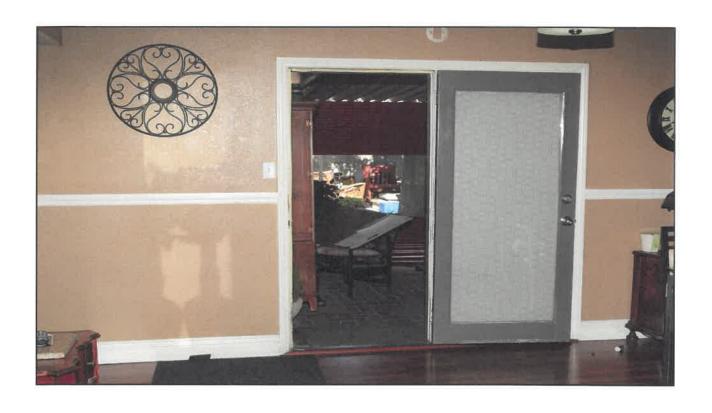
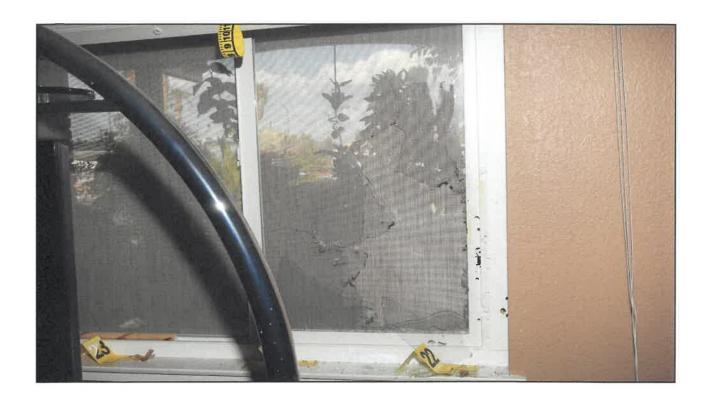
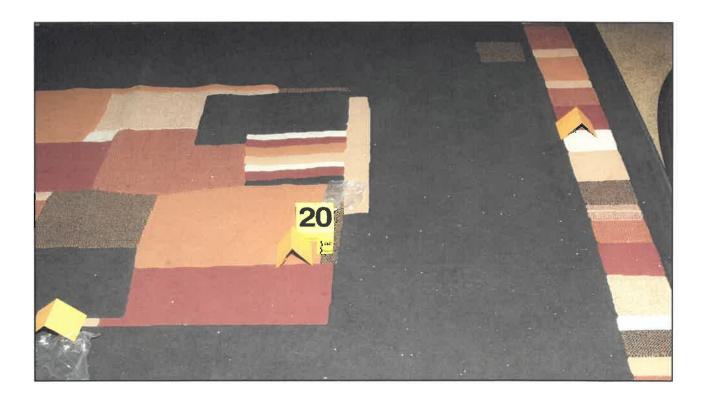


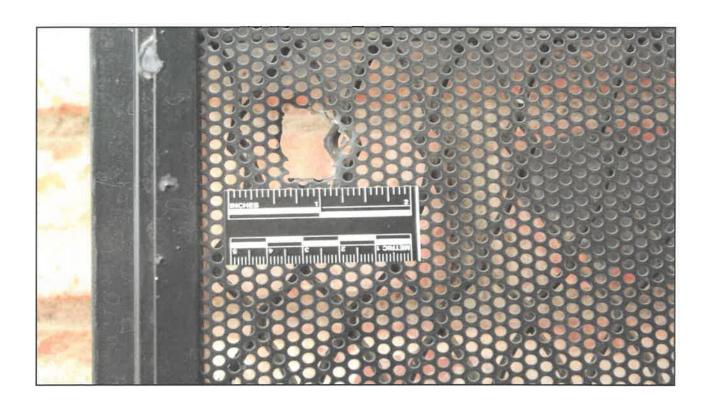
Shotgun and SKS are fired AT THE EXACT SAME TIME AS SOON AS THE DOOR OPENS







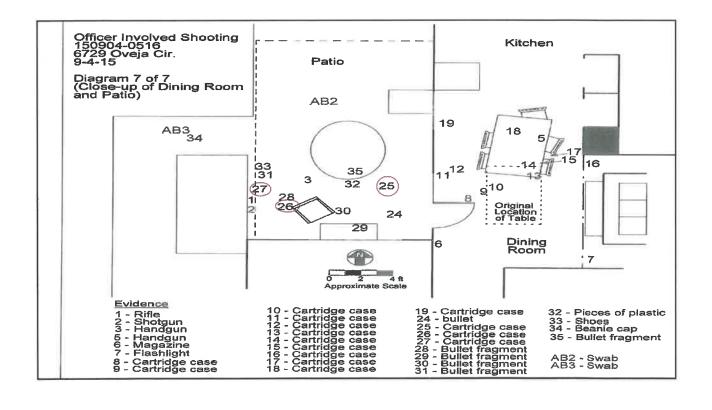






SHOOTING STAR

FIREWORKS EXPLODING









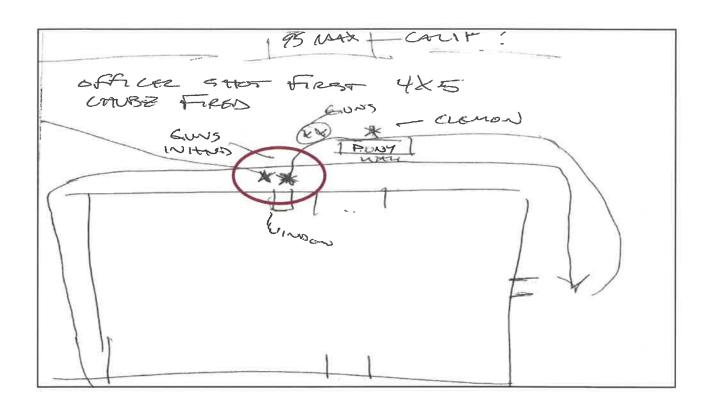


3:30 am

PEOPLE ARE HOME

AR IN THE DRIVEWAY

Turner and Hudson know someone is home





to the point where patio and TV is...shots started"

standing by the window" when shots started

HUDSON: Adamantly deny any 3rd person involved and in the backyard



- Fired one shot
- Fingerprints are on the gun
- Shotgun is fired before Greco-Smith returns fire
- Had a beanie on
- Person with beanie was cocking a shotgun



Gun
belongs to
his uncle
Described
the gun



- Gunshot wound to left calf
- Fragment in his leg that came from the SKS round exploding on the patio

Robertson survived because of a miracle- not because of a lack of trying to kill by Turner and Hudson

BATTERY WITH DEADLY WEAPON RESULTING IN SUBSTANTIAL BODILY HARM:

Battery means any willful and unlawful use of force or violence upon another person. As used in this instruction, the word "willfully", when applied to the intent with which an act is done or omitted, implies simply a purpose or mere willingness to commit the act or to make the omission in question. The word does not require in its meaning any intent to violate law, or to injure another, or to acquire any advantage.

BATTERY WITH DEADLY WEAPON RESULTING IN SUBSTANTIAL BODILY HARM:

Substantial bodily harm means:

1. Bodily injury which creates a substantial risk of death or which causes serious, permanent disfigurement or protracted loss or impairment of the function of any bodily member or organ; or

2. Prolonged physical pain.

"Prolonged physical pain" encompasses some physical suffering or injury that lasts longer than the pain immediately resulting from the wrongful act.





INTENT TO KILL AND INTENT TO USE FORCE AND VIOLENCE

for a general intent crime that follows as one of the probable and natural consequence of the object of the conspiracy even if it was not intended as part of the original plan

If more than one person commits a crime, and one of them uses a deadly weapon in the commission of that crime, each may be convicted of using the deadly weapon even though he did not personally himself use the weapon if you find that he aided and abetted or conspired to commit the offense.

An unarmed offender "uses" a deadly weapon when the unarmed offender is liable for the offense under aiding and abetting or conspirator liability, another person liable for the offense is armed with and uses a deadly weapon in the commission of the offense, and the unarmed offender had knowledge of the use of the deadly weapon.

GUILTY OF ALL 5 CHARGES

| 1 | | | |
|----|---|---------------|---|
| 2 | IN THE SUPREME CO | URT (| OF THE STATE OF NEVADA |
| 3 | | | |
| 4 | STEVEN TURNER, |) | No. 76465 |
| 5 | |) | |
| 6 | Appellant, |) | |
| 7 | |) | |
| 8 | vi. |) | |
| 9 | THE STATE OF NEVADA, |) | |
| 10 | Respondent. |) | |
| 11 | | _) ^ | |
| | APPELLANT'S APPEN | DIX V | OLUME XI PAGES 2193-2402 |
| 12 | DARIN F. IMLAY | | STEVE WOLFSON |
| 13 | Clark County Public Defender 309 South Third Street | | Clark County District Attorney 200 Lewis Avenue, 3 rd Floor |
| 14 | Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2610 | | Las Vegas, Nevada 89155 |
| 15 | Attorney for Appellant | | AARON FORD Attorney General |
| 16 | | | 100 North Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 89701-4717 |
| 17 | | | (702) 687-3538 |
| 18 | | | Counsel for Respondent |
| 19 | | | E OF SERVICE |
| 20 | , , | | nent was filed electronically with the Nevada |
| | Supreme Court on the <u>4</u> day of <u>Fel</u> | <u>bruary</u> | , 2019. Electronic Service of the foregoing |
| 21 | document shall be made in accordance | with th | ne Master Service List as follows: |
| 22 | AARON FORD | | DEBORAH L. WESTBROOK |
| 23 | STEVEN S. OWENS I further certify that I serv | ved a c | HOWARD S. BROOKS opy of this document by mailing a true and |
| 24 | correct copy thereof, postage pre-paid, | | |
| 25 | STEVEN TURNER, #1200863 | addies | sed to. |
| 26 | HIGH DESERT STATE PRISO | N | |
| 27 | P.O. BOX 650 | | |
| 28 | INDIAN SPRINGS, NV 89070 BY | /s/ Ca | rrie M. Connolly |
| ۷٥ | | | Clark County Public Defender's Office |





WEB-IZ DATA COLLECTION TOOL

MRU02211 (01/15/15)

Page 1 of 1

| ACCT: 8921196912 | DOB; 12/23/1990 |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| STEVEN MR# 0001 638685 | 247 M ADM: 09/04/16 |
| | |

| VACCINE: | Пта | |
|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| | ₹ Tdap | |
| | ☐ Pneumococcal . | |
| | ☐ Meningococcal | |
| | ☐ Haemophilus | |
| | Other (specify): | |
| ROUTE: | ₽IM | |
| | Other (specify): | |
| SITE: | ☐ Left Deltoid | |
| | Right Deltoid | • |
| | Other (specify): | - |
| MANUFACTURER: | ☐ Sanofi Pasteur (Td) | LONGO |
| • |) Glaxo Smith Kline (Tdap) | X4J7D |
| | Other (specify): | 09/16/17 |
| LOT#: | | DESCRIPTION BY |
| | | Mary Comment |
| EXPIRATION DATE: | 4 | - Street |
| 182 | 9(4) Nurse Signature: Mall | |

PART OF THE PERMANENT MEDICAL RECORD - DO NOT THIN

Opl Out: No

Page 1 of 1

University Medical Center
Nutritional Services Report
From: 09/04/2015 08:28
To: 09/04/2015 10:08
Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28
Age: 24
Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD

Age: 24 POOR: \

MRN: 0001696885 Requested: 9831195912 Requested: 09/04/2015 20:07

Dietary-New

09/04/2015 00:00 TO 09/04/2015 23:59

Legend Charting

09/04/2015 08:40

Anthropometric Messures-Dietary

HT & WT INFO - Admit Weight = 63.6kg

Osborne, Paula , RN 09/04/2015 09:10 Cosorre Data - RN 15 - 09/04/2015 05:10

HT S. WIT IN POSTHEIGHT (FROM) A 1800m.

TURNER, STEVEN Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912 MRN: 0001636685

DOB:

Nutritional Services Report

Page 1 of 1

Opt Out: No

University Medical Center

Speech Therapy Report From: 09/04/2015 08:28

Rm-Bed:

To: 09/04/2015 10:08 Admit DI: 09/04/2015 08:28

Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD ... Acct 9931195912 Age: 24 vr DOB:

MRN: v001698885 Requested: 09/04/2015 20:08

Page 1 of 1

namative

09/04/2015 00:00 TO 09/04/2015 23:59

Legend Charting

09/04/2015 08:40

Passy Muir Valve Assessment

PULSE #1 = 103

RESPIRATIONS 19 per minue

Osborne, Paula , RN 09/04/2015 09:10 Caron Paula 3N (8004/2015 08-10

09/04/2015 08:45

Passy Muir Valve Assessment

PULSE #1 = 104

Osbome, Paula , RN 08/04/2015 09:11 Geographic (BR)

09/04/2015 10:04

Passy Muir Valve Assessment

PULSE #1 = 59

Hall, Lindsey, RN 09/04/2015

10:04

TURNER, STEVEN Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912 MRN: 0001636685

Speech Therapy Report

Page 1 of 1

Vitals/Intake and Output HEIGHTWEIGHT

| | 09/04/2015 | | | |
|---------------|-------------|--------------------|--|--|
| | 00:00 07:59 | 08:00 15:59 | 16:00 23:59 | |
| | | | | |
| HEIGHT/LENGTH | | 180cm 08:40 PO3 | ACCOUNT OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR | |

Vital Signs

| | 09/04/2015 | | | |
|---------------|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| | 00:00 07:59 | 08:00 15:59 | 16:00 23:59 | |
| Temp/DAS in C | | 98.2F 08:40 PQ3 | | |
| | | 99.8F 08:45 PO3 | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | Aller Tringertienikeel 1907 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – 1908 – | |
| RESPIRATIONS | | 19 per minute 08:40 PO3 | | |
| | | 18 per minute 08:45 PO3 | | |
| | ANSTRUM - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - | 17 per minute 10:04 LH11 | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| BP (NIBP) | | 131/80 mmHg 08:40 PO3 | | |
| | | 132/75 mmHg <i>08:45 PO3</i> | | |
| | | 125/77 mmHg 10:04 LH11 | | |

TURNER, STEVEN Opt Out: No University Medical Center

Vital Signa/intalice and Output Report

From: 09/04/2015 08:28

From-Bed: AdmR Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28

AdmR Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28

Age: 24 Pender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD

DOB: Acct: 9931195912

MRN: 0001636885 Requested: 09/04/2015 20:07 Page 1 of 2

TURNER, STEVEN Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912

DOB: 1

Page 1 of 2

MRN: 0001636685

Vital Signs/Intake and Output Report Remaining

Opt Out: No

University Medical Center
Vital Signa-Amtake and Output Report
From: 09/04/2015 08:28
Frm-Bact: Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28
Age: 24 vr Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD
DOB: , Acot: 9931195912
MRN: 0001638885
Requested: 09/04/2015 20:07

Page 2 of 2

LH11 Hall, Lindsey, RN PO3 Osborne, Paula , RN

TURNER, STEVEN

Acct: 9931195912

DOB:

Page 2 of 2

Rm-Bed:

MRN: 0001636685

Vital Signs/Intake and Output Report

Opt Out: No

University Medical Center

Adult Nursing Report From: 09/04/2015 08:28 Rm-Bed:

0828 To: 09/04/2015 10:08
Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28
Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD

Age: 24 Gender: M MD: 1
DOB: 4 Acct: 9931195912
MRN: 0001636865

Requested: 09/04/2015 20:08

Page 1 of 1

narrative

09/04/2015 00:00 TO 09/04/2015 23:59

Legend Charting

09/04/2015 08:40

Respiratory (19166)

OXYGEN - O2 SAT % = 99% Room air

Osborne, Paula , RN 09/04/2015 09:10

09/04/2015 08:45

Respiratory (19166)

NO DATA FOUND FOR MODULE: 2. PolicyResult

TURNER, STEVEN

Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912

MRN: 0001636685

DOB:

Adult Nursing Report

Page 1 of 1

Mary Control

Opt Out: No

TURNER, STEVEN

University Medical Center
HHS Adim History DC Report
From: 09/04/2015 08:28
Rm-Bed: Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28
Age: 24 yr Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD
DOB: Acct: 9901195912

MRN: 5001636685 Requested: 09/04/2015 20:08

Page 1 of 2

Allergy Detail

| 6 G | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|------------|--|
| Active - Miscella | rueoria | | ANIIIIIIII | |
| [NS] NO KNOWN A | LLERGIES | | | |
| Onset Date: Reported By: | | | | |
| Rei. to Patien Comments: | t: | | | |
| Entered: | 09/04/2015 09:07 Osborne, Paula , RN | | | |
| Confirmed: | 09/04/2015 09:08 Osborne, Paula , RN | | | |
| Verified: | 09/04/2015 09:09 Auto, | i i | | |

dication Detail

| Wedlegran Fertill |
|--|
| |
| |
| Active - Unknown |
| Katek Oral (ceptalexin 500 mg capeule) Logalis (a) By Mouth Every (b) Capeule (b) Mouth Mo |
| |
| Confirmed: 09/04/2015/09:12 Turner, John R., MD |
| Modified: 08/04/2015:09:12 Turnes; John R., MD |

Problem Detail

| Active - Medical Diagnosis | 100-100 | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | of lower leg (298098002) [1] | |
| Problem Priority: | | |
| Problem Onset: | 09/04/2015 09:09:06 PDT | |
| Current Occurrence: | 09/04/2015 | |
| Comment: | | |
| Entered: | 09/04/2015 09:09 Turner, John R., MD | |
| Last Confirmed: | 09/04/2015 09:09 Turner, John R., MD | |
| Last Modified: | 09/04/2015 09:09 Turner, John R., MD | |

| IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII | |
|--|--|
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| COLUMN TO THE PARTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE P | |
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| | |

TURNER, STEVEN

Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912

MRN: 0001636685

DOB: 1

HHS Adm History DC Report

Page 1 of 2

Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 1 of 2

Page 2 of 2

TURNER, STEVEN

University Medical Center

HHS Adm History DC Report

From: 09/04/2015 08:28

To: 09/04/2015 10:08

Rm-Bed: Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28

Age: 24 wr Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD

DOB: + Acct: 9931195912

MRN: 0001638885

Requested: 09/04/2015 20:08

Immunization Detail (continued) tetanus toxold, reduced diphtheria toxold, and aceliuter pertussis vaccine, adsorbed 0.5 ml Intramuscular Right Deltoid Single (Tdap) Manufacture: GlaxoSmithKline Lotil: x4j7d Exp. Date: 09/16/2017 Status: Given Consent Dt: 09/04/2015 09:15 Consent By: patient Relationship: Seif VIS Name: Tdap VIS Published Date: 02/24/2015 00:00 VIS Date: 09/04/2015 00:00 Comments: Administered on: Hall, Lindsey , FIN 09/04/2015 10:01 Last Modified: Hall, Lindsey, RN 09/04/2015 10:03 Adverse Reaction Occurred: N Reported to CDC: N Reminder:

Procedure Detail

| APE 10 20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 |
|--|
| Caborne Caborne Osborne |
| Paula RN Paula RN Paula RN |

NO DATA FOUND FOR MODULE: 6. Admission History

TURNER, STEVEN

Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912

MRN: 0001636685

DOB:

HHS Adm History DC Report

Page 2 of 2

Opt Out: No

University Medical Center

HPFPolicy From: 09/04/2015 08:28 Rm-Bed:

To: 09/04/2015 10:06 Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28

Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD Age: 24 vr

DOB2 Acct: 9931195912

MRN: 0001636685

Requested: 09/04/2015 20:07

Page 1 of 4

Neurological Adult Neuro Assess - Policy wdl =

* Speech: clear Lvl of conscious: alert

Orientation: oriented X 4

Pupil Reaction, Both Pupils: PERRLA

Sensory, All extremities: intact Sensory, Facial: intact

Memory, Remote/Recent: Intact

Cardiovascular Adult Cardio Assess - Policy wdl =

Cap refill: brisk 1 - 2 sec Edema, Generalized: none Pulses, All Pulses: palpable, regular

Pulses, Apical: regular

Respiratory Adult Resp Assess - Policy wdl = Breath sound ant, All Lobes: equal, clear Breath Sound post, All Lobes: clear, equal

Resp pattern: unlabored, even

GastroIntestinal Adult GastroIntestinal Assess - Policy wdl =

Abdomen: soft, nontender Bowel Sounds: All Quads: active Pt Indicates: no vomiting, no nausea

Oral Cavity: moist/pink

Renal/Urinary Adult Renal / Urinary Assess - Policy wdl =

Urine Appearance: yellow, clear

Continent

Musculoskeletal Adult Assess - Policy wdl =

in all extremities: Muscle strength full ROM against gravity, full resistance.

Tone and sensation normal, no gait abnormalities, nail beds pink, all pulses regular, capillary refill <3 seconds, temperature warm.

Tolerates activity

Skin Adult Skin Assess - Policy wdl =

Mucous Menbranes: moist, pink Skin Color: approp for race Skin Condition: warm, dry, intact

Turgor: good elasticity

Postpartum Incision/Wound Policy wdl =

Dressing clean, dry, intact.

Psychosocial Adult Psychosocial Assess - Policy wdi =

Affect: appropriate, for situation

Behavior: cooperative

Mood: appropriate, for situation

Postpartum Reproductive Assess - Policy wdl =

Breasts: Smooth, Nipple: Intact

TURNER, STEVEN

Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912

MRN: 0001636685

DOB: 1

HPFPolicy

Page 1 of 4

e de

OneContent: Generated By UMC\sfreeman Generated On: 03/26/2018 12:54

TURNER, STEVEN

Opt Out: No

University Medical Center

HPFPolicy From: 09/04/2015 08:29 Rm-Bed:

To: 09/04/2015 10:08 Admit DI: 09/04/2015 08:28

Age: 24 w DOB: Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy, MD Acot: 9991195912

MRN: UU01636665 Requested: 09/04/2015 20:07

Page 2 of 4

Fundus: Firm, midline @ umbilicus delivery day, 1 finger below umbilicus per day post delivery Lochia: Scant to moderate with no clots, normal odor Lochia color: Rubra (day 1-3), serosa (days 3+) Epislotomy: No redness, ecchymosis, or discharge; edges well approximated Perineum: Mild to moderate edema (no hematoma)

TURNER, STEVEN Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912 MRN: 0001636685 DOB: **HPFPoncy**

Page 2 of 4

Opt Out: No

University Medical Center

HPFPolicy From: 09/04/2015 08:28

To: 09/04/2015 10:08 Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28

Rm-Bed: Age: 24 vr Gender:

Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD

DOB: \ > Acct:9931195912

MRN: vuotesess

Requested: 09/04/2015 20:07

Page 3 of 4

Newborn Nerological Assessment wdl - :

Head and Neck: Head rounded with mild to moderate molding. Fontanelles soft and flat, Sutures slightly separated, may be overlapping due to molding. Absence of scalp electrode site or caput. Nose is midline, not protruding. Nares patent. Symmetrical movement of mouth and face. Neck short and midline; full range of motion present. Lips and palate intact.

Eyes and Ears:

150

Eyes - Eyes symmetrically placed, clear. Sciera white. Eyelids close completely. Absence of sciera hermoraghe; absence of drainage from eyes.

Ears - Normally placed with pinna at or above level of outer canthus of eye; pinna well formed and has good recoil. Absence of abrasions or lacerations behind the ear.

Clavicles/Thorax:

Clavicles intact. Thorax symmetrical and rounded. Breast tissue symmetrical with raised areola,

Musculoskeletal:

Ten fingers and ten toes; absence of webbing. Full range of motion in all four extremities; good recoil when extremities extended. Sole creases over anterior two-thirds of each foot.

Hips:

Symmetrical buttocks and thigh folds.

Spine:

Spine straight and intact.

Neurological:

Muscle tone strong. Quiet alert, active sleep. Cry is loud and justy; absence of shrill, high pitch. Alert, responds to stimuti. Posture flexed. Moro, grasp and rooting reflexes present and symmetrical.

Respiratory: Respirations 30-60 per minute, unlabored and quiet. Chest symmetric. Nares patent. Breath sounds equal and clear bilaterally, audible in all lung fields.

Cardiovascular:

Normal heart rate, rhythm, and tone. Central color pink and well perfused. Capillary refill brisk. Acrocyanosis may be present. Palpable femoral and peripheral pulses. Mean Arterial Pressure (MAP) should be equal to or greater than gestational age.

G.I. Abdominal:

Abdomen rounded and soft without distention; bowel sounds present. Umbilical cord clamped, dried, or off. Two arteries and one vein present on initial assessment. Anus patent. Stools appropriate for age and feeding status. If stoma is present, site is pink and healthy.

Genitalia:

Female - Labia majora larger than labia minora and may be slightly edematous. Translent mucold vaginal discharge or pseudo menses may be present.

Male - Foreskin Intact and covers glans of penis. Urinary meatus midline at tip. Scrotum with presence of rugae and may be

TURNER, STEVEN

Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912

MRN: 0001636685

DOB: (

Page 3 of 4

Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 3 of 4

Opt Out: No

University Medical Center

HPFPolicy From: 09/04/2015 08:28

08:28 To: 09/04/2015 10:08 Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28 Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD

Rm-Bed:

Age: 24 vr Gender: M MD: DOB: Acot: 9931195912 MRN: 0001635685

Requested: 09/04/2015 20:07

Page 4 of 4

edernatous. Testes palpable bilaterally,

IV's: IV site prepped prior to insertion. IV site intact, without redness or edema. If Art line is present -waveform good, related extremities pink. NG/OG tube is patent and placement was verified.

Integumentary:

Color within normal limits for ethnic background. Absence of meconium staining, edema, peeling or bruising. No evidence of jaundice. Mongolian spots may be present in certain ethnic groups. Skin warm, dry, and intact, good turgor. Vernix in creases only. Nails soft and well formed.

Psycosocial - Family Behavior: Family smiles at baby, talks to and touches baby appropriately, aware of infant cues, holds or cuddles. Positive remarks about the baby.

TURNER, STEVEN Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912 MRN: 0001636685

DOB: **HPFPolicy**

Page 4 of 4

University Medical Center of Southern Nevada

09/04/2015 20:08 Page 1 of 2

Compehensive Orders Report From 09/04/2015 08:28 To 09/04/2015 10:06

| INDEX SECTION: | Androit | A | | |
|---|-------------------|--|---|------------------|
| ES. (TRO) | Order# | Original Entry DT | Start DT/TM | End DT/TM |
| ED Medications | | | | |
| ED: Tdap diphth - acell pertussis - tetanus vaccine (BOOSTRIX) Radiology | 2 | 09/04/2015 08:34 | 09/04/2015 08:34 | 09/04/2015 08:34 |
| TRACEBOOK FIRST CENTER OF THE PROPERTY OF THE | | | | |
| BODY SECTION: | | | | |
| ED Medications | | | | |
| Order 2 - Version 1 | | | | |
| ED: Tdap diphth - acell pertussis - tetanus v | accine [BOOSTRIX |] 0.5 ML IM ONCE NOW 1 | Times | |
| Start: 09/04/2015 08:34 | Ordered | By: URBAN, AMY MD | Action: Ordered | |
| End: 09/04/2015 08:34 | Entered | By: URBAN, AMY MD | | |
| Originally Entered: 09/04/2015 08:34 Last Modified: 09/04/2015 08:34 | Sources | By: URBAN, AMY MD | | |
| Bigned Action: Sign New | 1 | BAN, AMY MD | Date: 09/04/201 | 15.00-24 |
| Signed Action: Acknowledge New | • | BORNE, PAULA RN | Date: 09/04/201 | |
| | | | Application Source: HEO-M | |
| | | | Performing Dept: Medication | |
| | | | Order Group: ED Medicatio | na |
| | | | Placer Number: 78229580 | |
| rder 2 - Version 2 | | | | |
| D: Tdap diphth - aceli pertusale - tetanus va | | | | |
| Start: 09/04/2015 08:34 End: 09/04/2015 08:34 | | By: Urban, amy MD By: Urban, amy MD | Action: Complete | d |
| Originally Entered: 09/04/2015 08:34 | | By: HALL, LINDSEY RN | | |
| ast Modified: 09/04/2015 10:04 | Source: | | 1 | |
| | | | Application Source: HEO | |
| | | | Performing Dept: Medication | 18 |
| | | | Order Group: ED Medication Placer Number: 78229580 | 19 |
| | | | (ARTECT 10552000 | |
| adiology | | | | |
| rder 1 - Version 1 | | | | |
| R TIBIA + FIBULA (LEFT) ONCE STAT ITIM | es tr 6 | | | |
| tert: 09/04/2015 08:30 | Ordered | By: URBAN, AMY MD | Action: Ordered | |
| ind: 09/04/2015 08:30 | | BY: PACHECO, CHARNETT | 1 | |
| riginally Entered: 09/04/2015 08:30 | Madde | UNIT CLERK | _ | |
| ast Modified: 09/04/2015 08:30 | | By: PACHECO, CHARNET UNIT CLERK | IE | |
| | Source: 1 | Alrittee | 4. | |

TURNER, STEVEN Name: Opt Out: No

Physician: Urban, Amy, MD

Age: 24 yr

Acct: 9931195912

Gender: M

MRN: 0001636685

Rm-Bed:

Admit Dt:09/04/2015 08:28 DOB:

4

University Medical Center of Southern Nevada

09/04/2015 20:08 Page 2 of 2

Compehensive Orders Report From 09/04/2015 08:28 To 09/04/2015 10:06

Radiology (Continued) Order 1 - Version 1 (Continued) Application Source: HEO Performing Dept: Radiology Order Group: Radiology Placer Number: 78229223 Order 1 - Version 2 TR TIBIA + FIBULA (LEFT) ONCE STAT 1 Times tr 6 Ordered By: URBAN, AMY MD Start: 09/04/2015 08:30 **Action:** Completed Entered By: PACHECO, CHARNETTE UNIT CLERK End: 09/04/2015 08:30 Originally Entered: 09/04/2015 08:30 Modified By: STAFFID, NSCLAB Last Modified: 09/04/2015 08:45 Source: Written Reason for Exam: gsw Application Source: PAD Performing Dept: Radiology

Name: TURNER, STEVEN
Opt Out: No

Physician: Urban, Amy, MD

Age: 24 yr

Acct: 9931195912

Order Group: Radiology Placer Humber: 78229223

Gender: M

MRN: 0001636685

Rm-Bed:

Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28

DOB:

TURNER, STEVEN TURNER, STEVEN
University Medical Center of Southern Neveda
Order Summary Report
FROM: 09/04/15 08/28 TC: 09/04/15 10:06
ROOM: ** ADM: 09/04/15 08/28
AGE: 24Y SEY: M MD: URBAN, AMY
DOB: MC: 9931 19/5912 MR: 0001636685
REQUIL: 1821/US/04/15 20:07
OPT CUT:

Page: 1

| Order# | Status | Order Name | Frequency | Duration | Prty | Start Dt/Tm | End Dt/Tm |
|--------|--------|---|---------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Occurrence Completed Dt/Tm | Status | Completed | by | | |
| 0001 | Comp | TR TIBLA + FIBULA (LEFT) Ordered: URBAN, AMY Entered: PACHECO, CHARNETTE Entered Time: 09/04/15 08:30 | ONCE 1. Reason Comment: t | | gsw | 09/04/15 08:30 | 09/04/15 08:30 |
| | | 09/04/15 08:45 | Complete | STAFFID, | nsclab | | |
| 0002 | Comp | ED: Tdap diphth - acell pertussis - tetanus vaccine [BOOSTRIX] | ONCE | | HE000 | 09/04/15 08:34 | 09/04/15 08:34 |
| | | Ordered: URBAN, AMY Entered: URBAN, AMY Entered Time: 09/04/15 08:34 | 1. Dose: 0 2. Route: | | | | |

TURNER, STEVEN MR: 0001636685 ID: 9931195912 DOB: ROOM: *-*

LAST PAGE
- Order Summary Report

Page: 1



Opt Out: No

University Medical Center

Prescreening From: 09/04/2015 08:28

To: 09/04/2015 10:08 Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28

Am-Bed: Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy, MD Acct: 9931195912 Age: 24 vr DOB:

MRN: 0001696885

Requested: 09/04/2015 20:08

Page 1 of 1

narrative

09/04/2015 00:00 TO 09/04/2015 23:59

Legend Charting

09/04/2015 08:40

Radiology screening questions

Weight for Radiology - Admit Weight = 63.6kg

Osborne, Paula , RN 09/04/2015 09:10

Wagon for Fascocopy FEIGHT/LENGTHIM FROM

TURNER, STEVEN Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912 MRN: 0001638685

DOB: Prescreening

Page 1 of 1

UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER OF SOUTHERN NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF RADIOLOGY 1800 W. CHARLESTON BLVD. LAS VEGAS, NV. 89102 (702) 383-2241

Patient Name: TURNER, STEVEN

Sex: M

Date of Birth: |

Location:

MRN: 0001636685

Encounter: 9931195912

Ordering Physician: URBAN, AMY Order Number: 7028926

Order Date: 09/04/2015

Interpreting Radiologist: BOMSZTYK, ELAN Dictated on: 09/04/2015 at 08:45

Signed and Finalized by: BOMSZTYK, ELAN on 09/04/2015

Exam Charge Date: Sep 4 2015 8:45AM
PROCEDURE: TRD 0141 - TR TIBIA FIBULA (LEFT) -- 7028926

XR TIBIA FIBULA 2 VIEWS

HISTORY: Gunshot wound

COMPARISON: None.

