 feet and a central angle of $90^{\circ}00'00''$; thence North $0^{\circ}06'54''$ West, 80.00 feet; thence 15.71 feet on the arc of a tangent curve to the left, having a radius of 10.00 feet and a central angle of $90^{\circ}00'00''$;

THENCE North $0^{\circ}06'54''$ West, 60.00 feet; thence 15.71 feet on the arc of a curve to the left, whose tangent bears North $89^{\circ}53'06''$ East, having a radius of 10.00 feet and a central angle of $90^{\circ}00'00''$; thence North $0^{\circ}06'54''$ West, 90.00 feet;

THENCE 15.55 feet on the arc of a tangent curve to the right, having a radius of 9.72 feet and a central angle of $91^{\circ}37'19''$ to a point on the Southerly right of way of Glendale Avenue; thence along said Southerly right of way line North $88^{\circ}15'47''$ East, 69.74 feet; thence departing said Southerly right of way line, 15.42 feet on the arc of a curve to the right, whose tangent bears South $88^{\circ}15'47''$ West, having a radius of 10.00 feet and a central angle of $88^{\circ}22'41''$; thence South $0^{\circ}06'54''$ East, 361.61 feet; thence South $89^{\circ}53'06''$ West, 50.00 feet to the true point of beginning.

Continued on next page

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EXCEPT all that portion of said easement lying within the hereinabove described Parcel 1.

Document Number 2292338 is provided pursuant to the requirements of Section 1. NRS 111.312

PARCEL 2:

A portion of the North Half (N 1/2) of Section 18, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., more particularly described as follows:

COMMENCING at the Section corner common to Sections 7, 8, 17 and 18, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M. and proceeding South 10°25'59" East, a distance of 99.98 feet to a 1/2 inch diameter pin, said pin being at the Northeast corner of that land conveyed from Matley, et al, to Lee Brothers, in a deed recorded as Document No. 306898 of the Official Records of Washoe County, Nevada; thence North 89°00'20" West, along the Northerly line of said Parcel, a distance of 663.20 feet to a 1/2 inch diameter iron pin; thence South 00°59'40" West, a distance of 187.77 feet to a 1/2 inch diameter iron pin; thence North 84°35'28" West, a distance of 24.46 feet to the TRUE POINT OF BEGINNING; thence North 84°35'28" West, a distance of 231.51 feet; thence South 00°54'52" West, a distance of 370.06 feet to a galvanized steel fence post; thence North 54°40'01" West, a distance of 335.84 feet to a point on the Southerly right of way line of Greg Street; thence along the Southerly right of way line of Greg Street the following four (4) courses and distances: 1) North 47°58'37" East, a distance of 232.02 feet; 2) from a tangent which bears the last named course, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 760.00 feet and a central angle of 19°23'42", an arc length of 257.27 feet to a point of compound curvature; 3) along said compound circular curve to the right with a radius of 45.00 feet and central angle of 83°54'13", an arc length of 65.90 feet; 4) South 28°43'28" East a distance of 134.97 feet to the TRUE POINT OF BEGINNING, all as shown and set forth on that certain Record of Survey for MGM GRAND, filed in the office of the County Recorder of Washoe County, Nevada, on November 24, 1981, as File No. 769946.

APN: 012-231-29

Continued on next page

Order No. 507198

Document Number 2292339 is provided pursuant to the requirements of Section 1. NRS 111.312

PARCEL 3:

A parcel of land situate in Sections 7 & 18, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., Reno, Washoe County, Nevada, and more particularly described as follows:

Beginning at the intersection of the Northerly line of Mill Street with the Easterly line of U.S. Highway 395 as shown on Record of Survey Map Number 1518, File Number 769946 of the Official Records of Washoe County, Nevada, from which the Northeast corner of said Section 18 bears North 86°22'05" East a distance of 3260.13 feet; thence along the Easterly line of Interstate 580 the following eight (8) courses and distances; 1) North 09°34'52" West, a distance of 352.44 feet; 2) North 03°28'05" West, a distance of 425.16 feet; 3) North 01°26'55" West, a distance of 498.41 feet; 4) North 01°24'09" West, a distance of 434.30 feet; 5) from a tangent which bears North 01°25'23" West, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 858.06 feet and a central angle of 36°09'39", an arc length of 541.54 feet; 6) from an tangent which bears North 34°44'16" East along a circular curve to the left with a radius of 900.00 feet and a central angle of 28°28'08", an arc length of 447.19 feet; 7) North 06°16'08" East a distance of 117.19 feet; 8) from a tangent which bears the last named course, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 61.15 feet and a central angle of 83°37'49", an arc length of 89.26 feet to a point on the Southerly line of Glendale Avenue; thence along the Southerly line of Glendale Avenue the following four (4) courses and distances; 1) North 89°53'57" East, a distance of 196.41 feet; 2) North 00°06'21" East, a distance of 4.00 feet; 3) North 89°53'57" East, a distance of 11.17 feet; 4) North 88°16'07" East, a distance of 80.83 feet to a point on the Westerly line of Watson and Meehan Corporation Property, said point being the Northeasterly corner of Parcel No. 1, as shown on the Parcel Map No. 340, filed in the Office of Washoe County Recorder on November 10, 1976 File No. 434453; thence along the Westerly, Southerly, and Easterly lines of said Watson and Meehan Corporation Property the following three (3) courses and distances; 1) South 00°05'56" West, a distance of 355.44 feet; 2) South

Continued on next page

Order No. 507198

89°23'34" East, a distance of 348.62 feet; 3) North 00°06'34" West, a distance of 369.63 feet to a point on the Southerly right of way line of Glendale Avenue, said point being the Northeasterly corner of Parcel No. 1, as shown on the Parcel Map No. 338, filed in the Office of Washoe County Recorder on November 10, 1976, File No. 434451; thence North 88°16'07" East, along the Southerly right of way line of Glendale Avenue, a distance of 156.65 feet; thence South 02°12'06" East a distance of 4.24 feet to the Northeast corner of a concrete block wall, thence South 02°12'06" East, along Easterly face of said block wall, a distance of 13.05 feet to an angle point in said block wall; thence North 88°00'20" East, along the Northerly line of said block wall, a distance of 61.31 feet to a chain link fence; thence along said chain link fence the following seventeen (17) courses and distances; 1) South 88°11'19" East, a distance of 10.04 feet; 2) South 79°03'12" East, a distance of 10.54 feet; 3) South 70°04'24" East, a distance of 9.08 feet; 4) South 56°48'54" East, a distance of 10.33 feet; 5) South 52°50'24" East, a distance of 49.76 feet; 6) South 49°03'32" East, a distance of 10.57 feet; 7) South 38°43'47" East, a distance of 78.93 feet; 8) South 41°22'11" East, a distance of 10.14 feet; 9) South 48°20'20" East, a distance of 10.07 feet; 10) South 54°50'53" East, a distance of 10.04 feet; 11) South 59°44'13" East, a distance of 39.96 feet; 12) South 50°21'10" East, a distance of 10.37 feet; 13) South 39°50'28" East, a distance of 10.12 feet; 14) South 31°57'47" East, a distance of 105.60 feet; 15) South 20°08'38" East, a distance of 76.52 feet; 16) South 34°19'10" East, a distance of 165.32 feet; 17) South 14°17'58" East, a distance of 279.78 feet; thence along a line that is more or less coincident with said chain link fence the following fifteen (15) courses and distances: 1) South 06°44'18" East, a distance of 109.36 feet; 2) South 05°15'13" East, a distance of 158.53 feet; 3) South 27°57'06" East, a distance of 129.07 feet; 4) South 43°18'46" East, a distance of 228.10 feet; 5) South 44°58'46" East, a distance of 133.07 feet; 6) South 38°2'46" East, a distance of 64.06 feet; 7) South 47°15'56" East, a distance of 107.92 feet; 8) South 50°50'59" East, a distance of 489.05 feet; 9) South 55°41'02" East, a distance of 45.51 feet; 10) South 46°38'29" East, a distance of 98.99 feet; 11) South 63°53'42" East a distance of 151.28 feet; 12) South 52°31'06" East, a distance of 151.08 feet; 13)

Continued on next page

Order No. 507198

North 78°53'28" East, a distance of 75.55 feet; 14) South 73°46'40" East, a distance of 132.04 feet; 15) South 64°35'20" East, a distance of 98.69 feet to a point on the Northerly right of way line of Greg Street; thence along the Northerly right of way line of Greg Street the following ten (10) courses and distances: 1) South 20°40'40" West, a distance of 294.78 feet; 2) from a tangent which bears South 47°48'19" West, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 750.00 feet and a central angle of 27°10'38", and arc length of 355.75 feet; 3) South 74°58'57" West, a distance of 120.67 feet; 4) from a tangent which bears the last named course, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 36.00 feet and a central angle of 31°49'47", an arc length of 20.00 feet to a point of compound curvature; 5) along said compound circular curve to the right with a radius of 116.00 feet and a central angle of 32°40'13", an arc length of 66.14 feet; 6) South 71°14'17" West, a distance of 50.82 feet; 7) South 11°03'06" East, a distance of 8.54 feet; 8) from a tangent which bears the last named course, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 36.00 feet and a central angle of 76°26'01", an arc length of 48.02 feet to a point of reverse curvature; 9) along said reverse circular curve to the left with a radius of 604.00 feet and a central angle of 17°23'58", an arc length of 183.42 feet; 10) South 47°58'57" West, a distance of 824.52 feet to the Northeast corner of parcel conveyed to Bruno Benna, et al, recorded as Document No. 83899, Official Records of Washoe County, Nevada; thence North 63°46'57" West along the Northerly line of said Benna Parcel, a distance of 1099.66 feet to the Northeast corner of Parcel B as shown on Parcel Map No. 341, filed in the office of Washoe County recorded on November 10, 1976, File No. 434454, thence South 26°13'03" West, along the Easterly line of said Parcel B, a distance of 266.37 feet; thence South 18°46'57" East and distance of 28.28 feet to a point on the Northerly right of way line of Mill Street; thence North 63°44'52" West, along said Northerly right of way line, a distance of 80.00 feet; thence North 26°13'03" East, a distance of 286.32 feet to the Northerly line of said Benna Parcel; thence from a tangent which bears North 03°43'05" East, along a circular curve to the left with a radius of 86.58 feet and a central angle of 81°31'28" an arc length of 123.19 feet; thence North 77°48'23" West a distance of 234.00 feet; thence South 26°13'03" West a distance of 280.15 feet to the

Continued on next page

Order No. 507198

Northerly line of Mill Street; thence North $63^{\circ}44'52''$ West, along the Northerly line of Mill Street, a distance of 208.34 feet to the Point of Beginning.

said land is shown and delineated as Parcel A on Record of Survey Map No. 3804, recorded June 23, 2000 as Document No. 2458502, Official Records.

BASIS OF BEARINGS: Recorded of Survey Map Number 2775, File No. 1834848 of the Official Records of Washoe County, Nevada; NAD 83, Nevada West Zone.

