IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

In the matter of Amendments to SCR 217(2) regarding creation and maintenance of interest-bearing trust accounts interest minimum standards.

ADKT NO.: 537

JUL 23 2019

CLERK OF SUPREME COURT
BY OHEF DEPUTY CLERK

PETITION

The Nevada Supreme Court Access to Justice Commission ("Commission") hereby petitions this court to amend SCR 217(2) regarding creation and maintenance of interest-bearing trust accounts interest minimum standards.

Since 2008, Nevada's legal aid organizations have benefited from stable interest on lawyer trust account (IOLTA) rates, which have traditionally been set at 0.70 percent. Nevada has received strong support from its banking community, with more than 30 financial institutions participating in the IOLTA program. Annually, more than \$500,000,000 is maintained on deposit in Nevada banks. Substantially, all interest generated from these accounts is distributed to statewide legal service organizations by the designated tax-exempt bar foundation as outlined in SCR 216 through annual grants. In 2019, \$3.4 million in IOLTA grant dollars were awarded.

The Commission seeks to amend the interest minimum standards by setting the current rate as its minimum or "floor" and to provide flexibility to raise the rate consistent with the changing financial market, based in part, on the Federal Funds Target Rate. The proposed amendments would also allow for tiered rates for various account sizes.

1	The proposed rule, as amended, is attached hereto in its entirety as Exhibit A.
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3	Respectfully submitted this // day of June 2019.
4	ACCESS TO JUSTICE COMMISSION
5	CO-CHAIRS
6	James W. Lan lesty
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8	Supreme Court of Nevada
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- Rule 217. Creation and maintenance of interest-bearing trust accounts. A member of the state bar or the member's law firm shall create or maintain an interest-bearing trust account for clients' funds which are nominal in amount or to be held for a short period of time in any banking, credit union, or savings and loan association which is in compliance with the following provisions:
- 1. An interest-bearing trust account established pursuant to this rule may be established with any <u>state bar approved</u> bank, credit union, or savings and loan association authorized by federal or state law to do business in Nevada, located in Nevada and insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation or other financial institution approved by the state bar pursuant to Rule 78.5 of these rules. Funds in each interest-bearing account shall be subject to withdrawal upon request and without delay.
- 2. Interest minimum standards. The <u>Nevada Supreme Court Access to Justice Commission shall review and set twice annually the rate(s)</u> of interest payable upon any interest-bearing trust account <u>and make the rate(s)</u> public at least 30 days prior to the effective date. [The rate of interest payable upon any interest-bearing trust account shall meet any one of the following minimum standards:]
 - (a) The minimum rate shall be 0.70 percent.
- (b) Higher rates offered by the institution [to-customers whose deposits exceed certain time or quantity minima, such as those offered in the form of certificates of deposit,] are permissible so long as there is no impairment of the right to withdraw or transfer principal immediately without penalty.
- [(a) The 30-day LIBOR minus .50 percent, or, the Federal Discount Rate plus .50 percent, whichever is greater; or
- (b) Equal to the Federal Fund Target Rate, or, the Federal Discount Rate plus .50 percent, whichever is greater; or
- (c) Equal to or greater than an flat interest rate, which rate shall be reviewed and approved by the Access to Justice Commission twice annually and made public at least 30 days prior to the effective date.
- (d) Higher rates offered by the institution to customers whose deposits exceed certain time or quantity minima, such as those offered in the form of certificates of deposit, are permissible so long as there is no impairment of the right to withdraw or transfer principal immediately without penalty.]
- 3. Fees prohibited. Accounts under this rule shall be exempt from service charges and fees.
- 4. Reporting. A member of the state bar or the member's law firm establishing such account shall:
 - (a) Direct the depository institution to:

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- (i) remit interest or dividends, as the case may be, on the average monthly balance in the account or as otherwise computed in accordance with an institution's standard accounting practice at least monthly, to the designated taxexempt foundation pursuant to Rule 216;
- (ii) transmit with each remittance in an electronic format to be specified by the designated tax-exempt foundation a statement which shall include:
- (1) the name of the member of the state bar or the member's law firm for whom the remittance is sent:
 - (2) the rate of interest applied;
 - (3) the account number for each account;
 - (4) the average amount on deposit for each account;
 - (5) the rate and type of interest or dividends remitted;
 - [(6) the amount and type of charges or fee deducted, if any;]
- ([7]6) the average account balance for the monthly period for which the report is made; and
- (iii) transmit to the depositing member of the state bar or the member's law firm at the same time a report showing the amount paid to the designated taxexempt foundation; and
- (b) Establish and follow reasonably prudent procedures to verify, at least annually, that each account maintained under this rule is on deposit with an institution currently listed by the designated tax-exempt foundation as operating in compliance with the Interest Minimum Standards set forth in subsection 2 above. Member verification shall be reported to the [S]state [B]bar, by completing and submitting a form provided with the annual membership fee statements.
- 5. Exceptions. If the member or the member's law firm does not maintain an office within 20 miles of a complying financial institution pursuant to subsection 6:
- (a) The minimum interest standards set forth in subsection 2 (a)-(c) are waived; and
- (b) The reporting requirements of subsection 4(a)(ii) are partially waived such that the member must direct the depositing institution to report at least quarterly, electronically if possible, to include at a minimum the name of the member of the state bar or the member's law firm for whom the remittance is sent and the rate of interest applied.
- Notice of waiver shall be reported by the member or member's law firm annually on a form to be provided by the state bar with annual membership fee statements.
- 6. List of complying financial institutions. The designated tax-exempt foundation shall maintain an accurate and up-to-date list of all financial institutions as defined in subsection 1 above, which are in compliance with the Interest Minimum Standards set forth in subsection 2 above. This list shall be provided to

the [S]state [B]bar by the designated tax-exempt foundation, posted on the [S]state [B]bar's website and published in other media from time to time to facilitate members' compliance with this rule.

- [7. Effective dates; compliance monitoring. The amendments to this rule mandated by order dated December 16, 2009, shall be effective 30 days from entry of order. The designated tax exempt foundation pursuant to Rule 216 shall begin monitoring banking compliance within 30 days of the effective date and provide reports at least quarterly to the Access to Justice Commission and the State Bar of Nevada. The first member reporting required pursuant to subsection 5(b) shall begin in 2010, and reported in the 2011 annual membership fee statements.]
- [8]7. Non-compliance; assessment/suspension. Active members who fail to meet the requirements of this rule shall be notified of their non-compliance, in writing, by the [8]state [8]bar. Upon the expiration of 30 days from the date the [8]state [8]bar sends the member notice of non-compliance, said non-compliant member shall be:
- (a) Assessed \$200, payable within 30 days to the designated tax-exempt foundation pursuant to Rule 216; and
- (b) Suspended from membership in the [S]state [B]bar, but may be reinstated upon filing verification of compliance on a form to be provided by the [S]state [B]bar.

Supplying false information in response to the requirements of this rule shall subject the member to appropriate disciplinary action.