TECHNIQUE: Left tibia and fibula, 2 views.

FINDINGS AND

IMPRESSION:

There is a curvilinear foreign body within the posterior medial subcutaneous tissues. There is a tract of subcutaneous air extending to this foreign body.

There is no left tibia or fibula fracture. Left knee and ankle alignment are grossly normal.

Opt Out: No

University Medical Center

Respiratory Therapy Report
From: 09/04/2015 08:28 To: 09/04/2015 10:08
Rm-Bed: Admit Dt: 09/04/2015 08:28
Age: 24 vr Gender: M MD: Urban, Amy , MD

DOB: Acct: 9931195912 MR. .. u001636685

Requested: 09/04/2015 20:07

Page 1 of 1

namative

09/04/2015 00:00 TO 09/04/2015 23:59

Legend Charting

09/04/2015 08:40

RT Equipment (80528)

02 SAT % = 99% Room air

Osbome, Paula , RN 09/04/2015 09:10

Vent / DAS PB (80533)

BP (NIBP) = 131/80 mmHg

Osborne, Paula , RN 09/04/2015 09:10

09/04/2015 08:45

RT Equipment (80528)

Vent/DAS PB (80533)

PULSE #1 = 104

Osborne, Paula , RN 09/04/2015 09:11

09/04/2015 10:04

Vent / DAS PB (80533)

PULSE #1 = 59

Hall, Lindsey, RN 09/04/2015

10:04

TURNER, STEVEN Rm-Bed:

Acct: 9931195912 MRN: 0001636685 DOB:

Respiratory Therapy Report

Page 1 of 1

UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER 1800 West Charleston Boulevard Las Vegas, Nevada 89102

CHIEF COMPLAINT: Possible gunshot wound to the left shin.

HISTORY OF PRESENT ILLNESS: This is a 24-year-old gentleman who comes in today in police custody. At about 2:30 or so this morning something happened and he thinks he might have been shot in the leg. Will not really give any more history than that. He has some pain in this area. Tetanus is not up to date. No numbness or tingling. He has been ambulatory. There was no other trauma. He has no other pain. Pain is 3/10, dull, aching, throbbing.

REVIEW OF SYSTEMS:

A total of 10 systems reviewed and negative.

PAST MEDICAL HISTORY: None.

SOCIAL HISTORY: Positive tobacco use. Positive alcohol use. Positive for marijuana use.

ALLERGIES: NONE.

MEDICATIONS: None.

VACCINATIONS: Tetanus not up to date.

FAMILY HISTORY: Noncontributory.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION:

VITAL SIGNS: On entry to the emergency room, pulse slightly tachycardic at 104, respiratory rate of 18, temperature is normal 99.8, blood pressure is normal at 132/75, pulse oximetry 100% room air.

GENERAL: Well-nourished, well-developed, young male, awake, alert, and oriented to person, place and time. Responds to questions in full sentences without dyspnea.

HEENT: Pupils equal, round, to light. Moist mucous membranes.

NECK: Supple.

LUNGS: Clear.

CARDIOVASCULAR: Regular rate and rhythm.

ABDOMEN: Soft, nontender.

LOWER EXTREMITIES: Right lower extremity unremarkable. Left lower extremity on the medial aspect of the calf there is a puncture wound on one side. There is a little bit of underlying swelling. There is no knee tenderness. There is no fluctuance. There is dried blood in the area, but no active extravasation. There is no tenderness palpation over the tibia or the fibula. There is no tenderness palpation over the knee and there is no ballottement of the patella. There is no ligamentous laxity or instability. He has 2+ dorsalis pedis and posterior tibialis pulses bilaterally. First dorsal web sensation is intact. He can wiggle his toes without difficulty. Extremity examination was otherwise unremarkable.

SKIN: Unremarkable .

DIAGNOSTIC STUDIES: X-ray of the left tib-fib, per my review and the attending radiologist's dictation, demonstrated a curvilinear foreign body within the posterior medial subcutaneous tissues, trace subcutaneous air extending to the foreign body. No fracture.

MEDICAL DECISION MAKING AND COURSE: This gentleman comes in today in police custody after possibly sustaining a gunshot wound to the left lower extremity. The medial aspect of the tib-fib he has good peripheral pulses and sensation. This is not an area that should be disruptive to any vasculature or neurovascular bundles. At this point in time, the patient had the area invisated. The totally was undated in time, the patient had the area irrigated. The tetanus was updated. He will be discharged on Keflex.

IMPRESSION:

Possible gunshot wound to the left lower extremity.
 Retained foreign body.

3. Tetanus updated.

DISPOSITION: The patient is discharged in stable condition into police custody.

AU/Med0

DD: 09/04/2015 09:42:10 DT: 09/04/2015 12:00:56

AMY URBAN, MD

PATIENT: TURNER, STEVEN MR#:

0001636685 ADM DATE: 09/04/2015

JOB#:

809230/668869871

ACCOUNT#: 9931195912

DICTATED BY: AMY URBAN. MD

TRAUMA CENTER REPORT

Electronically Authenticated by: AMY URBAN, MD On 09/04/2015 03:25 PM PDT





TRAUMA TELEMETRY RECORD

ACCT: 9931195912 DO6: 12/23/1990 TURNIER STEYEN MR/ 0001636666 ADM; 09/04/15

| 2. CHOOSE ONE: | MRU01253 (07/31/14) Page 1 (| of 1 | | |
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| age specific for children Respiratory Rate is < 10 or > 29 breaths/minute with respiratory compromise, obstruction and/or intubation Children < 12 years old with uncertain physiologic condition INTERMEDIATE CRITERIA Description of patient from motor vehicle Passenger compartment intrusion (12 inches on patient side QR 18 inches any other area within the passenger compartment) Pedestrian or cyclist hit by vehicle traveling greater than 20 mph Combination trauma with burne greater than 10% or inhalation injuries | | _ , , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ | | |
| □ Respiratory Rate is < 10 or > 29 breaths/minute with respiratory compromise, obstruction end/or initibation □ Children < 12 years old with uncertain physiologic condition □ INTERMEDIATE CRITERIA □ Ejection of patient from motor vehicle □ Passenger compartment intrusion (12 inches on patient side QR 18 inches any other area within the passenger compartment) □ Pedestrian or cyclist hit by vehicle traveling greater than 20 mph □ Combination trauma with burne greater than 10% or inhalation injuries | age specific for children | | | |
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| INTERMEDIATE CRITERIA ☐ Ejection of patient from motor vehicle ☐ Passenger compartment intrusion (12 Inches on patient side QR 18 Inches any other area within the passenger compartment) ☐ Pedestrian or cyclist hit by vehicle traveling greater than 20 mph ☐ Combination trauma with burns greater than 10% or Inhalation injuries | | | | |
| □ Ejection of patient from motor vehicle □ Rollover, patient unrestrained □ Rollover, patient unrestrained □ Rollover, patient unrestrained □ Motor vehicle crash with death of same vehicle occupant □ Motorcycle or personal watercraft crash greater than 20 mph □ Combination trauma with burne greater than 10% or inhalation injuries | Children < 12 years old with uncertain bulkerologic common | wrist or ankie | | |
| □ Passenger compertment intrusion (12 inches on patient side QR 18 inches any other area within the passenger compartment) □ Motorcycle or personal watercraft crash greater than 20 mph □ Combination trauma with burns greater than 10% or inhalation injuries. | INTERMEDIATE CRITERIA | | | |
| 18 Inches any other area within the passenger compartment) □ Redestrian or cyclist hit by vehicle traveling greater than 20 mph □ Combination trauma with burne greater than 10% or inhalation injuries. | | | | |
| Pedestrian or cyclist hit by vehicle traveling greater than 20 mph Combination trauma with burne greater than 10% or inhalation injuries. | □ Passenger compartment intrusion (12 inches on patient side <u>QR</u> | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | |
| | | | | |
| LI CAII DI UICANSI UNUI ZU 1991. | ☐ Fall of greater than 20 feet | Combination traums with burns greater then 10% or inhalation injuries Protonged extrication (20 minutes or tonger) | | |
| ☐ Fell of > 3 times a child's height (ege < 14 years) ☐ Penetrating Injuries to the extremities, proximal to the knee or clow | | | | |
| Additional Information: | Additional Information: | | | |

____ Physician / RN Signature: _regarding Activation Status

COPY: Registrar

ORIGINAL: Chart

Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 1 of 1

ER Physician Nams: UKBAK

₩ D Conferred with Dr.



Certification of Medical Records

I, the undersigned, being the duly authorized medical records custodian or other qualified witness declare the following:

The copies for which this certification is made are true and complete reproductions of the original, microfilmed or electronic health records that were kept in the regular course of business of *University Medical Center of Southern Nevada* and it was in the regular course of business to make said records.

These medical records were made at the time of the condition and/or occurrences reported therein or within a reasonable time thereafter and accurately reflect the condition and/or occurrence.

I certify that the foregoing statements made by me are true.

Patient Name: Steven Turner

Date of Birth:

Total Pages: 40

Certified by: Shakewel Iremm

Name: Shakeirra Freeman - ROI Specialist, MRO Corp.

Date: 4/13/2018

University Medical Center of Southern Nevada 1800 W. Charleston Blvd. Las Vegas, NV 89102

ase No.

MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION PROPOSED EXHIBIT









FILED
JAN 3 0 2019

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PHILIP J. KOHN, PUBLIC DEFENDER Nevada Bar No. 0556 DEBORAH L. WESTBROOK, Chief Deputy Public Defender Nevada Bar No. 9285 **PUBLIC DEFENDERS OFFICE** 309 South Third Street, Suite 226 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155 Telephone: (702) 455-4685 Facsimile: (702) 455-5112

Attorneys for Defendant

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DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

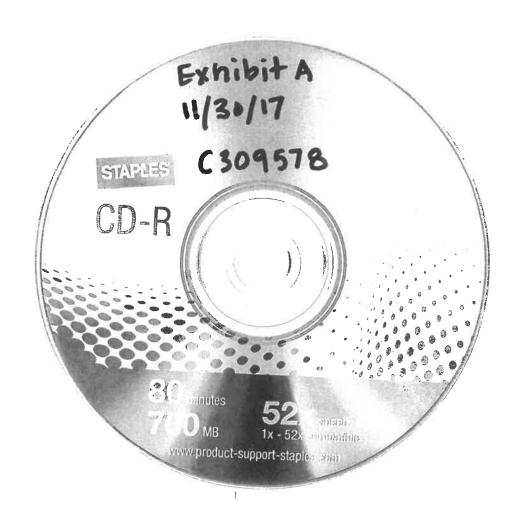
| THE STATE OF NEVADA, |) |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Plaintiff, |) CASE NO. C-15-309578-1 |
| v. | DEPT. NO. XXIX |
| STEVEN TURNER, |)) |
| Defendant, |))) |

STIPULATION AND ORDER TO RECONSTRUCT THE RECORD

Based on the stipulation and agreement by and between Chief Deputy Public Defender, Deborah L. Westbrook and Chief Deputy District Attorney, Leah Beverly, it is hereby agreed as follows:

- (1) On November 30, 2017, Judge Mark Bailus provided the State with copies of Clemon Hudson's statements to police containing the State's proposed redactions (in gray), Steven Turner's proposed redactions (in green), and the court's redactions (in yellow).
- (2) That same day, Ms. Beverly e-mailed color copies of those statements to Steven Turner's trial attorney, Tegan Machnich. A CD containing those e-mails forwarding the redacted statements is attached hereto as **Exhibit A**
- (3) Although these redacted statements were supposed to be made Court Exhibits, they have not yet been lodged as Exhibits with the Evidence Vault.
- (4) Therefore, pursuant to NRAP 10(c), in order to facilitate appellate review in this case, the parties stipulate that **Exhibit A** will be made a part of the official court record in this

| 1 | case and be lodged as Court's Exhibits in the Evidence Vault, under the court date November 30, | | | |
|---------|---|--|--|--|
| 2 | 2017. | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | PHILIP J. KOHN STEVE WOLFSON | | | |
| 5 | CLARK COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY | | | |
| 6 | By: By: LEAH BEVERLY, #12556 | | | |
| 7 | Chief Deputy Public Defender Chief Deputy District Attorney | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | IT IS SO ORDERED. | | | |
| 10 | 28 | | | |
| 11 | DATED 28 day of January, 2019. | | | |
| 12 | | | | |
| 13 | DISTRICT COURT JUDGE | | | |
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Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT 1 DARIN IMLAY, PUBLIC DEFENDER Nevada Bar No. 5674 2 DEBORAH L. WESTBROOK, Chief Deputy Public Defender 3 Nevada Bar No. 9285 **PUBLIC DEFENDERS OFFICE** 4 309 South Third Street, Suite 226 Las Vegas, Nevada 89155 5 Telephone: (702) 455-4685 Facsimile: (702) 455-5112 6 Attorneys for Defendant 7 **DISTRICT COURT** 8 **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA** 9 THE STATE OF NEVADA, 10 Plaintiff, CASE NO. C-15-309578-1 11 DEPT. NO. XXIX v. 12 STEVEN TURNER. 13 Defendant, 14 15 STIPULATION AND ORDER TO RECONSTRUCT THE RECORD 16 Based on the stipulation and agreement by and between Chief Deputy Public Defender, 17 Deborah L. Westbrook and Chief Deputy District Attorney, Leah Beverly, it is hereby agreed as follows: 18 19 Attached hereto as Exhibit A, is a true and correct copy of the State's Closing Power 20 Point presentation in the above-referenced trial. 21 111 22 111 23 111 24 1// 25 111 26 111 27 111 28

Electronically Filed 1/31/2019 4:10 PM

Pursuant to NRAP 10(c), in order to facilitate appellate review in this case, the parties stipulate that **Exhibit A** is to be made part of the official court record in this case.

DARIN IMLAY CLARK COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER STEVE WOLFSON
CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY

By: DEBORAH L. WESTBROOK, #9285 Chief Deputy Public Defender By: LEAH BEVERLY, #12556 Chief Deputy District Attorney

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED 30 day of January, 2019.

DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

STATE OF NEVADA VS. STEVEN TURNER AND CLEMON HUDSON



STATE MUST PROVE 2 THINGS:

COMMITTED

2.THESE DEFENDANTS COMMITTED THE CRIME

CHARGES:

Count 1-Conspiracy to Commit Burglary

Count 2-Attempt Burglary While in Possession of Firearm

Count 3 & 4- Attempt Murder with Deadly Weapon

5- Battery with Deadly Weapon Resulting in Supstantial Bodily Harm

THEORIES OF LIABILITY:

- I.Directly Committed the Crime
- 2.Conspiracy Theory
- 3. Aid and Abet in the Crime

SPECIFIC AND GENERAL INTENT

which the law prohibits.

General intent is the intent to do that which the law prohibits. It is not necessary for the prosecution to prove that the defendant intended the precise harm or the precise result which eventuated if a crime is a general intent crime.

Counts 1-4 of the Indictment are specific intent crimes.

Count 5 is a general intent crime

Conspiracy Theory:

A Conspiracy is defined as an agreement between two or more persons for an unlawful purpose. A person who knowingly does any act to further the object of a conspiracy, or otherwise participates therein, is criminally liable as a conspirator.

Conspiracy Theory:

to show a meeting of the alleged conspirators or the making of an express or formal agreement. The formation and existence of a conspiracy may be interred from all circumstances tending to show the common intent

Conspiracy Theory:

Mere knowledge or approval of, or acquiescence in, the object and purpose of a conspiracy without an agreement to cooperate in achieving such object or purpose does not make one a party to conspiracy. Conspiracy is seldom susceptible of direct proof and is usually established by inference from the conduct of the parties. In particular, a conspiracy may be supported by a coordinated series of acts, in furtherance of the underlying offense, sufficient to infer the existence of an agreement.

Conspiracy Theory:

Every conspirator is legally responsible for a specific intent crime of a co-conspirator so long as the specific intent crime was intended by the defendant. A conspirator is also legally responsible for a general intent crime that follows as one of the probable and natural consequence of the object of the conspiracy even if it was not intended as part of the original plan and even if he was not present at the time of the commission of such act.

AID AND ABET:

A defendant aids and abets the commission of a crime if he knowingly and with criminal intent aids, promotes, encourages or instigates by act or advice, or by act and advice, the commission of such crime with the intention that the crime be committed.

AID AND ABET:

Every person concerned in the commission of a crime, whether he directly commits the act constituting the offense or aids or abets in its commission is guilty as a principal. Nevada law does not distinguish between an aider or abettor to a crime and an actual perpetrator of a crime; both are equally culpable.

the State is not required to prove precisely which defendant actually committed the crime and which defendant aided and abetted.

AID AND ABET:

Mere presence at the scene of a crime or knowledge that a crime is being committed is not sufficient to establish that a defendant is guilty of an offense, unless you find beyond reasonable doubt that the defendant was a participant and not merely a knowing spectator.

However, the presence of a person at the scene of a crime and companionship with another person engaged in the commission of the crime and a course of conduct before and after the offense are circumstances which may be considered in determining whether such person aided and abetted the commission of that crime.

TRANSFERRED INTENT:

If you believe that at the time of the shooting in this case that the defendant intended to kill any person, or to aid and abet one of his co-defendants to kill any person, it is of no legal consequence that he or one of his co-defendants mistakenly injured a different person. His intent to kill transfers to the person actually harmed

You do not have to all agree on the same theory of liability



CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT BURGLARY:

Testimony of Homeowners:

Jumping over walls in the middle of the night with high powered wegpons



CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT BURGLARY:

Defendant Hudson:

Plan was to go to this house to steal some weed Meets with

someone, they go to the house ogether after previously

checking out the house the week before



CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT BURGLARY:

Defendant Turner:

Went to the house to do a dope rip Knows the homeowner has weed he was with one other person riding together Hops into the backyard to join



ATTEMPT BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM:

The elements of an attempt to commit a crime are:

- the intent to commit the crime;
- performance of some act towards it commission; and
- 3. failure to consummate its commission.

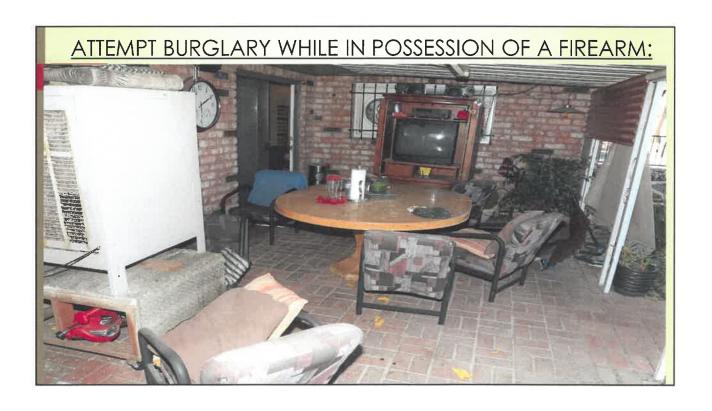
Every person who, by day or night, enters any shop, warehouse, store or other building, with the intent to commit Larceny, and/or Robbery, therein is guilty of Burglary.

Force or a "breaking" is not a necessary element of the crime.

ATTEMPT BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM:

Every person who commits the crime of Burglary, who has in his possession or gains possession of any firearm at any time during the commission of the crime, at any time perfore leaving the structure, or upon leaving the structure, is guilty of Burglary While in Possession of a Firearm.

"ATTEMPT TO ENTER to COMMIT LARCENY/ROBBERY"



- Metal chairs moving around on the patio
- Defendants are close to the back door when the back door opens
- for a long time trying to figure out how to get in the house

ATTEMPT BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM:

Both Defendants say the plan was to go to the house to take some marijuana

Hudson:

Admits to trying the side door of the house to get in and twisting the door knob- but it was ocked

Admits checking out this particular house prior to incident

ATTEMPT BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM:

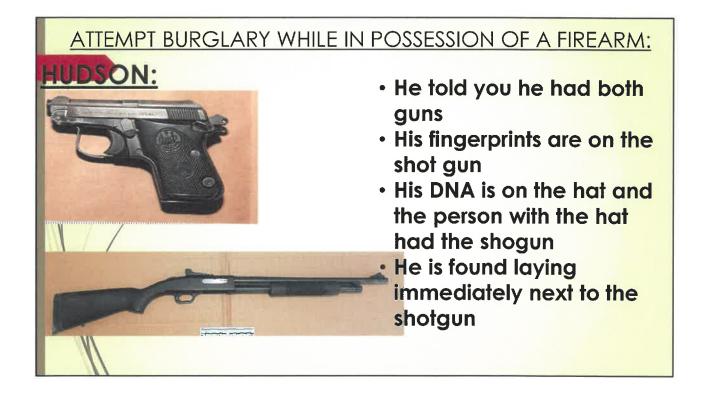
urner:

Never called Clarkson, whom he knew, saying he was coming over

Never tried to get Clarkson to let him in the house

He was there to do a dope rip

HOW DO WE KNOW URNER AND HUDSON HAD A WEAPON DURING THE ATTEMPT BURGLARY?



TURNER:

- He told you the gun belonged to his uncle
- He knew the gun was in the car that night and taken from the car
- He's on the patio when the shots occurred- same place rifle casings found
- He/has a gunshot wound to his left calf with a fragment



ATTEMPT BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM:

If more than one person commits a crime, and one of them uses a deadly weapon in the commission of that crime, each may be convicted of using the deadly weapon even though he did not personally himself use the weapon if you find that he aided and abetted or conspired to commit the offense.

An unarmed offender "uses" a deadly weapon when the unarmed offender is liable for the offense under aiding and abetting or conspirator liability, another person liable for the offense is armed with and uses a deadly weapon in the commission of the offense, and the unarmed offender had knowledge of the use of the deadly weapon.

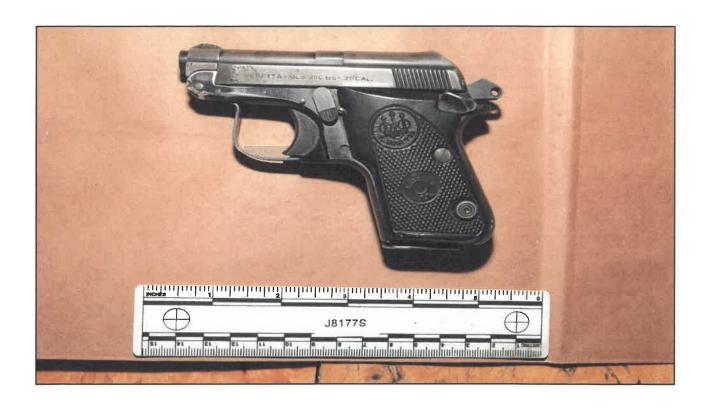
ATTEMPT MURDER WITH DEADLY WEAPON:

Attempt murder is the performance of an act or acts which tend, but fail, to kill a human being, when such acts are done with express malice, namely, with the deliberate intention unlawfully to kill.

Express malice is that deliberate intention unlawfully to take away the life of a human being, which is manifested by external circumstances capable of proof.

The intention to kill may be ascertained or deduced from facts and circumstances of the attempted killing, such as the use of a weapon calculated to produce death, the manner of its use, and the attendant circumstances characterizing the act.

A defendant's state of mind does not require the presentation of direct evidence as it existed during the commission of a crime. The jury may infer the existence of a particular state of mind of a party from the circumstances disclosed by the evidence.





Edward & JoAnn Merritt 19174 Mendota St. Detroit, MI 48221 313-342-6765

To Whom It May Concern,

My name is JoAnn Merritt one of ten aunts to Clemon Lamar Hudson, on his father's side, who is Clemon Hudson jr. I retired from Gale Research as an Associate Editor for 15 years. I truly love this young man. He is the only young man who has demonstrated at a young age his desire to take care of me. That was truly amazing since he was only ten years old at that time, for a young man to make a vow of that magnitude to me his aunt. I am now 70 plus years young, and I believed that he would, if he could, in his own loving way.

We were pleased and honored when asked to write a character reference for Lamar. We are aware of the serious infractions he is faced with. Yet, we feel compelled to offer our opinion and observation of Clemon Lamar Hudson. My Husband Edward Merritt now retired from Ford Motor Co in 2007 as a Service Engineer for 30 years and I have known him every since he was born to Karen and Clemon Hudson jr. Both of Lamar's parents were raised to teach children to honor and respect to others and their property. I know because of his up-bringing that he is truly remorseful of his actions.

Overall and in conclusion, we respectfully request that this character reference be considered in your decision regarding an appropriate sentence in this chase.

Sincerely yours, Edward and JoAnn Merritt



Character letter

1 message

joyce tipke <joycetipke3@gmail.com> To: kcaregiver77@gmail.com Fri, Jun 8, 2018 at 12:19 AM

June 07, 2018 From: Joyce Ann Tipke Career: Caregiver State: Spokane WA

Ch: letter Judge Mark Bailus In Connection with Clemon Lamar Hudson C-15-3095782

I Joyce Tipke, The Oldest Aunt on his mother side of the family.

I have Known Clemon Lamar Hudson all his life, he is the second born of the family.

I baby set him on many occasions, he grew up in a very loving family and strong supported family, we are godly family,

The nephew I know is a sweet and caring person that has Respect man kind.

Our family is under a hardships at this moment, and our heart are burden, the young man we the family know is not a thug or a threat to anyone, and hope that you as a person of honest and moral will see our family member as human that made a poor decisions that deserves a fair chance in life,

I know without a doubt this has made a very wise person out of (Clemon Lamar Hudson).

Thank you for listening to my plee.

Joyce Ann Tipke.



(no subject)

1 message

adrian Elias <adriandawn23@yahoo.com>
To: "kcaregiver77@gmail.com" <kcaregiver77@gmail.com>

Thu, Jun 7, 2018 at 10:01 PM

Adrian D. Elias 1929 Merze Ave Henderson, NV 89011 702-901-1956 Adriandawn23@yahoo.com

June 7,2018

The honorable Judge Mark Bailus RE: Sentencing of Clemen Hudson C-15-309578-2

I am Adrian Elias, Mr. Hudson's older cousin. I'm 28 years old, moved here from California in 2003. I attended Valley High School where I graduated in June of 2008. I proceeded my education as I attended College Of Southern Nevada while studying Criminal Justice. After a few semesters I placed my dreams on hold to start a family with my fiancé of 5 years. I'm well aware of the charges Mr. Hudson is facing. However, I'm more than happy to offer an endorsement of Mr. Hudson's good character.

I've been around around Mr. Hudson for all of his life. Even though we are cousins we grew up much more like siblings. Our parents raised us in church where we attended every Sunday. We're a very close family. Mr. Hudson have always been a positive and generous person. I remember one summer weekend I spent with his family, Mr. Hudson and his brothers had all got new toys and he got a new basketball and court. Me being a female I wasn't basketball savvy. However, Mr. Hudson would invite me outside to play basketball with him and friends. He would be eager to teach me how to do tricks and make different shots. Even when I become flustered and wanting to give up, he wouldn't let me. He would encourage me to keep trying! Told me it's ok to not make the basket but to keep trying. He's such an positive and light energy to be around! I can go on and on about the person Mr.Hudson is but this is just an small instance, along with many others giving an example of Mr. Hudson's reputation of love and generosity in our family. Thank you for you're time your honor.

Sent from Yahoo Mail for iPhone

Cherise A. Merritt 4824 Capitol Ave #2 Omaha, NE 68132

To whom it may concern.

I am one of Clemon Lamar Hudson's older cousin and pleased to have the opportunity to let you know of my personal experience with my cousin Lamar.

I am currently residing in Omaha Nebraska, and a few years ago I had the pleasure of living with my Uncle Clemon in Las Vegas Nevada. This encounter was the first time I was able to visit with my younger cousins for longer periods of time and was able to truly get to know my cousins heart and spirit.

Our parent raised us to do right, be honorable, decent and in order. This is not restricted to just inside the house but in this world as well. My Uncle Clemon Hudson raised his sons to walk in this exact light. I witnessed Lamar attending Sunday school every Sunday as well as working on the Church property Saturday mornings putting together "go" bags and handing them out to the homeless. He also displayed this kind of enthusiasm at home, I know this because I was his baby sitter sometimes.

This is Lamar, a kind, mindful, polite, young man

Cherise Merritt Treasury Analysis, Corporate Finance



Clemon Lamar Hudson

1 message

Renee Hazziez <hazziezrenee@yahoo.com> Reply-To: "hazziezrenee@yahoo.com" <hazziezrenee@yahoo.com> To: "Kcaregiver77@gmail.com" <Kcaregiver77@gmail.com>

Wed, Jun 6, 2018 at 7:40 PM

Greetings addressing the court respectfully,

I'm writing this letter in regards to Clemon Lamar Hudson. I've known this young man and his family for many years since he was a child. He comes from a very blessed beautiful family, salt of the earth. He has always been a respectful young man with a good heart. I'm sure you see letters of this sort alot. Truly this is not a hard hearted young man. He is a young man who always was close to family and doing honorable things. It saddens my heart that he has found himself in this predicament. He comes from a very solid foundation and loving wonderful family. Truly I love this young man dearly and am praying God's best for him. I love him dearly and his family. He has never been anything but a kind respectful young man. My prayers and heart are definitely with him. Thank you for taking time to read this letter. Very Sincerely, Renee Hazziez

Renee Hazziez **Employed Las Vegas Conventions**

Sent from Yahoo Mail on Android

June 6, 2018

The Honorable Mark B. Bailus Department XVIII Eighth Judicial District Court 330 S. 3rd St. Las Vegas, NV 89101

Dear Judge Bailus:

My name is Juanita Watson, and I am writing a letter on behalf of my cousin, Clemon Lamar Hudson. I am the mother of one daughter and a son-in-law, grandmother of seven and great-grandmother of three. I am a Contracts Administrator for a commercial real estate company based in Santa Monica, CA.

Lamar, as he is affectionately called by his family, is my first cousin, my uncle's son. I have known him his entire life. This young man grew up in a two-parent Christian home, and has been sheltered, shielded and protected by his loving family who have surrounded and supported him his entire life.

Lamar is a very kind, gentle young man and it is always a pleasure visiting his home in Las Vegas, NV. The whole family is very loving, warm and welcoming and we always have a wonderful time together whether during holidays or summer vacations, since Lamar was born. I miss him very much and I pray he comes home soon.

Thank you.

Juanita Watson

Juanita Watson

2291

June 5, 2018

To Whom It May Concern:

My name is Evelyn Williams and I am the younger sister of Karen Hudson and the youngest of Clemon Jr's aunts. The purpose of this letter is to bare witness to the positive character of Clemon Lamar Hudson Jr. I have a son very close in age to Clemon, who we affectionately refer to by his middle name "Lamar", and my son and the rest of his cousins grew up together in Vegas like brothers. Ever since Lamar was a kid he has always been a mild mannered, calm and even-tempered individual. I can honestly not remember a time when I saw him angry. Lamar grew up in a devout Christian household with two loving entrepreneurial parents and a very intelligent older brother who set a great example for both of his younger brothers. Prior to this incident Lamar never had any problems with the law or any other area.

From as far back as I can remember Lamar has always been a smart brave young man and a leader of his younger cousins. As a child he taught himself and the rest of the boys how to skateboard, mastering many difficult tricks. He also taught himself how to do all types of flips on and off the trampoline. I always admired that he had such a bright and determined mind. Lamar was obedient, never disrespectful, and very helpful around the house. Our family has always been very close; growing up Lamar never missed a family gathering. He was always there to make us smile.

Lamar is an important part of this family and we miss him terribly. While I can't explain this situation, I know Lamar is remorseful for the decisions he made.

Since he's been away, he's been blessed with a beautiful daughter who will suffer without a father as she grows older. I know Lamar would do anything to care and be a good example for her and if given the opportunity I truly do not believe he would make the same mistakes ever again. If given the opportunity I know Lamar would be an outstanding citizen positively to society and taking care of his beautiful baby girl. Please consider this letter from someone who has been able to watch Lamar grow from an infant as you make any further decisions about his life.