APN: 012-211-26

Document Number 2458501 is provided pursuant to the requirements of Section 1. NRS 111.312

LEGAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PARCEL

LEGAL DESCRIPTION
HOTEL CONDOMINIUMS AT GRAND SIERRA RESORT
June 12, 2007

PHASE 1A:

A portion of Parcel A as shown on Record of Survey Map Number 3804, located between an elevation of 4630.80 and an elevation of 4642.05 within the following described parcel within Section 7, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., Reno, Washoe County, Nevada:

Beginning at a point from which the Southeast corner of said Section 7 bears South 72°02'35" East a distance of 2423.93 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 67.50 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 75.33 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 328.83 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 138.33 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 7.83 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 190.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet to the Point of Beginning.

PHASE 1B:

A portion of Parcel A as shown on Record of Survey Map Number 3804, located between an elevation of 4642.05 and an elevation of 4653.30 within the following described parcel within Section 7, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., Reno, Washoe County, Nevada:

Beginning at a point from which the Southeast corner of said Section 7 bears South 72°02'35" East a distance of 2423.93 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 67.50 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 75.33 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 328.83 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 138.33 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 7.83 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 190.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet to the Point of Beginning.

PHASE 2:

A portion of Parcel A as shown on Record of Survey Map Number 3804, located between an elevation of 4653.30 and an elevation of 4664.55 within the following described parcel within Section 7, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., Reno, Washoe County, Nevada:

Beginning at a point from which the Southeast corner of said Section 7 bears South 72°02'35" East a distance of 2423.93 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 67.50 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 75.33 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 328.83 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 138.33 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 7.83 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 190.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet to the Point of Beginning.

PHASE 3:

A portion of Parcel A as shown on Record of Survey Map Number 3804, located between an elevation of 4664.55 and an elevation of 4675.80 within the following described parcel within Section 7, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., Reno, Washoe County, Nevada:

Beginning at a point from which the Southeast corner of said Section 7 bears South 72°02'35" East a distance of 2423.93 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 67.50 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 75.33 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 328.83 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 138.33 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 7.83 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 190.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet to the Point of Beginning.

PHASE 4:

A portion of Parcel A as shown on Record of Survey Map Number 3804, located between an elevation of 4675.80 and an elevation of 4687.05 within the following described parcel within Section 7, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., Reno, Washoe County, Nevada:

Beginning at a point from which the Southeast corner of said Section 7 bears South 72°02'35" East a distance of 2423.93 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 67.50 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 75.33 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 328.83 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 138.33 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 7.83 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 190.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet to the Point of Beginning.

PHASE 5:

A portion of Parcel A as shown on Record of Survey Map Number 3804, located between an elevation of 4687.05 and an elevation of 4698.30 within the following described parcel within Section 7, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., Reno, Washoe County, Nevada:

Beginning at a point from which the Southeast corner of said Section 7 bears South 72°02'35" East a distance of 2423.93 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 67.50 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 75.33 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 328.83 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 138.33 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 7.83 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 190.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet to the Point of Beginning.

PHASE 6:

A portion of Parcel B as shown on Tract Map 4760, located between an elevation of 4698.30 and an elevation of 4709.55 within the following described parcel within Section 7, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., Reno, Washoe County, Nevada:

Beginning at a point from which the Southeast corner of said Section 7 bears South 72°02'35" East a distance of 2423.93 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 67.50 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 75.33 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 328.83 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 138.33 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 7.83 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 190.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet to the Point of Beginning.

PHASE 7:

A portion of Parcel B as shown on Tract Map 4760, located between an elevation of 4709.55 and an elevation of 4722.80 within the following described parcel within Section 7, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., Reno, Washoe County, Nevada:

Beginning at a point from which the Southeast corner of said Section 7 bears South 72°02'35" East a distance of 2423.93 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 67.50 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 75.33 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 162.67 feet; thence North 06°46'36" West a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet; thence North 83°13'24" East a distance of 328.83 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 67.50 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 138.33 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 7.83 feet; thence South 83°13'24" West a distance of 190.50 feet; thence South 06°46'36" East a distance of 114.50 feet to the Point of Beginning.

BASIS OF BEARINGS: Nevada State Plane Coordinate System, West Zone (NAD 83/94).

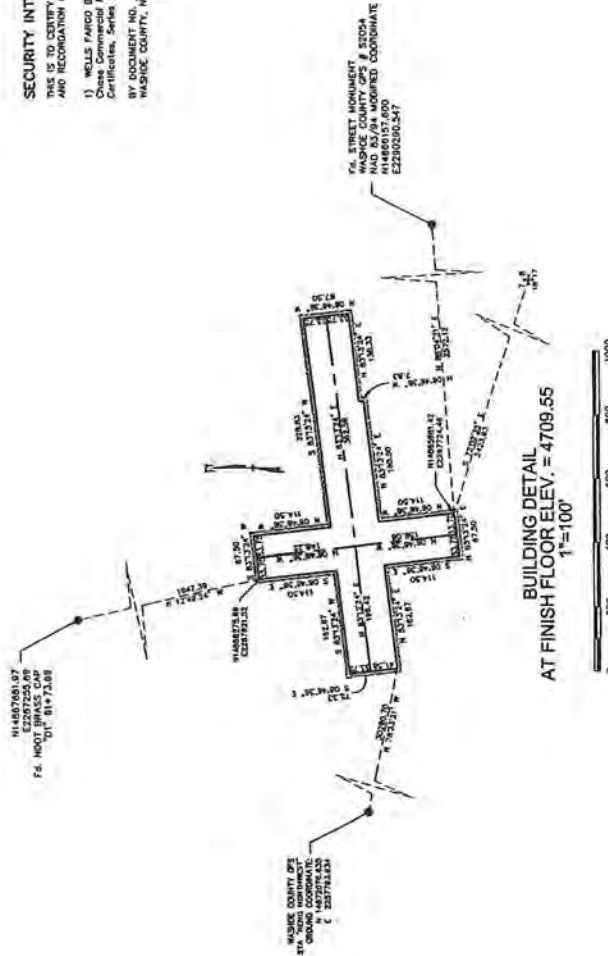
BASIS OF ELEVATIONS: NGVD 1988.

Description Prepared By:
Don M. McHarg P.L.S. 4787
Summit Engineering Corporation
5405 Mae Anne Avenue
Reno, Nevada 89523



J:\WPDATA\LEGALS\GSRPH7.DOC

[COPIES OF MAPS TO BE PROVIDED PRIOR TO RECORDING]



NEVADA STATE PLANE COORDINATE STATION, WEST LONE
INAD 8794). OBSERVED IN SEPTEMBER 2006 USING
MAJONE COUNTY GPS POINT 2258 AND MAJONE COUNTY
CONS STATION N200 NORTHWEST. THE COORDINATE
SHOWS BEING A STATE PLANE COORDINATE
MODIFIED BY A COMBINATION FACTOR OF 1.00019793
AND CONVERTED TO THE U.S. SURVEY FOOT. ALL
DIMENSIONS ON THIS MAP ARE SHORT DISTANCES

CITY OF MEMO BEACH WARE 2188 LOCATED AT THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE PROJECT STREET. WARE 1818 ELEVATION = 4434.46 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL.

1. SHARED FACILITIES UNIT (S.F.U.) IS THE ENTIRE SUPERBLOCK EXCLUDING ALL OTHER UNITS AND THE COMMON ELEMENTS (C.E.).

- [illegible]

A DIVISION OF A PORTION OF PARCEL B TM 4760
PORTION OF SE 1/4 OF SECTION 7

GENIO
TION, REE, MDM
WASQUE
NEVADA

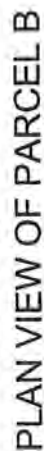
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STIMMIT. K. SUBJECT 2

COMPTON ENGINEERING

COLLAPSE CORPORATION

PLEASE PRINT YOUR NAME, TITLE, FIRM, AND ADDRESS



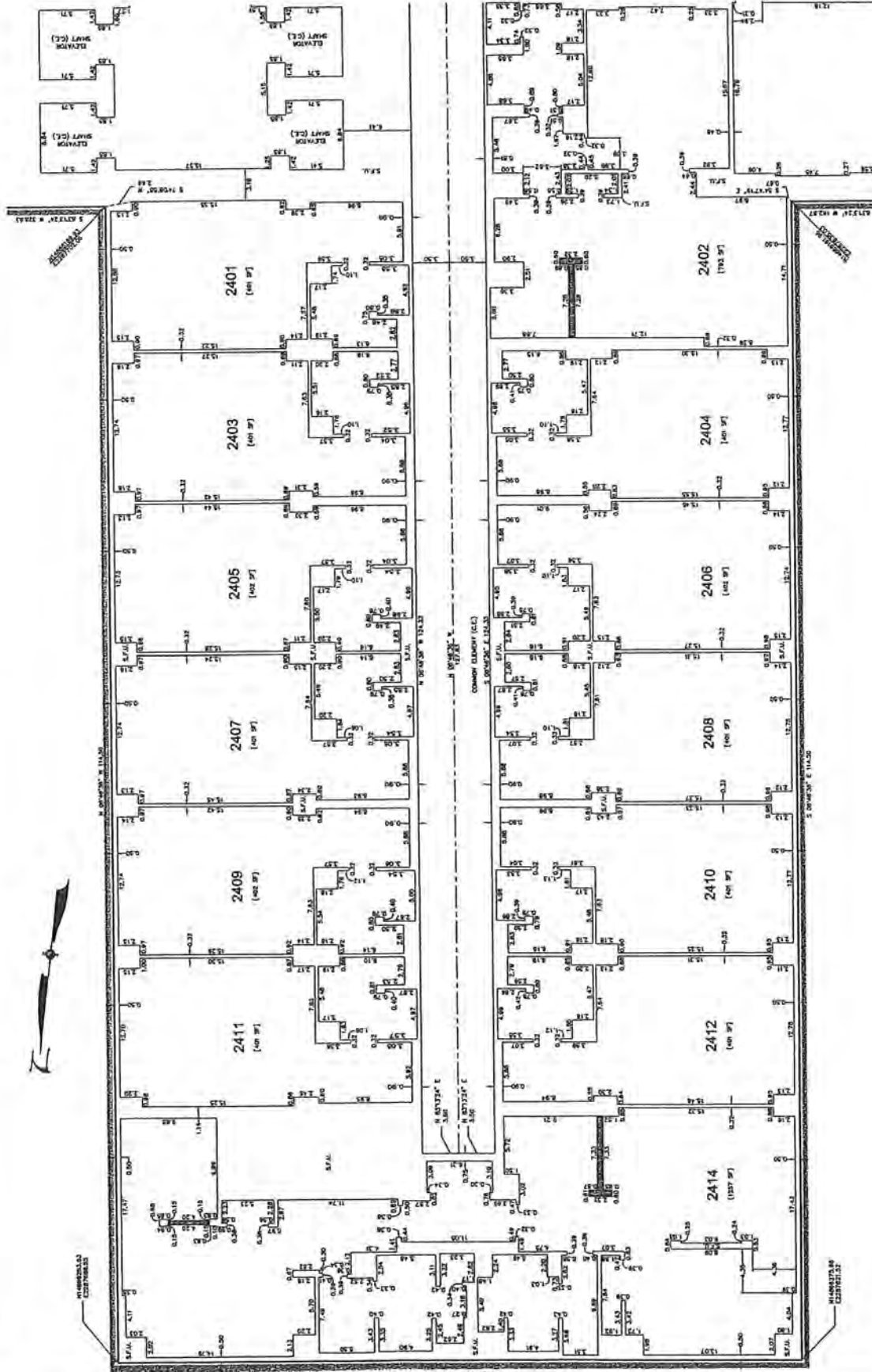
S.F.U. BETWEEN CEILING AND FINISH FLOOR/ROOF ABOVE (HEIGHT VARIES)—SEE NOTE 5 ON PAGE 2