Respectfully,

Evelyn Williams

June 8, 2018 Judge Mark Bailus, Regarding: Clemon Hidson C-15-309578 He is a well-mannered and very respectful young man. He was brought up in a home with love, sound teaching, and strong morals. He also attended sunday school and shurch services every sunday. At the mercy of the court, I'm asking that Clemon he given the, lightest sentence possible, because he has no criminal record heside this, and I personally believe that he would do sletter is he is given the opportunity L'ue known him you almost twenty years, and I have known him to be a med mannered gerson I geel this was an awakening moment you him Please consider this character letter on his behaly. Johna Samuel zamily griend

To Whom This May Concern,

This letter is a character reference of Clemon Lamar Hudson. Clemon Lamar has been a shy young man. He was always willing to learn and very attentive in attending Believers in Christ Ministries. Lamar has always been positive in working with others, but has a reserve attitude of being often to himself, not normally being with a crowd or group. He mostly stay close to home, strength, always fair, honest, kind appreciation for family and caring for others. He has respect for the authority and reference for faith in God.

lam Pastor Tapplin, whom which has served him and his family while being a part of Believers in Christ Ministries. He has helped feed the Homeless, Cleaned the church and participated in helping with the Children's Ministry. I think his character, respect, attitude and behavior was always good and well to be around. His family has always taught and showed Lamar the best way to handle himself in crisis and difficult situations. I believe he has the right upbringing and manners to make positive decisions. I would rule in favor of Clemon Lamar being a positive child and adult in his community. I believe his fear and respect for authority have a heart as a believer to conduct himself in a community to be positive and honorable. His behavior and judgement receive favorable results in what he say or do.

Senior Pastor Michael Tapplin

Sincerely

p.1

Contessa Handy 5609 Deodar Dr. Las Vegas, NV 89108

June 2, 2018

The Honorable Judge Mark Bailus Clark County Regional Justice Center 200 Lewis St. Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

Re: Sentencing of Clemon Lamar Hudson, III, Case No. C-15-309578-2

Dear Judge Mark Bailus,

My name is Contessa Handy, a dearest and close aunt of Clemon Lamar Hudson, III. I have been in his life all his earthly beings. I know Clemon to be a young man of strong moral character who treats others with courtesy and respect. I admire that in him! He joined church and was baptized at an early age. His upbringing involved his Christian parents, relatives, and family friends. The parents, being very protective and close-knit to their children, instilled Christian and Family values at a very early age, taking them to Church; Sunday school; Bible study; hosting weekly Prayer meetings in their home where other families and neighbors were invited to attend; family gatherings; feeding and clothing the homeless; and, by parents interpretation, a part of God's plan of action ("A family that pray together, stay together"). We will never want him to think that the family will stop loving him and God want forgive him because that will be ludicrous!

Clemon attended Western high school in Las Vegas, Nevada. Some of his greatest high school sports attributes were playing varsity football and baseball. He really excelled in those two varsity levels. In his pastime, he enjoys playing video games, champion of "All."

Just seeing Clemon in jail attire, the battered look on his face, scared and confused, brought tears to our eyes, especially his parents. He's trying to be strong for the family but found it very hard to look our way. We believe he realizes that he made a grave mistake and being incarcerated is a reality. We love him and will always be there for him.

I would like to thank you for your time in reading family and friends character reference letters about my nephew. I hope they have provided helpful context for understanding the type of person Clemon truly is.

Your Honor, please take under consideration this is his first offence. He has never been in trouble before.

Thanking you in advance!

Sincerely,

Contessa Handy

EXHIBIT B

Certificate of Appreciation

This certificate is awarded to

Clemon Hudson

From The

Believers In Christ Ministries

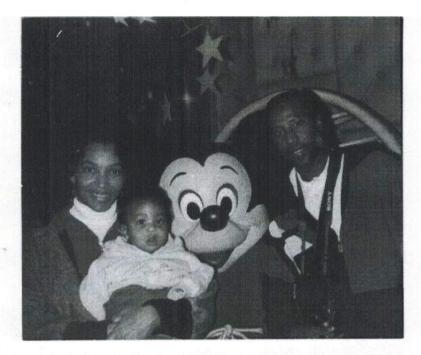
2/5ept, 2008

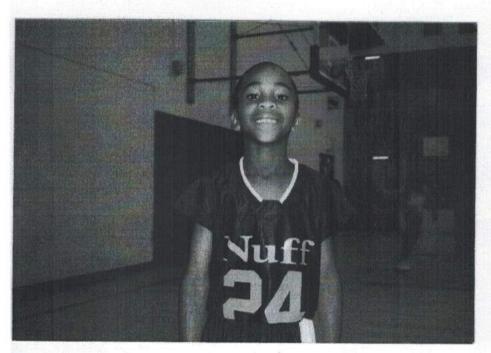
Signature of Senior Pastor



EXHIBIT C









DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

COURT MINUTES

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor C

May 17, 2016

C-15-309578-2

State of Nevada

VS

Clemon Hudson

May 17, 2016

9:00 AM

Defendant's Motion For Bail Reduction

HEARD BY: Scotti, Richard F.

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 11D

COURT CLERK: Shelly Landwehr

RECORDER: Elsa Amoroso

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Beverly, Leah C. Hudson, Clemon Marchese, Jess R. State of Nevada Attorney Defendant

Attorney Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Mr. Marchese argued in support of his motion. Representations by Mr. Marchese as to the shots fired and defendant's role. Arguments by Ms. Beverly. Following further arguments, COURT ORDERED, motion DENIED without prejudice. Court invited Mr. Marchese to refile the motion with more information such as defendant's background, character and reputations in the community.

CUSTODY

PRINT DATE: 05/23/2016 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: May 17, 2016

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor COURT MINUTES

June 16, 2016

C-15-309578-2

State of Nevada

VS

Clemon Hudson

June 16, 2016

9:00 AM

Defendant's Motion For Bail Reduction

HEARD BY: Scotti, Richard F.

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 11D

COURT CLERK: Shelly Landwehr

RECORDER: Patti Slattery

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Beverly, Leah C. Attorney
Coumou, Frank J. Attorney
Hudson, Clemon Defendant
Marchese, Jess R. Attorney
State of Nevada Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Mr. Marchese argued in support of his motion. Arguments by Ms. Beverly and Mr. Coumou. COURT ORDERED, BAIL MODIFIED. BAIL SET AT \$200,000.00

CUSTODY

PRINT DATE: 06/17/2016 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: June 16, 2016

DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

January 24, 2017

C-15-309578-2

State of Nevada

Clemon Hudson

January 24, 2017

9:00 AM

Defendant's Motion For Bail Reduction

HEARD BY: Scotti, Richard F.

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 11D

COURT CLERK: Shelly Landwehr/STL

Aja Brown

RECORDER:

Dalyne Easley

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT: Hudson, Clemon Marchese, Jeff Beverly, Leah

Defendant

Attorney Attorney

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Mr. Marchese argued in support of his motion regarding defendant's criminal history, employment and gang affiliation. Arguments by Ms. Beverly regarding a previous reduction in bail and noted the State was ready for trial and it was continued at the request of defendant.

Following conference at the bench, COURT ORDERED, motion DENIED. Court stated it considered the NRS factors; however, gave more weight to the seriousness of the crime.

CUSTODY

PRINT DATE: 02/13/2017 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: January 24, 2017

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

C-15-309578-2 State of Nevada vs

May 11, 2017 3:00 PM Minute Order

HEARD BY: Scotti, Richard F. COURTROOM:

Clemon Hudson

COURT CLERK: Natalie Ortega

RECORDER:

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Defendant's Motion for Discovery fails to present any factual or legal entitlement to relief. The Defendant is directed to refer to the Court's discovery protocol entitled "Defendant's Pre-Trial, Due-Process, Right to Obtain "Brady" Information/Documents," which is below. The Defendant is ordered to provide Supplemental Points and Authorities by May 18, 2017; the State should respond by May 25, 2017. The Hearing on this matter is continued to May 30, 2017.

Defendant's Pre-Trial, Due-Process, Right To Obtain "Brady" Information/Documents[1]

A. "General request" for favorable material under Brady.

The Defendant may submit to the State a written request for production of documents. *Penn. v. Ritchie,* 480 U.S. 39 (1987). The State must produce all information that has a "reasonable probability" of affecting the outcome of the case. *Id.* The State decides which information to disclose. *Id.* "Defense counsel has no constitutional right to conduct his own search of the State's files to argue relevance." *Id.* "Unless defense counsel becomes aware that other exculpatory evidence was withheld and brings it to the court's attention, **the prosecutor's decision on disclosure is**

^[1]This memo does not address the defendant's rights under NRS 174.235.

PRINT DATE: 05/11/2017 Page 1 of 3 Minutes Date: May 11, 2017

C-15-309578-2

final." Id. at 59 (emphasis added).

- B. "Specific request" for favorable material under Brady:
 - 1. Written Discovery Request To State

The Defendant should submit to the State a written request for specific information/documents which the Defendant claims to be material. *U.S. v. Agurs*, 427 U.S. 97 (1976).

Upon receipt of such request, the "prosecutor must decide what, if anything, it should voluntarily submit to defense counsel." *U.S. v. Agurs*, 427 U.S. 97 (1976). *Mazzan v. Warden*, 116 Nev. 48 (2000) ("The prosecutor is responsible for determining whether evidence is material and should be disclosed."). The Prosecutor should produce any evidence that is favorable to the defendant. *Mazzan v. Warden*, 116 Nev. 48 (2000) (exculpatory evidence, evidence to attack the police investigation, and impeachment evidence).

Evidence is material if there is a "reasonable possibility" that the evidence "would [] affect[]" "the outcome of trial." *Robert v. State,* 110 Nev. 1121 (1994). "A 'reasonable probability' is a probability sufficient to undermine the confidence in the outcome." *Penn v. Ritchie,* 480 U.S. 39 (1987).

Upon request for specific information/documents that may be material, the State has a duty to examine the information/documents and determine whether it should be disclosed. *Lay v. State*, 116 Nev. 1185, 1194 (2000). "The prudent prosecutor will resolve doubtful questions in favor of disclosure." *U.S. v. Agurs*, 427 U.S. 97, 108 (1976).

If necessary, the Court may order the State to respond in writing to the Defendant's request.

2. Motion To Compel

The Defendant may file a motion to compel the State to either (a) produce the information/documents, or (b) submit the material to the Court for in camera review. *Penn. v. Ritchie*, 480 U.S. 39 (1987) ("If a defendant is aware of specific information contained in the file . . . he is free to request it directly from the court, and argue in favor of its materiality."); *U.S. v. Agurs*, 427 U.S. 97 (1976).

Requirements to prevail on a motion to compel:

a. The Defendant must present **facts tending to prove the State possesses** the specific information/documents.

The Defendant must demonstrate that it is "aware" that the State possesses "specific information" (*Penn. v. Ritchie*, 480 U.S. 39 (1987)). This "requires a presentation of 'facts which would tend to show that the Government is in possession of information helpful to the defense." *U.S. v. Santiago*, 46 F.3d 885 894 (9th Cir. 1995). *See Roberts v. State*, 110 Nev. 1121 (1994) (defendant presented affidavit with evidentiary support for the claim that the State possesses the information).

"Possession" includes actual or constructive possession, by anybody on the prosecution team, including (a) "others acting on the government's behalf in [the] case," and (b) any arm of the government where the prosecutor is in

PRINT DATE: 05/11/2017 Page 2 of 3 Minutes Date: May 11, 2017

C-15-309578-2

the unique position to obtain information known to other agents of the government." *Kyles v. Whitley,* 514 U.S. 419, 437 (1995); *Banks v. Dretke,* 540 U.S. 668, 691 (2004); *Carriger v. Stewart,* 132 F.3d 463 (9th Cir. 1997),

If the State denies that it has possession of the requested information/documents, and the Defendant has no factual basis to rebut the denial, then that ends the inquiry, and the Defendant is not entitled to any order compelling disclosure, inspection, or in camera review by the Court.

b. The Defendant must assert a **claim of materiality**, and present a **"factual predicate"** with a **"substantial basis"** for claiming materiality.

The Defendant must claim that the requested information is material (Penn. v. Ritchie, 480 U.S. 39 (1987)).

"A defendant must advance some **factual predicate** which makes it reasonably likely the requested file will bear information material to his or her defense. A bare assertion that a document 'might" bear such fruit is insufficient." *Sonner v. State*, 112 Nev. 1328 (1996).

The Defendant must have a "**substantial basis**" for claiming materiality. *U.S. Agurs,* 427 U.S. 97 (1976); *Roberts v. State,* 110 Nev. 1121 (1994).

If the Defendant submits a motion to compel that fails to address each of the aforementioned requirements, then the Court will deny the motion without prejudice.

The Court will rule upon specific requests on an individual basis if the Defendant submits a motion to compel that addresses each of the aforementioned requirements.

PRINT DATE: 05/11/2017 Page 3 of 3 Minutes Date: May 11, 2017

2306

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

May 25, 2017

C-15-309578-2

State of Nevada

VS

Clemon Hudson

May 25, 2017

3:00 PM

Minute Order

HEARD BY: Scotti, Richard F.

COURTROOM: Chambers

COURT CLERK: Kory Schlitz

RECORDER:

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

None - Minute Order Issued from Chambers

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- On 5/11/17 the Court issued a minute order continuing Defendant's Discovery Motion to allow Mr. Mueller to file supplemental points and authorities in compliance with the Court's discovery protocol. That supplemental motion was due by 5/18/17. As of 5/24/17, the Court is still not in receipt of any supplemental motion. Accordingly, COURT ORDERED the 5/30/17 hearing is hereby VACATED.

CLERK'S NOTE: A copy of the foregoing minute order has been distributed through the Attorney Folders located at the Regional Justice Center of: Craig Mueller Esq. (Mueller Hinds & Associates) and the Clark County District Attorney. (5-25-17 ks)

PRINT DATE: 05/25/2017 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: May 25, 2017

DISTRICT COURT **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA**

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor

COURT MINUTES

September 07, 2017

C-15-309578-2

State of Nevada

Clemon Hudson

September 07, 2017

9:00 AM

Motion to Sever

Defendan's Motion to

Sever

HEARD BY: Bailus, Mark B

COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 11D

COURT CLERK: Alan Castle

RECORDER:

Robin Page

PARTIES

PRESENT:

Mendoza, Erika Mueller, Craig A State of Nevada

Attorney

Attorney Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

- Ms. Mendoza present on behalf of Ms. Beverly. Upon Court's inquiry, State indicated they had not been served with this motion. COURT ORDERED, briefing schedule set: opposition DUE 9/28/17, reply DUE 10/05/17 and motion set for argument and decision.

CUSTODY

10/12/17 9:00 a.m. Defendant's Motion to Sever Co-Defendants

PRINT DATE: 09/11/2017 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: September 07, 2017

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor COURT MINUTES October 12, 2017

C-15-309578-2 State of Nevada

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Clemon Hudson

October 12, 2017 09:00 AM All Pending Motions

HEARD BY: Saitta, Nancy COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 11D

COURT CLERK: Castle, Alan RECORDER: Page, Robin

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Craig A Mueller Attorney for Defendant
Giancarlo Pesci Attorney for Plaintiff

Clemon Hudson Defendant
State of Nevada Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Defendant's Motion to Sever Co-Defendants ... Defendant's Joinder to Co-Defendant Clemon Hudson's Motion to Sever ... Pretrial Conference

Co-Defendant, Steven Turner present. Tegan Machnich, Esq. present on behalf of Co-Defendant.

Arguments by counsel. Co-Defendant cities the Chartier case and circumstances in their pleadings. Arguments by counsel regarding the allegations and Defense's position that each Defendant will have to defend two theories of liability. State's opposition that the record can be sanitize for the sake of each Defendant as to statements made by parties in contravention to a fair trial. Colloguy regarding alleged facts and circumstances. COURT does Find this case to be distinguishable from the Chartier case. Court has considered whether or not there is a substantial risk the Jury will use factually incriminating confession(s) of a non-testifying Defendant as evidence of quilt of his co-defendant; and, fundamental unfairness at trial. FURTHER, Court notes State's offer of cooperation, and DENIES Motion and Joinder to Sever WITHOUT PREJUDICE; State will offer both counsel the opportunity to see the redacted version the State intends to use at trial. IF after review, Defense determines their client cannot be adequately defended at trial, then Defense may renew its motion. State to prepare an order consistent with the Court's ruling that both Defendants will have the opportunity to renew their motions. Court directed State to provide its redacted version to Defense counsel NO LATER THAN 10/17/17 for review; and Defense to respond to State's redactions NO LATER THAN 10/20/17. THIS COURT gives parties permission to contact the Senior Judge Department for further consideration on these matters, if needed. Colloquy regarding discovery requests. Mr. Pesci advised he just picked up this matter for trial and has instructed his staff to provide requested discovery to both Defendants' counsel. Mr. Pesci clarified that the disk received has been copied and will be provided to opposing counsel. COURT ORDERED, oral request to compel discovery is GRANTED. Mr. Pesci acknowledged they State will comply. Court placed the burden on both counsel to ensure that discovery production is satisfactorily complied with.

Upon Court's inquiry, State advised the case has been subpoenaed and anticipates ready. Defense advised, they will have a better idea once redactions have been received, but otherwise anticipate ready. COURT ORDERED, proposed Jury Instruction be prepared and provided by calendar call date. Defense Proposed Jury Instructions to be submitted directly to chambers.

Printed Date: 10/18/2017 Page 1 of 2 Minutes Date: October 12, 2017

CUSTODY

Printed Date: 10/18/2017 Page 2 of 2 Minutes Date: October 12, 2017

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor COURT MINUTES March 29, 2018

C-15-309578-2 State of Nevada

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Clemon Hudson

March 29, 2018 09:00 AM Pre Trial Conference

HEARD BY: Bailus, Mark B COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 11D

COURT CLERK: Castle, Alan RECORDER: Page, Robin

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Clemon Hudson Defendant

Craig A Mueller Attorney for Defendant
Leah C Beverly Attorney for Plaintiff

State of Nevada Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

Defendant's Motion for Additional Discovery FILED IN OPEN COURT. Co-Defendant and Defendant's counsel present. Court advised FIRM Setting on trial stack. Upon Court's inquiry regarding motion filed this morning, Parties announced ready for trial. Colloquy regarding essence of discovery motion. Court set briefing schedule on Defendant's discovery motion and set for argument and decision.

CUSTODY

04/05/18 9:00 a.m. Defendant's Motion for Additional Discovery

Printed Date: 4/3/2018 Page 1 of 1 Minutes Date: March 29, 2018

DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

Felony/Gross Misdemeanor COURT MINUTES April 05, 2018

C-15-309578-2 State of Nevada

vs

Clemon Hudson

April 05, 2018 09:00 AM Defendant's Motion for Additional Discovery

HEARD BY: Bailus, Mark B COURTROOM: RJC Courtroom 11D

COURT CLERK: Castle, Alan RECORDER: Page, Robin

REPORTER:

PARTIES PRESENT:

Clemon Hudson Defendant

Craig A Mueller Attorney for Defendant

Noreen C. Demonte Attorney for Plaintiff

State of Nevada Plaintiff

JOURNAL ENTRIES

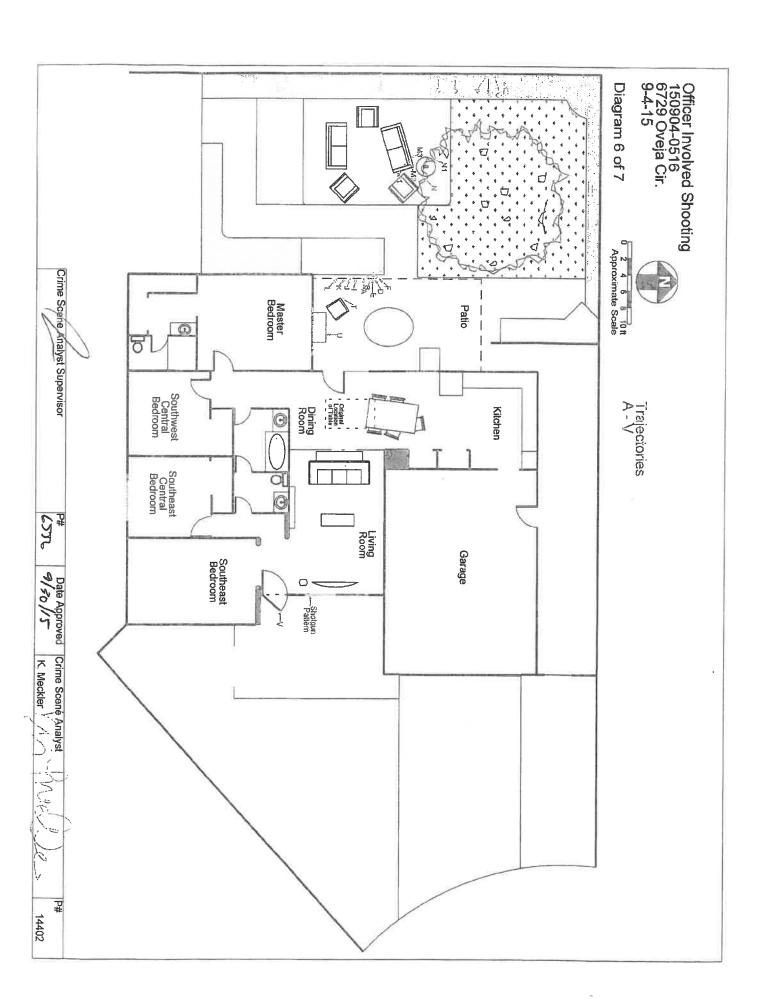
Tegan Machnich, DPD and Ashley Sisolak, counsel for Co-Defendant also present. Matter submitted on the pleadings. COURT Finds there are no disciplinary records for any of the Las Vegas Metro officers involved in this matter. COURT ORDERED, Defendant's Motion for Additional Discovery is DENIED Without Prejudice.

Colloquy regarding scheduling. Objection by State and opposing counsel regarding Defendant Hudson's request and receipt of a Firm Set on the stack. State requested Defendant Hudson comply with the local rules and noted Mr. Mueller stated that if he was not able to sit lead in this trial, that Mr. Plummer be aptly able to proceed in this matter. Court so noted and finds that Defense may still call not ready at calendar call in compliance with the rules; and, admonished counsel that if there is a motion to continue the trial, it needs to be filed and set at calendar call next week.

CUSTODY

04/10/18 9:00 a.m. Calendar Call - FIRM







95 MAX - CAUT! officer stor fires 4X5 - CLOMON Guns WHOS armon Hubson FIRST INTERVIEW @ ZAM UNED IN SD -FIRST DIAGRAM DESCRIBED IN STATIMENT.





FACESHEET

ACCT: 9831195912 DOB: 12/23/1990 TURNER STEVEN 24Y M MRF 0001636685 ADM: 06/04/15

MRU00499 Page 1 of 1 (08/12)

| ACCT#993119 EIN# | 5912 MR# 0001636685 | PT TYPE EDS | SVC EMG | ADMIT DATE 09/04/15 | | IIT TIME 0828 | | OOWBED |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|
| PATIENT NAME: TURNER, STEVE | N | | DOB | AGE SEX 24Y M | M/S S | RACE 2 | REL | 24 # |
| PATIENT INFORM | ATION | COUNT | r: Clark RY: | | EMPLOY | MENT | | |
| HM: (702)443-8 WK: | 350 | PLACE (| OF BIRTH: | | OCCUP: | | | |
| GUARANTOR TURNER, STEVE | 7 | 98#: REL T∪: | FT: SELF 2)443-8350 | - | EMPLOY | MENT | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| spouse/parent | OTHER | SS#:XX RELTO! HM: WK: | | | EMPLOY | MENT | | |
| | | | | | OCCUP: | | | |
| RELATIVE/FRIEND | | | | | | | | |
| | | REL TO I | PT: | | HOME #: | | | |
| NSURANCE | | INS: | | | 11011111 | TOTAL V. | | |
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| NSURANCE | | INS: POL: | | | DATE OF BENEFIT/ GRP: | | | |
| OCCUR/DATE | OCCUR | DATE | OCCUR | DATE | CO | NDITION CO | DE(S) | |
| CCIDENT INFORM | AATION | | | REASONS FOR | rsit / com | IENTS | | |
| ATE | TIME | CODE | | GSW | | | | |
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| HYSICIANS | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | ADMISSION / RE | GISTRATION | | | | |
| DM TYPE | POINT OF OR | | FIN CLASS | DSCH DATE | 1 | DSCH TIME | | G ID |







FACESHEET

ACCT: 9831195812 DOB: 12/23/1990 TURNER STEVEN 24Y M MR# 0001636686 ADM: 09/04/15

MRU00499 Page 1 of 1 (08/12)

| ACCT#9931195912 EIN# 000 | MR# 1636685 | PT TYPE TRC | SVC EMG | ADMIT DATE 09/04/15 | | IT TIME 828 | R | DOM/BED |
|---|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|--------------------|------------|------------|
| PATIENT NAME: TURNER,STEVEN | | | DOB | AGE SEX 24Y M | NVS S | RACE 2 | REL NON | SS# |
| PATIENT INSORUATION | • | COUNTR | | | EMPLOY | MENT | | |
| HM: WK: | | PLACE | F BIRTH: NV | | OCCUP: | | | |
| GUARANTOR | | | | | EMPLOY | MENT | | |
| LAS VEGAS NV 89 | 108 | WC | | | OCCUP: | | | |
| SPOUSE/PARENT/OTHER ROBINSON STEPHANII | 2 | SS #:XXX REL TO F | X-XX- T: *PARENT | | EMPLOY | MENT | | |
| | | | | | OCCUP: | | | |
| RELATIVE/FRIEND | - | DEL 70.5 | · | | | | | |
| | | REL TO P | 'li | | HOME #: WORK PI | HONE #: | | |
| INSURANCE | | INS: REL: POL: GRP: | | | DATE OF BENEFIT, NOTIFY F AUTH #: | ELIG PH: | | |
| INSURANCE | | INS: REL: POL: GRP: | | | DATE OF BENEFITA NOTIFY F AUTH#: | ELIG PH: | | |
| NSURANCE | | INS: POL: | | | DATE OF BENEFIT GRP: | BIRTH: ELIG PH: | | |
| OCCUR/DATE 05 09/04/15 | OCCUR/ | DATE | occur | Z/DATE | CO | NDITION C | ODE(S) | |
| CCIDENT INFORMATION | 4 | | | REASONS FOR | VISIT / COMM | ENTS | | |
| DATE 09/04/15 TIME | 0330 C | ODE O | | GSW | | | | |
| ACC TYPE: THER ACCII OCATION:6729 OVEJA DESC: | | | | | | | | |
| PHYSICIANS | | | | | | | | |
| ADMITTING: 20109 UF | | | | PCP CONSULT | | | | |
| | | | Admission / Ri | GISTRATION | | | | |
| ADM TYPE F | POINT OF ORK | SIN | FIN CLASS | DSCH DATE | | DSCH TIME | | G ID 38 |

University Medical Center

10 mm

1800 W. Charleston Blvd. 702-383-2000 Las Vegas, NV 89102 **EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT** Discharge Acknowledgement Statement

Patient Name: TURNER, STEVEN

Visit Date: 09/04/2015 Med Rec No: 0001636685 Acct No: 9931195912 I hereby acknowledge receipt and understanding of the instructions indicated above. I understand that I have had emergency treatment and that I may be released before all my medical problems are known, or treated. I will arrange for follow-up care as instructed. Relationship: awallon or Witness: Date:

Patient Name TURNER, STEVEN

Med Rec No: 0001836685

Acct No: 9931195912

0931

18111 eq.

Print Date: 09/04/2015 09:16

Confidential Medical Record

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Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 1 of 1

TURNER, STEVEN; MR#: 0001636685; Acct#: 9931195912; Arrival Dt.: 09/04/2015 08:28; Chart Status: Final

University Medical Center 1800 W Charleston Bivd Las Vegas,NV 89102 702-383-2000

ED Chart View

Sex:



Patient Name:

TURNER, STEVEN

М

Birthdate: Acct No:

9931195912

Age: 25

0001636685

Arrival Dt.:

09/04/2015 08:28

Medical Rec No:

000100000

Primary MD:

4/2015 08:28 1st Chart Launch Dt.:

09/04/2015 08:30

Attending MD:

AMY URBAN MD

Chart Status:

Final

NO KNOWN ALLERGIES [Confirmed by PAULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:08:01.] (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 09:08:01)

Reviewed: Allergies reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26] (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:26:39)

1) Foreign body of skin of lower leg (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:09:06)

1) Wound /laceration to left shin. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 09:03:41)

Summary: 24 YO male brought in for possible gunshot wound to the L calf. Patient said this occured approximately 2-3 hours prior to presentation. He was brought in by law enforcement and does not know how this occurred, what type of gun/bullet callber/object caused this wound. He has mild pain around the laceration site. Minimal bleeding on scene that resolved spontaneously. No other pain, injury, or trauma to the rest of his body. No CP, SOB, abdominal pain, leg pain, no paresthesias, no weakness. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:39:00)

Have reviewed and agree with RN note.