OFFICIAL PLAT OF
HOTEL CONDOMINIUMS AT GRAND
SIERRA RESORT PHASE 7
(TERMINAL MAP ENTITLED GRAND SIERRA CONDOMINIUMS)
A DIVISION OF A PORTION OF PARCEL B T.M. 4760

TWIN, R202, MOM


SUMMIT
ENGINEERING
 CONSULTING & DESIGN
 10000 W. 10th Avenue, Suite 100, Denver, CO 80202
 Phone: 303.751.1999 Fax: 303.751.1998
 www.summiteng.com



SEE SHEET 6

OFFICIAL PLAN OF
HOTEL CONDOMINIUMS AT GRAND
SIERRA RESORT PHASE 7
(ITERATIVE NEW DIVISION OF PARCEL 8 IN V280
A DIVISION PORTION OF SE 1/4 OF SECTION 7,
T14N, R20E, NDM
LENO, CALIFORNIA, 96040, NEVADA

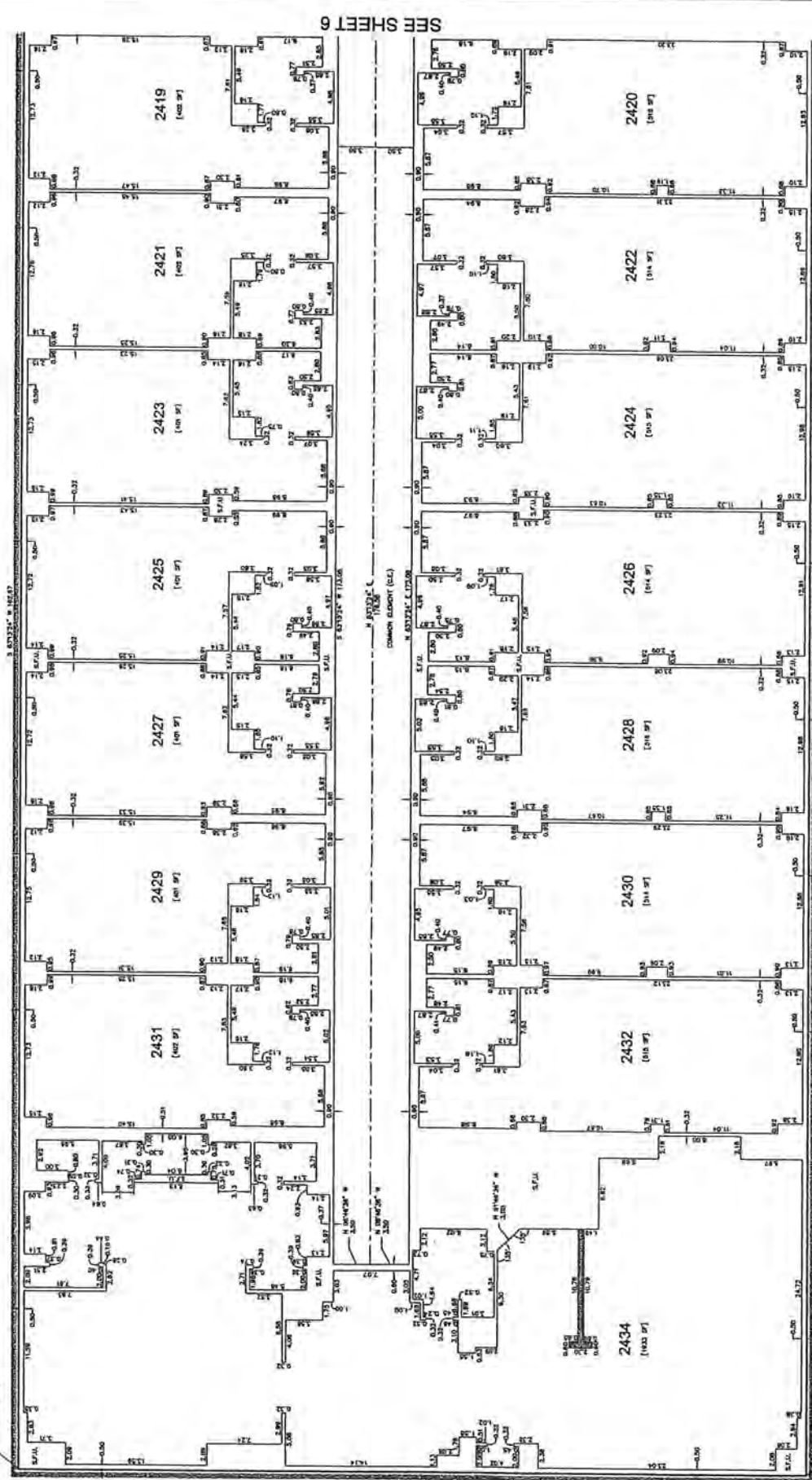
SUMMIT
ENGINEERING
CORPORATION
1010 N. 10th Street, Suite 100
Reno, NV 89501
775.784.1111
www.summiteng.com



FINISH FLOOR ELEV.=4709.55

10.28 AM - 10-JAN-2007

FINISH FLOOR ELEV. = 4709.55



FINISH FLOOR ELEV. = 4709.55



FINISH FLOOR ELEV. = 4709.55

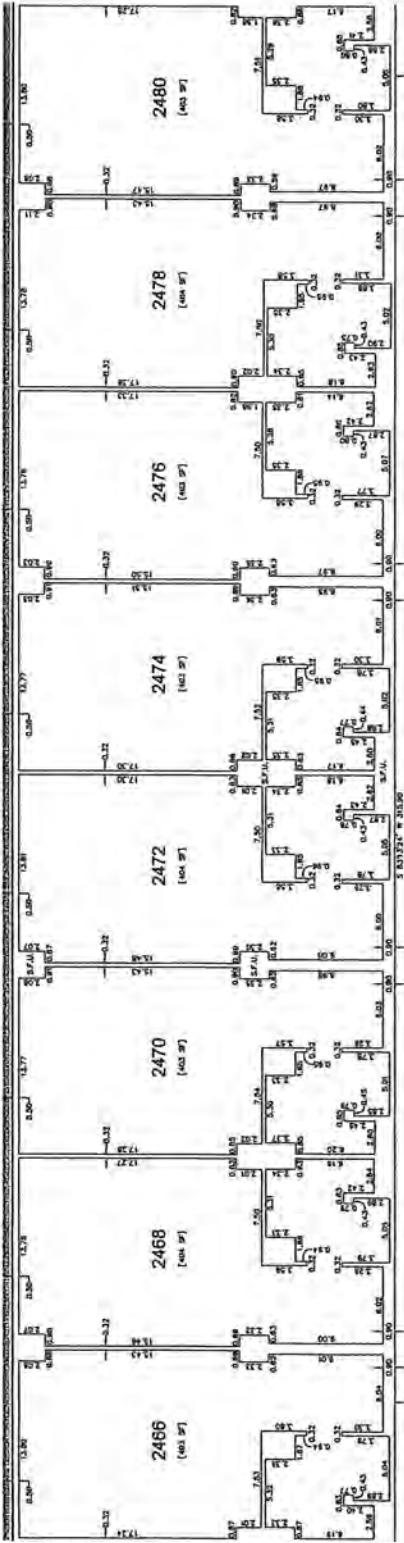
LEGEND
FULL HEIGHT WALL
HALF WALL (1/2" = 1/2" IN HEIGHT)



OFFICIAL PLAT OF
HOTEL CONDOMINIUMS AT GRAND SIERRA RESORT PHASE 7
(TENTATIVE MAP SUBMITTED UNDER CHAPTER 22, NRS 445)
A DIVISION OF A PORTION OF PARCEL B, T4N, 47E00
PORTION OF SE 1/4 OF SECTION 7
T4N, 47E00, R00E00
NEVADA
RECORD
SUMMIT
ENGINEERING
CORPORATION
SHEET
5
OF 10

21.03 PM - 06-JUN-2007

S 87°32'4" E 328.83



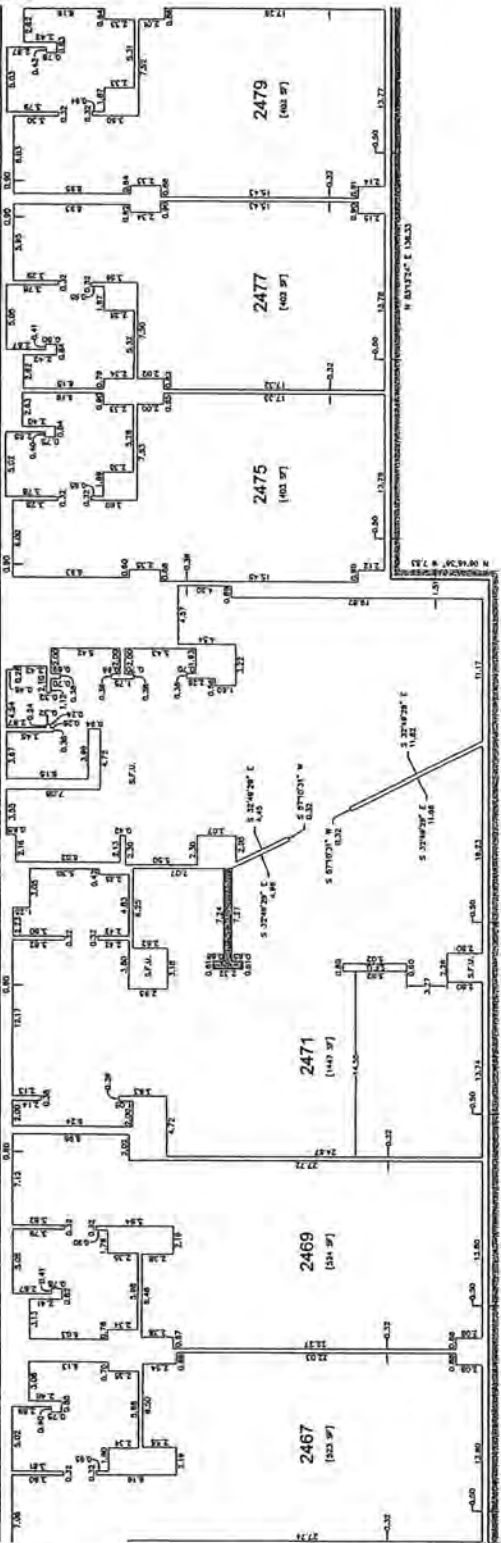
SEE SHEET 7

SEE SHEET 9

N 87°32'4" E 328.83

COMMON ELEMENT (C.E.)

S 87°32'4" E 328.83



N 87°32'4" E 328.83

LEGEND

- FULL HEIGHT WALL
- HALF WALL (A3.7 - 6.2' # 40010)



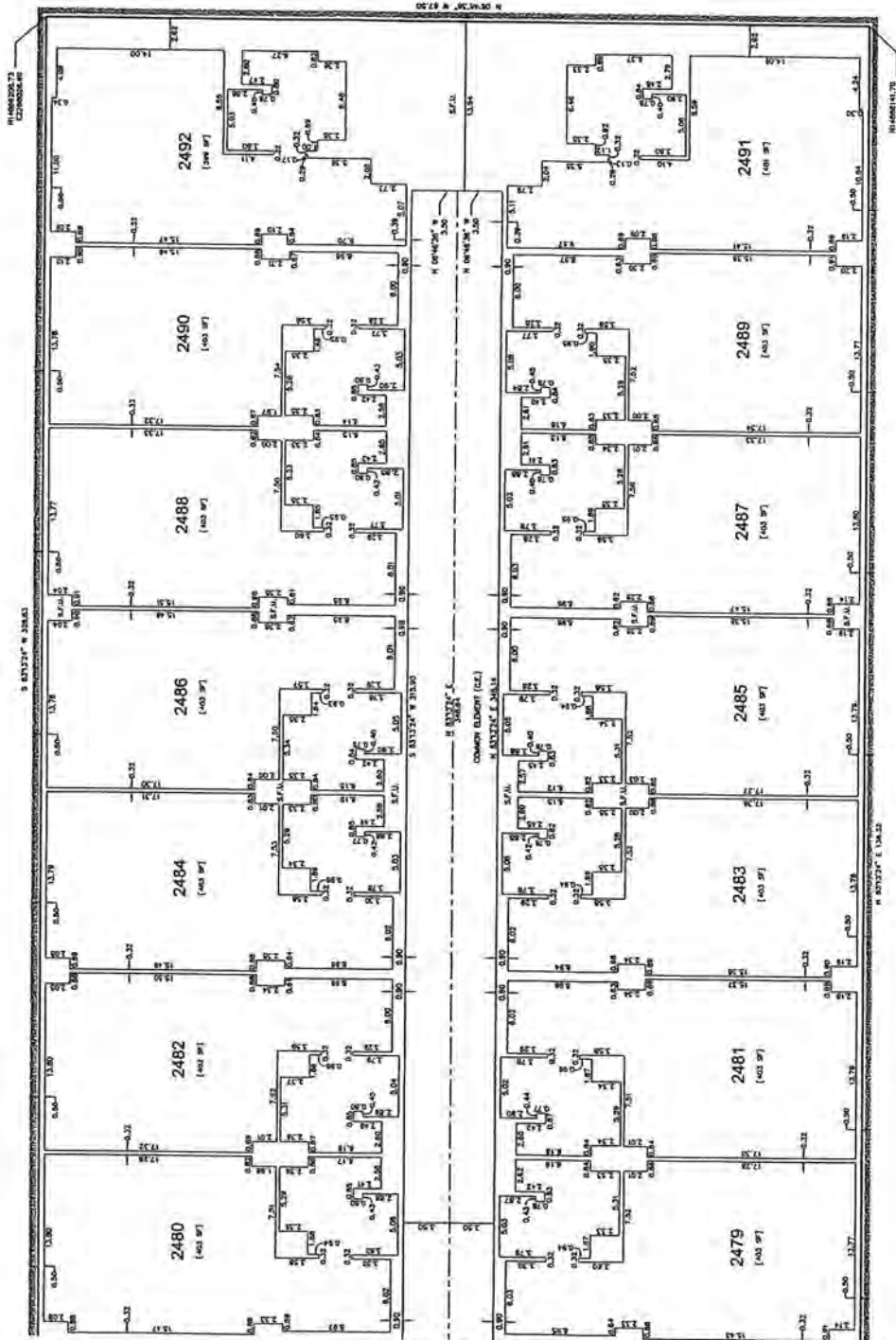
FINISH FLOOR ELEV. = 4709.55

OFFICIAL PLAT OF
HOTEL CONDOMINIUMS AT GRAND
SIERRA RESORT PHASE 7
(NATIVE AND LIMITED GRAND SIERRA CONDOMINIUMS)
A DIVISION OF SUMMIT ENGINEERING CORPORATION
CITY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA
TYPED, RECORDED, AND
INDEXED
RECORD
RECORD
RECORD

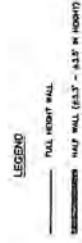
SUMMIT
ENGINEERING
CORPORATION
11111 WEST 16TH AVENUE, SUITE 100
DENVER, COLORADO 80202
TEL: 303.751.1111
FAX: 303.751.1112
WWW.SUMMIT-ENG.COM

REVISION
NO. 1
DATE 01/11/01
BY JLM
CHECKED JLM
APPROVED JLM

8
10



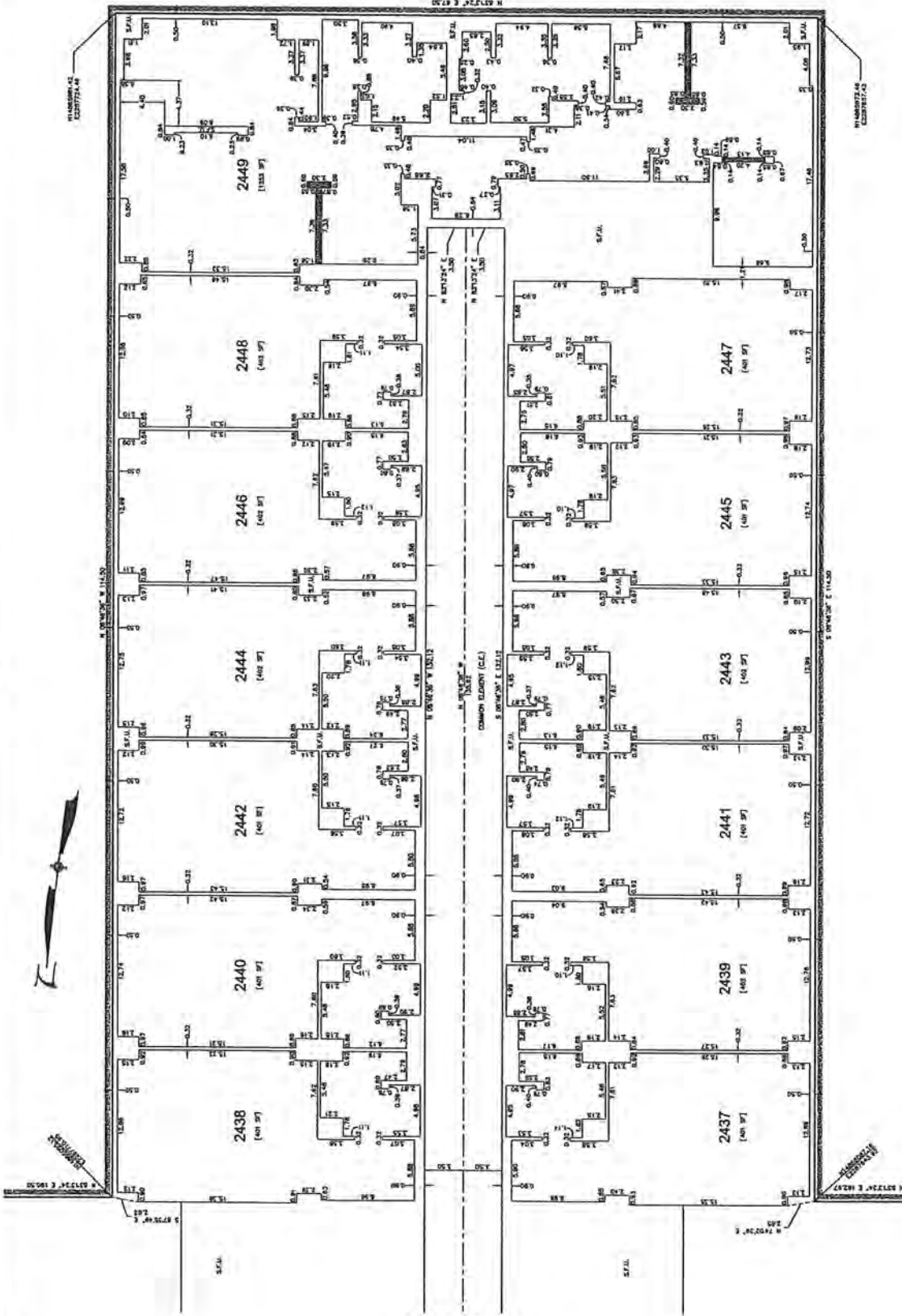
FINISH FLOOR ELEV. = 4709.55



OFFICIAL PLAT OF
HOTEL CONDOMINIUMS AT GRAND
SIERRA RESORT PHASE 7
(TENTATIVE MAP LITTLER GRAND SIERRA CONDOMINIUMS)
A DIVISION OF A PORTION OF PARCEL B, TM 1790
COUNTY OF EL DORADO, CALIFORNIA
SECTION 7
PORTION, T17N, R10E, S4E
NAD83
WASHOE
NEVADA

SUMMIT
ENGINEERING
CORPORATION
11100 W. 24th Ave., Suite 100, Aurora, CO 80010
303.755.1100
www.summiteng.com

SHEET
9
OF
10



SEE SHEET 6

FINISH FLOOR ELEV. = 4709.55

LEGEND

- FULL HEIGHT WALL
- HALF WALL (A.L.F. = A.L.F. IN ROOM)



OFFICIAL PLAT OF
HOTEL CONDOMINIUMS AT GRAND
SIERRA RESORT PHASE 7
(PRELIMINARY MAP SUBMITTED TO THE DIVISION OF LANDS)
A DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF LANDS, MINES AND WATER
PORTION OF SECTION 36, T14N, R11E, S10E
SHEET 10 OF 10

NEVADA
DIVISION OF LANDS, MINES AND WATER
SUMMIT
ENGINEERING
CONSULTANTS
INCORPORATED
1000 S. MAIN STREET, SUITE 100
SPRINGFIELD, NEVADA 89501
PHONE (702) 735-1111
FAX (702) 735-1112
WWW.SUMMIT-ENG.COM