HPI: Exam started at 09:39 (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:39:00) Presenting problem started 2 hour(s) ago. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:39:00) History comes from patient. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:39:00) Some of the history was obtained from the police. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:39:00) No significant past medical history. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:39:00) No significant past surgical history. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:39:00) This laceration is the result of impact from direct trauma and not from a sharp implement causing break in skin. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:22:32) No significant past medical history. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:22:44) No significant past surgical history. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:22:44)

Reviewed: Past Surgical History/Major Procedures reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26] (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:26:41)

12/24/2015 10:35

Confidential Medical Record

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TURNER, STEVEN; MR#: 0001636685; Acct#: 9931195912; Arrival Dt.: 09/04/2015 08:28; Chart Status: Final

| 09/04 10:04 | 125/77 mm Hg. - LH11 | 59 /min - LH11 | | 17 /min - LH11 | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|
| 09/04 08:45 | 132/75 mm Hg. - PO3 | 104 /min - PO3 | 100 % Room air - PO3 | 18 /min - PO3 | 99.8 F Temporal - PO3 | 3/10 - PO3 |
| 09/04 08:40 | 131/80 mm Hg. - PQ3 | 103 /min - PO3 | 99 % Room air - PO3 | 19 /min - PO3 | 98.2 F Temporal - PO3 | |

Height: 180 cm (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) Weight: 63.6 kg (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) bmi: 19.6 (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) bmi: 19.6 (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) bmi: 19.6 (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) Glasgow Coma Scale: Glasgow Coma Score 15. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09)

24:[:

Prescribed This Visit: 1) 09/04/2015 09:12:30 cephalexin By Mouth 500 mg Dose: 1 capsule(s) Every 6 hours [Confirmed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD on 09/04/2015 09:12:30.] (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:12:30)

Reviewed: 1) Home Medications reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26] (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:26:38)

| ED: Tdap diphth - acell pertussis - tetarius vac- cine [BOOSTRIX] 0.5 ML IM ONCE NOW | | AU2 MD 09/04 08:34 | LH11 09/04 10:01 | AU2 09/04 08:34 | See Immuniza- tion Record | - | |
|---|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---|--|

| TO TIDIA | CL11 UNIT | 4110.445 | 00104.00.45 | 0004.00.45 | 4110.00004 | | |
|----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------|
| | CLERK 09/04 | AU2 MD 09/04 08:30 | 09/04 08:45 | 09/04 08:45 | AU2 09/04 08:30 | 09/04 08:45:Portable X-ray at bedside. | Commentitr (|

General Presentation: Fully exposed for exam. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) No apparent distress. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49)

ENT: Ears atraumatic. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Ear canals clear. No blood or CSF in canals. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) No hemotympanum or tympanic membrane rupture. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Nose atraumatic/nontender. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Face/mandible nontender. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49)

12/24/2015 10:35

Confidential Medical Record

Page 2 of 8

Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 2 of 8

TURNER, STEVEN; MR#: 0001636685; Acct#: 9931195912; Arrival Dt.: 09/04/2015 08:26:Chart Status: Final

Eye: Pupils equal round and react to light. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) Pupils equal, round and react to light. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Extraocular movements intact. No diplopia. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Eye lids normal. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49)

Pulmonary: Airway patent. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) Speech is normal. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) No stridor. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) Spontaneous respiration. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) No respiratory distress. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) No respiratory distress. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) Clear equal breath sounds. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) No crepitus. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) No crepitus. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) No respiratory distress. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Chest nontender. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Chest stable to compression. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49)

Circulatory: Normal blood pressure. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) Normal pulse rate. (JOHN ROBERT TÜRNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) Normal peripheral pulses. (JOHN ROBERT TÜRNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) Normal capillary refill. (JOHN ROBERT TÜRNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) No gross external bleeding. (JOHN ROBERT TÜRNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Normal heart sounds. (JOHN ROBERT TÜRNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) No jügülar venous distention. (JOHN ROBERT TÜRNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Peripheral pulses normal. (JOHN ROBERT TÜRNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49)

Abdominal: Abdomen soft. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Abdomen nontender and nondistended. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) No peritoneal signs. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Pelvis stable/nontender. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49)

Neurologic: Alert. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) No gross motor deficit. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:23:09) No gross sensory deficit. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50) Glasgow Coma Score 15. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50) Graniai nerves grossly intact. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50) Normal upper extremity and lower extremity strength. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50) Grossly normal sensation. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50)

Musculoskeletal: Upper extremities nontender. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Upper extremities: Full range of motion. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Lower extremities: Pulses/sensation normal. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Lower extremities: Pulses/sensation normal. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Lower extremities: Pulses/sensation normal. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Lower extremity: subcentimeter laceration to the L medial/posterior calf. Some areas of stippling on the dorsal foot, ankle and distal L lower leg, non-tender without errythema or exudates.. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Meets NEXUS criteria. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Meets NEXUS criteria. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50) T-spine - No bony tenderness. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50) Normal extremity strength. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50) Grossly normal sensation. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50)

Skin: Head/scalp nontender. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) No wounds, lacerations or contusions on head/scalp. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) No wounds, lacerations or contusions on chest. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2016 19:25:49) No wounds, lacerations or contusions on abdomen, flank or pelvis. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:49) Upper extremities: No wounds lacerations or contusions. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50) Cooperative. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:25:50)

12/24/2015 10:35

Confidential Medical Record

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TURNER, STEVEN; MR#: 0001636685; Acct#: 9931195912; Arrival Dt.: 09/04/2015 08:28; Chart Status: Final

1) Patient reports, "No Known Problems" [Confirmed by PAULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:07:39.] (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 09:07:39) 2) Foreign body of skin of lower leg [Confirmed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD on 09/04/2015 09:09:19.] (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:09:19)

Reviewed: Problems reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26] (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26] (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26]

Except as noted, all other review of systems negative. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:39:00) Except as noted, all other review of systems negative. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:22:44)

Tobacco

Smoking status:

current every day smoker [Confirmed by: PAULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:08:00]

Alcohol use:

yes [PAULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:08:00]

PAULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:08:00]

EXECUTE: [PAULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:08:00]

Reviewed: 09/04/2015 19:26:42 (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:26:42)

Family history reviewed and not relevant to current problem. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:39:00) Family history reviewed and not relevant to current problem. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:22:44)

Last Tetanus Immunization: tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid, and acellular pertussis vaccine, adsorbed administered on 09/04/2015 10:01:00 [Confirmed by LINDSEY HALL RN on 09/04/2015 10:03:58.] Status: Given Imm. Type:Single dose; Route: Intramuscular; Site: Right Deltoids; Vaccine mfr: GlaxoSmithKline; Lot#: x4j7d; Vaccine exp. date: 09/16/2017 00:00:00; Administered on: 09/04/2015 10:01:00; Informed consent by: patient; Relationship to patient: Self; Date/Time of consent:09/04/2015 09:15:00; CDC VIS - Info given to patient/parent/guardian: No; CDC VIS: Tdap; Pub Date02/24/2015 00:00:00; Given Date09/04/2015 00:00:00; Adverse Reaction - Adverse reaction occurred: No; [LH11 RN 09/04/2015 10:03:58] (LINDSEY HALL RN 09/04/2015 10:03:58)

Administered This Visit: tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid, and aceilular pertussis vaccine, adsorbed administered on 09/04/2015 10:01:00 [Confirmed by LINDSEY HALL RN on 09/04/2015 10:03:58.] Status: Given imm. Type:Single dose; Route: Intramuscular; Site: Right Deltolds; Vaccine mfr: GlaxoSmithKline; Lot#: x4j7d; Vaccine exp. date: 09/16/2017 00:00:00; Administered on: 09/04/2015 10:01:00; Informed consent by: patient; Relationship to patient: Seli; Date/Time of consent:09/04/2015 09:15:00; CDC VIS - Info given to patient/parent/guardian: No; CDC VIS: Tdap; Pub Date02/24/2015 00:00:00; Given Date09/04/2015 00:00:00; Adverse Reaction - Adverse reaction occurred: No; [LH11 RN 09/04/2015 10:03:58] (LINDSEY HALL RN 09/04/2015 10:03:58) Immunization History: Immunizations are not up to date. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00)

12/24/2015 10:35

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TURNER, STEVEN; MR#: 0001636685; Acct#: 9931195912; Arrival Dt.: 09/04/2015 08:28; Chart Status: Final

Reviewed: immunizations reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26] (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:26;40)

Activation Level - ED. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 3 - Urgent (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00)

09/04/2015 19:33:00 MDM and ED Course: 24 year old brought in by law enforcement for evaluation of a possible GSW to the calf. Exam revealed some stippling of the L lower extremity and a small laceration over the posteriolateral calf. Radiographic study revealed a small radiopaque object in the area of the laceration. Patient's pulses, motor and sensory function were intact distal to the wound. These findings were discussed with the patient. A tetanus booster was provided to the patient since he could not remember the last time that he had a tetanus shot. Discharge instructions were provided to the patient and the officers at bedside. A prescription for 5 days of Keflex was provided and the patient was counseled on spontaneous migration of the foreign body. Clinical impression: foreign body of the L calf, small laceration to the lower extremity, leg pain. Patient was independently seen and evaluated by my attending Dr. Arny Urban who agrees with my assessment and plan for this patient. Patient was discharged to the custody of law enforcement. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:33:00)

Bed Assignment: 09/04/2015 08:29:52 Assigned to bed TRM6 (CHARNETTE PACHECO UNIT CLERK 09/04/2015 08:29:52)

5 L | 1

General Presentation: Alert, awake, GCS = 15. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00)

HEENT: Eyes, ears and nose without visible drainage. Swallowing without difficulty. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00)

Pulmonary: Airway patent. Respirations regular and non-labored. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00)

Circulatory/Cardiac: No complaint of chest pain. Peripheral pulses palpable and regular. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00)

Abdominal: No complaint of nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, constipation, or abdominal pain. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00)

GU: No complaint of frequency or urgency. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00)

Neurologic: Alert and oriented x 3. Pupils equal, round and reactive, Moves all extremities. Responds to commands. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00)

Musculoskeletal/Extremities: The patient can walk without assistance but with some difficulty. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00)

Skin/Soft Tissue: Normal skin color. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00) Skin is warm. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00) Normal skin moisture. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00) Active bleeding noted over left shin. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00) Neurovascular exam intact. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00) Has what appears to be a gun shot wound over the left shin with a total of 1 wound(s). (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00) No evidence of upper extremity injury, deformity, or tendemess. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00) Normal upper extremity capillary refill (less than 2 seconds). (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00) Normal radial pulse. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00) Normal pedal pulses. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00) No lower extremity edema noted. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:45:00)

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TURNER, STEVEN; MR#: 0001636685; Acct#: 9931195912; Arrival Dt.: 09/04/2015 08:28; Chart Status; Final

Acuity: 09/04/2015 08:40:00 Activation Level - ED. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00 3 - Urgent (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00)

Triage: 09/04/2015 08:40:00 Patient is triaged to 6. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) **Language:** 09/04/2015 08:40:00 No language or communication barrier. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00)

RN History: 09/04/2015 08:40:00 Bullet wound to left calf (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00 Mentation - Patient Is alert, oriented x3. Score = 0 (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00 Mobility - Patient Is able to ambulate with no assistance. Score = 0 (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00 Elimination - Patient has independent elimination. Score = 0 (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00 No prior fall history. Score = 0. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00 Patient Is not at risk for falls. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00 Patient has no thoughts of suicide. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00 INFECTIOUS DISEASE/ CDC SCREENING: Pt has not been outside the US nor lives with anyone that has been outside the US in the last 6 months. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00 INFECTIOUS DISEASE/ CDC SCREENING: No risk factors for infectious disease. (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00) 09/04/2015 08:40:00)

Mental: 09/04/2015 08:40:00 Domestic violence survey shows NEGATIVE risk for this patient. (PAULA OSBORINE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00)

Please arrange a follow-up appointment within 3 days (Unless a follow-up appointment has been recommended sconer) with your primary care provider (PCP), or the referred physician or clinic See Referral section or Referral handout given, If you do not have your own doctor or cannot arrange the appointment within this time period please return to this or any local Emergency Department or urgent care for your recheck. Certain medical problems require even closer follow-up: *If you have abdominal pain, we recommend that you return in 8-12 hours for a recheck, unless your symptoms completely resolve. *If you have a wound or were diagnosed with a skin infection, we recommend that you return in 2 days for a recheck. *** IF YOUR CONDITION WORSENS AT ANY TIME, OR IF YOU EXPERIENCE ANY OTHER NEW OR CONCERNING SYMPTOMS, PLEASE RETURN IMMEDIATELY TO THE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT. *** (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:10:07) Disposition decision is discharge. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:15:00) Condition at discharge - stable. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:15:00) Electronically signed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:15:25) The designated co-signing physician is No Designated Cosigner. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:15:25) Electronically signed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:38:07) The designated co-signing physician is AMY URBAN MD. (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 19:38:07) | 1 have reviewed the chart of TURNER, STEVEN and as the supervising staff physician concur on the final disposition - AMY URBAN MD. (AMY URBAN MD 09/12/2015 18:23:27)

Disposition status is discharge. (LINDSEY HALL RN 09/04/2015 09:30:00) Discharged to Jail. (LINDSEY HALL RN 09/04/2015 09:30:00) Patient ambulatory out of department with normal gait or at baseline for patient. (LINDSEY HALL RN 09/04/2015 09:30:00) Departure Method: In custody of law enforcement. (LINDSEY HALL RN 09/04/2015 09:30:00) Patient physically left department and was removed from Tracking Board by LINDSEY HALL RN. (LINDSEY HALL RN 09/04/2015 09:30:00) Discharge vital signs documented: BP: 125/77 at 10:04, *P: 59 at 10:04, Resp: 17/min at 10:04. (LINDSEY HALL RN 09/04/2015 10:04:00) Dressing applied to site. (LINDSEY HALL RN 09/04/2015 10:04:00) Electronically signed by LINDSEY HALL RN. (LINDSEY HALL RN 09/04/2015 10:04:46)

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TURNER, STEVEN; MR#: 0001636685; Acct#: 9931195912; Arrival Dt.: 09/04/2015 08:28; Chart Status; Final

Keflex Oral capsule 500 mg 1 capsule(s) By Mouth Every 8
Hours , 20 capsule(s) , No Refills (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:12:30)

Foreign Body

Foreign Body A foreign body is something in your body that should not be there. This may have been caused by a puncture wound or other injury. Puncture wounds become easily infected. This happens when bacteria (germs) get under the skin. Rusty nails and similar foreign bodies are often dirty and carry germs on them. TREATMENT > A foreign body is usually removed if this can be easily done right after it happens. > Sometimes they are left in and removed at a later surgery. They may be left in indefinitely if they will not cause later problems. > The following are general instructions in caring for your wound. HOME CARE INSTRUCTIONS > A dressing, depending on the location of the wound, may have been applied. This may be changed once per day or as Instructed. If the dressing sticks, it may be soaked off with soapy water or hydrogen peroxide. > Only take over-the-counter or prescription medicines for pain, discomfort, or fever as directed by your caregiver. > Be aware that your body will work to remove the foreign substance. That is, the foreign body may work itself out of the wound. That is normal. > You may have received a recommendation to follow up with your physician or a specialist. It is very important to call for or keep follow-up appointments in order to avoid infection or other complications. SEEK IMMEDIATE MEDICAL CARE IF: > There is redness, swelling, or increasing pain in the wound. > You notice a foul smell coming from the wound or dressing. > Pus is coming from the wound. > An unexplained oral temperature above 102° F (38.9° C) develops, or as your caregiver suggests. > There is increasing pain in the wound. If you did not receive a tetanus shot today because you did not recall when your last one was given, check with your caregiver's office and determine if one is needed. Generally for a "dirty" wound, you should receive a tetanus booster if you have not had one in the last five years. If you have a "clean" wound, you should receive a tetanus booster if you have not had one within the last ten years. If you have a foreign body that needs removal and this was not done today, make sure you know how you are to follow up and what is the plan of action for taking care of this. It is your responsibility to follow up on this. MAKE SURE YOU: > Understand these instructions. > Will watch your condition. > Will get help right away if you are not doing well or get worse. Document Released: 06/13/2002 Document Revised: 03/11/2013 Document Reviewed: 08/06/2009 ExitCare® Patient Information ©2014 ExitCare, LLC.

Custom Instruction: 09/04/2015 09:15:08 PDT A.JOHNTURNER You were seen and evaluated at UMC Trauma Emergency Department for a laceration to your L calf. We performed an xray that showed a small foreign body in your left calf. Your pulses and neurological function was intact. We are prescribing you an antibiotic that you should take for the next 5 days, four times a day. The foreign body should work its way out on its own over the next few months. You can consult a doctor if the wound becomes red, painful, or has drainage that looks like pus. It was a pleasure to take care of you today.

Mode of arrival: (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00) City of Las Vegas Fire and Rescue (PAULA OSBORNE RN 09/04/2015 08:40:00)

JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD printed Discharge instructions to Trauma RN 1 at 09:16 (JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD 09/04/2015 09:16:41) AMY URBAN MD printed Emergency Department Chart to Archive to HPF at 18:23 (AMY URBAN MD 09/12/2015 18:29:35) JUDD FRAZIER SA printed

12/24/2015 10:35

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TURNER, STEVEN; MR#: 0001636685; Acct#: 9931195912; Arrival Dt.: 09/04/2015 08:28; Chart Status: Final

UMC-EDView to Archive to HPF at 10:35 (JUDD FRAZIER SA 12/24/2015 10:35:08)

Chief Complaint: Wound /laceration to left shin.. Primary Diagnosis: Foreign body of skin of lower leg.. Disposition Notes: Please arrange a follow-up appointment within 3 days (Unless a follow-up appointment has been recommended sooner) with your primary care provider (PCP), or the referred physician or clinic See Referral section or Referral handout given, if you do not have your own doctor or cannot arrange the appointment within this time period please return to this or any local Emergency Department or urgent care for your recheck. Certain medical problems require even closer follow-up: *If you have abdominal pain, we recommend that you return in 8-12 hours for a recheck, unless your symptoms completely resolve. *If you have a wound or were diagnosed with a skin infection, we recommend that you return in 2 days for a recheck. *** IF YOUR CONDITION WORSENS AT ANY TIME, OR IF YOU EXPERIENCE ANY OTHER NEW OR CONCERNING SYMPTOMS, PLEASE RETURN IMMEDIATELY TO THE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT. ***: Condition at discharge - stable; Disposition decision is discharge; Electronically signed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD; The designated co-signing physician is No Designated Cosigner; Electronically signed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD; The designated co-signing physician is AMY URBAN MD; I have reviewed the chart of TURNER, STEVEN and as the supervising staff physician concur on the final disposition - AMY URBAN MD.. Discharge Prescriptions: Keflex Oral 500 mg capsule 1 capsule(s) By Mouth Every 6 Hours (20 capsule(s)).

PO3 - PAULA OSBORNE RN LH11 - LINDSEY HALL RN AU2 - AMY URBAN MD - External Data CL11 - CHARNETTE PACHECO UNIT CLERK JT35 - JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD

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Final

Emergency Department Chart

Patient Name: TURNER, STEVEN

Medical Rec. Number: 0001636685

Arrival Date: 09/04/2015 08:28

Visit Date: 09/04/2015 08:30

Account Number: 9931195912

Birthdate: Gender: M

Primary MD:

Attending MD:AMY URBAN MD

Vital Signs/Data

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|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--|-----------------|-----------|
| 09/04/2015 10:04 LH11 | | 59 /min | 17 /min | 125/77 mm Hg. | | |
| 09/04/2015 08:45 PO3 | 99.8 F Temporal | 104 /min | 18 /min | 132/75 mm Hg. | 100% on Room | 3/10 |
| 09/04/2015 08:40 PO3 | 98,2 F Temporal | 103 /min | 19 /min | 131/80 mm Hg. | 99% on Room air | |

Glasgow Coma Scale

Glasgow Coma Score 15. (JT35 09/04/2015 19:23)

Allergies

NO KNOWN ALLERGIES [Confirmed by PAULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:08:01.] (PO3 09/04/2015 09:07)

Reviewed

Allergies reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26] (JT35 19:26)

Chief Complaint

Wound /laceration to left shin. (PO3 09/04/2015 09:03)

Pre- Hospital Treatment

Mode of arrival: City of Las Vegas Fire and Rescue (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:40

Triage

Activation Level - ED. (PO3 09/04/2015 08:40)
3 - Urgent (PO3 08:40)
No language or communication barrier. (PO3 08:40)
Domestic violence survey shows NEGATIVE risk for this patient. (PO3 08:40)
Bullet wound to left calf (PO3 08:40)
Mentation - Patient is alert, oriented x3. Score = 0 (PO3 08:40)
Mobility - Patient is able to ambulate with no assistance. Score = 0 (PO3 08:40)
Elimination - Patient has independent elimination. Score = 0 (PO3 08:40)
No prior fall history. Score = 0. (PO3 08:40)
Patient is not at risk for falls. (PO3 08:40)
Patient has no thoughts of suicide. (PO3 08:40)
INFECTIOUS DISEASE/ CDC SCREENING: Pt has not been outside the US nor lives with anyone that has been outside the US in the last 6 months. (PO3 08:40)
INFECTIOUS DISEASE/ CDC SCREENING: No risk factors for infectious disease. (PO3 08:40)
History comes from patient. (PO3 08:40)
Patient is triaged to 6. (PO3 08:40)

Height/Weight

Hgt: 180 cm at 08:40 (PO3 09/04/2015 08:40) Wgt: 63.6 kg at 08:40 (PO3 08:40)

Wgt: 69.6 kg at 08:40 (PO3 08: BMI: 19.6 (PO3 08:40) BSA: 1.76 sq. m (PO3 08:40)

Print Date: 09/12/2015 18:23

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Final

Emergency Department Chart

Patient Name: TURNER, STEVEN Medical Rec. Number: 0001636685 Arrival Date: 09/04/2015 08:28 Visit Date: 09/04/2015 08:30

Account Number: 9931195912 Birthdate: Gender: M

Primary MD:

Attending MD: AMY URBAN MD

Current Medications

Prescribed This Visit

1) 09/04/2015 09:12 JT35 cephalexin By Mouth 500 mg Dose: 1 capsule(s) Every 6 hours [Confirmed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD on 09/04/2015 09:12:30.]

Reviewed

1) Home Medications reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26]

Nursing Assessment

GENERAL PRESENTATION

Alert, awake, GCS = 15. (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:45

HEENT

Eyes, ears and nose without visible drainage. Swallowing without difficulty. (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:45

PULMONARY

Airway patent. Respirations regular and non-labored. (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:45

CIRCULATORY/CARDIAC

No complaint of chest pain. Peripheral pulses palpable and regular. (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:45

ABDOMINAL

No complaint of nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, constipation, or abdominal pain. (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:45

GU

No complaint of frequency or urgancy. (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:45

NEUROLOGIC

Alert and oriented x 3. Pupils equal, round and reactive, Moves all extremities. Responds to commands. (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:45

SKIN/SOFT TISSUE

Normal skin color. Skin is warm. Normal skin moisture. Active bleeding noted over left shin. Neurovascular exam intact. Has what appears to be a gun shot wound over the left shin with a total of 1 wound(s). (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:45

MUSCULOSKELETAL/EXTREMITIES

The patient can walk without assistance but with some difficulty. (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:45

SOFT TISSUE

No evidence of upper extremity injury, deformity, or tendemess. Normal upper extremity capillary refill (less than 2 seconds). Normal radial pulse. Normal pedal pulses. Palpable pedal pulses. No lower extremity edema noted. (PO3) 09/04/2015 08:45

Cilnician History of Present lliness

Summary

24 YO male brought in for possible gunshot wound to the L calf. Patient said this occurred approximately 2-3 hours prior to presentation. He was brought in by law enforcement and does not know how this occurred, what type of gun/bullet caliber/object caused this wound. He has mild pain around the laceration site. Minimal bleeding on scene that resolved spontaneously. No other pain, injury, or trauma to the rest of his body. No CP, SOB, abdominal pain, leg pain, no paresthesias, no weakness. (JT35) 09/04/2015 09:39

Exam started at 09:39 Presenting problem started 2 hour(s) ago. History comes from patient. Have reviewed and agree with RN note. Some of the history was obtained from the police. Source is a poor historian. No significant past medical history. No significant past surgical history. (JT35) 09/04/2015 09:39 This laceration is the result of impact from direct trauma and not from a sharp implement causing break in skin. (JT35) 09/04/2015 09:39 This is not a job related problem. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:22 No significant past medical history. No significant past surgical history. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:22

Print Date: 09/12/2015 18:23

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Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 2 of 8

Final

Emergency Department Chart

Patient Name: TURNER, STEVEN Medical Rec. Number: 0001636685 Arrival Date: 09/04/2015 08:28 Visit Date: 09/04/2015 08:30

Account Number: 9931195912 Birthdate: Gender: M

Primary MD:

Attending MD:AMY URBAN MD

Patient Problems

Patient reports, "No Known Problems" [Confirmed by PAULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:07:39.] (POS 09/04/2015 09:07) Foreign body of skin of lower leg. [Confirmed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD on 09/04/2015 09:09:19.] (JT35 09:09)

Reviewed

Problems reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26] (JT35 19:26)

Past Surgical History/Major Procedures

Past Surgical History/Major Procedures reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26] (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:26

Review of Systems

Except as noted, all other review of systems negative. Except as noted, all other review of systems negative. (JT35) 09/04/2015 09:39

Family History

Family history reviewed and not relevant to current problem. Family history reviewed and not relevant to current problem. (JT35) 09/04/2015 09:39

Physical Exam

GENERAL:

Fully exposed for exam. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:23 No apparent distress. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25

ENT

Ears atraumatic. Ear canals clear. No blood or CSF in canals. No hemotympanum or tympanic membrane rupture. Nose atraumatic/nontender. No septal hematoma. Face/mandible nontender. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25

EYE EXAM:

Pupils equal round and react to light. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:23 Pupils equal, round and react to light. Extraocular movements intact. No diplopia. Eye lids normal. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25

PULMONARY:

Airway patent. Speech is normal. No stridor. Oropharynx clear. No blood or vomit. Spontaneous respiration. No respiratory distress. Clear equal breath sounds. Grossly stable chest wail. No crepitus. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:23 Clear equal breath sounds. No respiratory distress. Chest norstender. Chest stable to compression. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25

CIRCULATORY:

Normal blood pressure. Normal pulse rate. Normal peripheral pulses. Normal capillary refill. No gross external bleeding. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:23 Regular rate and rhythm. Normal heart sounds. No jugular venous distention. Peripheral pulses normal. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25

ABDOMEN:

Abdomen soft. Abdomen nontender and nondistended. No peritoneal signs. No flank tendemess. Pelvis stable/nontender. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25

NEUROLOGIC

Alert. No gross motor deficit. No gross sensory deficit. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:23 Awake and alert. Glasgow Coma Score 15. Cranial nerves grossly intact. Normal upper extremity and lower extremity strength. Grossly normal sensation. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25

Print Date: 09/12/2015 18:23

Confidential Medical Record

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Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 3 of 8

Final

Emergency Department Chart

Patient Name: TURNER, STEVEN
Medical Rec. Number: 0001636685
Arrival Date: 09/04/2015 08:28
Visit Date: 09/04/2015 08:30

Account Number: 9931195912 Birthdate: Gender: M

Primary MD:

Attending MD:AMY URBAN MD

Physical Exam

MUSCULOSKELETAL:

Upper extremities nontender. Upper extremities: Full range of motion. Upper extremities: Pulses/sensation normal. Lower extremities: Full range of motion. Lower extremities: Pulses/sensation normal. Lower extremity: subcentimeter laceration to the L medial/posterior calf. Some areas of stippling on the dorsal foot, ankle and distal L lower leg, non-tender without errythema or exudates.. C-spine - no bony tendemess. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25 Meets NEXUS criteria. T-spine - No bony tendemess. LS spine - no bony tendemess. Normal extremity strength. Grossly normal sensation. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25

SKIN

Head/scalp nontender. No wounds, lacerations or contusions on head/scalp. No wounds, lacerations or contusions on chest. No wounds, lacerations or contusions on abdomen, flank or pelvis. Upper extremities: No wounds lacerations or contusions. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25

PSYCHIATRIC:

Mood/ affect normal. Cooperative. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:25

Progress Notes

MDM and ED Course: 24 year old brought in by law enforcement for evaluation of a possible GSW to the call. Exam revealed some stippling of the L lower extremity and a small laceration over the posteriolateral call. Radiographic study revealed a small radiopaque object in the area of the laceration. Patient's pulses, motor and sensory function were intact distal to the wound. These findings were discussed with the patient. A tetranus booster was provided to the patient since he could not remember the last time that he had a tetranus shot. Discharge instructions were provided to the patient and the officers at bedside. A prescription for 5 days of Keflex was provided and the patient was counseled on spontaneous migration of the foreign body. Clinical impression: foreign body of the L calf, small laceration to the lower extremity, leg pain. Patient was independently seen and evaluated by my attending Dr. Amy Urban who agrees with my assessment and plan for this patient. Patient was discharged to the custody of law enforcement. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:33

Primary Diagnosis

Foreign body of skin of lower leg (JT35 09/04/2015 09:09)

Med Orders

ED: Tdap diphth - aceli pertussis - tetanus vaccine [BOOSTRIX] 0.5 ML M ONCE NOW

Entered By (AU2 MD 09/04/2015 08:34) Ordered By (AU2 MD 09:34) Completed By (LH11 RN 10:01) MD Sign (AU2 MD 08:34) Notes: See Immunization Record (LH11 10:01)

Non- Med Orders

TR TIBIA + FIBULA (LEFT) ONCE STAT gaw

Entered By (CL11 UNIT CLERK 09/04/2015 08:30) Ordered By (AU2 MD 08:30) Results Back (08:45) MD Sign (AU2 MD 08:30) Comments: tr 6 Notes: Portable X- ray at bedside. (PO3 08:45)

Print Date: 09/12/2015 18:23

Confidential Medical Record

Page 4 of 8

Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 4 of 8

Final

Emergency Department Chart

Patient Name: TURNER, STEVEN Account Number: 9931195912 Medical Rec. Number: 0001636685 Birthdate: Gender: M Arrival Date: 09/04/2015 08:28 Primary MD:

Visit Date: 09/04/2015 08:30 Attending MD:AMY URBAN MD

Disposition

Disposition decision is discharge. Condition at discharge - stable. (JT35) 09/04/2015 09:15 Electronically signed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD.

The designated co-signing physician is No Designated Cosigner. (JT35) 09/04/2015 09:15 Electronically signed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD.

The designated co-signing physician is AMY URBAN MD. (JT35) 09/04/2015 19:38
I have reviewed the chart of TURNER, STEVEN and as the supervising staff physician concur on the final disposition - AMY URBAN MD. (AU2) 09/12/2015 18:23 Disposition status is discharged to Jail. Patient ambulatory out of department with normal gait or at baseline for patient. Departure Method: in custody of law enforcement. Patient physically left department and was removed from Tracking Board by LINDSEY HALL RN. (LH11) 09/04/2015 09:30 Discharge vital signs documented: BP: 125/77 at 10:04, "P: 59 at 10:04, Resp: 17/min at 10:04. IV discontinued. IV Catheter Intact. Dressing applied to site. (LH11) 09/04/2015 10:04 Please arrange a follow-up appointment within 3 days (Unless a follow-up appointment has been recommended sooner) with your primary care provider (PCP), or the referred physician or clinic See Referral section or Referral handout given, if you do not have your own doctor or cannot arrange the appointment within this time period please return to this or any local Emergency Department or urgant care for your recheck.

Certain medical problems require even closer follow-up:

"If you have abdominal pain, we recommend that you return in 8-12 hours for a recheck, unless your symptoms completely resolve.

*** IF YOUR CONDITION WORSENS AT ANY TIME, OR IF YOU EXPERIENCE ANY OTHER NEW OR CONCERNING SYMPTOMS, PLEASE RETURN IMMEDIATELY TO THE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT. *** (JT35) 09/04/2015 09:10

Discharge Prescriptions

Keflex Oral capsule 500 mg 1 capsule(s) By Mouth Every 6 Hours, 20 capsule(s), No Refills (JT35 09/04/2015 09:12) Printed (JT35 09/04/2015 09:12)

Print Date: 09/12/2015 18:23

Confidential Medical Record

Page 5 of 8

^{*}If you have a wound or were diagnosed with a skin infection, we recommend that you return in 2 days for a recheck.

Final

Emergency Department Chart

Patient Name: TURNER, STEVEN Account Number: 9931195912 Birthdate: Medical Rec. Number: 0001636685 Gender: M Arrival Date: 09/04/2015 08:28 Primary MD: Visit Date: 09/04/2015 08:30 Attending MD:AMY URBAN MD

Discharge Instructions

Foreign Body

Foreign Body

A loreign body is something in your body that should not be there. This may have been caused by a puncture wound or other injury. Puncture wounds become easily infected. This happens when bacteria (germs) get under the skin. Rusty nails and similar foreign bodies are often dirty and carry germs on them.

TREATMENT

- A foreign body is usually removed if this can be easily done right after it happens.
 Sometimes they are left in and removed at a later surgery. They may be left in indefinitely if they will not cause later problems.
- > The following are general instructions in caring for your wound.

HOME CARE INSTRUCTIONS

- > A dressing, depending on the location of the wound, may have been applied. This may be changed once per day or as instructed. If the dressing sticks, it may be soaked off with soapy water or hydrogen peroxide.

 > Only take over-the-counter or prescription medicines for pain, discomfort, or fever as directed by your caregiver.
- > Be aware that your body will work to remove the foreign substance. That is, the foreign body may work itself out of the wound. That is normal.
- > You may have received a recommendation to follow up with your physician or a specialist. It is very important to call for or keep follow-up appointments in order to avoid infection or other complications.

SEEK IMMEDIATE MEDICAL CARE IF:

- > There is redness, swelling, or increasing pain in the wound.
- > You notice a foul smell coming from the wound or dressing.
- > Pus is coming from the wound.
- > An unexplained oral temperature above 102°F (38.9°C) develops, or as your caregiver suggests.
- > There is increasing pain in the wound.

If you did not receive a tetanus shot today because you did not recall when your last one was given, check with your caregiver's office and determine if one is needed. Generally for a "dirty" wound, you should receive a tetanus booster if you have not had one in the last five years. If you have a "clean" wound, you should receive a tetanus booster if you have not had one within the last ten vears.

If you have a foreign body that needs removal and this was not done today, make sure you know how you are to follow up and what is the plan of action for taking care of this. It is your responsibility to follow up on this.

MAKE SURE YOU:

- > Understand these instructions.
- > Will watch your condition.
- > Will get help right away if you are not doing well or get worse.

Document Released: 08/13/2002 Document Revised: 03/11/2013 Document Reviewed: 08/06/2009 ExitCare® Patient Information ©2014 ExitCare, LLC.

Additional instructions

09/04/2015 09:15:08 PDT AJOHNTURNER You were seen and evaluated at UMC Trauma Emergency Department for a laceration to your L calf. We performed an xray that showed a small foreign body in your left calf. Your pulses and neurological function was intact. We are prescribing you an antibiotic that you should take for the next 5 days, four times a day. The foreign body should work its way out on its own over the next few months. You can consult a doctor if the wound becomes red, painful, or has drainage that looks like pus. It was a pleasure to take care of you today. (JT35) 09/04/2015 09:15

Print Date: 09/12/2015 18:23

Confidential Medical Record

Page 6 of 8

Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 6 of 8

Final

Emergency Department Chart

Patient Name: TURNER, STEVEN Medical Rec. Number: 0001636685 Arrival Date: 09/04/2015 08:28 Visit Date: 09/04/2015 08:30 Account Number: 9931195912 Birthdate: Gender: M

Primary MD:

Attending MD:AMY URBAN MD

Discharge Summary

Chief Complaint: Wound /faceration to left shin.. Primary Diagnosis: Foreign body of skin of lower leg.. Disposition Notes: Please arrange a follow-up appointment within 3 days (Unless a follow-up appointment has been recommended sooner) with your primary care provider (PCP), or the referred physician or clinic See Referral section or Referral handout given, if you do not have your own doctor or cannot arrange the appointment within this time period please return to this or any local Emergency Department or urgent care for your recheck.

Certain medical problems require even closer follow-up:

*If you have abdominal pain, we recommend that you return in 8-12 hours for a recheck, unless your symptoms completely resolve.

"If you have a wound or were diagnosed with a skin infection, we recommend that you return in 2 days for a recheck.

*** IF YOUR CONDITION WORSENS AT ANY TIME, OR IF YOU EXPERIENCE ANY OTHER NEW OR CONCERNING SYMPTOMS, PLEASE RETURN (IMMEDIATELY TO THE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT. ***; Condition at discharge - stable; Disposition decision is discharge; Electronically signed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD; The designated co-signing physician is No Designated Cosigner; Electronically signed by JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD; The designated co-signing physician is AMY URBAN MD; I have reviewed the chart of TURNER, STEVEN and as the supervising staff physician concur on the final disposition - AMY URBAN MD. Discharge Prescriptions: Keffex Oral 500 mg capsule 1 capsule(s) By Mouth Every 6 Hours (20 capsule(s)). (09/12/2015 18:23)

Tetanus and immunization Status

Last Tetanus immunization:

tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid, and acellular pertussis vaccine, adsorbed administered on 09/04/2015 10:01:00 [Confirmed by LINDSEY HALL RN on 09/04/2015 10:03:58.] Status: Given Imm. Type:Single dose; Route: Intramuscular; Site: Right Deltoids; Vaccine mfr: GlaxoSmithKiine; Lot#: x4j7d; Vaccine exp. date: 09/16/2017 00:00:00; Administered on: 09/04/2015 10:01:00; Informed consent by: patient; Relationship to patient: Self; Date/Time of consent:09/04/2015 09:15:00; CDC VIS - Info given to patient/parent/guardian: No; CDC VIS: Tdap; Pub Date02/24/2015 00:00:00; Given Date09/04/2015 00:00:00; Adverse Reaction - Adverse reaction occurred: No; [LH11 RN 09/04/2015 10:03:58]

Administered This Visit:

tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid, and acellular pertussis vaccine, adsorbed administered on 09/04/2015 10:01:00 [Confirmed by LINDSEY HALL RN on 09/04/2015 10:03:58.] Status: Given Imm. Type:Single dose; Route: Intramuscular; Site: Right Deltoids; Vaccine mfr: GlaxoSmithKine; Lot#: x4j7d; Vaccine exp. date: 09/16/2017 00:00:00; Administered on: 09/04/2015 10:01:00; Informed consent by: patient; Relationship to patient: Self; Date/Time of consent:09/04/2015 09:15:00; CDC VIS - Info given to patient/parent/guardian: No; CDC VIS: Tdap; Pub Date02/24/2015 00:00:00; Given Date09/04/2015 00:00:00; Adverse Reaction - Adverse reaction occurred: No; [LH11 RN 09/04/2015 10:03:58]

immunization History:

Immunizations are not up to date.

Reviewed:

Immunizations reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26]

Substance Use

Tobacco

Smoking status

current every day smoker [Confirmed by: PAULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:08:00]

Alcohol

Alcohol use

yes [PAULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:08:00]

Print Date: 09/12/2015 18:23

Confidential Medical Record

Page 7 of 8

Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 7 of 8

Final

Emergency Department Chart

Patient Name: TURNER, STEVEN Medical Rec. Number: 0001636685 Arrival Date: 09/04/2015 08:28 Visit Date: 09/04/2015 08:30

Account Number: 9931195912 Birthdate: Gender: M

Primary MD:

Attending MD: AMY URBAN MD

Substance Use

tNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:08:00]

AULA OSBORNE RN on 09/04/2015 09:08:00]

Reviewed

Substance Use reviewed. [JOHN ROBERT TURNER MD: 09/04/2015 19:26]

Staff Legend

AU2 AMY URBAN MD

CL11 CHARNETTE PACHECO UNIT CLERK

JT35 JOHN TURNER MD LH11 LINDSEY HALL RN PO3

PAULA OSBORNE RN

Print Date: 09/12/2015 18:23

Confidential Medical Record

Page 8 of 8

Patient: TURNER, STEVEN MRN: 0001636685 Page 8 of 8

admission in his Motion, there is no indication that he would be employed or be able to get a job if released from custody.

Prior Criminal History:

While Defendant lacks a criminal history, he is only twenty years old. At such a young age, Defendant is already carrying high powered weapons, breaking into homes and committing crimes as egregious as shooting at police officers. Given that his first offense is so violent in nature, this gives the State great concern about his willingness to stay out of trouble if the bail settlement is altered in any manner.

Nature of the Offense and Likelihood of Conviction

The facts and circumstances of this case are extremely violent and concerning to the State. The fact that the Defendant has access to handguns and high powered weapons and is clearly willing to use those weapons is alarming. Finally, the likelihood of conviction in this case is very strong which gives Defendant little incentive to return to court and face the charges against him:

CONCLUSION

The State also notes that Co-Defendant Turner filed a similar Own Recognizance Motion in November of 2015. The Court denied Co-Defendant Turner's request to modify bail setting despite his lack of criminal history. As such, the State respectfully requests that the instant Motion for Bail Reduction for Defendant Hudson also be denied and that the current bail setting of \$200,000 remain in the case.

DATED this 540 day of January, 2017.

Respectfully submitted,

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY

LEAH C. BEVERLY Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #012556

CERTIFICATE OF FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION I hereby certify that service of STATE'S OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S MOTION FOR BAIL REDUCTION was made this 5th day of January, 2017, by facsimile transmission to: JESS R. MARCHESE, ESQ. ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT FAX#702-598-1425 BY: Secretary for the District Attorney's Office

LCB/pm/L-2

Electronically Filed 02/09/2017 11:10:46 AM

Alun D. Colinian

| | | CLERK OF THE COURT | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| 1 2 3 4 5 6 | SUBT CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 4703 MUELLER, HINDS & ASSOCIATES, 6 600 S. Eighth Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Phone: (702) 940-1234 Facsimile: (702) 940-1235 criminal@muellerhinds.com | CHTD. | | |
| 7 | EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT | | | |
| 8 | CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA | | | |
| 9 | THE STATE OF NEVADA | Case No.: C-15-309578-2-1 | | |
| 10 | Plaintiff, | Dept. No.: 2 | | |
| 11 | VS. | SUBSTITUTION OF ATTORNEY | | |
| 12 | CLEMON HUDSON, | SUBSTITUTION OF ATTORNEY | | |
| 13 14 | Defendant. | | | |
| 15 | | | | |
| -16 | | N, hereby consents to and does hereby substitute attorney | | |
| 17 | | aw firm of MUELLER, HINDS & ASSOCIATES CHTD., as | | |
| 18 | his attorneys in the above-entitled action, in the place and instead of JESS R. MARCHESE, Esq. DATED this Day of February, 2017. | | | |
| 19 | DATED tins Day of Feore | uary, 2017. | | |
| 20 | | CLEMON HUDSON | | |
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| 1 | CRAIG A. MUELLER, the undersigned, hereby agrees to be substituted as Attorney of Record |
|----------|--|
| 2 | for Defendant, CLEMON HUDSON, in the above-entitled action in the place and instead of JESS R. |
| 3 | MARCHESE, ESQUIRE. |
| 4 | DATED this Day of February, 2017. |
| 5 | MUELLER, HINDS & ASSOCIATES, CHTD. |
| 6 | |
| 7 | CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ. |
| 8 | Nevada State Bar No. 4703 600 S. Eighth Street |
| 9 | Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (702) 940-1234 |
| 10 | (702) 940-1235 criminal@muellerhinds.com |
| 11 | cmueller@muellerhinds.com |
| 12 | JESS R. MARCHESE, ESQUIRE, the undersigned, hereby agrees to be substituted a |
| 13 | Attorney of Record for Defendant, CLEMON HUDSON, by CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQUIRE, in |
| 14 | the above-entitled action in his place and stead. |
| 15 16 | DATED this Day of February, 2017. |
| 17 | LAW OFFICE OF JESS R. MARCHESE |
| 18 | A Luby Land |
| 19 | JESS'R. MARCHESE, ESQ. Nevada State Bar No.: 8175 |
| 20 | 601 S. Jones Blvd. Las Vegas, NV 89101 |
| 21 | (702) 385-5377 (702) 474-4210 |
| 22 | <u>marcheselaw@msn.com</u> |
| 23 | |
| 24 | |
| 25 | |
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| 28 | |
| | |

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on the ____ Day of February, 2017, I served a true and correct copy of the foregoing SUBSTITUTION OF ATTORNEY, upon each of the parties by **electronic service** through Wiznet, the Eighth Judicial District Court's e-filing/e-service system, pursuant to N.E.F.C.R.9; and by depositiong a copy of the same in a sealed envelope in the United States mail, Postage Pre-Paid, addressed as follows:

Clark County District Attorney's Office 200 Lewis Ave., 3rd Floor Las Vegas, NV 89155 motions@clarkcountyda.com

JESS R. MARCHESE, ESQ. Nevada State Bar No.: 8175 601 S. Jones Blvd. Las Vegas, NV 89101 (702) 385-5377 (702) 474-4210 marcheselaw@msn.com

/s/ Cinnamon O'Brien

An Employee of Mueller, Hinds & Associates, CHTD

Substitution of Attorney

Electronically Filed 05/02/2017 01:50:29 PM

Alun D. Column

CLERK OF THE COURT

MDIS

MUELLER, HINDS & ASSOCIATES CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ.

2

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Nevada Bar No. 4703 600 South Eighth Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

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(702) 940-1234 Attorney for Defendant CLEMSON HUDSON

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THE STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

VS.

CLEMON HUDSON,

Defendant.

DISTRICT COURT

CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

CASE NUMBER: C-15-309578-2 DEPT. NUMBER: 2

NOTICE OF MOTION AND

NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION FOR DISCOVERY

COMES NOW, CLEMON HUDSON, by and through his attorney CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ., and moves the Court for an Order requiring the Plaintiff to reveal, produce and permit the Defendant to inspect and copy all information and material favorable to a defense of this cause (including all photographs, videos, books, papers, records, documents and objects and all facts or information of whatever source or form in the possession of, or known to, the Plaintiff or any of its agents), which material and information are or may become of benefit to the Defendant, either on the merits of the case or one the question of credibility of witness.

Defendant has requested discovery on two other occasion thru other channels, which has been unsuccessful. Defendant states that said inspection, information and statements are necessary for the preparation of her defense and for the Defendant to obtain a fair trial and constitutional due process of law.

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NOTICE OF MOTION

THE STATE OF NEVADA, Plaintiff, and, 10:

TO: CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY:

YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned will bring the foregoing Motion on for hearing on the 16 day of MAY 2017, at the hour of

9:00 __, or as soon thereafter as counsel may be heard.

am DATED this 21st day of April, 2017.

Respectfully Submitted,

MUELLER, HINDS & ASSOCIATES

CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 4703 600 South Eighth Street

Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (702) 940-1234

Attorney for Defendant

POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

NRS 174.235: 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 174.233 to 174.295, inclusive, at the request of a defendant, the prosecuting attorney shall permit the defendant to inspect and to copy or

- (a) Written or recorded statements or confessions made by the defendant, or any written or recorded statements made by a witness the prosecuting attorney intends to call during the case in chief of the state, or copies thereof, within the possession, custody or control of the state, the existence of which is known, or by the exercise of due diligence may become known, to the prosecuting attorney;
- (b) Results or reports of physical or mental examinations, scientific tests or scientific experiments made in connection with the particular case, or copies thereof, within the possession, custody or control of the state, the existence of which is known, or by the exercise of due diligence may become known, to the prosecuting attorney; and
- (c) Books, papers, documents, tangible objects, or copies thereof, which the prosecuting attorney intends to introduce during the case in chief of the state and which are within the

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possession, custody or control of the state, the existence of which is known, or by the exercise of due diligence may become known, to the prosecuting attorney.

2. The defendant is not entitled, pursuant to the provisions of this section, to the discovery or inspection of:

(a) An internal report, document or memorandum that is prepared by or on behalf of the prosecuting attorney in connection with the investigation or prosecution of the case.

(b) A statement, report, book, paper, document, tangible object or any other type of item or information that is privileged or protected from disclosure or inspection pursuant to the constitution or laws of this state or the Constitution of the United States.

3. The provisions of this section are not intended to affect any obligation placed upon the prosecuting attorney by the constitution of this state or the Constitution of the United States to disclose exculpatory evidence to the defendant.

(Added to NRS by 1967, 1419; A 1995, 264; 1997, 2367)

NRS 174.245: Disclosure by defendant of evidence relating to defense; limitations.

- 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 174.233 to 174.295, inclusive, at the request of the prosecuting attorney, the defendant shall permit the prosecuting attorney to inspect and to copy or
 - (a) Written or recorded statements made by a witness the defendant intends to call during the case in chief of the defendant, or copies thereof, within the possession, custody or control of the defendant, the existence of which is known, or by the exercise of due diligence may become known, to the defendant;
 - (b) Results or reports of physical or mental examinations, scientific tests or scientific experiments that the defendant intends to introduce in evidence during the case in chief of the defendant, or copies thereof, within the possession, custody or control of the defendant, the existence of which is known, or by the exercise of due diligence may become known, to the
 - (c) Books, papers, documents or tangible objects that the defendant intends to introduce in evidence during the case in chief of the defendant, or copies thereof, within the possession, custody or control of the defendant, the existence of which is known, or by the exercise of due diligence may become known, to the defendant.
- 2. The prosecuting attorney is not entitled, pursuant to the provisions of this section, to the discovery or inspection of:
 - (a) An internal report, document or memorandum that is prepared by or on behalf of the defendant or his attorney in connection with the investigation or defense of the case.
 - (b) A statement, report, book, paper, document, tangible object or any other type of item or information that is privileged or protected from disclosure or inspection pursuant to the constitution or laws of this state or the Constitution of the United States. (Added to NRS by 1967, 1419; A 1969, 350; 1995, 265; 1997, 2368)

NRS 200.604 Capturing image of private area of another person; distributing, disclosing, displaying, transmitting or publishing image of private area of another person; penalties; exceptions; confidentiality of image.

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1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, a person shall not knowingly and intentionally capture an image of the private area of another person:

- (b) Under circumstances in which the other person has a reasonable expectation of
- Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, a person shall not distribute, disclose, display, transmit or publish an image that the person knows or has reason to know was made in
- (b) For a second or subsequent offense, is guilty of a category E felony and shall be
- 4. This section does not prohibit any lawful law enforcement or correctional activity, including, without limitation, capturing, distributing, disclosing, displaying, transmitting or publishing an image for the purpose of investigating or prosecuting a violation of this section.
- 5. If a person is charged with a violation of this section, any image of the private area of
- (b) Intelligence or investigative data, reports of crime or incidents of criminal activity or
 - (c) Records of criminal history, as that term is defined in NRS 179A.070; and
 - (d) Records in the Central Repository for Nevada Records of Criminal History,

is confidential and, except as otherwise provided in subsections 6 and 7, must not be inspected

- 6. An image that is confidential pursuant to subsection 5 may be inspected or released:
- (a) As necessary for the purposes of investigation and prosecution of the violation;
- (b) As necessary for the purpose of allowing a person charged with a violation of this
 - (c) Upon authorization by a court of competent jurisdiction as provided in subsection 7.
- 7. A court of competent jurisdiction may authorize the inspection or release of an image that is confidential pursuant to subsection 5, upon application, if the court determines that:
- (a) The person making the application has demonstrated to the satisfaction of the court
- (b) Reasonable notice of the application and an opportunity to be heard have been given to
- (a) "Broadcast" means to transmit electronically an image with the intent that the image be
- (b) "Capture," with respect to an image, means to videotape, photograph, film, record by any means or broadcast.
 - (c) "Female breast" means any portion of the female breast below the top of the areola.
- (d) "Private area" means the naked or undergarment clad genitals, pubic area, buttocks or female breast of a person.

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- (e) "Under circumstances in which the other person has a reasonable expectation of privacy" means:
- (1) Circumstances in which a reasonable person would believe that he or she could disrobe in privacy, without being concerned that an image of his or her private area would be captured: or
- (2) Circumstances in which a reasonable person would believe that his or her private area would not be visible to the public, regardless of whether the person is in a public or private place.

 (Added to NRS by 2007, 642)

The prosecution has the duty to disclose to the Defendant all exculpatory evidence. Brady v. Maryland, 373, U.S. 83 (1963); see also, Giles v. Maryland, 386 U.S. 66 (1967); Dennis v. U.S., 384 U.S. 855, 873 (1966).

A Defendant has the right to any prior statements given by witnesses who testify against him.

Mears v. State, 83 Nev. 3, 422P.2d230 (1967). The better practice is to furnish the Defendant with the statements prior to trial to avoid trial delay and disruption. Mears v. State, supra.

DATED this 21st day of April 2017.

Respectfully Submitted,

MUELLER, HINDS & ASSOCIATES

CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 4703 600 South Eighth Street

Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

(702) 940-1234

Attorney for Defendant

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on the 21st Day of April, 2017 I served a true and correct copy of the foregoing MOTION AND NOTICE OF MOTION FOR DISCOVERY, upon each of the parties by electronic service through Wiznet, the Eighth Judicial District Court's e-filing/e-service system, pursuant to N.E.F.C.R.9; and/or by depositiong a copy of the same in a sealed envelope in the United States mail, Postage Pre-Paid, addressed as follows:

Clark County District Attorney's Office 200 Lewis Ave., 3rd Floor Las Vegas, NV 89155

motions@clarkcountyda.com
pdmotions@clarkcountyda.com

3.

/8/ Giselle D. Villa

An Employee of Mueller, Hinds & Associates, CHTD

| 1 2 3 4 5 6 | MOT CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 4703 MUELLER HINDS & ASSOCIATES, CHTD 600 S. Eighth St. Las Vegas, NV 89101 Tel (702) 940-1234 Fax (702) 940-1235 cmueller@muellerhinds.com | Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| 7 | EIGHTH JUDICIAL D | DISTRICT COURT |
| 8 | CLARK COUNT | Y, NEVADA |
| 9 | STATE OF NEVADA, | |
| 10 | Plaintiff, | CASE NO.: C-15-309578-2 DEPT. NO.: XVIII |
| 12 | vs.) | MOTION TO SEVER; NOTICE |
| 13 | CLEMON HUDSON, | |
| 14 | Defendants. | |
| 15 |) | |
| 16 | | |
| 17 | COMES NOW, CLEMON HUDSON, by and t | through his attorney, Craig A. Mueller, Esq., of the |
| 18 | law firm Mueller Hinds & Associates, hereby move the | ne court to sever the codefendants in this case into |
| 19 | two separate cases. This motion is made based on the | he following points and authorities and any oral |
| 20 | arguments made at the time of the hearing of this motion | n. |
| 21 | DATED this 23 rd August, 2017. | |
| 22 | | |
| 23 24 | | MUELLER, ESQ. Bar No: 4703 |
| 25 | Nevada E | Sar No: 4703 |
| 26 | | |
| 27 | | |
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Electronically Filed 8/28/2017 7:35 AM

NOTICE OF MOTION

TO: THE STATE OF NEVADA, Plaintiff,

YOU AND EACH OF YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the above and foregoing MOTION will be heard before the above entitled Court on the 7th day of September 2016, at 9:00 a.m., or as soon thereafter as counsel may be heard.

-2-

POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

I. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

According to the police report, on September 4, 2015 Eric Clarkson heard a noise and saw an unknown subject on his patio, got out of bed, got his cell phone and woke up his roommate, Willoughby Grimaldi, and called 9-11. Ultimately, police officers Robertson and Greco-Smith arrived, saw Steven Turner and Clemon Hudson, on the patio. Officers took a position, unlocked the door when Turner fired an AK47 rifle striking Officer Robertson in the leg, and Clemon Hudson allegedly fired one shot from the shotgun into the doorway missing the officers.

Turner fled but was seen limping and jaywalking nearby where a person stop was conducted. The officers interviewed Turner who identified his friend Clemon Hudson, AKA "Mar," as the person who he was with when they planned to go to someone's house to "steal their weed" on Westcliff and Rainbow. After changing his story a couple of times, Turner stated he waited in a car while "Mar" grabbed a SKS rifle and shotgun and jumped in the backyard of the house. Turner thought Mar was taking too long so he jumped over the fence too. Turner claims that "Mar" walked toward the glass patio door, that he saw the door open and "Mar" started to shoot.

II. APPLICABLE LAW

Section 173.135 of the Nevada Revised Statutes provides:

Two or more defendants may be charged in the same indictment or information if they are alleged to have participated in the same act or transaction or in the same series of acts or transactions constituting an offense or offenses. Such defendants may be charged in or or more counts together or separately and all of the defendants need not be charged in each count.

Under section 174.165 of the Nevada Revised Statutes:

1. If it appears that a defendant or the State of Nevada is prejudiced by a joinder of offenses or of defendants in an indictment or information, or by such joinder for trial together, the court may order an election or separate trials of counts, grant a severance of defendants or provide whatever other relief justice requires.

2. In ruling on a motion by a defendant for severance the court may order the district attorney to deliver to the court for inspection in chambers any statements or confessions made by the defendants which the State intends to introduce in evidence at trial.

Of course, the ability to join defendants is not unlimited. The Confrontation Clause in the Sixth Amendment to the United States Constitution provides the right to confront and cross-examine the accuser in a criminal case. See Bruton v. United States, 391 U.S. 123, 135-37 (1968). That right is violated where a non-testifying codefendant makes a confession that incriminates the defendant. See Romero v. State, 2016 Nev. LEXIS 512, 9, 2016 WL 3257826, Nev. SC No. 67731 (filed June 10, 2016) citing Bruton v. United States, 391 U.S. 123 (1968).

The party seeking severance bears the burden of proof of prejudice and such a case must be severed "if there is a serious risk that [it] would compromise a specific trial right of one of the defendants, or prevent the jury from making a reliable judgment about guilty or innocence." See Rimer v. State, 351 P.3d 697, 711 (Nev. 2015), citing Marshall v. State, 118 Nev. 642, 647 (2002) (quoting Zafiro v. United States, 506 U.S. 534, 539 (1993)). Another way to state the law was also provided in Rimer: "To require severance, the defendant must demonstrate that a joint trial would manifestly prejudicial. The simultaneous trial of the offenses must render the trial fundamentally unfair, and hence, result in the violation of due process." See Rimer v. State, 351 P.3d 697, 710-11 (Nev. 2015), citing Honeycutt v. State, 118 Nev. 660 (2002), overruled on other grounds by Carter v. State, 121 Nev. 759, 765 (2005).

III. ANALYSIS

The case must be severed under <u>Bruton</u>. The State intends to introduce the statements of a non-testifying defendant Steven Turner, the codefendant in this case, against Clemon Hudson by the alias "Mar" that tend to implicate Hudson. Because Hudson will not have the ability to confront and cross-examine Turner, his rights under the Confrontation Clause would be violated by the introduction of these statements. This would render the trial fundamentally unfair and result in a violation of due process. Therefore, the case must be severed.

IV. **CONCLUSION**

We pray that the defendants in this case be severed into two separate cases.

CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ. Nevada Bar No: 4703

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, an employee of Mueller Hinds & Associates, Chtd., certify that this document was served to the following persons or entities through the Wiznet e-service system:

DATED this 23rd day of August, 2017.

Employee of Mueller Hinds & Associates, CHTD.

Electronically Filed 9/18/2017 9:25 AM Steven D. Grierson CLERK OF THE COURT

| 1 | OPPS | Alumb, Lum | | |
|----|---|--------------------------|--|--|
| 2 | STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney | | | |
| 3 | Nevada Bar #001565 LEAH BEVERLY | | | |
| 4 | Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #12556 | | | |
| 5 | 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 | | | |
| 6 | (702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | CT COURT NTY, NEVADA | | |
| 9 | | | | |
| 10 | THE STATE OF NEVADA, | | | |
| 11 | Plaintiff, | CASE NO: C-15-309578-2 | | |
| 12 | -VS- | DEPT NO: XVIII | | |
| 13 | CLEMON HUDSON, | DEFI NO. AVIII | | |
| 14 | #7025101 | | | |
| 15 | Defendant. | | | |
| 16 | STATE'S OPPOSITION TO DEF | ENDANT'S MOTION TO SEVER | | |
| 17 | | IG: October 12, 2017 | | |
| 18 | TIME OF HEA | ARING: 9:00 am | | |
| 19 | COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, by STEVEN B. WOLFSON, Clark County | | | |
| 20 | District Attorney, through LEAH BEVERLY, Deputy District Attorney, and hereby submits | | | |
| 21 | the attached Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defendant's Motion To Sever. | | | |
| 22 | This opposition is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the | | | |
| 23 | attached points and authorities in support hereof, and oral argument at the time of hearing, if | | | |
| 24 | deemed necessary by this Honorable Court. | | | |
| 25 | /// | | | |
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POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

On September 23, 2015, the State of Nevada ("the State") filed an Indictment charging Defendant Clemon Hudson ("Defendant") and his Co-Defendant, Steven Turner, with the following: Count 1 – CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT BURGLARY; Count 2 – ATTEMPTED BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM OR DEADLY WEAPON; Count 3 through 4 – ATTEMPT MURDER WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON; Count 5 – BATTERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON RESULTING IN SUBSTANTIAL BODILY HARM; Count 6 – DISCHARGING FIREARM AT OR INTO OCCUPIED STRUCTURE, VEHICLE, AIRCRAFT, OR WATERCRAFT.

Trial is currently set to begin on November 13, 2017. Defendant filed the instant Motion to Sever on August 28, 2017. The State's Opposition follows:

STATEMENT OF FACTS

On September 4, 2015, at approximately 3:45AM, the two co-defendants, armed with multiple firearms, startled the victims awake in their home. The residents of the home, Eric Clarkson and Willoughby Grimaldi, were sleeping when they heard suspicious noises in their backyard. They observed two figures, who were later identified as the two defendants, running across the backyard. The police were notified and dispatched and Officers Robertson and Greco-Smith arrived to investigate. Officer Robertson spotted the co-defendants in the backyard and began to open the back door when Defendant Turner fired three rounds from an AK-47 rifle. One of the rounds hit Officer Robertson in the leg and immediately after, Defendant Hudson fired a round at the officers from his shotgun, hitting the doorway next to them. Officer Greco-Smith returned fire at Defendants Hudson and Turner. Defendant Turner dropped his rifle and fled the scene while Hudson hid in the backyard. A canine police dog from the K9 unit had to physically remove Defendant Hudson from where he was hiding because he would not respond to Officers when ordered to surrender.

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Officer Robertson was extracted from the residence and was transported to UMC Trauma to be treated for his shattered right femur. He was taken into surgery where he required a titanium rod and plates to be inserted into his broken femur.

In his interview after the shooting altercation, Defendant Hudson admitted to arming himself with the shotgun and a handgun to steal a pound of marijuana from the residence. He intentionally entered the backyard of the home and admitted to firing the shotgun into the house.

ARGUMENT

Defendant's only claim in the instant Motion is that the co-defendants' cases should be severed because the State intends to use Defendant's Turner's statement to police against Defendant Hudson in violation of the Confrontation Clause. This claim is without merit and should be denied.

NRS 173.135 which controls the joinder of two or more defendants in a single action states:

Two or more defendants may be charged in the same indictment or information if they are alleged to have participated in the same act or transaction or in the same series of acts or transactions constituting an offense or offenses. Such defendants may be charged in one or more counts together or separately and all of the defendants need not be charged in each count.

NRS 174.165 provides the guidelines to be followed in the event of a prejudicial joinder:

If it appears that a defendant or the State of Nevada is prejudiced by a: 1. joinder of offenses or of defendants in an indictment or information, or by such joinder for trial together, the court may order an election or separate trials of counts, grant a severance of defendants or provide whatever other relief justice requires.

In ruling on a motion by a defendant for severance 2. the court may order the district attorney to deliver to the court for inspection in chambers any statements or confessions made by the defendants which the State intends to introduce in evidence at the trial.

The decision to sever defendants is "vested in the sound discretion of the district court and will not be reversed on appeal unless the appellant 'carries the heavy burden' of showing that the trial judge abused his discretion." Chartier v. State, 124 Nev. 760, 764, 191 P.3d 1182,

1185 (2008) (citing <u>Buff v. State</u>, 114 Nev. 1237, 1245, 970 P.2d 564, 569 (1998)). Throughout the Nevada Supreme Court's decisions regarding severance it is consistently clear that in order to establish that joinder is prejudicial a defendant must demonstrate more than just that "severance made acquittal more likely; misjoinder requires reversal only if it has a substantial and injurious effect on the verdict." <u>Chartier</u>, 124 Nev. at 765, 191 P.3d at 1185; <u>Marshall v. State</u>, 118 Nev. 642, 647, 56 P.3d 376, 379 (2002); <u>Middleton v. State</u>, 114 Nev. 1089, 1108, 968 P.2d 296, 309 (1998). The determination of risk associated to a joint trial is to be made by the district court, based upon the individual facts of the case. <u>Chartier</u>, 124 Nev. at 765, 191 P.3d at 1185. While this is true, the Nevada Supreme Court has also stated that severance should only be granted "if there is a serious risk that a joint trial would compromise a specific trial right of one of the defendants, or prevent the jury from making a reliable judgment about guilt or innocence." <u>Id</u>. The Court has acknowledged that such prejudice may occur if the Defendants' defenses are antagonistic, the joinder prejudices a defendant's rights to present evidence or the cumulative effect creates a substantial an injurious effect. <u>Id</u>.

The public policy for joint trials is strong, as recognized by the United States Supreme Court in <u>United States v. Brady</u>, 579 F. 2d 1121, 1128, "joint trials of persons charged with committed the same offense expedites the administration of justice, reduces the congestion of trial dockets, conserves judicial time, lessens the burdens upon citizens to sacrifice time and money to serve on juries and avoids the necessity of recalling witnesses who would otherwise be called upon to testify only once." The Nevada Supreme Court has stated, "where persons have been jointly indicted they should be tried jointly, absent compelling reasons to the contrary." <u>Jones v. State</u>, 111 Nev. 848, 853, 899 P.2d 544, 547 (1995). While the decisive factor in any severance analysis is prejudice to the defendant, the court must also consider "the possible prejudice to the State resulting from expensive, duplicative trials." <u>Marshall v. State</u>, 118 Nev. 642, 646, 56 P.3d 376, 379 (2002). "Joinder promotes judicial economy and efficiency as well as consistent verdicts and is preferred as long as it does not compromise a defendant's right to a fair trial." <u>Id</u>. A showing that severance might make acquittal more

likely is not sufficient, rather a defendant must demonstrate a substantial and injurious effect from the joinder. <u>Id</u>.

I. THE DEFENDANT'S ASSERTION OF A VIOLATION OF THE CONFRONTATION CLAUSE IS UNSUPPORTED

Defendant Hudson claims that severance is required to protect his Confrontation Clause rights. Defendant claims that admitting Defendant Turner's statements against Hudson is a violation of Hudson's rights.

The Confrontation Clause in the Sixth Amendment of the United States Constitution guarantees the right of a criminal defendant to be confronted with the witnesses against him. The United States Supreme Court in Bruton v. United States, 391 U.S. 123, 88 S.Ct. 1620 (1968) held that since there is a substantial risk that a jury will use facially incriminating confession of a non-testifying defendant as evidence of the guilt of his co-defendant, the admission of the confession in a joint trial violates the confrontation clause. Id 391 U.S. at 126, 88 S.Ct. at 1622. The threshold question is whether the challenged statement is testimonial; if it is not, the Confrontation Clause "has no application." Whorton v. Bockting, 549 U.S. 406, 420, 127 S.Ct. 1173, 167 L.Ed.2d 1 (2007). "Because it is premised on the Confrontation Clause, the Bruton rule, like the Confrontation Clause itself, does not apply to nontestimonial statements." U.S. v. Johnson, 581 F.3d 320, 326 (6th Cir.2009). To determine whether a statement is testimonial, the court looks at the "totality of the circumstances surrounding ... the statement," and the inquiry focuses on whether an objective witness would "reasonably ... believe that the statement would be available for use at a later trial." Harkins v. State, 122 Nev. 974, 987, 143 P.3d 706, 714 (2006) (quotations omitted).

Subsequent to the <u>Bruton</u> decision, numerous Circuit Courts of Appeal employed the use of redacting references to the defendant and substituting neutral pronouns. For example, the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals approved the use of a counterfeiter's confession when redacted to include that he and "some others" robbed a savings and loan association. <u>United</u>

States v. Sears, 663 F.2d 896, 902 (9th Cir. 1981), cert. denied, 455 U.S. 1027, 102 S.Ct. 1731 (1982). See also <u>United States v. Gonzales</u>, 749 F.2d 1329, 1344 (9th Cir. 1984) (substitution of "the other man" for defendant's name to non-violate Bruton).