25 JAN 2007

EXHIBIT B

ALLOCATION OF ALLOCATED INTERESTS

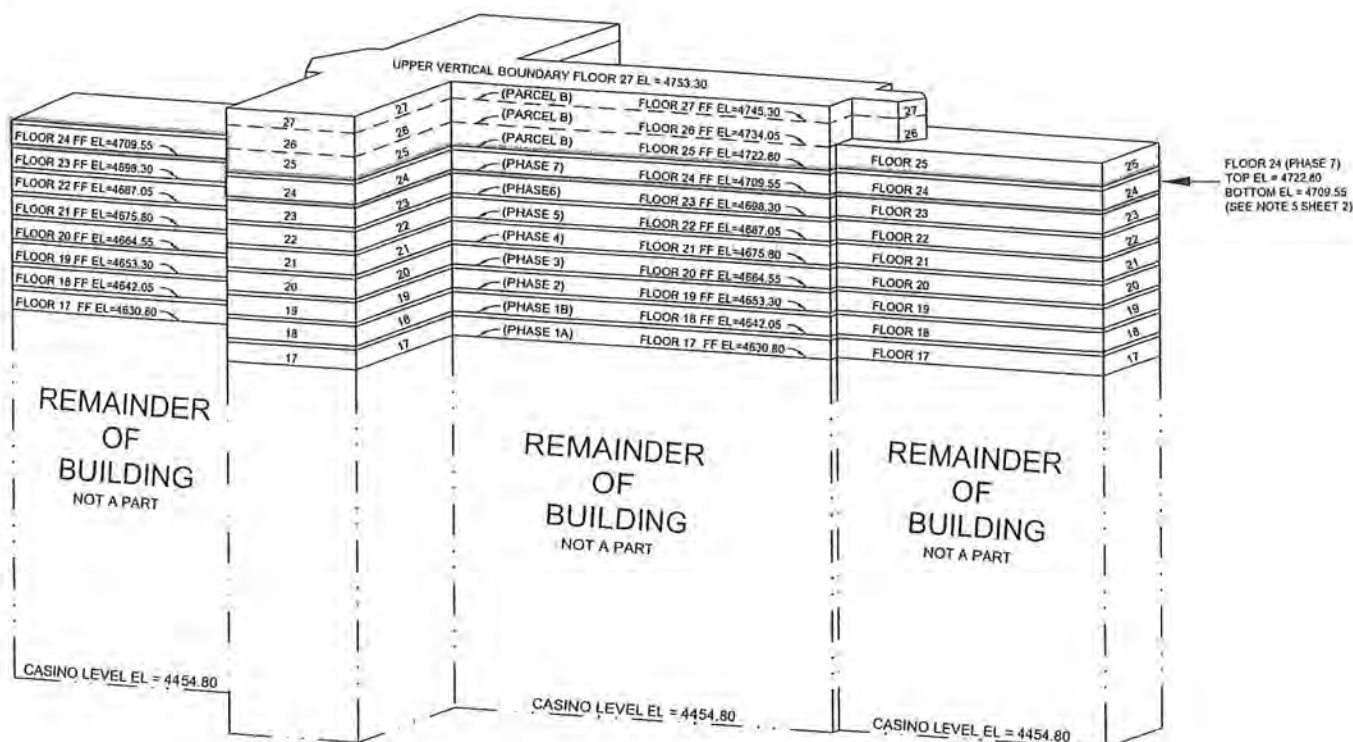
Hotel-Condominiums at Grand Sierra Resort

Allocation of Allocated Interests - Floors 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 & 24 Only

Unit Model	Unit Qty	Unit Sq		% of Ownership	Total Unit		Total % of Ownership
		Ft			Sq Ft		
The Imperial Suite	16	1,340		0.394%	21,440		6.305%
The DMD Suite	6	2,101		0.618%	12,606		3.707%
The Loft (1)	8	922		0.271%	7,376		2.169%
The Loft (2)	4	1,006		0.296%	4,024		1.183%
The Loft (3)	4	856		0.252%	3,424		1.007%
The Presidential Suite	2	1,552		0.456%	3,104		0.913%
The Grand Suite (A)	64	558		0.164%	35,712		10.502%
The Grand Suite (B)	75	552		0.162%	41,400		12.174%
The Grand ² (A)	250	427		0.126%	106,750		31.391%
The Grand ² (B)	223	420		0.124%	93,660		27.542%
The Grand ² (C) / The Flat	2	436		0.128%	872		0.256%
The Grand ² (D) / The Flat	14	434		0.128%	6,076		1.787%
Delux Parlor Combined	2	1,600		0.470%	3,200		0.941%
SFU	1	420		0.124%	420		0.124%
	671				340,064		100.000%

EXHIBIT C

**FUTURE EXPANSION PARCEL MAP
[TO BE PROVIDED PRIOR TO RECORDING]**



*** NOTE**

- PARCEL B IS THE FUTURE EXPANSION PARCEL. ANY AND ALL PORTIONS OF THE FUTURE EXPANSION PARCEL NEED NOT BE BUILT.
- ALL PORTIONS OF THE FUTURE EXPANSION PARCEL ARE SUBJECT TO DEVELOPMENTAL RIGHTS AS DESCRIBED IN THE DECLARATION
- ALL REAL ESTATE SHOWN ON THE OFFICIAL PLAT OF HOTEL CONDOMINIUMS AT GRAND SIERRA RESORT PHASE 1A, CONDOMINIUM TRACT MAP #4733, FILED ON THE 15TH DAY OF DECEMBER, 2006, AS FILE NUMBER 3475704, AND LABELED "NOT A PART", IS NOT SUBJECT TO DEVELOPMENTAL RIGHTS AS PART OF THIS COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY, BUT MAY BE DEVELOPED BY THE DECLARANT OR OTHERS AS PART OF ONE OR MORE SEPARATE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITIES.

**Plan of Development
Exhibit C to CC&R Document**



S.F.U. BETWEEN CEILING AND FINISH FLOOR/ROOF ABOVE (HEIGHT VARIES)
SEE NOTE 5 ON PAGE 2

GRAND SIERRA OPERATING CORP.,
a Nevada Corporation

By: *[Signature]*
Roberts H. Pace, Jr.
Executive Vice President &
Chief Operating Officer

STATE OF NEVADA)
COUNTY OF WASHOE) SS

[Signature: Staci D. Mitchell]
[Signature: Roberts H. Pace] a Notary Public in and for the County and State aforesaid, do hereby certify that *[Signature: Roberts H. Pace]*, as Executive Vice President & Chief Operating Officer of Grand Sierra Operating Corp., a Nevada corporation, personally known to me to be the same person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument as such officer, appeared before me this day in person and acknowledged that he signed and delivered the foregoing instrument as his own free and voluntary act of such company in his capacity, as the Executive Vice President & Chief Operating Officer of said company, for the uses and purposes therein set forth.

GIVEN under my hand and notarial seal this 8 day of June, 2007

My Commission expires:

August 10, 2010



[Signature: Staci D. Mitchell]
Notary Public

EXHIBIT D

ALLOCATION OF SFU AND HOTEL EXPENSES

Hotel-Condominiums at Grand Sierra Resort

Allocation of SFU and Hotel Expenses - Floors 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 & 24 Only

Unit Model	Unit Qty	Unit Sq Ft	% of Ownership	Total Unit Sq Ft	Total % of Ownership
The Imperial Suite	16	1,340	0.395%	21,440	6.312%
The DMD Suite	6	2,101	0.619%	12,606	3.712%
The Loft (1)	8	922	0.271%	7,376	2.172%
The Loft (2)	4	1,006	0.296%	4,024	1.185%
The Loft (3)	4	856	0.252%	3,424	1.008%
The Presidential Suite	2	1,552	0.457%	3,104	0.914%
The Grand Suite (A)	64	558	0.164%	35,712	10.515%
The Grand Suite (B)	75	552	0.163%	41,400	12.189%
The Grand ² (A)	250	427	0.126%	106,750	31.430%
The Grand ² (B)	223	420	0.124%	93,660	27.576%
The Grand ² (C) / The Flat	2	436	0.128%	872	0.257%
The Grand ² (D) / The Flat	14	434	0.128%	6,076	1.789%
Delux Parlor Combined	2	1,600	0.471%	3,200	0.942%
	670			339,644	100.000%

EXHIBIT E

LIST OF STRUCTURAL AND UTILITY COMPONENTS

GRAND SIERRA COMPONENT LIST

1. Walls, Stucco, Paint Finishes and Repairs (Incl. Caulk)
2. Windows, (Phased Replacement) (Incl. Spandrel Panels)
3. Elevator Cab Finishes, Passenger
4. Fan Coil Units, (Phased Replacements)
5. Floor Coverings, Carpet, Hallways, (Phased Replacements)
6. Light Fixtures, Emergency and Exit
7. Paint Finishes, Hallways, Ceilings and Doors, Phased
8. Paint Finishes, Stairwells
9. Renovations, Units (excludes FF&E)
10. Wall Coverings, (Phased Replacements)
11. Roofs, Modified Bitumen
12. Air Handling Units, Capital Repairs
13. Boilers, 5,680-MBH, (Phased Replacement)
14. Boilers, Deaeration Tank and Boiler Feed System
15. Chillers, 1,500- to 1,900-Tons, (Phased Replacements)
16. Condensate Return Tanks and Pumps, East Wing Building Heat
17. Cooling Towers, 665 Tons, (Phased Replacement)
18. Elevators, Controls and Motors, Passenger
19. Elevators, Controls and Motors, Service
20. Exhaust Fans, Hallways, (Phased Replacement)
21. Exhaust Fan, Passenger Elevator Room
22. Exhaust Fan, Service Elevator Room
23. Fire Detection System
24. Generator, Emergency, Tower Only, 350-KW
25. Generators, Emergency, Entire Building (Serves Tower Fire Pumps), 1,000-KW
26. Heat Exchangers, Building Heat
27. Heat Exchangers, Domestic Water
28. Heat Exchangers, Lake Free-Cooling System
29. Pumps, Building Heat (North, South and West Wings), 7.5-HP, (Phased Replacements)
30. Pumps, Building Heat (East Wing), 30-HP, (Phased Replacements)
31. Pumps, Chilled Water, 100-HP, (Phased Replacements) (Incl. VFD Controls)
32. Pumps, Domestic Water, 20-HP, (Phased Replacements) (Incl. VFD Controls)
33. Pumps, Fire Suppression, Electric, 150-HP (Incl. Jockey Pumps, 10-HP)
34. Pump, Fire Suppression, Diesel, 230-HP
35. Pumps, Lake Free Cooling-System, 60-HP
36. Stairwell Pressurization Systems, (Phased Replacement)
37. Riser Sections, Building Heating and Cooling, (Partial Replacements)
38. Riser Sections, Domestic Water, (Partial Replacements)

Items not noted above due to long life:	Hallway light fixtures
	Electrical
	Fire suppression piping

Items not noted above due to listed on operating budget:	Service and Utility Area Finishes
	Elevator Cab Finishes, Service Elevators
	Expansion Tanks
	Stairwell Light Fixtures
	Sprinkler Heads
	Expenditures less than \$3,000
	Pumps and Motors less than 5 Horsepower
	Other expenditures typically funded through the operating budget

EXHIBIT F

FORMULA FOR ALLOCATION OF ALLOCATED INTERESTS

Hotel-Condominiums at Grand Sierra Resort
Formula for Allocation of Allocated Interests