Other Circuits adopted this same procedure. See, <u>United States v. Weinrich</u>, 586 F.2d 481 (5th Cir. 1978) (reference to co-defendant excised and replaced with pronoun "someone"); <u>United States v. Stewart</u>, 579 F.2d 356 (5th Cir. 1978) (admission by non-testifying co-defendant that "him and some of his buddies hit a bank" was proper); <u>United States v. Holleman</u>, 575 F.2d 139 (7th Cir. 1978) (non-testifying co-defendant's redacted statement which made it clear that he was assisted by two others in a robbery was proper where the accomplices were not identified by race, age, size, or any means except sex).

Later, the High Court clarified its holding in <u>Bruton</u> in the case of <u>Richardson v. Marsh</u>, 481 U.S. 200, 107 S.Ct. 1702 (1987). Initially, the Court explained that <u>Bruton</u> is only implicated when the non-testifying co-defendant's statements "expressly implicate" the defendant or are "powerfully incriminating". Id 481 U.S. at 28, 107 S.Ct. at 1707. Additionally, the Court observed that: "One might say, of course, that a certain way of assuring compliance would be to try defendants separately whenever an incriminating statement of one of them is sought to be used. That is not as facile or as just a remedy as might seem. Joint trials play a vital role in the criminal justice system, counting for almost one third of federal criminal trials in the past five years "

It would impair both the efficiency and the fairness of the criminal justice system to require on all cases of joint crimes where incriminating statements exist, that prosecutors bring separate proceedings, presenting the same evidence again and again, requiring victims and witnesses to repeat the inconvenience (and sometimes trauma) of testifying, and randomly favoring the last - tried defendants who have the advantage of knowing the prosecution's case before hand. Joint trials generally serve the interest of justice by avoiding inconsistent verdicts and enabling more accurate assessment of relative culpability - advantages which sometimes operate to the defendant's benefit. Even apart from these tactical considerations, joint trials

generally serve the interest of justice by avoiding the scandal and equity of inconsistent verdicts. The other way of assuring compliance with an expansive <u>Bruton</u> rule would be to forego use of co-defendant's confessions. That price also is too high, since confessions are more than merely 'desirable'; they are essential to society's compelling interest in finding, convicting, and punishing those who violate the law. (Citations omitted) Id.

Consequently, the High Court in <u>Richardson</u> approved of the procedure redacting codefendants' confessions by stating that: "We hold that the confrontation clause is not violated by the admission of a non-testifying co-defendant's confession with a proper limiting instruction, when, as here, the confession is redacted to eliminate not only the defendant's name, but any reference to her existence. 481 U.S. at 211, 107 S.Ct. at 1709. The Court also "express[ed] no opinion on the admissibility of a confession in which the defendant's name has been replaced with a symbol or neutral pronoun." Id.

Thereafter, the Eleventh Circuit in <u>U.S. v. Vasquez</u>, 874 F.2d 1515, 1518 (11th Cir. 1989), cert. denied 493 U.S. 1046, 110 S.Ct 845 (1990), held that a co-defendant's confession that was redacted to eliminate references to the defendant's name and substituted the word "individual" did not violate <u>Bruton</u>. Likewise, the Ninth Circuit held that the redaction of a non-testifying co-defendant's statement and inserting the word "individual's" as a substitution for the co-defendant's names did not violate <u>Bruton</u>. Id.

An argument common to confessing co-defendants is that the redacted confessions, once considered along with other evidence, clearly identifies them as the unnamed persons referred to in the confessions. This "contextual inculpation" argument has been rejected, as an unwarranted extension of <u>Bruton v. United States</u>, supra. See, <u>United States v. Holleman</u>, supra (no need to further cripple the use of confessions in joint trials); <u>United States v. Daddy</u>, 536 F.2d 675 (6th Cir. 1976) (inference that if one defendant is guilty the co-defendants must also have been, is based not on the redacted confession but on the other independent evidence); <u>United States vs. Trudo</u>, 449 F.2d 649 (2nd Cir.), cert. denied, 405 U.S. 926, 92 S.Ct. 1975 (1970) (inference of defendant's guilt arose from source independent of co-defendant's

redacted statement).

<u>United States v. Fullette</u>, 430 F.2d 1055 (2nd Cir. 1970) typifies the attitude towards contextual inculpation. There, two defendants, Biggins and Nelson, were tried jointly for bank robbery. Biggins confessed naming "Oliver", as his accomplice and giving physical description of "Oliver". The confession stated that he and "Oliver" were at a certain bar just prior to the robbery. Other evidence in trial established a close resemblance between Nelson and "Oliver" and that Nelson and Biggins were often seen together at the bar named in the confession. The court nevertheless felt there was no violation of <u>Bruton</u> because "In short, Biggins' statements were not clearly inculpatory because they along did not serve to connect Nelson with the crime Biggins' statements were not the type of powerfully incriminating statements to which the court had reference in Bruton." Id. at 1058.

As noted in <u>United States v. Trudo</u>, supra: "A reading of similar <u>Bruton</u> cases, [citations omitted] reveals that the confessions, even as redacted, mentions some unidentified accomplice. The confession by its terms would lead to speculation by the jury as to whether or not a co-defendant was the other person. In none of these cases was any violation of <u>Bruton</u> found even though the admission itself indicated the presence of an accomplice." Id.

In <u>Lisle v. State</u>, 113 Nev. 679, 688 P.2d 459, 466 (1997), the court addressed the propriety of the trial court's denial of the defendant's motion to sever and conducted the following analysis:

On December 29, 1995, Lisle filed a motion to sever his trial from that of Lopez. He based this motion on the statement that Lopez made to Melcher, incriminating Lisle; specifically, Lopez told Melcher that he observed Lisle shoot Justin at the rear of the car. On March 21, 1996, the district court filed its order denying Lisle's motion. However, the court ordered that when Melcher testified as to Lopez's statement, the statement must be redacted so as to exclude any reference to Lisle. Accordingly, when Melcher testified, he stated that Lopez observed "the other guy" shoot Justin.

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<u>Lisle</u> cites <u>Bruton v. United States</u>, 391 U.S. 123 (1968), for the proposition that Lisle's constitutional right to cross-examine the witness was violated when Lopez's hearsay statements, which inculpate Lisle, were admitted. However, Lisle fails to cite <u>Richardson v March</u>, 481 U.S. 200 (1987). <u>Richardson</u> held that if a statement is not incriminating on its face, but only when linked with other evidence introduced later at trial, then a limiting instruction will cure any prejudice. Id. at 211. Therefore, a redacted version of the statement may be admitted. Id.

The United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit extended this concept to allow defendant's name to be replaced by a neutral word, such as "individual." Therefore, although the statement referred to defendant's existence, the court allowed it to be admitted as long as his name was not used. <u>United States v. Enrique-Estrada</u>, 999 F.2d 1355, 1359 (9th Cir. 1993).

Later, in <u>Ducksworth v. State</u>, 114 Nev. 951, 966 P.2d 165 (1998), the Court explained that a defendant can only establish prejudice, when faced with the co-defendant's redacted statement, when the evidence of guilt is largely circumstantial.

More recently, federal courts have approved the use of redacted statements that are not facially incriminatory even though additional evidence is admitted that "links up" the redacted statements to identify that person. "[T]he government may offer other independent evidence that may lead the jury to conclude that the unnamed 'individual' is in fact [the defendant], but that does not render the statement inadmissible; the Supreme Court has explicitly stated that this possibility does not render an otherwise properly redacted statement constitutionally inadmissible." <u>United States v. Reyes</u>, ____ F.Supp.2d ____, 2005 WL 2124102, pg. 4 (E.D.Va. Aug. 29, 2005).

In this case, counsel's entire argument is based on the assumption that the State will use Defendant Turner's statement to implicate Defendant Hudson. This is not true at all. If the State uses the statements of Defendant Turner, any reference to Defendant Hudson can be redacted or replaced with a neutral pronoun as approved by case law. As such, there is no basis to sever.

| 1 | <u>CONCLUSION</u> |
|----|---|
| 2 | The State submits that the Defendant has not demonstrated a basis for severance, and as |
| 3 | such asks that the Defendant's motion be Denied. |
| 4 | |
| 5 | DATED this <u>15th</u> day of September, 2017. |
| 6 | Respectfully submitted, |
| 7 | STEVEN B. WOLFSON |
| 8 | Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 |
| 9 | |
| 10 | BY /s/ Leah C. Beverly LEAH C. BEVERLY |
| 11 | Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #12556 |
| 12 | Nevada Bai π12550 |
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| 14 | |
| 15 | |
| 16 | |
| 17 | CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC FILING |
| 18 | I hereby certify that service of State's Opposition to Defendant's Motion to Sever, was |
| 19 | made this 18 th day of September, 2017, by Electronic Filing to: |
| 20 | CRAIG MUELLER, ESQ. cmueller@muellerhinds.com |
| 21 | |
| 22 | BY: /s/ Stephanie Johnson |
| 23 | Employee of the District Attorney's Office |
| 24 | |
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| | ll | FILED IN OPEN COURT |
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| 1 | MOIS MUELLER, HINDS & ASSOCIATES, CHTD. | STEVEN D. GRIERSON CLERK OF THE COURT |
| 2 | Craig A. Mueller, Esq. | |
| 3 | Nevada Bar No. 4703 | MAR 2 9 2018 |
| | 600 South Eighth Street | 173A . 1 |
| 4 | Las Vegas, NV 89101 | ALAN PAUL CAS LE, SR, DEPUTY |
| 5 | Telephone: (702) 940-1234 Facsimile: (702) 940-1235 | ALAN PAUL CAGGE, ON, DEL GO |
| 6 | criminal@muellerhinds.com | |
| | Attorney for Defendant | |
| 7 | Clemon Hudson | |
| 8 | · | • |
| 9 | · | L DISTRICT COURT |
| | CLARK COU | NTY, NEVADA |
| 10 | | |
| 11 | State of Nevada, |) Case No.: C-15-309578-2 |
| 12 | Plaintiff |) Dept. No: XVIII) 4-5-18 12) 9: 00 9.00. |
| | vs. | 9:00 A.M. |
| 13 | |) DEFENDANT SMOTION FOR |
| 14 | Clemon Hudson, |) ADDITIONAL DISCOVERY |
| 15 | Defendant |) } |
| | | , |
| 16 | | |
| 17 | COMES NOW, Defendant Clemon Hu | dson, by and through his attorney of record, |
| 18 | CRAIG A. MUELLER, of Mueller, Hinds & Asso | ociates, CHTD., hereby submits this Defendant's |
| 19 | Motion for Additional Discovery. | |
| 20 | This Motion is made and based upon | all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the |
| 21 | attached points and authorities in support he | ereof, and oral argument at the time of hearing, |
| 23 | if deemed necessary by this Honorable Court | · · |
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NOTICE OF HEARING TO: THE STATE OF NEVADA, Plaintiff; and TO: DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY: YOU AND EACH OF YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned will bring the above and foregoing motion on for hearing on the 5th day of APRIL, 2018, at the hour of 9Am, before the above-entitled Court, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard. DATED this 29 day of March, 2018. MUELLER, HINDS & ASSOCIATES. Respectfully Submitted By: /s/ Craig Mueller CRAIG A. MUELLER, ESQ. **Attorney for Defendant**

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

Pursuant to NRS 174.235-45 as well as the law set forth in *Brady v. Maryland*, 373, U.S. 83 (1963) and its progeny, Defense respectfully requests the following additional discovery items from the Prosecution for inspection prior to trial. The below-listed information may contain exculpatory information necessary for the formation of the Defendant's full and complete defense to the instant case:

- The disciplinary files of all Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Officers at the scene of the incident which give rise to the allegations in the above-referenced case, specifically:
 - o Any incidents of disciplinary action or complaints involving a firearm;
 - o Any incidents of disciplinary action or complaints involving use of force;
 - Any incidents of disciplinary action or complaints alleging improper or insufficient training;
 - Any incidents of disciplinary action or complaints involving misconduct, whether or not such misconduct occurred in the course of the Officers' official duties;
 - Details regarding the Officers' training, instruction, and certifications regarding firearms;
 - Any internal memorandum or documentation which may have substantiated any of the above-listed allegations or complaints.

///

1 2 DATED this 29 day of March, 2018. 3 4 By: MUELLER, HINDS & ASSOCIATES, CHTD. 5 6 By: ____/s/ Craig Mueller 7 Craig A. Mueller, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 4703 8 600 South Eighth Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 9 (702) 940-1234 10 11 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 12 I HEREBY CERTIFY that on the 29 day of March, 2018 I served a true and correct 13 copy of the foregoing MOTION, upon each of the parties by electronic service through 14 Wiznet, the Eighth Judicial District Court's e-filing/e-service system, pursuant to 15 N.E.F.C.R.9; and by depositiong a copy of the same in a sealed envelope in the United States 16 mail, Postage Pre-Paid, addressed as follows: 17 Clark County District Attorney's Office 18 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 19 20 /s/ Craig Mueller Employee of Mueller, Hinds & Associates 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

Electronically Filed
4/2/2018 10:51 AM
Steven D. Grierson
CLERK OF THE COURT

| 1 | RSPN STEPLEN WOLFGON | Alexand. La frum |
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| 2 | STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Neved a Par #001565 | |
| 3 | Nevada Bar #001565 LEAH BEVERLY Chief Danuty District Attorney | |
| 4 | Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #12556 200 Lewis Avenue | |
| 5 | Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 | |
| 6 | Attorney for Plaintiff | |
| 7 | DISTRIC | CT COURT |
| 8 | | NTY, NEVADA |
| 9 | THE STATE OF NEVADA, | |
| 10 | Plaintiff, | |
| 11 | -VS- | CASE NO: C-15-309578-2 |
| 12 | CLEMON HUDSON, | DEPT NO: XVIII |
| 13 | #7025101 | |
| 14 | Defendant. | |
| 15 | | ANT'S MOTION FOR ADDITIONAL OVERY |
| 16 | | ING: April 5, 2018 |
| 17 | TIME OF HEA | RING: 9:00 AM |
| 18 | | |
| 19 | | , by STEVEN B. WOLFSON, Clark County |
| 20 | | Y, Chief Deputy District Attorney, and hereby |
| 21 | | in State's Response to Defendant's Motion for |
| 22 | Additional Discovery. | |
| 23 | | all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the |
| 24 | | eof, and oral argument at the time of hearing, if |
| 25 | deemed necessary by this Honorable Court. | |
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POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

On September 23, 2015, the State of Nevada ("the State") filed an Indictment charging Defendant Clemon Hudson ("Defendant") and his Co-Defendant, Steven Turner, with the following: Count 1 – CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT BURGLARY; Count 2 – ATTEMPTED BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM OR DEADLY WEAPON; Count 3 through 4 – ATTEMPT MURDER WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON; Count 5 – BATTERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON RESULTING IN SUBSTANTIAL BODILY HARM; Count 6 – DISCHARGING FIREARM AT OR INTO OCCUPIED STRUCTURE, VEHICLE, AIRCRAFT, OR WATERCRAFT.

Trial is currently set to begin on April 16, 2018. Defendant filed the instant Motion on March 29, 2018. The State's Opposition follows:

ARGUMENT

The State concedes that its obligation to Defendant in this and every other case is to provide discovery pursuant to the provisions of NRS 174.235 *et seq.*, together with any exculpatory material pursuant to <u>Brady v. Maryland</u>, 373 U.S. 83, 83 S.Ct. 1194 (1963) and its progeny.

NRS 174.235 states:

inclusive, at the request of a defendant, the prosecuting attorney shall permit Defendant to inspect and to copy or photograph any:
(a) Written or recorded statements or confessions made by Defendant, or any written or recorded statements made by a witness the prosecuting attorney intends to call during the case in chief of the state, or copies thereof, within the possession, custody or control of the state, the existence of which is known, or by the exercise of due diligence may become known, to the prosecuting

1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 174.233 to NRS 174.295

- (b) Results or reports of physical or mental examinations, scientific tests or scientific experiments made in connection with the particular case, or copies thereof, within the possession, custody or control of the state, the existence of which is known, or by the exercise of due diligence may become known, to the prosecuting attorney; and
- (c) Books, papers, documents, tangible objects, or copies thereof, which the prosecuting attorney intends to introduce during the

evidence had been disclosed. Id.

Id. at 66, 36 (emphasis added).

In determining its materiality, the undisclosed evidence must be considered collectively, not item by item. <u>Kyles v. Whitley</u>, 514 U.S. at 436, 115 S.Ct. 1555. "[T]he character of a piece of evidence as favorable will often turn on the context of the existing or potential evidentiary record." <u>Id</u>. at 439, 1555.

Id. at 66-67, 36.

In sum, there are three components to a Brady violation: the evidence at issue is favorable to the accused; the evidence was withheld by the state, either intentionally or inadvertently; and prejudice ensued, i.e., the evidence was *material*. Strickler v. Greene, 527 U.S. 263, 119 S.Ct. 1936, 1948, (1999).

Id. at 67, 37 (emphasis added).

There will only be a <u>Brady</u> violation if the prosecution fails to provide material evidence. As stated in <u>Mazzan</u>, evidence is material if there is a reasonable probability that the result would have been different if the evidence had been disclosed. A reasonable probability is shown when the nondisclosure undermines confidence in the outcome of the trial.

Obviously, <u>Mazzan</u> and the majority of the cases that discuss <u>Brady</u> violations are post-conviction proceedings. However, in those cases, it was required that it be shown that the excluded evidence was material in that it might have changed the outcome of the case. Because Defendant is asking for items which he contends are possibly exculpatory under the blanket of <u>Mazzan</u> and consequently <u>Brady</u>, it is the State's position that Defendant should have to show materiality to obtain them.

The State responds to Defendant's list of requests as follows:

1. All disciplinary files of all Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Officers at the scene of the incident which give rise to the allegations: The State's below response applies to all bullet points requested in the instant Motion:

As an initial matter, the State conducted our standard <u>Brady</u> search regarding officers who might testify in the instant case. The State received notification from Metro that none of the officers whom the State might call in our case in chief had any disciplinary records. This alone should satisfy the discovery request. However and furthermore, the Nevada Supreme

Court issued an opinion that requires some showing of materiality on the part of the defense before it could gain access to a personnel file. The file concerned an officer who was murdered and obviously would not be testifying. Sonner v. State, 112 Nev. 1328, 930 P.2d 707 (1996). The defense made no showing that there may have been favorable information in the file. Instead, the defense asserted a general right to search the file. The court rejected this assertion of a right to a generalized, unfocused search, but allowed for the possibility that a file could be accessible under some circumstances. The court reasoned, "[i]f Sonner had presented a foundation for believing that [the victim] had a reputation for being an 'aggressive' trooper who, consistent with his reputation, provoked Sonner's action, this might have been sufficient to warrant discovery of corroborating evidence" in the file. Id. at 1341, 930 P.2d at 716. This reasoning suggests that if that type of evidence had been in the file, the State would be required to produce it.

Additionally, the LVMPD has serious concerns regarding the disclosure of material from personnel files. Confidentiality is one of the chief requirements in maintaining the effective ability to investigate complaints against officers. Confidentiality ensures that both police officers and citizens will freely contact the department without fear. As one court has stated:

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It is clear a very real and very important need exists to maintain confidential integrity of the internal investigation in the police division. To do otherwise would seriously inhibit the chief in his control over the members of the division and their wide-ranging duties and responsibilities. This stream of information available to the chief and the persons within and without the division would diminish to a bare trickle if the source or sources of this information were stripped of its confidential character. That such an event would serve to defeat the general public good is supported by a logic almost tautological in its persuasiveness -- for the desirability of an efficient well

disciplined police force is manifest.

McMillan v. Ohio Civil Rights Comm'n, 315 N.E.2d 508, 515 (Ohio 1974).

that the information provided by them will not be voluntarily disclosed and that all legal means will be employed to protect this confidentiality. Police officers are compelled to cooperate with internal affairs investigations. Failure to cooperate can result in termination. Officers, knowing that their statements were subject to disclosure, would be less likely to completely

Personnel files are confidential. All witnesses, including police officers, are assured

cooperate. The knowledge that statements compelled from officers could later be disclosed to third parties for other cases would also act as disincentive for the department to fully

investigate. As one court noted:

The members of a police department must be able to rely on their confidential records and notations being preserved for their internal use ... for if it were otherwise, the knowledge that some of the confidential information recorded might later be exposed to outside parties would have a certain and chilling effect upon the internal use of such record-making.

City of Los Angeles v. Superior Court, 109 Cal. Rptr. 365, 369 (Ct. App. 1973).

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| 1 | Based on Nevada law, Defendant in the instant case is required to advance a foundation | | |
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| 2 | that the Personnel File of the officer is likely to bear information material to the defens | | |
| 3 | Defendant's motion is simply an attempt to fish for information. As a result, the instant motion | | |
| 4 | should be denied. | | |
| 5 | DATED this 2nd day of April, 2018. | | |
| 6 | Respectfully submitted, | | |
| 7 | STEVEN B. WOLFSON | | |
| 8 | Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 | | |
| 9 | | | |
| 10 | BY /s/ LEAH BEVERLY | | |
| 11 | LEAH BEVERLY Chief Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #12556 | | |
| 12 | Nevada Bar #12556 | | |
| 13 | CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC FILING | | |
| 14 | I hereby certify that service of State's Response to Defendant's Motion for Additional | | |
| 15 | Discovery, was made this 2nd day of April, 2018, by Electronic Filing to: | | |
| 16 | CRAIG MUELLER, ESQ. cmueller@muellerhinds.com | | |
| 17 | <u>emuener @ muenermmus.com</u> | | |
| 18 | DV /-/ I MOCLEY | | |
| 19 | BY: /s/ J. MOSLEY Employee of the District Attorney's Office | | |
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Electronically Filed 5/30/2018 1:40 PM Steven D. Grierson 1 NOA CLERK OF THE COURT ALEXIS A. PLUNKETT, ESQ. 2 Nevada Bar No. 11245 LAW OFFICE OF ALEXIS PLUNKETT 3 2657 Windmill Parkway #613 Henderson, Nevada 89074 4 Telephone: (702) 675-4613 5 Facsimile: (702) 446-8215 Email: alexis@plunkettfirm.com 6 EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT 7 8 **CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA** 9 STATE OF NEVADA. CASE NO.: C-15-309578-2 10 Plaintiff, **DEPT. NO.: 18** 11 12 VS. 13 CLEMON HUDSON, 14 Defendant. 15 **NOTICE OF APPEARANCE OF COUNSEL** 16 STATE OF NEVADA, Plaintiff; and TO: 17 TO: COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, Counsel for Plaintiff: 18 Defendant CLEMON HUDSON, by and through counsel, hereby gives notice that 19 20 ALEXIS A. PLUNKETT, ESQ., of the LAW OFFICE OF ALEXIS PLUNKETT, is appearing as 21 counsel for Mr. Hudson. 22 1/// 23 1/// 24 //// 25 1/// 26 //// 27 28

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This Notice is necessary because Counsel was retained to substitute in on May 25, 2018, prior counsel has not responded to Counsel's request for a signed Substitution of Attorneys, and Counsel wishes to appear on May 31, 2018 for co-defendant's Steven Turner's Motion for a New Trial. Counsel plans to submit a substitution of attorneys once prior counsel responds to the request.

DATED this 2018.

LAW OFFICE OF ALEXIS PLUNKETT

ALEXIS PLUNKETT, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 11245

LAW OFFICE OF ALEXIS PLUNKETT

2657 Windmill Parkway #613 Henderson, Nevada 89074 Attorney for Defendant

CERTIFICATE OF EMAIL

I hereby certify that service of the above and forgoing was made this _____day of May, 2018, by email to:

CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY

Email: Motions@clarkcountyda.com

BY:

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SENTENCING MEMORANDUM

I. Introduction.

This matter comes before the Court upon a guilty verdict following jury trial. This office was brought on after the jury verdict and did not represent Mr. Hudson at trial. Mr. Hudson's family has retained an attorney separate from this office to pursue any type of appellate or postconviction review opportunities.

II. We are respectfully requesting that this Court consider the attached exhibits and counsel's oral argument at sentencing before making a decision.

This office was brought on for sentencing alone and was considering a continuance to complete a full sentencing memorandum and obtain Mr. Hudson's relevant medical records, which were recently ordered. This Court will not have a criminal calendar as of July 2018, and it is our understanding that a continuance would result in a different judge sentencing Mr. Hudson and his co-defendant, as opposed to this trial Court. Therefore, we have decided to move forward with a shorter sentencing memorandum and are requesting the Court's consideration for our oral argument regarding a possible sentence.

Complete Lack of Criminal History

As evidenced by the PSI, Clemon Hudson has absolutely no criminal history whatsoever-no felony convictions, no misdemeanor convictions, no prior prison terms, no probation, no parole, and no arrests at all prior to the instant matter. Mr. Hudson is not affiliated with a gang and does not have an illicit drug problem.

ii. Family support

Clemon Hudson has an incredible amount of family support, and this is evidenced by the attached support letters and those who plan to be in attendance at sentencing. See Exhibit A; support letters. Mr. Hudson was raised in a two-parent home and grew up playing sports and going to church. See Exhibit B; church certificate. See Exhibit C; photos. Mr. Hudson has a

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two-year-old daughter who lives locally with her mother.

Mr. Hudson was diagnosed with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder as a child and is not currently seeking treatment, but we believe this issue could have affected Mr. Hudson's thinking and thought process in general. We ordered Mr. Hudson's relevant medical records on an emergency basis but did not receive them prior to the sentencing date.

III. Conclusion

We respectfully request that this Court consider Mr. Hudson's extensive family support and complete lack of criminal history in making a sentencing decision. Further, this office represents inmates at parole release hearings and handles ancillary inmate issues and occasional civil rights cases—plain and simple, this is not the type of the case where the Board will grant parole (based on the underlying facts alone).

In our extensive experience, Mr. Hudson could be a model inmate for his entire prison term and his likelihood of being granted parole is still incredibly, incredibly small. We ask that this Court consider the back number in deciding a sentence as opposed to the front number, because we genuinely believe that Mr. Hudson is likely to expire whatever sentence imposed. We believe in light of all circumstances, an appropriate sentence in this matter would include thirty (30) years at the back end with Mr. Hudson expected to expire rather than parole. Thank you for your consideration.

DATED this 2018.

LAW OFFICE OF ALEXIS PLUNKET

MS PLUNKETT, ESO.

Nevada Bar No. 11245

2657 Windmill Parkway #613

Henderson, Nevada 89074

Attorney for Defendant

CERTIFICATE OF EMAIL

I hereby certify that service of the above and forgoing was made this 20 day of June, 2018, by email to:

CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY

Email: Motions@clarkcountyda.com

RY.

| | | Electronically Filed 6/20/2018 11:13 AM Steven D. Grierson | | | |
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| 1 | EXHS | CLERK OF THE COURT | | | |
| 2 | ALEXIS A. PLUNKETT, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11245 | Delin | | | |
| 3 | LAW OFFICE OF ALEXIS PLUNKETT 2657 Windmill Parkway #613 | Α | | | |
| 4 | Henderson, Nevada 89074 Telephone: (702) 675-4613 | | | | |
| 5 | Facsimile: (702) 446-8215 | | | | |
| 6 | Email: alexis@plunkettfirm.com Attorney for Defendant Clemon Hudson | | | | |
| 7 | EIGHTH JUDICIA | EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT | | | |
| 8 | CLARK COU | UNTY, NEVADA | | | |
| 9 | THE STATE OF NEVADA, | CASE NO.: C-15-309578-2 | | | |
| 10 | * | DEPT. NO.: 18 | | | |
| 11 | Plaintiff, | | | | |
| 12 | vs. | Sentencing Date: June 21, 2018 | | | |
| 13 | CLEMON HUDSON, | Sentencing Time: 9:00am | | | |
| 14 | Defendant. | + | | | |
| 15 | | | | | |
| 16 | EXHIBITS IN SUPPORT OF ON BEHALF OF DEFEN | SENTENCING MEMORANDUM NDANT CLEMON HUDSON | | | |
| 17 | | MON HUDSON, by and through his attorney of | | | |
| 18 | ** | | | | |
| 19 | 10 | ne LAW OFFICE OF ALEXIS PLUNKETT, and | | | |
| 20 | hereby submits the following Exhibits in support of his Sentencing Memorandum. | | | | |
| 21 | DATED this 2018. | | | | |
| 22 | | LAW OFFICE OF ALEXIS PLUNKETT | | | |
| 23 | | MY ON WOOD STALL | | | |
| 24 | | JUNE WIN | | | |
| 25 | | ALEXIS PLUNKETT, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 11245 | | | |
| 26 | | 2657 Windmill Parkway #613 | | | |
| 27 | | Henderson, Nevada 89074 Attorney for Defendant | | | |
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CERTIFICATE OF EMAIL

I hereby certify that service of the above and forgoing Exhibits in Support of Sentencing Memorandum was made this 20 day of June, 2018, by email to:

CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY

Email: Motions@clarkcountyda.com

DV.

EXHIBIT A

Parents of Clemon Hudson Mr. & Mrs. Clemon Hudson 5713 Eugene Ave Las vegas, Nv. 89108

Honorable Judge Bailus C-15-309578-2

Dear Judge Mark Bailus,

First we would like to address the court with a sincere and honest apology on behalf of our son Clemon Hudson.

We want to let everyone know how Godly sorrowful we are especially to Officer Roberts for the injury he encountered.

We would like to give some insight of the type of parents Clemon was raised by. We have been a sounding pillar of the community for over 20 plus years here in our home. I, Karen(mom) have been serving in the ministry for many years as a Sunday School Teacher even before Clemon was born. we taught Clemon values of great morals, respect and kindness toward all people. Clemon (dad) have always been there help guiding him in the right direction, and most of all taught Clemon the importance of working to make a living for himself. We would have never imagine anything of this magnitude to happen to our family of this sort. We truly don't know how he got so far off track from what he was taught, but we do feel that this incident has shaken Clemon to his very core and feel he realized how quick things can happen and spend out of control.

We are grateful to God that Clemon did not shoot anyone, we realized that Clemon made an irresponsible decision being involved in dealing with a gun and going to someone home with it.

It is our pray that Officer Roberts find it in his heart to forgive our son for his careless action.

Your Honor please consider this letter on behalf of our son Clemon Hudson.

Sincerely,

Clemon & Karen Hudson

Angela Merritt 3631 Winkler Ave. Ext 428 Fort Myers, FL 33916 772-444-5998 angelanm@leeschools.net

FROM: (Angela Merritt)

My name is Angela Merritt, and I am a cousin to Clemon Lamar Hudson. I am the daughter of Edward and JoAnn Merritt. I have known Lamar ever since he was born. I have seen how he interacts with family members and at family functions such as church events and family reunions. Clemon Lamar Hudson is an intelligent young man, who has shown the family he can overcome and succeed through many of life's obstacles. He is still a young man full of life, with spontaneity, peace, and love for his family.

I am a teacher in Fort Myers, Florida. I have been teaching for the past 17 years at Dunbar High School as an English Teacher. After teaching for the past 17 years in the educational system and seeing what I see with our youth, I understand the tragedy that occurs to many of our youth today. I know that our children are our future and they need saving. Also, I have never heard of, or witnessed Lamar act out of character or become disrespectful in any capacity.

The information contained in this statement is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge, belief and recollection. I submit this statement of my own free will, and no one has persuaded or coerced me to submit it.

Character reference letter for court

Tyler Mark Hudson 5713 Eugene Ave Las Vegas, NV 89108 June 4, 2018

Re: Clemon Hudson #C-15-309578-2

To: The Honorable Judge Mark Bailus
My name is Tyler Hudson sibling of Clemon Hudson
Clemon and I have been raised by two loving and respectful parents in the same family unit, for whatever length of time that I can recall, we have been brought up in the fear and reverence of the Lord.

our whole family was shocked of the news of my sibling being involved in such seriousness of this kind, he has never been stuck in an unfortunate situation and never been the sort to do anything that would cause our folks any huge dissatisfaction. as Clemon's only youthful sibling, I lived intimately with him growing up and I can state that he has dependably driven an exceptionally positive way of life; showing me all that I know originating from skateboarding to baseball, to driving and notwithstanding helping me with my math homework. he is likewise an exceptionally given sibling who adored his music so much he would have yielded all that he have to me.