Unit Model	Unit Qty	Unit Sq		% of Ownership	Total Unit		Total % of Ownership
		Ft	Ft		Sq Ft	Sq Ft	
The Imperial Suite	22	1,340		0.316%	29,480	6.960%	
The DMD Suite	6	2,101		0.496%	12,606	2.976%	
The Loft (1)	11	922		0.218%	10,142	2.395%	
The Loft (2)	4	1,006		0.238%	4,024	0.950%	
The Loft (3)	6	856		0.202%	5,136	1.213%	
The Presidential Suite	8	1,552		0.366%	12,416	2.931%	
The Solarium Suite	2	1,218		0.288%	2,436	0.575%	
The Grand Suite (A)	64	558		0.132%	35,712	8.432%	
The Grand Suite (B)	87	552		0.130%	48,024	11.338%	
The Grand ² (A)	320	427		0.101%	136,640	32.261%	
The Grand ² (B)	275	420		0.099%	115,500	27.269%	
The Grand ² (C)	2	436		0.103%	872	0.206%	
The Grand ² (D)	16	434		0.102%	6,944	1.639%	
Delux Parlor Combined	2	1,600		0.378%	3,200	0.756%	
SFU	1	420		0.099%	420	0.099%	
	826				423,552	100.000%	

EXHIBIT G

FORMULA FOR ALLOCATION OF SFU AND HOTEL EXPENSES

Hotel-Condominiums at Grand Sierra Resort
Formula for Allocation of SFU and Hotel Expenses

Unit Model	Unit Qty	Unit Sq Ft	% of Ownership	Total Unit Sq Ft	Total % of Ownership
The Imperial Suite	22	1,340	0.317%	29,480	6.967%
The DMD Suite	6	2,101	0.497%	12,606	2.979%
The Loft (1)	11	922	0.218%	10,142	2.397%
The Loft (2)	4	1,006	0.238%	4,024	0.951%
The Loft (3)	6	856	0.202%	5,136	1.214%
The Presidential Suite	8	1,552	0.367%	12,416	2.934%
The Solarium Suite	2	1,218	0.288%	2,436	0.576%
The Grand Suite (A)	64	558	0.132%	35,712	8.440%
The Grand Suite (B)	87	552	0.130%	48,024	11.350%
The Grand ² (A)	320	427	0.101%	136,640	32.293%
The Grand ² (B)	275	420	0.099%	115,500	27.296%
The Grand ² (C)	2	436	0.103%	872	0.206%
The Grand ² (D)	16	434	0.103%	6,944	1.641%
Delux Parlor Combined	2	1,600	0.378%	3,200	0.756%
	825			423,132	100.000%



WASHOE COUNTY RECORDER

OFFICE OF THE RECORDER
KATHRYN L. BURKE, RECORDER

1001 E. NINTH STREET
POST OFFICE BOX 11130
RENO, NEVADA 89520-0027
PHONE (775) 328-3661
FAX (775) 325-8010

LEGIBILITY NOTICE

The Washoe County Recorder's Office has determined that the attached document may not be suitable for recording by the method used by the Recorder to preserve the Recorder's records. The customer was advised that copies reproduced from the recorded document would not be legible. However, the customer demanded that the document be recorded without delay as the parties rights may be adversely affected because of a delay in recording. Therefore, pursuant to NRS 247.120 (3), the County Recorder accepted the document conditionally, based on the undersigned's representation (1) that a suitable copy will be submitted at a later date (2) it is impossible or impracticable to submit a more suitable copy.

By my signing below, I acknowledge that I have been advised that once the document has been microfilmed it may not reproduce a legible copy.


Signature

6-27-07
Date

DON M. McHARG
Printed Name

DOC # 3548502

06/27/2007 02:44:03 PM

Requested By

GRAND SIERRA RESORT

Washoe County Recorder

Kathryn L. Burke - Recorder

Fee: \$42.00 RPTT: \$0.00

Page 1 of 4

APN: 012-211-26.

When recorded return to:

R. Shawn Oliphant, Esq.
Fahrendorf, Vilorio, Oliphant & Oster, LLP
327 California Avenue
Reno, Nevada 89509

(775) 348-9999



SECURITY INTEREST HOLDERS CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the undersigned, WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., as trustee for the benefit of holders of J.P. Morgan Chase Commercial Mortgage Securities Corp., Commercial Mortgage Pass-Through Certificates, Series 2006-FL2 and for the holders of the Non-Trust Partition Interests, being the beneficiary under that certain Deed of Trust recorded June 23, 2006 as Document No. 3404772, of Official Records, Washoe County, Nevada, hereby consents to the preparation and recordation of the map entitled "OFFICIAL PLAT OF HOTEL CONDOMINIUMS AT GRAND SIERRA RESORT PHASE 7".

The land encumbered by the aforesaid Deed of Trust affected by this Certificate is described as follows:

A parcel of land situate in Sections 7 & 18, Township 19 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., Reno, Washoe County, Nevada, and more particularly described as follows:

Beginning at the intersection of the Northerly line of Mill Street with the Easterly line of U.S. Highway 395 as shown on Record of Survey Map Number 1518, File Number 769946 of the Official Records of Washoe County, Nevada, from which the Northeast corner of said Section 18 bears North 86°22'05" East a distance of 3260.13 feet; thence along the Easterly line of Interstate 580 the following eight (8) courses and distances; 1) North 09°34'52" West, a distance of 352.44 feet; 2) North 03°28'05" West, a distance of 425.16 feet; 3) North 01°26'55" West, a distance of 498.41 feet; 4) North 01°24'09" West, a distance of 434.30 feet; 5) from a tangent which bears North 01°25'23" West, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 858.06 feet and a central angle of 36°09'39", an arc length of 541.54 feet; 6) from an tangent which bears North 34°44'16" East along a circular curve to the left with a radius of 900.00 feet and a central angle of 28°28'08", an arc length of 447.19 feet; 7) North 06°16'08" East a distance of 117.19 feet; 8) from a tangent which bears the last named course, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 61.15 feet and a central angle of 83°37'49", an arc length of 89.26 feet to a point on the Southerly line of Glendale Avenue; thence along the Southerly line of Glendale Avenue the following four (4) courses and distances; 1) North 89°53'57" East, a distance of 196.41 feet; 2) North 00°06'21" East, a distance of 4.00 feet; 3) North 89°53'57" East, a distance of 11.17 feet; 4) North 88°16'07" East, a distance of 80.83 feet to a point on the Westerly line of Watson and Meehan Corporation Property, said point being the Northeasterly corner of Parcel No. 1, as shown on the Parcel Map

No. 340, filed in the Office of Washoe County Recorder on November 10, 1976 File No. 434453; thence along the Westerly, Southerly, and Easterly lines of said Watson and Meehan Corporation Property the following three (3) courses and distances: 1) South 00°05'56" West, a distance of 355.44 feet; 2) South 89°23'34" East, a distance of 348.62 feet; 3) North 00°06'34" West, a distance of 369.63 feet to a point on the Southerly right of way line of Glendale Avenue, said point being the Northeasterly corner of Parcel No. 1, as shown on the Parcel Map No. 338, filed in the Office of Washoe County Recorder on November 10, 1976, File No. 434451; thence North 88°16'07" East, along the Southerly right of way line of Glendale Avenue, a distance of 156.65 feet; thence South 02°12'06" East a distance of 4.24 feet to the Northeast corner of a concrete block wall, thence South 02°12'06" East, along Easterly face of said block wall, a distance of 13.05 feet to an angle point in said block wall; thence North 88°00'20" East, along the Northerly line of said block wall, a distance of 61.31 feet to a chain link fence; thence along said chain link fence the following seventeen (17) courses and distances: 1) South 88°11'19" East, a distance of 10.04 feet; 2) South 79°03'12" East, a distance of 10.54 feet; 3) South 70°04'24" East, a distance of 9.08 feet; 4) South 56°48'54" East, a distance of 10.33 feet; 5) South 52°50'24" East, a distance of 49.76 feet; 6) South 49°03'32" East, a distance of 10.57 feet; 7) South 38°43'47" East, a distance of 78.93 feet; 8) South 41°22'11" East, a distance of 10.14 feet; 9) South 48°20'20" East, a distance of 10.07 feet; 10) South 54°50'53" East, a distance of 10.04 feet, 11) South 59°44'13" East, a distance of 39.96 feet; 12) South 50°21'10" East, a distance of 10.37 feet; 13) South 39°50'28" East, a distance of 10.12 feet; 14) South 31°57'47" East, a distance of 105.60 feet; 15) South 20°08'38" East, a distance of 76.52 feet; 16) South 34°19'10" East, a distance of 165.32 feet; 17) South 14°17'58" East, a distance of 279.78 feet; thence along a line that is more or less coincident with said chain link fence the following fifteen (15) courses and distances: 1) South 06°44'18" East, a distance of 109.36 feet; 2) South 05°15'13" East, a distance of 158.53 feet; 3) South 27°57'06" East, a distance of 129.07 feet; 4) South 43°18'46" East, a distance of 228.10 feet; 5) South 44°58'46" East, a distance of 133.07 feet; 6) South 38°2'46" East, a distance of 64.06 feet; 7) South 47°15'56" East, a distance of 107.92 feet; 8) South 50°50'59" East, a distance of 489.05 feet; 9) South 55°41'02" East, a distance of 45.51 feet; 10) South 46°38'29" East, a distance of 98.99 feet; 11) South 63°53'42" East a distance of 151.28 feet; 12) South 52°31'06" East, a distance of 151.08 feet; 13) North 78°53'28" East, a distance of 75.55 feet; 14) South 73°46'40" East, a distance of 132.04 feet; 15) South 64°35'20" East, a distance of 98.69 feet to a point on the Northerly right of way line of Greg Street; thence along the Northerly right of way line of Greg Street the following ten (10) courses and distances: 1) South 20°40'40" West, a distance of 294.78 feet; 2) from a tangent which bears South 47°48'19" West, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 750.00 feet and a central angle of 27°10'38", and arc length of 355.75 feet; 3) South 74°58'57" West, a distance of 120.67 feet; 4) from a tangent which bears the last named course, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 36.00 feet and a central angle of 31°49'47", an arc length of 20.00 feet to a point of compound curvature; 5) along said compound circular curve to the right with a radius of 116.00 feet and a central angle of 32°40'13", an arc length of 66.14 feet; 6) South 71°14'17" West, a distance of 50.82 feet; 7) South 11°03'06" East, a distance of 8.54 feet; 8) from a tangent which bears the last named course, along a circular curve to the right with a radius of 36.00 feet and a central angle of 76°26'01", an arc length of 48.02 feet to a point of reverse curvature; 9) along said reverse circular curve to the left with a radius of 604.00 feet and a central angle of 17°23'58", an arc length of 183.42 feet; 10) South 47°58'57" West, a distance of 824.52 feet to the Northeast corner of parcel conveyed to Bruno Benna, et al, recorded as Document No. 83899, Official Records of Washoe County, Nevada; thence North 63°46'57" West along the Northerly line of said Benna Parcel, a distance of 1099.66 feet to the Northeasterly corner of Parcel B as shown on Parcel Map No. 341, filed in the office of Washoe County recorded on November 10, 1976, File No. 434454, thence South 26°13'03" West, along the Easterly line of said Parcel B, a distance of 266.37 feet; thence South 18°46'57" East and distance of 28.28 feet to a point on the Northerly right of way line of Mill Street; thence

North $63^{\circ}44'52''$ West, along said Northerly right of way line, a distance of 80.00 feet; thence North $26^{\circ}13'03''$ East, a distance of 286.32 feet to the Northerly line of said Benna Parcel; thence from a tangent which bears North $03^{\circ}43'05''$ East, along a circular curve to the left with a radius of 86.58 feet and a central angle of $81^{\circ}31'28''$ an arc length of 123.19 feet; thence North $77^{\circ}48'23''$ West a distance of 234.00 feet; thence South $26^{\circ}13'03''$ West a distance of 280.15 feet to the Northerly line of Mill Street; thence North $63^{\circ}44'52''$ West, along the Northerly line of Mill Street, a distance of 208.34 feet to the Point of Beginning.

Said land is shown and delineated as Parcel A on Record of Survey Map No. 3804, recorded June 23, 2000 as Document No. 2458502, Official Records.

BASIS OF BEARINGS: Recorded of Survey Map Number 2775, File No. 1834848 of the Official Records of Washoe County, Nevada; NAD 83, Nevada West Zone.

APN: 012-211-26

Document Number 3404771 is provided pursuant to the requirements of Section 1. NRS 111.312

DATED: June 13, 2007

WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., as trustee for the benefit of holders of J.P. Morgan Chase Commercial Mortgage Securities Corp., Commercial Mortgage Pass-Through Certificates, Series 2006-FL2 and for the holders of the Non-Trust Partition Interests

By: WACHOVIA BANK, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION,
solely in its capacity as Servicer, as authorized under that
certain Pooling and Servicing Agreement dated as of
November 1, 2006

By:

Name: Michael Farrell

Title: Vice President

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA)
) SS
COUNTY OF MECKLENBURG)

On this 7th day of June, 2007, personally appeared before me Michael Farrell, as Vice President of WACHOVIA BANK, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, acting in its authorized capacity as Servicer for and on behalf of WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., as trustee for the benefit of holders of J.P. Morgan Chase Commercial Mortgage Securities Corp., Commercial Mortgage Pass-Through Certificates, Series 2006-FL2 and for the holders of the Non-Trust Partition Interests, signer and sealer of the foregoing instrument and acknowledged the same to be his/her free act and deed and the free act and deed of said entities, before me. He/she is personally known to me or has produced a driver's license as identification.

Notary Public

My commission expires:

10/26/201

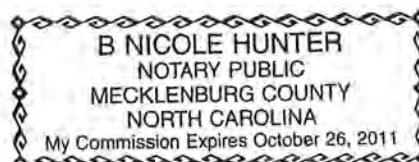


EXHIBIT D

CODE: 2540
Jarrad C. Miller, Esq. (NV Bar No. 7093)
Briana N. Collings, Esq. (NV Bar No. 14694)
Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamson
50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
Reno, Nevada 89501
Telephone: (775) 329-5600
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jarrad@nvlawyers.com
briana@nvlawyers.com

Robert L. Eisenberg, Esq. (NV Bar No. 0950)
Lemons, Grundy & Eisenberg
6005 Plumas Street, Third Floor
Reno, Nevada 89519
Telephone: (775) 786-6868
Facsimile: (775) 786-9716
rl@lge.net

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE

ALBERT THOMAS, individually; *et al.*,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

Case No. CV12-02222
Dept. No. OJ41

MEI-GSR HOLDINGS, LLC, a Nevada
limited liability company, GRAND SIERRA
RESORT UNIT OWNERS' ASSOCIATION,
a Nevada nonprofit corporation, GAGE
VILLAGE COMMERCIAL
DEVELOPMENT, LLC, a Nevada limited
liability company; AM-GSR HOLDINGS,
LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; and
DOE DEFENDANTS 1 THROUGH 10,
inclusive,

Defendants.

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on July 27, 2023, the above Court issued its Order Finding Defendants in Contempt. A copy thereof is attached hereto as Exhibit "1" and made a part hereof by reference.

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AFFIRMATION

Pursuant to NRS § 239B.030, the undersigned does hereby affirm that the preceding document does not contain the social security number of any person.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 7th day of August, 2023.

ROBERTSON, JOHNSON,
MILLER & WILLIAMSON
50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
Reno, Nevada 89501

And

LEMONS, GRUNDY & EISENBERG
6005 Plumas Street, Third Floor
Reno, Nevada 89519

By: /s/ Briana N. Collings
Jarrad C. Miller, Esq.
Briana N. Collings, Esq.
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I hereby certify that I am an employee of Robertson, Johnson,
3 Miller & Williamson, 50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600, Reno, Nevada 89501, over the age of 18,
4 and not a party within this action. I further certify that on the 7th day of August, 2023, I
5 electronically filed the foregoing **NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER** with the Clerk of the Court
6 by using the ECF system which served the following parties electronically:

7 Abran Vigil, Esq.
8 Meruelo Group, LLC
9 Legal Services Department
10 5th Floor Executive Offices
11 2535 Las Vegas Boulevard South
12 Las Vegas, NV 89109
13 *Attorneys for Defendants*
MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC,
Gage Village Commercial
Development, LLC, and
AM-GSR Holdings, LLC

Ann O. Hall, Esq.
David C. McElhinney, Esq.
Meruelo Group, LLC
2500 E. 2nd Street
Reno, NV 89595
Attorneys for Defendants
MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC,
Gage Village Commercial
Development, LLC, and
AM-GSR Holdings, LLC

14 Jordan T. Smith, Esq.
15 Pisanelli Bice PLLC
16 400 South 7th Street, Suite 300
17 Las Vegas, NV 89101
18 *Attorneys for Defendants*
MEI-GSR Holdings, LLC;
Gage Village Commercial
Development, LLC; and
AM-GSR Holdings, LLC

F. DeArmond Sharp, Esq.
Stefanie T. Sharp, Esq.
Robison, Sharp Sullivan & Brust
71 Washington Street
Reno, NV 89503
Attorneys for Receiver
Richard M. Teichner

20 /s/ Stefanie Martinez

21 An Employee of Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamson

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EXHIBIT INDEX

Ex. No.	Description	Pages
1	Order Finding Defendants in Contempt	3

FILED
Electronically
CV12-02222
2023-08-07 11:15:42 AM
Alicia L. Lerud
Clerk of the Court
Transaction # 9815937

EXHIBIT “1”

EXHIBIT “1”

EXHIBIT “1”

CODE: 3370
Jarrad C. Miller, Esq. (NV Bar No. 7093)
Briana N. Collings, Esq. (NV Bar No. 14694)
Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamson
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rl@lge.net

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA
IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE

ALBERT THOMAS, individually; *et al.*,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

Case No. CV12-02222
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MEI-GSR HOLDINGS, LLC, a Nevada
limited liability company, GRAND SIERRA
RESORT UNIT OWNERS' ASSOCIATION,
a Nevada nonprofit corporation, GAGE
VILLAGE COMMERCIAL
DEVELOPMENT, LLC, a Nevada limited
liability company; AM-GSR HOLDINGS,
LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; and
DOE DEFENDANTS 1 THROUGH 10,
inclusive,

Defendants.

ORDER FINDING DEFENDANTS IN CONTEMPT

On June 6 through 8, 2023, the Court held a hearing on Plaintiffs' various Motions for Orders to Show Cause. Based upon the pleadings, papers on file herein, and the oral argument and evidence admitted at the hearing, the Court rules as follows on two such motions:

1 With respect to the Applications for Order to Show Cause filed February 1st, 2022, and
2 December 29th, 2022, the Appointment Order dated January 7, 2015 provides in pertinent part,
3 “It is further ordered that Defendants and any other person or entity who may have possession,
4 custody or control of any property, including any of their agents, representatives, assignees, and
5 employees shall do the following: . . . Turn over to the Receiver all rents, dues, reserves and
6 revenues derived from the Property wherever and in whatsoever mode maintained.”

7 This language is clear and unambiguous. While the Receiver has testified that he initially
8 chose to monitor the existing reserve accounts rather than opening new accounts, this did not
9 change the entity who was in control of those funds.

10 On September 15th, 2021, a request was renewed by Receiver’s counsel to transfer the
11 funds, including the reserve funds, regardless of the account the reserve funds were in. Since the
12 appointment of the Receiver, the reserve funds have been under the control of the Receiver
13 pursuant to the Appointment Order.

14 Neither the Court nor the Receiver authorized any withdrawal of funds from the reserve
15 account. Although the Defendants filed motions with the Court to approve certain capital
16 expenditures, they did not obtain a decision.

17 The Court finds by clear and convincing evidence that Defendants willfully violated the
18 Appointment Order by withdrawing \$3,562,441.28 in 2021 and \$12,892,660.18 in 2022 from the
19 reserve accounts without approval by the Receiver or the Court. These funds have not been
20 returned to the reserve accounts.

21 Defendants claim those amounts were largely for prepayment of expenses for the remodel
22 of the condominiums. Less than 300 units have been remodeled, most owned by entities
23 affiliated with the Defendants. As the Grand Sierra Resort Unit Owners’ Association has been
24 dissolved at the request of Defendants prior to completing the remodel, this wrongful conduct is
25 magnified.

26 Despite the willful misappropriation of the reserve funds by Defendants, the Court is
27 limited to the penalties in NRS 22.100. The Court orders the following:

- 1 (1) Within 30 days of the entry of this written order, Defendants are to return the
2 \$16,455,101.46 misappropriated from the reserve fund along with interest that would
3 have been earned in the reserve account, or statutory interest, whichever is higher,
4 from the date of the withdrawal; and
5 (2) Within 45 days of the entry of this written order, transfer all of the reserve funds to a
6 separate interest-bearing account designated by the Receiver.

7 Fines will be the maximum statutory amount under NRS 22.100(2) of \$500 for this
8 blatant and contemptuous conduct to be paid to the Plaintiffs and the Court determines the
9 following additional reasonable expenses under NRS 22.100(3) are to be paid to the Plaintiffs by
10 Defendants:

- 11 (1) The reasonable attorney fees for the Plaintiffs in preparing orders from the contempt
12 proceeding;
13 (2) 75 percent of the reasonable attorney fees for the Plaintiffs preparing for the contempt
14 proceeding not previously ordered by the Court and 75 percent of the reasonable
15 attorney fees for the Plaintiffs participating in the contempt proceeding; and
16 (3) The Plaintiffs' share of the reasonable expenses of the Receiver in preparing for and
17 testifying at the June 6 through 8 proceedings.

18 DATED this 27 day of July, 2023.

19
20
21 
22 THE HONORABLE ELIZABETH G. GONZALEZ
(RET.)