Clemon has never been included with ransacking and unquestionably doing as such with weapons, did not have any criminal record. he has clarified to me amid our discussions that what he did was a major objection to where we originate from, he is my big brother, my spine. I counsel with him about things in life generally, he gives advice to me when I really need someone to talk to. Furthermore, now he isn't with me, I miss him in particular!!!

it is my earnest expectation the court takes this letter notwithstanding the present case, despite everything, I trust Clemon Hudson to be a respectable individual and a better person due to being away from his family.

Sincerely, Tyler Hudson

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| 3 | STEVEN TURNER, |) | No. 76465 | |
| 3 4 | Appellant, |) | | Electronically Filed |
| 5 | v. |) | | Feb 04 2019 12:34 p.m Elizabeth A. Brown |
| 6 | THE STATE OF NEVADA, |) | | Clerk of Supreme Court |
| 7 | |) | | |
| 8 | Respondent. |) | | |
| 9 | APPELLANT'S APPE | ENDIX V | OLUME XI PA | GES 2193-2402 |
| 10 | | | | |
| 11 | DARIN F. IMLAY Clark County Public Defender | | STEVE WOL Clark County | |
| 12 | Clark County Public Defender 309 South Third Street Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2610 | | 200 Lewis Av Las Vegas, N | District Attorney venue, 3 rd Floor evada 89155 |
| 13 | Attorney for Appellant | | AARON FOR | |
| 14 | | | Attorney Gen 100 North Ca | eral rson Street |
| 15 | | | (702) 687-353 | Nevada 89701-4717 38 |
| 16 | | | Counsel for R | espondent |
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| 17 | Stipulation and Order to Reconstruct the Record filed 01/31/19 |
| 18 | Substitution of Attorney (Hudson) filed 02/09/172238-2240 |
| 19 | |
| 20 | Supplemental Briefing for Motion for New Trial Date of Hrg: 06/19/18 |
| 21 | Supplemental Notice of Witnesses and/or Expert Witnesses filed 04/19/16 |
| 22 | Verdict filed 04/27/18 |
| 23 | |
| 24 | <u>TRANSCRIPTS</u> |
| 25 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 26 | JURY TRIAL DAY 1 Date of Hrg: 04/16/18 |
| 27 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 28 | JURY TRIAL DAY 2 Date of Hrg: 04/17/18 |
| | I |

| 1 2 | Recorder's Transcript JURY TRIAL DAY 3 Date of Hrg: 04/18/18 |
|-----|--|
| 2 | Date of Fig. 04/16/161244-13/1 |
| 3 | Recorder's Transcript JURY TRIAL DAY 4 |
| 4 | Date of Hrg: 04/19/18 |
| 5 | Recorder's Transcript JURY TRIAL DAY 5 |
| 6 | Date of Hrg: 04/20/18 |
| 7 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 8 | JURY TRIAL DAY 6 Date of Hrg: 04/23/18 |
| 9 | Recorder's Transcript |
| | JURY TRIAL DAY 7 |
| 10 | Date of Hrg: 04/24/18 |
| 11 | Recorder's Transcript JURY TRIAL DAY 8 |
| 12 | Date of Hrg: 04/25/18 |
| 13 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 14 | JURY TRIAL DAÝ 9 Date of Hrg: 04/26/18 |
| 15 | Recorder's Transcript JURY TRIAL DAY 10 |
| 16 | Date of Hrg: 04/27/18 |
| 17 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 18 | Calendar Call Date of Hrg: 05/03/16 |
| 19 | Recorder's Transcript |
| | Calendar Call |
| 20 | Date of Hrg: 11/29/16 |
| 21 | Recorder's Transcript Calendar Call |
| 22 | Date of Hrg: 07/06/17 |
| 23 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 24 | Calendar Call Date of Hrg 04/10/18 |
| 25 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 26 | Defendant's Motion for Bail Reduction Date of Hrg: 11/10/15 |
| 27 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 28 | Defendant's Motion for New Trial Date of Hrg: 05/31/18 |
| | |

| 1 2 | Recorder's Transcript Defendant's Motion for New Trial Date of Hrg: 06/19/18 |
|-----|---|
| 3 | Pacardar's Transcript |
| 3 | Recorder's Transcript Defendant's Motion for Production of Discovery |
| 4 | Date of Hrg: 07/12/16 |
| 5 | Recorder's Transcript |
| | Defendant's Motion for Production of Discovery |
| 6 | Date of Hrg: 07/26/16 |
| 7 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 8 | Defendant's Motion for Production of Discovery Date of Hrg: 08/04/16 |
| | |
| 9 | Recorder's Transcript Defendant's Motion to Continue Trial Date: |
| 10 | Status Check: Negotiations/Trial Setting Date of Hrg: 11/02/17 |
| 11 | Date of Hrg: 11/02/17 |
| | Recorder's Transcript |
| 12 | Grand Jury Indictment Returns Date of Hrg: 09/23/15743-745 |
| 13 | Date of Fig. 07/23/13 |
| 14 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 14 | Initial Arraignment; Indictment Warrant Return Date of Hrg: 10/01/15 |
| 15 | |
| 16 | Recorder's Transcript Pretrial Conference and Decision: Defendant's Motion to |
| | Suppress Statements and Request for Jackson v. Denno Hearing |
| 17 | Date of Hrg: 03/29/18 |
| 18 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 19 | Pretrial Conference; Defendant's Joinder to Co-Defendant Clemon Hudson's Motion to Sever |
| 19 | Date of Hrg: 10/12/17 |
| 20 | December 2 Transported |
| 21 | Recorder's Transcript Pretrial Conference; Defendant's Motion in Limine; Defendant's |
| | Motion to Suppress Statements and Request Jackson v. Denno Hearing |
| 22 | Date of Hrg: 03/06/18 |
| 23 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 24 | Pretrial Conference; Defendant's Motion in Limine; Defendant's Motion to Suppress Statements and Request Jackson v. Denno Hearing |
| | Date of Hrg: 03/22/18 |
| 25 | Recorder's Transcript |
| 26 | Sentencing |
| 27 | Date of Hrg: 06/21/18 |
| 21 | |
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| 1 | Recorder's Transcript State's Request: Status Check to Address Bruton Issues with the Defendant's Statements |
|-----|--|
| 2 3 | Date of Hrg: 10/31/17 |
| | Recorder's Transcript |
| 5 | Status Check: Status of Case-Redactions Date of Hrg: 11/16/17 |
| 6 | Recorder's Transcript Status Check: Status of Case-Redactions |
| 7 | Date of Hrg: 11/30/17 |
| 8 | Recorder's Transcript Status Conference-Redactions |
| 9 | Date of Hrg: 12/14/17 |
| 10 | Reporter's Transcript Grand Jury |
| 11 | Date of Hrg: 09/22/15 |
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| 1 | JESS R. MARCHESE, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 8175 | | |
|----|--|--|--|
| 2 | Nevada Bar No. 8175 601 S. Las Vegas Boulevard CLERK OF THE COURT | | |
| 3 | Las Vegas Boulevard CLERK OF THE COURT | | |
| | (702) 385-5377 Fax (702) 474-4210 | | |
| 4 | Attorney for Defendant | | |
| 5 | DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY NEWARA | | |
| 6 | CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA | | |
| 7 | THE STATE OF NEVADA,) Case No.: C-15-309378-2 | | |
| 8 | Plaintiff,) Dept. No.: II | | |
| 9 | $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} v. \end{array} \right\}$ | | |
| 10 | CLEMON HUDSON, | | |
| 11 | Defendant.) | | |
| 12 | | | |
| 13 | MOTION FOR BAIL REDUCTION | | |
| | MOTION FOR BAIL REDUCTION | | |
| 14 | | | |
| 15 | COMES NOW Defendant, CLEMON HUDSON, by and through his attorney of record, | | |
| 16 | JESS R. MARCHESE, ESQ., and hereby respectfully moves this Honorable Court for a bai | | |
| 17 | reduction in accordance with the factors set forth in NRS 178.4853. | | |
| 18 | | | |
| 19 | This Motion is based on the Papers and Pleadings on file herein, the Memorandum of | | |
| 20 | Points and Authorities contained herein, and oral argument, if necessary, at the hearing of this | | |
| 21 | Motion. | | |
| 22 | DATED this 11 TH day of May, 2016. | | |
| 23 | | | |
| 24 | MARCHESE LAW OFFICES, PC | | |
| 25 | By: HESS MARCHESE ESO | | |
| 26 | JESSA. MARCHESE, ESQ. Nevada Bar No.: 8175 | | |
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NOTICE OF MOTION

TO: THE STATE OF NEVADA, Plaintiff; and

TO: CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY, Counsel for Plaintiff:

YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned will bring

the foregoing Motion on for hearing before this court, on the _____day of _____, 2016, at 9:00am

the hour of _____a.m., or as soon thereafter as counsel may be heard.

DATED this 11th day of May, 2016.

MARCHEST AW OFFICES, PC

By:_

SS R. MARCHESE, ESQ. Weyada Bar No.: 8175

POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

Clemon Hudson is currently incarcerated in the Clark County Detention Center with a total bail of \$500,000. He faces charges(the most serious being attempted murder with use of a deadly weapon) related to a residential burglary gone awry in which shots were fired and a LVMPD Officer was shot by Mr. Hudson's co-defendant. The plan was to enter the home and take marijuana from inside. Both defendants were armed during the attempted break-in. When Metro arrived on the scene, Mr. Hudson's co-defendant fired. Once gunshots were fired Clemon hit the ground, laid in a prone position, and stayed in that position until he was attacked by a K9 on his arm. He voluntarily surrendered and was cooperative with law enforcement.

Mr. Hudson, an almost lifelong resident of Las Vegas, will reside locally at his parent's residence at 5713 Eugene Ave., Las Vegas, Nevada if released. His parents are both upstanding members of the community and will vouch for Clemon's ability to make his court appearances and his overall reliability. The Hudsons will also be present in court should the court wish to make any inquiries of them.

| 1 | Clemon was gainfully employed prior to this offense as a security guard. Obviously given | | |
|---------|--|--|--|
| 2 | the extended time frame of his incarceration, it is doubtful that he still has his job. However, this fa | | |
| 3 | does show that he was a productive member of society before this incident. | | |
| 4 | Mr. Hudson does not have any prior felony, gross misdemeanor or misdemeanor convictions | | |
| 5 | charges. He also has never failed to appear at any court appearances. All counsel could find in | | |
| 6 7 | reference to his criminal history is one prior traffic ticket. | | |
| 8 | | | |
| 9 | Based upon the aforementioned facts and circumstances, Mr. Hudson respectfully requests a | | |
| 10 | bail in the amount of \$100,000. Mr. Hudson is also amendable to any other terms and conditions that | | |
| 11 | the court could place on him as well such as intensive supervision or stay away orders. | | |
| 12 | Respectfully submitted, May 11, 2016 | | |
| 13 | MARCHESE LAW OFFICES | | |
| 14 | By: Jess R Marchese, Esq. (SBN 8175) | | |
| 15 | Attorney for Defendant | | |
| 16 | | | |
| 17 | RECEIPT OF COPY | | |
| 18 | I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of Defendant's Bail Motion was received this | | |
| 19 | day of, 2016 to the following: | | |
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| 22 | | | |
| 23 24 | By: | | |
| 25 | Employee of CCDA | | |
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| 1 | OPPS | | Alun J. Lahrum |
|--|--|------------------|------------------------|
| 2 | STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney | | CLERK OF THE COURT |
| 3 | Nevada Bar #001565 LEAH C. BEVERLY | | |
| 4 | Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #0012556 | | |
| 5 | 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 | | |
| 6 | Attorney for Plaintiff | | |
| 7 | יייים די | CT COLDT | |
| 8 | DISTRI | CT COURT | |
| _ ا | CLARK COU | JNTY, NEVADA | |
| 9 | THE STATE OF NEVADA, |) | |
| $\begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 11 \end{bmatrix}$ | Plaintiff, | CASE NO: | C-15-309578-2 |
| $\begin{bmatrix} 11 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$ | -vs- | DEPT NO: | Π |
| 12 13 | CLEMON HUDSON, ID#7025101 | } | |
| 14 | Defendant. | _ } | |
| 15 | STATE'S OPPOSITION TO DEFEND. | ANT'S MOTION FO | OR BAIL REDUCTION |
| 16 | DATE OF HE | EARING: 5/17/16 | |
| 17 | TIME OF HEA | ARING: 9:00 A.M. | |
| 18 | COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, | .bv STEVEN B. WO | LESON, District Attorn |
| 10 | through LEAH C DEVEDIV Donuty Die | • | · |

COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, by STEVEN B. WOLFSON, District Attorney, through LEAH C. BEVERLY, Deputy District Attorney, and hereby submits the attached Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defendant's Motion for Bail Reduction.

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This Opposition is made and based upon all the papers and pleadings on file herein, the attached points and authorities in support hereof, and oral argument at the time of hearing, if deemed necessary by this Honorable Court.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

An Indictment was filed on September 23, 2015 charging Clemon Hudson (hereinafter "Defendant") as follows: Count 1: Conspiracy to Commit Burglary; Count 2: Attempt Burglary While in Possession of Firearm or Deadly Weapon; Count 3-4: Attempt Murder with Use of a Deadly Weapon; Count 5: Battery with Use of a Deadly Weapon Resulting in

w:\2015\2015F\133\07\15F13307-OPPS-(Hudson__Clemon)-001.docx

| 1 | Substantial Bodily Harm; and Count 6: Discharging Firearm At or Into Occupied Structure | | | |
|----|---|---|--|--|
| 2 | Vehicle, Aircraft or Watercraft. Trial is currently set for December 5, 2016. Defendant filed | | | |
| 3 | the instant Motion on May 12, 2016. The State's Opposition follows: | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | ARGUMENT | | |
| 6 | NRS 178.498 provides: | | | |
| 7 | NRS 178.498 Amount. If the defendant is admitted to bail, the bail must be set at an | | | |
| 8 | amount which in the judgment of the magistrate will reasonably ensure the appearance of the | | | |
| 9 | defendant and the safety of other persons and of the community, having regard to: | | | |
| .0 | 1. | The nature and circumstances of the offense charged; | | |
| .1 | 2. | The financial ability of the defendant to give bail; | | |
| .2 | 3. | The character of the defendant; and | | |
| .3 | . 4. | The factors listed in NRS 178.4853. | | |
| .4 | NRS 178.48 | 353 provides as follows: | | |
| 5 | NRS | 178.4853 Factors considered before release without bail. In deciding whether | | |
| 6 | there is goo | d cause to release a person without bail, the court as a minimum shall consider the | | |
| 7 | following fa | actors concerning the person: | | |
| 8 | 1. | The length of his residence in the community; | | |
| 9 | 2. | The status and history of his employment; | | |
| 20 | 3. | His relationship with his spouse and children, parents or other members of | | |
| 21 | | his family and with his close friends; | | |
| 22 | 4. | His reputation, character and mental condition; | | |
| 23 | 5. | His prior criminal record, including, without limitation, any record of his | | |
| 24 | | appearing or failing to appear after release on bail or without bail; | | |
| 25 | 6. | The identity of responsible members of the community who would vouch | | |
| 26 | | for the reliability of the person; | | |
| 27 | 7. | The nature of the offense with which he is charged, the apparent probability | | |
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- of conviction and the likely sentence insofar as these factors relate to the risk of his not appearing;
- 8. The nature and seriousness of the danger to the alleged victim, any other person or the community that would be posed by the person's release;
- 9. The likelihood of more criminal activity by him after he is released; and
- 10. Any other factors concerning his ties to the community or bearing on the risk that he may willfully fail to appear.

The intent of bail is to ensure both the defendant's appearance at future proceedings and to protect the community by ensuring that the defendant not engage in further criminal activities while released. In the instant case, Defendant was arrested and charged with multiple violent offenses. Defendant is currently set for trial on December 5, 2016.

Defendant is seeking a setting of bail at \$100,000 while he awaits trial. As detailed below, the State opposes this Motion based on several of the above factors.

1. Length of Residence In the Community:

While Defendant claims in his instant Motion that Defendant is a lifelong resident of Las Vegas, his connection to the Las Vegas community did not prevent him from committing vicious crimes against the community he claims to be tied to. Furthermore, despite being a longtime resident, Defendant clearly has no respect for the people authorized to protect this community given that he and his co-defendant opened fire on two police officers investigating a home burglary. Any ties Defendant has to this community are not sufficient in considering whether to lower his bail. As such, this factor points against a reduction in bail or Defendant's release.

2. Status and History of Employment:

Defendant claims in the instant Motion that prior to the instant crimes, he was gainfully employed as a security officer. The State is unsure of the accuracy of these statements considering there is no documentation attached to the instant Motion that provides any detail about his work history. Furthermore, the State finds it incredible that a person working as a

security guard, in a law enforcement capacity, would open fire on two Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Officers. The State finds it also incredible that a person being "productive member of society" and working as a security guard would risk his employment to break into someone's house to steal marijuana in the middle of the night. Finally, by Defendant's own admission in his Motion, there is no indication that he would be employed or be able to get a job if released from custody. As such, this factor points against a reduction in bail or Defendant's release.

3. Relationship with Family:

Defendant also claims in his Motion that should he be released, he would live with his parents who are both upstanding members of the community who will vouch for Defendant's ability to make his court appearances and his overall reliability. While the State is not saying anything negative about Defendant's parents, the State is doubtful about anyone's ability, including Defendant's own parents, to keep Defendant out of trouble if he were to be released. Defendant's actions while out of custody were so vicious and so violent that it is obvious that no one has the ability to control him. The State is not confident in his parent's ability to supervise Defendant because assuming Defendant was living with his parents prior to this incident, living with his parents did not prevent him from committing these crimes. Furthermore, his parents cannot supervise him 24/7 considering Defendant is a grown man and will clearly do what he wants to do. Finally, Defendant has provided no letters of support from anyone in the community willing to vouch for him. His own parents do not even address where his support system was when Defendant choose to walk the streets of this community, with a loaded firearm, break into a home and then shoot at uniformed police officers. The State is not convinced that this supposed family support is sufficient to prevent Defendant from engaging in further criminal behavior.

4. Prior Criminal History:

While the Defendant lacks a criminal history, Defendant is only 20 years old. At such a young age, Defendant is already carrying high powered weapons, breaking into homes and

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shooting at police. Given that his first offense is so violent in nature, this gives the State great concern about his willingness to stay trouble free if the bail status is altered in any manner.

5. The identity of responsible members of the community who would vouch for the reliability of the person

As noted above, the only people Defendant has identified who would vouch for him and his reliability are his own parents. As the State argued above, this in insufficient to consider a change in his current bail status.

6. Nature of the Offense and Likelihood of Conviction

During the early morning hours of September 4, 2015, victims Eric Clarkson and Willoughby Grimaldi were sleeping in their home located on Oveja Circle. At approximately 3:30 am, the victims heard noises on their back patio. When they looked out their window, they observed two black male adults (later identified as Defendants Hudson and Turner) running across their backyard. The victims immediately called 911 and a few minutes later, officers Robertson and Greco-Smith arrived to investigate. Once officers came into the home, they took up position behind the back doors leading to the back patio of the home. Officer Robertson looked out the back window and observed Hudson and Turner in the backyard. As officer Robertson began to open the back door, Defendant Turner began firing three shots from an AK47 rifle at officers. Officer Robertson was struck in the leg and fell to the ground. Immediately after Turner fired, Defendant Hudson fired one round at officers from a Mossberg 500A 12 gauge pump action shotgun. Officer Greco-Smith returned fire at Hudson and Turner. Turner dropped his weapon and fled from the scene while Hudson fell to the ground and hid in the backyard. Canine officers soon arrived at the residence at the canine dog had to physically remove Hudson from his hiding spot.

Hudson was later interviewed by Detectives. Hudson admitted to bringing the shotgun and a handgun to the residence and admitted going into the backyard of the home. Hudson also admitted to firing the shotgun into the house.

The facts of this case are extremely violent and extremely concerning to the State. The fact that Defendant has access to handguns and high powered weapons and is clearly willing to use those weapons is concerning. Finally, the likelihood of conviction in this case is very strong which gives Defendant little incentive to return to court and face the charges against him.

7. Risk of Danger to the Community:

As noted above, Defendant is a clear danger to the community which he claims to be a respectable member of. The fact that Defendant brought a loaded weapon to a home in the middle of the night, broke into the backyard of that home, and then opened fire at two investigating, uniformed police officers, demonstrates his danger. This is clearly someone who is a danger to the Las Vegas Community. If Defendant is willing to break into homes and shoot at police solely for the purpose of getting some marijuana, there is no telling what he is capable of doing if released.

The State also notes that co-defendant Turner filed a similar OR Motion in November of 2015. The Court denied Defendant Turner's request to modify bail setting. As such, the State would ask that the instant Motion be denied and that current bail setting of \$500,000 remain in the case.

CONCLUSION

Wherefore, the State respectfully requests that this Court deny Defendant's Motion.

DATED this ______day of May, 2016.

Respectfully submitted,

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

LEAH C. BEVERLY
Deputy District Attorney
Nevada Bar #0012556

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| 1 | CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC MAIL |
| 2 | I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing, was made this <u>///</u> day or |
| 3 | May, 2016, by facsimile transmission and/or e-mail to: |
| 4 | ADICANIA MIL DEMELD ECO |
| 5 | KRISTINA WILDEVELD, ESQ. E-Mail: <u>contact@veldlaw.com</u> |
| 6 | |
| 7 | BY: J. Driver |
| 8 | Secretary of the District Attorney's Office |
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| 1 | JESS R. MARCHESE, ESQ. |
|----------|--|
| 2 | Nevada Bar No. 8175 601 S. Las Vegas Boulevard |
| 3 | Las Vegas Boulevard CLERK OF THE COURT |
| 3 | (702) 385-5377 Fax (702) 474-4210 |
| 4 | Attorney for Defendant |
| 5 | Digralog corm |
| 6 | DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA |
| 7 | THE STATE OF NEVADA, |
| 8 |) Case No.: C-15-309378-2 Plaintiff,) Dept. No.: II |
| 9 | v. |
| 10 | CLEMON HUDSON, DATE OF HEARING: TIME OF HEARING: |
| 11 | Defendant.) |
| 12 | |
| 13 | MOTION FOR BAIL REDUCTION |
| 14 | |
| 15 | COMES NOW Defendant, CLEMON HUDSON, by and through his attorney of record, |
| 16 | JESS R. MARCHESE, ESQ., and hereby respectfully moves this Honorable Court for a bail |
| 17 18 | reduction in accordance with the factos set forth in NRS 178.4853. |
| 19 | This Motion is based on the Papers and Pleadings on file herein, the Memorandum of |
| 20 | Points and Authorities contained herein, and oral argument, if necessary, at the hearing of this |
| 21 | Motion. |
| 22 | DATED this 20TH days CAG. 2016 |
| 23 | DATED this 28 TH day of May, 2016. |
| 24 | MARCHESE LAW OFFICES, PC |
| 25 | By: |
| 26 | JESS K. MARCHESE, ESQ. Neveda Bar No.: 8175 |
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| 11 | \mathbf{I} |

NOTICE OF MOTION

THE STATE OF NEVADA, Plaintiff; and TO:

CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY, Counsel for Plaintiff: TO:

YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned will bring the hour of 8:30 a.m., or as soon thereafter as counsel may be heard.

DATED this 28th day of May, 2015.

MARCHESE LAW OFFICES, PC

evada Bar No.: 8175

POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

Clemon Hudson is currently incarcerated in the Clark County Detention Center with a total bail of \$500,000. He faces charges related to a residential burglary gone awry in which shots were fired and a LVMPD Officer was shot in the leg by Mr. Hudson's co-defendant. Clemon did have a firearm on his person which was unintentionally fired. Once the first shot was fired he hit the ground, laid in a prone position, and stayed in that position until he was attacked by a K9 on his arm. Although there is in allegation that he ignored officer's commands, Clemon did this due to numerous shots be fired and being scared of a chaotic situation.

Mr. Hudson, an almost lifelong resident of Las Vegas, will reside locally at his parent's residence at 5713 Eugene Ave., Las Vegas, Nevada if released. His parents are both upstanding members of the community and will vouch for Clemon's ability to make his court appearances and his overall reliability. His parents describe Lamar (Clemon) as someone who struggled with school and listened to the wrong people. However, they fully understand that his alleged involvement was wrong and make no excuses for his behavior. (See Exhibit) The Hudsons will also be present in

court should the court wish to make any further inquiries with them.

Clemon's pastor also vouches for Mr. Hudson's character. He specifically references

Clemon's church work feeding the homeless, cleaning the church, and helping with the Children's

Ministry. (See Exhibit). His aunt, Juanita Watson, describes Clemon as a "gentle, kind person."

(See Exhibit). Edna Samuel, as well as all the character letters attached as exhibits, references

Clemon's upbringing and Chrisitan values. Angela Richard (Clemon's aunt) describes him as "never a trouble maker" and that he is "sweet, thoughtful, kind and respectful." Another aunt references

Clemon as she has never experienced or heard of him having any major conflicts. Lastly, Dixie Scott calls Mr. Hudson non-violent as well as coming from an excellent and god fearing family.

Clemon was gainfully employed prior to this offense as a security guard. Obviously given the extended time frame of his incarceration, it is doubtful that he still has his job.

Mr. Hudson does not have any prior felony, gross misdemeanor or misdemeanor convictions. charges. He also has never failed to appear at any court appearances.

Based upon the aforementioned facts and circumstances, Mr. Hudson respectfully requests a bail in the amount of \$100,000.

Respectfully submitted, May 28, 2016

MARCHESE LAW OFFICES

By:

Jess M. Marchese, Esq. (SBN 8175) Attorney for Defendant

| 1 | RECEIPT OF COPY | | |
|----------|--|--|--|
| 2 | I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of Defendant's Bail Motion was received this | | |
| 3 | day of, 2016 to the following: | | |
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| 8 | By: Employee of CCDA | | |
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EXHIBITS

March 11, 2016

Jess Marchese Attorney at Law 601 S. Las Vegas Blvd. Las Vegas, NV 89104

RE: Clemon Lamar Hudson

Dear Mr. Marchese:

I am writing this letter on behalf of my cousin, Clemon Lamar Hudson. It tears our hearts apart to know that he has run into some trouble with the law. While I do not know the intimate details of this situation, I can assure you that Lamar, as he is affectionately called by his family, may have simply gotten involved with the wrong crowd. This young man grew up in a two-parent Christian home, and has been sheltered, shielded and protected by his loving family members who have surrounded him his entire life. He knows very little about the mean streets, and I cannot emphasize enough that any characterization of a lawless person is not the child we know and love. He is a gentle, kind person and needless to say, our entire family is very surprised and devastated by all this.

As you may know, this is not only Lamar's first conviction, to my knowledge, but it is his first offense. Otherwise, his record is clean and he is doing all that he can to become more self-aware of his actions and reactions, and is very remorseful. With that, I am writing this letter to seriously urge the judge for mercy and leniency in Lamar's case, and I am pleading that in lieu of jail/prison time, the prosecution would allow Lamar to enter any programs available to him in the State of Nevada for first time offenders. He also needs drug intervention, mental counseling, and other family mediation and therapy services. These are the forms of rehabilitation that he so desperately needs, and will likely NOT be provided to him if he is locked away behind bars. What he certainly needs is a second chance.

I hope that you, the prosecutors and the judges will reach deep within while making these decisions about our family member's penalty, and that you will see that whatever it is that he may be guilty of is extremely unusual behavior for my him. I earnestly pray that the court will find him not guilty of the charges that he is facing, but if so that they show compassion and mercy in the spirit of justice, and be lenient, allowing Lamar to move forward with his goals for a bright and promising future. He's very young and this one mistake should not cost him his life. Thank you for your time and consideration. If you have questions please feel free to contact me at 323.397.4025.

Sincerely,

JuanitaWasson

Juanita Watson

March 22, 2016

To, It ham It May concern Cleman L. Hudson came span a good home. His parents are hard and sound doctrine I have known him and his ily for seventeen years He was raised having to att. unday school and church funday. In the past he has ways been one to avoid getting nsibile citizen I know Contrat no. (702) 657-8030 **2209**

March 25, 2016

To Whom This May Concern,

This letter is a character reference of Clemon Lamar Hudson. Clemon Lamar has been a shy young man. He was always willing to learn and very attentive in attending Believers in Christ Ministries. Lamar has always been positive in working with others, but has a reserve attitude of being often to himself, not normally being with a crowd or group. He mostly stay close to home, strength, always fair, honest, kind appreciation for family and caring for others. He has respect for the authority and reference for faith in God.

I am Pastor Tapplin, whom which has served him and his family while being a part of Believers in Christ Ministries. He has helped feed the Homeless, Cleaned the church and participated in helping with the Children's Ministry. I think his character, respect, attitude and behavior was always good and well to be around. His family has always taught and showed Lamar the best way to handle himself in crisis and difficult situations. I believe he has the right upbringing and manners to make positive decisions. I would rule in favor of Clemon Lamar being a positive child and adult in his community. I believe his fear and respect for authority have a heart as a believer to conduct himself in a community to be positive and honorable. His behavior and judgement receive favorable results in what he say or do.

Sincerely

Senior Pastor Michael Tapplin

20th May 2016

To The Courts

Your Honor,

We provide this character reference letter on behalf of Clemon "Lamar" Hudson.

We call him Lamar due to his dad and him having the same name. We are aware of the severe charges he are facing and in no way weigh them lightly. We have taught Lamar all that we know about the importance of making wise and careful decision from the beginning of his life.

Lamar are the middle child of our children, he are not a child who seek after trouble or even be involved in any. Lamar went all the way through school finishing the 12th grade but struggle with passing the proficiency exams not allowing him to get his diploma, after not getting his diploma and seeing his other two brothers finish high school with a diploma, it appear that Lamar feel as if he wasn't capable of completing tasks. We as parents wanting to see our child be successful in life we motivated him to continue his education, so he enrolled in Adult Ed. As he continue in school it just seem as if he got lost in the shuffle of schooling, so he pursued to become a security guard, after getting his guard card he applied for a job and got it, that is when we saw a glimmer of hope and excitement.for him know that he will be able to accomplish something in life on his own. We saw a sparkle of hope and determination in him.

Lamar are not a hardcore criminal or even a problem child, we feel Lamar got caught up listening to the wrong person being deceived to do something wrong under false pretense. We as parents understand Lamar should have not been there under no circumstances and definitely in no way trying to make any excuses for his involvement.

As a nurturing mother and concern father of our child we dearly love and care about weask you, Your Honor for a second chance on behalf of Clemon Lamar Hudson to get it right and become the productive citizen of this society that we know he is capable of becoming.

Sincerely,

Mr. & Mrs. Hudson

TO WHOM THIS MAY CONCERN:

I am Clemon Lamar Hudson Aunt. I reside in Houston Texas. I am a teacher in the Houston Independent School District. I am the proud mother of two sons and a wonderful husband of 32 years. They have served in the United States Army. My youngest son is still serving and the other is serving as a productive citizen. Lamar's father is my youngest brother. He and his wife are God-fearing and pillars of their community. They have raised their sons to with good morals and values. I have raised sons and understand the plight of a young black male. I understand that it takes two strong parents to raise a child.

Lamar is a sweet, thoughtful, kind and a most respectful young man. I have visited his home several times and found him to be polite and very hospitable. He goes out of his way to please others.

Lamar has been raised in the fear and admonition of the Lord. He has been taught to fear and reverence God. Therefore showing his neighbors respect and care is intrinsic. His life skills taught by his parents were to prepare him to make right decisions, taking a stand for what is right and making good choices in difficult situations. He is never a trouble maker or would lead anyone in wrong doing. He has great leadership qualities. He is such a great team player and works well with others. As a result of these life skills; he is able to make astute observations that would complete a plan of success for his life.

I am not sure what happened in his situation. It seemed so out of character for Lamar. I know that Lamar is a young man who has dreams that inspires him to do greater things in life. He has his life before him and no doubt would like to fulfill his dreams in the future. I know Lamar has thought about his actions long and hard. Being in the wrong place, at the wrong time is unfortunate, but he does not have a criminal mind. We all make mistakes and need a second chance. He is pretty hard on himself when he falls into a situation that has an undesirable end.

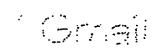
I am asking for the courts to give him another chance to get his life together. He has a bright future. He deserves mercy and a second chance at getting it right. I have never known him to be a rude or disrespectful child...never!

Pleading for mercy on behalf of the Hudson Family.

Sincerely,

Angela Richard

(281) 620-8519



Karen Hudson <kcaregiver77@gmail.com>

Character Letter for Lamar Hudson

2 messages

Dixie Scott <dixiescott@ymail.com>
Reply-To: Dixie Scott <dixiescott@ymail.com>
To: "kcaregiver77@gmail.com" <kcaregiver77@gmail.com>

Sat, May 21, 2016 at 8:38 PM

Judge Scotti Justice Court Las Vegas, NV

Your Honour,

My name is Dixie Scott, great aunt to Lamar Hudson. I submit this character reference letter in full knowledge of my nephew, Lamar Hudson. I have known him since birth. Thanks to his dad, he has exemplified good work ethics, working alongside with his dad learning the trade of carpentry as well as, working to provide his own needs. He has never previously been involved with criminal acts and certainly does not have any criminal record. However, he has made clear to his family during their conversations that such behavior on his part is not an excuse for his poor judgement.

Our entire family was taken aback at the news of my nephew having being arrested for "Attempted Murder." He has never done anything to cause his family significant disgrace and/or disappointment. His upbringings have been exemplary surrounded with loving parents, christian family background, loving siblings, grandparents, aunts, and cousins; even as a young man with mature responses to challenging situations. one thing I can guarantee is that he is not a violent person. Therefore, I find this accusation hard to believe.

Our entire family loves Lamar and will continue to support him and wish him the best outcome for this case. Sincere Regards,

Dixie Scott

Mrs. Dixie Scott LMU Fieldwork Supervisor of presponding provincial (\$22,000 home \$10,000 home \$10,000 cell \$20,000 field FAX

Karen Hudson kcaregiver77@gmail.com>
Draft To: Dixie Scott kcaregiver77@gmail.com>

Mon, May 23, 2016 at 12:19 PM

[Swarph been]

Lamar

1 message

Edward Merritt Jr <edjomerritt@sbcglobal.net>
Reply-To: Edward Merritt Jr <edjomernitt@ymail.com>
To: Karen and Clemon Hudson <kcaregiver77@gmail.com>

Sun, May 22, 2016 at 7:03 PM

JoAnn Merritt
19174 Mendota
Detroit, MI 48221
edjornerritt@sbcg!obat.net

To: Honorable Judge

To: Honorable Judge

My name is (JoAnn Hudson-Merritt). I am only one of many aunts of Clemon Lamar Hudson, and larger currently reside in Detroit, MI. I have been married to my husband Edward Merritt for 42 years. I retired from Gale Research Co., where I worked as an "Associate Editor", for over 15 years. My husband worked for Ford Motor Co. as an "Product Problem Analyzer", and retired in 2007.

We have known Clemon Lamar Hudson since his birth. Although, we may live in a different state, we have not experienced directly or even heard of any major conflicts related to Lamar from his parents. Therefore, it gives us confidence that we can provide the following character statement.

Our family consisting of ten sisters, and four brothers which gives Lamar a pretty good foundation of support, and a very close and tight net relationship with all of our family members. We know that our children are our future and they need saving; I also know that I have never heard or seen Lamaract out of character or become disrespectful in any capacity toward friends, family, his parent, or any authority figures.

I know that Lamar has struggled to finish High School, and he was enrolled in courses to complete his GED, before this unfortunate incident occurred.

The information contained in this statement is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge, belief and recollection. We submit this statement of my own free will, and no one has persuaded or coerced me to submit.

Jo Ann Merritt

Edward L. Merritt, Jr.

Karen

| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | OPPS STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565 LEAH C. BEVERLY Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #0012556 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff | | CLERK OF THE COURT |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 8 9 | DISTRICT COURT CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA | | |
| 10 | THE STATE OF NEVADA, | | |
| 11 | Plaintiff, | | |
| 12 | -vs- | CASE NO: | C-15-309578-2 |
| 13 | CLEMON HUDSON, #7025101 | DEPT NO: | II |
| 14 | Defendant. | | |
| 15 | | | |
| 16 | STATE'S OPPOSITION TO DEFENDA | NT'S MOTION F | OR BAIL REDUCTION |
| 17 | | ARING: 6/14/16 RING: 8:30 A.M. | |
| 18 | | Idito. 0.50 Imit. | |
| 19 | COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, | by STEVEN B. W | OLFSON, District Attorney, |
| 20 | through LEAH C. BEVERLY, Deputy Dist | | |
| 21 | Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defer | | |
| 22 | This Opposition is made and based upo | | |
| 23 | attached points and authorities in support her | eof, and oral argum | nent at the time of hearing, if |
| 24 | deemed necessary by this Honorable Court. | | |
| 25 | /// | | |
| 26 | /// | | |
| 27 | /// /// /// | | |
| 28 | /// | | |
| | II. | | |

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POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

On September 23, 2015, the State of Nevada ("the State") filed an Indictment charging Defendant Clemon Hudson ("Defendant") and his Co-Defendant, Steven Turner, with the following: Count 1 – CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT BURGLARY; Count 2 – ATTEMPTED BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM OR DEADLY WEAPON; Count 3 through 4 – ATTEMPT MURDER WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON; Count 5 – BATTERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON RESULTING IN SUBSTANTIAL BODILY HARM; Count 6 – DISCHARGING FIREARM AT OR INTO OCCUPIED STRUCTURE, VEHICLE, AIRCRAFT, OR WATERCRAFT.

Trial was set to begin on December 5, 2016. On May 12, 2016, Defendant filed an initial Motion for Bail Reduction. In response, the State filed an opposition on May 16, 2016. A modified Motion was then filed by Defendant on May 31, 2016.

STATEMENT OF THE FACTS

On September 4, 2015, at approximately 3:45AM, the two co-defendants, armed with multiple firearms, startled the victims awake in their home. The residents of the home, Eric Clarkson and Willoughby Grimaldi, were sleeping when they heard suspicious noises in their backyard. They observed two figures, who were later identified as the two defendants, running across the backyard. The police were notified and dispatched and Officers Robertson and Greco-Smith arrived to investigate. Officer Robertson spotted the co-defendants in the backyard and began to open the back door when Defendant Turner fired three rounds from an AK-47 rifle. One of the rounds hit Officer Robertson in the leg and immediately after, Defendant Hudson fired a round at the officers from his shotgun, hitting the doorway next to them. Officer Greco-Smith returned fire at Defendants Hudson and Turner. Defendant Turner dropped his rifle and fled the scene while Hudson hid in the backyard. A canine police dog from the K9 unit had to physically remove Defendant Hudson from where he was hiding because he would not respond to Officers when ordered to surrender.

Officer Robertson was extracted from the residence and was transported to UMC Trauma to be treated for his shattered right femur. He was taken into surgery where he required a titanium rod and plates to be inserted into his broken femur.

In his interview after the shooting altercation, Defendant Hudson admitted to arming himself with the shotgun and a handgun to steal a pound of marijuana from the residence. He intentionally entered the backyard of the home and admitted to firing the shotgun into the house.

ARGUMENT

NRS 178.498 provides:

NRS 178.498 Amount. If the defendant is admitted to bail, the bail must be set at an amount which in the judgement of the magistrate will reasonably ensure the appearance of the defendant and the safety of other persons and of the community, having regard to:

- 1. The nature and circumstances of the offense charged;
- 2. The financial ability of the defendant to give bail;
- 3. The character of the defendant; and
- 4. The factors listed in NRS 178.4853.

Here, the nature and circumstances of the offense are morally depraved. Defendant knowingly and willingly entered the premises of the home, armed with a shotgun and handgun to intentionally steal a large amount of marijuana. When confronted by police officers, the defendant fired one round at them, just missing them. While the financial ability of a defendant to give bail is a factor, the most important issues to consider are the appearance of the defendant in court and the safety of other persons of the community. Defendant claims he was a security guard prior to this altercation. A security guard who is willing to shoot a deadly weapon at a police officer for the sake of stealing marijuana has no respect or concern for the safety of the people or of the community. The defendant's character in this case will do him no favors.

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NRS 178.4853 Factors considered before release without bail. In deciding whether there is good cause to release a person without bail, the court as a minimum shall consider the following factors concerning the person:

- 1. The length of his residence in the community;
- 2. The status and history of his employment;
- 3. His relationship with his spouse and children, parents or other members of his family and with his close friends;
- 4. His reputation, character and mental condition;
- 5. His prior criminal record, including, without limitation, any record of his appearing or failing to appear after release on bail or without bail;
- 6. The identity of responsible members of the community who would vouch for the reliability of the person;
- 7. The nature of the offense with which he is charged, the apparent probability of conviction and the likely sentence insofar as these factors relate to the risk of his not appearing;
- 8. The nature and seriousness of the danger to the alleged victim, any other person or the community that would be posed by the person's release;
- 9. The likelihood of more criminal activity by him after he is released; and
- 10. Any other factors concerning his ties to the community or bearing on the risk that he may willfully fail to appear.

The purpose of bail is to secure the defendant's appearance at future proceedings as well as to protect the community by ensuring that the defendant not engage in further criminal activities while released. In this case, the defendant was arrested and charged with multiple violent offenses.

Bail was set at \$500,000 and the defendant is seeking a reduction of bail at \$100,000. As detailed below, the State opposes this Motion based on several of the above factors.

The Identity of Responsible Members of the Community Who Would Vouch for the Reliability of the Person:

In regards to the letters of character from family members, Defendant has received the support of several of his extended family in addition to that of his parents. They all reflect similar notions: Defendant is a "gentle, kind person"; Defendant is not a "hardcore criminal", Defendant is a "sweet, thoughtful, kind and a most respectful young man", and Defendant is "not a violent person."

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However, the State finds it astonishing that a "gentle, kind person" who is not a "hardcore criminal" would arm himself with multiple guns to break into a house to steal a large amount of marijuana. The State also finds astonishing that a "sweet, thoughtful, kind and a most respectful young man" who is "not a violent person" would fire a shotgun at a police officer who is in the line of duty.

A letter from a community pastor claims that Defendant has participated in community service such as feeding the homeless or cleaning the church. The State finds it questionable that someone who supposedly had such devotion to the community could turn around and terrorize members of that same adored community.

Another letter claims that Defendant had been "respectful to adults as well as authority". Defendant is said to "always been one to avoid getting into trouble." For someone who allegedly tended to avoid trouble, Defendant had chosen as his first offense: a very violent crime against a respected community figure of authority.

Risk of Danger to the Community:

As noted above, Defendant is a clear danger to the community which he claims to be a respectable member of. The fact that Defendant brought a loaded weapon to a home in the middle of the night, broke into the backyard of that home, and then opened fire at two investigating, uniformed police officers, demonstrates his maliciousness. This is clearly someone who is a danger to the Las Vegas Community. If Defendant is willing to break into homes and shoot at police solely for the purpose of stealing some marijuana, there is no telling what he is capable of doing if released. Any bail reduction would put the community at risk of being victimized again by Defendant.

Relationship with Family:

Defendant also claims in his Motion that should he be released, he would reside with his parents who are both upstanding members of the community who will vouch for Defendant's ability to make his court appearances and his overall reliability. The State is not confident in his parents' ability to supervise Defendant. Defendant's actions were so vicious and so violent that it is obvious that no one has the ability to control him. Assuming Defendant

was living with his parents prior to the incident, this fact did not prevent him from committing these crimes. No one can be held accountable for his actions except for the defendant himself.

Aside from the defendant's parents who live in Las Vegas, there are no other relatives who reside nearby who can vouch for Defendant's ability to make court appearances. While letters of character have been addressed in support of Defendant, any extended family who can claim authority live out of state, as distant as Detroit, Michigan. The State is not convinced that this supposed family support is sufficient to prevent Defendant from engaging in further criminal behavior.

Length of Residence in the Community:

Defendant claims that he is a lifelong resident of Las Vegas whose parents also reside in the Las Vegas community. However, this connection to the community did not stop him from committing these violent crimes against the very people who are recognized to protect the community. Clearly, he has no respect for the Las Vegas community nor for the police officers who are authorized to protect it. Any ties the defendant has to this community are not sufficient in considering whether to lower his bail. As such, this factor points against a reduction in bail or release from custody.

Status and History of Employment:

Defendant claims in the instant Motion that prior to the instant crimes, he was gainfully employed as a security guard. The state finds it incredible that a person previously working as a security guard would openly fire at two Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Officers. Furthermore, it is also incredible that a security guard would risk his employment to break into someone's house to steal marijuana in the middle of the night. Finally, by the defendant's own admission in his Motion, there is no indication that he would be employed or be able to get a job if released from custody.

Prior Criminal History:

While Defendant lacks a criminal history, he is only twenty years old. At such a young age, Defendant is already carrying high powered weapons, breaking into homes and committing crimes as egregious as shooting at police officers. Given that his first offense is so

violent in nature, this gives the State great concern about his willingness to stay out of trouble if the bail settlement is altered in any manner.

Nature of the Offense and Likelihood of Conviction

The facts and circumstances of this case are extremely violent and concerning to the State. The fact that the Defendant has access to handguns and high powered weapons and is clearly willing to use those weapons is alarming. Finally, the likelihood of conviction in this case is very strong which gives Defendant little incentive to return to court and face the charges against him.

CONCLUSION

The State also notes that Co-Defendant Turner filed a similar Own Recognizance Motion in November of 2015. The Court denied Co-Defendant Turner's request to modify bail setting despite his lack of criminal history. As such, the State respectfully requests that the instant Motion for Bail Reduction for Defendant Hudson also be denied and that the current bail setting of \$500,000 remain in the case.

DATED this /D/ day of June, 2016.

Respectfully submitted,

STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney Nevada Bar #001565

BY

Nevada Bar #0012556

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CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC MAIL I hereby certify that service of the above and foregoing, was made this _____day of June, 2016, by facsimile transmission and/or e-mail to: KRISTINA WILDEVELD, ESQ. E-Mail: contact@veldlaw.com BY: Secretary of the District Attorney's Office

TY/LB/tgd/MVU

Electronically Filed 01/03/2017 09:19:07 AM

| 1 2 | JESS R. MARCHESE, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 8175 601 S. Las Vegas Boulevard | Alm D. Chum |
|------------|--|---|
| 3 | Las Vegas, NV 89101 (702) 385-5377 Fax (702) 474-4210 Attorney for Defendant | CLERK OF THE COURT |
| 5 | | nti visvo v moron |
| 6 | | T COURT NTY, NEVADA |
| 7 | THE STATE OF NEVADA, | |
| 8 | Plaintiff,) | Case No.: C-15-309 578-2 Dept. No.: II |
| 9 | v. { | DATE OF HEARING: |
| 10 | CLEMON HUDSON, | TIME OF HEARING: |
| 11 | Defendant. | |
| 12 | <i></i> | |
| 13 | MOTION FOR BA | AIL REDUCTION |
| 14 | | |
| 15 | COMES NOW Defendant, CLEMON H | UDSON, by and through his attorney of record, |
| 16 | JESS R. MARCHESE, ESQ., and hereby respe | ectfully moves this Honorable Court for a bail |
| 17 | reduction in accordance with the factors set forth | |
| 18 | | |
| 19 | This Motion is based on the Papers and | Pleadings on file herein, the Memorandum of |
| 20 | Points and Authorities contained herein, and ora | al argument, if necessary, at the hearing of this |
| 21 | Motion. | |
| 22 | DATED this 29 TH day of December, 2016 | |
| 23 | with the way of the colliner, with | |
| 24 | | MARCHESE AN OFFICES, PC |
| 25 | | By: By: |
| 6 | | JESS/K. MARCHESE, ESQ. Nevada Bar No.: 8175 |
| 7 | | |
| 8 | | |
| { } | | i de la companya de |

NOTICE OF MOTION

TO: THE STATE OF NEVADA, Plaintiff; and

TO: CLARK COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY, Counsel for Plaintiff:

YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned will bring the foregoing Motion on for hearing before this court, on the 24 day of 3 day of 3 day of 3 the hour of 3 a.m., or as soon thereafter as counsel may be heard.

DATED this 29th day of December, 2016.

MARCHESE/AW OFFICES, PC

Ву:_

SS R. MARCHESE, ESQ.

Wevada Bar No.: 8175

POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

Clemon Hudson is currently incarcerated in the Clark County Detention Center with a bail of \$500,000. He faces charges related to a residential burglary gone awry in which shots were fired and a LVMPD Officer was shot by Mr. Hudson's co-defendant. Clemon did have a shotgun on his person, but inadvertently fired it into the residence's door. Once the first shot was fired he hit the ground, laid in a prone position, and stayed in that position until he was attacked by a K9 on his arm. He was fully cooperative with Metro and gave them a statement after the fact. The shotgun was found directly next to Clemon when he was taken into custody.

Mr. Hudson does not have any prior felony, gross misdemeanor or misdemeanor convictions. charges. He also has never failed to appear at any court appearances.

Mr. Hudson, an almost lifelong resident of Las Vegas, will reside locally at his parent's residence at 5713 Eugene Ave., Las Vegas, Nevada if released. His parents are both upstanding members of the community and will vouch for Clemon's ability to make his court appearances and his overall reliability. The Hudsons will also be present in court should the court wish to make any

inquiries with them. The defense has also previously filed letters of support for Clemon and has supplemented the record with 3 additional letters of support attached hereto.

In addition, the court must also consider Clemon's financial status pursuant to NRS 178.498(2). He was no real assets and is obviously not working due to his incarceration. As a result, the \$100,000 bail that is being asked for is more than reasonable figure for Mr. Hudson's bail.

Since being arrested on this case, Clemon has been in a 23 hour a day lockdown. Given the fact that Clemon has no criminal history, no gang involvement, is not a behavior concern, counsel would submit that a reasonable conclusion can be drawn that Mr. Hudson's custody status is in direct relation to the status of who the alleged victim is in the case.

Clemon was gainfully employed prior to this offense as a security guard. In fact, he has always maintained employment since he was of working age.

Mr. Hudson does not have any prior felony, gross misdemeanor or misdemeanor convictions. charges. He also has never failed to appear at any court appearances.

Based upon the aforementioned facts and circumstances, Mr. Hudson respectfully requests a bail in the amount of \$100,000 with house arrest.

Respectfully submitted, December 29, 2016

MARCHESTAL W OFFICES

By:

Jess Marchese, Esq. (SBN 8175)

Attorney for Defendant

December 27, 2016

Jess Marchese Attorney at Law 601 S. Las Vegas Bivd. Las Vegas, NV 89104

RE: Clemon Lamar Hudson

Dear Mr. Marchese:

I too am writing a letter on behalf of my cousin, Clemon Lamar Hudson. As stated by other members of our family, it simply tears our hearts apart to know that he has run into this trouble. Lamar, as he is affectionately called by his family, may have simply gotten involved with the wrong crowd. This young man grew up in a two-parent Christian home, and has been sheltered, shielded and protected by his loving family members who have surrounded him his entire life. He knows very little about the mean streets, and I cannot emphasize enough that any characterization of a lawless person is not the child we know and love. He is a gentle, kind person and needless to say, our entire family is very surprised and devastated by all this.

As you may know, this is not only Lamar's first conviction, to our knowledge, but it is his very first offense. Otherwise, his record is clean and he is doing all that he can to become more self-aware of his actions and reactions, and is very regretful. With that, I am writing this letter to seriously urge the judge for mercy in this case, and I am pleading that in lieu of prison time, the prosecution would allow Lamar to enter any programs available to him for first time offenders. He also needs drug intervention, mental counseling, and other family mediation and therapy services. But, what he really needs is a second chance!

We all hope that you, the prosecutors and the judges will be merciful making decisions about our Lamar's penalty, and that you will see that whatever it is that he may be guilty of is unusual and totally out of his character. We pray that the court will find him not guilty. If not, we pray that they show compassion and mercy in the spirit of justice, and be lenient in sentencing, if any, and allow this young man to move forward with his goals for a bright and promising future.

If you have any questions, please feel free to reach out to me at (213) 309-7064.

Sincerely,

Sondra Wyrick

Fondra Wyrick

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Evelyn Williams

December. 24, 2016

12778 Trent Place

Victorville, Ca 92392

Dear you're Honor,

I am writing this letter as an aunt that is greatly concerned about her nephew. Clemon Lamar Hudson Jr, is the son of my sister Karen Hudson. My sister Karen has been an upstanding, God fearing citizen all of her life and have tried her best alone with her husband Clemon Hudson to instill these great values and respect for authority in their children. Clemon as we the family mostly refer to him as Lamar, have always been a kind, loving and respectable kid, so you can Imagine how shocked, devastated, saddened, and utterly destroyed we were as a family to learn that he had gotten caught up in something so terrible. Prior to this incident; Lamar had never been in any trouble with the law. Sure, he's been tested with temptation before, but has never fallen victim to anything so serious. Lamar has always been taught to respect the police, and to comply when he has an encounter with the law, as we want him to live and not die. This has all been like a nightmare for us, that we can't wake up from. Every family has its problems, but us as a family, we have always loved and supported one another, Encouraged right behavior for authority and law. We as a family care about our children and our communities; which includes our law enforcement. We understand the necessity and the seriousness of law and order. Our nation is a nation of laws that governs us and make us this great nation, therefore; you're honor, I beseech you to please have leniency with Clemon Lamar Hudson Jr. Please bear in mind that he has a family that loves, needs and believes in him. We are a family of faith, hoping and praying for our cousin, nephew, brother, son, Clemon Lamar Hudson Jr. as you respectfully make your decision.

Gratefully and sincerely submitted,

Evelyn Williams, aunt of Lamar.

December 27, 2016

Jess Marchese Attorney at Law 601 S. Las Vegas Blvd. Las Vegas, NV 89104

RE: Clemon Lamar Hudson

Dear Mr. Marchese:

I have joined my family members in writing letters of recommendation in the case of my cousin Clemon Lamar Hudson. You must know that this is the first time we have ever heard of this young man getting into any kind of trouble. He's been a great kid his whole life and apparently has been around the wrong crowd of people.

I am hoping and praying that he finds mercy in the eyes of the court and a second chance. He is a young man with his entire future before him. This snare should not have to cost him his entire life. Whatever counseling, drug, and mental services that are available to him, I would hope that they are offered in lieu of jail.

It is our sincere prayer that the fact that he was raised in Christian home with two loving hard-working parents. This is out of his character to be involved in any criminal activity. Please consider this letter a vouch for Lamar in that he will likely never find himself in this position again.

Sincerely,

Birtha Williams

Birtha Williams

| 1 | RECEIPT OF COPY |
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| 2 | I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of Defendant's Bail Motion was received this |
| 3 | day of, 2016 to the following: |
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| 8 | By: Employee of CCDA |
| 9 | Employee of CCDA |
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| 1 | OPPS | | Alun D. Column |
| 2 | STEVEN B. WOLFSON Clark County District Attorney | | CLERK OF THE COURT |
| 3 | Nevada Bar #001565 LEAH C. BEVERLY | | |
| 4 | Deputy District Attorney Nevada Bar #012556 | | |
| 5 | 200 Lewis Avenue Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 | | |
| 6 | Las Vegas, Nevada 89155-2212 (702) 671-2500 Attorney for Plaintiff | | |
| 7 | DISTRIC | Г COURT | |
| 8 | CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA | | |
| 9 | THE STATE OF NEVADA, |) | |
| 10 | Plaintiff, | CASE NO: | C-15-309578-2 |
| 11 | -vs- | DEPT NO: | |
| 12 | CLEMON HUDSON, | | |
| 13 | #7025101 | (| |
| 14 | Defendant. | } | |
| 15 | STATE'S OPPOSITION TO DEFENDAN | T'S MOTION FO | R BAIL REDUCTION |
| 16 | DATE OF HEAD | · - · - · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| 17 | TIME OF HEAR | LING: 9:00 A.M. | |
| 18 | COMES NOW, the State of Nevada, by | y STEVEN B. WOI | LFSON, District Attorney, |
| 19 | through LEAH C. BEVERLY, Deputy District Attorney, and hereby submits the attached | | |
| | through LEAH C. BEVERLY, Deputy Distri | ct Attorney, and he | reby submits the attached |
| 20 | through LEAH C. BEVERLY, Deputy Distri Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defende | • | • |
| | | lant's Motion for Ba | il Reduction. |
| 21 | Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defend | lant's Motion for Bai | il Reduction. leadings on file herein, the |
| 20 21 22 23 | Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defend This Opposition is made and based upon | lant's Motion for Bai | il Reduction. leadings on file herein, the |
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| 21 22 23 24 25 | Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defend This Opposition is made and based upon attached points and authorities in support here deemed necessary by this Honorable Court. /// /// | lant's Motion for Bai | il Reduction. leadings on file herein, the |
| 21 22 23 24 25 26 | Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defend This Opposition is made and based upon attached points and authorities in support here deemed necessary by this Honorable Court. /// /// | lant's Motion for Bai | il Reduction. leadings on file herein, the |
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| 21 22 23 24 25 26 | Points and Authorities in Opposition to Defend This Opposition is made and based upon attached points and authorities in support here deemed necessary by this Honorable Court. /// /// | lant's Motion for Bai | il Reduction. leadings on file herein, the |

POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

On September 23, 2015, the State of Nevada ("the State") filed an Indictment charging Defendant Clemon Hudson ("Defendant") and his Co-Defendant, Steven Turner, with the following: Count 1 – CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT BURGLARY; Count 2 – ATTEMPTED BURGLARY WHILE IN POSSESSION OF A FIREARM OR DEADLY WEAPON; Count 3 through 4 – ATTEMPT MURDER WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON; Count 5 – BATTERY WITH USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON RESULTING IN SUBSTANTIAL BODILY HARM; Count 6 – DISCHARGING FIREARM AT OR INTO OCCUPIED STRUCTURE, VEHICLE, AIRCRAFT, OR WATERCRAFT.

Trial is currently set to begin on July 10, 2017. On May 12, 2016, Defendant filed an initial Motion for Bail Reduction. In response, the State filed an opposition on May 16, 2016. A modified Motion was then filed by Defendant on May 31, 2016. The Court granted Defendant's Motion in part and reduced bail for \$500,000 to \$200,000 over the State's strong objection. The instant Motion for Bail Reduction was filed on January 3, 2017. The State's Opposition follows:

STATEMENT OF THE FACTS

On September 4, 2015; at approximately 3:45AM, the two co-defendants, armed with multiple firearms, startled the victims awake in their home. The residents of the home, Eric Clarkson and Willoughby Grimaldi, were sleeping when they heard suspicious noises in their backyard. They observed two figures, who were later identified as the two defendants, running across the backyard. The police were notified and dispatched and Officers Robertson and Greco-Smith arrived to investigate. Officer Robertson spotted the co-defendants in the backyard and began to open the back door when Defendant Turner fired three rounds from an AK-47 rifle. One of the rounds hit Officer Robertson in the leg and immediately after, Defendant Hudson fired a round at the officers from his shotgun, hitting the doorway next to

them. Officer Greco-Smith returned fire at Defendants Hudson and Turner. Defendant Turner dropped his rifle and fled the scene while Hudson hid in the backyard. A canine police dog from the K9 unit had to physically remove Defendant Hudson from where he was hiding because he would not respond to Officers when ordered to surrender.

Officer Robertson was extracted from the residence and was transported to UMC Trauma to be treated for his shattered right femur. He was taken into surgery where he required a titanium rod and plates to be inserted into his broken femur.

In his interview after the shooting altercation, Defendant Hudson admitted to arming himself with the shotgun and a handgun to steal a pound of marijuana from the residence. He intentionally entered the backyard of the home and admitted to firing the shotgun into the house.

ARGUMENT

In the instant Motion, Defendant merely reiterates the same arguments that he made in his previous two Motions for bail reduction. Defendant essentially claims that because he has a lack of criminal history and a supportive family, his bail should be reduced further. The Court already considered these exact same arguments in May of 2016. After considering Defendant's arguments, the Court reduced Defendant's bail from \$500,000 to \$200,000 over the State's strong objection. Since that time, absolutely nothing has changed that would warrant reducing Defendant's bail even further. As such, the State reiterates the same arguments made in previous oppositions.

NRS 178.498 provides:

NRS 178.498 Amount. If the defendant is admitted to bail, the bail must be set at an amount which in the judgement of the magistrate will reasonably ensure the appearance of the defendant and the safety of other persons and of the community, having regard to:

- 1. The nature and circumstances of the offense charged;
- 2. The financial ability of the defendant to give bail;
- 3. The character of the defendant; and
- 4. The factors listed in NRS 178.4853.

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Here, the nature and circumstances of the offense are morally depraved. Defendant knowingly and willingly entered the premises of the home, armed with a shotgun and handgun to intentionally steal a large amount of marijuana. When confronted by police officers, the defendant fired one round at them, just missing them. While the financial ability of a defendant to give bail is a factor, the most important issues to consider are the appearance of the defendant in court and the safety of other persons of the community. Defendant claims he was a security guard prior to this altercation. A security guard who is willing to shoot a deadly weapon at a police officer for the sake of stealing marijuana has no respect or concern for the safety of the people or of the community. The defendant's character in this case will do him no favors.

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NRS 178.4853 provides:

NRS 178.4853 Factors considered before release without bail. In deciding whether there is good cause to release a person without bail, the court as a minimum shall consider the following factors concerning the person:

1. The length of his residence in the community;

2. The status and history of his employment;

3. His relationship with his spouse and children, parents or other members of his family and with his close friends;

4. His reputation, character and mental condition;

5. His prior criminal record, including, without limitation, any record of his appearing or failing to appear after release on bail or without bail;

6. The identity of responsible members of the community who would

vouch for the reliability of the person;

7. The nature of the offense with which he is charged, the apparent probability of conviction and the likely sentence insofar as these factors relate to the risk of his not appearing;

8. The nature and seriousness of the danger to the alleged victim, any other person or the community that would be posed by the person's release;

- 9. The likelihood of more criminal activity by him after he is released; and
- 10. Any other factors concerning his ties to the community or bearing on the risk that he may willfully fail to appear.

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The purpose of bail is to secure the defendant's appearance at future proceedings as well as to protect the community by ensuring that the defendant not engage in further ///

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criminal activities while released. In this case, the defendant was arrested and charged with multiple violent offenses.

Bail is currently set at \$200,000 and the defendant is seeking a reduction of bail to \$100,000. As detailed below, the State opposes this Motion based on several of the above factors.

The Identity of Responsible Members of the Community Who Would Vouch for the Reliability of the Person:

In regards to the letters of character from family members, Defendant has received the support of several of his extended family in addition to that of his parents. They all reflect similar notions: Defendant is a "gentle, kind person"; Defendant is not a "hardcore criminal", Defendant is a "sweet, thoughtful, kind and a most respectful young man", and Defendant is "not a violent person."

However, the State finds it astonishing that a "gentle, kind person" who is not a "hardcore criminal" would arm himself with multiple guns to break into a house to steal a large amount of marijuana. The State also finds astonishing that a "sweet, thoughtful, kind and a most respectful young man" who is "not a violent person" would fire a shotgun at a police officer who is in the line of duty.

Risk of Danger to the Community:

As noted above, Defendant is a clear danger to the community which he claims to be a respectable member of. The fact that Defendant brought a loaded weapon to a home in the middle of the night, broke into the backyard of that home, and then opened fire at two investigating, uniformed police officers, demonstrates his maliciousness. This is clearly someone who is a danger to the Las Vegas Community. If Defendant is willing to break into homes and shoot at police solely for the purpose of stealing some marijuana, there is no telling what he is capable of doing if released. Any further bail reduction would put the community at risk of being victimized again by Defendant.

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Relationship with Family:

Defendant also claims in his Motion that should he be released, he would reside with his parents who are both upstanding members of the community who will vouch for Defendant's ability to make his court appearances and his overall reliability. The State is not confident in his parents' ability to supervise Defendant. Defendant's actions were so vicious and so violent that it is obvious that no one has the ability to control him. Assuming Defendant was living with his parents prior to the incident, this fact did not prevent him from committing these crimes. No one can be held accountable for his actions except for the defendant himself.

Aside from the defendant's parents who live in Las Vegas, there are no other relatives who reside nearby who can vouch for Defendant's ability to make court appearances. While letters of character have been addressed in support of Defendant, any extended family who can claim authority live out of state, as distant as Detroit, Michigan. The State is not convinced that this supposed family support is sufficient to prevent Defendant from engaging in further criminal behavior.

Length of Residence in the Community:

Defendant claims that he is a lifelong resident of Las Vegas whose parents also reside in the Las Vegas community. However, this connection to the community did not stop him from committing these violent crimes against the very people who are recognized to protect the community. Clearly, he has no respect for the Las Vegas community nor for the police officers who are authorized to protect it. Any ties the defendant has to this community are not sufficient in considering whether to lower his bail. As such, this factor points against a reduction in bail or release from custody.

Status and History of Employment:

Defendant claims in the instant Motion that prior to the instant crimes, he was gainfully employed as a security guard. The state finds it incredible that a person previously working as a security guard would openly fire at two Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Officers. Furthermore, it is also incredible that a security guard would risk his employment to break into someone's house to steal marijuana in the middle of the night. Finally, by the defendant's own