23 Submitted by:

24 ROBERTSON, JOHNSON,
25 MILLER & WILLIAMSON

26 /s/ Jarrad C. Miller

27 Jarrad C. Miller, Esq. (NV Bar No. 7093)
28 Briana N. Collings, Esq. (NV Bar No. 14694)
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

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Attorneys for Plaintiffs

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF WASHOE

ALBERT THOMAS, individually; *et al.*,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

Case No. CV12-02222
Dept. No. OJ41

MEI-GSR HOLDINGS, LLC, a Nevada
limited liability company, GRAND SIERRA
RESORT UNIT OWNERS' ASSOCIATION,
a Nevada nonprofit corporation, GAGE
VILLAGE COMMERCIAL
DEVELOPMENT, LLC, a Nevada limited
liability company; AM-GSR HOLDINGS,
LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; and
DOE DEFENDANTS 1 THROUGH 10,
inclusive,

Defendants.

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on July 27, 2023, the above Court issued its Order
Modifying March 14, 2023 Order re Continued Rental of the Parties' Units Until Sale. A copy
thereof is attached hereto as Exhibit "1" and made a part hereof by reference.

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AFFIRMATION

Pursuant to NRS § 239B.030, the undersigned does hereby affirm that the preceding document does not contain the social security number of any person.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 7th day of August, 2023.

ROBERTSON, JOHNSON,
MILLER & WILLIAMSON
50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
Reno, Nevada 89501

And

LEMONS, GRUNDY & EISENBERG
6005 Plumas Street, Third Floor
Reno, Nevada 89519

By: /s/ Briana N. Collings
Jarrad C. Miller, Esq.
Briana N. Collings, Esq.
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I hereby certify that I am an employee of Robertson, Johnson,
3 Miller & Williamson, 50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600, Reno, Nevada 89501, over the age of 18,
4 and not a party within this action. I further certify that on the 7th day of August, 2023, I
5 electronically filed the foregoing **NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER** with the Clerk of the Court
6 by using the ECF system which served the following parties electronically:

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8 Meruelo Group, LLC
9 Legal Services Department
10 5th Floor Executive Offices
11 2535 Las Vegas Boulevard South
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20 /s/ Stefanie Martinez

21 An Employee of Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamson

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EXHIBIT INDEX

Ex. No.	Description	Pages
1	Order Modifying March 14, 2023 Order re Continued Rental of the Parties' Units Until Sale	3

FILED
Electronically
CV12-02222
2023-08-07 11:15:42 AM
Alicia L. Lerud
Clerk of the Court
Transaction # 9815937

EXHIBIT “1”

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a Nevada nonprofit corporation, GAGE
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DEVELOPMENT, LLC, a Nevada limited
liability company; AM-GSR HOLDINGS,
LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; and
DOE DEFENDANTS 1 THROUGH 10,
inclusive,

Defendants.

**ORDER MODIFYING MARCH 14, 2023 ORDER RE CONTINUED RENTAL OF THE
PARTIES' UNITS UNTIL SALE**

With respect to the May 23rd, 2023, Application for Order to Show Cause, the Court
recognizes the concerns expressed by all parties and the Receiver about the Receiver's ability to

1 rent the parties' units during the period of the implementation of the dissolution plan as
2 described in the Court's December 5, 2022 Order. As such, the Court declines to hold the
3 Defendants in contempt for failure to rent the units during the limited period which is the subject
4 of that motion.

5 The Court modifies its March 14th, 2023, Order filed at 12:42 p.m. to accommodate
6 those issues. As the parties' units are now being rented through Defendants, the Court orders
7 that (1) Defendants will rent the units in a fair rotation; and (2) rather than providing the gross
8 rents or revenue for the 95 units beneficially owned by the Plaintiffs and 560 units beneficially
9 owned by entities affiliated with any of the Defendants as outlined in the Appointment Order,
10 GSR will pay its pro rata share of all expenses of the receivership on a monthly basis as
11 submitted by the Receiver.

12 The amount of gross rents or revenue for the 95 units beneficially owned by the Plaintiffs
13 will be provided to the Receiver on a monthly basis after the internal accounting controls by
14 Defendants' Finance Department have been completed.

15 Within 10 business days of receipt, the Receiver will calculate the estimated expenses
16 previously approved by the Court as set forth in the January 26, 2023, order filed at 8:31 a.m.
17 and the pro rata share of expenses of the receivership for the 95 units beneficially owned by the
18 Plaintiffs to be deducted from the gross rents and forward a spreadsheet to all counsel by
19 electronic mail calculating the net rents to be paid to each unit owner, including those entities
20 affiliated with the Defendants.

21 Any objection to the calculation of the net rents to be paid to each unit owner shall be
22 filed within three business days with an Application for Order Shortening Time concurrently
23 submitted to the Court. If no objection is filed, or after a ruling by the Court on any objection,
24 the net rents will be distributed for the 95 units beneficially owned by Plaintiffs.

25 Defendants will forward the pro rata share of expenses of the receivership for the 95 units
26 beneficially owned by Plaintiffs after deduction from the gross rents of the 95 units beneficially
27 owned by Plaintiffs. If the Receiver and MEI-GSR finance agree, the Receiver may provide the
28

1 spreadsheet with net rents to be paid to each unit owner, including those entities affiliated with
2 the Defendants. Defendants may then process those payments.

3 If the Receiver and MEI-GSR finance do not agree to the Defendants processing the
4 payments, the Receiver shall process those payments and charge that work as an expense of the
5 receivership estate. The Court, upon application of the parties, will true up the actual expenses
6 prior to the wind-up of the receivership.

7 DATED this 27 day of July, 2023.

8
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10 
11 THE HONORABLE ELIZABETH G. GONZALEZ
(RET.)

12 Submitted by:

13 ROBERTSON, JOHNSON,
14 MILLER & WILLIAMSON

15 /s/ Jarrad C. Miller

16 Jarrad C. Miller, Esq. (NV Bar No. 7093)
17 Briana N. Collings, Esq. (NV Bar No. 14694)
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liability company; AM-GSR HOLDINGS,
LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; and
DOE DEFENDANTS 1 THROUGH 10,
inclusive,

Defendants.

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on August 1, 2023, the above Court issued its Order
Denying Certain Motions for Orders to Show Cause. A copy thereof is attached hereto as Exhibit
“1” and made a part hereof by reference.

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AFFIRMATION

Pursuant to NRS § 239B.030, the undersigned does hereby affirm that the preceding document does not contain the social security number of any person.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 7th day of August, 2023.

ROBERTSON, JOHNSON,
MILLER & WILLIAMSON
50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600
Reno, Nevada 89501

And

LEMONS, GRUNDY & EISENBERG
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By: /s/ Briana N. Collings
Jarrad C. Miller, Esq.
Briana N. Collings, Esq.
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I hereby certify that I am an employee of Robertson, Johnson,
3 Miller & Williamson, 50 West Liberty Street, Suite 600, Reno, Nevada 89501, over the age of 18,
4 and not a party within this action. I further certify that on the 7th day of August, 2023, I
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/s/ Stefanie Martinez

An Employee of Robertson, Johnson, Miller & Williamson

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LLC, a Nevada limited liability company; and
DOE DEFENDANTS 1 THROUGH 10,
inclusive,

Defendants.

ORDER DENYING CERTAIN MOTIONS FOR ORDERS TO SHOW CAUSE

On June 6 through 8, 2023, the Court held a hearing on Plaintiffs' various Motions for Orders to Show Cause. Based upon the pleadings, papers on file herein, and the oral argument and evidence admitted at the hearing, the Court rules as follows on five such motions:

1 The Order Appointing Receiver and Directing Defendants' Compliance, filed January 7,
2 2015, ("Appointment Order") provides in pertinent part:

3 It is further ordered that to enforce compliance with the Governing
4 Documents the Receiver shall have the following powers and
5 responsibilities and shall be authorized and empowered to pay and
6 discharge out of the Property's rents and/or GSRUOA monthly
7 dues collections all the reasonable and necessary expenses of the
8 receivership, and the costs and expenses of operation and
9 maintenance of the Property, including all of the Receiver's and
10 related fees, taxes, governmental assessments and charges and the
11 nature thereof lawfully imposed upon the Property.

12 ...

13 It is further ordered that Defendants and any other person or entity
14 who may have possession, custody or control of any property,
15 including any of their agents, representatives, assignees, and
16 employees shall do the following: Turn over to the Receiver all
17 rents, dues, reserves and revenues derived from the Property
18 wherever and in whatsoever mode maintained.

19 Regardless of the terms of the Appointment Order, the Defendants chose not to pay any of the
20 rents, dues, reserves, and revenues to the receivership estate. As a result, the receivership estate
21 was not funded. Therefore, the Receiver was not paid for his ongoing work, and as a result, the
22 Receiver made a decision not to continue with those tasks which were assigned to him after the
23 last payment of his fees in October of 2019.

24 Despite repeated requests to the Court and the parties over several years, the Defendants
25 did not pay any portion of the rents regardless of whatever interpretations Defendants believed
26 the definition of "rents" to be. This failure to pay rents of any sort is the genesis of the problems
27 which have plagued the receivership estate and the Receiver's work for many years.

28 Merely because Defendants believed the orders to be wrong and the analysis of the
judicial officers misplaced, disobedience to these orders is not the appropriate path. The correct
path is an appeal under NRAP 3(A) which is related to injunctive relief orders or appointment of
a receiver or failure to terminate the receivership or a petition for extraordinary relief under
NRAP 21 and any associated motion to stay.

1 Instead, here the Defendants substituted their own judgment for the judgment of the
2 Receiver and the Court, because Defendants disagreed with the assessment of appropriate
3 expenses by the Court and the Receiver.

4 The Defendants' dissatisfaction with the Court's analysis is not a basis for the Defendants
5 to replace those determinations with their own preferred analysis. Simply, disobedience of the
6 orders is not the appropriate approach.

7 As a result of the multiple judicial officers that have been assigned to this matter, at times
8 different words and phrases have been used in orders. The judicial turnover is relevant to the
9 Court's findings here.

10 In order to hold a party in contempt under the Nevada statutory process set forth under
11 NRS 22.090, the presiding judicial officer must find by clear and convincing evidence that there
12 has been a knowing and willful violation of a clear and unambiguous order. In this matter,
13 ambiguity exists because of the language in multiple orders related to the term "rent."

14 The Court is very critical of both the Defendants' substitution of their own judgment and
15 the Defendants' failure to pay the undisputed amounts to the receivership estate during the
16 pendency of the receivership. During this trial, for the first time, Defendants submitted an
17 undisputed amount of rents to the receivership estate in the amount of \$274,679.44.

18 Given the ambiguity in the orders, the Court concludes that these failures do not rise to
19 the level of contempt for four of the seven applications for OSC. The Court therefore denies the
20 applications filed on September 27, 2021, November 19, 2021, April 25, 2022, and December
21 28, 2022.

22 With respect to the May 2, 2023, Application for Order to Show Cause, the Court
23 recognizes the concerns expressed by all parties and the Receiver about his ability to rent the
24 units during the period of the implementation of the dissolution plan. As such, the Court
25 declines to hold the Defendants in contempt for failure to rent the units during the limited period
26 which is the subject of that motion.


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IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED this 1 day of August, 2023.



THE HONORABLE ELIZABETH G. GONZALEZ
(RET.)

Submitted by:

ROBERTSON, JOHNSON,
MILLER & WILLIAMSON

/s/ Jarrad C. Miller

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